

SITUATION REPORTS (SITREPS)

7 -24 MAR 1995

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SRSG REP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR ABARA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

✓

March 24, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <p>UN SECUR COORD UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP IOC</p> <p><i>Bandit activities facing about late time. platoon size groups night activities</i></p> <p><i>covering in most of reprises in some</i></p>	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 23 MAR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 22 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

*work was completed but RPA still infrequent.*

B. AUSMED ELMS OFFERING ASSISTANCE TO MUGONGO COMMUNE ORPHANAGE GR 3024 WERE APPROACHED BY AN RPA SQUAD AT THE ORPHANAGE AND DIRECTED TO PACK UP AND LEAVE. THE AUSMED TASK COMD WAS TOLD THAT HE HAD NO PERMISSION TO BE IN THE AREA. ENTREATIES FOR LITTLE TIME TO COMPLETE THE HUMANITARIAN TASKS WERE IGNORED. IT TOOK THE PERSONAL INTERVENTION OF THE CO TUNBATT TO GET A WORD FROM THE RPA SECTOR COMD WHO SAID THAT ONLY A WRITTEN AUTH FROM HIS HIGHER HQ THROUGH HQ UNAMIR WOULD REDEEM THE SIT. THE AUSMED GP HAD TO RTN TO KIGALI WITHOUT ACCOMPLISHING THE TASK.

C. IN SECTOR 6, UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVERS VISITED KIGALI PRISON, ON 23 MAR 95 AND WERE BRIEFED BY THE DIRECTOR OF PRISONS THAT THERE WERE 7,838 DETAINEES IN THE PRISON. THE TEAM OBSERVED THAT THE SITUATION IN THE PRISON WAS TENSE. SOME OF THE DETAINEES INFORMED THE TEAM THAT THEY WERE FRIGHTENED THAT THEY WOULD BE MOLESTED DURING THE COMMEMORATION OF THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE WAR BECAUSE THEY HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE. THE TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD REQUESTED FOR INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO ASSIST RWANDA BY PROVIDING 320 JUDGES, 300 PUBLIC PROSECUTORS AND 60 OFFICIALS TO DEAL WITH CASES OF GENOCIDE PENDING IN THE COUNTRY.

E. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	400	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	10	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA

(D) SECTOR 4

I.	BURUNDI	NA	NA
II.	ZAIRE	41	NA

(E) SECTOR 5

I.	UGANDA	3	NA
II.	ZAIRE	227	NA

(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY 684 00

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE **INFLOW**  
- 23,721 AND **OUTFLOW** - 226.

(2) **REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.**

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, GRANTED INTERVIEWS TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, NEW YORK NEWSDAY AND THE DALLAS MORNING NEWS TO PROVIDE AN OVERVIEW OF THE CURRENT SITUATION IN RWANDA.

B. HE RECEIVED MR. JEAN CARBONARE OF THE AGENCE RWANDAISE DE DEVELOPMENT ET DE COOPERATION.

C. AMBASSADOR KHAN ACCOMPANIED BY MR. CLARENCE, THE CHIEF OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION, WAS RECEIVED BY PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU FOR DISCUSSIONS ON TOPICS WHICH INCLUDED, AMONG OTHERS, THE REHABILITATION OF THE RWANDAN JUDICIAL SYSTEM.

D. THE FOLLOWING NEWS ITEMS WERE REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA.

(1) THREE MEMBERS OF THE RWANDAN PARLIAMENT WERE SWORN IN ON WEDNESDAY, 22 MAR 95 IN THE PARLIAMENT HOUSE IN KIGALI, IN A CEREMONY PRESIDED OVER BY PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU. 66 OF THE 70 MPs WHO WILL COMPOSE THE PARLIAMENT HAVE BEEN SWORN IN SO FAR. ACCORDING TO THE SPEAKER OF THE PARLIAMENT, MR. JUVENAL NKUSI, THE REMAINING FOUR MPs WILL BE SWORN IN ON 12 MAY. IN HIS ADDRESS ON THE OCCASION, PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU SAID THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD SUBMITTED DRAFT LAW TO THE PARLIAMENT PROPOSING THAT LOANS BE GIVEN TO RWANDAN BUSINESSMEN SO THAT THEY WILL BE ABLE TO UNDERTAKE THEIR REBUILDING WORK AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES.

(2) THE RWANDAN MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, DR. ANASTASE GASANA, ON WEDNESDAY RECEIVED A BRITISH DELEGATION LED BY THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTRY, MR ROBIN COOK. THEIR TALKS CENTRED ON THE

REPATRIATION OF RWANDAN REFUGEES, THE RELATIONS BETWEEN RWANDA AND GREAT BRITAIN, THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL AND THE NGOS OPERATING IN RWANDA. MR. GASANA EXPRESSED HIS SATISFACTION WITH THE FOREIGN NGOS' HUMANITARIAN CONTRIBUTION, ESPECIALLY IN THE AREAS OF HEALTH AND AGRICULTURE.

(3) DR. GASANA ALSO RECEIVED A CANADIAN DELEGATION LED BY THE CANADIAN AMBASSADOR TO RWANDA. HE INVITED THE CANADIAN AMBASSADOR, AS WELL AS THE FORMER UNAMIR FORCE COMMANDER, GENERAL ROMERO DALLAIRE, TO ATTEND THE PUBLIC FUNERAL OF THE NATIONAL HEROES THAT WILL TAKE PLACE ON 7 APRIL AT REBERO HILL IN KIGALI. THE REMAINS OF THE NATIONAL HEROES INCLUDE THOSE OF THE LATE AGATHE UWILINGIYIMANA, THE FORMER PRIME MINISTER, AND OTHER RWANDAN GOVERNMENT MINISTERS, WHO WERE MASSACRED IN APRIL, 1994.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) IN SECTOR 4A, RPA TROOPS WHO OCCUPIED A CARITAS BUILDING COMPLEX AT RWAMIKO (GR 4914) FOR THE PURPOSE OF MONITORING THE SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS, HAVE REFUSED TO LEAVE THE BUILDING EVEN THOUGH THE EXAMS ARE OVER. IT IS ALLEGED THAT THEY INTEND TO OCCUPY THE BUILDING INDEFINITELY. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(2) SECTOR 4C, MILOBS AND HR MONITORS WERE REPORTED TO BE INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS OF THREATS TO THE LIVES OF LOCALS AND ACTS OF RAPE PURPORTED TO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED BY RPA TROOPS IN CYMBOGO AREA ON 21 AND 22 MAR 95.

B. FRGF. ACTS OF BANDITRY BY FRGF ELEMENTS WERE REPORTED IN THE ISHARA PENINSULA IN SECTOR 4C. REPORTS INDICATED THAT THEY WERE ORGANISED IN PLATOON LOTS FOR THEIR INCURSIONS AND SEEMED TO HAVE NO MILITARY AIM TO THEIR OPERATIONS.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) THE FC PRESIDED OVER INDBATT'S MEDAL PRESENTATION. LATER HE MET WITH THE SRSG AND DISCUSSED THE CURRENT AND FUTURE MANDATE. IN THE AFTERNOON HE GRANTED AN INTERVIEW TO A HUMAN RIGHTS QUARTERLY NEWSPAPER FROM NORWAY. HE LATER RECEIVED MR. CARBONARE, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF

THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA. HE CONCLUDED THE DAY WITH A MEETING WITH UNAMIR'S DCOS SP TO DISCUSS THE DIFFICULTY IN INTEGRATING SOME LOGISTICS COMPONENTS, ESPECIALLY THE CTO COMPONENT, WITH UNAMIR.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) THERE WAS ANTI PERS MINE EXPLOSION AT MUKARANGE GR 097318 ON 23 MAR 95. TWO BROTHERS SUSTAINED SERIOUS INJURIES AND NIBATT MED OFFICER CONDUCTED SURGERY ON THE TWO CAS AT AMREF CLINIC IN BYUMBA.

(3) PATROL TO MUHURA COMMUNE GR 306085 REPORTED THE GEN SITUATION IN THE AREA AS CALM. RELATIONSHIP WITH RPA/NGOs/LOCALS WAS CORDIAL.

(4) 375 DPs ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBA BORDER ON 22 MAR 95.

(5) MED STAFF TREATED 59 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 16 IDPs FROM GIKONGORO ARRIVED AT NGENDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

(4) 25 DPs FROM UGANDA WERE RECEIVED BY OWN TPS AT KANZENZE COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

(5) TWO PERSONS FROM HUMAN RIGHTS VISITED OWN BASE GISHALI GR 4788 TO DISCUSS SY SIT IN THAT SECTOR.

*hence* (6) REF DAILY SIT OF 21 MAR 95, PARA 4K (5) (B), PTL BASE AT KABILIZI GR 5066 WAS REINFORCED WITH OWN TPS. WARNING SHOTS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN FIRED DURING THE STAND OFF BY RPA AND GHANBATT TROOPS RESPECTIVELY. IT WAS LATER REVEALED THAT THE WARNING SHOT BY THE RPA WAS AN ACCIDENTAL DISCHARGE. THE ISSUE HAS BEEN RESOLVED AMICABLY AND THE TWO LOCALS DETAINED BY GHANBATT WERE HANDED OVER ON 22 MAR 95 AT 0935HRS TO MUGESERA COMMUNE OFFICE.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ~~PRO~~VIDED TWO TRUCKS TO UNHCR TO TRANSPORT ORPHANS FROM RUTSIRO TO KIBUYE AND MUBUNGA.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) RPA ARRESTED TWO IDPs OF KAMANA DPC ON 22 MAR 95 ON ALLEGATIONS OF HAVING EARLIER ATTACKED A WOMAN AT KASASA IN NYAKIZU COMMUNE.
- (3) PROVIDED SY DURING THE EVAC OF 86 IDPs FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPCs.
- (4) PROVIDED SY FOR GIKONGORO PREFECT DURING HIS ADDRESS TO THE LOCALS OF RUKONDO COMMUNE.
- (5) ICRC DISTRIBUTED RELIEF FOOD TO KAMANA IDPs.
- (6) AT 2100 HRS NIGHT OF 22 MAR 95, A LOCAL OF RWAMIKO COMMUNE WAS SHOT AND SERIOUSLY INJURED. THE UNKNOWN ASSAILANTS MADE AWAY WITH HIS PERSONAL PROPERTY. THE LOCAL LATER DIED AT KIBEHO MSF CLINIC AT APPROX 230245B MAR 95. INCIDENT BEING INVESTIGATED.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED. CO MET WITH BUTARE BRIGADE COMMANDER.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) THERE WAS SHOOTING AT GR 00420346. PATROL SENT TO THE LOCATION WERE INFORMED BY RPA THAT BANDITS WITH 2 BOATS TRIED TO ENTER RWANDA AND EXCHANGED FIRE WITH RPA. RPA CONFISCATED 1 BOAT. THE BANDITS MANAGED TO ESCAPE WITH THE OTHER BOAT. 2 LOCALS WERE WOUNDED.
- (3) TRANSPORTED 7 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 21 DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) RETURNEES FROM UGANDA WHO ARE CURRENTLY LIVING IN THE LOCAL MARKET AT KAGANO COMMUNE GR 5841 HAVE REQUESTED FOR FOOD AND DRUGS. HAC INFORMED.

(3) A LOCAL MALE FROM RAMBA GR 4893 REPORTED THAT HIS THREE SONS HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND PUT IN GITARAMA JAIL SINCE DECEMBER, 94.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 107 LOCALS IN AOR .

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) OWS AT NDERA CAMP PATROLLED BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(3) MEDAL PARADE WAS CONDUCTED FOR THE REMAINING 297 PERSONNEL OF INDBATT. THE FC REVIEWED THE PARADE AND PRESENTED THE MEDALS. 60 ORPHANS FROM THE ORPHANAGE OF MISSIONARIES OF CHARITY (MOTHER THERESA GROUP) ATTENDED THE INDBATT MEDAL PARADE AND PIPE BAND DISPLAY. THEY WERE PROVIDED WITH TRANSPORTATION AND FOOD.

(4) SITUATION IN KIGALI AND HINTERLAND CONTINUED TO BE CALM AND STABLE.

(5) 203 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM BUTARE, KIBUNGO AND GISENYI. 70 IDPs EVAC BY UNHCR TO KIBUNGO.

(6) MED STAFF TREATED 31 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN OWN RAP.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL.

(A) THE PREFECT OF GISENYI HELD A RALLY AT THE GISENYI STADIUM TO DISCUSS THE SECURITY SITUATION AND TO DISPEL RUMOURS ABOUT THE PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS SCHEDULED FOR 06 APR 95.

(B) THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE, RPA BDE COMD IN SECTOR 3, AND THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA VISITED THE RUGALIKA SECTOR IN THE RUNDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY THE MILOB SECTOR COMD. THE OFFICIALS ADDRESSED A LARGE GATHERING IN THE SECTOR AND TRIED TO DISPEL RUMOURS OF PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS. THE MINISTER URGED RECONCILIATION AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNE. SEVERAL LOCALS MADE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST OTHER LOCALS IN THE COMMUNE. THE BOURGMESTRE WAS TASKED TO INVESTIGATE THESE REPORTS. THE MINISTER ALSO PROMISED TO LOOK INTO THE COMPLAINTS OF ARBITRARY ARRESTS AND INTIMIDATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS ASSESSED AS TENSE.



(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOB PATROLS TO THE BURUNDI BORDER, SAKE (GR 4354), MUGESERA (GR 4764) AND BIRENGA (GR 5959) COMMUNES WERE INFORMED BY THE BOURGMESTRE OF SAKE THAT THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES TO HIS COMMUNE HAD REDUCED SIGNIFICANTLY DUE TO RUMOURS OF PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS IN APR 95. LOCALS IN JIRAMA INFORMED MILOBS THAT SEVERAL FAMILIES HAD ACTUALLY CROSSED THE BORDER INTO BURUNDI. THE LOCALS ACCUSED THE BOURGMESTRE OF PREVENTING THEM FROM GIVING OUT INFO ABOUT ARRESTS IN THE COMMUNE AND TRYING TO PREVENT THEM FROM FLEEING INTO BURUNDI. LOCALS ALSO MENTIONED THE ABSENCE OF INTERAHAMWE IN THE COMMUNE.

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? (C) MILOBS INVESTIGATING REPORTS RECEIVED FROM ROMAN CATHOLIC SISTERS AT RUKARA OF A NEW MASS GRAVE WERE PREVENTED FROM SEEING THE ALLEGED SITE BY THE BOURGMESTRE. THE PATROL ALSO REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF 43 INMATES IN THE RUKARA COMMUNE CELL. MILOBS TO CONTINUE WITH INVESTIGATIONS.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE KIGOMA (GR 7649) AND NYABISINDU (GR 5649) COMMUNES. LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED TO BE SPENDING CONSIDERABLE EFFORTS TO DISPEL RUMOURS OF PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS. THEY ALSO DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF MASS MOVEMENTS OUT OF THEIR COMMUNES

INTO BURUNDI. THE PATROL WAS DENIED ACCESS TO THE NYANZA PRISON. RETURNEES IN KIGOMA, NYABISINDU AND WERE REPORTED TO BE FACING SEVERE FOOD AND ACCOMMODATION PROBLEMS DUE TO THE STOPPAGE OF FOOD ASSISTANCE BY NGOS OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS ALSO BEING HAMPERED BY CRIMINAL ELEMENTS FROM THE DPCs IN GIKONGORO.

(C) MILOB PATROLS TO SHYANDA (GR 7718) REPORTED THAT LOCALS WERE SPENDING THE NIGHTS IN THE SWAMPS DUE TO RUMOURS OF PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS. SEVERAL FAMILIES WERE ALSO REPORTED BY LOCALS TO HAVE FLED THE COMMUNE.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS REPORTED ON A CONFERENCE ON THE DPCs HELD IN GIKONGORO CHAIRED BY THE PREFECT AND ATTENDED REPS OF SECTOR MILOBS, IOC, UNHCR, ICRC, RPA AND THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION. THE PREFECT ATTRIBUTED THE UNWILLINGNESS OF IDPs TO RETURN HOME TO THE PRESENCE OF INTERAHAMWE AND FRGF TROOPS IN THE DPCs. HE ALSO BLAMED FALSE RUMOURS IN THE CAMPS AND THE VESTED INTERESTS OF NGOs IN THE CAMPS FOR THE LACK OF PROGRESS IN THE EVACUATION OF IDPs. THE CONFERENCE WAS INFORMED OF A NEW INFO CAMPAIGN STARTING ON 26 MAR 95 TO ENCOURAGE IDPs TO RETURN HOME. THE KAMANA CAMP WAS TARGETED AS THE FIRST TO BE CLOSED DOWN DUE TO ITS PROXIMITY TO THE BURUNDI BORDER. ANOTHER CONFERENCE IS TO BE HELD ON 30 MAR 95. MILOBS REPORTED THAT ALL PARTICIPANTS SHOWED KEEN AND GENUINE INTEREST IN THE DELIBERATIONS AND ASSESSED THAT THE EFFORT WAS IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION.

(C) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS AND MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE BORDER POSTS AND DPCs AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. PATROLS ALSO MONITORED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD BY ICRC IN KANAMA AND RWAMIKO (GR 4914). THE PATROLS ALSO REPORTED FOOD AND ACCOMMODATION PROBLEMS AT THE MURAMBI CAMP (GR 3538). DOCUMENTATION WAS ALSO REPORTED TO BE IN PROGRESS IN THE KIGEMBE CAMP TO RETURN REFUGEES TO BURUNDI. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE 2,151 REFUGEES IN THE KIGEMBE CAMP.

(D) MILOB MONITORED THE HANDING OVER OF A MAN ALLEGED TO HAVE RAPED AN 8-YEAR-OLD GIRL IN FEB 95 TO THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE IN GIKONGORO.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE .

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) THE TENSE SITUATION REPORTED IN THE SOUTH-EASTERN COMMUNES WAS REPORTED TO BE SPREADING TO THE MWENDO COMMUNE. THE NORTHERN COMMUNES OF RUTSIRO AND KIVUMU COMMUNES WERE HOWEVER REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(C) MILOBS PATROLS TO BWAKIRA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THERE WERE 55 INMATES IN THE COMMUNE PRISON. THE PRISON CONDITIONS WERE REPORTED TO BE POOR AND MOST OF THE PRISONERS WERE REPORTED TO BE SUFFERING FROM EYE DISEASES. PRISON AUTHORITIES INFORMED MILOBS THAT THE PRISONERS WERE TO BE TRANSPORTED TO ANOTHER PRISON IN GITARAMA ON AVAILABILITY OF TRANSPORT. THE POLICE OFFR IN CHARGE REQUESTED MILOB ASSISTANCE.

(D) THE PATROL TO BWAKIRA ALSO REPORTED THAT RETURNEES IN THE COMMUNE WERE QUEUING FOR FOOD, SEEDS AND HOES AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE. THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE HOWEVER UNABLE TO ASSIST. HAC INFORMED.

(E) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THE CLOSURE OF THE RUTSIRO (GR 3183) ORPHANAGE BY THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF UNHCR. MALAWICOY AND MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE MOVEMENT OF THE ORPHANS TO ORPHANAGES IN KIBUYE (GR 2772) AND NOMA (GR 2159). EXACT NUMBER OF ORPHANS TO BE REPORTED ON THE RETURN OF THE MILOB ESCORT.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE OVERALL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD, HOWEVER THERE WERE REPORTS OF INCREASED INSTABILITY ON THE ISHARA PENINSULA (GR 0143) DUE TO SEVERAL ACTS OF BANDITRY DURING THE PERIOD. IN 3 SEPARATE INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY ON THE NIGHT 22/23 MAR 95, 3 LOCAL HOUSEHOLDS WERE ROBBED BY TOTAL OF 20 UNIFORMED AND ARMED PERSONS POSITIVELY IDENTIFIED BY LOCALS AS FRGF, FORMER GENDARMES OR INTERAHAMWE. 2 PEOPLE SUSTAINED GUNSHOT WOUNDS DURING THE ATTACKS. MILOB OBSERVATIONS INDICATED THAT THESE ACTS ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY COORDINATED WITH FLASHLIGHTS AND WHISTLES BEING USED FOR COMMUNICATION AMONG VARIOUS BANDS OF BANDITS. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT LOCAL

COLLABORATORS AND VICTIMS ARE USED BY THE BANDITS AS PORTERS. STOLEN GOODS ARE USUALLY TRANSPORTED TO A CENTRAL POINT AND KEPT BY LOCAL COLLABORATORS. BANDITS WERE ALSO REPORTED TO BE FREQUENTLY AMBUSHING RPA PATROLS WHICH ARE THIN ON THE GROUND. ATTACKS ARE USUALLY CARRIED OUT ON DARK NIGHTS. ETHIOBATT WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE DECREASED ITS PRESENCE IN THE AREA.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT PATROLS WITH ICRC OFFICIALS IN GISENYI, BIGOGWE (GR 3520), KABATWA (GR 3327), MUTURA (GR 3223) AND RWERERE (GR 2722) TO ASSESS THE AVAILABILITY OF UNDERGROUND WATER SOURCES. ICRC IS TO LAUNCH A PROJECT TO LAY PIPELINES FOR WATER SUPPLY IN THE MENTIONED COMMUNES.

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(C) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 267 RETURNEES OF THE '59/60 CASELOAD FROM THE RECEPTION CENTRES AT GISENYI TO KIBUNGO. THE MOVE WAS UNDERTAKEN BY UNHCR UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION. THE RETURNEES ARE TO SPEND A FEW DAYS AT THE KIGALI RECEPTION CENTRE BEFORE BEING TRANSPORTED TO THEIR DESIGNATED AREAS IN THE KIBUNGO PREFECTURE.

(D) MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 164 RETURNEES FROM THE MUGUNGA CAMP IN ZAIRE TO GISENYI DURING THE PERIOD. RETURNEES ARE TO BE PROCESSED IN THE USUAL MANNER BEFORE BEING SENT TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS SENT PATROLS TO BUTAMWA AND KANOMBE COMMUNES TO COLLECT INFO ABOUT SCHOOLS AND MEDICAL FACILITIES. THE MASAKA MEDICAL CENTRE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SUPPLIED WITH 30 BEDS BY CARITAS. MORE EQUIPMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE DONATED BY ICRC SOON TO MAKE THE CENTRE FULLY FUNCTIONAL.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTOR 4C.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 63 OUT-PATIENTS AND 13 DENTAL PATIENTS. AUSMED CURRENTLY HOLDING 11 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) RIFLE COY ELM PROV SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 13 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE RECORDED AT KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) AT ~~ABOUT~~ 0815 HRS, UNAMIR MP COY, TRAFFIC SECTION DESPATCHED TWO PATROLS TO RUHENGARI AREA TO CONDUCT TRAFFIC REGULATIONS ENFORCEMENT.

(3) THE FPM WAS ACCOMPANIED BY UN MP PERSONNEL TO GIKONGORO FOR AN INVESTIGATION DUTIES.

(4) LATER IN THE DAY, THE UN MP COY OFFICE ASSISTED TWO UN VEHs WHICH WERE REFUSED ENTRY AT 3KM TO KIGALI ALONG GITARAMA ROAD AT AN RPA CHECK POINT. MPs CONDUCTED A SEARCH ON THE VEHs IN THE PRESENCE OF THE RPA BEFORE THEY WERE ALLOWED INTO KIGALI CITY.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS WERE MADE TO ETHIOBATT.

(2) EMERGENCY GASOLINE RESUPPLY TO NIBATT AND MALICOY.

(3) A RESUPPLY BY TANKERS OF GAS AND DIESEL WAS MADE TO CYANGUGU.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 86 IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO AND

NDAGO ON 23 MAR 95. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) KIBEHO - 63.
- (2) NDAGO - 23.

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 41,719.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 305 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- (1) WATER - 14 DAYS.
- (2) RATIONS - 22 DAYS.
- (3) FUEL - 24 DAYS.
- (4) MOGAS - 19 DAYS.
- (5) JET FUEL - 45 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

- (A) CONTINGENTS - 5,461
- (B) STAFF - 68
- (C) MILOBS - 297
- (D) CIVPOL - 58
- (E) GRAND TOTAL = 5,884

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

C. IN PATIENTS. 13.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.

SRSG REP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR LIENDA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

March 23, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR COORD UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP IOC	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 22 MAR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:	

*h/c: 2 days fast/hy  
left N Tanganyika camp  
FC comments on 7/4*

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 22 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. A JOINT INVESTIGATION BY UNAMIR MP, RPA, GENDARMERIE AND NIBATT HAS REVEALED THAT THE SHOOTING INCIDENT REPORTED ON 20 MAR 95 MAY NOT HAVE HAPPENED AS INDICATED. THERE IS EVIDENCE TO INDICATE THAT THERE MAY HAVE BEEN A QUARREL BETWEEN CPL OKON NKPESIT AND THE DECEASED, GACAMUMAKUBA, AT THE TIME OF THE SHOOTING. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(A) SECTOR 1

UGANDA	940	NA
--------	-----	----

(B) SECTOR 2

I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
II. BURUNDI	68	NA

(C) SECTOR 3

I. BURUNDI	64	NA
------------	----	----

(D) SECTOR 4

I. BURUNDI	154	NA
II. ZAIRE	07	NA

(E) SECTOR 5

I. UGANDA	55	NA
II. ZAIRE	238	NA

(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>1,426</u>	<u>00</u>
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(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 23,037 AND OUTFLOW - 226.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, HELD HIS WEEKLY MEETING WITH UN HEADS OF AGENCIES TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, ISSUES OF SECURITY AND THE STATUS OF INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA.

B. HE ATTENDED THE OATH-TAKING CEREMONY OF THE DEPUTIES OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN THE COMPANY OF PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU, PRIME MINISTER TWAGIRAMUNGU AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS WERE ALSO IN ATTENDANCE.

C. AMBASSADOR KHAN HELD A MEETING WITH MR. ROBIN COOK, SPOKESMAN FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, BRITISH LABOUR PARTY AND DR. WONG OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

D. THE FOLLOWING NEWS ITEMS WERE REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

(1) A CABINET MEETING WAS HELD ON TUESDAY 21 MAR 95

PRIVATIZATION OF PUBLIC COMPANIES. THE CABINET ALSO DISMISSED THE RUMOURS OF MASSACRES ALLEGEDLY PLANNED FOR THE MONTH OF APRIL AND AN IMPENDING ARMED ATTACK ON RWANDA FROM OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY IN ORDER TO REASSURE THE POPULATION.

(2) THE CABINET ALSO APPROVED THE APPOINTMENT OF THE AMBASSADORS OF BURUNDI, EGYPT, NETHERLANDS, INDIA AND VATICAN, TO RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) RPA TROOPS IN BYUMBA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DISCONTINUED THEIR SIEGE OF THE NIBATT/SECTOR 1 MILOBS HQ IN BYUMBA AT 1530 HRS ON 22 MAR 95.

(2) SECTOR 4B MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS OF THE RAPE OF 4 GIRLS ARRESTED FROM THE MARKET ON 20 MAR 95. NO FURTHER DETAILS YET AVAILABLE. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(3) A RELIABLE SOURCE INFORMED SECTOR 4B MILOBS OF THE ARREST OF 7 PERSONS BY RPA IN MUTUNTU ON 17 MAR 95. THEY WERE TAKEN INTO THE FOREST AND ALLEGEDLY SHOT BY RPA TROOPS. THE REPORT WAS MADE BY ONE OF THE PERSONS WHO MANAGED TO ESCAPE. HE HAS SINCE FLED THE AREA. MILOBS INVESTIGATING THE REPORT.

(4) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THE SHOOTING OF A MENTALLY ILL PERSON AT A CHECK POINT IN KIRAMBO GR 0444. RPA TROOPS ON DUTY REPORTED THAT THEY DID NOT IDENTIFY THE

MAN IN THE DARK AND HE DID NOT RESPOND WHEN CHALLENGED.

(5) IN SECTOR 4A, ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS CONFISCATED A BICYCLE, PLASTIC SHEETING AND 690 RWANDESE FRANCS FROM A MAN, BETWEEN KIGEME AND NYAMIGINA. THE MAN WAS TRAVELLING FROM KIBEHO. IN THE SAME SECTOR A SECTION OF RPA SOLDIERS HAS BEEN DEPLOYED IN RWAMIKO DPC AND HAVE INCREASED THEIR PRESENCE IN NDAGO DPC. MOST OF THE IDPs ARE SCARED OF THIS SUDDEN DEPLOYMENT.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(2) THE FC CONDUCTED NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES. HE HELD MEETINGS WITH HIS SENIOR MILITARY STAFF, AND MONITORED CLOSELY THE SITUATION IN SECTOR ONE. IN THE AFTERNOON HE MET WITH MR COOK FROM THE BRITISH EXTERNAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT AND DISCUSSED WITH HIM THE SITUATION IN RWANDA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) THE BODY OF THE LOCAL EMPLOYEE OF BROWN AND ROOT WHO WAS KILLED BY A NIBATT SENTRY ON 19 MAR 95 WAS HANDED OVER TO THE RPA AND LOCAL AUTH FOR BURIAL. UNAMIR COS, REP OF SRSG AND RPA COMD ATTENDED THE BURIAL. FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS BY UNAMIR AND RPA ONGOING. THE ROAD BLOCK MOUNTED 150M FWD OF NIBATT CAMP GATE WAS DISMANTLED AT 221700B MAR 95.

