

MIR

SECTOR 2, KIBUNGO

7 DEC 1994 - 13 JUNE 1995

GENERAL

UNCLASSIFIED

EL/WG JUNE 2009

PLEASE RETAIN  
ORIGINAL ORDER

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BOX 156

FILE 6

ACC. 1998/0283

HQ MILOBS GP

set

UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



UNAMIR-MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POLICE ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

File: 5000.26 (Plans)

To: List A, B & D  
CAO

From: G3 PLANS

Info: DFC  
COS  
DCOS OPS  
DCOS SP  
RPA LO

Date: 13 Jun 95

Subject: PROPOSED UNAMIR FORCE STRUCTURE FOR THE REVISED  
MANDATE

Reference:

A. UNHQ New York Code Cable 1937 dated 9 June 1995.

1. With effect 9 Jun 95 UNAMIR has received a new mandate (Reference A) which has shifted the focus from a peace-keeping to a role of assisting in the normalisation and stabilisation of Rwanda. On this basis, the tasks that UNAMIR will undertake can be divided into

- a. tasks specifically required to sustain a United Nations peace-keeping presence in Rwanda, mainly in Kigali; and
- b. tasks aimed at assisting the government of Rwanda in promoting reconciliation and reconstruction and in the promotion of a climate conducive to the stability and to the return of refugees.

2. In response to the new mandate, a concept for future operation in Rwanda was developed by this HQ and passed to UNHQ New York. UNHQ was requested to determine the troop contributing nations as soon as possible to allow the commencement of planning for the downsizing of UNAMIR formed troops and the rotation of personnel and equipment back to contributing nations. Extracts from the UNAMIR concept of operation are produced below for your information.

**Force Commander's Concept of Operations**

3. The revised mandate will require UNAMIR to reduce its formed troop strength to 1,800 personnel by 9 Oct 95 passing through a strength of 2,330 by 9 Sep 95, or sooner. The force level of 2,330 will be used as a bench mark rather than an intermediate stage in order to avoid disruption

The above/enclosed

and turbulence in redeployments. The Milobs and Civpol strengths will remain at their current authorised levels of 320 and 120 respectively. Helicopter support should remain at the current establishment of five aircraft provided by Canadian Helicopters International

4. To achieve the new mandate Rwanda will be divided into five sectors (Enclosure 1) and UNAMIR will be structured with a reduced Force HQ, a battalion group and support services (medical, military police, logistics, engineer, signals) located in Kigali to conduct tasks to sustain peace-keeping operations. A movement control unit of fifteen military personnel will be required for a period of three to four months to supplement the Movement Coordination Centre to assist with the downsizing of UNAMIR as directed by the new mandate. These personnel must be fluent in English, be trained in all aspects of field movement (road, rail, sea, air & freight operations) and be capable of being deployed independently in small teams both within the theatre and to the sea points of departure.

5. Four independent company groups (commanded by LTCOL) will be located in Kibungo, Nyundo (near Gisenyi), Gisakura and Gikongoro to provide a focal point for the provision of humanitarian aid, assist UNHCRFOR representatives, facilitate the return and reintegration of refugees into their home communes and provide limited assistance and expertise in engineering, logistics and medical care.

#### Proposed Force Structures

6. The revised mandate has been approved with a total force strength of 1800 formed troops, 320 Milobs and 120 Civpol. Therefore, the following force structure is proposed

- a. Force HQ (35 pers)
- b. One battalion of four infantry companies in Kigali (800 pers)
- c. One engineer squadron (125 pers)
- d. One medical company (100 pers)
- e. One signal company (75 pers)
- f. One Logistic Group (85 pers)
- g. Four independent company groups (each of 135 pers)
- h. One military police platoon (30 pers)
- i. One movement control unit (15 pers)
- j. Milobs (320)
- k. Civpol (120)

A proposed organisational chart for the force structure is attached as Enclosure 2

- 
1. Sector deployment Map
  2. Proposed UNAMIR Organisation Chart

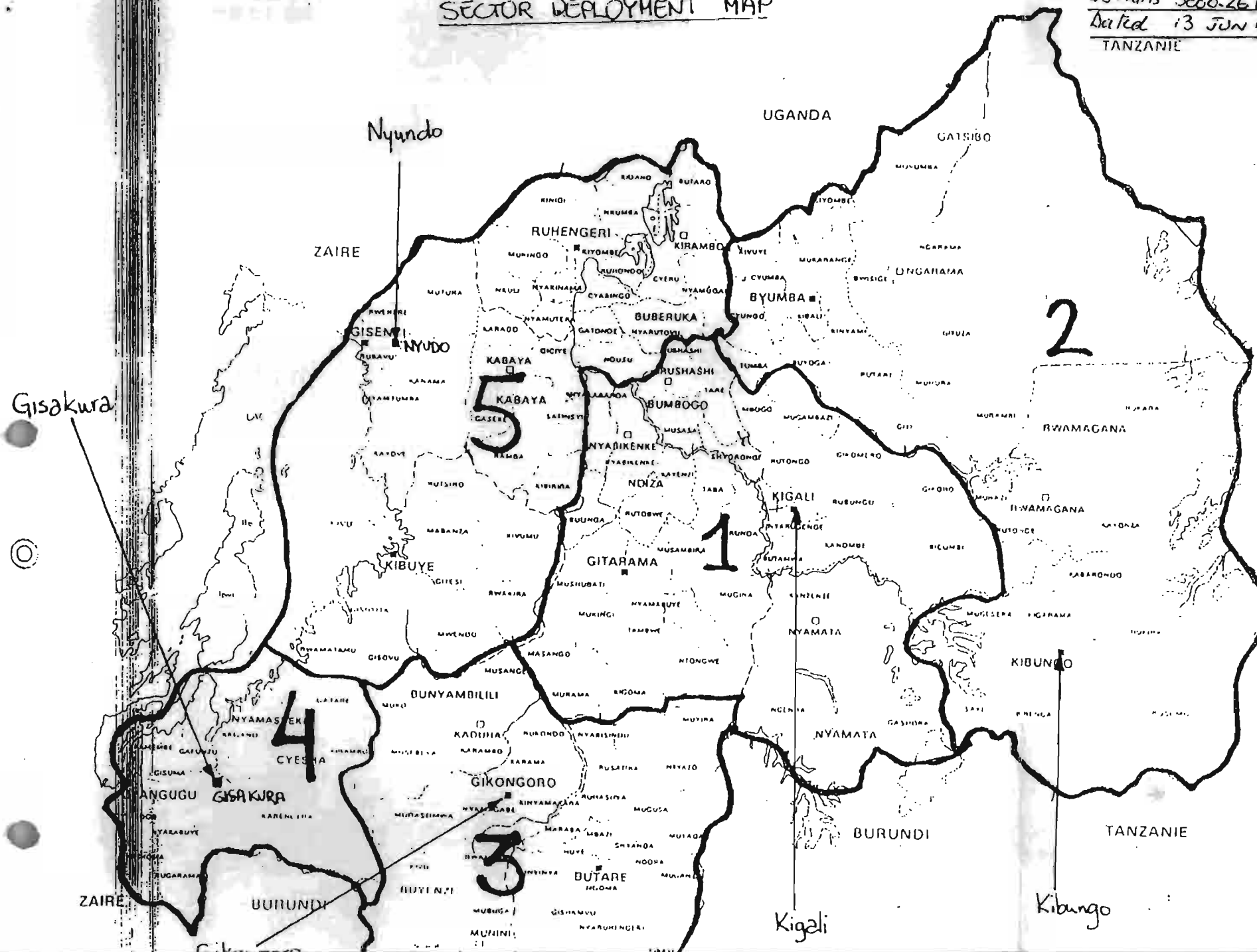
Enclosure 2 To  
G3 Plans 5000-26 (Plans)  
Dated 13 JUN 95  
TANZANIA

14/06 '95 22:01

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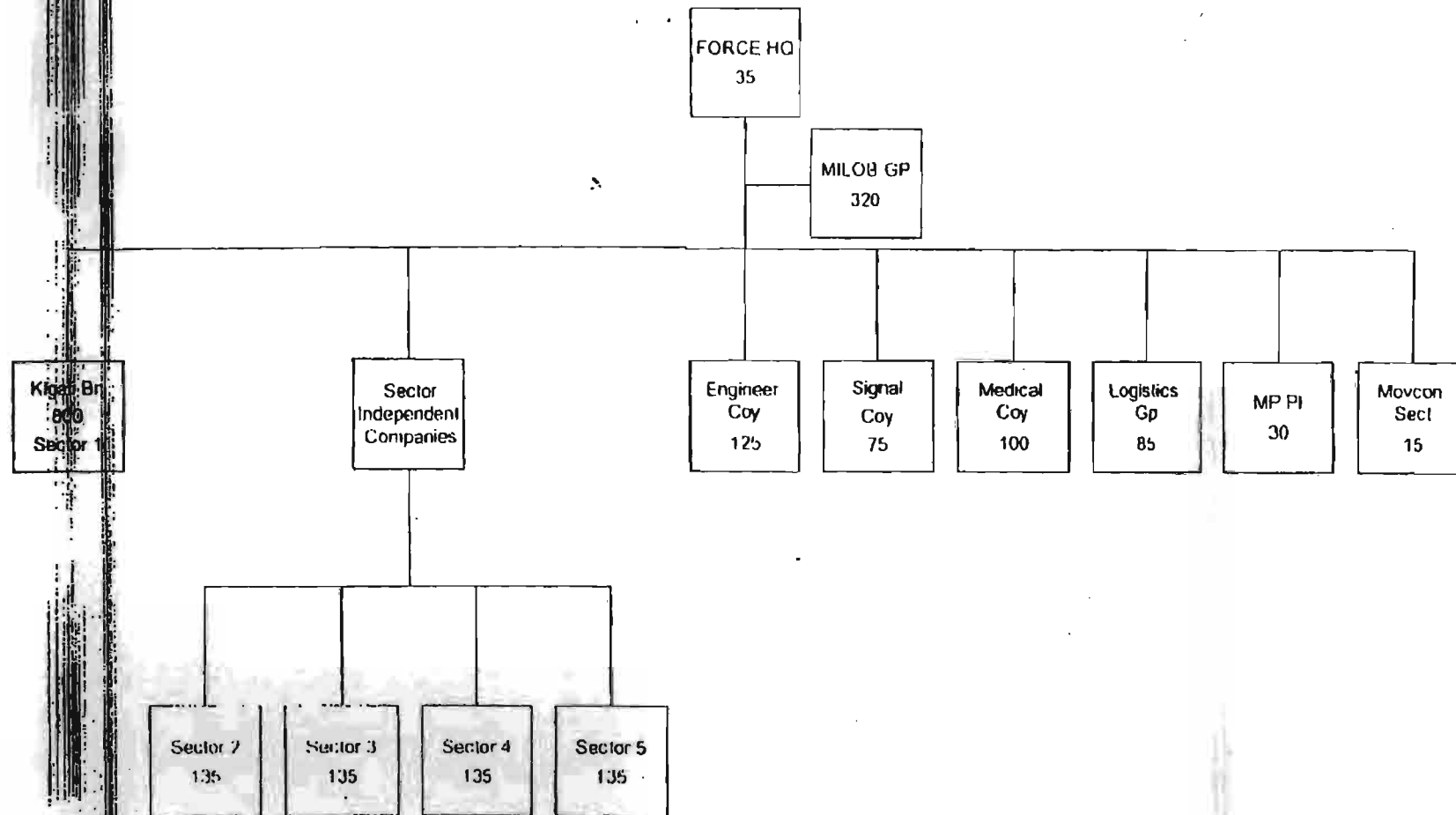
MILOBS HQ KGL

002



Enclosure 1 To  
G3 Plans 5000.26 (Plans)  
Dated 13 Jun 95

## UNAMIR ORGANISATION CHART





UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : SECTORS 1, 2, 3A, 3B, 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 6 DATE : ? JUNE 95  
FROM : MILOB GP HQ  
SUBJECT : REDEPLOYMENT/REORGANISATION MILOBS.

1. Please be informed that in view of the new mandate significant changes in deployment and organization of UNAMIR will take place. While there will be no change in the strength of MILOBS, the UNAMIR troops will be reduced to a considerable strength. Due to this reduction of troops, MILOBS have to fill the gap and will take over some tasks which have been assigned to troops so far. However, the main task of MILOBS will remain same as of now with special emphasis to humanitarian assistance, monitoring of the reconciliation progress and the security situation. It is further considered that every Prefecture might become an independent sector itself.

2. You are therefore requested to give your views on the planned reorganization and redeployment and to forward the possible future organization of your sector. The organization should include necessary strength, concept of operation and the requirements of various items like communication systems, office equipment, computers and vehicles, etc.

3. You are requested to send your reply by 15 June 95 positively.

4. Your cooperation in this matter is highly appreciated.

5. Best regards.

  
AHSANULLAH  
LTCOL  
SOO

JUNE 09, 1995

DEAR COLLEAGUE (S) AND FRIEND (S)

YOU ARE INVITED TO A GET-TOGETHER PARTY AT UNHCR KIBUNGO COMPOUND ON SATURDAY 10 JUNE 1995 AT 19:30 hrs. THIS HAPPY-HOUR (S) AWILL BE ANOTHER OPPORTUNITY TO INTERACT NOT ONLY WITH MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY BUT MORE IMPORTANTLY WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN KIBUNGO.

VERBAL COMMUNICATION WILL BE ALLOWED BUT NON-VERBAL COMMUNICATION (GUESS WHAT.....TO THE SOUNDS OF POPULAR MUSIC) WILL BE DESIRABLE.

SO DON'T SWEAT JUST GET DOWN AND BOOGIE.

SEE YOU AND BE SURE YOU ARE HERE....

UNHCR KIBUNGO



TO : MILOBS

All Sectors

*French*

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

To: Ambassador Shaharyar Khan SRSG	From: Zouaoui Benamadi Head, UNAMIR Radio Unit
Originator: Manasse Mugabo UNAMIR Journalist	Date: May 31, 1995

## DAILY REPORT ON RADIO RWANDA PROGRAMMES

Kigali, May 31, 1995 - The US human rights group, Human Rights Watch, on Monday issued a report in which it says that the former Rwandese Government soldiers and Interahamwe militia in Zaire are rearming and retraining in preparation for an armed attack on Rwanda to retake power. France, China, South Africa, Seychelles and Zaire, are accused of supplying arms to the Rwandese refugees in Zaire. France has denied the allegations that it is supplying weapons to the Rwandese refugees. South African Foreign Minister, Mr. Alfred Nzo, on stop-over in Kigali, on Tuesday denied the allegations of Human Rights Watch but pledged that the reports would be investigated and Rwanda would be informed about the conclusions. China indicated that there was no problem in supplying arms to Zaire because the arms embargo was only imposed on Rwanda.

The Rwandese Vice-President and Minister for Defense, Major-General Paul Kagame on Tuesday announced in an interview with the BBC that Rwanda was aware of the rearming and retraining activities of the former Rwandese Government forces in Zaire and had informed the United Nations and the foreign community. He also said that even in case the foreign community did not take appropriate measures to prevent the attack on Rwanda, the Rwandese Government was prepared enough to counter any attack and to defend the sovereignty of Rwanda.

- An international arrest warrant was issued by the Belgian Government for a former Rwandese Government army colonel and cabinet chief in the Ministry of Defense, Mr. Theoneste Bagosora, on charges of ordering the assassination of former Rwandese Prime Minister Agathe Uwilingiyimana and ten Belgian paratroopers charged to guard her, and of ordering the shooting down of the plane transporting President Juvenal Habyarimana of Rwanda and President Cyprien Ntaryamira of Burundi.

- The Rwandese Parliament on Monday rejected the invitation by the Rwandese Roman Catholic Church to participate in an official reburial of the dead bodies of Archbishop Vincent Nsengiyumva of Kigali, Bishop Thaddée Nsengiyumva of Kabgayi diocese, and Bishop



Joseph Ruzindana of Byumba diocese. The MPs voted against the decision to organise an official reburial of the 3 bishops saying that the ceremony would be a mockery of genocide and would cause insecurity in the country.

The MPs say that Archbishop Vincent Nsengiyumva was involved in genocide, and the 3 bishops did not do anything to prevent the genocide even if they had the power to do so. A communique signed by the Speaker of the Parliament, Mr. Juvenal Nkusi, also says that Bishop Vincent Nsengiyumva supported MRND party in his teachings in Church.

