

UNAMIR

SECTOR 4C, CYANGUGU
WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORTS

23 MAY - 7 JULY 1995

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From: MILOB Sector 4C/Humanitarian Officer//

To: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//

7 July 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY REPORT - PERIOD 30 JUN TO 6 JUL 1995

1. General Situation

The humanitarian situation in sect 4 is stable and relatively calm. The number of returnees going back through the normal channels of UNHCR seems to be on the increase. Also, since approx 10 Jun, there is a significant number of returnees coming back on their own by boats in the Prefecture. Burundi refugees established in the Bugarama Commune were visited by the A/Human Offr as more arrived lately. The Bugarama Hospital was also visited during the period covered. An informal meeting among the NGOs, UN Agencies and the Milobs is scheduled for 7 July. Reference last week's report, the charging of medical care will start on Monday 10 July, as oppose to 1 Jul like previously stated.

2. Own HAC activities

A. The A/Human Offr visited the Bugarama Hospital (GR 899 082) and found the sit to be well handled by the local staff and Medecins du Monde with the means available to them. Approx 170 people are coming everyday as out-patients and for vaccination (performed twice a week). There are currently a total of approx 50 hospitalized people in the hospital (in-patients). The main problem experienced by the hospital is the lack of beds: there is a total of 20 field beds currently used for 50 in-patients. The people who do not have a bed have to sleep on little rugs made of hay placed directly on the ground. Also, the field beds have to be washed all the time for hygiene purposes and to prevent diseases from spreading. It was requested by MDM, and it is strongly recommended by the Milobs, that an additional 30 field beds ("Army beds") be supplied to the hospital.

B. The A/Human Offr visited the Bourgmestre of the Bugarama Commune concerning the Burundi refugees established in the area. These refugees have been located in non-finished houses very near of the Bugarama Hospital at GR 900 080. The Burundi refugees arrived in two batches: a first batch arrived in '72 and '75, and the latest batch arrived in Oct '94. Even if they are in Rwanda for a long time, the people who arrived in the '70s are still considered refugees. A "recensement" (french word) was made approx a month ago by UNHCR in conjunction with the Bourgmestre. Here are the figures:

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Tx by FAX at 072055B / July 95
Q. Bad.

<u>Commune</u>	<u>Number of refugees</u>
Bugarama	79
Kigangira	74
Gikundamvura	39
Muganza	119

These numbers do not take into account the new refugees who arrived lately (date unknown) in the sub sector e.g. 46 new arrivals in the Bugarama Commune at least.

C. A meeting was organized on 30 May between the Bourgmestre, UNHCR and representant of the refugees in order to send these ones back to their country. It was decided that those who would want to stay in Rwanda would be evacuated further inside the country far from the border for security reasons (some of the banditry activity in the sub sector is done by the militia of Burundi i.e. Interahamwe). Several refugees (159 out of 311) indicated their willingness to return. The refugees of the '70s indicated that they would go back once they sold there possessions. Due to the latest increase of tension in Burundi, the plans to repatriate the refugees was put on hold.

D. The reason why people fled from Burundi in Oct is that there was strong militia and banditry activity going on at the time. On the medical side, the refugees are being treated for free at the Bugarama Hosp. However, starting Monday, they will need a special card to id them and get more free coverage. On the food side, UNHCR are providing the refugees with the necessary food.

E. UNHCR and Milobs investigated a new phenomena called "spontaneous refugees". Starting approx mid-June, refugees started to come back from Birava Camp (Zaire) on Zairian private boats to Nkanga Sector near Kamembe. The returnees walk from the camp to Ibinja (Zaire), then pay to take the boat to Bugumira on Nkombo Island (GR 7836), then pay again to take the boat to Nyabiranga in the Nkanga Sector (GR 8034). RPA allowed the returnees to come back on Tuesdays and Fridays. On these days there are an estimated 20-30 returnees coming back per day. As UNHCR is not involved yet in these operations, the returnees are on their own and are resettled immediately without transit in the Nyagatare Camp. Note that the returnees are being searched by the Gendarmes and that the Interahamwe are intimidating the returnees, hence deterring a lot a them from coming back. The Bourgmestre of the Kamembe Commune has requested UNHCR's assistance to help make things smoother. The reason why these people are returning through this mode is that the Birava Refugee Camp is being shifted approx 50 km inside Zaire through USAid. This matter is currently under investigation.