(2) 940 DPs ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBA BORDER ON 21 MAR 95.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 37 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 16 IDPs FROM GIKONGORO ARRIVED AT NGENDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHS TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) MALAWICOY HAS COMPLETED HANDING OVER OF SECTOR 3A TO SENBATT.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PROVIDED SY DURING THE EVAC OF 65 IDPs FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPCs.
- (3) AN 18 YEAR OLD BOY WHO IS ACCUSED OF HAVING RAPED AN 8 YR OLD GIRL IN FEB 95 AT KIBEHO DPC, IS BEING HELD AT ZAMBATT HQ. HE WILL BE HANDED OVER TO THE LOCAL
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 120 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) COMPLETED TAKING OVER SECTOR 3A FROM MALAWICOY AND HANDED OVER SECTOR 4B.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.
- (2) MED STAFF TREATED 15 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 100 FAMILIES COMPRISING 480 PERSONS WERE CONVEYED FROM GISENYI TO KABALI BY UNHCR.
- (3) AT 222020B MAR 95 RIFLE SHOTS WERE HEARD FROM 500M SOUTH WESTERN OF TUNBATT HQ. THE RPA WERE DESPATCHED A PTL TO THE AREA. THEY REPORTED THAT BANDITS WERE SUSPECTED TO HAVE INFILTRATED INTO THE AREA TO STEAL COWS.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 75 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) A DEAD BODY OF A YOUNG MAN AGED ABOUT 20 YRS WAS FOUND AT GR 089835 WRAPPED IN TWO SACKS. THE GENDARMERIE LATER REPORTED THAT THE DECEASED WAS HIT ON THE HEAD WITH A BLUNT OBJECT.
- (3) 169 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP AND 379 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. ONE IDP AT THE CAMP DIED OF DYSENTERY AT ABOUT 220830B MAR 95.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 29 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN OWN RAP.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE

(1) POPULATION.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

- (A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
- (B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).
- (C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.
- (D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA

(A) MILOBS ATTENDED THE BURIAL CEREMONY OF THE DECEASED RWANDAN LOCAL SHOT BY NIBATT SENTRY ON 19 MAR 95.

(B) NO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR DUE TO RPA BLOCKADE OF ACCESS ROUTE TO UNAMIR POSITION IN BYUMBA.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. DCMO AND SOO MILOB GP HQ VISITED THE SECTOR. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY THE SECTOR COMD. THE DCMO ALSO VISITED

NYARUBUYE WHERE HE WAS BRIEFED BY THE SUB-SECTOR COMD.

(C) MILOBS PATROLLED THE BURUNDI BORDER, BIRENGA GR 5959, GASHORA GR 2655, SAKA GR 4354 AND MUGESERA GR 4764 COMMUNES. LOCAL AUTHORITIES DENIED REPORTS OF MASS EXODUS OF LOCALS ACROSS THE BURUNDI BORDER. PTLs REPORT INDICATED THAT NGOS OPERATING IN THE SECTOR WERE REQUIRED TO HAVE AUTHORITY FROM THE PREFECT.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLS IN MASANGO GR 6254 AND MURAMA GR 6749 OBSERVED THAT RUMOURS OF RPA REVENGE KILLINGS PLANNED FOR 06 APR WERE RIFE IN THE AREAS  
ESCAPE ARBITRARY RPA ARRESTS.

(C) MILOBS FOLLOWED UP ON THE 25 PERSONS RETURNED TO THE RUNDA COMMUNE AFTER SEEKING UNAMIR PROTECTION. (SITREP OF 21 MAR REFERS). 2 OF THE 25 PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES. ALL OTHERS WERE STILL SAFE IN THEIR HOMES. THE PATROL ALSO REPORTED A MEETING BETWEEN THE COUNSELLOR AND ABOUT 300 LOCALS. THE COUNSELLOR'S ADDRESS WAS AIMED AT DISPELLING RUMOURS ABOUT THE ALLEGED IMPENDING REVENGE KILLINGS BY RPA, ON 06 APR 95.

(D) A JOINT MILOB/UNHCR PATROL WENT TO GIHARA PARISH OF RUNDA COMMUNE TO FOLLOW UP INFO GIVEN BY SPANISH PRIESTS OF MASSIVE ARRESTS IN THE AREA (SITREP OF 20 MAR 95 REFERS). IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT ABOUT 20 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN THE COMMUNE ON 20 MAR 95 MERELY FOR BEING WITNESSES TO THE KILLINGS DURING THE WAR. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE PRIESTS WERE BEING ACCUSED OF HAVING SUPPORTED THE MILITIA DURING THE WAR DUE TO THE FACT THAT BEFORE LEAVING RWANDA, THEY HAD LEFT ABOUT 1 MILLION RWANDESE FRANCS INTENDED FOR THE UPKEEP OF 80 TUTSIS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THE PARISH BUILDING. THE PRIESTS WERE REPORTED TO BE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THEIR SECURITY.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED DPCs AND MONITORED OP RETOUR AT GISUNZU (GR 4117), KIBEHO (GR 5107), NDAGO (GR 5202) AND KAMANA (GR 5196). PATROLS ALSO MONITORED THE SITUATION AT THE BORDERS. ABOUT 100 TRADERS FROM BURUNDI WERE ALLOWED TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO RWANDA TO TRADE DURING THE MARKET DAY IN GIKONGORO. ALL THE TRADERS CROSSED BACK INTO BURUNDI.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) THE SOUTH WESTERN PART OF THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE RELATIVELY TENSE DUE TO THE RECENT SPATE OF ARRESTS OF LOCALS BY RPA TROOPS. ALSO THE TECHNICAL SCHOOL OCCUPIED BY SENBATT WAS CLOSED TO MALAWICOY WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO OCCUPY THE ACCOMMODATION BY THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE. IN

BECAUSE THE PREFECT HAS INDICATED THAT THERE WAS NO HOUSE OR BUILDING AVAILABLE FOR USE BY MILOBS AS AN OFFICE IN KIBUYE. THE SECTOR MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE PREFECT HAD BECOME UNCOOPERATIVE WITH MILOBS IN RECENT TIMES.

(C) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE RUTSIRO COMMUNE AND VISITED THE HEALTH CENTRE IN KABONA COMMUNE GR 4385. THE CENTRE IS RUN BY MEMISA AND WAS REPORTED TO LACK TRANSPORT TO MOVE FOOD FROM THE CARITAS HEALTH CENTRE TO KABONA. THE HOSPITAL WAS ALSO IN NEED OF WATER, ELECTRICITY AND RENOVATIONS TO THE BUILDINGS.

(D) MILOB PATROLS TO MUTUNTU GR 3533 REPORTED THE WORSENING OF THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE TOWN. A RELIABLE SOURCE INFORMED MILOBS OF THE MOVEMENT OF A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM GISOVU AND GISHYITA COMMUNES INTO THE MWENDO COMMUNE TO ESCAPE HARASSMENT BY THE RPA. LOCALS REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF SEVERAL CLANDESTINE PRISONS IN THE AREA BUT WERE UNWILLING TO DIVULGE INFO ON THEIR EXACT LOCATIONS.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE SY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE DETERIORATING AND BANDITRY ACTIVITIES ON THE INCREASE.

(C) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED OF AN INCIDENT OF

BANDITRY IN WHICH 3 ARMED MEN, DRESSED IN FRGF UNIFORMS LANDED IN A ROWING BOAT EAST OF KAZIBO GR 935405 FROM THE IJWI ISLAND, ON THE NIGHT 19/20 MAR 95. RPA TROOPS SPOTTED THE MEN AND OPENED FIRE KILLING ONE OF THEM AND CAPTURING ANOTHER. THE THIRD ESCAPED. THE CAPTURED PERSON WAS WOUNDED AND IS CURRENTLY RECEIVING TREATMENT AT THE MUTYANGE HOSPITAL GR 9042.

—(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE KILLING OF 8 PERSONS IN GISENYI AND KANAMA GR 2712 ON THE NIGHT 18/19 MAR 95 REVEALED THAT THE REPORT WAS FALSE.

(C) MILOBS ESCORTED HR MONITORS TO REGISTER ABOUT  
~~THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR AND TO COLLECT HUMANITARIAN INFO~~  
PREFECTURE. NORMAL PTLs TO MONITOR THE SY SITUATION AND TO COLLECT HUMANITARIAN INFO WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT BY MILOBS IN THE SECTOR.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO GIKOMERO, GIKONDO AND KICUKIRO COMMUNES. ALSO PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR THE EOD TEAM TO THE BUMBOGO PRIMARY SCHOOL WHERE 3 MORTAR BOMBS WERE EXPLODED. THE EOD TEAM ALSO DETONATED SEVERAL BOMBS IN GIKONDO. THE BOUGMESTRE OF GIKONDO SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE UNCOOPERATIVE IN HIS ATTITUDE TOWARDS MILOBS.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTOR 4C.

(3) CONTINUED DOZER WORK FOR THE COMMUNE WORK BEING PROMOTED BY MRS KAGAME. A STRETCH OF 2 KMS OF TRACK LEVELLED.

(4) EOD TEAM DESTROYED ONE HAND GREN IN KIGALI.

(5) DEPLOYED MOTOR GRADER FOR IMPROVING THE ROAD TO BELGIUM VILLAGE.

(6) PROVIDED CRANE TO WELFARE OFFICER FOR SHIFTING OF



CONTAINER.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 54 OUT-PATIENTS AND 05 DENTAL PATIENTS. AUSMED CURRENTLY HOLDING 13 IN-PATIENTS.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 16 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE RECORDED AT KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

DESPATCHED TO GITARAMA AND RUHENGARI TO INVESTIGATE AN ACCIDENT.

(3) AT 1757 HRS, 22 MAR 95 UNAMIR MP DESPATCHED A PTL TEAM TO AN RPA CHECK POINT 15KM FROM KIGALI ON THE RUHENGARI TO ASSIST A BROWN AND ROOT VEH WHICH HAD BEEN DENIED ENTRY INTO KIGALI.

(4) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) TPT SP CONTINUED TO SENBATT/MALAWICOY ROTATIONS.

(2) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS WERE MADE TO MALICOY IN GITARAMA, SENBATT IN BUTARE AND ZAMBATT IN GIKONGORO.

(3) RECOVERY SUPPORT TO SENBATT/MALAWICOY ROTATION BEGAN.

(4) AN EMERGENCY RESUPPLY OF GAS AND DIESEL WAS MADE TO CYANGUGU FOR ETHIOBATT.

(5) PORTABLE WATER TANKER WAS POSITIONED ON AN EMERGENCY BASIS IN BUTARE FOR SENBATT. IT WILL REMAIN THERE UNTIL SENBATT RETRIEVES ITS 100,000L WATER BLADDER FROM BUTARE.

(6) TPT SUPPORT CONTINUED TO FORCE ENGR DOZER IN CYANGUGU.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVER TEAM IN THE PREFECTURES CONTINUED PATROLS AND MONITORING IN AOR AND REPORTED AS FOLLOWS:

*Kigali*  
(1) IN SECTOR 6, CIVPOL OBSERVERS REPORTED THAT ABOUT 6 ARMED BANDITS IN MILITARY UNIFORM AND DRIVING AN UNREGISTERED TOYOTA LAND CRUISER VEH ATTACKED THE ETHIOPIAN RESTAURANT AT NYARUGENGE ON 22 MAR 95 AT ABOUT 0230 HRS. THEY TOOK AWAY 2 VIDEO SETS AND A BRIEF CASE CONTAINING CASH OF ABOUT \$10,250 AND 2,000,000 FRs. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(2) IN KIGALI, THE LOCAL INTERPRETER AT CIVPOL HQ WAS AGAIN ARRESTED BY RPA ON 21 MAR 95 AND DETAINED AT ~~NYARUGENGE. ENQUIRIES MADE FROM THE COMMANDER OF NYARUGENGE DISTRICT REPORTED THAT THE INTERPRETER WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE.~~ INFORMED.

✓ (3) THE PATROL TEAM TO THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE WAS INFORMED THAT AN AMOUNT OF 122 MILLION RWANDESE FRs HAD BEEN EMBEZZLED BY 2 SENIOR CIVIL SERVANTS WORKING WITH THE MINISTRY. ONE OF THE SUSPECTS HAD BEEN ARRESTED WHILST THE OTHER HAD FLED THE COUNTRY THROUGH GATUNA BORDER. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

✓ (4) IN SECTOR 4B, CIVPOL MONITORS REPORTED THAT 4 LOCAL GIRLS IN MABUGA VILLAGE WERE ON 19 MAR 95 FORCED TO VACATE THEIR HOMES SITUATED NEAR A SENBATT LOC BY RPA. THE GIRLS HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF BEING INFORMANTS FOR UNAMIR. HR INFORMED.

(5) IN KIBUYE CIVPOL MONITORS HAVE BEEN INFORMED ABOUT A NUMBER OF ARBITRARY ARRESTS OF LOCALS BY RPA AS FOLLOWS:

★ (A) A FAMILY OF 4 RETURNEES HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN GISHYITA COMMUNE ON ARRIVAL AND DETAINED IN PRISON FOR UNDISCLOSED REASONS. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(B) 7 LOCALS WORKING WITH ADRA WERE ARRESTED ON 14 MAR 95 AND OTHERS WERE ARRESTED ON 16 MAR 95 IN GISHITYA COMMUNE. THEY ARE SUSPECTED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. HR INFORMED.

(6) IN KIBUYE A PATROL TEAM REPORTED THAT 2 DETAINEES HAD BEEN KILLED IN THE PRISON DURING THE 1ST WEEK OF MAR 95 FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. HR INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN

PROGRESS. THE SAME TEAM REPORTED OF INCIDENTS OF HEAVY FIRING ON 20 MAR 95 AT ABOUT 2300 HRS AROUND THE LAKE CLOSE TO HOTEL KIBUYE. ALSO A VEH SUSPECTED TO BE CONVEYING PRISONERS, WAS SEEN HEADING FOR KIBUYE PRISON. THE VEH WAS REPORTED TO HAVE COME FROM RWATAMU AND GISHYITA COMMUNES. IT WAS BEING GUARDED BY RPA. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(7) IN SECTOR 4C, PATROL TEAM TO BUGARAMA ON 22 MAR 95 VISITED GENDARMERIE BRIGADE HQ WHERE AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED THAT 60 LOCALS HAVE BEEN DETAINED IN CELLS FOR VARIOUS OFFENCES INCLUDING GENOCIDE. HR INFORMED.

C. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

(1) KIBEHO - 57.  
(2) NDAGO - 08.

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 41,633.

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C. IN PATIENTS. 13.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

~~E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS AT 0855 HRS. 22 MAR 95, UNAMIR MP~~  
~~RECEIVED A REPORT OF A TRUCK COLLIDING WITH UNAMIR 4836 AND~~  
~~UNAMIR HEAVY TRUCK ALONG WITH THE TRUCK CRACKED THE FRONT WIND SCREEN OF UNAMIR 4836.~~  
 THE HEAVY TRUCK CRACKED THE FRONT WIND SCREEN OF UNAMIR 4836.

**D R A F T**

**COMPILED BY MAJOR ABARA - SDO**

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

March 22, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR COORD UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP IOC	
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FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

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1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. MILOBS IN SECTOR 1 REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS HAD SURROUNDED UNAMIR CAMP AT BYUMBA. THE RPA HAVE BLOCKED ALL ENTRY AND EXIT ROUTES AND HAVE ESTABLISHED A ROAD BLOCK CLOSE TO THE CAMP. THESE ACTIONS BY THE RPA ARE PROBABLY IN RESPONSE TO THE SHOOTING INCIDENT IN WHICH A LOCAL EMPLOYEE OF BROWN AND ROOT WAS KILLED BY A NIBBATT SENTRY ON 19 MAR 95. (DAILY SITREP OF 20 MAR 95 PARA 4B (5) REFERS). NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RPA IN PROGRESS.

C. GHANBATT IN SECTOR 2 REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 211400B MAR 95 TWO LOCAL MILITIA CHASED A LOCAL MAN (NAME GIVEN) WITH HAND GREN INTO ITS CAMP AT KABILIZI GR 5066. THE MAN WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE COMMITTED MURDER. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

D. MILOB IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT THERE HAVE BEEN FRESH INCIDENTS OF ROBBERY IN NYAMASEHEKE AREA. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	518	NA
(B) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
I. BURUNDI	54	NA
II. ZAIRE	14	NA

(E) SECTOR 5

I. UGANDA	36	NA
II. ZAIRE	147	NA

(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY 757 00

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW  
- 22,611 AND OUTFLOW - 226.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN HAD CONSULTATIONS WITH THE PROSECUTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL, MR. RAKOTOMANANA, TO DISCUSS THE STATUS OF THE TRIBUNAL.

B. HE MET WITH MR. CLARENCE, CHIEF OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, THE REHABILITATION OF THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM.

C. HE CONCLUDED BY MEETING WITH H.E. P.C. RWIGEMA, MINISTER OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL. AMONG THE TOPICS DISCUSSED WERE THE MODALITIES OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

D. THE FOLLOWING NEWS ITEMS WERE REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

(1) THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR SHAHARYAR KHAN, ON MONDAY, 20 MAR 95, DONATED \$200,000 IN FAVOUR OF THE RWANDAN MINISTRY OF INFORMATION. THE FUNDS WILL BE USED FOR THE REHABILITATION OF THE RWANDAN JUDICIARY SYSTEM. THE DONATION WAS MADE DURING HIS TALKS WITH THE RWANDAN PRIME MINISTER, MR. FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU.

(2) TWENTY-SIX PEOPLE, INCLUDING 5 WOMEN AND 16 CHILDREN FROM RUNDA COMMUNE, IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE TOOK REFUGE ON MONDAY AT THE UNAMIR COMPOUND AT KABGAYI, SAYING THAT THEY FEARED FOR THEIR SECURITY, FOLLOWING WIDESPREAD RUMOUR OF IMPENDING ETHNIC MASSACRES IN THE MONTH OF APRIL. ON MONDAY, THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA VISITED THE INDIVIDUALS IN ORDER TO CALM THEM.

(3) THE RWANDAN VICE-PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENCE, MAJ-GEN PAUL KAGAME, LEFT KIGALI AT THE HEAD OF A RWANDAN DELEGATION ON A 5-DAY WORKING VISIT TO CHINA AT THE INVITATION OF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT. THE RWANDAN DELEGATION'S OBJECTIVE IS TO LEARN FROM CHINA'S EXPERIENCE IN THE AREA OF NATIONAL RECONSTRUCTION.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) RPA TROOPS IN BYUMBA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SURROUNDED THE UNAMIR CAMP IN BYUMBA WITH THE INTENTION OF ATTACKING AT NIGHT. ROAD BLOCKS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN MOUNTED ON ALL ACCESS ROUTES TO THE CAMP.

(2) RPA TROOPS IN MABUGA (GR 2463) IN SECTOR 4B REPORTEDLY ARRESTED AND ASSAULTED A FAMILY OF 4 RETURNEES OF THE 1959/60 CASELOAD. ONLY THE CHILDREN HAVE BEEN RELEASED AS AT DATE. IN THE SAME LOCATION ON THE NIGHT 20/21 MAR 95 DRUNKEN RPA TROOPS WERE REPORTED ISSUING THREATS OF FUTURE KILLINGS IN THE TOWN. LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE VERY RESTLESS.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) ON THIS FIRST DAY OF SPRING THE FC HELD MEETINGS WITH HIS OPERATIONAL STAFF TO DISCUSS SECURITY ISSUES IN RWANDA. LATER IN THE DAY HE MET WITH COL TEFERA, CO OF ETHIOBATT TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION IN SECTOR 4C, AND OTHER TOPICS OF MUTUAL CONCERN. AFTERWARDS HE MET WITH MR. BRIAN SMITH OF PEARSON CENTRE FOR PEACEKEEPING STUDIES, TO DISCUSS UNAMIR MISSION IN GENERAL.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INFO RECEIVED FROM A LOCALS IN BYUMBA INDICATED THAT SOME LOCALS WERE BEING MOBILISED BY UNSPECIFIED PERSONS TO ATTACK NIBATT CAMP. RPA COMD IN BYUMBA HAS BEEN CONTACTED ON THE ISSUE AND HE HAS PROMISED TO HANDLE THE SITUATION.

(3) AT 211500B MAR 95, RPA CORDONED NIBATT CAMP AND HAD ONE OF THEIR ROAD BLOCKS ESTABLISHED 150M SHORT OF NIBATT CAMP GATE. WHEN CONTACTED RPA TROOPS MENTIONED THAT A DIRECTIVE FROM THEIR DEFENCE HQ INDICATED THAT THEY WERE NOT TO ALLOW UNAMIR PERSONNEL OUT OF THE CAMP UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE. RPA FOOT PATROLS CONTINUED AROUND NIBATT CAMP.



(4) AT 211600B MAR 95, A TEAM OF PRESSMEN ARRIVED AT NIBATT CAMP GATE AND DEMANDED TO INTERVIEW THE SOLDIER WHO SHOT THE CIV (THEY REFERRED TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER AS THE "KILLER"). THE PRESSMEN FROM RADIO RWANDA WERE DIRECTED TO TALK WITH UNAMIR PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER.

(5) DUE TO RPA CORDON OF CAMP, ALL TPS HAVE BEEN PUT AT ALERT. RE-ENFORCEMENT REQUESTED FOR FROM UNAMIR HQ IN ANTICIPATION OF POSSIBLE ATTACK BY THE RPA. CONTINUED LIAISON BETWEEN CO NIBATT AND RPA COMD IN BYUMBA.

(6) 518 DPs WERE EVAC FROM KAGITUMBA BORDER TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RPA CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs AND MANNING OF CHECK POINTS.

(3) 51 DPs FROM TANZANIA WERE RECEIVED BY OWN TPS AT RILIMA ORC. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

(4) A SY MEETING WAS HELD AT BUGESERA WITH THE SOUS PREFECT AT HIS OFFICE. IT WAS DECIDED THAT A FURTHER INVESTIGATION INTO THE MOLESTATION OF A LOCAL MALE (NAME WITH HELD) AT KABUKUBA GR 2069 WHICH WAS SCHEDULED FOR THU 23 MAR 95 SHOULD INVOLVE UNAMIR, THE COUNSELLORS AND THE BOURGMESTRE OF KABUKUBA.

H

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALAWICOY HAS MOVED TO ITS NEW LOCATION AT KIBUYE.

(3) 120 PERS OF SENBATT HAVE ARRIVED AT BUTARE. REMAINING PERS WILL BE ARRIVING ON 22 MAR 95.

E. SECTOR 4A -(ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PROVIDED SY DURING OP RETOUR. 49 IDPs WHERE EVAC FROM KIBEHO AND 15 FROM NDAGO.

(3) PROVIDED SY TO CARE INTERNATIONAL DURING FOOD DISTRIBUTION TO LOCALS AT MUSEBEYA MARKET GR 3933.

(4) OWN CHECK POINT AT RURAMBA RECORDED 06 IDPs FROM

MUSEBEYA PROCEEDING TO KIBEHO DPC.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) HANDED OVER POSITIONS MABANZA AND MUBUGA TO MALAWICOY.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF 73 IDPs FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI. THE IDs WERE DESTINED FOR BUTARE AND KIGALI.
- (3) UNHCR TRANSPORTED 6 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 23 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PROVIDED ESCORT AND TRANSPORT TO CONVEY EXAM PAPERS FROM RUHENGARI TO KIGALI. ALSO ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM FROM NYUNDO TO RURAJE GR 4022 TO CARRY OUT INVESTIGATION.
- (3) MED STAFF TREATED 109 LOCALS IN AOR. ONE LOCAL WAS TRANSPORTED TO RUHENGARI HOSP.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS CARRIED OUT FOR SECURITY OF OWS AT NDERA CAMP.
- (3) AT 2345 HRS, OWN GUARDS HEARD THE SOUND OF ONE ROUND FIRED FROM AN AREA NEAR THE FORCE COMMANDER'S RESIDENCE.
- (4) TWO BURST OF THREE TO FOUR ROUNDS EACH WERE HEARD BETWEEN 0700 HRS AND 0730 HRS FROM AREA OPPOSITE UN SERVICE STATION IN THE VICINITY OF 'RESTAURANT JOKER'.
- (5) EXAM ANSWER SHEETS WERE TRANSPORTED FROM KIA TO THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AT 1330HRS.
- (6) 436 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP AND 124 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(7) MED STAFF TREATED 30 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN OWN RAP.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. SEE PARA 1B

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS REPORTED AN INCIDENT IN WHICH A LOCAL WAS CHASED BY AN RPA SOLDIER AND A GENDARME INTO THE GHANBATT PLATOON LOC AT KABILIZI (GR 5066) AROUND 211240B MAR 95. THE MAN HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON THE GROUNDS THAT HIS BROTHER HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE. GHANBATT TROOPS HAVE MOVED THE LOCAL TO BARE (GR 5448). THE PLATOON POSITION AT KABILIZI WAS LATER SURROUNDED BY ABOUT 37 RPA TROOPS. MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WENT TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE BOURGMESTRE OF MUGESERA GR 4764. RPA TROOPS LATER MOVED AWAY FROM THE KABILIZI POSITION. FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS TO BE REPORTED.

(C) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO UNREO AND UNHCR REPORTS OF MASS MOVEMENTS OF LOCALS FROM NGENDA COMMUNE ACROSS THE BORDER TO BURUNDI. INFO AVAILABLE INDICATED THAT THERE WAS RUMOUR OF RPA REVENGE KILLINGS PLANNED TO TAKE PLACE BETWEEN 31 MAR 95 AND 06 APR 95. SOME LOCALS INFORMED MILOB PATROLS THAT MANY LOCALS WERE HIDING IN THE BUSH AS A RESULT OF THE RUMOUR AND BELIEVED THAT THE MOVEMENTS ACROSS THE BORDER MIGHT HAVE TAKEN PLACE. LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THE

RUTETE BORDER POST HOWEVER DENIED THESE REPORTS. THEY ADMITTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO ENTRIES INTO RWANDA SINCE 19 MAR 95. THE PATROLS HOWEVER CONFIRMED INTENSIVE RPA PATROLS ALONG THE BURUNDI BORDER. MOST LOCALS WERE TERRIFIED OF BEING CAUGHT TALKING TO UNAMIR TROOPS. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS REPORTED THE RETURN OF 25 PERSONS, MAINLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN, WHOSE HUSBANDS AND FATHERS RESPECTIVELY HAD BEEN ARRESTED, TO THEIR HOMES IN RIGALIKA SECTOR IN THE RUNDA COMMUNE. THE PERSONS HAD COME TO SEEK THE PROTECTION OF UNAMIR ON 20 MAR 95 AND AGREED TO RETURN AFTER A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA ON 201900B MAR 95 AT THE KABGAYI CATHOLIC COMPLEX. MOST OF THE LOCALS HAD FLED THEIR HOMES DUE TO FEAR OF ARREST AND THE RUMOUR OF A PLANNED AIR BOMBING OF THE ENTIRE HUTU POPULATION IN THE COMMUNE ON 06 APR 95. ON ARRIVAL AT THEIR DESTINATION IN RUGALIKA SECTOR ON 21 MAR 95, THE PREFECT INFORMED A GATHERING OF LOCALS THAT THE TUTSIS RESPONSIBLE FOR SPREADING THE RUMOUR HAD BEEN ARRESTED.

(C) SECTOR COMD AND OC B COY GHANBATT ATTENDED A CONFERENCE ON SECURITY WITH THE SOUS PREFECT OF KANZENZE (GR 0963).

(D) WORLD BANK DELEGATION VISITED THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY THE SECTOR COMD AND OPS OFFR. THE SHADOW FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE BRITISH LABOUR PARTY AND A TEAM OF HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS ALSO VISITED THE SECTOR HQ AND NYARUBUYE.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED IDPS AND MONITORED OP RETOUR AT GISUNZU (GR 4117), KIBEHO (GR 5107), NDAGO (GR 5202) AND KAMANA (GR 5196). INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED THAT LOCALS OF RUNYINYA (GR 6012), GISHAMVU (GR 6505), NYAKIZU (GR 5796) AND KIGEMBE (GR 6993) WHO WERE NOT PREVIOUSLY DPS WERE MOVING IN TO THE DPC AT NDAGO DUE TO ARBITRARY ARRESTS, ALLEGED DISAPPEARANCES OF LOCALS AND KILLINGS IN THE MENTIONED COMMUNES. ABOUT 1,300 LOCALS HAVE BEEN REPORTED TO HAVE FLED TO THE DP CAMP SO FAR.