The Parliament asks the Catholic Church to abandon the plan to organise the reburial of the 3 bishops, and urges the Rwandese population to resist against the reburial ceremony. The MPs also decided to pass a law in a near future banning the possibility of organising official reburials of the dead bodies of people involved in genocide.

- The Rwandese Minister of Foreign Affairs, Mr. Anastase Gasana on Tuesday held talks at Kanombe Airport with an OAU delegation led by the OAU Secretary-General Salim Ahmed Salim and comprising the South African Foreign Minister, Mr. Alfred Nzo, who were on stop-over in Kigali, on their way to Bujumbura in Burundi.

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- The Rwandese Ministry of Environment on Wednesday launches a week on environment to sensitize the population over environment issues.

- A two-day seminar on AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome) opened on Tuesday in Hotel des Diplomates in Kigali to work out strategies of information to sensitize the population over the problem of AIDS in Rwanda.

cc: FC  
ED  
DFC  
Spokesman  
MPAO  
PA  
CPO  
SASRSG  
SPAO  
HAO  
LA  
PO  
CIVPOL  
CAO  
CISS  
G2  
Force PM  
CO UNAMIR MP Coy  
CSO/ASC  
COS  
Tribunal Internat. B.P 34  
FLSG

CO TunBatt  
CO EthioBatt  
CO Zambatt  
CO MaliCoy  
CO IndBatt  
CO GhanBatt  
CO MalawiCoy  
CO NiCoy  
CO SenBatt  
Force Engineer Coy  
MILOBS  
UNREO  
WHO  
UNICEF  
UNDP  
FAO  
WFP  
UNHCR  
UNHCHR  
FMO  
AUSMED

TDR / 0653 / FAX

TO : MILOBS

All Sectors

*Janish*

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

To: Ambassador Shaharyar Khan SRSG	From: Zouaoui Benamadi Head, UNAMIR Radio Unit
Originator: Manasse Mugabo, UNAMIR Journalist	Date: May 31, 1995 <i>A. Zouaoui</i>

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02/06 '95 06:44

11255

MILOBS HQ HQ

cc: FC  
ED  
DFC  
Spokesman  
MPAO  
PA  
CPO  
SASRSG  
SPAO  
HAO  
LA  
PO  
CIVPOL  
CAO  
CISS  
G2  
Force PM  
CO UNAMIR MP Coy  
CSO/ASC  
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Tribunal Internat. B.P 34  
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CO Zambatt  
CO MaliCoy  
CO IndBatt  
CO GhanBatt  
CO MalawiCoy  
CO NiCoy  
CO SenBatt  
Force Engineer Coy  
MILOBS  
UNREO  
WHO  
UNICEF  
UNDP  
FAO  
WFP  
UNHCR  
UNHCHR  
FMO  
AUSMED

1512 / 0653 / Fax

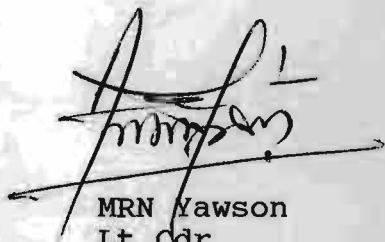
TO : Milob Gp Hq

DATE: 02 Jun 95

FROM: Milob Sector 2

SUBJECT: ACCUTE SHORTAGE OF WATER AT NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMP

1. The water piping sytem around the NYAKIRAMBI Transit is currently under repairs and it will take not less than two weeks to complete the repairs. The camp has been without water for the past 4 days thus making life very very unbearable for the refugees.
2. Currently the Transit Camp is having over 500 old case loads and an additional 200 people are expected today. The water shortage is creating a lot of concern to UNHCR and the other NGOs working at the camp.
3. It is therefore urgently requested that UNAMIR HQ be contacted to send a water tanker once every 3 days for two weeks to alleviate the accute water shortage in the camp. In view of the seriousness of the problem it would be appreciated if the first water tanker is despatched today to the camp before the situation gets out of hand by the close of the day.
4. Please treat urgent.

  
MRN Yawson  
Lt Cdr  
Ops Offr  
for Sect Comd

TOC/0955/FAX/ENA



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FLSG

CO TunBatt  
CO EthioBatt  
CO Zambatt  
CO MaliCoy  
CO IndBatt  
CO GhanBatt  
CO MalawiCoy  
CO NiCoy  
CO SenBatt  
Force Engineer Coy  
MILOBS  
UNREO  
WHO  
UNICEF  
UNDP  
FAO  
WFP  
UNHCR  
UNHCHR  
FMO  
AUSMED

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UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**TO :** ALL SECTORS/ BRANCHES

**FILE REF:** MILOB/POST/6433.07

**FROM:** MILOBS GP HQ

**DATE:** 30 MAY 1995

**INFO:** MA TO DFC/CMO

**SUBJECT:** POSTING OF MILOBS

1. In view of the repatriation of some Sectors Comds, Principal Staff Officers and Staff Officers at MILOBS GP HQ between June and August 1995, the CMO has approved the postings of MILOBS as per the attached list. Affected MILOBS are to report at their new locations on the effective date stated against their names.

2. In the case of the Sector Comds and Principal Staff Officers, Handing/ Taking over notes and certificates are to be forwarded to this HQ latest 3 days after the Handing/ Taking over ceremony.

3. Please accept for action.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'K-OPONG KYEKYERU'.

K-OPONG KYEKYERU  
LT COL  
for CMO

POSTING OF MILOBS

SRL	NO	RANK	NAME	NATIONALITY	CURRENT DEPLOYMENT	NEW DEPLOYMENT	EFFECTIVE DATE
1	M-7575	LT COL	FOX TOMAS JORGE	ARGENTINA	-	SECTOR 3 COMD	29 MAY 95
2	M-7860	LT COL	BAKARY COULIBALY	MALI	SECTOR-3A	SUB SECT 3A COMD	02 JUN 95
3	M-7667	MAJ	C KAEFER	AUSTRIA	SECTOR-3A	SDO 2	05 JUN 95
4	M-11244	MAJ	S N YADEV	INDIA	SECTOR-4B	SDO-1	05 JUN 95
5	M-11245	MAJ	S K PRASAD	INDIA	SECTOR-4B	HAC	05 JUN 95
6	M-2072	MAJ	AS DERBALI	TUNISIA	SECTOR-1	HAC	05 JUN 95
7	M-8040	CAPT	KK AKORFUL	GHANA	SECTOR-4B	SO (FIN)	20 JUN 95
8	M-7504	CAPT	C MUSONDA	ZAMBIA	SECTOR-4A	DO	10 JUL 95
9	M-8893	LT COL	NESTIR SAINZ TARANTO	URUGUAY	SECTOR-5	SECTOR 1 COMD	14 JUL 95
10	M-7658	MAJ	A CARDOSO	URUGUAY	SECTOR-3A	A/LOGO	20 JUL 95
11	M-7737	LT COL	GK ADJEI	GHANA	SECTOR-1	SMPO	24 JUL 95
12	MO-2080	LT COL	SALIA ETIENE KEITA	MALI	SECTOR-4B	SECT 4B COMD	31 JUL 95
13	MO-8828	LT COL	ABU BAKAR ISYAKU	NIGERIA	SECTOR-4B	SLOGO	07 AUG 95
14	M-7706	CAPT	BK ONWONA	GHANA	SECTOR-4C	DO	07 AUG 95



UNITED NATIONS  
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UNAMIR - MINUAR

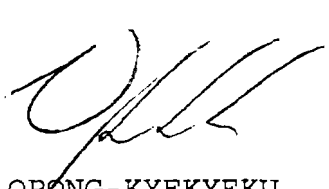
TO: All Sectors FILE REF: MILOBS/POST/6443.95B  
FROM: MILOBS GP HQ DATE: 25 May 1995  
INFO: MA to DFC/CMO  
  
SUBJECT: REDEPLOYMENT OF MILOBS.

1. It was decided during the Sector Comds Conference held in April 1995 that MILOBS who have spent four months or more in their present Sectors should be redeployed at the end of June 1995. However, MILOBS due for repatriation in July and August 1995 may not be affected unless they wish to be redeployed. (Yes in favour of redeployment to be reflected in remarks column of format). As per rotation policy, only MILOBS in Sectors 3A, 4A and 4C may opt to remain in their sectors.

2. Consequently, all Sectors are requested to submit returns on all MILOBS who have spent four months or more in their sectors as per format below:

SRL	NO	RANK	NAME	DDM	DATE REPORTED TO SECTOR	REMARKS

3. Returns are to be submitted to MILOBS GP HQ by 03 Jun 95.

  
K OPONG-KYEKYEKU  
Lt-Col  
for CMO

TOR / 1221 / FAX / 1AT


Sect Ch -  
Pers Offr -



INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM - MEMORANDUM INTERIEUR

To: LIST A and LIST D

Info: COS; DCMO (for MILOB Sector Comds); AMA/FC; ADC/FC

From: MA/FC 

Date: 29 May 1995

Subject: FC VISITS TO UNITS

1. The attached calendar provides a schedule for the Force Commander's visits to UNAMIR Units during the month of June. The mandate of UNAMIR II is under review at present. The outcome could have a significant impact on how we are deployed. With that in mind, the Force Commander is very interested in providing new direction as soon as possible. Major General Tousignant remains very interested in getting a "hands-on" perspective of what the soldier does daily. Please note that UNAMIR Medals Parades which are known at the time of publishing, now appear on this schedule as well.
2. For the Wednesday visits, the duration of the stay will be two to five hours, and will normally start with his arrival at the Unit location at 10:00 hrs. The Friday visits tend to be less formal and each unit should anticipate that the FC will want to spend about 60 minutes at your location. The first unit will be visited at approximately 14:00 hrs. Security details will be finalized in advance but in most cases, one of the FC's vehicle with his Close Protection party will be dispatched to provide local transport. Space limitations within the vehicle will preclude all local dignitaries. Thank you for your cooperation in ensuring that each visit is well arranged between the ADC/FC at UNAMIR extension number 11008 and your Visit Coordinator.
3. Unit Photographers are encouraged to record, in a tasteful manner, the visit of the Force Commander on film and/or on video tape. If possible, key photographs of the visit should be passed back to UNAMIR HQ for inclusion in a commemorative album.
4. Your help and cooperation in preparing for the next Commander's visit to your location is appreciated. Detailed itineraries for each visit should be coordinated between the Unit Visits Officer and the ADC to the FC no later than 48 hours in advance. We are looking forward to our next "rendez-vous".

Enclosure: June 1995 Visits and Medals Parade Schedule

1730 700 1000 1000

30/05 '95 17:29

11277

UNAMIR GH 2

\*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\* ERROR TX REPORT \*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*\*

TX FUNCTION WAS NOT COMPLETED

TX/RX NO.	6570	
CONNECTION TEL		2
CONNECTION ID		
START TIME	30/05 17:29	
USAGE TIME	00'00	
PAGES	0	
RESULT	NG	0 #018

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MTNWAR

INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM - MEMORANDUM INTERIEUR

To: LIST A and LIST D

Info: COS; DCMO (for MILOB Sector Comds); AMA/FC; ADC/FC

From: MA/FC *[Signature]*

Date: 29 May 1995

Subject: FC VISITS TO UNITS.

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1731/TOR/FAX/EAE

# June 1995

## AMA/FC and Visits Officer Major Campbell

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday																																																																																											
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11	12 Full Moon	13	14 09:45 - 14:30 FC VISIT to SECTOR 3A - KIBUYE MALAW- ICOY & MILOBS	15	16 13:45 - 15:45 FC VISIT to SECTOR 6 IVECO Garage and Brown & Roots Compounds	17																																																																																											
18	19 Last Quarter	20	21 09:30 - 15:00 FC VISIT to SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU ETHIO- BATT & MILOBS	22	23 13:45 - 15:45 FC VISIT to SECTOR 6 - FORCE SIGNALS COY & TRAFIPRO	24																																																																																											
25	26	27 New Moon	28 09:45 - 14:45 FC VISIT to SECTOR 3 B - GITARAMA MILOB HQ & MALICOY	29	30 13:45 - 15:45 FC VISIT to SECTOR 6 - CIVPOL HQ & INDI- ATT HQ (Alexandra)																																																																																												

To : Sigs Det Sector 1  
Sigs Det Sector 2  
Sigs Det Sector 3  
Sigs Det Sector 3A  
Sigs Det Sector 4A  
Sigs Det Sector 4B  
Sigs Det Sector 4C  
Sigs Det Sector 5

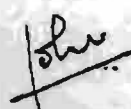
From : Ops Officer (Force Sig Coy)

File : 101/Ind Sigs/Comm

Date : 29 May 95

Subject USE OF INMARSAT C

1. It has been observed that in some sectors there has been tampering with the software of INMARSAT C.
2. The Sigs det Cdrs are hereby instructed not to allow anybody except authorized persons to handle INMARSAT C and other comm equipment.
3. Considering the high cost of passage of messages on INMARSAT C it is instructed that it will be used only on emergency basis.
4. Detailed SOP on this will follow.

  
(Rajeev Ohri)  
Captain  
Ops Officer  
for Force Signal Officer

TOR / 1137 / FAX / MT



Imfubyi turarega kandi twishingana: (D) 2415/91

Uregwa: Mmusirikare Mudaheranwa Augustin  
 Sellule Kigenzi 5800  
 Secteur Kigenzi  
 Komine Rukara  
 Perefeqitura Kibungo

Muwo musirikare yinjije mu gisirikare intambara irangiye. Yahore acuruza urwagwa ku kabari k'ikiyenzi.  
 Atoroka igisirikare akaza gutera mu ngo z'abaturage yica abantu anasenyagura amazu afatanije n'ikiye irimo bakuba urigere no kuzana umuhoro kuduhera kimanywa yihangira na Turere n'abandi.

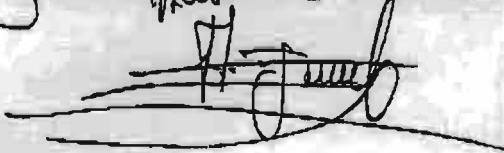
Mu ijoro ryahaye yaje kutwica afatanije n'abo ntibashoboye kutugeraho kuko twavugije induru abaturage n'abasirirye bakaduhurira iruho bayigirije hagati bayisenyagura.

Jyaye bintu ukutegetsi burakizi, abasirirye na komisarariye kuko uho dutwaga tubahuriza ndetse bamwe muri abo bafatanije n'ubu musirikare bakaba barigere gufungwa.

Nnone ngo ubu bagomba kutwica byanze bikunze ngo kuko turi imfubyi zifite amasamba n'iruzi itarasenyutse cyane kandi turi abashakira kandi bashakira no kuduhera ku ngufu mbere yo kutwica.

Turangije kandi twishingana kumugaragaro.

Mukamwari Jeannette uhagarariye imfubyi utuye i Kigenzi ~~afatanyeho~~





## INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, INC.

### HORN OF AFRICA PROGRAM

Kunde Road • P.O. Box 62727 • Nairobi, Kenya  
Tel: 569013, 567511 • Fax: 566722

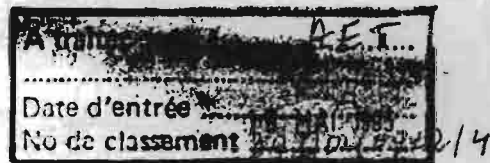
TO: Musoni Protias  
Prefect of Kibungo

FROM: John Hazleton  
International Rescue Committee  
ORC Manager - Sake Commune

DATE: 17 May 1995

RE: Kanazi Checkpoint

CC: GHANBATT Commander - Kibungo.



Dear Mr. Prefect,

At approximately 11:50am on 17 May, I was returning from the Commune building at Sake. I had just delivered a truck full of exercise books and school supplies to the Commune, from the Kibungo prefecture and was returning to Kibungo.

Upon arrival to the RPA checkpoint at Kanazi, I was approached by six soldiers. Three of them asked if I could give them a lift to Kibungo. Normally, I would have no problem with this, and I have done it before. At the time, my truck was full of desks, chairs, and other supplies.

When I told them I was unable to give them a lift because there was no room for them, they began telling me that I should re-arrange the truck in order to make room for them. I said that I was sorry, but I didn't have time to re-arrange the truck and they should get a lift from somebody else.

At this point, they said they would not let me pass unless I gave them a lift. I had no problem with this so I turned my vehicle off. I then proceeded to pick up my radio handset to call for assistance. As soon as they saw me do this, they promptly dropped the rope and let me pass, but not without first yelling what seemed to be obscenities at me in Kinyarwanda.