F. Also, in the Gafunzo Commune (GR 9035), since 10 Jun, refugees started to come back in relatively large numbers from Ijwi Island: for the period 10 to 15 Jun, there has been 65 returnees and for the period 15 to 30 Jun there has been 37. On 2 and on 5 Jul, there was respectively 40 and 59 returnees in the Gafunzo Commune. The returnees are paying 1000 FR in order to use private Zairian boats to cross the lake. According to the refugees: 85% of the refugees in Zaire are willing to come back home, however the FRGF and the lack of money are preventing them from doing so. Like the refugees of Nkanga, the refugees of Gafunzo are on their own when coming back and are resettling immediately upon arrival without transit in Nyagatare.

G. Similarly, in Gatare (GR 1345), Kirambo (GR 3844) and Kagano (GR 9844) Communes, there is a relatively small number of refugees coming back from Ijwi Island using private Zairian boats on the same model of the refugees of Gafunzo.

H. Milobs have met with the Bourgmestres of the Kagano, Kirambo and Gatare Communes in order to get stats on the number of refugees who arrived from Ijwi. Also, the Milobs interviewed two young girls who crossed. They indicated that in addition to the fear of the FRGF and the lack of money, the refugees of Ijwi were also afraid of the reaction of the Rwandese when they come back. They also said that some people were coming back halfway across the lake from fear of the future reactions of the Rwandese locals. A suggestion was made to identify an area in Kirambo where a UN flag would be shown and where the local authorities would take the proper steps to ensure the returnees are resettled safely under Milob supervision. The Milobs are currently waiting the order from the Headquarters to go ahead with this project.

I. Over 2005 people have been accounted in the main prison (Kamembe). Of these prisoners, only 105 have complete files (ready to be go on trial). The Court is, however, not yet operating.

J. Sector 4 Humanitarian Officer returned from leave today, 7 July.

3. General living conditions

a. Food.

- (1) The IPJs (legal clerks) have received survival kits from UNHCR (food). The reason being that these people have not been paid.
- (2) At Gisuma Commune (GR 852262), on 30 Jun, approx 400 civilians (mostly women) were waiting for collection of food and clothes from WFP. These women are alleged to be mostly widows and unmarried

women. Orphans were also present.

- b. **Water.** NTR
- c. **Health Care.** The returnees stated at 2.F. (Gafunzo Commune) do not have medical care.
- d. **Health Problems.** NTR
- e. **Housing.** Burundi refugees are living in very bad conditions in the Bugarama Commune. 232 refugees are living in three small houses (GR 900 080) .
- f. **Education.** Human Rights people have started a Human Rights Education Program. The aim is to have a plan in each Commune by the end of September. Kagano Commune was the first to have its plan, Bugarama and Cyimbogo Communes are next on the list.
- g. **Farming activity.** On the increase in the Nyamasheke area.

4. People with specific needs

- a. **Orphanages.** NTR
- b. **Hospitals.**
 - (1) The Bugarama Hospital is in need of 30 field beds as stated at 2.A.
 - (2) HELP has entirely withdrawn from the Bushenge Hospital on 30 Jun. The staff is now working at Masasa - Kigali. The local doctor complained that HELP is gradually withdrawing some local staff from the hospital to their present hospital in Kigali.
- c. **Handicap.** NTR
- d. **Elderlies.** NTR
- e. **IDPs.** NTR
- f. **Refugees.** In addition to the info of 2.B. to 2.G. here are the figures for the returnees in the Sector.