MILOBS COULD NOT VERIFY THE REPORTS. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(C) SECTOR COMD ATTENDED CONFERENCE WITH CO ZAMBATT TO COORDINATE THE SECURITY PLAN FOR THE SECTOR.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) THE SOUTH WESTERN PART OF THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE RELATIVELY TENSE DUE TO THE RECENT SPATE OF ARRESTS OF LOCALS BY RPA TROOPS.

(C) MILOB PATROLS TO RWAMATAMU TOWN (GR 1557) MET WITH A VERY UNCOOPERATIVE BOURGEMESTRE. LOCALS WERE ALSO UNCOOPERATIVE AND WERE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT BEING SEEN TALKING TO MILOBS. ONE LOCAL HOWEVER REPORTED THAT THERE WERE ABOUT 3-5 ARRESTS PER DAY IN THE TOWN USUALLY ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE VICTIMS WERE AIDING THE RAIDERS FROM IJWI ISLAND. THE LOCAL ALSO INDICATED THAT THE ARRESTS WERE REPORTED DIRECTED BY UNSPECIFIED OFFICIALS FROM KIGALI. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED A GENERAL SENSE OF FEAR AMONG LOCALS DUE TO RUMOURS OF AN IMPENDING ATTACK FROM IJWI ISLAND ON 06 APR 95. IT IS ALSO FEARED THAT RPA MIGHT CARRY OUT SOME REVENGE KILLINGS ON THE SAME DATE.

(D) MILOBS INVESTIGATED REPORTS OF THE MURDER OF TWO PEOPLE IN MABUGA (GR 2463) AND GISHYITA (GR 2062). LOCAL AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO COOPERATE, HOWEVER LOCALS INTERVIEWED REPORTED THAT TWO PERSONS DIED IN MABUGA PRISON ON 07 MAR AFTER BEING HIT WITH HAMMER AND HACKED WITH MACHETE. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(E) FOUR CHILDREN IN KALINDA COMMUNE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DIED OF MEASLES DURING THE PERIOD. DESPITE ASSURANCES TO THE CONTRARY, MILOBS ASSESS THE EPIDEMIC IS STILL PRESENT.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) BANDITRY WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE IN THE NYAMASHEKE AREA. MILOBS PTLs ALSO REPORTED AN INCIDENT OF BANDITRY ON THE NIGHT 20 MAR 95 IN MUGAMBANO (GR 0040) IN WHICH ONE HOUSEHOLD WAS ROBBED OF THEIR PROPERTY. A MAN AND HIS WIFE

SUSTAINED MACHETE WOUNDS IN THE INCIDENT.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE MURDER OF 4 PERSONS ON THE NIGHT 18/19 MAR 95 IN KANAMA (GR 2712). THE ABSENCE OF A KEY WITNESS PREVENTED THE COMPLETION OF THE INVESTIGATION.

2 / (C) MILOBS ESCORTED AN SIU TEAM FROM KIGALI ON THE INVESTIGATION OF THE MURDER OF 2 YOUNG MEN ON 15 FEB 95 IN THE BIGOGWE MILITARY CAMP (GR 3520). RPA TROOPS ATTEMPTED TO PREVENT THE EXHUMATION OF THE BODIES DESPITE WRITTEN AUTHORITY FROM THE PREFECT. AFTER DISCUSSIONS WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMDS, THE TEAM WAS ALLOWED TO PROCEED AND THE CORPSES WERE EXHUMED. THE SIU TEAM HAS SINCE RETURNED TO GISENYI.

(D) UNHCR TRANSPORTED 27 REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU DURING THE PERIOD.

(E) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THE EVAC OF 60 FAMILIES OF THE 1959/60 CASE LOAD OF RETURNEES FROM THE RECEPTION CENTRES AT GISENYI TO GASHORA IN SECTOR 2. UNHCR ORGANISED AND SUPERVISED THE MOVE.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLS TO KANOMBE COMMUNES MET THE BOUGMESTRE DISCUSSING PUBLIC PROBLEMS SUCH AS LAND, ACCOMMODATION AND EMPLOYMENT WITH A CROWD OF ABOUT 70 LOCALS.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTOR 5.

(3) WHEEL DOZER EMPLOYED FOR COMMUNE WORK BEING PROMOTED BY MS. KAGAME. A STRETCH OF 3.5 KMS OF GRAVEL TRACK LEVELLED.

(4) 3 X 3 TON VEHICLES PROVIDED TO EDUCATION MINISTRY, KIGALI FOR CONVEYANCE OF ANSWER BOOKS FROM RUHENGERI, GISENYI AND GITARAMA TO KIGALI.

M. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 58 OUT-PATIENTS AND 34 DENTAL PATIENTS. AUSMED CURRENTLY HOLDING 12 IN-PATIENTS.
- (3) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.
- (4) A HELI FAMILIARISATION TOUR OF SECTOR 4A WAS CONDUCTED FOR FOUR PERS FROM MED AND RIFLE COYS ACCOMPANYING FMO'S VISIT TO ZAMBATT.
- (5) AUSMED TESTED IT'S RESPONSE TO MASS CAS SITUATION WHEN ONLY RD ASSETS AVAL. EXERCISE WAS A SUCCESS.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 17 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE RECORDED AT KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

- (1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.
- (2) AT 0830 HRS, 21 MAR 95 UNAMIR MP INVESTIGATED A MINOR TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING A UNAMIR VEHICLE WITH REGISTRATION NUMBER UNAMIR 405 AT KIA. NO INJURIES SUSTAINED.
- (3) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

- (1) TPT SP CONTINUED TO SENBATT/MALAWICOY ROTATIONS.
- (2) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS WERE MADE TO KIBUYE (MALAWICOY/SENBATT) AND KIBUNGO (GHANBATT).
- (3) TPT WAS PROVIDED FOR THE MOVE OF EXAM PAPERS FROM KIBUNGO AND BUTARE PREFECTURES TO KIGALI.
- (4) STARTED CLEAN-UP OF LOG BASE SCRAP YARD.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVER TEAM IN THE PREFECTURES CONTINUED

PATROLS AND MONITORING IN AOR AND REPORTED AS FOLLOWS:

(1) IN BUTARE A PATROL TEAM TO MUGUSA COMMUNE WAS INFORMED BY THE BOURGMESTRE THAT 3 BANDITS FROM IDP CAMPS HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA FOR ALLEGEDLY STEALING 175,000 FRs. HE ALSO INFORMED THE TEAM THAT IDPs WERE NO LONGER REPORTING TO THE COMMUNE FOR THE PAST ONE WEEK.

(2) IN KIGALI A PATROL TEAM REPORTED THAT A LOCAL STAFF OF CARE, AN NGO, WAS ARRESTED BY RPA ON 19 MAR 95 AT ABOUT 2359 HRS FOR UNDISCLOSED REASONS. HIS WHEREABOUTS IS STILL NOT KNOWN. HR INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(3) IN SECTOR 5, REFERENCE SITREP OF 19 MAR 95, THE TWO GRENS THAT WERE FOUND BY THE MSF LOCAL STAFF WHILE DIGGING A PIT LATRINE AT MURARA ORPHANAGE CENTRE WERE DISPOSED OF ON 20 MAR 95 BY RPA EOD TEAM AT GISENYI.

C. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHengeri NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 64 IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO ON 21 MAR 95. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1)	KIBEHO	-	49.
(2)	NDAGO	-	15.

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 41,568.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 254 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	14	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	23	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	17	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	09	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	36	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.



9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,479
(B)	STAFF	-	68
(C)	MILOBS	-	297
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,902</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

C. IN PATIENTS. 12.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.

**DRAFT**  
**CMPILED BY MAJ ABARA - SDO**

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

March 18, 1995

<b>TO:</b> ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK  <b>INFO:</b> SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	<b>FROM:</b> SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
<b>FAX:</b> 001 (212) 963 9069 <b>FAX:</b> 001 (212) 963 9053	<b>FAX:</b> (250) 86877
<u><b>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</b></u> UN SECUR COORD UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP IOC	
<b>SUBJECT:</b> DAILY SITREP FOR 17 MAR 95	
<b>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:</b>	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

*Mr. Dessade*

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 17 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED OF SOME INCIDENTS OF ROBBERY IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR AREA. THEY ALSO REPORTED OF INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY, ABDUCTION AND KILLING IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR. ONE WOMAN (NAME SUPPLIED) WAS SHOT AND KILLED AND HER PROPERTY TAKEN AWAY. IN GASHONGA GR 8212 TWO WOMEN WERE ABDUCTED AND PRESUMABLY TAKEN AWAY TO ZAIRE BY UNKNOWN PERSONS WHILE ONE MAN (NAME GIVEN) WAS REPORTED KILLED IN THE SAME AREA OF GASHONGA. MACHETE WAS REPORTED USED FOR THE KILLING.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NA	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	21	NA
	II. ZAIRE	NA	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	06	NA
	II. ZAIRE	282	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>309</u>	<u>00</u>

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW  
- 14,062 AND OUTFLOW - 226.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE AMBASSADOR OF GERMANY, H.E. HUMMEL, TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, GERMANY'S PROGRAMME OF ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA.

B. HE RECEIVED DR. LILLIAN WONG OF THE FOREIGN COMMONWEALTH OFFICE TO DISCUSS ISSUES OF SECURITY AND GREAT BRITAIN'S ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA.

C. AMBASSADOR KHAN HELD A MEETING WITH MR. HASEGAWA, THE UNDP RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE, DURING WHICH THEY DISCUSSED THE IMPACT OF THE NEW FLOATING EXCHANGE RATE ON THE RWANDAN ECONOMY AND ON UN ACTIVITIES.

D. HE CONCLUDED BY MEETING WITH Ms. KAGAME TO EXCHANGE IDEAS ON HER HOUSING PROJECT.

E. THE FOLLOWING WAS REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

(1) THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF INTERIOR AND COMMUNAL DEVELOPMENT, MR. SETH SENDASHONGA HELD A MEETING WITH THE HEADS OF RWANDESE PREFECTURES TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION OF SECURITY IN THE COUNTRY. MR CLARENCE, THE CHIEF OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION IN RWANDA, WAS ALSO IN ATTENDANCE. SPEAKING ON THE OCCASION, MR. SENDASHONGA DISMISSED WIDESPREAD RUMOUR OF ETHNIC REPRISAL MASSACRES ALLEGEDLY PLANNED TO TAKE PLACE NEXT APRIL AS WELL AS RUMOUR OF AN IMPENDING ARMED ATTACK BY THE INTERAHAMWE MILITIA AND FORMER RWANDESE GOVERNMENT FORCES (FRGF) BASED IN ZAIRE.

(2) THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF WORKS AND SOCIAL WELFARE, MR. PIE MUGABO, RETURNED HOME FROM COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, WHERE HE PARTICIPATED IN THE WORLD SUMMIT ON THE ASSISTANCE OF POOR COUNTRIES. MR. MUGABO TOLD RADIO RWANDA THAT THE SUMMIT HAD REACHED NO POSITIVE CONCLUSIONS.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) RPA TROOPS IN KABOCUZI (GR 7816) IN SECTOR 4C SHOT AND KILLED A MAN ON 02 MAR 95 FOR TRYING TO CROSS THE RIVER INTO ZAIRE.

B. FRGF SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON THE NIGHT 15/16 MAR 95, UNIFORMED AND ARMED BANDITS ROBBED THREE HOUSES IN THE AREA OF ISHARA PENINSULA IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR. THE BANDITS CAME FROM THE IJWI ISLAND BY BOAT. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES IN THE INCIDENT. LOCALS HOWEVER IDENTIFIED FIVE OF THE BANDITS BY NAME. FOUR OF THESE WERE FRGF SOLDIERS AND ONE WAS A FORMER GENDARME. ONE OF THE HOUSES ROBBED BELONGED TO ONE OF THE SUSPECTED BANDITS. MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) OWN PTL TEAM VISITED RWENPASHA GR 994658. ONE MR DENNIS BLAIS OF (ARC) REPORTED OF MINES IN THE AREA. OWN EOD TEAM WILL PROCEED FOR SCANNING AND MARKING OF THE AREA.

(3) 772 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBA BORDER ON 16 MAR 95. THERE WAS JOINT PATROL TO MUHURA COMMUNE GR 306085 BY 3 PL COMD/MILOBS/RPA COMD. THE POPULATION OF MUHURA COMMUNE IS CFM 46,095 WHICH HAS TWO SECONDARY SCHOOLS WITH 6,100 PUPILS IS YET TO REOPEN.

(4) DISPENSARIES ARE FUNCTIONING BUT NO DRUGS AND WATER SYSTEM IN THE AREA NOT WORKING.

(5) AT KIMORONKO VILLAGE GR 3706 THERE IS A BAD BRIDGE. THERE IS A MASS GRAVE OF 100 PEOPLE IN THE VILLAGE. THE TRIBE OF THE PEOPLE NOT KNOWN. ROUTINE CHECK WAS CONDUCTED IN NGARAMA AND ITS ENVIRONS BY RPA. TWO PERSONS WERE ARRESTED FOR BEING FOUND WITH 6 X 36 HAND GRENADES AND ONE WAS ARRESTED FOR WEARING UNAMIR BADGES ON HIS ARMY UNIFORM. THE RPA COMD PROMISED RELEASING THE NAMES OF THE ARRESTED PERSONS ON COMPLETION OF THE INVESTIGATION. THE TWO PERSONS ARE BELIEVED TO BE MEMBERS OF FRGF.

(6) OWN PATROL TEAM WENT ROUND THE TOWN TO SEE IF THERE WAS ANY LOOTING OR MALTREATMENT OF LOCALS. THE EX WAS CARRIED OUT WITHOUT MOLESTATION AND COMPLAINT FROM THE CIVILIAN AUTH/LOCALS.

(7) 70 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FROM OWN MEDICAL CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) THE COMMANDING OFFR HELD AN ALL RANKS DURBAR WITH TPS AT GHANBATT HQ KIBUNGO GR 5961.

(3) 54 DPs FROM UGANDA WERE RECEIVED BY OWN TPS AT KANZENZE ORC AND WERE ESCORTED TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES AFTER REGISTRATION.

(4) PTL BASE AT RILIMA GR 2561 PROVIDED SY FOR THE DISTR OF FOOD ITEMS TO LOCALS BY WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL.

(5) GHANBATT LOGO AND THE FSA RESPONSIBLE FOR KIBUNGO SECTOR VISITED 'D' COY LOC TO ASSESS AND DISCUSS CONTRACTS IN RESPECT OF GHANBATT'S ACCN WITH LANDLORDS AND BOURGMESTRES.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RPA CONTINUED PATROLLING AND MANNING CHECK POINTS.

(3) CONTINUED PROVIDING SECURITY TO TAC HQ BUTARE.

(4) PROVIDED VEHICLE FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF EXAMINATION MATERIALS IN BUTARE.

(5) A PATROL TEAM WAS SENT TO LINGANWE GR 7501. THE GENERAL SECURITY SITUATION WAS OKAY. HOWEVER, ONLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN ARE RETURNING FROM BURUNDI. THE ROAD IS IN BAD CONDITION. THE AREA HAS NO DISPENSARY AND POTABLE WATER.

(6) A PATROL TEAM WAS SENT TO RUKALA GR 6492 AND REPORTED THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS CALM. A FEW PEOPLE HAVE SETTLED IN THE AREA.

(7) TREATED TWO PATIENTS SUFFERING FROM PNEUMONIA.

(8) AN IDP CENTRE IS BEING ESTABLISHED AT RAPANZIGE GR 5808.

(9) THE BOUGEMASTRE IS REGISTERING MASS GRAVES IN RUNYINYA COMMUNE AND SOME ARE REPORTED TO BE WITHIN OUR

CAMP.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. GENERAL SIT CALM BUT APPREHENSIVE DUE TO INCREASE RPA ARRESTS IN THE COMMUNES.

(2) 05 DRUNK RPA SLDRS IN KIBEHO FIRED 06 ROUNDS IN THE AIR AT 1950 HRS ON 16 MAR 95. NO INJURIES SUSTAINED. IDENTITY OF SLDRS UNKNOWN. RPA SECURITY AT MURAMBI GR 510288 WHERE TUTSI PLATOON SIZE RPA GUARD. ARREST OF LOCALS IN THE COMMUNES HAS INCREASED. REF OUR SITREP FOR 16 MARCH 1995 PARA 3A, THE SUSPECTS HAVE BEEN RELEASED LESS MR MUNYENGANGO FAUSTIN WHO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE.

(3) CONTINUED TO PERFORM SY TASKS IN THE AOR. PROVIDED TPT, SY AND ARMED ESCORT IN SUPPORT OF OP RETOUR. THE FOLLOWING IDPs WERE REPATRIATED, 71 AND 06 FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO RESPECTIVELY. PROVIDED SY FOR RELIEF DISTRIBUTION IN THE AOR.

(4) ICRC AND CARITAS CONTINUED TO ISSUE RELIEF ITEMS.

(5) IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE HUMAN REMAINS THAT WERE EXHUMED IN KADUHA WILL BE REINTERED LATER IN THE DAY. A TEAM OF MIL JOURNALISTS VISITED KIBEHO IDPC. BECAUSE OF STEPPED-UP ARRESTS, IDPs HAVE BEEN OBSERVED TO BE RUNNING AWAY FROM KARAMBI AREA GR 5622. 15 IDPS WERE RECORDED PASSING THROUGH OWN CHECK POINT AT RURAMBA HEADING FOR KIBEHO.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PREPARATIONS FOR BUTARE MOVE ON 18 MARCH 95. (ADVANCE PARTY WILL LEAVE ON THAT DATE)

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 100 REFUGEES TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TO BUTARE BY UNAMIR TRUCKS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROL AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS.

(3) FOOT PATROLS CARRIED OUT IN AOR. ABOUT 60 FAMILIES COMPOSED OF ABOUT 250 PERSONS, WERE MOVED FROM GISENYI TO KABALI BY UNHCR VEHICLES. THEY WERE TEMPORARILY HOUSED IN A BUILDING NEAR OWN HQ.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 65 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RPA SOLDIER WHO WAS PROVIDED UNAMIR PROTECTION BY INDBATT WAS BROUGHT BACK BY MP COY PERSONNEL AND AGAIN TAKEN AWAY AN HOUR LATER BY UNAMIR MP PERS.

(3) FIVE ROUNDS OF FIRING WAS HEARD BETWEEN 2350 HRS AND 0015 HRS NEAR UN SERVICE STATION. LIKELY THAT THE SHOTS WERE FIRED IN THE AIR.

(4) SITUATION AT KIGALI AND HINTERLAND CONTINUE TO REMAIN CALM AND STABLE.

(5) 50 IDPs ARRIVED NDERA CAMP AND 105 IDPs EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(6) MED STAFF TREATED 17 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN OWN RAP.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBs ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.



(A) MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION AND ESCORT FOR EXAM PAPERS FROM BYUMBA TO CYUMBA.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN RUKOMO (GR 1220), KIYOMBE (GR 0940), AND CYUMBA (GR 0034). THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE RESOLUTION OF AN INCIDENT IN WHICH THE PROJECT DIRECTOR OF SASO WHO IS ALSO THE MANAGER OF AN ORPHANAGE IN KIGEMERA COMMUNE (GR 6170) WAS DETAINED BY HIS EMPLOYEES WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF RPA TROOPS TO DEMAND THEIR SALARIES WHICH WERE IN ARREARS SINCE AUGUST 94. MILOBS, TOGETHER WITH ARMED GHANBATT TROOPS BROUGHT THE SITUATION UNDER CONTROL. THE MANAGER AGREED TO PAY THE TOTAL SALARY ARREARS OF USD 1560 AND RFR 10,300 BY FRI 23 MAR 95.

(C) SECTOR OPS OFFR MET THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO TO DISCUSS THE RESTRICTION OF MOVEMENT IN MUGESERA IMPOSED ON MILOBS AND NGOS IN THE SECTOR. THE PREFECT PROMISED TO RECTIFY THE SITUATION. DISCUSSIONS WERE ALSO HELD TO COORDINATE THE ASSISTANCE REQUIRED FOR THE MOVEMENT OF EXAM PAPERS.

(D) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT HELI RECCE WITH HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS OVER THE AREAS MUGESERA, SAKA (GR 4354), BURUNDI BORDER, MUHAZI AND KIGEREMA. IT WAS OBSERVED THAT UNOFFICIAL CROSSING POINTS ON THE AKAGERA WERE ABANDONED.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

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(B) MILOBS/HR MONITORS CONTINUED INVESTIGATIONS INTO REPORTS OF NUMEROUS ARRESTS IN THE RUNDA COMMUNE (GR 9882). THE EXISTENCE OF CLANDESTINE PRISONS IN THE COMMUNE WAS CONFIRMED. IT WAS ALSO OBSERVED THAT THERE WAS ABSENCE OF MALES AT THE RUGAKIRA MARKET. THIS SUBSTANTIALLY CONFIRMED THE REPORT THAT MANY MALE HUTUS HAD FLED THE COMMUNE. (SITREP OF 15 MAR 95 REFERS). INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(C) MILOB PATROL TO MUKINGI RECEIVED REPORTS OF ACTS OF FAVOURITISM IN FOOD DISTRIBUTION BEING

CARRIED OUT BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES. SOME FAMILIES RECEIVED MORE FOOD AS A RESULT OF FALSIFICATION OF RECORDS IN THEIR FAVOUR. LOCALS ALSO REPORTED RECURRENT ACTS OF BANDITRY IN THE AREA.

(D) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR UNHCR VEHICLE CONVEYING BURUNDI REFUGEES FROM MUGINA COMMUNE TO BUTARE.

(E) MILOB PATROLS TO NYARUHENGARI COMMUNE (GR 7607) REPORTED THAT SEVERAL PERSONS HAD FLED THE AREA DUE TO RECENT RUMOUR OF IMMINENT FRGF/MILITIA ATTACK ON RWANDA. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAD INTENSIFIED THE CAMPAIGN TO ENCOURAGE LOCALS TO INCREASE THEIR FOOD PRODUCTION INSTEAD OF RELYING ON WORLD FOOD PROGRAM AID.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE DPCS AND BORDER POSTS IN THE SECTOR AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND OP RUBY. IT WAS REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 445 TUTSI DPS HAD ARRIVED IN THE MURAMBI TRANSIT CAMP FROM BUTARE. DPS WERE BEING ACCOMMODATED IN A SCHOOL AND WERE REPORTED TO BE WITHOUT COOKING UTENSILS OR BLANKETS. FOOD DISTRIBUTION BY NGOS HAD NOT YET COMMENCED. A SECTION OF RPA WAS PROVIDING SECURITY TO THE DPS. MILOBS MONITORING THE SITUATION.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) MILOBS REPORTED A CONSIDERABLE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF LOCALS ARRESTED BY RPA IN THE PAST WEEK. THERE WERE ABOUT SIXTY ARRESTS DURING THE WEEK IN KIBUYE ALONE. A SIMILAR SITUATION IS PREVALENT IN RWAMATAMU AND GISHYITA COMMUNES IN THE SOUTH-EASTERN PARTS OF THE SECTOR.

(C) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GISOVU (GR 2952), RUTSIRO (GR 3183) MUBUGA AND GISHYITA. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF GISHYITA CONFIRMED THAT 12 PERSONS HAD RECENTLY BEEN ARRESTED BUT WAS EVASIVE ABOUT DETAILS. MILOBS TO PRESS AND INVESTIGATE FURTHER.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY TENSE.

Two  
versions  
going  
around

(B) MILOBS REPORTED THE MURDER OF A FAMILY OF SEVEN ON THE NIGHT 12/13 MAR 95 IN RUHOKAO (GR 8304). INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT THE TWO PARENTS WERE SHOT TO DEATH WHILE THE FIVE CHILDREN DIED OF BAYONET WOUNDS. LOCALS BELIEVED THAT THE DECEASED FATHER MIGHT HAVE BEEN MURDERED FOR PASSING INFO ABOUT THE RPA TO THE FRGF THROUGH HIS BROTHER LIVING IN ZAIRE WHO WAS A REGULAR VISITOR TO THE DECEASED'S HOUSE. MILOBS' OPINION IS THAT THE MURDERS MAY ALSO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED BY FRGF/MILITIA THINKING THAT THE FAMILY MAY HAVE BEEN PASSING INFO ABOUT THEM TO THE RPA. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT PATROLS WITH UNHCR REPS TO GISENYI, BIGOGWE (GR 3520), MUKARIMA (GR 4521) KARAGO (GR 4516) AND GICIYE (GR 5111) TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF RETURNEES IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED. REPORT ON RETURNEES TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

\* (C) MILOBS REPORTED AN INCIDENT IN MUHIRA COMMUNE (GR 2412) AT 170600 IN WHICH A GRENADE EXPLODED DURING A QUARREL BETWEEN TWO NEIGHBOURS. JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO, RUBUNGO AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. THE RPA COMMANDER IN KABUGA (GR 246819) REFUSED TO SPEAK TO THE PATROL. THE PATROL ALSO SAW A PRISON IN THE AREA AND WAS INFORMED THAT 2 PERSONS WERE JAILED. MILOBS WERE HOWEVER PREVENTED FROM VISITING THE JAIL. HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS TO BE INFORMED. MILOBS WERE ALSO NOT ALLOWED TO VISIT THE PRISON AT KAGASA (GR 774121). THE GENERAL SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS ASSESSED AS NORMAL.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTORS 4C AND 5.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) TREATED 86 OUT-PATIENTS, 23 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 15 IN-PATIENTS AT CHK.

(3) ELMS OF SUB-UNITS CONTINUED TO PROV HEALTH SPT TO NIBATT. DENTAL SECT PROVIDED DENTAL EXAMINATIONS FOR NIBATT SOLDIERS REDEPLOYING TO NIGERIA.

(4) PVNT MED ELM SPT BY INF PROTECTION AND COMMS PARTY RETURNED FROM CARE AUSTRALIA CENTRE FOR UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN IN BUTARE. TASK INCLUDED INSECTICIDE SPRAYING, LAYING OF RODENTICIDE, WATER TESTING AND A HEALTH SURVEY OF THE 148 ORPHANS IN THE CENTRE.

(5) RIFLE COY CONTINUE TO PROVIDE SECURITY ESCORT TO AUSTRALIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO KENYA, MR L. HERRONS'S VISIT.

(6) PR TEAM TRAVELLED TO KIBEHO IDP CAMP TO GATHER INFORMATION FOR A STORY ON THE ROLE OF IOC.

(7) A MED ELM SPT BY INF PROTECTION DEPLOYED TO KIBILIRA GR RT5785 TO CONDUCT A DAY CLINIC.

(8) FC VISITED AUSMED FROM 171400B MAR 95 TO 171520B MAR 95. HE WAS RECEIVED BY CO AND BRIEFED BY HQ STAFF. HE THEN OBSERVED A DEMONSTRATION RESUSITATION DRILL DURING A VISIT TO CHK MIL WING.

(9) DURING THE PD 170830B MAR 95 TO 170845B MAR 95, THE FOL INCIDENT WAS OBSERVED:

(A) AN ADOLESCENT AGED NO MORE THAN 15 YRS OLD WAS SEEN BEING CHASED ALONG RUE DE NYARUGUNGA (GR 070843) AND RIGHT ON TO AVE PAUL VI BY AN RPA SOLDIER. ANOTHER SOLDIER RAN NORTH ALONG AVE PAUL VI TOWARD THE PAIR. THE SOLDIER RUNNING NORTH FOLLOWED THE CHILD THROUGH THE GATE. A SHORT TIME LATER, A SINGLE SHOT WAS HEARD. A "LIMP BODY" WAS OBSERVED BEING CARRIED AWAY BY TWO SOLDIERS 5 - 10 MUNUTES AFTER THE SHOT. THIS FINAL OBSERVATION IS UNCONFIRMED.

(B) THE REASON FOR THE CHASE AND SUBSEQUENT EVENTS IS UNKNOWN.

N. AIR OPS.

(1) NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 20 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE RECORDED AT KIA.

(2) UNAMIR OPERATED 7 (SEVEN) FLIGHTS WITH 1 (ONE) SCHEDULED FLIGHT FROM NAIROBI, 6 (SIX) LOCAL HELICOPTER FLIGHTS.

(3) THERE WAS A FLIGHT EACH FOR ICRC, UNHCR, CANDY LOGISTICS AND FEDERATION.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) AT ABOUT 1525 HRS, MP COY DESPATCHED TWO PATROL TEAMS LED BY A SGT TO KIBUYE TO ESCORT SENEGALESE CONTINGENT TO BUTARE.