As I mentioned earlier, in the past, I have given lifts to soldiers if it's convenient. After we're all here trying to work together. But when these same soldiers believe that it's their right to be driven around by NGO's, it becomes a different matter. Being in Rwanda for ten months now, this is the first time I've ever had a problem with the RPA. Unfortunately, because of this incident, I will no longer give lifts to RPA soldiers.

I would sincerely appreciate it if you could contact the appropriate people to explain the above incident, and see if something could be done to prevent this in the future. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

John Hazleton  
International Rescue Committee - Kibungo

#### INTERNATIONAL HEADQUARTERS

122 East 42nd Street • New York • New York 10168 - 1289

Tel: 212 - 551 - 300 • Fax: 212 - 551 - 3185

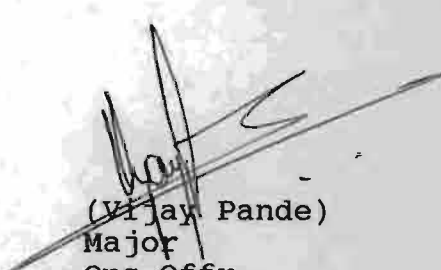
Contributions to the International Rescue Committee are tax deductible

-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

DATE :22 May 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :POPULATION IN COMMUNES  
-----

1. Please refer to your letter No643/Ops/4 dt 21 May 95.
2. Desired info is enclosed.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

TOC/FAX/1012/13

**WEEKLY REPORT FOR SRSG**

Appendix

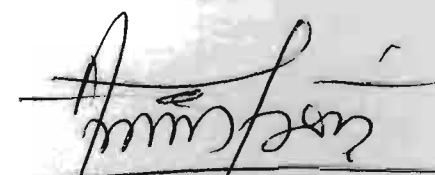
Sr	Commune	Population	Hospitals	Hlth Centres	Detainees	New Arr	Schools	Teachers	Student	Orphanage	Orphans
1	BIRENGA	27557	1	3	2706	38	15	110	5017	1	589
2	KIGERAMA	31455		2	73	1968	16	109	5130	1	3252
3	KABARONDO	20628		1	100		11	60	3330		757
4	SAKE	38400		2	82		9	94	4744		
5	MUGESERA	35972		2	135	165	12	125	4401		2623
6	RUKIRA	23992		2	82		9	54	3454		611
7	RUSUMO	62000		4	41		15	133	6680		1610
8	KAYONZA	19895			65		10	84	4223		
9	RUTONDE	34000	1	1	700	157	9	130	5519	1	132
10	RUKARA	27634			70	848	23	131			3496
11	MUHAZI	32570	1	2	239	5997	11	127	5474	2	64
12	GASHORA	58754	1	4		3754	12	176	8800		2000
13	NGENDA	103799		4		10333	15	163	7778	1	250
14	KANZENZE	66653		4		300	13	144	8220	2	646
15	BICUMBI	98500		4	150	44	14	219	12928		4910

To: MILOB GP HQ/OPS  
Info: UNAMIR HQ/G2  
UNAMIR HQ/DCOS OPS  
From: MILOB SECTOR 2

DATE: 24 APR 95

Subject: INFORMATION COLLECTION REQUIREMENT

1. Reference your letter on the above subject the following initial report is submitted.
2. Persons Leaving.
  - a. On 12 Apr 95, ten(10) returnees entered the country from BURUNDI. There were no incidents of harrassment reported.
  - b. On 20 Apr 95, fourteen(14) persons (5 women and 9 children) from MUGESERA Commune, attempted leaving RWANDA for BURUNDI through SAKE. They were prevented by the RPA and taken back to SAKE Commune office.
3. Routes. The ten who arrived from BURUNDI into the country used the RUTETE Border post. The 14 who attempted crossing into BURUNDI used the SAKE route.
4. RPA. It was observed that RPA had increased its strength in the MATONGA 5047 Sector (SAKE COMMUNE 434543). No information about RPA intimidation of persons trying to cross the borders was received.
5. TANZANIA-BURUNDI Border Patrols. No reports or information on interdiction by TANZANIA-BURUNDI border patrols were received.
6. Patrols in the border areas are still in progress and will keep updating the reports.

  
MRN Yawson  
Lt Cdr  
Ops Offr  
for Sect Cdr

To: SOO Milobs HQ

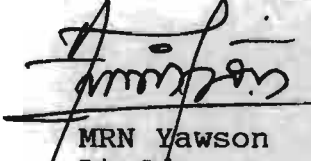
From: Milob Sector 2

Date: 23 Apr 95.

Subject: PARTICIPATION IN CONFERENCE

Reference message on the above subject the following officers have been nominated to participate in the conference.

- a. Lt Cdr MRN Yawson - Milobs Ops Offr.
- b. Capt MA Ayisi - GHANBATT Asst Ops Offr.

  
MRN Yawson  
Lt Cdr  
Ops Offr  
for Sect Cdr

10C/1420/FAX/DC



AIR TASK REQUEST FORM

1. Identity of Applicant.

- (a) Name. Lt Cdr MRN Yawson.  
(b) Branch/Section. Milob Sect 2.  
(c) Location, Building, Room Number. KIBUNGO.  
(d) Telephone Number or Method of Contact. Tele 11276, VHF ch 12 (CU 3).

2. Flight Request.

- (a) Number and Type of Aircraft. One Helicopter.  
(b) Date and Time of Pickup. 20 Apr 95.  
(c) Pick Up Point(s), Grid or Description. KIGALI Airport and GISENYI Meridian Hotel.  
(d) Drop Point(s). Same as Sub Para 2(c).  
(e) Passengers. One.  
(f) Freight (weight). Nil.  
(g) Nature of Task. Pick Sector Commander for Sector Commanders Conference at GISENYI.  
(h) Duration of Task. -  
(i) Communications at PUP or DOP if Available. VHF ch 12 Call sign CU9.  
(j) Special Instructions or Information. Nil.

3. Signature of Applicant

*Thompson*  
15/4

Appointment

*Ops Offr*

4. Recommendation by SO2 G3(AIR)

Signature SO2 G3(AIR)

5. Flight Authorisation.  
Comments.

This mission is a valid operational requirement and meets the UNAMIR mission mandate.

Comments.

This mission meets UNAMIR requirements and is cost approved.

FC Through DCOS Ops \_\_\_\_\_

CAO Through Air Ops \_\_\_\_\_

TOE/1343/FAX/1000

**AIR TASK REQUEST FORM**

1. **Identity of Applicant.**

- (a) Name. Maj Vijay Pande.  
(b) Branch/Section. Milob Sect 2.  
(c) Location, Building, Room Number. Kibungo.  
(d) Telephone Number or Method of Contact. Tele 11276, VHF ch 12 (CU 3).

2. **Flight Request.**

- (a) Number and Type of Aircraft. One Helicopter.  
(b) Date and Time of Pickup. 31 Mar 95, 1400h.  
(c) Pick Up Point(s), Grid or Description. Rilima Sports Ground, GR 617259.  
(d) Drop Point(s). Same as Sub Para 2 (c).  
(e) Passengers. Eight (8).  
(f) Freight (weight). Nil.  
(g) Nature of Task. Recce of Burundi border and Muhazi commune 4590.  
(h) Duration of Task. One hour.  
(i) Communications at PUP or DOP if Available. VHF ch 12 call sign CU 0A or CU 9B.  
(j) Special Instructions or Information. Nil.

3. **Signature of Applicant**

*[Signature]*  
29/3

**Appointment** *Ops Offr.*

4. **Recommendation by SO2 G3(AIR).**

5. **Flight Authorisation.**  
**Comments.**

**Signature SO2 G3(AIR)**

**Comments.**

This mission is a valid operational requirement and meets the UNAMIR mission mandate.

This mission meets UNAMIR requirements and is cost approved.

FC Through DCOS Ops \_\_\_\_\_

CAO Through Air Ops \_\_\_\_\_

*10h/1533/FAX/Lux*



-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

DATE :28 Mar 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :UPDATED CALL SIGN LIST FOR CHANNELS 1,4,10,12 AND 14  
-----

1. Please refer to your letter on the subject dated 27 Mar 95.
2. Our comments on the subject are as follows:-

(a) Channel 12.

(i) Call Sign CU 1 needs to be included for the Pers Offr.

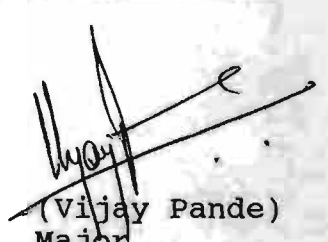
(ii) The same call sign (CU 9) has been allotted to both Sect and Deputy Sect Cdr. The Deputy Sect Cdrs (Sub Sect Cdrs) should be assigned derived call signs ie, CU 9A, CU 9B and so on.

(iii) Sub Sect HQ needs to be allotted call sign CU 0A.

(iv) Patrol teams need to be assigned call signs UM 1 - UM 10.

(v) Human Rights Kibungo use HR 2B 1 - 4 and Rwamagana teams use HR 2C 1 - 2.

(b) The functional channel for Sect 2 is 15. However it is generally non op. Please confirm that the functional channel is now 12 as given out in the letter under ref.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

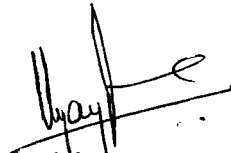
Copy to:- Force Signal Officer for info.

TOC/FAX/1136

-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI  
 :IOC, Force HQ KIGALI  
DATE :25 Mar 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :HUMANITARIAN REPORT  
-----

1. Please refer to your letter number Plans 50/94 dated 28 Nov 94 and our reply number Ops/2 dated 17 Mar 95.
2. Updated Appendix to our report is fwd for your further action.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

✓ TOC/FAX/1829

**WEEKLY REPORT FOR SRSQ**

Appendix

Sr	Commune	Population	Hospitals	Hlth Centres	Detainees	Schools	Teachers	Students	Orphanages	Orphans
1	BIRENGA	24770	1	3		15	80	2864	1	305
2	KIGERAMA	24084			30	14	75	5857	1	42
3	KABARONDO	20628		1	100	11	60	3330		757
4	SAKE	37000		2	67	9	94	4744		
5	MUGESERA	35807		2	117	10	125	2400		2623
6	RUKIRA	18237		2	47	9	54	3080		589
7	RUSUMO	57000		5		15	90	3402		
8	KAYONZA	19876				10	84	4223		
9	RUTONDE	34000	1	1		9	126	5559	1	69
10	RUKARA	27634				23	131			
11	MUHAZI	32088	1		24	11	128		2	1492
12	GASHORA	55000	1	4						
13	NGENDA	93466		4		15	163	7778	1	250
14	KANZENZE	66353		4		13	144	8220	2	646
15	BICUMBI	98456		4		17	219			4910

-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI  
IOC, KIGALI

DATE 17 Mar 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :HUMANITARIAN REPORT  
-----

1. Please refer to your letter number Plans 50/94 dated 28 Nov 94.
2. Desired info is given in succeeding Paras. Statistical details are attached as Appendix.

### Immigration

3. Current estimates of population are given in Appendix. In Feb, 3526 people returned to the Sector. Of these, 1561 are old caseloads, 1287 new caseloads and 678 IDPs. In our assessment, the number of unofficial returnees is double of these figures. The arrivals from Tanzania have been low. On an average, approx 300 people are arriving at the NYAKARAMBI transit centre every week. Estimates from UNREO indicate that there are more than 200,000 people from the Kibungo prefecture living in Tanzania. We are expecting larger numbers from Burundi since as per our information, the situation in the northern areas of that country is not at all good and people would prefer to move into Rwanda rather than stay there. As per our estimates, most of the old caseloads have already arrived.

4. Returnees from Tanzania and Uganda are bringing cattle into the country. There are no figures available as to the number of heads of cattle that have come into this Sector. Most of them are in the RUKARA, MUHAZI, RUSUMO and RUKIRA areas.

5. Returnees are being settled in all areas of the communes, the deciding factors being their place of origin or the present location of their relatives. We have observed greater resettlement along the main roads and in townships. This is mainly because of the general situation in the countryside and the problems of accessibility.

### Housing

6. In the Kibungo Prefecture, a large number of houses have been damaged. Those which are not damaged have had building materials (roofing, steel, doors and windows) removed, making them marginally habitable. This is a significant problem. At present OXFAM Quebec is assisting in rehabilitation in RWINKAWU 6683 and KAZENZE 1062. Housing in Bugesera Sub Prefecture appears to have been damaged to

a lesser extent and housing does not appear to be a critical issue there. People arriving at the ORCs are leaving immediately for their homes and do not return to use the shelter available at the ORCs.

7. The incidence of illegal occupation of homes in the Kibungo Prefecture is a cause for concern. Schemes being implemented by the local authorities in this regard are as under:-

(a) If a person owns more than one house then he is asked to live in one and permit the other houses to be occupied by someone else until such time as planted gardens can be harvested and/or the temporary occupant can be accommodated elsewhere.

(b) If the lawful owner has only one home then the illegal occupant must move out. Any garden planted will be harvested by the individual who planted the garden. Communes have been asked to identify areas where these people can subsequently be accommodated.

(c) The prefecture has identified the old mining town of RWINKAWU for resettling old caseload returnees.

8. As per our assessment, the problem of housing is at the moment under control as the returnees are occupying vacant houses and repairing those which are damaged. However, this problem is likely to increase when the population increases and the original owners of property return.

### Agriculture

9. The harvest of subsistence crops is estimated to be well below pre war levels. The low harvest is attributed to a number of factors, the major ones being less land being cultivated due to lesser residents and lesser rainfall. Yield of bananas remains high (85%) but it will diminish if the trees are not tended.

10. For the present planting season there is a general shortage of seeds and agricultural implements. The prefecture has received 120 tons of seeds, mainly beans and peas, against a requirement of 500 tons. Pesticides have not been received at all. The communes in greatest need of agricultural assistance are RUSUMO 7448, KIGERAMA 6170, KABARONDO 6177 and MUGESERA 4764. The situation in the Bugesera Sub Prefecture is better where a coordinated effort is underway.

### Public Services

11. Education. Schools have opened and attendance varies between

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50-60% of the past. The Food For Work programme has stopped and the teachers are now being paid by the government. Almost all schools report a shortage of teaching aids, equipment and material for students, staff and administration. Sanitation in the schools is very poor due to a general shortage of water.

12. Orphanages. Most of the orphanages are sponsored by the local government and NGOs. However, there are some orphanages which are being run by the locals themselves. Two such cases are in KABARONDO and MUGESERA. Most of the children housed in registered facility have been registered by either SCF (UK) or ICRC. Local authorities estimate that the number of orphans in the prefecture could be as high as 30,000, however, this needs to be verified. The main problems facing the orphanages are food, water and electricity.

13. Health Services. Health care at present is not a major problem. Bulk of the health care is being provided by NGOs. Government facilities report a shortage of trained medical staff and medical equipment.

### Public Utilities

14. Water and Sanitation. Running water has been re-established in SAKE 4354 and BIRENGA 5959 but the area served is limited and the supply intermittent. Work is going on to repair the other water systems. IRC and AFRICAIRE are involved in re-establishing the water supply. The most critical problem affecting water supply is the non functioning of the national power grid. Currently power to pumping station is being provided by means of generators. The local authorities do not have the funds or the means to acquire or transport the fuel and the generators are old. The service at the moment is almost entirely being supported by NGOs. No form of public sanitation existed before the war and none exists now.

15. Electricity. Re-establishment of the national power grid is an urgent requirement as many aspects of rehabilitation are dependent on this. It is suggested that this issue be accorded high priority.

16. Transportation. A public bus service is operating within the prefecture. Bus services are also operating between KIGALI, KIBUNGO and RUSUMO. A number of private mini bus services are also operating on the main highway. Movement of goods is being undertaken by means of privately owned pick ups.

17. Roads. The only metalled road in the sector is the main highway from KIGALI to RUSUMO. Road repair is being undertaken by the local authorities using manual labour. Few roads and bridges of importance which need repairs earlier are given overleaf:-

- (a) KIGALI - GASHORA 2655 - NGENDA 0644.
- (b) KABUGA 2582 - MAJANJA 2470.
- (c) Bridge at 0753.

### Government Services

18. Infrastructure. Most of the positions of authority have been filled and most services appear to have been replaced. The effectiveness of the government is being hampered by lack of records and the complexity of the situation. Government buildings had been ransacked during the war and lack weather tight accommodation, office equipment and electricity. Transportation is a problem and it hampers the officials' ability to function in their areas.