(1) Borders

<u>Date</u>	<u>Rusizi I</u>	<u>Rusizi II</u>	<u>Burundi</u>	<u>Zaire</u>
29 Jun	25	00	??	??
30 Jun	03	00	??	??
01 Jul	00	00		28
02 Jul	00	00	04	47
03 Jul	27	??	??	??
04 Jul	26	??		10
05 Jul	04	??		11
06 Jul	56	??	??	05

(2) Nyagatare Transit Camp

<u>Date</u>	<u>Arr.</u>	<u>Depart. (recorded)</u>	<u>Depart. (non recorded)</u>	<u>Total</u>
29 Jun	65	00	00	80
30 Jun	21	60	00	41
01 Jul	00	20	00	21
02 Jul	00	00	00	21
03 Jul	82	00	05	98

(3) Spontaneous refugees

	June	July
Kirambo	8	6
Kagano	11	24
Gatare	Not rec'd	4
Gafunzo	102	99

Note: Ref Sitrep 2 Jul when 20 returnees were reported in the Kirambo Commune, these returnees have resettled without being recorded (in Kirambo or elsewhere)

(4) Zairian authorities have allowed returnees from Bukavu to come back on Mondays and Thursdays since the Zairian border is closed on the Zairian side. UNHCR is providing transportation to those who wish to return free of charge.

5. Relation with NGOs


- A. There was no more RPA harassment on the local staff reported at the Bugarama since 1 Jun. At the time, the local RPA Comd had talk to his troops (unconfirmed).
- B. A/Human Offr bypassed the problem of veh availability by going on patrol with Medecins du Monde. When possible, the experience will be repeated again.

6. Relation with UN Agencies A/Human Offr worked closely with UNHCR in the matter of the spontaneous refugees. The Gisuma and the Cyimbogo Communes will be visited to gather more information. Results to be forwarded.

7. Relation with the local authorities Bugarama Bourgmestre
was met by A/Human Offr on 6 Jul. Info stated at para 2.C.

8. Conclusion A severe lack of veh prevents the Human Offr to
carry out his duties properly and efficiently.

9. Recommendations NTR


S.B. Giguère
Lt(N)
Acting Humanitarian Officer
MILOB Sector 4

6/8
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From: MILOB Sector 4C/Humanitarian Officer//

To: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//

29 June 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY REPORT - PERIOD 23 JUN TO 29 JUN 1995

1. General Situation

The humanitarian situation in sect 4 is stable and relatively calm. There is no major changes since the last report. An informal meeting among the NGOs is scheduled for 5 July. No incidents or unusual situations were reported except for some harassment incidents from the RPA. Starting 1 July, medical centers will be charging for the consultations as it was the case before the war.

2. Own HAC activities

No major activities took place this week. However, information is currently being gathered which is meant for the HAC database. A first draft will be send this week. The missing information is currently being investigated by the MILOBs and by the NGOs of the Sector.

NGOs, UN Agencies and MILOBs continue to work closely together. For example, on 241000B Jun and on 281500B Jun, MILOBs assisted in the transfer of patients from Bugarama Hospital to the Gihundwe Hospital (Kamembe area) in two similar cases where a pregnant woman needed to receive a cesarian urgently because of birth complications (there is no surgery facilities in Bugarama).

The Humanitarian Officer is scheduled to come back from leave on 7 July.

3. General living conditions

- a. Food. NTR
 - b. Water. NTR
 - c. Health Care. NTR
 - d. Health Problems. A considerable number of malaria cases were reported in the Saint-Francois Dispensary (GR 770 247) (epidemic level according to the sister in charge) and in the Nyamasheke area. The situation is currently under control.
 - e. Housing. NTR
 - f. Education. Severe lack of academic material throughout Sector 4.
- The following schools were visited lately:

Mururu GR 760 215 Second'y Closed since most blgs

Mururu	GR 758 214	Prim'y	are destroyed 6 classes (1-6 yrs old) 6 teachers
Cyete	GR 762 195	Prim'y	IRC are doing repairs 8 classes 8 teachers 468 pupils IRC are doing repairs

g. Farming activity. NTR

4. People with specific needs

- a. **Orphanages.** A soccer game, organized by GED, took place on 25 June between the Nyamsheke and the Kirambo Orphanages.
- b. **Hospitals.** NTR
- c. **Handicap.** NTR
- d. **Elderlies.** NTR
- e. **IDPs.** NTR
- f. **Refugees.**

(1) Borders

<u>Date</u>	<u>Rusizi I</u>	<u>Rusizi II</u>	<u>Burundi</u>	<u>Zaire</u>
22 Jun		28	00	00
23 Jun	10	00	24	00
24 Jun	00	03	00	00
25 Jun	00	00	??	??
26 Jun	12	00	08	07
27 Jun	01	00	??	??
28 Jun	04	00	30	34
29 Jun	??	??	00	00

(2) Nyagatare Transit Camp

<u>Date</u>	<u>Arr.</u>	<u>Depart. (recorded)</u>	<u>Depart. (non recorded)</u>	<u>Total</u>
25 Jun	10	00	00	56
26 Jun	13	00	00	69
27 Jun	00	43	13	13

5. Relation with NGOs

- a. MSF local staff at Gihundwe Hospital (Kamembe) are reporting systematic harassment by RPA who come to their houses to steal money, promising to come back every two weeks to reiterate. There has been at least two cases reported.
- b. One harassment case concerns a local employee who got his ID card confiscated by RPA for an unsubstantiated reason.
- c. Another harassment case took place in Bweyeye (GR 1111)

when two white female staff of MSF were verbally assaulted by RPA who wanted a car ride. The local RPA Batt Comd was informed with no sanctions taken.


- d. MDM and MSF representatives were convened on 14 Jun at a meeting held by the local RPA Batt Comd. The NGOs were told to take care of medical matters and not to report anything to anybody.

6. Relation with UN Agencies NTR

7. Relation with the local authorities NTR

8. Conclusion Because of a fuel shortage the MILOB teams could not patrol for the most part of the week causing less feedback in the humanitarian matters. Also, the severe shortage of vehicle in Sector 4 prevented the Acting-Human O from gathering more information.

9. Recommendations NTR


S.B. Giguère
Lt(N)
Acting Humanitarian Officer
MILOB Sector 4

FROM: MILCB SEC^{OR} 4C / HUMAN OFFER //

TO: MILCB GP HQ / HAC //

23 JUNE 1995

HUMANITARIAN REPORT - PERIOD 17 JUN TO 23 JUN 1995

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The humanitarian situation in Sector 4C is stable. No major changes occurred since the last report. Farming activities are on the increase throughout the sector. There is a considerable amount of primary schools in the sector, however there is a noticeable lack of secondary schools. Academic material is lacking in all the schools.
2. The population is very concerned about the withdrawal of Ethnicity in the Nyamastake sub-sector. Some locals have left the area already (to go south near Gyangugu and Karamuk). It is probable that others will follow perhaps in significant numbers.

HUMANITARIAN CELL ACTIVITIES

1. The acting Human Officer attended an informal meeting on Wednesday 21 June 95, held at the ICEC office. General security issues including Ethnicity withdrawal and evacuation plan as well as medical issues were discussed. All the NGOs were represented.

1. Coordination will be made in order to establish a common evacuation plan for all the working NGOs.

5. A blood bank is being established at Gikundwe Hospital. However, there is several problem to face: testing, grouping, supplies of blood etc...

6. There is several cases of tuberculosis in the sector. The problem is hard to treat and the patients use several beds in the hospitals for prolonged time.

7. Starting 1 July 95, all medical centers will be charging as they were before the war. Four categories have been established for payments: unemployed people, peasants/students, commerce people and ex-patriated. The money is to be managed by management committees (local people) and redistributed to health related actions and organizations.