(3) AT ABOUT 1910 HRS, PTE JACQUES RWINGENERA OF RPA WAS RELEASED TO THE RPA LIAISON OFFICER TO UNAMIR, LT JOSEPH FOR FURTHER ENQUIRIES, THE ICRC REP WAS PRESENT.

(4) AT ABOUT 2000 HRS, A PATROL TEAM WAS DESPATCHED TO GITARAMA TO ESCORT THREE BROWN AND ROOTS VEHICLE TO KIGALI.

(5) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) TPT SP WAS GIVEN TO SENNBATT FOR MOVEMENT FROM KIBUYE TO BUTARE.

(2) 2 RECOVERY MISSIONS WERE CONDUCTED TO SECTOR 5.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVER TEAMS IN THE PREFECTURES CONTINUED PATROLS AND MONITORING IN AOR AND REPORTED AS FOLLOWS:

C. PMT RUHENGARI PREFECTURE REPORTED THAT THE COUNCILOR FOR CYAVE SECTOR OF KIGOMBE HELD A MEETING WITH ABOUT 700 LOCALS ON 16 MAR 95. IT WAS DISCUSSED AT THE MEETING THAT ALL

SENSITIVE MATTERS SHOULD BE REPORTED TO THE CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES AND NOT TO THE RPA. THE COUNCILLOR FURTHER DIRECTED THAT UNFOUNDED RUMOUR ABOUT LOCALS' INVOLVEMENT IN LAST YEAR'S GENOCIDE SHOULD CEASE WITH IMMEDIATE EFFECT.

D. A JOINT TEAM OF CIVPOL, MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS PATROLLED NDUSU AND GATONDE COMMUNES ON 16 MAR 95 AND INSPECTED POLICE CELLS. 10 LOCALS, INCLUDING 3 WOMEN HAD BEEN DETAINED FOR VARIOUS OFFENSES. THE OFFICER-IN-CHARGE OF THE PRISON WHEN CONTACTED DISCLOSED THAT THE DETAINEES WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO RUHENGARI GENDARMERIE CELLS IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

E. PMT BUTARE PREFECTURE: VISITED KIGEBE COMMUNE AND KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER-POST AND HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE BOURGMESTRE AND IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS. BOTH COMPLAINED THAT ONLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE RETURNING TO THE COMMUNE FROM REFUGEE CAMPS IN RECENT TIMES. THEY FURTHER HINTED THAT THERE ARE CURRENTLY 10 PRISONERS IN DETENTION IN KIGEMBE PRISON. HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

F. PMT KIGALI PREFECTURE: REPORTED THE ARREST OF 3 LOCALS BY RPA ON 13 MAR 95 AT REMERA IN KIGALI FOR UNDISCLOSED REASONS. HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED.

G. THE TEAM FURTHER VISITED THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND REPORTED THAT FINAL YEAR EXAMINATIONS INTO SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR PRIMARY SCHOOL PUPILS IN THE COUNTRY HAVE BEEN SCHEDULED TO TAKE PLACE ON 20 MARCH 95.

H. PMT KIBUNGO PREFECTURE: REPORTED THAT MILITIAMEN MANNING ROAD BARRIER AT BUGESERA IN KABUGA SECTOR HAD DENIED THEM ENTRY INTO THE TOWN ON 16 MAR 95 ON THE ORDERS OF THE BOURGMESTRE.

I. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 77 IDPs WERE EVACUATED ON 16 MAR 95 FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO.

(1) KIBEHO - 71

(2) NDAGO - 06

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 41,314.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED APPROXIMATELY 244 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTHCARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- (1) WATER - 13 DAYS.
- (2) RATIONS - 24 DAYS.
- (3) FUEL - 19 DAYS.
- (4) MOGAS - 15 DAYS.
- (5) JET FUEL - 39 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A) CONTINGENTS	-	5,479
(B) STAFF	-	68
(C) MILOBS	-	301
(D) CIVPOL	-	58
(E) <u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,906</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. NTR.

C. IN PATIENTS. 15.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.

SRSG REP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJ LIENDA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

March 17, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR COORD UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP IOC	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 17 MAR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Dessander



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 16 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. RADIO RWANDA HAS ACCUSED UNAMIR OF BEING INVOLVED IN CAUSING INSECURITY BY PROTECTING CRIMINALS, RAPING WOMEN, ENGAGING IN PROSTITUTION AND OFFERING GIFTS TO TEENAGERS TO SEDUCE THEM. NO SOURCES NOR SPECIFIC EXAMPLES ARE CITED TO BACK UP THE CLAIMS.

C. RADIO RWANDA HAS ALSO INCORRECTLY REPORTED ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE DEATH OF TWO ZAMBIAN SOLDIERS ON 13 MAR 95. THE RADIO INDICATED THAT ONE KILLED THE OTHER DURING A DISPUTE OVER A WOMAN AND THEN TRIED TO KILL HIMSELF.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	408	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	81	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	NA	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	05	NA
	II. ZAIRE	419	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>913</u>	<u>00</u>

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW  
- 13,753 AND OUTFLOW - 226.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, AND THE FORCE COMMANDER, GENERAL TOUSIGNANT, MET WITH THE AUSTRALIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO DISCUSS ISSUES RELATED TO THE AUSTRALIAN CONTINGENT OF UNAMIR.

B. THE SRSG THEN HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH MR. J. FELLI, THE OAU REPRESENTATIVE, AMONG OTHERS, ON THE QUESTION OF, NATIONAL RECONCILIATION.

C. A CABINET MEETING WAS HELD ON TUESDAY IN KIGALI UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU OF RWANDA. DURING THE MEETING, THE CABINET APPOINTED A NATIONAL COMMISSION TO WORK OUT THE MODALITIES OF THE PRIVATISATION OF RWANDESE PUBLIC COMPANIES AND PARASTATALS.

D. THE RWANDESE PRIME MINISTER, MR. FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU, RECEIVED A DELEGATION OF REPRESENTATIVES OF TRADE-UNIONS INCLUDING THOSE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANISATION, THE AFRICAN ASSOCIATION OF TRADE-UNIONS AND THE RWANDESE ASSOCIATION OF TRADE-UNIONS (CESRTAR) AND DISCUSSED WAYS OF REVIVING THEIR RWANDESE COUNTERPARTS.

E. THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF INFORMATION, MR. JEAN BAPTISTE NKURIYINGOMA, HELD A MEETING WITH RWANDESE JOURNALISTS OF THE PRIVATE AND PUBLIC PRESS. IN HIS ADDRESS, HE STRONGLY CRITICISED THE NEWSPAPERS WHICH PUBLISH WRITINGS LIKELY TO BRING ABOUT DIVISION AMONG THE POPULATION.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) MILOBS IN SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT THE RPA BN COMMANDER IN GITARAMA VISITED THEIR HQ TODAY. DURING THE MEETING WITH SECTOR COMMANDER, HE INFORMED HIM ABOUT SECURITY OPERATIONS IN MUSAMBIRA GR 8273, RUNDA GR 9882 AND MUGINA GR 9276 COMMUNES OF GITARAMA PREFECTURE. HE ALLEGED THERE WERE MANY INTERAHAMWE OPERATING AT NIGHT IN THESE AREAS. THIS COULD EXPLAIN THE NUMEROUS ARRESTS IN THESE COMMUNES REPORTED OVER THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

(2) MILOBS IN SECTOR 4B ARE ARRANGING FOR A MEETING WITH THE RPA BDE COMMANDER FROM GITARAMA WHO WILL BE VISITING 9 RPA BN IN KIBUYE.

(3) IN SECTOR 4A ZAMBATT, A LOCAL REPORTED THAT RPA ARRESTED 4 LOCALS FROM KIVU GR 4509 FOR ALLEGEDLY BEING IN POSSESSION OF A STOLEN SEWING MACHINE.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) THE FORCE COMMANDER MET WITH AND HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE FOLLOWING VISITORS.

(A) LT COL ODAM WHO PROVIDED HIM WITH AN UPDATE ON HIS EMBASSY'S SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND OTHER REGIONAL OPERATIONS.

(B) MR. CHARLES PETRIE OF UNREO. THE FC OFFERED HIS SINCERE THANKS FOR MR. PETRIE'S AND UNREO'S SUPPORT TO UNAMIR THROUGHOUT MR. PETRIE'S TENURE IN RWANDA AND BURUNDI.

(C) MR. KLEIN SCHMIDT FROM UNHCR. THE FC WELCOMED HIM AND EXPRESSED HIS DESIRE TO HAVE A TIGHTER ACCORD WITH THIS AGENCY HERE IN RWANDA.

(D) MR. HERRON THE AUSTRALIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO KENYA AND RWANDA. SEE PARA 2 A.

(3) DURING THE AFTERNOON THE FC AND THE SRSG MET PRIVATELY TO DEVELOP THEIR STRATEGIES FOR THE UPCOMING REVIEW OF THE ROLE AND TASKS OF UNAMIR.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MAJ-GEN PAUL KAGAME (VP) PAID A VISIT TO NYAGATARE AND MATIMBA ON 15 MAR 95.

(3) 9 DPs WERE EVAC FROM KAGITUMBA BORDER TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES. 408 DPs CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM KAGITUMBA BORDER.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 70 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 23 AND 40 IDPs FROM NDERA AND GIKONGORO ARRIVED AT RILIMA AND NGENDA COMMUNES RESPECTIVELY. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES IN GHANBATT VEHS.
- (3) 81 DPs FROM BURUNDI ARRIVED AT BARE GR 5347.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PTL TO MUBUMBANO GR 6906 AND RAMBA GR 5414 REPORTED LACK OF A DISPENSARY IN THE AREAS AND CLEAN DRINKING WATER. CHILDREN IN RAMBA ALSO DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH SCHOOL BOOKS.
- (3) MED STAFF TREATED ONE LOCAL AT MED CENTRE AND TRANSPORTED ONE SICK WOMAN FROM MBASA GR 5411 TO KIBEHO FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PROVIDED ESCORTS TO THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO TO HUYE IN BUTARE.
- (3) 169 RETURNEES WERE RECEIVED AT MURAMBI.
- (4) WORLD VISION AND CARITAS GAVE WATER AND MED SUPPLIES TO RWANIKO IDPs.
- (5) MED STAFF TREATED A NUMBER OF LOCALS IN AOR.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 82 REFUGEES ARRIVED NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FROM BUGARAMA.
- (3) A YOUNG BOY WAS FOUND DEAD AT MUSHAKA GR 8207 AROUND 060100B MAR 95 AFTER BEING MATCHETED BY UNKNOWN ASSAILANTS IN MILITARY UNIFORM.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PTLs REPORTED THAT LOCALS IN NYAMUTERA GR 5819 ARE REPORTED TO BE SUFFERING FROM DYSENTERY BASCILLAIRE. MSF HAD BEEN INFORMED.
- (3) MED STAFF TREATED 76 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PROVIDED TPT FOR MOVEMENT OF 70 AND 74 PRISONERS FROM BICUMBI AND GIKORO TO KIGALI RESPECTIVELY AND CONVEYANCE OF EXAMINATION PAPERS FROM KIGALI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TO MINISTRY OF EDUCATION. EXAMINATION PAPERS HAD ARRIVED BY SABENA FLIGHTS FROM GERMANY.
- (3) AN RPA OFFICER AND A SOLDIER WHO WERE PROVIDED PROTECTION BY INDBATT WERE EXAMINED BY MAJ WHEATLEY OF AUSMED AND WERE LATER HANDED OVER TO UN MP COY.
- (4) 130 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM BUTARE, RUHENGERI AND KIBUNGO. 207 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO NGENDA, GASHORA AND KIBUNGO.
- (5) THERE WAS A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING TWO CIVIL VEHS AT 1100 HRS AT THE CROSSING IN FRONT OF ALEXANDRA IN WHICH EIGHT PEOPLE WERE INJURED. SIX OF THEM WERE GIVEN FIRST AID AND DISCHARGED BY OWN REGIMENTAL MEDICAL OFFICER AND TWO WHO WERE IN SERIOUS CONDITION WERE TRANSFERRED TO KIGALI CIVIL HOSP.
- (6) MED STAFF TREATED 43 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN OWN RAP.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

- (1) POLITICAL. NTR.
- (2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.
  - (A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
  - (B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).
  - (C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

- (D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS) .
- (3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- (4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.
- (5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.
- (A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
- (B) MILOBS TOGETHER WITH A REP OF HUMAN RIGHTS INVESTIGATED THE BEATING INCIDENT AT KABUKUBA GR 2069. THE COUNSELLOR DENIED HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE BEATING AND SAID THE AMOUNT LOST BY THE VICTIM WAS 2,500 RWF AND NOT 15,000 AS CLAIMED BY THE VICTIM. THE COUNSELLOR FURTHER INFORMED THAT THE LOCAL HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY MISTAKE AND WAS BEATEN UP BY THE POLICE WHEN HE TRIED TO ESCAPE. HUMAN RIGHTS ARE CONTINUING THE INVESTIGATION.
- (C) MILOBS PATROLLING SAKE GR 4354 AND MUGESERA GR 4764 WERE AGAIN STOPPED BY THE MILITIA AT MUGESERA AND TOLD THEY COULD ONLY PROCEED IF THEY HAD A WRITTEN PERMISSION FROM THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO.
- (6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.
- (A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
- (B) MILOBS PATROLS TO TAMBWE GR 7754 AND KAYENZI GR 3470 COMMUNES WERE INFORMED OF SEVERAL ARRESTS IN THE AREA OF LATE.
- (C) ANOTHER PATROL WAS SENT OUT TO KANYANI BAS GR 6989 AND KIGEMBE GR 6289. PATROL WAS INFORMED ABOUT DETERIORATING SITUATION IN A REFUGEE CAMP IN BURUNDI AS A RESULT OF WHICH MOST REFUGEES WERE WILLING TO RETURN TO RWANDA.
- (D) MILOBS ALSO ESCORTED WORLD BANK OFFICIALS FROM BUTARE TO GIKONGORO.
- (E) SECTOR MILOBS VISITED GITARAMA AND RULI GR 7569 ORPHANAGES. THEY REPORTED THAT THE ORPHANAGES REQUIRED WATER BLADDERS, BEDS AND CARPENTERS.
- (7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.
- (A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED IDPS IN THEIR SECTOR AND MONITORED OP RETOUR. THEY WERE INFORMED THAT 42 HUTUS ARRIVED IN GISUNZU CAMP FROM BUTARE ON FOOT, FEARING THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE TOWN AFTER THE ASSASSINATION OF THE FORMER PREFECT.

(C) THE WORLD BANK DELEGATION WAS CONDUCTED ROUND KIBEHO CAMP BY MILOBS. THE DELEGATION ALSO HELD A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT IN GIKONGORO.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE .

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) MILOBS CARRIED OUT HELI PATROL TO BWIRA COMMUNE GR 4981. THE BOURGMESTRE WAS NOT AVAILABLE TO ACCOMPANY MILOBS AS PLANNED EARLIER. HIS ASSISTANT GAVE LITTLE INFORMATION TO THE PATROL. LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN THE COMMUNE ARE NOT RECEIVING ANY MEANINGFUL HELP FROM NGOS INSPITE OF THE NUMEROUS VISITS BY MILOBS. MILOBS HAVE REPORTED THE SITUATION IN THE AREA TO NGOS BUT LITTLE OR NOTHING HAS BEEN DONE SO FAR. A VISIT BY MILOBS TO A SCHOOL IN BWIRA REVEALED THE AREA IS ISOLATED AND COULD ONLY BE REACHED ON FOOT OR BY HELI.

(C) MILOBS PTLs TO MABANZA GR 3473, MUSHUBATI GR 3278 AND KIBINGO GR 2980 WERE INFORMED OF THE ARREST OF 9 PERSONS SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THIS MONTH.

(D) MILOBS ALSO ESCORTED THE FSO AND A FSA TECHNICIAN TO MOUNT KIRONGI FOR INSPECTION AND REPAIR OF A REPEATER.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) PATROLS WERE INFORMED OF SEVERAL ARRESTS IN THE AREAS PATROLLED. IN BWEYEYE GR 1410, THE COUNCILLOR REPORTED THE ARREST OF 20 PERSONS BY RPA IN MID-FEB. THE REASONS FOR ARREST WAS NOT YET KNOWN.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE PATROLS CHECKED ON THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE GENERAL AREA ESPECIALLY AROUND BUSHENGO GR 2016 WHERE THE KILLING OF 4 PERSONS WAS REPORTED

LAST WEEK. RPA PRESENCE IN THE AREA IS THIN AND VILLAGERS SLEEP IN THE BUSH FOR FEAR OF INTERAHAMWE OR INTRUDERS FROM ZAIRE. THE BOURGMESTRE OF RWERERE COMMUNE INFORMED MILOBS THAT THEY WERE CARRYING OUT PATROLS WITH THE RPA TO COMBAT THE SITUATION.

(C) MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM CARRIED OUT JOINT PATROLS IN GISENYI, BIGOGWE GR 3520, MUKAMIRA GR 4521, KARAGO GR 4516 AND GICIYE GR 5111 TO INVESTIGATE CASES OF ARBITRARY ARREST OF RETURNEES AND INCREASING REPORTS OF CATTLE CONFISCATION BY RPA IN NYAMUGEYO SECTOR GR 4608.

(D) A BI-WEEKLY NGOS CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN GISENYI TODAY TO DISCUSS THE CURRENT SECURITY ENVIRONMENT IN WHICH THE VARIOUS AGENCIES WERE OPERATING.

(E) AN AUSMED TEAM VISITED THE 1959/60 CASE LOAD RETURNEES CAMP TODAY. THEY CARRIED OUT THE TREATMENT OF THE SEPTIC TANKS WITH SPRAYING EQUIPMENT. THEY ALSO TOOK SAMPLES OF THE DRINKING WATER IN THE CAMP FOR STUDY.

(F) THERE WAS A MEETING OF MEDICAL ORGANISATIONS UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE WHO TO DISCUSS THE CRITICAL MEDICAL SITUATION IN THE TWO CAMPS HOUSING THE SAME CATEGORY OF RETURNEES.

(G) MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 306 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE TO RWANDA TODAY. REGISTRATION WAS CARRIED OUT AND ARRANGEMENTS WERE BEING MADE TO TRANSPORT THEM TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE SECTOR COMMANDER WAS GIVEN AUDIENCE BY THE DEPUTY PREFECT OF KIGALI TODAY. DISCUSSIONS WERE HELD IN A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE. THE DEPUTY PREFECT PROMISED TO PREPARE LETTERS OF ASSISTANCE FOR USE BY MILOB PATROLS IN THE SECTOR. HE ALSO PROMISED TO EXCHANGE FACTS AND FIGURES WITH MILOBS.

(C) MILOBS ESCORTED A CONVOY TRANSPORTING PRISONERS BEING TRANSFERRED FROM BICUMBI AND GIKORO. IN ALL, 144 PRISONERS WERE TRANSPORTED AND DESPATCHED TO KIGALI CENTRE, MUJIMA AND GIKONDO CENTRAL PRISONS. SOME WERE SENT TO THE REMERA GENDARMERIE BASE.



L. FORCE ENGR COY.

- (1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.
- (2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTORS 4C AND 5.
- (3) STARTED DOZER FOR DIGGING AND REBURIAL CEREMONY IN KIGALI.
- (4) CARRIED OUT RECCE TO ASSESS THE SUITABILITY OF KAMEMBE AIR FIELD FOR LANDING OF AIR CRAFTS IN SECTOR 4C.

M. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) TREATED 68 OUT-PATIENTS, 33 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 12 IN-PATIENTS AT CHK.
- (3) ELMS OF SUB-UNITS CONTINUED TO PROV HLTH SPT TO NIBATT. DEN SECT PROV DEN EXAMINATIONS FOR NIBATT SOLDIERS REDEPLOYING TO NIGERIA.
- (4) AUSTRALIA HIGH COMMISSIONER TO KENYA, MR. HERRON ESCORTED BY COMASC/FMEDO VISITED AUSMED LOCS TODAY. AFTER BEING RECEIVED BY CO, HE WAS BRIEFED ON AUSMED OPS AND TAKEN ON A TOUR OF MIL BKS AND CHK (MIL WING AND NGO WARDS). RIFLE COY CONTINUES TO PROV SECURITY ESCORT TO VISITORS UNTIL 18 MAR 95.
- (5) THE NEW COMDT OF RPA MIL BKS ACCOMPANIED BY AN RPA LT COL CONDUCTED AN UNANNOUNCED VISIT TO AUSMED THIS AFTERNOON. THEY WERE RECEIVED BY CO AUSMED. THE VISIT PREMISE WAS TO INSPECT THE STATE OF VARIOUS BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 20 ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

- (1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.
- (2) UNAMIR MP COY INVESTIGATED TWO TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS:
  - (A) A MINOR TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 405 AND AN UNKNOWN VEH WHICH OCCURRED AT KIGALI AIRPORT ON 16 MAR 95. NO INJURIES.

(B) A MINOR TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING A UNAMIR 706 AND A CIVIL VEH REG NO. 6919 WHICH OCCURRED ALONG AVENUE DU COMMERCE KIGALI AT 1630 HRS. NO INJURIES SUSTAINED.

(3) FORCE PROVOST MARSHAL, HR AND RPA OFFICERS INTERVIEWED 2LT JOHN MUHUZI, PTE PRINCE JACQUES RWIEINERA (RPA SOLDIERS) CURRENTLY UNDER UNAMIR PROTECTIVE CUSTODY.

(4) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG. NOT RECEIVED.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. REFERENCE OUR SITREP DATED 16 MAR 95 PARA 6C, INVESTIGATIONS CONDUCTED ON THE ARREST OF THE LOCAL UNDP STAFF REVEALED THAT THE COMMANDER OF NYAMIRAMBO BRIGADE HAD DETAINED HIM AT THE BDE STATION. HE FURTHER DISCLOSED THAT HE IS ACCUSED OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN GENOCIDE DURING THE CIVIL WAR AND WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO KIGALI PRISON IN THE NEAR FUTURE. HR INFORMED.

C. CIVPOL MONITOR IN KIGALI REPORTED THAT 2 LOCAL STAFF MEMBERS FROM UNICEF AND BROWN AND ROOT HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA ON 13 MAR AND 14 MAR 95 RESPECTIVELY. THEY ARE CURRENTLY DETAINED AT GIKONDO BRIGADE IN KIGALI. THE COMD OF THE BRIGADE WHEN CONTACTED REFUSED TO GIVE DETAILS FOR THEIR ARREST. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS. HR INFORMED.

D. CIVPOL MONITORS IN CYANGUGU VISITED THE CYANGUGU PRISONS ON 15 MAR 95. THE DIRECTOR OF PRISONS REVEALED THAT 1,131 LOCALS INCLUDING 9 FEMALES HAVE BEEN DETAINED. HE REVEALED FURTHER THAT 33 OUT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER DETAINED ARE COVERED WITH DOCUMENTS FROM THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE AND ARE CONNECTED WITH VARIOUS OFFENSES INCLUDING PARTICIPATING IN THE GENOCIDE. HR INFORMED.

E. CIVPOL MONITORS IN KIBUYE REPORTED THAT BIRAMBO SUB PREFECTURE HAS NO JUDICIAL OFFICER/PUBLIC PROSECUTOR NOR GENDARMERIE FOR EFFECTIVE MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER IN THE AREA.

F. CIVPOL MONITORS IN RUHENGERI REPORTED THAT A MEETING WAS HELD IN RUHENGERI ON 15 MAR 95. IN ATTENDANCE WERE ALL THE 16 BOURGMESTERS OF THE PREFECTURES. DETAILS OF THE MEETING WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

G. IN GISENYI CIVPOL MONITORS REPORTED THAT THE EUROPEAN UNION COMMISSIONER, MRS. E BONINO VISITED GISENYI FROM GOMA WITH A DELEGATION OF 10 INCLUDING JOURNALISTS ON 13 MAR 95. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY UNHCR OFFICIALS ON SECURITY IN THE AREA.

H. UNAMIR CIVPOL MONITOR IN KIBUNGO PTL RUSENYI AND MULINDI SECTORS IN RUKIRA COMMUNE AND REPORTED THAT LOCALS HAD REFUSED TO TALK TO THE TEAM FOR FEAR OF MOLESTATION BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES. INVESTIGATION INTO ISSUE IN PROGRESS.

I. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 69 IDPs WERE EVACUATED ON 16 MAR 95 FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO.

(1)	KIBEHO	-	65
(2)	NDAGO	-	04

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 41,243.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED APPROXIMATELY 292 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	14	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	24	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	19	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	13	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	39	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,478
-----	-------------	---	-------

(B)	STAFF	-	68
(C)	MILOBS	-	295
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,899</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. NTR.

C. IN PATIENTS. 09.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.

SRSG RFP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR PS ABARA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

March 16, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS,  
NEW YORK

INFO: SITUATION CENTRE,  
NEW YORK  
UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/

FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN  
SRSG  
UNAMIR, KIGALI,  
RWANDA.

FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069  
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053

FAX: (250) 86877

INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:

UN SECUR SECT  
UNDP -SECUR OFFR  
CIVPOL HQ  
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TAC HQ (BUTARE)  
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ETHIOBATT  
SENBATT  
ZAMBATT  
TUNBATT  
INDBATT  
NIBATT  
MALAWICOY  
MALICOY  
AUSMED  
INDSIGS  
95 FLSG  
UNHQ OR  
SECT 3 HQ  
FORCE ENGR COY  
FORCE MP COY  
COS  
DCOS SP  
IOC

#2

*Mujesera : HR monitors  
Impeded access : escorted  
at for print.*

*7th April commences  
of the fallen during the  
War.*

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 15 MAR 95

NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 15 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. IN SECTOR 2, GHANBATT REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 150705B MAR 95 ONE 2/LT JOHN MUGOZI (A HUTU) OF RPA 21ST BN, KIBUNGO SECTOR, CAME TO SEEK REFUGE AT GHANBATT HQ, KIBUNGO. OFFR WAS ARRESTED BY FELLOW RPA SOLDIERS ON 14 MAR 95 AND PLACED UNDER CUSTODY. ACCORDING TO HIM IT WAS ALLEGED THAT HE HAD BEEN GIVING INFORMATION TO GHANBATT. HE HOWEVER MANAGED TO ESCAPE FROM CUSTODY WHEN HE WAS ABOUT TO BE KILLED AROUND 2000 HRS ON 14 MAR 95. HE WAS HANDED OVER TO THE OFFICE OF THE FORCE PROVOST MARSHAL IN KIGALI. MILOBS, ICRC AND HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	703	NA
(B) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
I. BURUNDI	200	210
II. ZAIRE	251	NA
(E) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
I. UGANDA	29	NA
II. ZAIRE	269	NA
(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>1452</u>	<u>210</u>
(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE		
INFLOW - 13,753 AND OUTFLOW - 226.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL, AMBASSADOR KHAN, HELD HIS USUAL MEETING WITH THE HEADS OF UN AGENCIES. HE THEN HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION ON, AMONG OTHERS, THE STATUS OF INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE TO THE EDUCATION SECTOR. HE CONCLUDED WITH A MEETING WITH H.E. AMBASSADOR RAWSON OF THE UNITED STATES DURING WHICH THEY DISCUSSED THE ISSUES OF SECURITY AND ASSISTANCE TO THE JUDICIAL SECTOR.

B. RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE RWANDAN PRIME MINISTER, MR FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU, SENT A MESSAGE OF CONDOLENCE TO HIS BURUNDIAN COUNTERPART, MR ANTOINE NDUQAYO, FOLLOWING THE ASSASSINATION OF THE LATE EARNEST KABUSHEMEYE, THE BURUNDIAN MINISTER OF MINES AND INDUSTRIES.

C. THE MEMBERS OF THE RWANDAN PARLIAMENT APPROVED AN INTERNAL LAW GOVERNING THE PARLIAMENT AND ITS CONTROL OVER THE GOVERNMENT. THE LAW STATES THAT THE PARLIAMENT CAN FORCE THE PRIME MINISTER, THE DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER AND GOVERNMENT MINISTERS TO RESIGN WITH A VOTE OF MOTION OF NO-CONFIDENCE.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) IN SECTOR 2, MILOBS REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 2145HRS ON 15 MAR 95 HUMAN RIGHTS REPS IN RWANAGANA, CONVEYED AN RPA SOLDIERS, BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN ASSAULTED BY AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF GENDARMES FOR NO APPRENT REASONS TO THE HOSPITAL. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(2) IN SECTOR 2, MILOBS REPORTED THE RESTRICTION OF THE MOVEMENT OF SECTOR HR MONITORS BY RPA TROOPS IN MUGESERA (GR 4764) THE REPORT INDICATED THAT THE RPA TROOPS COCKED AND POINTED A WEAPON AT THE HR MONITORS AND THREATENED TO OPEN FIRE IF THE PATROL DID NOT RETURN IMMEDIATELY. MILOBS AND UNREO REP VISITED THE AREA BUT WERE NOT ALLOWED TO PATROL MUGESERA. THE REASON FOR THE RESTRICTION IS UNKNOWN. BOTH PATROLS REPORTED THAT THE RPA TROOPS PRESENT WERE WELL DRESSED AND WELL ARMED. MILOBS TO RESOLVE THE ISSUE WITH THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO.