19. Public Confidence. This area is difficult to assess. While a part of the population rests its faith in the authorities, others are terrorised. Efforts to build public confidence are cosmetic in nature; mainly restricted to holding public meetings and counselling. Our assessment is that this issue needs to be initiated at the highest levels of authority in the country and then only can it filter down to the local levels.

20. Security. The security situation is stable. The main issues pertaining to security are as follows:-

- (a) A number of arrests are being reported. They are being done on the pretext of participation in the genocide and a number of cases of disappearances have also come to light.
- (b) People are being warned of divulging any info to UNAMIR. We have noticed people being questioned by the RPA and militia after they have been noticed talking to UNAMIR.
- (c) A case has come to light where the RPA beat up locals at a village KAJESI 811664 for allegedly interacting with UNAMIR personnel.

21. Law and Order. Gendarmerie garrisons are located in KIBUNGO and RWAMAGANA 4884. They have been noticed to carry out investigations and arrests in these areas. In the countryside, policing is being done by the RPA and the commune police; the job being increasingly undertaken by the latter.

22. Military. 301 Brigade RPA is responsible for Sectors 2 and 3. It is headquartered at MURAMBI. 21 Battalion is responsible for KIBUNGO. The other battalions of this Brigade are 105 (BYUMBA), 5 (RUKIRA 6658) and 35 (AKAGERA). They are noticed to be doing extensive patrolling and also keep a watch on the activities of UNAMIR. We share a working relationship with them and there are no major problems.



### Commerce


23. Markets. Most of the local markets have started. Market days are once or twice a week in communes. There is no standing market as in KIGALI. Numerous small shops are operating throughout the Sector. Services like vehicle repair and tailoring are available. Few restaurants and bars are also functioning.

### NGO Support

24. NGO efforts in BUGESERA Sub Prefecture are well coordinated and are currently in sufficient strength to meet the needs of the four communes involved. Their efforts in KIBUNGO Prefecture are coordinated but there is a shortage of resources to meet the needs of all 11 communes. The Prefect takes active interest in the affairs of NGOs and chairs a monthly NGO coordination meeting. He also takes a report on their activities every month. Monthly meetings are also held for specific subjects such as health, essential services and the like.

### Summary

25. Efforts to normalise the situation in this prefecture are moving ahead slowly. A lot of effort is clearly needed in the field of infrastructure. Assistance from NGOs is going a long way in improving the situation. The government needs to take immediate steps with regard to rehabilitation, reconciliation and the fair and speedy disposal of justice.



(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr



WEEKLY REPORT FOR SRS

Appendix


Sr	Commune	Population	Hospitals	Health Centres	Detainees	Schools	Teachers	Students	Orphanage	Orphans
1	BIRENGA	24770	1	3		15	80	2864	1	305
2	KIGERAMA	24084			30	14	75	5857	1	42
3	KABARONDO	20628		1	100	11	60	3330		757
4	SAKE	35000		2	67	9	94	4744		
5	MUGESERA	33200		2	117	10	125	2400		2623
6	RUKIRA	25000		2	47	9	54	3080		589
7	RUSUMO	56000		5		15	90	3402		
8	KAYONZA	16000				10	84	4223		
9	RUTONDE	30791	1	1		9	126	5559	1	69
10	RUKARA	25000				23	131			
11	MUHAZI	31675	1		24	11	128		2	1492
12	GASHORA	55000	1	4						
13	NGENDA	82000		4		15		450	1	250
14	KANZENZE	66000				13	144	8220	2	646
15	BICUMBI	61205								

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FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Air Ops, Force HQ, KIGALI  
DATE :16 ~~Feb~~ <sup>Mar</sup> 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :AIR RECCE REQUEST  
-----

1. Please refer to Sub Para 2(g) of our recce request of 15 Mar 95.
2. Please include the following in the ref above:-
  - (a) Recce of Burundi and Tanzania Border alongh the R. Akagera to monitor the situation.
  - (b) Recce of settlements in SAKE 4354, MUGESERA 4764 and RUSUMO 7448.

Regards.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

AIR TASK REQUEST FORM

1. Identity of Applicant.

- (a) Name. Major Vijay Pande.
- (b) Branch/Section. Milob Sect 2.
- (c) Location, Building, Room Number. Kibungo.
- (d) Telephone Number or Method of Contact. Tele 11276, VHF ch 12 (CU 3).

2. Flight Request.

- (a) Number and Type of Aircraft. One helicopter.
- (b) Date and Time of Pickup. 17 Mar 1530 h.
- (c) Pick Up Point(s), Grid or Description. Kibungo Helipad.
- (d) Drop Point(s). Kibungo Helipad.
- (e) Passengers. Eight (8).
- (f) Freight (weight). NA.
- (g) Nature of Task. Recce of area of responsibility.
- (h) Duration of Task. 1530-1630h.
- (i) Communications at PUP or DOP if Available. VHF ch 12.
- (j) Special Instructions or Information.

3. Signature of Applicant

11/15/10 Appointment Ops Off

4. Recommendation by SO2 G3(AIR).

5. Flight Authorisation.  
Comments.

This mission is a valid operational requirement and meets the UNAMIR mission mandate.

Signature SO2 G3(AIR)

Comments.

This mission meets UNAMIR requirements and is cost approved.

FC Through DCOS Ops \_\_\_\_\_

CAO Through Air Ops \_\_\_\_\_

WC/1319/FAX/BONFO

-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI ←

DATE :12 Mar 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :RETURN ON SECTOR ACTIVITIES  
-----

1. Please refer to your letter on the subject dated 06 Mar 95.
2. Desired info is given in succeeding paras.

Returnees/Inhabitants.

3. Population.

Sr	Commune	Jan 94	Current
a.	Birenga	71151	16545
b.	Kaborondo	41396	20628
c.	Kayonza	46297	16000
d.	Kigerama	66596	19000
e.	Mugesera	49222	32806
f.	Muhazi	45105	31675
g.	Rukara	55492	25000
h.	Rukira	51331	17443
j.	Rusumo	122459	56000
k.	Rutonde	37745	29378
l.	Sake	50159	30361
m.	Kanzenze	99500	66000
n.	Ngenda	114193	82000
o.	Gashora	79900	55000
Total		944961	477836

4. Current Population of Kibungo in IDP Camps.

Sr	Commune	Numbers
a.	Birenga	68
b.	Kaborondo	93
c.	Kibungo city	1188
d.	Mugesera	234

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FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

DATE :11 Mar 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :VISIT OF FC TO MILOB GP HQ

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1. Please refer to your letter on the subject dated 07 Mar 95.
2. Desired information is fwd as under.
3. RPA. Ref Appx A.
4. Prefectures and Communes. Ref Appx B.
5. Prisons and Transit Houses.

(a) Prisons:-

- (i) Kibungo - 2029.
- (ii) Sinda - 2500 (approx).

(b) Commune Prisons:-

- (i) Mugesera - 117.
- (ii) Sake - 67.
- (iii) Rukira - 47.
- (iv) Muhazi - 24.
- (v) Kaborondo- 100.
- (vi) Kigerama - 30.

(c) Clandestine Prisons. Suspected in Sake, Mugesera, Kigerama, Kaborondo and Birenga.

6. OP RETOUR. 678 IDPs returned in Feb into the Kibungo area. Most of them are settled in the northern areas ie, Muhazi and Rukara. A large number of unofficial returnees have arrived; their number is approximately double those arrived officially.

7. DPCs. None.

e.	Gashora	16143
f.	Kazenze	1978
g.	Ngenda	29485
h.	Sake	3710

5. Returnees in Feb 95:-

a.	Old Caseloads	1561
b.	New Caseloads	1287
c.	IDPs	678

6. Ethnic Affiliation. NA.

Health Services

7. Hospitals:-

- a. Kibungo 6061.
- b. Rwamagana 4884.
- c. Gahini 5798.

8. Health Centres:-

a. Rwamagana:-

- i. Ruhunde 4691.
- ii. Rwamagana 4884.
- iii. Kayonza 5784.
- iv. Gahini 5798.

b. Kirehe:-

- i. Kirehe 7250.
- ii. Nyarubuye 8459.
- iii. Rusumo 7448.

- iv. Nyabuyama 8554 - Non functional.
- v. Nyamugali 6267.
- vi. Rukira 6658.
- vii. Mulindi 7667.

c. Remera:-

- i. Kaborondo 6177.
- ii. Kirwa 5170.
- iii. Bare 5448.

d. Nshili:-

- i. Zaza 4759.
- ii. Nyange 3364.
- iii. Kanazi 0963.
- iv. Sake 4453.
- v. Rukumbari 3761.

9. NGOs. The NGOS involved in running the health centres are AEF, AHA, IMC, IRC, Belgian Red Cross and BAMBINI.

Education

10. Schools:-

Sr	Commune	Primary	Secondary
a.	Birenga	15	
b.	Kigerama	14	2
c.	Sake	7	
d.	Rukira	13	
e.	Kaborondo	11	
f.	Rusumo	15	2
g.	Kayonza	8	
h.	Muhazi	11	

j.	Rukara	23
k.	Rutonde	6
l.	Mugesera	11
m.	Kanzenze	18
n.	Ngenda	15



(Vijay Pande)

Major

Ops Offr

For Sect Cdr



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FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

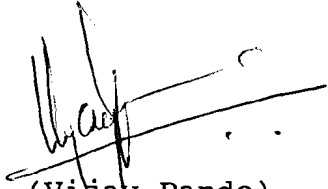
DATE :11 Mar 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :REPORT ON COMPUTER QUALIFIED MILOBS  
-----

1. Please refer to your fax msg of date.
2. Desired info is fwd as under:-

Sr	ID No	Rk	Name	Country	Appt
a.	M 7560	Maj	Vijay Pande	India	Ops O
b.	M 1229	Lt Cdr	MRN Yawson	Ghana	T Ldr
c.	M 1238	Capt	Kuseh	Ghana*	

3. Ser 2 c is attached with your HQ.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

700/0959/ JAA

WELCOME AND HAVE A GOOD TIME

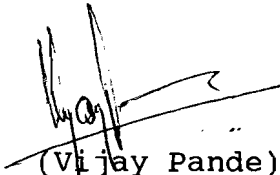
HAPPY HOUR MILOB SECT 2 SATURDAY 11 FEB 7 PM

-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

DATE :04 Mar 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :UPDATE OF MILOB SUBSECTORS  
-----

1. Please refer to your log message of date.
2. The present locations of Milob Sub Sectors in respect of this Sector are as under:-
  - (a) Sect HQ. Kibungo church complex 613625.
  - (b) Sub Sect 2A. Rilima 257616.
3. A new sub sect is scheduled to be established at Rwamagana 4884. However this has not become effective as yet since we are awaiting release of an additional base station and car for the purpose.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

70c 041126  
CS

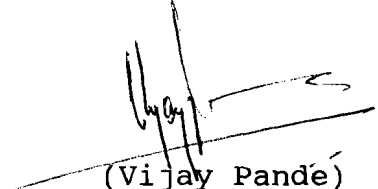
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FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

DATE :03 Feb 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :PATROLLING ROUTES  
-----

1. Fresh patrolling routes in respect of Sub Sector 2B are fwd for your information please. You are requested to amend your records accordingly.

  
(Vijay Pandé)

Major

Ops Offr

For Sect Cdr

\_\_\_\_\_

**SECTOR 2B-PATROLLING ROUTES**

ROUTE A	ROUTE B	ROUTE C	ROUTE D	ROUTE E	ROUTE F
KIBUNGO 6061	KIBUNGO 6061	KIBUNGO 6061	KIBUNGO 6061	KIBUNGO 6061	KIBUNGO 6061
KIGAYA 6462	KIGARAMA 6270	RUSUMO 7549	BIRENGA 5958	BIRENGA 5958	BIRENGA 5958
CYUNUZI 6247	KABARONDO 6278	NYARUSO ZI 8247	RWANGOKOT O 5553	WASABUR O 6268	MAIN ROAD
KIREHE 7250	RWINKAWU 6782	RUKUMBO 9466	IARE 5448	RWIKUBO 5467	KANSANA 5461
RWANTERU 7948	RD JUNC 7486	GATUNGU RU 8264	BUTANGA 5544	BWAROMB A 6268	GASHAND A 5159
BUKOBA 8737	GISHANDA 7076	RUSEKE 8063	RUBIMBA 5643	KIRWA 5170	NKANGA 4755
RWANTERU	RUBUMBA 7571	RUGARAM A 7462	IDAGAZA 5739	MAIN ROAD	SAKE 4453
NYABAYAMA 8553	KIREHE 7569	RUKIRA 6658	MUGOGO 5737	KABILIZ I 4966	GASAVE 4257
KANKUBWA 8860	RUSEKE 8063	KIBUNGO	BURUNDI BORDER	MUGUESE RA 4863	RUBONA 3758
NYARUTUNGA 8461	RUGARAMA 7462		KIJUMBURU 6240	KIBARE 4565	RWAMIBA RI 3664
RUGARAMA 7463	RUKIRA 6658		RWABITAZI 6345	KAGASHI 3968	RUKBELI 3562
RUSENYI 6862	KIBUNGO		NYAMIGANO 6643	INUNGA 3566	RUGBONA 3758
RUKIRA 6658			NYAKILIBA 7038	GATARE 3863	GTUZA 3158
KIBUNGO			GISHENYI 7236	KIBUNGO	RUBONA
			KIMESHO 7841		KIBUNGO
			NYAMIYAGA 7744		
			RWABITAZI 6345		
			KIBAYA 6462		
			KIBUNGO		

**SECTOR 2B-PATROLLING ROUTES**

ROUTE A	ROUTE B	ROUTE C	ROUTE D	ROUTE E	ROUTE F
KIBUNGO 6061	KIBUNGO 6061	KIBUNGO 6061	KIBUNGO 6061	KIBUNGO 6061	KIBUNGO 6061
KIGAYA 6462	KIGARAMA 6270	RUSUMO 7549	BIRENGA 5958	BIRENGA 5958	BIRENGA 5958
CYUNUZI 6247	KABARONDO 6278	NYARUSO ZI 8247	RWANGOKOT O 5553	WASABUR O 6268	MAIN ROAD
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RWANTERU	RUBUMBA 7571	RUGARAM A 7462	IDAGAZA 5739	MAIN ROAD	SAKE 4453
NYABAYAMA 8553	KIREHE 7569	RUKIRA 6658	MUGOGO 5737	KABILIZ I 4966	GASAVE 4257
KANKUBWA 8860	RUSEKE 8063	KIBUNGO	BURUNDI BORDER	MUGUESE RA 4863	RUBONA 3758
NYARUTUNGA 8461	RUGARAMA 7462		KIJUMBURU 6240	KIBARE 4565	RWAMIBA RI 3664
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KIBUNGO			GISHENYI 7236	KIBUNGO	RUBONA
			KIMESHO 7841		KIBUNGO
			NYAMIYAGA 7744		
			RWABITAZI 6345		
			KIBAYA 6462		
			KIBUNGO		

-----  
FROM : Sector 2, Kibungo  
TO : Milob HQ, Kigali

DATE : 02 Mar 95  
FILE : Ops/2

SUBJECT : PATROL REPORT  
-----

PATROL REPORT FOR 02 MAR 95

AIM

1. To assess the general situation in the MUHAZI 4590 commune.

TYPE OF PATROL

2. Investigation and liaison.

TASKS

3. (a) As per Para 1 above.  
(b) Assess the general situation in MUHAZI commune.  
(c) Show UNAMIR presence in this area.

STRENGTH

4. One team of two milobs.

ROUTES AND LOCS PATROLLED

5. GISHALI 4788, GATI 4392 and RWAMAGANA 4685.

INCIDENTS, OBSN AND ACTIVITY

6. RPA. The patrol was stopped by the RPA at their checkpoint in MUHAZI at GR 445909. The team told the soldiers that it had been allowed to pass through that barrier on an earlier date and there was no reason why it should be stopped now. The soldiers replied that last time they had seen the team trying to obtain info from the locals in that area and could therefore not permit them to pass. Persistent efforts did not succeed and the soldiers were seen to be getting angry. The team did not therefore press forward and returned to take another route.

7-8. NTR.

9. The team met a number of locals as well as the asst bourgemestre and talked to them. The main observations are as under:-

- (a) The commune is facing a general shortage of food, water, medical supplies and farming implements.
- (b) The judicial system needs to be rejuvenated as early as



possible, as in the absence of that some people are resorting to their own way of dispensing justice. This was stated by the asst bourgemestre to the team.