8. An initiative by MSF to train local people has been broken by the Health Ministry for an unknown reason yet.


9. In the prisons, ICRC is supplying material for sanitation and hygiene, and are assisting the authorities to that respect. ICRC has indicated that dysentery was cyclical by nature and that the cycle was in a low right now.

10. The FC has visited the representative of all the NGOs on 21 June 95 around 1400 hrs. At the FC know about their concerns (mentioned here above). NGOs also indicated that they might go

less often to these areas where there will be ~~the~~ no
Ethiopian presence anymore.

11. 95 FLSC graciously gave 80 mosquito nets to
the orphans of sector 4C. This was the second batch
received - 40 nets were donated to Nyamashoke
Orphanage and 40 nets were given to Karambe
Orphanage (Apeedue). These nets coupled with the
recent fumigation of the buildings by Ansted
will probably decrease significantly the incidence
of malaria cases and other diseases in the Orpha-
nages.

12. The refugee/returnee situation is enclosed
in the latest sitreps (particularly sitrep 019). How-
ever, I do not have the figures available as of
now. Best regards.


S. GIGUÈRE (TTN)
ACTING HUMAN OFFICER
MILOB SECTOR 4C

From: MILOB Sector 4C/Humanitarian Officer//

To: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//

16 June 1995

HUMANITARIAN REPORT - PERIOD 9 JUN TO 16 JUN 1995

General Situation

1. The humanitarian situation in Sector 4C is stable. No significant humanitarian problems were reported.
2. The number of returnees decreased during this period.

Humanitarian Cell Activities

3. Reference my last weekly report (period 3 Jun to 9 Jun 95, Humanitarian Cell Activities, P.2.), the Humanitarian cell assisted to the handover of HELP equipment to the local Bushenge and prefecture medical authorities. The HELP representative Dr. Heydeck, wanted to ensure their equipment was officially given to the proper medical authorities. This is part of the final steps taken by GED and HELP organizations before evacuating their personnel. Dr. Martin Heydeck also indicated that HELP support would continue after their evacuation but under the form of donations (cash and material).

4. On 13 Jun 95, the President and the Vice-President of Rwanda were in the Cyangugu Préfecture for a visit.

5. In the Bugarama Sub-Sector, the workers at the CIMERWA Cement Factory (GR.898-118) have been on strike since approx 2100 hrs on 14 Jun 95. They are demanding higher wages because of increased production. The Chinese management considers that higher production costs have been entailed. Negotiations are still ongoing. It is expected that this strike will be of very short duration.

6. During this period the following primary schools were visited:

- a. Bigutu Primary School (GR.872-247): There are six classes (1-6 years old), nine teachers and 240 pupils;
- b. Gashashi Primary School (GR.901-236): There are nine classes (1-6 years old), nine teachers and 520 pupils; and
- c. Mwezi Primary School (GR.919-213): there are 17 classes, 17 teachers and 825 pupils. At this school on Thursday, 1 Jun 95, thieves broke into an office and stole coffee beans, 25,000 FR and stationary belonging to the school.

The head teacher also complained about irregular payments of salaries, ranging from 6,000 to 21,000 FR, the lack of adequate classroom tables, ~~chairs~~ and other school material. The IRC has provided an unknown number of chairs, windows and tables to the school.

E. Mangini
Captain
Humanitarian Officer
MILOB Sector 4C

From: MILOB Sector 4C/Humanitarian Officer//

To: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//

16 June 1995

HUMANITARIAN REPORT - PERIOD 9 JUN TO 16 JUN 1995

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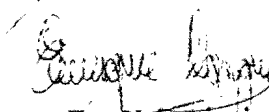
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The head teacher also complained about irregular payments of salaries, ranging from 6,000 to 21,000 FR, the lack of adequate classroom tables, chairs and other school material. The IRC has provided an unknown number of chairs, windows and tables to the school.