(3) IN SECTOR 3, MILOBS PATROLS TO RUGARIKA SECTOR IN RUNDA COMMUNE WERE INFORMED THAT 30 RPA TROOPS ARRIVED IN THE AREA, ARRESTED MALE HUTUS AND ESTABLISHED AN UNOFFICIAL PRISON IN THE AREA. 1 PERSON WAS SHOT AND ANOTHER WAS BEATEN TO DEATH DURING THE ARRESTS. ALL HUTUS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LEFT THE AREA AFTER THE ARRESTS. REPORT BEING INVESTIGATED BY SECTOR HUMAN

RIGHTS TEAM AND MILOBS. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(4) IN SECTOR 4A, MILOBS REPORTED THAT AN RPA SOLDIER CONFISCATED 2 COWS BELONGING TO A LOCAL FARMER IN NDAGO (GR 520023). THE MATTER WAS REPORTED TO THE LOCAL RPA BN COMD WHO HAS PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE THE COMPLAINT.

(5) IN SECTOR 4A, ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS IN THE COMPANY OF CIVILIANS AT 1000HRS 15 MAR 95 ARRESTED KANYESHYAMBA FAUSTIN THE BOURGMESTRE OF MUDASOMWA COMMUNE. HE IS BEING HELD AT BDE HQ ALPHA MOBILE FORCE GIKONGORO. THIS INFORMATION WAS CONFIRMED BY MUBERUKA JOHN BOSCO AGED 23 YRS THE SON OF THE BOURGMESTRE. THE PROSECUTOR OF GIKONGORO IS ALSO ACCUSED OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN GENOCIDE DURING THE JUST ENDED ETHNIC CLASHES. HUMAN RIGHTS HAS BEEN INFORMED.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) DURING THE FORCE COMMANDER'S MORNING SESSION WITH HIS SENIOR STAFF HE ADVISED THEM THAT IN EARLY APRIL BOTH HE AND THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF RWANDA WILL MEET TO REVIEW THE MANDATE OF UNAMIR. LATER, THE FC CONDUCTED A WORKING VISIT TO ETHIOBATT AND SECTOR 4C MILOBS AND NGO REPRESENTATIVE. THE COMMANDER PRESENTED THE DEPLOYMENT OF HIS TROOPS AND THE OPERATIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SITUATION IN HIS AOR.

(3) DUE TO SHORTAGE OF SPARES, SPECIFICALLY TYRES FOR HIS MEDIUM TPT VEHS, THE COMD ADVISED THAT HE MIGHT HAVE TO CEASE PATROLLING WITHIN SEVEN DAYS IF THERE WERE NO SOLUTIONS TO THE PROBLEMS. THE FC ASSURED HIM THAT HIS SUPPORT STAFF WOULD ATTEMPT TO AMELIORATE THE SITUATION. THE NGO REPRESENTATIVES AND HUMANITARIAN OFFICER BOTH BRIEFED HIM OF THE WORSENING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE RPA AND THE LOCAL POPULATION AND STATED THAT THERE WAS A STEADY RISE IN TENSION AND FEAR THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. THE FC THANKED THEM FOR THEIR CANDOR AND FOR THEIR SUPERB EFFORTS AT ENSURING THE SECURITY AND HEALTH OF RWANDANS THROUGHOUT SECTOR 4C.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.



(2) DENTAL AND HYGIENE MEDICAL TEAM FROM AUSMED SUPPORT FORCE ARRIVED OWN LOCATION ON 15 MAR 95 FOR PREVENTIVE MEDICAL AND TREATMENT OF DENTAL CASES INVOLVING NIBATT TROOPS.

(3) 676 DPs CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBA BORDER.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 56 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 100 IDPs FROM GIKONGORO ARRIVED AT NGENDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES IN GHANBATT VEHS.

(3) 7 IDPs FROM UGANDA AND 60 FROM BURUNDI ARRIVED AT KANZENZE COMMUNE AND BARE GR 5347 RESPECTIVELY.

(4) 59 IDPs UNDER GHANBATT PROTECTION AT SAKE ORC GR 4454 PENDING REGISTRATION AND EVACUATION.

(5) MILOBS AND OWN TPS AT 'B' COY VISITED ISAR KARAMA GR 2949 TO FIND OUT THE RESIDENTS' HEALTH, FOOD AND WATER SITUATION. TEAMS CONFIRMED FOOD AND HEALTH SIT HAD IMPROVED BUT WATER WAS INADEQUATE. MEANWHILE THE POPULATION STOOD AT 581. HR AND ICRC INFORMED.

(6) AT ABOUT 150905B MAR 95 A LOCAL KARAMAJE RUHOTERI AGE 32 FROM BISAGARA GR 696550 RUKIRA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT ON 150200B MAR 95 HE WAS ASSAULTED AND 3,000 FRANCS FORCIBLY TAKEN AWAY FROM HIM BY NJIRAINSHUTI AND KRAVARI ALL FROM NYOYOYO A SUBURB OF BISAGARA. LOCAL SUSTAINED INJURIES AND WAS THREATENED AT OWN CAP. CASE HAS BEEN REPORTED TO RUKIRA BOUARGMESTRE AND GENDAMERIE TO ARREST SUSPECTS AND MONEY RETRIEVED. INVESTIGATIONS CONTINUE.

(7) PTL LOCATED AN UNEXPLODED LOCALLY MADE GRENADE AT RUSENYI GR 6862 ABOUT 100M NORTH OF PL LOCATION IN THE BUSH. OWN EOD TEAM TASK TO RETRIEVE GRENADE FOR DISPOSAL.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PTL TEAM SENT TO NGOMA GR 0909 REPORTED THAT ABOUT SIXTY PEOPLE WERE DENIED ENTRY AT THE BORDER FROM BURUNDI AND WANTED TO GO TO KIGEMBE COMMUNITY MARKET. THE IMMIGRATION PERSONNEL CONTACTED SAID THEY DID SO ON SECURITY GROUNDS.

(3) MED STAFF TREAT 06 LOCALS IN AOR.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PROVIDED SY ESCORTS TO THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO TO MBAZI AND SY FOR OP RETOUR WHERE 46 IDPs WERE REPATRIATED FROM KIBEHO AND 02 FROM NDAGO.
- (3) ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO IDPs IN KIBEHO, BUHORU AND NYARUBONDO DPCs.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 63 LOCALS IN AOR.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) NEW CONTINGENT SITE RECCE WAS CONDUCTED BY THE CONTINGENT COMMANDING OFFICER.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) IN GAFONZO AREA GR 9438 AND 9341 SEVERAL ROUNDS WERE FIRED AT APPROXIMATELY 2300-2330 HRS 14 MAR 95. IT SEEMED THE RPA SOLDIERS WERE FIRING CARELESSLY.
- (3) 16 DETAINEES WERE TRANSPORTED BY RPA TRUCKS FROM GISUMA TO KAMEMBE.
- (4) THE FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO OWN LOC 15 MAR 95.
- (5) MED STAFF TREATED 11 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PTLs REPORTED THAT LOCALS IN GASIZA GR 6041 SIGNALLED THE LACK OF A DISPENSARY OR A CLINIC IN THE AREA. THEY ALSO INDICATED THAT TEACHERS WERE NOT MOTIVATED BECAUSE THEY HAD NOT BEEN PAID FOR ABOUT FIVE MONTHS NOW.
- (3) AT NYAMUGALI GR 8622 THE BOURGMESTRE HELD A MEETING ON 15 MAR 95 WITH SECTORS' CHIEFS TO DISCUSS SECURITY IN THE COMMUNE.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 47 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT SENTRIES AT UN SERVICE STATION REPORTED THAT ONE GUN SHOT WAS FIRED AT 2100 HRS. EXACT LOCATION WAS NOT KNOWN. IT WAS BELIEVED THE SHOT WAS FIRED INTO THE AIR.

(3) 327 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 179 WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO NGENDA, RUHENGIRI AND BUTARE.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 27 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN OWN RAP.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. MILOBS IN SECTOR REPORTED THE DECISION BY THE GOVERNMENT TO ORGANISE A REMEMBRANCE DAY CEREMONY ON 07 APR FOR THOSE WHO LOST THEIR LIVES DURING THE WAR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS WERE REQUESTED BY THE LOCAL INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT IN WHICH LOCAL AUTHORITIES ASSAULTED HIM ON 13 MAR 95 FOR SPEAKING TO A MILOB PATROL TO CEASE THEIR INVESTIGATION INTO THE INCIDENT. THE LOCAL SAID HE WAS AFRAID OF BEING HARRASSED FURTHER.

(C) MILOB PATROLS TO RUSUMO (GR 7448) AND RUKIRA GR 6658 REPORTED THAT EVEN THOUGH THE SITUATION APPEARED TO BE NORMAL, LOCALS WERE UNWILLING TO TALK TO THEM DUE TO FEAR OF INTIMIDATION BY THE RPA AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS/CIVPOL TEAM VISITED THE NYAKABANDA COMMUNE TO COLLECT INFO ON THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION. IT WAS ASSESSED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS DETERIORATING. THE PATROL CONFIRMED THE INFORMATION ABOUT RPA ARRESTS OF HUTUS IN THE COMMUNE.

(C) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS WITH UNHCR REPS TO THE MUGINA COMMUNE (GR 9276). IT WAS REPORTED THAT 30 BURUNDIAN NATIONALS WHO HAD BEEN LIVING IN THE AREA SINCE 1972 REQUESTED TRANSPORT TO RETURN HOME. THE UNHCR REP PROMISED TO ARRANGE AND PROVIDE TRANSPORT ON 17 MAR 95.

(D) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR WORLD BANK OFFICIALS TO HUYE (GR 6714), MUGUSA (GR 8425) AND BUTARE. THE WORLD BANK DELEGATION ALSO CALLED ON THE PREFECT OF BUTARE. THE PREFECT AUTHORISED THE DELEGATION TO VISIT ANY COMMUNE THEY WERE INTERESTED IN.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED THE BORDER POSTS AND MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE DPCs AS PART OF OPs RETOUR AND RUBY. ONE PATROL WAS INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUDASO (GR 4222) HAD BEEN ARRESTED. FURTHER DETAILS WERE NOT MADE AVAILABLE.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RWAMATAMU AND BWAKIRA COMMUNES. LOCALS INFORMED PATROLS OF AN INCIDENT IN WHICH SOME BANDITS ATTACKED THE AREA OF BUTEMBO (GR 1254) AND STOLE 6 COWS, INJURING THE OWNER IN THE PROCESS. RPA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INTENSIFIED IT PATROLS IN THE AREA. IN THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE, LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT TALKING TO MILOBS. THE SITUATION IN THE TWO COMMUNES WAS HOWEVER NORMAL.

(C) MILOB PATROL TO RWAMATAMU COMMUNE RECEIVED A COMPLAINT FROM THE AGRICULTURAL OFFICER THAT THE FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAMME BEING RUN BY NGOS IN THE SECTOR WAS DRAWING MORE LOCALS AWAY FROM THEIR FARMS IN SEARCH OF EASY FOOD BY PARTICIPATING IN ROAD REPAIR PROGRAMME. HE EXPRESSED FEARS THAT NATIONAL FOOD PRODUCTION

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTORS 4C AND 5

(3) DEPLOYED DOZER FOR IMPROVING THE ROAD FOR THE COMMUNE WORK BEING PROMOTED BY MRS. KAGAME.

(4) COMPLETED CONSTRUCTION OF COOK HOUSE FOR MALICOY.

(5) EOD TEAM RECOVERED 7 ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES, ONE HAND GRENADE AND ONE 60MM BOMB FROM KIGALI.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) TREATED 68 OUT-PATIENTS, 17 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 09 IN-PATIENTS AT CHK.

(3) ELMS OF SUB-UNITS DEPLOYED TO SECTOR ONE TO PROVIDE HEALTH SPT TO NIBATT DENTAL SECTION PROVIDING DENTAL EXAMINATIONS FOR NIBATT SOLDIERS REDEPLOYING TO NIGERIA. PVNT MED ELM PROVIDED ADVICE AND TRG ON FD HYGIENE MEASURES. OTHER ELM PROVIDED SECURITY, COMMS AND ADMIN SPT TO DEPLOYMENT. TASK CONTINUES UNTIL 19 MAR 95.

(4) ENGR TP CONDUCTED EOD TASKS IN KIGALI AREA.

N. AIR OPS.

(1) NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) AT ABOUT 1345HRS ON 15 MAR 95. GHANBATT MPs ESCORTED TO UNAMIR MP COY AN RPA OFFICER, 2LT JOHN MUHUZI OF KIBUNGO WHO ALLEGED HIS COMMANDER WANTED TO KILL HIM FOR DISCLOSING INFORMATION TO GHANBATT AND THEREFORE NEEDED UNAMIR PROTECTIVE CUSTODY. HE HAS SINCE BEEN HANDED OVER TO INDBATT FOR PROTECTION.

(3) AT ABOUT 1805 HRS 15 MAR 95, A UNAMIR VEH NO 1144 WHICH WAS STOLEN FROM CIVPOL (DSP LASISI) ON 08 MAR 95 WAS SEEN ON BLVD DE L'OUA KIGALI, RE-SPRAYED BLUE AND RE-NUMBERED HB 1759 DRIVEN BY RPA SOLDIERS BUT SINCE THEY WERE ARMED THEY WERE NOT CONFRONTED.

(4) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTORS 4C AND 5.

(3) DEPLOYED DOZER FOR IMPROVING THE ROAD FOR THE COMMUNE WORK BEING PROMOTED BY MRS. KAGAME.

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(4) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) CONDUCTED NORMAL WEEKLY RESUPPLY RUNS FOR MALICOY AND ZAMBATT.

(2) RECEIPT AND INSPECTION OF VARIOUS SEA CONTAINERS AT THE FIVE HUNDRED MAN CAMP AND AT TRAFIPRO.

(3) TRANSPORTED VARIOUS GENERATORS AND VARIOUS CONTAINERS FROM KIBUYE TO MAGERWA LOCATION IN KIGALI AS PART OF THE FRAFATT WITHDRAWAL.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL MONITORS IN KIGALI VISITED THE RWANDA CENTRAL BANK AND REPORTED THAT THE NEW RWANDESE BANK OF TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT AND INDUSTRIES WOULD START OPERATING ON 01 APR 95.

C. IN ANOTHER INCIDENT, THE TEAM REPORTED THAT MR. LUC BIRUSHYA, ~~A UNDP STAFF MEMBER HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY THE GENDARMERIE ON 13 MAR 95 ON SUSPICION TO BE INVOLVED IN THE WAR.~~ HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

D. CIVPOL MONITOR IN BUTARE PREFECTURE REPORTED THAT THERE WAS IN EXISTENCE A LOCAL PRISON AT MUGUSA COMMUNE. THE TEAM WAS PREVENTED FROM ENTRY BY COMMUNE AUTHORITIES. HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

E. UNAMIR CIVPOL MONITOR IN BYUMBA PREFECTURE PATROLLED GITI AND RUTARE COMMUNES AND VISITED THE SECONDARY SCHOOL IN RUTARE COMMUNE. THE DIRECTOR OF THE SCHOOL REPORTED THAT RPA HAD OCCUPIED ONE OF THE HOSTELS WHICH WAS URGENTLY NEEDED FOR STUDENTS' OCCUPATION. CIVPOL/MILOBS HAVE ARRANGED A MEETING WITH COMMUNE OFFICIALS ON THE ISSUE.

F. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHengeri NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 48 IDPs WERE EVACUATED ON 15 MAR 95 FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO.

(1) KIBEHO - 46

(2) NDAGO - 02

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 41,174.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED APPROXIMATELY 271 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- (1) WATER - 13 DAYS.
- (2) RATIONS - 24 DAYS.
- (3) FUEL - 20 DAYS.
- (4) MOGAS - 15 DAYS.
- (5) JET FUEL - 42 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

\* (1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

- (A) CONTINGENTS - 5,478
- (B) STAFF - 67
- (C) MILOBS - 294
- (D) CIVPOL - 58
- (E) GRAND TOTAL = 5,897

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. NTR.

C. IN PATIENTS. 09.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.



**DRAFT**  
**COMPILED BY MAJ METHNANI**

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

March 15, 1995

<b>TO:</b> ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK  <b>INFO:</b> SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	<b>FROM:</b> SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
<b>FAX:</b> 001 (212) 963 9069 <b>FAX:</b> 001 (212) 963 9053	<b>FAX:</b> (250) 86877
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <p>UN SECUR SECT</p> <p>UNDP -SECUR OFFR</p> <p>CIVPOL HQ</p> <p>MILOB GP HQ</p> <p>TAC HQ (BUTARE)</p> <p>GHANBATT</p> <p>ETHIOBATT</p> <p>SENBATT</p> <p>ZAMBATT</p> <p>TUNBATT</p> <p>INDBATT</p> <p>NIBATT</p> <p>MALAWICOY</p> <p>MALICOY</p> <p>AUSMED</p> <p>INDSIGS</p> <p>95 FLSC</p> <p>UNHQ OR</p> <p>SECT 3 HQ</p> <p>FORCE ENGR COY</p> <p>FORCE MP COY</p> <p>COS</p> <p>DCOS SP</p> </div> <div style="width: 50%; font-style: italic;"> <p>Section 3</p> <p>RPA captured 7 Apr 47</p> <p>Remains: RPA assaulted in trail</p> <p>Keep + store properly</p> <p>One 1000 at Butarame</p> <p>Prisoner - 103 days seen</p> <p>Released since 8-94</p> </div> </div>	
<b>SUBJECT:</b> DAILY SITREP FOR 14 MAR 95	
<b>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:</b> SIXTEEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 14 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. AN RPA SOLDIER (NAME WITH HELD) REPORTED TO UNAMIR HQ AT 150400B 95 SEEKING PROTECTION FROM UNAMIR. HE ALLEGED THAT HE WAS ORDERED BY HIS SUPERIORS TO KILL HIS RELATIVE WHO IS A HUTU. HE CLAIMED HIS FELLOW SOLDIERS HAVE THREATENED TO KILL HIM BECAUSE HE HAD REFUSED TO COMPLY WITH THE ORDER. THE SOLDIER IS CURRENTLY BEING PROTECTED BY UN MP. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NA	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	50	NA
	II. ZAIRE	NA	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	25	NA
	II. ZAIRE	158	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>233</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 11,385 AND OUTFLOW - 16.		
(2)	REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.		

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, RECEIVED A DELEGATION FROM THE CONFEDERATION INTERNATIONALE DES SYNDICATS LIBRES (CISL).

B. HE MET WITH MR. CLARANCE, THE HEAD OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION, TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, PROGRESS IN THE REHABILITATION OF THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM AND THE STATUS OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL.

C. AMBASSADOR KHAN WAS RECEIVED BY THE VICE PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENCE MAJOR-GENERAL PAUL KAGAME. THE TWO OFFICIALS DISCUSSED THE OVERALL SITUATION IN RWANDA, INCLUDING THE ISSUE OF SECURITY.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA BN COMMANDER IN GITARAMA VISITED THEIR HQ AT 1830 HRS ON 13 MAR 95.

(2) A TOTAL OF 9XAK 47 RIFLES WERE CONFISCATED BY THE RPA AFTER YESTERDAY'S CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN SECTOR 3. THE NUMBER OF THOSE ARRESTED IS BEING ASCERTAINED.

(3) MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT APART FROM THE ARREST OF THE DIRECTOR OF GISAKURA TEA FACTORY, THE DIRECTOR OF L'ECOLE SECONDAIRE AGRICULTURE VERTENAIRE AND THE REPRESENTANT DE I.S.A.R IN INTENDEZI WERE ALSO ARRESTED BY THE RPA. THEY ALSO CONFIRMED THAT THE SHOOTING ON 24 FEB 95 NEAR THE ORPHANAGE IN KAMEMBE RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF 12 PERSONS FROM NKOMBO ISLAND. THE RPA HAD EARLIER DENIED ANY ENGAGEMENT.

(3) UN MP COY RECEIVED A REPORT OF A PRIVATE PROPERTY ROBBERY AT REMERA RWANDA IN WHICH 3 RPA SOLDIERS TOOK AWAY A LARGE NUMBER OF ITEMS BELONGING TO A UNAMIR EMPLOYEE AT GUN POINT. ESTIMATED COST OF ITEMS STOLEN US \$4885. UN MP INVESTIGATING.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) DURING THE FORCE COMMANDER'S MORNING SESSION WITH HIS SENIOR STAFF, HE HIGHLIGHTED THE NEED FOR ALL

BRANCHES OF UNAMIR TO CONTINUE TO REPORT ALL BREACHES OF THE STATUS OF MISSION AGREEMENT BY EITHER UNAMIR OR THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT. LATER HE MET WITH THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE. THEY DISCUSSED THE STATUS OF RELATIONS BETWEEN SENBATT, THE RPA AND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. LATER, THE FC CONDUCTED A WORKING VISIT TO THE FORCE ENGINEER COMPANY. HE EXPRESSED HIS GRATITUDE FOR THEIR OUTSTANDING ENGINEERING SUPPORT THEY HAVE PROVIDED THROUGHOUT RWANDA. HE ALSO THANKED THEM FOR A SUPERB DEMONSTRATION AND TOUR.

(3) IN THE AFTERNOON, THE FC AND THE SRSG MET WITH MAJOR GENERAL PAUL KAGAME, THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF RWANDA. THEY CONFERRED ON A NUMBER OF ISSUES REGARDING CURRENT RELATIONS BETWEEN UNAMIR AND THE RPA AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY'S PERCEPTION OF THE LATTER'S ROLE AS THE PROVISIONAL POLICE FORCE OF RWANDA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 916 DPs CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBI BORDER.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 57 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI WERE RECEIVED BY GHANBATT TPS AT SAKE ORC.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 1 LOCAL AT MED CENTRE.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ARMED ESCORTS TO THE PROSECUTOR OF GIKONGORO.

(3) PROVIDED VEH AND SECURITY FOR OP RETOUR. ALSO PROVIDED SECURITY DURING RELIEF DISTRIBUTION BY CARITAS AT MBUGA, GIKONGORO AND CYANIKA.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TRANSPORTED 21 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 TO TRANSIT CAMP AT NYAGATARE.

(3) UNHCR TRANSPORTED 84 REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(4) ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF 183 IDPs PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI.

(5) CLEARED 70M OF ROAD IN THE AREA OF GR 7817 WHICH WAS BLOCKED BY LANDSLIDE AS A RESULT OF HEAVY RAIN TO ENABLE VEHS CARRYING RELIEF ITEMS TO PROCEED TO BUGARAMA UNHINDERED.

(6) MED STAFF TREATED 17 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RPA HAS INCREASED ITS PATROLS IN THE SECTOR ESPECIALLY AT NIGHT.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 75 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT SENTRIES AT ACADEMY REPORTED THE THREE GUN SHOTS AT 132130 HRS. EXACT LOCATION WAS NOT KNOWN. IT IS BELIEVED THE SHOTS WERE FIRED INTO THE AIR.

(3) GUARDS AT TRANSIT CAMP FOILED AN ATTEMPTED ROBBERY AT 1200 HRS WHEN A LOCAL WORKER TRIED TO STEAL SECURITY LIGHTS AND WIRE AT THE CAMP. THE LOCAL WAS CAUGHT AND HANDED OVER TO UN MP.

(4) 173 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP.

(5) MED STAFF TREATED 39 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN AOR.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE SECTOR COMD AND HUMANITARIAN OFFICER RECEIVED, BRIEFED AND ACCOMPANIED WORLD BANK OFFICIALS VISITING GITARAMA. THE TEAM VISITED THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE OFFICES AND WAS BRIEFED BY THE PREFECT. THEY ALSO VISITED LUTHERAN WORLD FEDERATION, CARE INTERNATIONAL AND SHYOGWE ORPHANAGE.

(C) MILOBS PTL TO MASANGO GR 6254 AND MURAMA GR 6749 REPORTED NGO ACTIVITIES IN THESE COMMUNES HAD STOPPED. ICRC AND ADRA HAVE CEASED THEIR OPERATIONS AND CRS WILL CEASE OPERATIONS AT THE END OF THIS MONTH. NO REASONS WERE GIVEN. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(D) A JOINT MILOB/HR/CIVPOL TEAM VISITED GITARAMA PRISON AND MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE GR 8273. MILOBS REPORTED 5,581 PRISONERS WERE IN THE GITARAMA PRISON INCLUDING 63 CHILDREN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 9 AND 18. SINCE 08 MAR 95 TO DATE, 13 OF THEM HAVE DIED AND WERE BURIED IN MASS GRAVES LOCATED BEHIND THE PRISON. ON 14 MAR, 30 NEW PRISONERS CHARGED WITH GENOCIDE WERE BROUGHT TO THE PRISON FROM RUTOBWE GR 7781. PRISON OFFICIALS GIVE INFORMATION ON PRISONERS TO FAMILY MEMBERS ON WEDNESDAYS ONLY. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE OVERCROWDING AND CONDITIONS IN THE PRISON ARE GETTING WORSE.

(E) PTL TO KIGOMA GR 7649 AND MUGUSA GR 8425 OBSERVED THE TRAINING OF COMMUNAL POLICE IN KIGOMA. AT MUSUGA, THE TEAM ACCOMPANIED BY RPA LO WAS DENIED ENTRY DUE TO UNAVAILABILITY OF OFFICIAL PERMISSION FROM THE PREFECT OF BUTARE.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) PTL TO KIBUYE WERE INFORMED OF THE LANDING OF SOME RETURNEES BY BOAT FROM IJWE ISLAND ON 10 MAR 95. INVESTIGATION BY MILOB HUMANITARIAN OFFICER AND A UNHCR REP IN PROGRESS.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. THE NORTH-EASTERN PART OF THE SECTOR CONTINUED TO BE GENERALLY TENSE.

(B) A JOINT PATROL WITH HR TEAM WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE AREA OF ISHARA. THE SITUATION THERE WAS CALM.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) SENT PTLs TO GISENYI-BIGOGWE GR 3520, NKULI GR 4724, MUKINGO GR 5029 AND NDUBI GR 4739 TO CHECK ON THE CONDITION OF THE MUKINGO - NDUBI STRETCH AND TO INVESTIGATE THE REPORTED KILLINGS AT KAREBA GR 4224. THE KILLINGS TURNED OUT TO BE A RUMOUR BUT MILOBS WERE INFORMED OF THE ARREST OF TWO TEACHERS FROM THE SCHOOL IN NYAMULIMIRWA GR 4835. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE TWO IS NOT KNOWN.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) PTLs TO KACYIRU, BUTAMWA AND KANOMBE COMMUNES REPORTED THAT OFFICIALS OF THE VARIOUS COMMUNES IN THE PREFECTURE WERE ON COURSE TILL FRIDAY 17 MAR 95. ALSO THE INDBATT CLINIC WHICH USED TO PROVIDE PRIMARY HEALTH CARE TO THE LOCAL POPULATION WAS CLOSED TO LOCALS BY ORDER OF THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH OF THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT. INDBATT IS FIGHTING BACK AT THE DECISION. IN KANOMBE, MILOBS REPORTED THAT 30 PRISONERS WERE BEING HELD BY THE RPA AND THE INHABITANTS OF THE AREA ARE LIVING IN FEAR DUE TO ARBITRARY ARRESTS.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTORS 4C AND 5.

(3) COMPLETED LAUNCHING OF BRIDGE NEAR GAKO CAMP.

(4) FC PAID A VISIT TO THE COY AND WAS GIVEN A BRIEF ON THE TASKS PERFORMED AND BEING UNDERTAKEN BY THE COY.

(5) COMPLETED DOZER WORK IN NYANZA LAND FILL IN KIGALI.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) TREATED 76 OUT-PATIENTS, AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 10 IN-PATIENTS AT CHK.

N. AIR OPS.

(1) NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) TWO ZAMBIAN SOLDIERS WHO DIED ON 13 MAR 95 WERE FLOWN TO NAIROBI FOR FURTHER EVAC TO ZAMBIA ON 18 MAR 95.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) MP COY INVESTIGATED A THEFT CASE IN WHICH 3 PEOPLE WERE CAUGHT STEALING UNAMIR SECURITY LIGHTING SYSTEMS.

(3) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) CONDUCTED NORMAL WEEKLY RESUPPLY RUNS FOR SENBATT AND GHANBATT. IN ADDITION, SENBATT RECEIVED A SIGNIFICANT AMOUNT OF GENERAL AND TECHNICAL STORES.