(c) The people in general are afraid of being seen talking to UNAMIR personnel. The people to whom the team talked were noticed to be constantly worried about their being seen talking with milobs.

(d) Most of the new returnees are women and children. Men are not coming for fear of persecution.

(e) The asst bourgemestre stated that some people are still hiding in the bush but efforts were on to make them come out.

(f) Returnees are initially being housed in public buildings such as schools and thereafter being sent to the villages. They are occupying houses which have been vacated after the war and at present housing seems to have been taken care of. However, this problem is likely to get aggravated in future as the number of returnees increases.

(g) The old caseload returnees are now harassing the members of the other community in the area after they return.

(h) The asst bourgemestre was of the opinion that reconciliation can be effective only when those accused of the genocide have been legally dealt with.

#### HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY

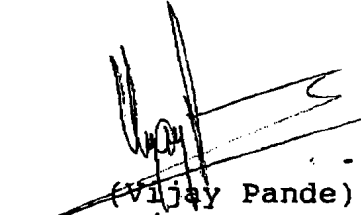
10. There is an orphanage at URUHUMA 4491. There are approx 50 children aged 3-7 years in it. The orphanage is being supported by the local population.

#### STATE OF ROADS

11. NTR.

#### CIVIL AFFAIRS

12. NTR.

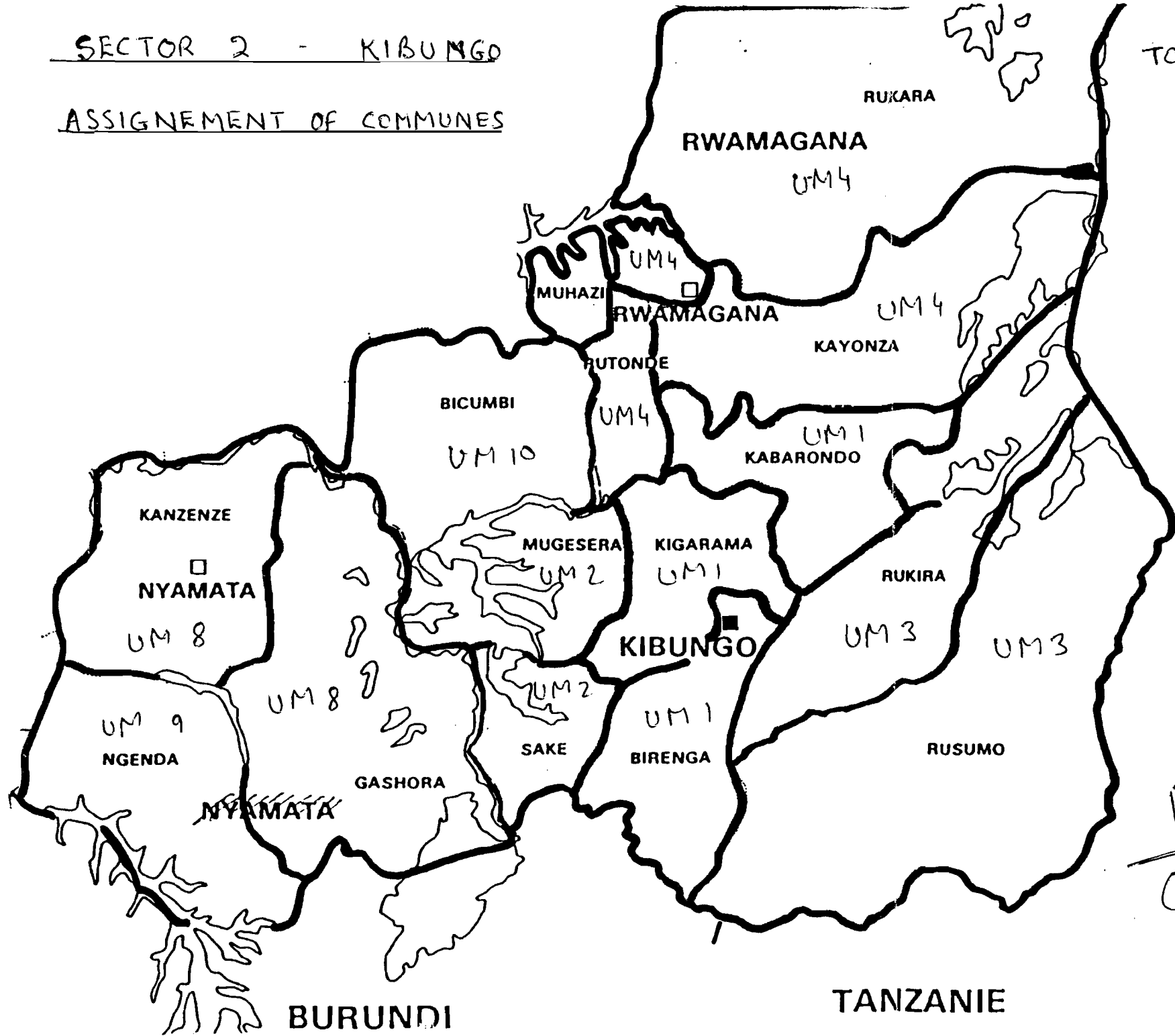
  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

TOC/1908/FAX/R

SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

ASSIGNMENT OF COMMUNES

TO: MILOB GP HB  
KIGALI



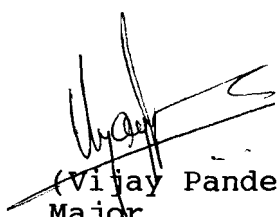
*[Signature]*  
(Vijay Pandey)  
Maj  
Ops off  
for Sect Cdr  
24 Feb 95

-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI ←

DATE :28 Feb 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :ARRESTS IN RUBONA 6566  
-----

1. Human Rights have reported today about the arrest of 13 people including one woman at RUBONA 6566. These arrests are reported to have taken place on 26 Feb 95.
2. Detailed report will be fwd after further investigation.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

16C / 1313 / FAX /  
Encls Det

-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

DATE :28 Feb 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :ARRESTS IN RUBONA 6566  
-----

1. Human Rights have reported today about the arrest of 13 people including one woman at RUBONA 6566. These arrests are reported to have taken place on 26 Feb 95.
2. Detailed reprt will be fwd after further investigation.

(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

DATE :28 Feb '95  
FILE :Log/2


SUBJECT :POSTING OF FRENCH SPEAKING MILOBS  
-----

1. Please refer to your letter numbers MILOB/POST/6433.49 dated 09 Feb 95 and MILOB/POST/6433.44 dated 21 Feb 95.

2. This Sector has received nine new milobs vide your above quoted letters. Out of these, three milobs, one from MALI and two from GUINEA are only French speaking and cannot speak or work at all in English. As such their utility as team members in this sector is minimal. The names of these milobs are as follows:-

- (a) M-7852, Capt Zomana Fofana, MALI.
- (b) MO-7890, Capt Mara Matthieu, GUINEA.
- (c) MO-7891, Capt Toure Facinet, GUINEA.

3. You are requested to redeploy these milobs in assignments where their French speaking capabilities can be utilised better and post us with those French speaking milobs who have at least a working knowledge of English also.

  
(Mehd Ahsanullah)  
Lt Col  
Sect Cdr

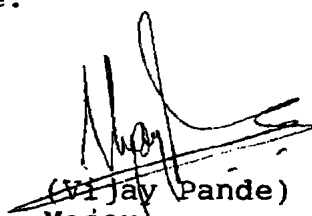
FAX | 1211 | TDC

-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

DATE :28 Feb 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :REQUEST FOR AIR RECCE  
-----

1. Request for air recce in respect of Sub Sect 2A is fwd for your further action please.
2. Please confirm as early as possible.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

FAX / 12 18 / TOC

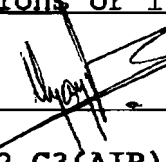
**AIR TASK REQUEST FORM**

**1. Identity of Applicant.**

- (a) Name. Maj Vijay Pande.
- (b) Branch/Section. Milob Sect 2.
- (c) Location, Building, Room Number. Kibungo.
- (d) Telephone Number or Method of Contact. 11276.

**2. Flight Request.**

- (a) Number and Type of Aircraft. One Helicopter.
- (b) Date and Time of Pickup. 02 Mar 95, 1300h.
- (c) Pick Up Point(s), Grid or Description. Rilima sports ground GR 617259.
- (d) Drop Point(s). Same as Sub PARA 2(c).
- (e) Passengers. Nine (9).
- (f) Freight (weight). Nil.
- (g) Nature of Task. Reconnaissance.
- (h) Duration of Task. One hour.
- (i) Communications at PUP or DOP if Available. VHF ch 12.
- (j) Special Instructions or Information. Nil.

3. Signature of Applicant 

Appointment 

4. Recommendation by S02 G3(AIR).

**Signature S02 G3(AIR)**

5. Flight Authorisation.  
Comments.

Comments.

This mission is a valid operational requirement and meets the UNAMIR mission mandate.

This mission meets UNAMIR requirements and is cost approved.

FC Through DCOS Ops \_\_\_\_\_

CAO Through Air Ops \_\_\_\_\_

*FA x / 1216 / 1800*

-----  
FROM : Sector 2, Kibungo  
TO : Milob HQ, Kigali

DATE : 26 Feb 95  
FILE : Ops/2  
SUBJECT : PATROL REPORT  
-----

PATROL REPORT FOR 26 FEB 95

AIM

1. To investigate the alleged arrest of a civilian by the RPA at GATI 4392 on 24 Feb 95.

TYPE OF PATROL

2. Investigation.

TASKS

3. (a) As per Para 1 above.  
(b) Assess the general situation in MUHAZI commune.  
(c) Show UNAMIR presence in this area.

STRENGTH

4. One team of two milobs.

ROUTES AND LOCS PATROLLED

5. GISHALI 4788, GATI 4392 and RWAMAGANA 4685.

INCIDENTS, OBSN AND ACTIVITY

6. RPA:-

- (a) At approx 250800, a local girl aged 15, name MUKYESHIMANA CLEMENTINE from GATI reported to Ghanbatt tps at GISHALI that her father had been arrested by a group of RPA soldiers and policemen at GATI on 24 Feb 95. Fearing harassment, the girl sought refuge with the Ghanbatt tps and is presently in their location.  
(b) The milob team met the girl and later went to her house to meet her mother but could not succeed as she was not present. However, it was confirmed by locals that the arrest had taken place. They also stated that approx 15 more people had been arrested on the same day. This information has not been confirmed.  
(c) Human Rights Kibungo have been informed. Investigations will continue and further developments will be intimated.

7-9. NTR.



**HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY**

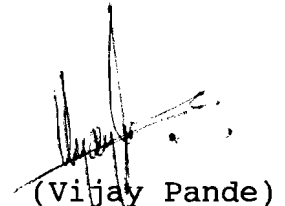
10. There is an orphanage at URUHUMA 4491. There are approx 50 children aged 3-7 years in it. The orphanage is being supported by the local population.

**STATE OF ROADS**

11. NTR.

**CIVIL AFFAIRS**

12. NTR.



(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

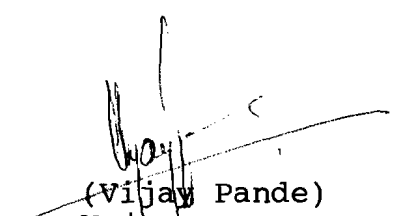
DATE :25 Feb 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :SPECIAL INCIDENT REPORT  
-----

1. This is to bring to your notice an incident involving the RPA and a vehicle of Ghanbatt at Kibungo on 24 Feb 95.

2. At approx 2100h on 24 Feb 95, a team of milobs noticed a pick-up vehicle of Ghanbatt with one offr and two other ranks parked at the RPA checkpoint at the entrance to Kibungo on the Kigali-Kibungo highway. The Ghanbatt offr told the milobs that the RPA soldiers at the checkpoint had fired two rounds with their rifle, forcing the vehicle to stop. The vehicle was not hit and no one was injured. The vehicle along with its occupants had been detained at the checkpoint by the RPA.

3. The milobs immediately took charge of the situation. Two milobs alongwith the offr from Ghanbatt went to meet the CO of RPA while two remained at the site. HQ Ghanbatt was also immediately informed. After negotiations with the RPA the vehicle was finally released after about two hours.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

251100  
TDC

-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
✓ TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

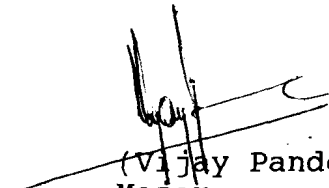
DATE :25 Feb 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :VACATION OF RWAMAGANA ACCOMMODATION  
-----

1. Please refer to HQ Sect 1 letter number Ops/Dply/23/02/01 dated 23 Feb 95.

2. This Sect is required to establish a Sub Sect at RWAMAGANA as the same has been vacated by Sect 1. However, it is not possible to place a team at that location immediately as we need an additional vehicle and a base station for that purpose.

3. You are requested to issue necessary instructions for provision of the same at an early date so that the location can be occupied by us.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

Copy to:-

(a) Sub Sect 2A - Please be prepared to occupy the above location at short notice.

(b) Sect 1 - For info please.

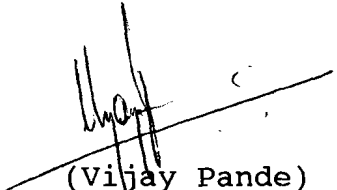
700 25/11/00

-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

DATE :24 Feb 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :COMMUNICATION  
-----

1. Please refer to your letter on the subject dated 20 Feb 95.
2. Existing Arrangement:-
  - (a) Team Level. None due to shortage of handy talkies.
  - (b) Team and Sect HQ. Car radio.
  - (c) Sect HQ and Formed Tp HQ. Co located.
  - (d) Sect HQ and Milob Gp HQ. Radio, tele and fax. Latter two are possible only through UNAMIR switchboard.
  - (e) Sect Hq and FHQ. Radio, tele and fax.
3. Problem Areas and Suggestions:-
  - (a) The biggest problem area is the shortage of handy talkies. Against a requirement of 18 sets, this Sect has only eight handy talky sets, including those at Rilima. This shortfall needs to be made up earliest.
  - (b) This Sect has two base stns, one each at Kibungo and Rilima. There is a requirement of an additional base station to facilitate setting up another Sub Sector HQ at Rwamagana.
  - (c) Channel 15 remains non operational frequently. The repeater for this channel is located at the Primus compound. It is suggested that it be shifted to the church location for uninterrupted power supply.
  - (d) Direct tele and fax facility is available with FHQ. However, it is possible to communicate with Milob HQ (and with any number starting with 8) only through the UNAMIR switchboard. It is requested that direct dialling facility be made available on these numbers also.
  - (e) Facility for private international calls and fax and arrangement for settling the necessary bills should be made available at all Sect HQ.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

TOC 241330h

Sect Cdr - for info pl. Gm

25/2

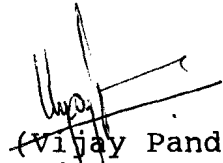
-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob Sub Sect 2A, Rilima

DATE :24 Feb 95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :REPORTED FAULT AT RILIMA BASE STATION  
-----

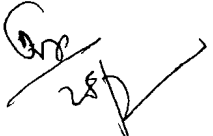
1. It had been reported by you that the base station at your end was struck by lightening and was out of order. However the field service engineer who visited Rilima has ascertained that the base station had no disorder and the only problem was that the power supply from the generator at the site has been closed down.

2. You are requested to ascertain the facts and forward a suitable reply for our further action as soon as possible.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

✓ Copy To:- Force Sig Coy, for info with ref to your letter No  
101/UN/Ind Sign/Comn dt 24 Feb 95.

Tcc 24/241 k.

Sect Cdr - for info pl. 

-----  
FROM : Sector 2, Kibungo  
TO : Milob HQ, Kigali

DATE : 23 Feb 95  
FILE : Ops/2  
SUBJECT : PATROL REPORT  
-----

PATROL REPORT FOR 23 FEB 95

AIM

1. To assess the situation in the communes of KAYONZA 5764, KIGARAMA 6170 and RUKIRA 6658.

TYPE OF PATROL

2. Reconnaissance and liaison.

TASKS

3. (a) Assess the approx number of houses that are still vacant.  
(b) Find out the approximate number of returnees in these communes and assess their re-integration.  
(c) Show UNAMIR presence in these areas.

STRENGTH

4. One team of two milobs.

ROUTES AND LOCS PATROLLED

5. As per Para 1 above.

INCIDENTS, OBSN AND ACTIVITY

6-9. NTR.

HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY

10. Kayonza Commune:-

- (a) UNICEF, LWF, WORLDLIFE and WFP are working in the area.  
(b) Local authorities are working in conjunction with Japanese agencies to extend the water supply from KABORONDO 6177 to KAYONZA.  
(c) The school at KAYONZA needs to be rebuilt.  
(d) Approx 40% of the commune is vacant. It can accommodate approx 12,000 additional persons.

11. Kigarama and Rukira Communes. The bourgemestres were not available. The situation is calm. In RUKIRA vaccination of children

was in progress. The team observed approx 50 children being vaccinated.

12. Rusumo Commune:-


- (a) The immigration office at the border was closed.
- (b) Approx 150 returnees were noticed at the UNHCR transit camp at NYAKARAMBI. They have been in that location for the last three days and will be accommodated in the RUSUMO commune.

STATE OF ROADS

11. The bridge at GR 504643 needs repairs. At present it is passable by only light vehicles.

CIVIL AFFAIRS

12. NTR.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

SECTOR 213

KIBUNGO

PATROLLING PGME FOR WEEK ENDING 11 FEB 95

	<sup>13</sup> 06 FEB	<sup>14</sup> 07 FEB	<sup>15</sup> 08 FEB	<sup>16</sup> 09 FEB	<sup>17</sup> 10 FEB	<sup>18</sup> 11 FEB
M 1 2	P / E ROUTE A	L / E	S	P / E ROUTE D	L / E	S
M 2 3	L / E	S	P / E ROUTE C	L / E	S	P / E
M 3 1	S	P / E ROUTE B	L / E	S	P / E ROUTE E	L / E

LEGEND

P - PATROL

L - LIAISON WITH COMMUNES

S - STAND BY

E - ESCORT

NOTE :- 1. ALLOTMENT OF

COMMUNES TO TEAMS - APPX 'A'

2. DETAILS OF ROUTES

- APPX 'B'



**SECTOR 2B-PATROLLING ROUTES**

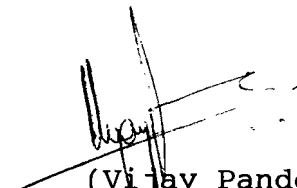
ROUTE A	ROUTE B	ROUTE C	ROUTE D	ROUTE E
KIBUNGO 6061	KIBUNGO 6061	KIBUNGO 6061	KIBUNGO 6061	KIBUNGO 6061
KIGAYA 6462	KIGARAMA 6270	BIRENGA 5958	BIRENGA 5958	BIRENGA 5958
CYUNUZI 6247	KABARONDO 6278	RWANGOKOTO 5553	WASABURO 6268	MAIN ROAD
KIREHE 7250	MOWASENDA 6480	IARE 5448	RWIKUBO 5467	KANSANA 5461
RWANTERU 7948	RUGAVE 6678	BUTANGA 5544	BWAROMBA 6268	GASHANDA 5159
BUKOBWA 8737	GAHENGARI 6879	RUBIMBA 5643	KIRWA 5170	NKANGA 4755
RWANTERU	GISHANDA 7076	IDAGAZA 5739	MAIN ROAD	SAKE 4453
NYABAYAMA 8553	RUBUMBA 7571	MUGOGO 5737	KABILIZI 4966	GASAVE 4257
KANKUBWA 8860	KIREHE	BURUNDI BORDER	MUGUESERA 4863	RUBONA 3758
NYARUTUNGA 8461	GAHAME 8266	KIJUMBURU 6240	KIBARE 4565	RWAMIBARI 3664
RUGARAMA 7463	GITOKI 8769	RWABITAZI 6345	KAGASHI 3968	RUKBELI 3562
RUSENYI 6862	RURENGE 9376	NYAMIGANO 6643	INUNGA 3566	RUGBONA 3758
RUKIRA 6658	BULINYOBE 9369	NYAKILIBA 7038	GATARE 3863	GTUZA 3158
KIBUNGO	RUKUMBO 9466	GISHENYI 7236	KIBUNGO	RUBONA
	MRAMBI 9359	KIMESHO 7841		KIBUNGO
	NYARUSOZI 8247	NYAMIYAGA 7744		
	KIBUNGO	RWABITAZI 6345		
		KIBAYA 6462		
		KIBUNGO		

-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

DATE :20 Feb '95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :State of Communication Equipment  
-----

1. Please refer to our Sitreps of 18, 19 and 20 Feb '95.
2. The base station at Rilima was struck by lightening and is out of order. This is adversely affecting the functioning of the teams located there.
3. You are requested to issue necessary instructions for repair/replacement of the same at an early date.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

-----  
**FROM** : SECTOR 2  
**TO** : MILOB HQ  
  
**DATE** : 20 FEB 95  
**FILE** : OPS/2  
**SUBJECT** : PATROL REPORT  
-----

**PATROL REPORT FOR 20 FEB 95**

**AIM**

1. To assess the situation along the Burundi border.

**TYPE OF PATROL**

2. Reconnaissance.

**TASKS**

3. As per Para 1 above.

**STRENGTH**

4. One team of three milobs.

**ROUTES AND LOCS PATROLLED**

5. Kibungo - Birenga (5958) - Rwankugot (5553) - Bare (544480) - Butanga (5541) - Rubimba (563430) - Idagaza (5739) -Mugogo (5737) - Burundi Border.

**INCIDENTS, OBSN AND ACTIVITY**

6. RPA. The team was stopped by RPA soldiers at the entry to Idagaza. The team persisted and was finally agreed to pass. The town is empty and is occupied by the RPA (approx one platoon). A number of bunkers were also noticed. The team was also stopped on its way to Mugogo by RPA soldiers who demanded to know under what authority the team was moving in that area. After persistent negotiations, the team was allowed to pass. The village is small and the road comes to a dead end beyond it.

7-9. NTR.

**HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY**

10. Some NGOs were noticed carrying out medical treatment of locals.

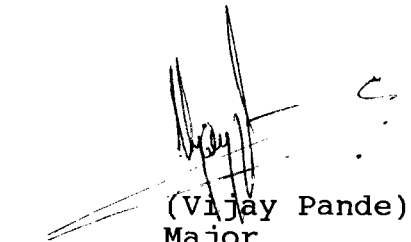
**STATE OF ROADS**

11. (a) The road ends at Mugogo.

(b) Local workers were noticed maintaining the road  
Birenga-Bare.

**CIVIL AFFAIRS**

12. NTR.



(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

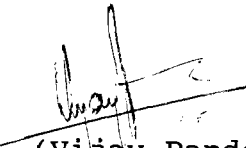
**SECTOR 2B**  
**PATROLLING PROGRAMME**  
**WEEK ENDING 25 FEB 95**

TEAMS	20 FEB	21 FEB	22 FEB	23 FEB	24 FEB	25 FEB
UM 1	S	PTL-B	L	PTL-B	S	L
UM 2	PTL-A	L	PTL-C	S	PTL-C	L
UM 3	L	PTL-D	S	PTL-D	L	PTL-D
UM 4	PTL-E	S	PTL-A	L	PTL-E	S

**Legend:-** Ptl - Patrol  
L - Liaison visit to assigned communes  
S - Standby

**Note:-**

1. In case an escort mission is assigned on any day, the corresponding planned mission for that day will be cancelled.
2. Routes designated A.....E. Details fwd last week.
3. Plan will be executed subject to the availability of vehicles.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

Date: 19 Feb '95

100 19 18 30

-----  
FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

DATE :17 Feb '95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :REPORT ON SITUATION ON THE TANZANIAN BORDER  
-----

1. UNHCR Kibungo has reported the following about the situation on the Tanzanian border:-


(a) Rumours are circulating among the inhabitants of the camps that returnees to Rwanda are being killed at the border.

(b) Large scale movement of people is taking place from Burundi to Tanzania. Of these approx 2/3 are Rwandese and the remainder are Burundians. The camp officials are accepting only family groups and not single young men. This is due to the suspicion that the latter are trying to enter these camps for training.

(c) The local police in the camps is understaffed and has to often bow to the dictates of the militia.

(d) Although UNHCR would like to encourage democracy in the camps, it has been seen that many of the camp officials are persons who held some position of authority under the previous government in Rwanda.

2. We would like to inform you that the official figures of returnees from the Rusumo crossing point is low although, according to UNHCR, a large number of persons wish to return to Rwanda. This may be attributed to the rumours mentioned in Sub Para 2(a) above.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

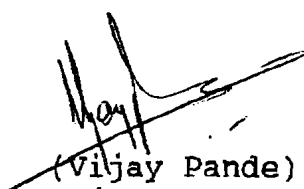
Toc/0957/Fax/1 @

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FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO  
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

DATE :15 Feb '95  
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :Patrolling Routes

-----  
1. Please find enclosed patrolling routes in respect of Sub Sector 2A Rilima.

  
(Viljay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

TOC/1844/FAX/R

Fm: MILOB SEC 2 KIBUNGO  
TO: MILOB HQ KIGALI ✓

PATROLLING ROUTES SUB SECTOR 2A

ROUTE Z	Rilima 2561	Gako 1953	Mayange 1357	Kanazi 0963	Rilima	
ROUTE Y	Rilima	Gashora 2655	Rutete 2242	Rilima		
ROUTE X	Rilima	Gashora	Rutete	Ngenda 0644	Bridge 0972	Rilima
ROUTE W	Rilima	Gashora	Sake 4354	Kibungo	Rilima	
ROUTE V	Rilima	Gashora	Sake	Zaza 4759	Nyange 3366	Rilima
ROUTE U	Rilima	Kabuga 2581	Rugenda 2784	Murehe 3178	Bicumbi 3876	Rilima
ROUTE T	Rilima	Kabuga	Ntunga 3982	Rubona 4474	Rwamagana 4881	Rilima

TOC/1842/FAX/R



-----  
FROM : Sector 2 KIBUNGO  
TO : Milob HQ

DATE : 15 Feb 95  
FILE : Ops/2  
SUBJECT : Patrol Report  
-----

PATROL REPORT FOR 15 FEB 95

AIM

1. To patrol route E.

TYPE OF PATROL

2. Recce.

TASKS

3. (a) Assess the humanitarian and security situation along the above route.  
(b) To investigate the alleged existence of a mass grave in general area MBUYE 4548.

STRENGTH

4. One team of five milobs.

ROUTES AND LOCS PATROLLED

5. Route E.

INCIDENTS, OBSN AND ACTIVITY

6. The patrol carried out extensive recce in general area MBUYE. The information regarding the mass grave was obtained from a local who led the patrol to an abandoned house in village MUBATA 458472. The locals informed that approximately 50 people were massacred at the site allegedly by representatives of the previous government during the war. The locals had collected the remains of the bodies from that location on 14 Feb 95 and buried them in the premises of the house.

HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY

10. NTR.

STATE OF ROADS

11. Road Kibungo-Sake is motorable. Beyond Sake and upto MBUYE, it is motorable in fair weather only.

15/2

Sect Cdr - Gr  
15/2

CIVIL AFFAIRS

12. NTR.

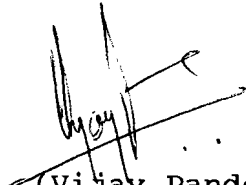
13. Essential Services.

(a) Electricity. Non existent.

(b) Potable Water. Non existent.

(c) Schooling Facilities. Exist, however, the teachers complained that they have not received any salary since the schools re-opened.

14. NTR.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

*For Sect Cdr*

-----  
FROM : SECTOR 2  
TO : MILOB HQ  
  
DATE : 13 FEB 95  
FILE : OPS  
SUBJECT : PATROL REPORT  
-----

PATROL REPORT FOR 12 FEB 95

AIM

1. To investigate the killing of two women at MUGATARE 4466.

TYPE OF PATROL

2. Investigation.

TASKS

3. As per Para 1 above.

STRENGTH

4. One team of three milobs.

ROUTES AND LOCS PATROLLED

5. Kibungo - Mugesera 4764 - Mugatare.

INCIDENTS, OBSN AND ACTIVITY

- 6-9. NTR.

HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY

10. NTR.

STATE OF ROADS

11. Road Kibungo-Mugesera-Mugatare is motorable.

CIVIL AFFAIRS

12. The contact (a Mr Francois) informed the patrol team that the bourgemestre had earlier called a meeting of the commune at which he warned everyone against giving any information pertaining to the security and welfare of the commune to UNAMIR. As a result of this warning, the contact was not willing to be involved in the case for fear of his life. He however did confirm that the killings had taken place and that the victims were buried in that sector. He

also stated that the bourgemestre was aware of the incident.

13. The team also observed that the people are not willing to divulge any information to UNAMIR. This was observed at a house where the patrol team tried to obtain information from a number of people gathered there. None of the people gathered there was willing to give any information. The patrol team departed without ascertaining what was going on in that house.

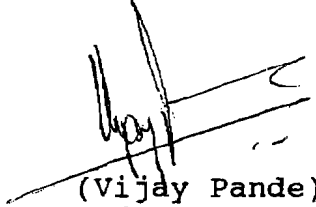
13. Essential Services.

(a) Electricity. Non existent.

(b) Potable Water. Non existent.

(c) Schooling Facilities. Exist, however, the teachers complained that they have not received any salary since the schools re-opened.

14. NTR.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

100/1953/FAx/144

TO: CUC (MILOBS SECT 2)  
TO: CO (MILOBS GP HQ)

091730Z

AIR TASK REQUEST FORM

1. IDENTITY OF APPLICANT

- A. Name. MAJ VIJAY PANDE  
B. Branch or Section. OPS OFFER  
C. Location, Building, Room Number. KIBUNGO - SECTOR 2 MILOBS  
D. Telephone Number or method of Contact. 11275

2. FLIGHT REQUEST

- A. Number and Type of Aircraft. ONE HELI  
B. Date and Time at Pick up. SUNDAY 12 FEB 95 1500 H  
C. Pick Up Point(s), grid or description. KIBUNGO  
D. Drop Point(s). KIBUNGO  
E. Passengers. FIVE  
F. Freight (weight). -  
G. Nature of Task. BORDER RECCONAISSANCE  
H. Duration of Task. 30 MINS  
I. Communications at PUP or DOP if available. CHANNEL 5  
J. Special Instructions or Information. REQUEST CONFIRMATION BY FAX/RADIO  
3. SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT [Signature] APPOINTMENT OPS OFFER

4. RECOMMENDATION BY SO2 G3(Air). \_\_\_\_\_

Signature  
SO2 G3(Air)

5. FLIGHT AUTHORIZATION

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

This mission request is a valid operational requirement and meets the UNAMIR mission mandate. FC Through DCOS Ops \_\_\_\_\_

This mission meets UNAMIR requirements and is cost approved CAO through AirOps \_\_\_\_\_

10c 1735

FM: MILOB GP SECTOR 2

TO: MILOB GP HQ

MISSION REPORT - HELI RECCE


CARRIED OUT ON 05 FEB 95

1. One Milob Team carried out a heli recce of the RWANDA/BURUNDI and RWANDA/TANZANIA borders on 05 Feb 95.
2. The following places have been identified as likely 'border crossing points', suitable for persons to cross by boat:-
  - (a) 638 330.
  - (b) 653 340.
  - (c) 670 346.
  - (d) 692 349.
  - (e) 706 345.
  - (f) 733 337.

06 Feb 95

1100hr

TOC/1137/FAX/R

  
(VIJAY PANDE)  
MAJOR  
OPS OFFR

File: 2000/OPS

DATE: 27 JAN 95

FM: MILOB SECTOR 2 KIBUNGO

TO: UNAMIR HQ KIGALI / G3 OPS

INFO: MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

SUBJECT: DISAPPEARANCE OF DPs IN GASHORA Commune

REF: UNAMIR 3000.37 (OPS) 23 JAN 95

1. THIS IS INTERIM REPLY AS INVESTIGATION ON GOING.
2. UNABLE TO DETERMINE WHO REPORTED DISAPPEARANCE  
THUS WE CANNOT TRACE INDIVIDUALS. RATHER MUST  
QUESTION PEOPLE TO DETERMINE IF THEY HAVE ANY  
KNOWLEDGE OF DISAPPEARANCES EITHER RELATED TO  
THIS REPORT OR OTHERWISE. TO DATE PEOPLE SAY MEN  
ARE LEAVING AREA FOR FEAR OF REPRISALS. FAMILIES  
ARE BEING LEFT BEHIND AND MEN ARE LEAVING FROM  
GIKONGORO AS IT IS EASIER TO CROSS BORDER.
3. UNHCR KIBUNGO INDICATES THAT ~~THE~~ UNHCR BURUNDI  
HAD REPORTED ARRIVAL OF SOME 200 PEOPLE IN REFUGEE  
CAMP(S). DATE/COMMUNE NOT SPECIFIED. POSSIBLY THESE  
200 ARE THOSE REPORTED AS MISSING. UNHCR AND UNRWO  
ARE CONTACTING BURUNDI OFFICES FOR DETAILS; WHO,  
WHERE, WHEN, WHY.