(2) A 4 TON RPA TRUCK IS BEING RECOVERED FROM A DITCH LOCATED 15 KM NORTH OF KIGALI ON THE ROAD TO RUHENGARI.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL MONITORS IN KIGALI VISITED THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND WAS INFORMED THAT A GERMAN DELEGATION CURRENTLY IN THE COUNTRY HAD HELD TALKS WITH OFFICIALS OF THE MINISTRY TO FINANCE ON THE WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM IN BURGESERA AND ALSO TO PROVIDE THE RWANDESE OFFICE OF INFORMATION WITH OFFICE EQUIPMENT.



C. IN GISENYI PREFECTURE, A JOINT CIVPOL/MILOBS TEAM TO KAYOVE COMMUNE INSPECTED THE COMMUNE PRISON. 25 INMATES SUSPECTED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE WAR ARE BEING DETAINED FOR QUESTIONING. THE OFFICER-IN-CHARGE OF THE PRISON REPORTED THAT ALL THE DETAINEES ARE IN GOOD HEALTH AND ARE BEING FED BY THEIR RELATIVES. HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

D. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 317 IDPs WERE EVACUATED ON 14 MAR 95 FROM KIBEHO, NDAGO, KANAMA, GIZUNZU AND MUNINI.

(1)	KIBEHO	-	238
(2)	NDAGO	-	14
(3)	KANAMA	-	34
(4)	GIZUNZU	-	24
(5)	MUNINI	-	7

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 41,126.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED APPROXIMATELY 208 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	13	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	24	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	20	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	15	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	42	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,478
(B)	STAFF	-	67

(C)	MILOBS	-	295
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,898</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. NTR.

C. IN PATIENTS. 10.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. ONE TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 4023 AND A BICYCLE AT REMERA, KIGALI WAS REPORTED TO UN MP COY. THE BICYCLE RIDER SUSTAINED MINOR INJURIES.

# D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR LIENDA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

March 14, 1995

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.</p>
<p>FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053</p>	<p>FAX: (250) 86877</p>
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u>  UN SECUR SECT  UNDP -SECUR OFFR  CIVPOL HQ  MILOB GP HQ  TAC HQ (BUTARE)  GHANBATT  ETHIOBATT  SENBATT  ZAMBATT  TUNBATT  INDBATT  NIBATT  MALAWICOY  MALICOY  AUSMED  INDSIGS  95 FLSC  UNHQ OR  SECT 3 HQ  FORCE ENGR COY  FORCE MP COY  COS  DCOS SP</p>	
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 13 MAR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:</p>	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 13 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. IN SECTOR 4A ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 0530 HRS M5003 SGT PHIRI CHRISTOPHER COMMITTED SUICIDE AT MURAMBI AFTER SHOOTING M5001 WOII PHIRI PHILIP WHO LATER DIED IN KIGEME HOSP AT 0800 HRS. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	1,045 (11-13 MAR)	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	124	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	181	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>1,350</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 11,152 AND OUTFLOW - 16.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, HELD MEETINGS WITH THE

FOLLOWING:

- (1) H.E. PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU.
- (2) MR. GAMBA OF THE WORLD BANK.
- (3) MR. A. SCHIESS AND E. WESSELIUS, SPECIAL INVESTIGATION UNIT, HUMAN RIGHTS.
- (4) MR. VAN HOVELL, UNHCR.

B. IN ADDITION, HE GAVE AN INTERVIEW TO REUTERS NEWS AGENCY. THE FOLLOWING WAS REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

(1) PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU OF RWANDA ON SATURDAY VISITED THE MUTARA AREA TO ASSESS THE PROBLEMS RELATED TO THE RESETTLEMENT OF RETURNEES LIVING IN THE AREA. AMONG THE PROBLEMS EXAMINED BY THE PRESIDENT WERE: THE LACK OF CLEAN WATER, CATTLE DISEASES AND THE POPULATION'S MISTRUST OF THE GOVERNMENT ARMED FORCES.

(2) THE LOCAL OFFICIALS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE AREAS ALONG THE BORDER BETWEEN TANZANIA AND RWANDA, NAMELY; THE HEAD OF THE TANZANIAN DISTRICT OF NGARA, BRIGADIER-GENERAL AHMED AND THE SUB-PREFECT OF KAREHE IN KIBUNGO PREFECTURE, MR. CHARLES MUKURARINDA, MET AT NGARA ON SATURDAY TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEMS ON THE COMMON BORDER. TANZANIA PROTESTED THAT RWANDESE GOVERNMENT FORCES HAD OPENED FIRE ON TANZANIAN TERRITORY, KILLING A CHILD. THE RWANDESE OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THAT INTERAHAMWE ELEMENTS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE GUNFIRE.

(3) THE RWANDESE OFFICIALS ALSO ASKED TANZANIA TO FACILITATE THE RETURN TO RWANDA OF RWANDESE VEHICLES STOLEN BY INTERAHAMWE MILITIA DURING THEIR FLIGHT FROM RWANDA. THEY ASKED THE TANZANIAN OFFICIALS TO EXPLAIN WHY IT HAD CLOSED ITS BORDER WITH RWANDA FOR THREE MONTHS. THE TANZANIAN OFFICIALS DENIED THAT THE BORDER WAS CLOSED AND INFORMED THEIR COUNTERPARTS THAT THEY ONLY REQUIRED LEGAL TRAVEL DOCUMENTS FROM RWANDESE NATIONALS WANTING TO CROSS OVER TO TANZANIA. RWANDESE NATIONALS WERE NOT FORMERLY REQUIRED TO HAVE TRAVEL DOCUMENTS TO GO TO TANZANIA.

(4) A TWO-WEEK SEMINAR TO TRAIN DIRECTORS OF RWANDESE PRISONS AND REFORMATORY CENTRES, WAS CONVENED ON SUNDAY AT CENTRE CHRISTUS IN KIGALI BY THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF JUSTICE, MR. ALPHONSE-MARIE NKUBITO. THE AMBASSADORS OF BELGIUM AND GERMANY TO RWANDA, AS WELL AS THE REPRESENTATIVES OF UNHCR AND ICRC, WHO HELPED ORGANISE THE SEMINAR, WERE ALSO IN ATTENDANCE.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 1 WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DEPLOYED IN MULINDI (GR 0436) AND RUSHAKI. A NEW CHECK POINT WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED ON THE KIGALI-KAGITUMBA MAIN ROAD GR 358559.

(2) IN SECTOR 3 TAC HQ REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS CONDUCTED CORDON AND SEARCH OPS IN SELECTED COMMUNES OF BUTARE PREFECTURE. THE OPS INTERRUPTED MOV OF PEOPLE AND THE MARKET WAS REPORTED CLOSED DURING THE PERIOD. IT WAS FURTHER REPORTED FOR WHICH OWNERS COULD NOT PRODUCE A RECEIPT OR ACCOUNT FOR WERE CONFISCATED. 8 RIFLES WERE DISCOVERED IN MATYAZO GR 6913 DURING THE SEARCH.

(3) SECTOR 4C MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS THAT RPA TROOPS IN SOME OF THE RURAL JAILS WERE COLLECTING BRIBES TO RELEASE DETAINEES. IT IS UNKNOWN IF THE DETAINEES ARE ACTUALLY RELEASED AFTER PAYING THE BRIBES. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(4) RPA TROOPS IN RUSIZI 2 IN SECTOR 4C DETAINED A UNHCR VEHICLE AND THE DRIVER ON 10 MAR 95. THE DRIVER HAD US\$ 3,000 AND A PROPAGANDA TYPE LETTER IN HIS POSSESSION. THE DRIVER CLAIMED THAT THE MONEY WAS GIVEN TO HIM BY HIS BOSS, A UNHCR OFFICIAL OF MALIAN NATIONALITY LIVING IN BUKAVU AND THAT HE HAD BEEN SENT TO DELIVER THE MONEY TO THE FIELD OFFICE. THE RPA TROOPS INSISTED ON SEEING THE DRIVER'S SUPERIOR BEFORE RELEASING THE DRIVER, THE MONEY AND THE VEHICLE. SECTOR MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

(5) RPA TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED THE DIRECTOR OF THE GASKURA TEA FACTORY ON ALLEGATIONS OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. LOCALS DO NOT SUPPORT THE ARREST ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE DIRECTOR WAS A STRONG OPPONENT TO THE FORMER REGIME AND DID NOT SUPPORT THE GENOCIDE. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(6) IN SECTOR 4A, RPA OC HAS DIRECTED THAT THE VEH THAT WAS TAKEN AWAY BY FORCE FROM A LOCAL BE RETURNED THROUGH THE BOURGEMESTER OF RWAMIKO. OUR SITREP FOR 11 MAR 95 PARA 3A (2) REFERS.

(6) IN SECTOR 5 TUNBATT REPORTED THAT RPA CONDUCTED A SEARCH AT NYUNDO AND WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CONFISCATED 10 WEAPONS.

B. FRGF. IN SECTOR 5 A LOCAL REPORTED TO TUNBATT COY AT NEMBA THAT FRGF SOLDIERS WERE IN THE AREA. HE ALSO MENTIONED THAT HE SAW ARMED FRGF SOLDIERS ON 09 MAR 95 LOOKING FOR SOME LOCALS, WHOSE IDENTITIES THEY DID NOT DISCLOSE.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(1) DURING THE FORCE COMMANDER'S MORNING SESSION HE WAS BRIEFED ON THE POTENTIAL FOR WATER SHORTAGES TO UNAMIR SITES IN KIGALI DUE TO LACK OF PIPED WATER FROM THE CIVIL SYSTEM AND SHORTAGE OF FILLING SITES FOR THE WATER TRUCKS USED IN LIEU. LATER, HE AND THE SRSG MET WITH THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA TO DISCUSS A NUMBER OF ISSUES OF MUTUAL INTEREST AND POSSIBLE CHANGES TO THE MANDATE OF UNAMIR. THE FC CONCLUDED HIS MORNING WITH A VISIT FROM THE BELGIAN AMBASSADOR TO RWANDA WHO PRESENTED HIM WITH A PROPOSAL TO FORMALLY CONTRACT THE BELGIAN VILLAGE TO UNAMIR.

(2) IN THE AFTERNOON, THE FC MET WITH A DELEGATION FROM THE WORLD BANK, LED BY MR GAMBA. THE MODALITIES OF RESTORING THE MONETARY SYSTEM AND INFRASTRUCTURE OF RWANDA WERE EXAMINED. HE CONCLUDED HIS WORKING DAY WITH A SUPPLEMENTARY SESSION WITH THE SRSG AND THE RWANDAN MINISTER OF INTERIOR. THE MINISTER AND THE FC DISCUSSED UNAMIR SUPPORT TO AN UPCOMING CEREMONY REMEMBERING THE CARNAGE AND GENOCIDE WHICH OCCURRED LAST YEAR DURING THE CIVIL WAR.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) WORLD BANK TEAM VISITED NYAGATARE GR 3757.

(3) 554 AND 491 DPs CROSSED KAGITUMBA BORDER ON 11 AND 13 MAR 95 RESPECTIVELY.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 56 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 136 IDPs FROM GIKONGORO ARRIVED AT NGENDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES IN GHANBATT VEHS.

(3) PRESENTED VARIOUS FOOD ITEMS TO ORPHANAGES IN NYAMATA GR 1061 AND RUHUHA GR 0641. ALSO ASSISTED LOCALS TO INSTAL ELECTRICAL CABLES AND FITTINGS AT RUHUHA ORPHANAGE.

(4) UNHCR REPS VISITED BARE GR 5347 TO INVESTIGATE ALLEGATIONS OF ABDUCTION IN THE AREA BUT LOCALS WERE UNWILLING TO GIVE ANY DETAILS FOR FEAR OF MOLESTATIONS

BY RPA. INVESTIGATION STILL IN PROGRESS.

(5) A LOCAL REPORTED TO GHANBATT WITH DEEP WOUNDS ON LOWER LIP, NOSE AND FOREHEAD. HE ALLEGED THAT THE LOCAL COUNSELLOR AND 3 LOCAL POLICE WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INJURIES. THE VICTIM'S OFFENCE WAS THAT HE HAD REVEALED INFO TO A GHANBATT PTL. HE ALSO COMPLAINED THAT 15,000 RWANDESE FRANCS WAS TAKEN FROM HIM BY HIS ASSAILANTS. HE WAS TREATED AND EVAC TO HIS HOME. HE HAS DECLINED FURTHER INVESTIGATION IN THE CASE FOR FEAR OF REPRISALS. HR INFORMED.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) MALAWICOY PTL TO KIBAYI GR 8498 REPORTED THAT THREE PEOPLE WERE MATCHED BY BANDITS BELIEVED TO BE FROM BURUNDI DURING THE WEEK ENDING 11 MAR 95.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED ONE LOCAL AT MED CENTRE.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 98 IDPs WERE REPATRIATED FROM KAMANA DP CAMP BY ZAMBATT TROOPS TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES USING ZAMBATT VEHS.

(3) PROVIDED SECURITY TO CARITAS DURING FOOD DISTRIBUTION AT CYANIKA.

(4) CARITAS HAVE STARTED REGISTERING REFUGEES WHO WISH TO RETURN TO BURUNDI AT KIGEME REFUGEE CAMP.

(5) MED STAFF TREATED 26 LOCALS IN AOR.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TRANSPORTED FOOD FOR THE REFUGEES IN KIBUYE.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) TRANSPORTED 4 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 TO TRANSIT CAMP AT NYAGATARE.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 17 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 90 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.



J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 29 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 277 WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO NGENDA, RUHENGERI KIBUNGO, BYUMBA AND BUTARE.
- (2) MED STAFF TREATED 34 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN AOR.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

- (1) POLITICAL. NTR.
- (2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

- (A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
- (B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).
- (C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.
- (D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

- (3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA

- (A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
- (B) MILOBS PATROL WAS TASKED TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF OPERATIONS AT THE MATIMBA AND NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRES AND TO COLLECT DATA ON THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES WHO HAD BEEN PROCESSED. AT THE MATIMBA CENTRE, A TOTAL OF 608 PERSONS, CONSISTING OF 80 FAMILIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN CATERED FOR FROM 10-12 MAR 95 AND 584 PERSONS AT THE NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE DURING THE SAME PERIOD.
- (C) PATROLS TO THE MUKARANGE COMMUNE WERE INFORMED THAT MOST OF THE RETURNEES TO THE COMMUNE WERE INHABITANTS OF THE AREA AND HAVE RESETTLED IN THEIR OWN HOMES WHICH THEY ABANDONED DURING THE WAR.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

- (A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
- (B) A PATROL TO GATI REPORTED THAT LOCALS WERE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE RAMPANT ARRESTS BEING

CARRIED OUT IN THE AREA. 32 PERSONS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA DURING THE PAST WEEK. 3 OF THEM COULD NOT BE TRACED. LOCALS BELIEVE THEY HAVE BEEN KILLED. MILOBS TO FORWARD NAMES OF ALL ARRESTED PERSONS TO HR MONITORS FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MASANGO, GR 6254 AND BIRAMBA, GR 4763 TO RECCE ROUTES IN ANTICIPATION OF THE NEW BOUNDARIES OF SECTORS 3. THE ROUTES RECCEDED WERE REPORTED AS PASSABLE TO ALL TRAFFIC. PTLs ALSO REPORTED THAT COMMUNAL POLICE HAVE BEEN DEPLOYED IN THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE AFTER 5 MONTHS TRAINING BY THE RPA.

(C) A JOINT MILOB/UNHCR PATROL WENT TO RUTOBWE COMMUNE, GR 7781 TO MONITOR THE SITUATION IN THE LOCAL PRISONS. LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE MADE 300 ARRESTS SINCE AUGUST 94. 2 PRISONS WERE LOCATED, ONE OF WHICH WAS BEING USED FOR ALLEGED WAR CRIMINALS AND THE OTHER FOR COMMON CRIMINALS.

(D) SECTOR HUMANITARIAN MILOBS VISITED THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA, RPA BDE COMD AND BN COMD TO ASSIST THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO ORGANISE A PROGRAMME FOR THE WORLD BANK DELEGATION, SCHEDULED TO VISIT SOME COMMUNES IN THE SECTOR, ON 14 MAR 95.

(E) MILOBS PATROLS TO NTYAZO AND NGOMA COMMUNES MONITORED RPA CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATIONS IN THE TWO AREAS.

(F) THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION PAID A WORKING VISIT TO RUNYINYA COMMUNE ON 12 MAR 95 AND ON 13 MAR, 95 THE MINISTER OF HEALTH VISITED NTONGWE COMMUNE.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) CONDUCTED PATROLS IN DPC's AND BORDER POSTS IN THE SECTOR. THE EVACUATION OF IDPS WAS HELD UP IN BUTARE DUE TO THE CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATIONS BEING CARRIED OUT IN SOME PARTS OF THE PREFECTURE.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. THE NORTH-EASTERN PART OF THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE GENERALLY TENSE.

(B) MILOBS INVESTIGATIONS CONFIRMED THAT THE WOMAN WHO WAS SHOT WHILE IN RPA CUSTODY LAST WEEK HAD BEEN DETAINED IN KIRAMBO FOR ALLEGEDLY ABORTING A PREGNANCY WHICH SHE HAD CONCEIVED WITH AN RPA SOLDIER.

(C) ONE PERSON WAS INJURED BY GRENADE FRAGMENTS WHEN 6 PERSONS TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO ROB A LOCAL ON 120200B MAR 95 IN CYARUKARA (GR 9005). THE ROBBERS WERE PREVENTED FROM CARRYING OUT THEIR PURPOSE BY VIGILANT NEIGHBOURS. THE INJURED LOCAL IS CURRENTLY BEING TREATED IN BUGARAMA HOSPITAL.

(D) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS ON RPA ARRESTS OF LOCALS AND A UNHCR DRIVER IN RUSIZI 2 AND GISAKURA. SEE PARA 3A (4).

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROL TO KAYOVE, GR 2892, REPORTED THAT 25 MEN OF THE SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST CHURCH HAD BEEN DETAINED IN KAYOVE DUE TO A RELIGIOUS MISUNDERSTANDING. THE MEN HAVE CHOSEN TO REMAIN IN DETENTION UNTIL THE PROBLEM WAS RESOLVED. THE BOURGEMESTRE HAS INFORMED THE CIVIL AUTHORITIES IN GISENYI AND KIGALI. DETAILS ON THE NATURE OF THE MISUNDERSTANDING NOT KNOWN. MILOBS STILL INVESTIGATING.

(C) CONDUCTED PTLs IN MUKAMIRA GR 4521, KABAYA GR 5006, SATINSYI GR 5800 AND NGORONGERO GR 6095 TO MONITOR THE SITUATION OF WIDOWS, ORPHANS AND THE NEEDY.

(D) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 78 RETURNEES FROM THE KIBUMBA CAMP IN ZAIRE TO GISENYI.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTOR 4C AND IN

RECEPTION CENTRE IN GISENYI.

(3) WORK CONTINUED ON THE BRIDGE NEAR GAKO CAMP.

(4) STARTED WORK ON THE DIGGING OF PIT NEAR NYANZA DUMP SITE.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) TREATED 71 OUT-PATIENTS, 9 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 11 IN-PATIENTS AT CHK.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) UNAMIR FPM LED A TEAM OF INVESTIGATORS TO GIKONGORO IN SECTOR 4A TO INVESTIGATE THE SHOOTING INCIDENT WHICH LEFT TWO ZAMBATT SOLDIERS DEAD.

(3) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) YESTERDAY'S RECOVERED SEMI-TRAILER WAS RETURNED TO ITS DRIVER. THE TWO UN SEA CONTAINERS THAT IT WAS CARRYING ARE NOW THROUGH CUSTOMS FOR CLEARANCE.

(2) NORMAL WEEKLY RESUPPLY RUNS FOR TUNBATT AND NIBATT WERE CONDUCTED. IN ADDITION TUNBATT RECEIVED 50,000 SAND BAGS.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL MONITORS IN KIGALI VISITED KIGALI PRISON AND WAS INFORMED BY THE DIRECTOR OF PRISONS ABOUT THE RAMPANT DEATH OF PRISONERS. THE DIRECTOR REVEALED THAT THE PRISON WAS OVER CROWDED WITH 7,356 INMATES. HE APPEALED TO UNAMIR TO ASSIST HIM WITH TRANSPORT TO CONVEY FIREWOOD FOR COOKING FOR THE INMATES. HR INFORMED.

C. CIVPOL MONITORS TO KANAMA COMMUNE IN SECTOR 5 REPORTED THAT THE COUNSELLOR OF KANOMBE SECTOR HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA ON 02 MAR 95 FOR TAKING PART IN THE GENOCIDE.

D. CIVPOL MONITORS IN RUHENGERI HAVE REPORTED THAT RPA IN

THE AREA WERE SUBJECTING MOTOR VEHS INCLUDING THOSE OF UNAMIR TO VIGOROUS SEARCHES AT THEIR CHECK POINTS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE AIM OF THE EXERCISE IS TO CONTROL INFILTRATION BY FRGF AND INTERAHAMWE IN THE AREA.

F. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. EVAC OF IDPs ON 13 MAR 95 WAS HAMPERED BY THE CORDON AND SEARCH OPS CONDUCTED BY RPA. ONLY 98 IDPs WERE REPATRIATED FROM KAMANA DPC. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 40,809.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED APPROXIMATELY 305 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- (1) WATER - 13 DAYS.
- (2) RATIONS - 24 DAYS.
- (3) FUEL - 19 DAYS.
- (4) MOGAS - 16 DAYS.
- (5) JET FUEL - 42 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,479
(B)	STAFF	-	67
(C)	MILOBS	-	294
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,898</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. NTR.

C. IN PATIENTS. 11.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. ONE TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 1073 AT KICUKIRO RESIDENTIAL AREA IN KIGALI WAS REPORTED TO UN MP COY.

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR PS ABARA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

March 13, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <p>UN SECUR SECT UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP</p> <p><i>eye infection reported!</i></p>	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 12 MAR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: THIRTEEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. B...

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 12 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	18	NA
(B) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
II. ZAIRE	17	NA
(E) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
I. UGANDA	NA	NA
II. ZAIRE	85	NA
(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>120</u>	<u>00</u>
(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE		
INFLOW - 9,802 AND OUTFLOW - 16.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.



3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) IN SECTOR 3, MILOBS REPORTED THAT 101 BN AT RUHANGO GR 7754 WAS MOVING TO CYANGUGU LEAVING BEHIND ONE COMPANY. THE BN IS TO BE REPLACED BY 31 BN BASED IN GITARAMA.

(2) IN SECTOR 4A, MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA HAVE ARRESTED 3 x LOCALS AT NSHILI GR 3996 ON CHARGES OF SPREADING RUMOURS.

(3) IN SECTOR 4C, MILOBS REPORTED THAT THEY HAD OBSERVED MANY NEW RPA VEHICLES IN THEIR SECTOR WHICH HAVE JUST BEEN PAINTED. THEY ALSO OBSERVED THAT A LOT OF APPOINTMENTS HAVE CHANGED OVER THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 12 LOCALS.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) OC 'B' COY AND LOCAL AUTH VISITED ISAR KARAMA GR 2449 ON FRI 10 MAR 95 TO ASSESS THE CONDITIONS OF 199 REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE AND 231 FROM TANZANIA. THEY LACKED POTABLE WATER AND DEPENDED ON NEIGHBOURS' GENEROSITY FOR FOOD. THE REFUGEES HAVE BEEN IMMUNIZED AGAINST DIARRHOEA, POLIO AND MEASLES. A MEETING WAS ORGANISED BETWEEN GHANBATT AND LOCAL AUTH ON SAT 11 MAR 95 TO FIND IMMEDIATE SOLUTIONS TO THEIR FOOD PROBLEMS. MILOBS, HR AND ICRC AND HAC INFORMED.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) AT KIGEME REFUGEES' CAMP, ICRC ISSUED TENTS TO IDPS ON 11 MAR 95.

(3) TO MARK THE END OF THE WOMEN'S DAY AT GIKONGORO, THE PREFECT LED THE WOMEN IN A MATCH WHICH STARTED FROM GIKONGORO MARKET AND ENDED AT MURAMBI CAMP GR 518288.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED ONE LOCAL IN AOR.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TRANSPORTED FOOD FOR THE REFUGEES FROM KIBUYE TO MUBUGA-NGOMA AND KIBUYE TO MABANZA.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 27 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN AOR.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBs ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLS TO MUSHUBATI GR 3270, BULINGA GR 6679 AND KAMONY GR 8977 REPORTED THAT THERE WERE 15 PRISONERS HELD BY THE RPA IN MUSHUBATI AND 25 IN BULINGA. IN KAMONY, IN THE MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE SEVERAL ARRESTS OF LOCALS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BY RPA AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES. INHABITANTS IN THE AREA HAVE EXPRESSED THE INTENTION OF GOING BACK TO THE DP CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A OR FLEE THE COUNTRY INTO NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES. THEY LOCALS ALSO REPORTED THE ARREST OF TWO FEMALE STUDENTS WHO ACTED AS WITNESSES TO ESTABLISH THE INNOCENCE OF SOME PERSONS ARRESTED A FEW DAYS EARLIER. MILOBS ARE TAKING UP THE MATTER WITH THE RPA BDE COMMANDER AT SECTOR COMMANDER LEVEL.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER VISITED ZAMBATT TAC HQ TO LIAISE WITH THE CO ON MATTERS PERTAINING TO THE SECURITY PLAN IN THE SECTOR.

(C) MILOBS PATROLLED MUKO COMMUNE (GR 3742) WITH TWO NEW MILOBS FOR ORIENTATION TRAINING.

(D) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO DPCs AND BORDER POSTS. AT RWAMIKO, MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE ARREST OF THE BOURGMESTRE ON 26 DEC 94. ALL THE LOCALS KNEW OF THIS ARREST BUT NOTHING WORTHWHILE WAS OBTAINED.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. SITUATION REMAINED RELATIVELY TENSE IN THE SECTOR. AT CYIMBOGO IT WAS CONFIRMED TO MILOBS THAT THE BOURGMESTRE OF CYIMBOGO HAD FLED TO BUKAVU WITH HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS ESCORTED AN AUSMED TEAM AND UNHCR PERSONNEL TO THE RECEPTION CENTRES IN THE SECTOR. THE TEAM ASSESSED THE SANITARY CONDITIONS AT THE CENTRES TO BE VERY POOR AND HAVE RECOMMENDED THE DIGGING OF PIT LATRINES TO HELP SAVE THE SITUATION OF OVERFLOWING SEPTIC TANKS.

(C) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN GISENYI TOWNSHIP. PATROLS INVESTIGATED AN UNUSUAL GATHERING OF RPA SOLDIERS AROUND THE MERIDIEN HOTEL. IT WAS FOUND OUT THAT THEY WERE PROVIDING SECURITY FOR THE VICE-PRESIDENT WHO WAS LODGING THERE.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTOR 4C AND IN RECEPTION CENTRE AT NURSING SCHOOL, GISENYI.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) TREATED 28 OUT-PATIENTS, 4 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 14 IN-PATIENTS AT CHK.

(3) AME FAMILIARISATION TRG CONDUCTED FOR SEVEN AME QUALIFIED PERS FROM MED COY ON 12 MAR 95.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT DURING THE PERIOD. 13 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) AT ABOUT 0947HRS, 12 MAR 95 UNAMIR VEH WITH REG NO, UNAMIR 210 WAS DRIVEN BY LOCAL UNAMIR EMPLOYEE WITHOUT A DRIVING PERMIT. THE VEH HAS BEEN IMPOUNDED BY THE UN MP FOR FURTHER ACTION.

(3) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) RECOVERING A SEMI-TRAILER WITH TWO UN SEA CONTAINERS AS CARGO WHICH HAS FLIPPED ON ITS SIDE, BLOCKING THE ROAD, 26 KMS FROM KIGALI ON THE ROAD TO BYUMBA.

(2) 1 X REEFER S/C WAS TRANSPORTED TO MALICOY.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL MONITORS IN KIGALI REPORTED THAT A TEAM OF 9 OFFICIALS FROM THE EUROPEAN UNION LED BY MADAM BONINO ARRIVED KIGALI ON 10 FEB 95 TO ASSESS THE USE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION AID TO RWANDA. THE TEAM IS EXPECTED TO VISIT REFUGEE CAMPS IN GOMA AND SITES OF THE REMAINS OF VICTIMS OF THE LAST WAR.

C. UNAMIR CIVPOL TEAM VISITED THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND WAS INFORMED THAT THE COUNCIL OF THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF RWANDA HAD DECIDED TO RE-OPEN THE UNIVERSITY ON 02 APR 95.