SENT BY FAX TO UNAMIR HQ 0813 hrs.

File: 2000/OPS

DATE: 27 JAN 95

FM: MILOB SECTOR 2 KIBUNGO

TO: UNAMIR HQ KIGALI / G3 OPS

INFO: MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

SUBJECT: DISAPPEARANCE OF DPs IN GASHORA Commune

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WHERE, WHEN, WHY.

SENT BY FAX TO UNAMIR HQ 0813 hrs.



File: 2000/OPS

Date: Jan 95

From: MILOB Sector 2 HQ Kibungo

To: MILOB GP HQ Kigali

ADJUSTMENT TO SECTOR 2 BOUNDARIES

Reference: A. UNAMIR OPORD 20 6 Oct 94

B. MILOB GP Plans 25/94 03 Oct 94

1. A chance view of the MILOB HQ boundaries for Sector 2 identified a major divergence in the northern boundary. The trace as plotted at Sector 2 from Reference B, follows the road while the trace at MILOB HQ shows the boundary running through Lake Muhazi (4495). A careful examination of various traces showed the following:

- a. GHANBATT: boundary through Lake Muhazi on their 1:50k map;
- b. UNAMIR HQ: boundary follows the road on both the 1:50k and 1: 250k maps;
- c. MILOB HQ: boundary follows Lake Muhazi on one of the 1:50k maps and the road on the other 1:50k map and the 1:250k map.
- d. Reference A: Sector 2 consists only of Kibungo Prefecture
- e. Reference B: Sector 2 consists of Bugesera Sub-Prefecture and Kibungo Prefecture south of the Kigali-Kayanza road

2. Presently Sector 1 has a MILOB team deployed in Rwamagana (4884) which according to Reference A is within the area mutually shared by Sector 1 and 2. GHANBATT has a company headquarters and a platoon deployed in Gashali (4688) which maybe outside the Sector 2 boundary depending upon which reference is correct.

3. It is suggested that the boundary for Sector 2 be clarified and that possibly the boundary be adjusted to follow the Prefecture borders so as to avoid two military commanders (Sector 1 and 2) from dealing with one (Kibungo) civil authority and to conform more closely to the areas covered by other UN Agencies and NGOs. Annex A shows the existing and proposed boundary changes.

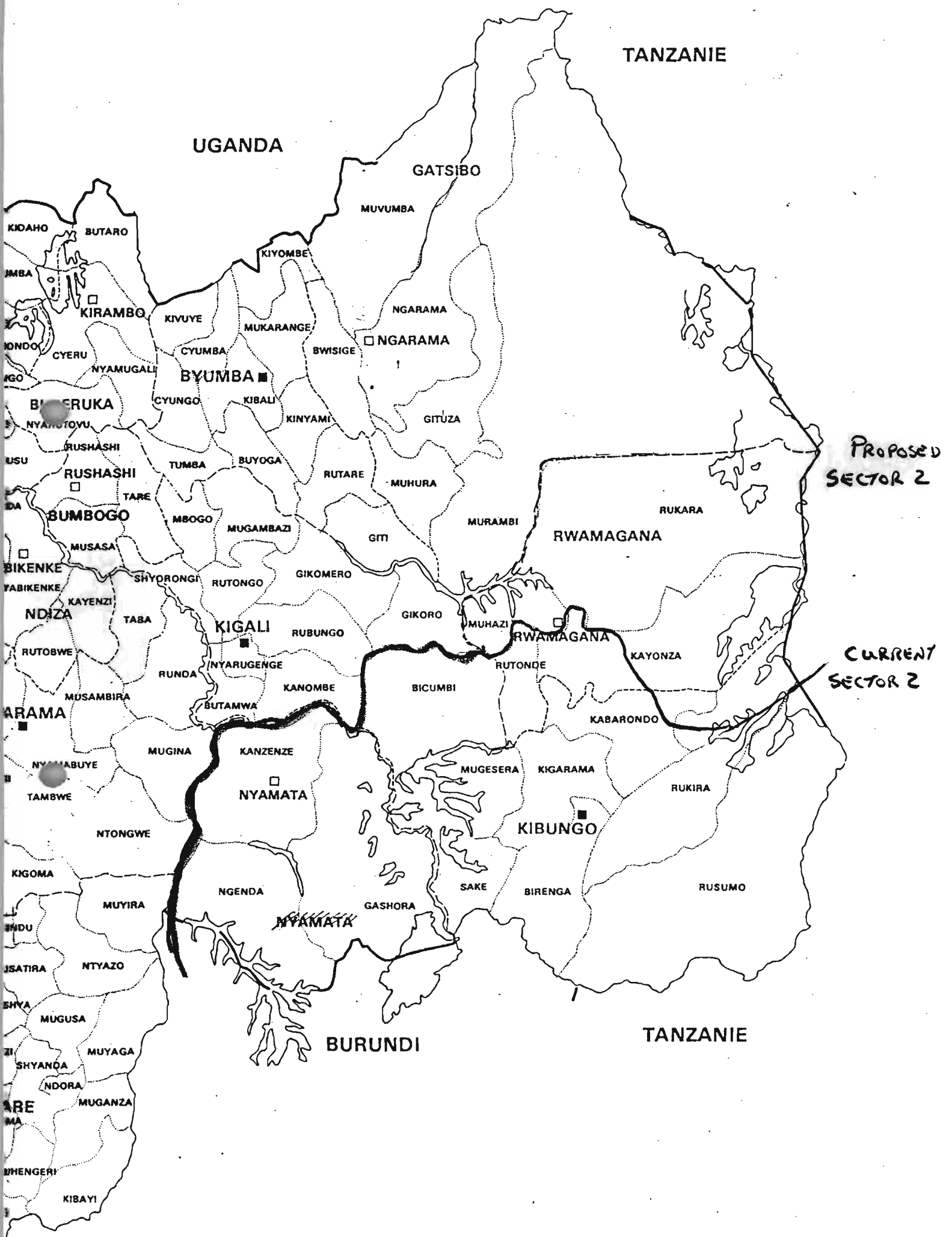
4. Should the proposal to change the Sector 1 and 2 boundary be accepted, it is recommended that an additional patrol vehicle and MILOBs be assigned to Sector 2 to cover the additional area. Until such time as extra patrol vehicles become available, it is suggested that the Sector 1 MILOB team stationed in Rwamagana be detached/ assigned to Sector 2.

5. The sub-sector boundary (2A/2B) also crosses political borders and it is proposed that this boundary be adjusted as illustrated at Annex B for the same reasons stated in paragraph 2 above.

6. Your favourable consideration is requested.

*R. Gorg*

R. Gorg  
Lieutenant-Colonel  
Commander, MILOB Sector 2





**TO:** MILOB GP HQ  
**FROM:** MILOB SECTOR 2, KIBUNGO  
**DATE:** 24 Jan 1995

**SUBJECT: OVERNIGHT PATROLS**

1. ACCORDING TO YOUR MESSAGE FROM 23 JAN 95 CONCERNING OVERNIGHT PATROLS, MILOB SECTOR 2 SUBMIT ITS PROPOSAL AS FOLLOWS:

2. **NIGHT PATROLS ON MAINROADS**

AS A POSSIBILITY TO CARRY OUT NIGHT PATROLS IS THE PATROL ALONG THE TARMAC MAINROADS, THIS MEANS WITHIN SECTOR 2 THE HIGHWAY BETWEEN RUSUMO BORDER AND RWAMAGANA/KIGALI AS WELL AS THE PATROL WITHIN THE TOWN OF KIBUNGO. FOR PATROLLING ALONG THE MAINROADS, 2 MILOB VEHICLES ARE CONSIDERED AS NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT THIS PATROL WHILE WITHIN THE TOWNS WITH GOOD RADIO COMMUNICATION 1 MILOB TEAM IS SUFFICIENT.

3. **NIGHT PATROLS AWAY FROM MAINROADS**


NIGHT PATROLS IN REMOTED AREAS, AWAY FROM THE MAINROADS, SHOULD ONLY BE CARRIED OUT AS JOINT PATROLS TOGETHER WITH ARMED UNAMIR TROOPS. UNDER THIS CONDITION, FOLLOWING AREAS WITHIN SECTOR 2 ARE CONSIDERED FOR NIGHT PATROLS:

A. **SUBSECTOR 2A:**

- (1) RILIMA ( 25 61 ) - KANZENZE ( 09 63 ) - NGENDA  
( 06 44 ) - GASHORA ( 26 55 )
- (2) BETWEEN KANZENZE ( 09 63 ) AND KIGALI
- (3) BETWEEN RILIMA (25 61 ) - BICUMBI ( 37 76 ) AND  
KIGALI

B. **SUBSECTOR 2B:**

- (1) KIBUNGO ( 60 61 ) - SAKE ( 43 54 ) - MUGESERA  
( 47 64 )
- (2) KIBUNGO - RUKIRA ( 66 58 )

 R GOERG  
Lieutenant Colonel  
Commander  
Sector 2, Kibungo

**TO:** MILOB GP HQ  
**FROM:** MILOB SECTOR 2, KIBUNGO  
**DATE:** 24 Jan 1995

**SUBJECT:** MILOB DEPLOYMENT IN SECTOR 2

1. REFERENCE TO YOUR MESSAGE FROM 23 JAN 95, MILOB SECTOR 2 SUBMIT DEPLOYMENT WITHIN SECTOR 2 AS FOLLOWS:

2. **A. PERMANENT POSITIONS**

MILOBS IN SECTOR 2 ARE DEPLOYED IN SUBSECTOR 2A AND 2B.

SUBSECTOR 2A IS LOCATED IN RILIMA ( 257 616 ),  
SUBSECTOR 2B IS LOCATED IN KIBUNGO ( 601 605 and 613 628 )  
SECTOR HQ IN KIBUNGO ( 601 605 ).

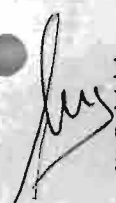
- B. TEMPORARY POSITIONS**

NTR

- C. OVERNIGHT POSITIONS**

NTR

3. AS LONG AS GHANBATT IS NOT COMPLETELY DEPLOYED IN SECTOR 2, NO OVERNIGHT OR TEMPORARY POSITIONS WERE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION. BY THEN ALL THE TASKS ARE CARRIED OUT FROM THE PERMANENT POSITIONS IN RILIMA AND KIBUNGO.

  
R GOERG  
Lieutenant Colonel  
Commander  
Sector 2, Kibungo

From: G3 OPS

*Smello*

File No: 3000.37(Ops)

To: GHANBATT HQ  
SECTOR 2 MILOBS

INFO: MILOB GP HQ  
DCOS OPS

Date: 23 JAN 95

Subject: DISAPPEARANCE OF DPs IN GASHORA COMMUNE

1. Reports indicate that 200 DPs moved from Sector 4A to Gashora Commune have disappeared. Ghanbatt and Sector 2 Milobs are requested to investigate and forward detailed report to this HQ not later than 0800 hrs 27 Jan 95.

2. For your necessary action

- Who reported 22/23
- When were the DPs moved
- to which Sector
- names

MILOBS/HAC Vunou

*QPS*  
*lug*

TO: MILOB GP HQ

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2, KIBUNGO

DATE: 18 Jan 1995

SUBJECT: MOVEMENT FROM RWANDA INTO BURUNDI

1. According to reports, reaching UNAMIR HQ, there are indications of movement of people from Rwanda to Burundi. This matter was investigated and the following information determined.
2. As reported in our sitrep on 17 Jan 95, there are at the moment 512 people in the general area of Ngenda commune, waiting their return to Burundi. These are Burundi citizens, who left their country years ago. They are considering returning to Burundi as they have relatives there and they believe the security situation in Burundi is relatively calm at the moment. Local authorities and RPA Comd addressed them on 17 Jan 95 and asked them to wait until a decision is made by the government.
3. In Sake commune, there were reports of movement to Burundi. According to the Bourgemestre of Sake, there are no more people returning from Burundi in his commune, although previously, Milobs and UNHCR have found a significant number of people who returned from Burundi into this part of the country. Also, according to the bourgemestre, many people who stayed in their home commune throughout the war have now recently begun to leave for Burundi. He attributes this movement to people with Hutu background and claims that these people are being recruited in Burundi by the former government to prepare an attack against the current government from Burundi or Tansania.

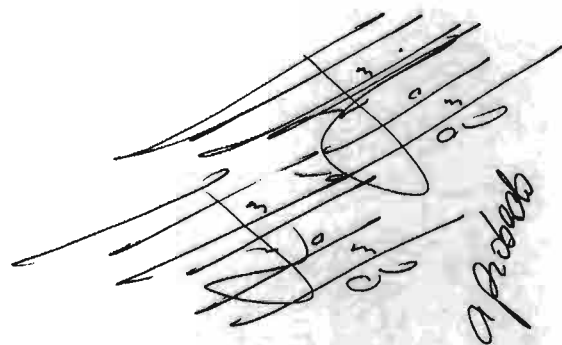
R GOERG  
Lieutenant Colonel  
Commander  
Sector 2, Kibungo



Report-  
O F M Q-

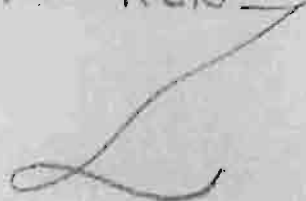
2A-

Report Recy. This Office indicated  
that there is a movement of the  
strange persons to Bundi  
their General area of -  
NEMBA and NCENDA.  
Investigate this and report  
at the area as possible  
time -

  
a probab

JAN 4 - RPA . . . . .  
AS - FOLSO ALPHA @ RWANGANA -  
478846 @ BRAD @ KIBUNGO - 611621 @ CHARUE  
GASHORA - 267363 @ DELTA @ GAKO - 212554 @  
ECHO @ MURANGARA - 543426 @ FOXTROT @  
RUSOMO BR - 864371 @ GOLF @ NYARABUYE -  
848599 @ HOTEL @ RUTETE - 220430 @ INDIA @  
MURUNDI - 895595 @ JULIE @ TRANSMISSION STN  
- 473899 @ KILO @ NYAMATA - 106616 @  
LIMA @ NGENDA - 061440 @ MIKE @  
IKARUMUNA (NEAREST VILLAGE) - 097720 @  
NOVEMBER @ MBUYE BR - 229711 @

PSE ACCEPT FOR NEC ACTION



**TO:** MILOB GP HQ  
**FROM:** MILOB SECTOR 2, KIBUNGO  
**DATE:** 18 Jan 1995

**SUBJECT:** RETURNS OF MASS GRAVES

Attached please find the details of mass graves so far discovered in our sector.

R GOERG  
Lieutenant Colonel  
Commander  
Sector 2, Kibungo

DETAILS OF MASS GRAVES

SECTOR: 2. KIBUNGO

SRL	COMMUNE/AREA	GRID	SIZE	SHAPE	APPROX NO OF BODIES	APPROX AGE	GENERAL DISCRIPTION	LOC OF ORD/ MINE	REMARKS
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)
1	RUKU MBELI	350624	entire peninsula	Corpses on the surface	2000-3000	April 94		/	
2	NYARUBUYE	837588 844599	church dispensary	corpses on the surface	1000 100	15 April 94		/	In dispensary corpses removed
3	BARÉ	545480	3m x 20m	/	500	April 94	ditch, corpses covered with soil	/	/
4	ZAZA	484626	/	/	1000	?	In the school yard	/	/
5	NTARAMA	0566	church	/	15,000 in 4 lots	Apr/May			no visit without permission
6	RUKONGI	3563	church/houses	/	?	Apr/May	/	/	/



TO : ALL SECTORS

DATE: 9 January 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : RETURNS OF MASS GRAVES

1. Arrange to submit details of mass graves so far discovered in your sectors. Attached hereto find a form which will assist to provide the necessary information.
2. The returns are required not later than 20 January 1995.
3. Regards.

## DETAILS OF MASS GRAVES

**SECTOR:** .....

[illegible]

### DETAILS OF MASS GRAVES


SECTOR: . . . . .

[illegible]

SECTOR: 2, KIBUNAO

[illegible]



  
**TO:** MILOB GP HQ

**FROM:** MILOB SECTOR 2, KIBUNGO

**DATE:** 18 Jan 1995

**SUBJECT:** UNAMIR AND RPA TROOPS DEPLOYMENT

1. According to UNAMIR deployment and to the reconnaissance/investigations on the RPA deployment, following informations can be provided:

2. UNAMIR deployment

a. **Milobs**

Milobs in Sector 2 are deployed in Subsector 2A, Rilima ( 257 616 ) and Subsector 2B, Kibungo ( 601 605 and 613 628 ) with the HQ in Kibungo ( 601 605 ).

b. **Ghanbatt**

**Kibungo prefecture**

Ghanbatt has presently HQ Company and 2 Companies deployed in Sector 2.  
2 companies remained so far in Sector 4A.

a. **Kibungo:** battalion headquarters in the church complex at grid 613625 and in the Primus warehouse at grid 617636;

b. **Sake Commune:** a section located with the Open Relief Centre/ commune offices at grid 434543;

c. **Mugesera Commune:** a platoon in the church complex at Zaza grid 476597 (proposed);

d. **Birenga Commune:** a platoon located in at grid 535461;

e. C company headquarters and a platoon in Giashali 473 874;

f. a platoon in at Nyamarama 593838 (proposed);

g. a platoon located in at Kabilizi 488684;

h. A company headquarters and a platoon in at Murangara 541427;

i. D company headquarters and a platoon located in at Rwanteru 795485;

j. a platoon in Rukira 656575 (proposed);

**Kigali South Sub-Prefecture**

a. **Bicumbi Commune:** a platoon located at 377754

b. **Gashora Commune:** B company headquarters and a platoon located in the Rilima college at grid 256615;

c. **Ngenda Commune:** a platoon located at Ruhuna 060446;

d. **Kenzenze Commune:** a platoon located in Nyamata 103614

3. **RPA deployment**

a. **Brigade level**

The 201 Brigade is controlling Kibungo ( including Bugesera subprefecture ) and Buyumba prefectures. The HQ is located in Murambi ( 46 01 ) and controls 4 battalions:

21. battalion with HQ in Kibungo

105. battalion with HQ in Buyumba

5. battalion with HQ in Buyumba and

35. battalion with HQ in Hotel Akagera ( 795 930 ).

b. **Battalion level**

Sector 2 is controlled by 21. and 35. battalion.

35. battalion is responsible for the northern part of Kibungo prefecture within our sector, controlling the area north of the general line Lake Nasho - Kigarama (68 70 ) - Rwamagana ( 48 84 ).

**An independent training camp** is located in Gashora ( 265 555 ), using the military training area south of Gako ( 21 55 ), shown in the UNAMIR issued map 1:50 000 as military restricted area.

21. battalion, with HQ in Kibungo ( 611 621 ) controls the main part of Sector 2 and has 12 companies under its command. Each company in the strength of appr. 300 men.

The companies are located as follows:

3 companies in Bugesera

4 companies in Nyarubuye

2 companies in Sake

2 companies in Birenga

1 company in Kibungo barracks as reserve.

c. Company level

At this moment, it is not possible to determine the exact composition of RPA forces at the the company and platoon levels. Concentrations of forces are noted at the following locations and they maybe either companies or platoons:

Rwamagana	( 478 846 )
Kibungo	( 611 621 )
Gashora	( 267 163 )
Gako	( 212 554 )
Murangara	( 543 426 )
Rusumo	( 864 371 )
Nyarubuye	( 848 599 )
Rutete	( 220 430 )
Murundi	( 895 595 )
Transmission station	( 473 899 )
Nyamata	( 106 616 )
Ngenda	( 061 440 )
Karumuna	( 097 720 )
Mbuye	( 229 711 )

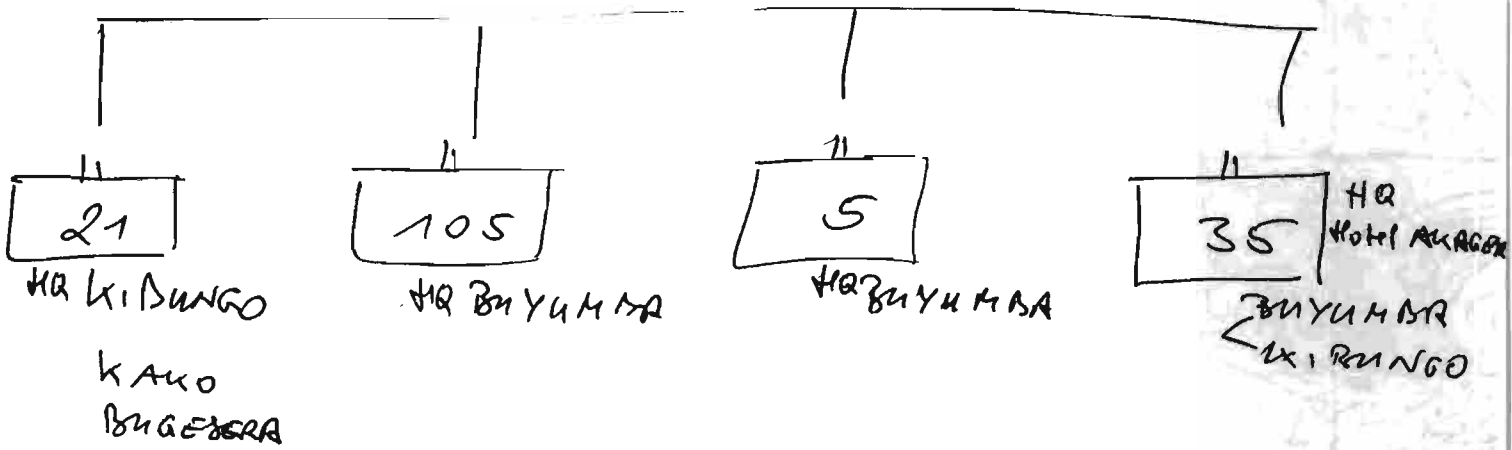
KURENGE ( 930 760 )

GASHA 560 415

MUGAZA 700 384

R GOERG  
Lieutenant Colonel  
Commander  
Sector 2, Kibungo

201 <sup>X</sup>   Controlling 2 prefectures:  
 MURAMBI  
 - BUYUMBA  
 - KIBUNGO



12 Coys  
 each 300

3 BUGEERA

4 NYARUBUYE

2 SAKE

2 KIRENDA

● barracks (res)



# RPA TP deployment.

Pl Bicumbi

Coy Ngenda

Coy Nymata. - Btn HQ.

Pl Rutete.

1 or 2 Coy Gakio - Trg Camp.

1 or 2 Coy Gashora. - Trg Camp.

+ Prison  
Pl (+) NKanga.

Pl - Rilima. + Prison.

FILE: 2000/OPS

DATE: 13 JAN 95

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2 KIBUNGO

TO: MILOB HQ KIGALI//CHIEF OF OPERATIONS//

INFO: UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//FORCE SIGNALS OFFICER//

SUBJECT: SAFETY RADIO NET FOR UN AGENCIES AND NGOS

1. UN AGENCIES AND NGOS IN THE KIBUNGO AREA HAVE EXPRESSED INCREASING CONCERN THAT THEY ARE UNABLE TO CONTACT MILOBS BY RADIO SHOULD AN EMERGENCY ARISE OR THEY RUN INTO PROBLEMS. UNREO IS WORKING ON ESTABLISHING AN VHF GUARD NET BUT IT WILL BE SOMETIME BEFORE THE EQUIPMENT IS AVAILABLE.

2. AS AN INTERIM MEASURE AND BACKUP SYSTEM, ALL UN AGENCIES AT A MINIMUM SHOULD HAVE ACCESS TO THE SECTOR MILOB NET. IN THIS MANNER THEY WOULD HAVE DIRECT COMMUNICATIONS WITH A MILITARY COMPONENT SHOULD A SITUATION ARISE AND ALSO BE ABLE TO COORDINATE ACTIVITIES OF A NON-EMERGENCY NATURE. CURRENTLY ONLY UNHCR DOES NOT HAVE ACCESS TO CHANNEL 15; UNREO AND HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE ACCESS.

3. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE AUTHORITY OF THE FORCE SIGNALS OFFICER MUST BE OBTAINED IN ORDER THAT THE REPEATER ACCESS CODES AND FREQUENCIES CAN BE MADE AVAILABLE TO UNHCR FOR PROGRAMMING THEIR RADIOS.

4. IT IS REQUESTED THAT YOU DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH UNAMIR HQ AND ADVISE IF THIS RECOMMENDATION IS APPROVED.



G.K LEDUC  
CAPTAIN  
FOR COMMANDER SECTOR 2, KIBUNGO

From: CWO

To: CO

Special SITREP on OP 1015 Jan 95

- 1) According to a family which reported to Miles Subsector in RILIMA today at 1900 hrs, a group of families at KODOGO (2682) were attacked by a group of RPA at appr. 1700 hrs.
- 2) 2 men were arrested and several others were beaten.  
1 other man was arrested in suspicion to be interloper, but he escaped.
- 3) This reporting family made their way to the UNAMIR camp and were asking for protection.
- 4) GHA Coy despatched a section to investigate. More investigation will follow when a proper investigation take place.
- 5) The family is at the moment under UNAMIR protection in RILIMA camp.



Subsector 2A was advised to follow the  
FC directives on the legal jurisdiction  
applicable to UNAMIR and Rwandan  
~~Government~~ authorities.

A Combined investigation

CUP A

↳ CUP

Spec. SIT OP 1P 00 Jan 15-

A group of <sup>families</sup> bandits & OD AGO at 2662  
were attacked by a group of RPA at 1700h.

2 Men were arrested and several others  
were beaten.

1 other man was arrested in suspicion  
to be interloper, but he escaped.

1 family made their way to our  
camp and are asking for protection.

Gha Coy dispatched a section to  
investigate. More investigation when  
a proper investigation take place.

**TO:** MILOB GP HQ

**FROM:** MILOB SECTOR 2, KIBUNGO

**DATE:** 07 Jan 1995

**SUBJECT:** CURRENCY EXCHANGE EXERCISE - COMPREHENSIVE REPORT

- 1 ) In general, the currency exchange exercise took place in the AOR of Sector 2 from 3 Jan - 6 Jan 1995 without any remarkable incident.
- 2 ) **Announcement**  
The first announcement of the Government's intention to change its currency was made at the evening on the 2 Jan 95 by Radio Rwanda. These announcements continued the following day with directions on where the exchange would be made. (This information was obtained from local employees as we do not routinely receive Radio Rwanda)
- 3 ) **Location**  
The actual exchange of the money was done at the commune offices. The prefecture offices were used as the "central bank", where the old currency was collected and the new currency distributed to the commune offices.
- 4 ) **Duration**  
The exchange started in most commune offices at approximately 1200 hours, 3 Jan 95. The delay is believed to have been caused by delays in transporting the new money from the Prefecture offices to the commune offices.\* Observation of the first day's activities were hampered by the fact that we were not notified of the exercise and that most MILOBs were in Kigali for the end year review.\* Although it was announced that the exchange would occur only on 3 and 4 Jan 95, the exchange actually continued into 5 Jan in all communes and during the morning of 6 Jan in some communes (ie Rusumo). The decision to extend the deadline appears to have been a local decision but this opinion is based solely on supposition as we have no knowledge of events in other sectors.
- 5 ) **Security**  
RPA provided security for the entire exercise. They guarded the commune offices with approximately 2 sections ( 20 soldiers ) at every commune office, the Prefecture offices with a similar number and transported the money in pickup trucks with about 6 to 8 armed guards.  
The actual exchange was carried out under tight control. The crowds were kept away from the commune offices by the soldiers and the people were given numbers to assist in maintaining control. People were allowed in to exchange their money in groups of about 10 people.

Inside the commune office, there were separate tables to exchange the three demoninations ( 5000, 1000 and 500 Frw notes).

6 ) **Border crossings**

Rutete border crossing point was closed on 3 and 4 Jan 95 reportedly due to the money exchange. Rusumo border crossing remained open on these dates but was closed on 6 Jan 95 because (according to the Prefect) there were rumours that large quantities of old currency were to be smuggled into the country concealed in the tires of vehicles.

7 ) **Problems**

No complaints were brought up to UNAMIR or other international organisations by any local individual about incidents during this exercise.

The only problem observed during the exchange was that occassionally the commune offices ran out of specific denominations. This was not however a serious problem although it may have accounted for the need to extend the deadline for closure of the operation.

During the currency exchange and for several days following, commune and prefecture offices were closed and officials unavailable for their normal duties. This hampered coordination of humanitarian activities in the Prefecture and when combined with the New Year holidays, effectively means that routine business within the government has not occurred for one week.

**ABSAN ULLAH**

Lieutenant Colonel  
A/Commander  
Sector 2, Kibungo

TO: C/O

From: C/O

11 Dec 94

Upoko

# URGENT MESSAGE:

SUBJECT: THREAT BY RPA and MILITIA ~~AT~~ TO  
UNAMIR, HR-TEAM AND UNREO

- 1) At 1730 hrs, A HR-TEAM AND UNREO asked UNAMIR <sup>sector 2</sup> for support after harassment by RPA at KIGARAMA (6170)
- 2) A Milosh team was sent to the spot and after negotiation the ~~can~~ teams could pass.
- 3) HR-team, UNREO ~~and~~ with escort of Milosh went further to GIBETSA (5672) ~~to~~
- 4) At 1830 hrs, After return, the Teams were stopped by RPA and Militia at KIGARAMA again.  
→ Negotiation, wanted to have within in 1 hour
- 5) The ~~4~~ teams are at the moment ~~at~~ at this spot, in the middle of a big ~~upset~~ <sup>civilians and RPA, armed with weapons and sticks.</sup> crowd, dangerous threatened.
- 6) This sector is because of the detachment

to move, after 3 hrs left  
without any vehicle, ~~to~~  
teams were detached to sector 4A.

7) A Milob team, transported by another UNRCSO vehicle is on the way to this spot.

8) Nigerian coy left today, Ghanaian ~~re~~ replacement not in Kibunao yet.

8 Ghanaian soldiers from the Ghanaian advanced party were taken <sup>with</sup> to the spot.

9) Situation will very dangerous. No connection

9) The Milob team proceeded with the Ghanaian section to the spot. While ~~the~~ no RPA liaison officer was available, 3 RPA soldiers were taken with them, picked up at a checkpoint in Kibunao.

10) The danger increased, after a truck <sup>full with</sup> ~~of~~ drunken RPA soldiers arrived at the spot.

11) <sup>At 1910 hrs</sup> ~~After arrival of~~ the Milob team with the Ghanaian section and ~~the~~ 3 RPA soldiers, arrived at the spot. They tried to separate the crowd from the

blocked vehicles. Finally ~~the~~ the blocked vehicles  
could move, while Ghanaian section was  
blocking the drunken crowd. At 19

- Communicable
- → armed troops / approx. 600
- vehicles
- Attitude of popul. / police / interference 2

MILOB SECTOR HEADQUARTERS  
KIBUNGO

PA

SECTOR 2/OPS

7 December 1994

Mr. P.N. Musoni  
Prefect of Kibungo Prefecture  
Kibungo, Rwanda

Dear Mr Prefect,

UNAMIR Military Observers throughout Rwanda have been directed to gather information on behalf of the Special Representative to the Secretary General of the United Nations concerning the progress being made towards rehabilitation in Rwanda. These reports will take the form of a census, are to be submitted twice per month and should be helpful in developing plans at all levels.

While there are many sources for the information, the most valuable will be that of local government officials as they are the people most familiar with conditions in their areas. It is therefore requested that you ask your representatives to assist the Military Observers in collecting information for the report.

Gathering the information may initially be time consuming but once the inventory has been prepared, it should require little effort to maintain accurate records. All information gathered will be shared with your office, UN Agencies and Non Government Organizations.

Attached for your review is a list of the questions which we would like to ask your civic representatives.

I thank you in advance for your cooperation in this endeavor and remain,

Yours truly,



R. Gorg  
Lieutenant Colonel  
Commander  
Sector 2 Military Observers, Kibungo