D. CIVPOL MONITORS IN GITARAMA VISITED THE BOURGMESTRE OF KIGOMA COMMUNE WHO REPORTED THAT 40 LOCALS WERE ARRESTED BY RPA IN FEB 95. THE WHEREABOUTS OF SOME OF THE LOCALS STILL UNKNOWN. THE BOURGMESTRE FURTHER DISCLOSED THAT THE COUNSELLOR FOR MPANGA SECTOR WAS SHOT AND KILLED BY RPA IN JAN 95 AT THE COMMUNE CENTRE WHEN HE REQUESTED TO KNOW THE WHEREABOUTS OF LOCALS ARRESTED IN HIS COMMUNE. HE HINTED THAT HE WAS FRIGHTENED TO MAKE A SIMILAR REQUEST. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED THE COMMUNE PRISON AT KIGOMA AND FOUND THAT 8 LOCALS WHO HAD BEEN IN HIDING FOR ALLEGED COMPLICITY IN THE GENOCIDE HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND DETAINED IN THE COMMUNE CELL. THEIR IDENTITIES WERE DISCLOSED TO THE TEAM BY THE PRISON AUTHORITIES. THE SAME CIVPOL TEAM REPORTED THAT THERE WAS AN EXPLOSION OF GRENADE AT MUSABBIRA ON 09 MAR 95 INJURING 4 CHILDREN WHOSE CONDITIONS WERE SAID TO BE SERIOUS. 2 OF THE CHILDREN WERE ON ADMISSION AT FAYCAL HOSPITAL IN KIGALI. THE TEAM VISITED THE 2 OTHERS WHO WERE ADMITTED TO KABGAYI HOSPITAL IN GITARAMA. THEY WERE FOUND WITH MULTIPLE WOUNDS ON BOTH LEGS AND ARMS.

E. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. THERE WAS NO EVAC OF IDPs ON 12 MAR 95. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 40,711.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED APPROXIMATELY 40 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- |     |         |   |    |       |
|-----|---------|---|----|-------|
| (1) | WATER   | - | 14 | DAYS. |
| (2) | RATIONS | - | 24 | DAYS. |

- (3) FUEL - 20 DAYS.
- (4) MOGAS - 18 DAYS.
- (5) JET FUEL - 44 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,480
(B)	STAFF	-	66
(C)	MILOBS	-	296
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,900</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. NTR.

C. IN PATIENTS. 14.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.

73744

SRSG REP

# DRAFT

COMPILED BY MAJOR LIENDA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

March 11, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
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<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR SECT UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 10 MAR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FOURTEEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 10 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOME WHAT TENSE.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	1,308 (8-10 MAR)	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	NA	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	15	NA
	II. ZAIRE	188	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>1,511</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 9,147 AND OUTFLOW - 16.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND THE DFC RECEIVED THE WORLD BANK MISSION ON POPULATION DISPLACEMENTS AND REFUGEES REINTEGRATION TO GIVE THEM A FULL BRIEFING BEFORE THEY BEGIN THEIR WORK.

B. THE SRSG RECEIVED PROF. ADEDEJI, THE FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA, WHO IS ON A



## CONSULTATION MISSION FOR UNICEF.

C. THE RWANDAN FOREIGN MINISTER, MR. ANASTASE GASANA HELD TALKS WITH THE BELGIAN AMBASSADOR TO RWANDA, MR. FRANK DE KONINCK. THEIR TALKS FOCUSED ON THE BELGIAN CONTRIBUTION TO THE RWANDAN JUDICIAL AND EDUCATIONAL SYSTEMS.

D. MR. GASANA ALSO MET THE RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UN DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME (UNDP), MR. SUKEIRO HASEKAWA TO DISCUSS THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE GENEVA ROUND-TABLE PLEDGES. MR. HASEKAWA ANNOUNCED THAT UNDP WILL ESTABLISH A PERMANENT SECRETARIAT TO FOLLOW-UP THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE GENEVA ROUND-TABLE RESOLUTIONS.

E. THE RWANDAN MINISTER OF INFORMATION, MR. JEAN BAPTISTE NKURIYINGOMA HELD A MEETING WITH MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL COMMISSION ON THE PRESS. IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THREE RADIO STATIONS, NAMELY RADIO AGATASHYA, RADIO UBUMWE OF KABGAYI ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE, AND RADIO RDH OF CLADHO HUMAN RIGHTS GROUP, AND TWO TELEVISION STATIONS, NAMELY VIDEOCAM AND TELE-PEACE, HAVE OFFICIALLY REQUESTED AUTHORIZATION TO START BROADCASTING IN RWANDA. MR. NKURIYINGOMA EXPRESSED HIS SATISFACTION WITH THE WORK OF THE COMMISSION ON THE PRESS.

F. THE MEMBERS OF THE RWANDESE NATIONAL COMMISSION ON THE PRESS EXPRESSED THEIR CONCERN OVER THE INCREASE IN ARTICLES IN THE RWANDAN PRESS WHICH CONTAIN ELEMENTS CONTRARY TO THE SPIRIT OF NATIONAL RECONCILIATION.

### 3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

#### A. RPA

(1) IN SECTOR 2, GHANBATT REPORTED THAT RPA ASSAULTED SOME LOCALS AT KAJESI VILLAGE GR 811664 ON 06 MAR 95 FOR INTERACTING WITH GHANBATT PTL WITHOUT SEEKING PERMISSION FROM LOCAL RPA COMD. LIAISON BETWEEN UNAMIR AND RPA LOCAL COMD IN PROGRESS TO RESOLVE ISSUE. MILOB AND HR INFORMED.

(2) IN SECTOR 4B SENBATT REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS ARRESTED RELATIVES OF BROWN AND ROOT EMPLOYEES AT SENBATT HQ. THE RPA TROOPS HAVE INDICATED THAT THE RELATIVES WOULD ONLY BE RELEASED ON PAYMENT OF 3,000 RWANDESE FRANCS. REASONS FOR THE ARRESTS NOT KNOWN. THE B&R EMPLOYEES ARE SCARED AND HAVE SOUGHT PROTECTION WITH SENBATT HQ. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(3) RPA IN SECTOR 5 DENIED ACCESS TO IOC/IOM PERSONNEL FROM ENTERING GISENYI FOR REFUSING TO SIGN AN RPA REGISTER AT AN RPA CHECK POINT NEAR GISENYI. THE TEAM WAS COMPELLED TO RETURN TO KIGALI. MILOBS INFORMED.

(4) IN SECTOR 3 RPA DENIED ACCESS TO MALAWICOY PTL TO

BUSOLO FOR UNKNOWN REASONS.

(5) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA CONTINUE TO BE SERIOUSLY ENGAGED IN INTIMIDATION AND ARRESTS. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS REACHED THE MILOBS THAT MOST OF THE LOCALS ARE SLEEPING IN THE FIELDS FOR FEAR OF ARREST AND THAT SOME RECENT KILLINGS BY UNCONFIRMED PERSONS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT.

(6) MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT RPA ARRESTED THE SOUS-PREFECT OF CYANGUGU AND FOR THE SECOND TIME THE INSPECTEUR POLICIER JUDICIAL (IPJ) OF KIRAMBO. THE IPJ HAD BEEN IN CUSTODY FOR ABOUT 3 WEEKS SINCE 12 FEB 95 AND WAS RELEASED ABOUT A WEEK AGO. BOTH ARE BEING HELD ON CHARGES OF ALLEGED INVOLVEMENT IN THE GENOCIDE.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) GHANA MEDAL DAY DELEGATION PAID A WORKING VISIT TO TAC HQ BUTARE.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 64 REFUGEES WERE REGISTERED IN MATIMBA CAMP GR 4976.

(3) 13 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM KAGITUMBA BORDER TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES BY NIBATT.

(4) 1,296 DPs ENTERED RWANDA FROM KAGITUMBA BORDER BETWEEN 08 - 10 MAR 95.

(5) MED STAFF TREATED 47 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT 24 PRISONERS WERE CONVEYED FROM SAKE GR 4355 IN AN RPA CONTAINER VEH WITH REG NO. 1-7530. OWN INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED REVEALED THAT DETAINEES WERE BEING SENT TO KIBUNGO PRISON GR 5961 BECAUSE SAKE PRISON IS OVER CROWDED. MILOBS AND HR INFORMED.

(3) 12 DPs FROM UGANDA ARRIVED AT KANZENZE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES BY GHANBATT.

(4) AT GISHALI GR 4788 TPS ASSISTED SAVE THE CHILDREN FUND (UK) TO INSTALL TENTAGE FOR ORPHANAGE AT GATI GR 4392.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALAWICOY PTL AT AGALOBWE BRIDGE GR 6004 FOUND AN OLD MASS GRAVE WITH EXPOSED BONES. THE GRAVE DATES BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 5 LOCALS IN AOR.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(2) PROVIDED SY AND TPT FOR OP RETOUR.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. SEE PARA 3A (2).

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) CONVEYED 10 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 GR 7624 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP GR 8024.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 12 LOCALS IN AOR.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AND PROTECTION TO UNHCR AND CARE INSTALLATIONS.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 55 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PTL TO MUGAMBAZI, RUTONGO AND MBOGO COMMUNES DISTRIBUTED EDUCATION MATERIALS TO THE MUGAMBAZI AND MBOGO COMMUNES. TREATED 74 LOCALS AT MUGAMBAZI AND RUTONGO COMMUNES. ALSO PROVIDED MEDICAL AID TO GASATA ORPHANAGE IN RUTONGO COMMUNE. THERE WERE 40 CHILDREN AND 22 ADULTS PRESENT AT THE ORPHANAGE.

(3) A TOTAL OF 326 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 137 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO KIBUNGO, RUHENGARI AND KIGALI TOWN.

(4) 106 IDPs WERE EVAC BY INDBATT TROOPS FROM KIBEHO DP CAMP TO BUTARE.

(5) MED STAFF TREATED 16 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED AN OUTBREAK OF MEASLES IN KIZIGURU AND NYAGATARE. RPA DOCTORS HAVE STARTED A VACCINATION CAMPAIGN IN MATIMBA.

(C) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BOURGMESTRE OF NYAMIYAGA GR 1614 AND RPA SOLDIERS, HELD A MEETING TODAY WITH THE LOCALS TO DISCUSS THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA. HE REFERRED TO THE GRENADE INCIDENT AT NIBATT HQ AND THE ARREST OF TWO PERSONS FROM KIGALI WHO WERE FOUND ROAMING IN THE SECTOR.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE SECTOR COMMANDER HELD A MEETING WITH THE RPA BN COMMANDER IN KIBUNGO.

(C) MILOBS PATROL AT SAKE GR 4354 AND MUGESERA GR 4764 INVESTIGATED THE ARREST OF A LOCAL BY THE RPA ON 08 MAR 95 AT KAREMBO GR 4869. THE BOURGMESTRE DENIED THE ALLEGATION. THE

WHEREABOUTS OF THE MAN IS NOT KNOWN AND HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

(D) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THE SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND TEACHING AIDS IN SAKA AND MUGESERA. HAC INFORMED. THEY ALSO REPORTED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD BY AN NGO, GERMAN AGRO ACTION IN KIGERAMA.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MANY ARRESTS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BY THE RPA IN THE SECTOR. DETAILS TO BE CONFIRMED.

(C) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL WAS SENT TO NTONGWE GR 9056 TO FINISH AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE ARREST OF FAMILY MEMBERS OF A UNAMIR EMPLOYEE AND WAS INFORMED THAT FOOD DISTRIBUTION WAS NOW IN THE HANDS OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES, WHO, DESPITE SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES, DISTRIBUTE VERY LITTLE AND SKIM OFF THE REST FOR THEIR FRIENDS AND RELATIVES. HAC INFORMED.

(D) PATROLS TO KANYAYU-HAUTE AND NYIAKIZU COMMUNE OBSERVED MANY EMPTY HOUSES. PATROL REPORTED THAT THE BRIDGE LINKING MARABA AND GISHAMVU ROAD GR 8099 IS IMPASSABLE. FEO INFORMED.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE .

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED BWAKIRA COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE SY SITUATION AND CARRY OUT ROAD RECCE. THEY REPORTED THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE WAS SATISFACTORY. HOWEVER, THE ROAD KIGARAMA GR 3760 - KAGUNGA IS ALMOST IMPASSABLE IN BAD WEATHER.

(C) MILOBS REPORTED THE SPREAD OF RABIES IN THE SECTOR. REPORTEDLY ONE PERSON DIED IN GITESI COMMUNE FROM THE DISEASE. RPA GIVEN ORDERS TO SHOOT UNATTENDED DOGS.

(D) THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE TODAY HELD A MEETING WITH CO SENBATT TO NORMALISE RELATIONS WHICH WERE STRAINED WHEN SENBATT GAVE PROTECTION TO 12 WOMEN AND 2 CHILDREN. SEE DAILY SITREP OF 10 MAR 95, PARA 4F (2).

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. GENERAL SITUATION STILL TENSE IN THE SECTOR.

(B) THE SOUS-PREFECT WAS ARRESTED BY THE OC OF THE GENDARMERIE. A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT REVEALED HIS ANGER AND UNCERTAINTY ABOUT HIS RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE PREFECTURE.

(C) THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU CHAIRED A MEETING WITH NGO'S, UNAMIR AND MILOB HUMANITARIAN OFFICER. SEVERAL RPA AND GENDARMES WERE PRESENT. THEY SEEMED TO BE SUPERVISING THE PREFECT RATHER THAN TAKING PART IN THE MEETING.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS AND A HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INVESTIGATED THE ALLEGED TORTURE OF FOUR LOCALS IN GICYE GR 4913. INVESTIGATION STILL IN PROGRESS.

(C) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO GIFUMBA AREA GR 5243 AND THE ZAIRIAN BORDER GR 5446, TO CHECK THE SECURITY SITUATION AND TO MONITOR THE INFLOW OF RETURNEES THROUGH THE BIRUNGA PASSES GR 4120.

(D) SECTOR MILOBS ORGANISED THE MOVE OF 93 RETURNEES FROM KATALE CAMP TO GISENYI.

(E) A MEETING WAS HELD AT GISENYI TO ASSESS HOW TO INCREASE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES FROM CAMPS IN GOMA TO RWANDA. THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY REPS OF UNHCR, IOM, UNAMIR AND NGO'S FROM GOMA.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN BUTAMWA, KICUKIRO AND RUBUNGO COMMUNES. IN KICUKIRO COMMUNE, LOCAL AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO TALK TO MILOBS AS THEY COULD NOT PRODUCE A LETTER OF INTRODUCTION REQUESTED BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES SOME WEEKS BACK. ALSO ASSISTED THE AUSTRALIAN MINE CLEARING TEAM TO SUCCESSFULLY REMOVE 13 X EOD. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) EOD TEAM RECOVERED ONE HAND GREN AND ONE RIFLE

GREN AND DESTROYED TWO OTHER HAND GRENS IN SITU IN KIGALI.

(3) STARTED DOZER WORK IN SECTOR 4C.

(4) STARTED WORK ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF COOK HOUSE FOR MALICOY IN SECTOR 3B.

(5) PROVIDED 3 DUMPERS TO BROWN AND ROOT FOR CONVEYANCE OF MATERIAL TO TRAFIPRO.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) TREATED 51 OUT-PATIENTS, 16 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 15 IN-PATIENTS AT CHK.

(3) MED/PVNT MED RECON/FAMILIARISATION OF SECTOR 1 CONDUCTED TODAY IN PREPARATION FOR DEN/PVNT MED TASK NEXT WEEK.

(4) AUSMED ENGR ELM INVOLVED IN A VEH ACCIDENT WITH LOCAL CIVILIAN IN KIGALI AREA. UNAMIR HQ MP AND AUSMED LEGAL OFFR ATTENDED. LOCAL CIVILIAN ADMITTED TO CHK FOR MINOR INJURIES.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT DURING THE PERIOD. 17 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) TRAINING OF UNAMIR MP COY PERSONNEL IS NOW COMPLETED.

(3) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) TWO LOCAL TPT REQUESTS WERE DONE, MOVING GENERATORS AND WOOD.

(2) MAINTENANCE TEAM CONTINUED THEIR NORMAL REPAIR AND INSP DUTIES AT THE CTO WORKSHOP AND IVECO.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL OBSERVERS TEAM IN KIGALI VISITED THE MINISTRY

OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRIES AND WAS BRIEFED BY THE MINISTER, MR. PROSPER HIGIRO THAT THE HIGH PRICES OF COMMODITIES IN THE COUNTRY IS DUE TO THE FREEZING OF STOCKS BY BUSINESSMEN FOLLOWING RUMOURS OF IMMINENT DEVALUATION OF THE RWANDESE CURRENCY. TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT A LOCAL STAFF OF BROWN AND ROOT WAS ARRESTED BY THE RPA ON 28 FEB 95 NEAR IVECO IN GIKONDO AREA OF KIGALI FOR NO APPARENT REASON. THE LOCAL IS REPORTEDLY DETAINED AT GIKONDO BRIGADE CAMP. HR MONITORS INFORMED.

D. CIVPOL OBSERVERS TEAM IN GITARAMA VISITED THE BOURGEMESTER OF RUNDA COMMUNE WHO INFORMED THEM THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS UNSTABLE.

E. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN SECTOR 2 KIBUNGO REPORTED THAT THE LEADER OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORING TEAM IN KIBUNGO WAS EXPELLED FROM THE AREA ON 09 MAR 95 ON ORDERS OF THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO. NO REASONS WERE GIVEN. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

F. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 157 IDPs WERE EVACUATED ON 10 MAR 95 FROM KIBEHO, NDAGO, KAMANA, NYAMIGINA AND GIKONGO VILLE.

(1)	KIBEHO	-	92.
(2)	NDAGO	-	27.
(3)	KAMANA	-	24.
(4)	NYAMIGINA	-	05.
(5)	GIKONGOLO VILLE	-	09.

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 40,711.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED APPROXIMATELY 276 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	38	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	23	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	21	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	20	DAYS.



(5) JET FUEL - 45 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A) CONTINGENTS	-	5,480
(B) STAFF	-	67
(C) MILOBS	-	301
(D) CIVPOL	-	58
(E) <u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,906</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. NTR.

C. IN PATIENTS. 15.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. TWO TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS WERE REPORTED TO UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR 2520 KNOCKED DOWN A PEDESTRIAN ALONG KIIYOVU STREET IN KIGALI TOWN. THE PEDESTRIAN SUSTAINED INJURIES ON BOTH ARMS AND RIGHT FOOT.

(2) UNAMIR 759 OVERTURNED ALONG KIGALI - BUTARE ROAD. UN MP COY INVESTIGATING.

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJ PS ABARA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

March 10, 1995

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.</p>
<p>FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053</p>	<p>FAX: (250) 86877</p>
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u>  UN SECUR SECT  UNDP -SECUR OFFR  CIVPOL HQ  MILOB GP HQ  TAC HQ (BUTARE)  GHANBATT  ETHIOBATT  SENBATT  ZAMBATT  TUNBATT  INDBATT  NIBATT  MALAWICOY  MALICOY  AUSMED  INDSIGS  95 FLSG  UNHQ OR  SECT 3 HQ  FORCE ENGR COY  FORCE MP COY  COS  DCOS SP</p>	
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 09 MAR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:</p>	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 09 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOME WHAT TENSE.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	14	NA
(B) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
II. ZAIRE	30	NA
(E) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
I. UGANDA	05	NA
II. ZAIRE	211	NA
(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>260</u>	<u>00</u>
(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE		
INFLOW - 8,636 AND OUTFLOW - 16.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. TO BE SUBMITTED LATER.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA IN SECTOR 2, GHANBATT REPORTED THAT A 23 YR OLD

WOMAN FROM KABARE GR 6167 IN KIGARAMA COMMUNE ACCOMPANIED BY HER MOTHER-IN-LAW AGE 70 YRS REPORTED THE ARREST OF HER HUSBAND ON 081245B MAR 95 BY AN RPA SOLDIER AND THE LOCAL POLICE. CAUSE OF ARREST AND WHEREABOUTS OF THE HUSBAND NOT KNOWN. MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) DURING THE FORCE COMMANDER'S MORNING SESSION WITH HIS SENIOR STAFF, HE RECEIVED A BRIEFING ON THE WORK DONE BY THE ICRC SPONSORED WORKING GROUP ON REFORMING THE RWANDAN JUDICIAL SYSTEM. LT COL CHABIR HIGHLIGHTED THAT AT LEAST THREE DEATHS PER THOUSAND INMATES OCCUR EVERY WEEK AND THAT THE WORKING GROUP AND THE GOVERNMENT HAVE SETTLED ON FOUR SITES WHERE NEW DETENTION CAMPS WILL BE ESTABLISHED. UNAMIR WILL PROVIDE TECHNICAL AND SOME PRACTICAL ASSISTANCE IN THE CREATION OF THESE CAMPS. HE ALSO NOTED THAT SEVERAL COUNTRIES HAD INDICATED THAT THEY WOULD PROVIDE EITHER TECHNICAL OR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE. THE FMO STATED THAT MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH OF THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT WAS VERY KEEN TO RENOVATE AND RECONSTRUCT THE CENTRAL KIGALI HOSPITAL SO THAT IT COULD ONCE AGAIN BE A REVENUE GENERATING OUTFIT FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

(3) LATER, THE FC OFFICIATED AT A MEDAL PARADE FOR MILITARY OBSERVERS WHO HAD QUALIFIED FOR THE UN PEACEKEEPING MEDAL. HE CONCLUDED HIS WORKING DAY IN THE EARLY AFTERNOON AND PROCEEDED TO NAIROBI FOR SOME WELL DESERVED CTO. THE FC IS EXPECTED BACK IN KIGALI ON 12 MAR 95.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 42 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) CO GHANBATT AND THE MEDAL DELEGATION TEAM FROM GHANA VISITED NYARABUYE MASSACRE SITE GR 8459 ON 9 MAR 95.

(3) 199 DPs FROM UGANDA ARRIVED AT KANZENZE COMMUNE. THEY WERE CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO KARAMA GR 2949.

AND 114 IDPs FROM GIKONGORO GR 5827 ARRIVED AT NGENDA COMMUNE ON 09 MAR 95. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) TRANSPORTED SCHOOL BOOKS FROM RUHASHIYA GR 7026 TO MUGUSO GR 8426 FOR DISTRIBUTION BY UNICEF.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) A FORMER RWANDESE GOVERNMENT SOLDIER ARRESTED BY OWN TPS IN KIBEHO ON 08 MAR 95 WAS HANDED OVER TO OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR OFFICE AT GIKONGORO.
- (3) PTL RECOVERED A HAND GRENADE WHICH WAS LOCATED BY AT LOCAL AT NSHILI COMMUNE GR 3996.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) THE CONTINGENT COMD AND COMMANDING OFFICER HELD A MEETING WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMD IN RESPECT OF DISPLACED PERSONS IN OUR CAMP. THEY WERE LATER HANDED OVER TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN THE PRESENCE OF MILOBS, ICRC AND HUMAN RIGHTS.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) UNHCR TRANSPORTED 20 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 GR 7624 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP GR 8024.
- (3) MED STAFF TREATED 48 LOCALS IN AOR.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PROVIDED SECURITY AND PROTECTION TO UNHCR AND CARE INSTALLATIONS.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 46 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PTL TO MUGAMBAZI AND RUTONGO COMMUNES REPORTED THAT THERE ARE 28 PRISONERS IN THE PRISON AT MUGAMBAZI

COMMUNE HQ. REASONS FOR THEIR DETENTION NOT KNOWN. PTL ALSO REPORTED THAT THE ORPHANAGE AT GATATA IN RUTONGO COMMUNE WAS IN NEED OF FOOD AND MEDICAL CARE.

(3) A TOTAL OF 183 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 463 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNCHR TO NGENDA, GASHORA, KIBUNGO AND OTHER COMMUNES IN SECTOR 2.

(4) 106 IDPs WERE EVAC BY INDBATT TROOPS FROM KIBEHO DP CAMP TO BUTARE.

(5) MED STAFF TREATED 18 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. THERE WAS A MEDAL PRESENTATION CEREMONY AT FHQ TO PRESENT ELIGIBLE MILOBS WITH THEIR UNAMIR MEDALS. MEDALS WERE PRESENTED BY THE FC AND DFC/CMO.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO BYUMBA GR 0725, CYUMBA GR 0233, GATUNA GR 0142 AND KIVUYE GR 9436. THE PTL REPORTED THAT INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY ACROSS THE BORDER AT GATUNA HAD CEASED DUE TO IMPROVED COOPERATION BETWEEN UGANDAN AND RWANDESE BORDER SECURITY PERSONNEL.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS HELD A CONFERENCE WITH ALL UN AGENCIES OPERATING IN THE SECTOR TO UPDATE THEM ON THE GENERAL SITUATION AND TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION. THE SECTOR COMD ALSO HELD A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO TO BRIEF HIM ON

MILOBS OPS, FOR THE PURPOSE OF INCREASING COOPERATION BETWEEN MILOBS AND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE SECTOR COMD MET THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA TO DISCUSS THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE. THE PREFECT WAS POSITIVE ABOUT THE SECURITY SITUATION BUT WAS UNCERTAIN ABOUT HIS OWN POLITICAL FUTURE.

(C) REPORTS FROM KIGOMA COMMUNE INDICATE THAT TUTSIS HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO SEARCH THE HOMES OF HUTUS TO TRACE ITEMS WHICH THEY CLAIMED THEY LOST DURING THE WAR. SOME OF THE SEARCHERS WERE REPORTED AS TAKING WHATEVER THEY WANTED. THE PATROL TO KIGOMA COMMUNE ALSO REPORTED THAT IN THE KIGOMA SECTOR, THE FAMILIES OF 40 LOCALS, WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED, HAD NO INFORMATION OF THEIR WHEREABOUTS WITH THE EXCEPTION OF 3 WHO WERE KNOWN TO HAVE DIED IN THE GITARAMA PRISON. THE COUNSELLOR OF THE MPANGA SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SHOT WHEN HE WENT TO MAKE ENQUIRIES ABOUT THE MISSING DETAINEES. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS ASSESSED AS UNSTABLE.

(D) A MILOB PATROL TO MWALI SECTOR OF NTONGWE COMMUNE WAS INFORMED THAT 6 LOCALS WHO WERE INTERVIEWED BY MILOBS ON 06 MAR 95 WERE ARRESTED SHORTLY AFTER THE PATROL LEFT THE AREA. JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL IS TO INVESTIGATE THIS REPORT ON 10 MAR 95 AND THE SECTOR COMD WILL TAKE UP THE MATTER WITH THE BOURGMESTRE.

(F) A MILOB PATROL TO MUGUSA AND RUHASHYA GR 8926 REPORTED THAT THERE WERE RUMOURS AMONG LOCALS OF AN IMMINENT FRGF ATTACK. THE BOURGMESTRE PLANNED A COMMUNE MEETING TO STOP THE RUMOUR AND ALLAY THE FEARS OF THE LOCALS.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) MILOB PATROL MONITORED THE HANDING OVER OF AN FRGF SOLDIER TO THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE IN GIKONGORO.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE .

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) PATROLS TO KIVUMU COMMUNE CONDUCTED ROAD

RECCE AND DISCOVERED THAT THE RUBOKA-GASEKE ROAD WAS IMPASSABLE DUE TO A BROKEN BRIDGE. THE PATROL ALSO VISITED SANKA GR 5469 AND MARIAN GR 5668 WHERE THEY WERE INFORMED THAT TEACHERS HAD NOT BEEN PAID SINCE DEC 94.

(C) THE SECTOR COMD HELD A CONFERENCE WITH THE RPA BN COMD AND THE KIBUYE PREFECT TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION ABOUT THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR.

(D) THE SECTOR 'PROTECTION GROUP', COMPRISING OF ICRC, HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS AND MILOBS MET TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION IN THE PRISONS IN THE SECTOR. IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT THERE WERE 278 PRISONERS CURRENTLY IN THE KIBUYE PRISON ALONE.

(E) MILOBS MONITORED THE HANDING OVER OF 12 WOMEN AND 2 CHILDREN WHO HAD SOUGHT PROTECTION FROM SENBATT TROOPS TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. THE HANDING OVER TOOK PLACE IN THE PRESENCE OF REPS FROM ICRC, HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS, MILOBS AND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES, INCLUDING THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) SECTOR MILOBS ATTENDED A CONFERENCE ON THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES. OTHER PARTICIPANTS WERE OFFICIALS FROM ZAIRE AND CONCERNED UN AGENCIES AND NGOS.

(C) A MILOB PATROL TO BUSOGO GR 1122 REPORTED THAT RETURNEES TO THE AREA WERE SEEKING REFUGE IN THE FOREST DUE TO ACCUSATIONS BY OTHER LOCALS THAT THEY HAD TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS INVESTIGATED REPORTS OF THE BEATING OF SOME LOCALS IN GICIYE BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROL TO THE GIKOMERO COMMUNE WAS INFORMED ABOUT THE EXISTENCE OF PRISONS AT NDUMBA GR 125984 AND SHA GR 119977. THE PRISONS ARE CURRENTLY HOLDING A TOTAL OF 29 LOCALS ON CHARGES



OF ALLEGED PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. MILOBS WERE UNABLE TO VISIT THE PRISONS. MILOBS INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

- (1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.
- (2) PROVIDED ONE DUMPER TO MINITRAP FOR CONVEYANCE OF MATERIAL FOR REPAIR OF BRIDGE NEAR GAKO CAMP.
- (3) DESPATCHED DOZER FOR LEVELLING TASK IN SECTOR 4C.

M. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) TREATED 58 OUT-PATIENTS, 11 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 17 IN-PATIENTS AT CHK.
- (3) MED/PVNT MED RECON/FAMILIARISATION OF SECTOR 5 CONCLUDED TODAY. RECON PARTY RETURNED TO KIGALI 9 MAR 95.
- (4) RWANDAN MINISTER FOR HEALTH ESCORTED BY FORCE MED OFFR VISITED CHK MIL WING TO DISCUSS THE PROGRAMME OF REFURBISHMENT. THE TOUR WAS CONDUCTED BY OC MED COY AND ENGR TP COMD.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT DURING THE PERIOD. 13 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

- (1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.
- (2) TWO INVESTIGATORS SENT TO GIKONGORO TO NEGOTIATE THE RELEASE OF UNAMIR VEH 743 WHICH INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT ON 17 FEB 95 RETURNED WITHOUT SECURING THE RELEASE OF THE IMPOUNDED VEH. EFFORTS TO SEE RPA LOCAL COMD PROVED FUTILE.
- (2) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

- (1) RESUPPLIED ETHIOBATT.
- (2) THE CONTINGENT RECEIPT AND INVENTORY TEAMS CONTINUED WORKING.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL PTL TEAM AND HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS INTERVENED AND SECURED THE RELEASE OF THE LOCAL UNAMIR CIVPOL INTERPRETER WHO WAS ARRESTED BY THE RPA. HE WAS HOWEVER ASKED TO REPORT TO RPA CAMP IN KIGALI AT 0900 HRS ON 12 MAR 95 FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

C. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 186 IDPs WERE EVACUATED ON 09 MAR 95 FROM KIBEHO, NDAGO AND KAMANA.

(1) KIBEHO - 134.

(2) NDAGO - 08.

(3) KAMANA - 44.

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 40,554.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED APPROXIMATELY 240 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1) WATER - 26 DAYS.

(2) RATIONS - 23 DAYS.

(3) FUEL - 20 DAYS.

(4) MOGAS - 20 DAYS.

(5) JET FUEL - 46 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A) CONTINGENTS - 5,480

(B) STAFF - 67

(C)	MILOBS	-	310
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,915</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. NTR.

C. IN PATIENTS. 17.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.

**DRAFT**  
**COMPILED BY MAJ R. METHNANI**

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

March 9, 1995

<b>TO:</b> ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK  <b>INFO:</b> SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	<b>FROM:</b> SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
<b>FAX:</b> 001 (212) 963 9069 <b>FAX:</b> 001 (212) 963 9053	<b>FAX:</b> (250) 86877
<u><b>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</b></u> UN SECUR SECT UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP	
<b>SUBJECT:</b> DAILY SITREP FOR 08 MAR 95	
<b>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:</b>	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 08 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOME WHAT TENSE.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	375	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	05	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	52	NA
	II. ZAIRE	206	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>633</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 8,356 AND OUTFLOW - 16.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA CELEBRATED INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY WITH A CEREMONY HELD AT NTARAMA WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGO, PRIME MINISTER TWAGIRAMUNGU, MEMBERS OF THE CABINET AND THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS. THE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL, AMBASSADOR KHAN, WAS ALSO IN ATTENDANCE TO ADDRESS THE CEREMONY.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) A LOCAL INTERPRETER AT CIVPOL HQ REPORTED TO CIVPOL HQ THAT HER HUSBAND AND HIS TWO BROTHERS HAVE BEEN PICKED UP FROM THEIR RESIDENCE AT KAMUHOSA/KIGALI BY 10 RPA SOLDIERS AT 0600 HRS ON 08 MAR 95 TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION. HR AND CIVPOL MONITORING TEAM IN KIGALI VISITED GENDARMERIE BRIGADE STATIONS IN KIGALI TO ENQUIRE ABOUT THE ARRESTED PERSONS HOWEVER THE AUTHORITIES AT THE STATIONS DID NOT DISCLOSE ANY INFORMATION ABOUT THE THREE PERSONS. LATER THE TWO BROTHERS RETURNED TO THEIR RESIDENCE AND DISCLOSED THAT THE LADY'S HUSBAND WAS STILL BEING HELD BY THE RPA IN ONE OF THEIR CAMPS IN KIGALI. THEY FURTHER MENTIONED THAT THEY WERE SUBJECTED TO INTENSIVE QUESTIONING BY THE RPA BEFORE THEY WERE RELEASED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(2) A CIVPOL OBSERVER REPORTED TO UNAMIR HQ THAT HE HAD BEEN ROBBED AT GUN POINT BY 3 MEN AT HIS RESIDENCE AT KIYOVU RUGENGE AREA IN KIGALI. ONE OF ARMED ROBBERS WAS IN RPA UNIFORM. THEY TOOK AWAY HIS UN VEH, UNAMIR 1144 (4 RUNNER), UNID CARD NO CP 035, HANDHELD RADIO AND A WRIST WATCH. GENDARMERIE AND UN MP INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(3) SECTOR 3, MILOBS REPORTED THAT THEIR PATROL OBSERVED 15 YOUTHS BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 25 UNDERGOING TRAINING BY THE RPA AT MURAMA (GR 6749). THEY WERE INFORMED THAT THE YOUTHS BELONG TO THE YOUTH WING OF THE "FORCE PATRIOTIQUE RWANDAIS" (FPR) AND THAT THEY WERE BEING PREPARED TO TAKE OVER COMMUNE DUTIES. MILOBS WILL CHECK FOR SIMILAR ACTIVITIES IN OTHER COMMUNES IN THEIR AOR.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) IN LIGHT OF THE UNAMIR OFFICIAL HOLIDAY, THE FORCE COMMANDER DISPENSED WITH THE NORMAL MORNING ROUTINE, HE DID HOWEVER PRESIDE AT A UNAMIR MEDALS PARADE HELD AT THE FORCE HEADQUARTERS, AT AMAHORO HOTEL FOR STAFF OFFICERS AND CIVPOL PERSONNEL WHO HAD QUALIFIED FOR THE UN PEACE-KEEPING MEDAL. AFTER A SHORT PHOTOGRAPHIC SESSION WITH THE RECIPIENTS, HE FLEW TO BYUMBA FOR A REGULAR FORCE COMMANDER'S

INSPECTION OF SECTOR 1. LT COL L ADEOYE, CO NIBATT AND MILOBS OF SECTOR 1, PROVIDED THE FC WITH AN EXCELLENT APPRECIATION OF THE OPERATIONAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR. THE FC ALSO VISITED PL LOCATIONS AT NAGARAMA AND NYAGATARE AND WAS MOST IMPRESSED BY THE WORK THAT THE DEPLOYED TROOPS WERE DOING. HE TOLD THEM THAT THEIR PRESENCE IS INSTRUMENTAL TO THE NORMALIZATION PROCESS IN RWANDA. ON DEPARTURE, THE FC CONGRATULATED LT COL ADEOYE FOR A JOB WELL DONE AND ENCOURAGED HIM TO CONTINUE HIS POSITIVE EFFORTS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) THE FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO NIBATT. HE VISITED THE PL LOCATIONS AT NGARAMA GR 264291 AND NYAGATARE GR 388570 AND HAD LUNCH WITH OFFERS AND MEN OF THE BATTALION.

(3) 18 DPs WERE EVAC BY PTL TEAM FROM MATIMBA GR 496763 TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES.

(4) A TOTAL OF 375 DPs ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBA BORDER FROM 07 TO 08 MAR 95.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) THE MEDAL DELEGATION TEAM FROM GHANA, PAID A WORKING VISIT TO 'A', AND 'C' COY LOCS. THEY INTERACTED WITH TPS AT BOTH LOCS AND CONGRATULATED THEM FOR THE GOOD WORKS DONE SO FAR.

(3) 20 DPs FROM BURUNDI ARRIVED SAKA ORC ON 06 MAR 95. 13 HAVE LEFT FOR THEIR HOMES AFTER REGISTRATION.

(4) INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY WAS CELEBRATED BY LOCAL FEMALES AT NTARAMA GR 0567 AND KIBUNGO GR 5961. LONG PROCESSION WAS ORGANISED THROUGH THE PRINCIPAL STREETS OF KIBUNGO. PRESENT WERE THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO, 2IC GHANBATT, FEMALE SOLDIERS OF THE UNIT AND GHANBATT BRASS BAND PROVIDED MUSIC DURING THE PROCESSION.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALAWICOY TROOPS IN BUTARE PROVIDED SECURITY AND ESCORT FOR A MAINTENANCE TEAM FROM KIGALI TO GITARAMA AND BACK TO BUTARE.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 1 LOCAL IN AOR.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PROVIDED SY TO BROWN AND ROOT BREAD CONVOY TO KITABI AND TO CONTRACTORS FROM BUTARE TO GIKONGORO.
- (3) THE PRESIDENT OF SOS FROM AUSTRIA VISITED GIKONGORO VILLAGE OF CHILDREN.
- (4) AT 072300B MAR 95, A GROUP OF 5 BANDITS ATTACKED A LOCAL AT ANATEKO VILLAGE GR 504086 AT HIS HOME AND GOT AWAY WITH TWENTY FIVE BLANKETS AND 107,000 RWANDESE FRANCS. THE MAN SUSTAINED INJURIES FROM A GRENADE THROWN BY THE BANDITS.
- (5) AT 072330B MAR 95, A GROUP OF ABOUT 15 MEN, THREE OF THEM ARMED WITH AK 47 RIFLES, ATTACKED A MAN AT NYAKAVUMU GR 5015 IN HIS HOUSE AND STOLE HOUSEHOLD ITEMS. THE VICTIM SUSTAINED MACHETE WOUNDS ON BOTH WRISTS.
- (6) MED STAFF TREATED 47 LOCALS IN AOR.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) TRANSPORTED 108 REFUGEES FROM CYANGUGU TO KITABI.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PROVIDED SECURITY AND PROTECTION TO UNHCR AND CARE INSTALLATIONS.
- (3) THE LOCAL AUTHORITY HELD A MEETING WITH 5000 LOCALS AT NKULI GR 4724 BETWEEN 1000 HRS TO 1400 HRS. THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING WAS NOT KNOWN.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 47 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 337 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP.
- (5) MED STAFF TREATED 10 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF.



K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO VARIOUS VILLAGES IN THE SECTOR. THEY OBSERVED ABOUT 30 PEOPLE MINING GOLD AT TETERO VILLAGE (GR 9423).

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) PATROLS TO RUSUMO (GR 7448) AND RUKIRA (GR 6658) REPORTED THAT MOST OF THE RETURNEES TO THESE AREAS PREFERRED TO SETTLE BY THE ROADSIDE LEAVING THE COUNTRYSIDE VACANT. THEY EXPLAINED TO THE MILOBS THAT THIS WAS DUE TO THREATS OF ARMED ROBBERY FROM PEOPLE CROSSING FROM TANZANIA.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL WAS SENT TO MURAMA COMMUNE TO CHECK ON THE STATUS OF RETURNEES THERE. THE PATROL CONFIRMED SEVERAL ARRESTS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BY THE RPA IN THE AREA. THE LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE LIVING IN FEAR OF THE RPA.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE .

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) PATROLS TO THE GITESI COMMUNE WERE INFORMED OF SEVERAL ARRESTS BY THE RPA IN THE AREA. THE BOURGMESTRE CONFIRMED ONE ARREST ON 06 MAR 95. THE MAIN REASON FOR THE ARRESTS IS ALLEGED PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM HOWEVER UNSTABLE.

(B) HOSTED THE SECTOR COMMANDERS' CONFERENCE.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

L. FORCE ENGR COY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) TREATED 62 OUT-PATIENTS, 7 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 18 IN-PATIENTS AT CHK.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT DURING THE PERIOD. 19 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) THE CONTINGENT RECEIPT AND INVENTORY (R+I) TEAMS BEGAN WORK CLEARING THE CONTAINERS (CONTAINING MAINLY BMS STORES) IN THE TRANSIT CAMP. THEIR WORK WILL CONTINUE OVER THE REST OF THE WEEK, AND FURTHER SUBJECT TO CONTAINER ARRIVAL.

(2) A FLEET OF VEHS WERE MOVED FROM THE AIRPORT TO MAGERWA ON BEHALF OF UNAMIR MOVCON.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVERS FROM DJIBOUTI, GUINEA-BISSAU, JORDAN, MALI AND ZAMBIA WERE AWARDED UNAMIR MEDALS.

C. CIVPOL PTL TEAM IN BUTARE REPORTED THAT RPA AND THE GENDARMERIE HAVE INTENSIFIED PATROLS IN THE PREFECTURE. RUMOURS ARE REPORTED TO BE CIRCULATING AMONG THE LOCAL POPULATION THAT THERE WAS GOING TO BE ANOTHER WAR IN THE COUNTRY. THE BUTARE TEAM IS ASSISTING HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS TO INVESTIGATE THE ASSASSINATION OF THE PREFECT OF BUTARE. THE TEAM FURTHER DISCLOSED THAT THE RATE OF BANDITRY ACTIVITIES IN THE COMMUNES WITHIN THE PREFECTURE IS ON THE INCREASE AND THE PERPETRATORS ARE SUSPECTED TO HAVE COME FROM KIBEHO DP CAMP. THE TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT THERE WERE ABOUT 50 LOCALS HELD IN PRISONS IN RUHASHA GR 6926 AND MUGUSA COMMUNES.

D. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHengeri NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. THERE WAS NO EVAC OF IDPs ON 08 MAR 94. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 40,368.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED APPROXIMATELY 167 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	27	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	23	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	20	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	22	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	47	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,480
(B)	STAFF	-	67
(C)	MILOBS	-	310

(D) CIVPOL - 58  
(E) GRAND TOTAL = 5,915

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

- B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. NTR.
- C. IN PATIENTS. 18
- D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.
- E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 06 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE UNDER CONTROL.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NA	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	24	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	19	16
	II. ZAIRE	59	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	2	NA
	II. ZAIRE	320	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>424</u>	<u>00</u>

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO-DATE ARE  
INFLOW - 6,554 AND OUTFLOW - 16.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. MR. PIERRE CLAVER RWANGABO, THE PREFECT OF BUTARE, WAS ASSASSINATED ON SATURDAY EVENING AT 9.00 PM AT MWURIRE, IN MBAZI COMMUNE, IN BUTARE PREFECTURE, BY FIVE UNIDENTIFIED GUNMEN. MR RWANGABO, WHO WAS ONE OF THE SENIOR LEADERS OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PDS), WAS ON HIS WAY HOME FROM A WORKING MISSION IN KIGALI. HIS ELDEST SON KWIHANGANA, AND HIS DRIVER WERE ALSO KILLED, WHILE AN RPF

ESCORT SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED AND IS CURRENTLY IN BUTARE HOSPITAL. THE VICE-PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENCE, MAJOR GENERAL PAUL KAGAME, ALONG WITH SEVERAL OTHER MINISTERS, VISITED THE SCENE OF THE INCIDENT AND MADE STATEMENT CONDEMNING THE ASSASSINATION. THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA, MR PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU, SENT A MESSAGE OF CONDOLENCE TO MADAM AGNES RWANGABO, THE WIFE OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

B. THE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL, AMBASSADOR KHAN, ACCOMPANIED BY SEVERAL OTHER UN OFFICIALS, ATTENDED MR. RWANGABO'S FUNERAL SERVICE IN BUTARE TODAY AT 1100HRS.

C. THE REPUBLIC OF GHANA CELEBRATED ITS NATIONAL HOLIDAY WITH A MILITARY PARADE IN KIBUNGO. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, WAS IN ATTENDANCE AND GENERAL TOUSIGNANT, THE UNAMIR FORCE COMMANDER, OFFICIATED AT THE MEDALS CEREMONY.

D. A CABINET MEETING WAS HELD IN KIGALI UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU DURING WHICH A DECISION WAS MADE TO INSTITUTE A FLOATING EXCHANGE RATE WHICH WILL BE DETERMINED BY THE RWANDAN NATIONAL BANK AND THE RELEVANT INDEPENDENT FOREIGN CURRENCY EXCHANGE OFFICES. THE INSTITUTION OF A FLOATING CURRENCY WAS A CONDITION IMPOSED BY THE EUROPEAN UNION AS PART OF ITS PROGRAMME OF ASSISTANCE. THE FLOATING RATE WILL GO INTO EFFECT ON 14 MARCH, 1995.

E. A PRESIDENTIAL DECREE HAS BEEN ISSUED BANNING THE EXCHANGE OF FOREIGN CURRENCY ON THE BLACK MARKET.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) IN SECTOR 1, MILOB ,REPORTED THAT RPA CONDUCTED CORDON AND SEARCH OF AREA AROUND BYUMBA CAMP IMMEDIATELY AFTER HEARING THE EXPLOSIONS AT 060200HRS AND DETAINED MANY PERSONS FOR QUESTIONING AND RELEASED THEM LATER. THE RPA HAS GIVEN ORDERS FOR THE ARREST OF ANY STRANGERS IN THE LOCALITY. AT 1615 HRS, THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KIBALI ARRESTED FIVE GIRLS WHO HAD COME FROM KIGALI TO THE NEIGHBOURING VILLAGE OF BUHAMBE GR 0426 TO MEET SOLDIERS. RPA HAS ESTABLISHED A CHECK POINT IN BYUMBA TOWN.

(2) IN SECTOR 3, MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA TPS DEPLOYED IN CONNECTION WITH THE PRESIDENT'S TRIP TO BUTARE WERE VERY UNFRIENDLY TOWARDS THE LOCALS. THEY ALSO FIRED SEVERAL SHOTS. NO CAS WERE REPORTED.

(3) IN SECTOR 4A, ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT RPA SECTION AT NYAMIGINA GR 455235, AT 051800HRS MAR 95, OPENED FIRE AT THE DPC AND KILLED 02 PEOPLE AND INJURED 01. ZAMBATT HAS REINFORCED ITS TPS IN THE AREA. REASONS

FOR SHOOTING NOT KNOWN.

(4) IN SECTOR 4B, MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA TRAINING IN KIBUYE IS IN PROGRESS.

(5) IN SECTOR 5, TUNBATT REPORTED THAT RPA WERE SEARCHING ALL VEHS AT THEIR CHECK POINTS BETWEEN GISENYI AND RUHengeri.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. IN SECTOR 4A, ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT ONE LOCAL MALE AGED 56 OF KIVU COMMUNE, MGANZA SECTOR REPORTED THAT HE AND HIS WIFE AGED 36 WERE ATTACKED BY BANDITS ON 052300B MAR 95. THE BANDITS STOLE 350,000 FRANCS, 4000 KG BEANS, 400 KG SORGHUM, 500 KG POTATOES AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS. THE MAN WAS SEVERELY STABBED IN THE CHEST, WHILE THE WIFE RECEIVED MATCHETE WOUND ON THE LEFT HAND.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) THE FORCE COMMANDER DIRECTED DEBATE WITH HIS SENIOR STAFF ON THE APPARENT CHANGE IN SECURITY WITHIN RWANDA WHICH WAS UNDERScoreD BY THE SERIOUS EVENTS WHICH OCCURRED IN BUTARE AND BYUMBA OVER THE WEEKEND. THE DFC RELATED THAT EVENTS OF A SIMILAR NATURE PRE-DATED THE CIVIL WAR OF A YEAR AGO. LATER IN THE MORNING A SIZEABLE DELEGATION LED BY THE FC AND THE SRSG PARTICIPATED IN THE AWARD OF THE UNAMIR MEDAL TO GHANBATT II AT KIBUNGO. IN HIS SPEECH THE FC COMMENDED THE BATTALION FOR AN OUTSTANDING EFFORT TO DATE AND ALSO REMINDED THE ASSEMBLY THAT ON THE 38TH ANNIVERSARY OF GHANA'S INDEPENDENCE, WE SHOULD ALL REFLECT ON THE LARGE CONTRIBUTION THE NATION HAD GIVEN TO THE FURTHERANCE OF PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

(3) THE FC CONCLUDED HIS DAY WITH A VISIT BY A TWO-PERSON DELEGATION FROM CANADA REPRESENTING GOVERNMENTAL AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS. THEY ARE IN RWANDA TO WORK WITH THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE AND ASSOCIATED DEPARTMENTS TO REFORM AND REJUVENATE THE NATION'S JUDICIAL SYSTEM.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) A CLOSE LOOK AT THE GUARD POST AFTER YESTERDAY'S INCIDENT REVEALED A 3 X HAND GRENADES WERE LOBBED AT THE GUARD POST. THE RPA COMD IN BYUMBA WAS CONTACTED WHEN THE INCIDENT OCCURRED. AT ABOUT 060530B MAR 95, ABOUT 50 RPA TPS MOVED INTO THE VILLAGES AROUND THE

CAMP. THE RPA COMD AND SUB PREFECT OF BYUMBA PAID A VISIT TO OWN COMD. RPA COMD CFM A CORDON AND SEARCH WAS CONDUCTED IN NEARBY VILLAGES AND UNCONFIRMED NUMBER OF LOCALS WERE ARRESTED.

(3) AN ACCIDENT INVOLVING A BUS AND A BICYCLE RIDER OCCURRED BETWEEN NYAGATARE AND KAGITUMBA BORDER. 02 WERE KILLED AND 30 OTHERS WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED. VICTIMS EVAC BY OWN PTL TEAM TO NYAGATARE HOSPITAL.

(4) THERE WAS A GRENADE EXPLOSION IN NYAGATARE GR 378570. OTHER GRENADES WERE SEEN IN THE AREA. THE AREA HAS BEEN MARKED FOR EOD TEAM DISPOSAL ACTION.

(5) MED STAFF TREATED 20 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) REF OUR SITREP OF 23 FEB 95 PARA 4C (6) REGARDING THE ARREST OF A FATHER AND SON AT RUKIRA. THE WIFE CONTACTED THE RUKIRA BOURGMESTRE AND WAS TOLD THAT HER HUSBAND WAS BELIEVED TO BE PRESIDENT OF RUKIRA COMMUNE HUTU ASSOCIATION AND HAD ORGANISED FUNDS TO BE SENT TO COUNTERPARTS OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY FOR AN ATTACK ON RWANDA. HIS BROTHER WAS ALSO BELIEVED TO BE THE SECRETARY OF THE SAME ASSOCIATION. THE BOURGMESTRE WAS NOT HAPPY THAT SHE HAD REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO UNAMIR. THE BOURGMESTRE HOWEVER PROMISED TO ARRANGE FOR HER TO VISIT HER HUSBAND WHO IS BELIEVED TO BE IN RUKIRA COMMUNE CELL.

(3) GHANBATT CELEBRATED NATIONAL/MEDAL DAY AT GHANBATT HQ LOC KIGUNGO ON 06 MAR 95. IN ATTENDANCE WERE THE FC, DFC, MEDAL DELEGATION FROM GHANA AND STAFF OFFICERS FROM UNAMIR HQ.

(4) 19 IDPs FROM GIKONGORO SECTOR 4A AND 26 FROM NDERA WERE RECEIVED AT NGENDA AND RILIMA ORCs RESPECTIVELY. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOMES.

(5) 18 DPs FROM BURUNDI WERE RECEIVED BY OWN TPS AT BARE GR 5347. THEY ARE YET TO BE CONVEYED TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PTL TEAM TO RUSENGE GR 5904 REPORTED THAT THE AREA HAD NO SAFE WATER AND LACKED A FUNCTIONAL CLINIC.

(3) PTL TEAM TO AGALOBWE BRIDGE GR 6004 DISCOVERED A MASS GRAVE. THE GRAVE DATES BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE



WAR.

(4) AT BUSOHO, PTL WAS REFUSED ACCESS BY RPA, FOR NO APPARENT REASON.

(5) MED STAFF TREATED 6 LOCALS IN AOR.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. SEE PARA 3A.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 18 DPs LEFT FOR GISHOMA AND CYIMBOGO FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) ICRC TRANSPORTED 31 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 GR 7624 TO KIGALI.

(4) UNHCR TRANSPORTED 3 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 GR 7624 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP GR 9024.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. SEE PARA 3A.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 17 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 121 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 294 IDPs EVAC BY UNHCR TO NGENDA, GASHORA AND OTHER COMMUNES.

(3) 85 DPs MOVED BY INDBATT VEHS FROM NDAGO DP CAMP TO BUTARE.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. THE FUNERAL OF THE PREFECT OF BUTARE TOOK PLACE TODAY AND WAS ATTENDED BY A DELEGATION FROM UNAMIR WHICH INCLUDED THE SRSG, FC AND DFC.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLS IN THE AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROL AT KIVUMO COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE SECURITY SITUATION AND TO CARRY OUT ROAD RECCE. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) A MEETING WAS HELD AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE OF MUKINGO BETWEEN THE B/MASTER AND THE REPRESENTATIVES OF TUNBATT, MILOBS AND THE CIVPOL TO RESOLVE THE ISSUE OF DAMAGE TO CROPS OF THE LOCALS BY THE TUNBATT COMPANY AT BUSOGO GR 4828. IN THE COURSE OF THE MEETING IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE TUNBATT WOULD ACCEPT EVALUATION OF DAMAGES AND FORWARD BILLS TO THE UNAMIR HQ.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) EOD TEAM DESTROYED ONE GRENADE IN KIGALI.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) TREATED 63 OUT-PATIENTS, 8 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 21 IN-PATIENTS AT CHK.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT DURING THE PERIOD. 21 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) SGT CHIBWE OF UNAMIR MP COY, DRIVING UNAMIR 1166 WAS DETAINED BY THE RPA AT ABOUT 2145 HRS, FOR DRIVING IN A RESTRICTED AREA. HE WAS LATER RELEASED.

(3) THE SIDE MIRROR OF UNAMIR VEH NO 1005 WAS REMOVED WHILST PACKED AT KIGALI MARKET AT ABOUT 1200 HRS.

(4) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG. NORMAL RESUPPLY RUN TO TUNBATT AND NIBATT.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL OBSERVERS AND UNHCR TEAM IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE VISITED RUTOBWE COMMUNE ON 4 MAR 95 AND WERE INFORMED OF A MASS GRAVE WHICH CONTAINED ABOUT 30 DEAD BODIES SUSPECTED TO BE MAINLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN. THE GRAVE DATED BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR.

C. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN KIGALI PREFECTURE REPORTED THAT 4 LOCAL MALES SUSPECTED TO BE MEMBERS OF THE FORMER RGF, WHO HAD RETURNED FROM A REFUGEE CAMP IN ZAIRE HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA. HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED. THE TEAM FURTHER REPORTED THAT THE SPECIAL INVESTIGATION UNIT AT THE GENDARMERIE HQ HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO INVESTIGATE THE CIRCUMSTANCES THAT LED TO THE DEATH OF THE PREFECT OF BUTARE WHO WAS ASSASSINATED ON 4 MARCH 95 IN MBAZI COMMUNE ON HIS WAY FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE.

E. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 353 IDPs WERE EVACUATED ON 06 MAR 95 FROM KIBEHO, KIRAMBI, GIKONGOVILLE, NDAGO AND NYAMIGINA.

(1) KIBEHO - 249.

(2) KIRAMBI - 09.

(3) GIKONGOVILLE - 05.

(4) NDAGO - 85.

(5) NYAMIGINA - 05.

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP  
RETOUR IS 40,224.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED APPROXIMATELY 114  
LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1) WATER - 27 DAYS.

(2) RATIONS - 23 DAYS.

(3) FUEL - 15 DAYS.

(4) MOGAS - 25 DAYS.

(5) JET FUEL - 50 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A) CONTINGENTS - 5,480

(B) STAFF - 67

(C) MILOBS - 310

(D) CIVPOL - 58

(E) GRAND TOTAL = 5,915

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. TO BE SUBMITTED  
SEPARATELY.

C. IN PATIENTS. 21.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. AT ABOUT 1030HRS ON 06 MAR 95  
UNAMIR 1920 WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT WITH A MOTOR CYCLE  
IN KIGALI. AN RPA LT WHO RODE THE MOTOR CYCLE SUSTAINED  
INJURY ON HIS LEFT KNEE. MP COY IS INVESTIGATING.