E. Mangini
Captain
Humanitarian Officer
MILOB Sector 4C

From: MILOB Sector 4C/Humanitarian Officer//

To: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//

9 JUNE 1995

HUMANITARIAN REPORT - PERIOD 3 JUN TO 9 JUN 1995

General Situation

1. The humanitarian situation in Sector 4C is stable. No significant humanitarian problems were reported. In the Bugarama Sub Sector, locals have begun extensive farming activities. It is not certain if international technical advice is provided on farming methods to maximize crop yield in a harsh land. This situation must be assessed.

2. The number of returnees decreased during this period.

Humanitarian Cell Activities

1. The Humanitarian Officer attended a NGO informal meeting on 7th Jun. The following matters were discussed: the situation of the Bukavu refugees, medical, education and security matters. The meeting was held at the UNHCR house.

2. During this period the HELP rep Dr Martin Heydeck and colleagues left the Bushenge Hospital (GR 9031) on 31 May. The cause for departure is that the HELP staff thought their life were endangered by continuous harassment and intimidation from one of the local doctors and from the medical director of Cyangugu Prefecture. Dr Heydeck submitted a demission letter to the Prefet, to the RPA Liaison Officer and to the MILOB Sec Comd expressing his fears. Replacement was expected, however, nobody arrived, leaving the hospital without any help support. On 5 Jun, a Humanitarian Cell member visited it, assessed the situation to be good, and according to the administration, the drug situation was also good and the total number of beds of 150 was adequate.

3. During the period covered, the following schools were visited by the Humanitarian Cell:

- (1) Matare Primary School (GR 863 227): 678 students, 13 teachers and 13 classrooms. Material required: paper, books, pencils, pens and notebooks, lacking toilets.
- (2) Bweyeye Primary School (GR 1145). Name: "Baivugiliye Juvenal" - 550 students in eight classes, eight teachers. The school is functional. Lack of: vehicle (bus), water, writing materials. Remarks: teachers have not been paid for the last two months. No sports or recreational facilities are available.

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[Signature]

- (3) The student population of the Karengera Commune:

7246 students (April)
7228 students (May)

4. The following hospitals were visited:

- (1) Bweyeye Dispensary (GR 1145): Is functional. Chief in charge: Medical Assistant: Nticuririva Apollos. MSF is present - 25 beds, currently 22 patients admitted. Lack: ambulance, electricity, inadequate food for patients. Remarks: there is a nutritional center for children, vaccination is carried out occasionally, request for a generator has been sent to UNAMIR HQ/HAC.
- (2) Gyhundwe Hospital (GR 778 260). It is located in Kamembe, was reopened in Jan 95. Three NGOs work in this hospital: NPA is in charge of surgery (65 beds) and maternity (30 beds), MSF is in charge of nutrition (40 beds) and MDM is in charge of the dispensary (60 beds, however 30 are for contagious patients), pediatry and general medicine (60 beds). 270 patients are attended daily. With the collaboration of P.E.V. (large program of vaccination) and IRC, a day of vaccination is organized every Thursday on the concern vaccins against T.B., Measle, "Coqueluche" (in french) and Diphtery/Tetanos/Polio. The dispensary is equipped with a dental clinic attended by a dentist from UNAMIR.

Hospitalization - average of 350 monthly in pediatry and medicine.

MDM in collaboration with WFP (PAM) is in charge of the kitchen for the people in need (approx 100 people).

The lab is attended by MDM personnel.

A blood transfusion center is running since March 95, particularly used for surgery and pediatry.

- (3) Bugarama Hospital (GR 907 109): MDM is in charge of the daily consultation (approx 170 consultations)

Dispensary: Daily injections (22)
In-patients: Capacity of 70 beds
Monthly hospitalizations (medicine 195, maternity 45)

The lab facilities and nutritional center are very good.

(4) Mibilizi Dispensary (GR 822 161):

Daily consultations: 230

Daily injections: 13

In-patients: Six observation beds meant for day hospitalization

There is nutritional center which is more a food education and nutritional prevention center (four days a week).



Enrique Mangini
Captain
Humanitarian Officer
Sector 4C

From: MILOB Sector 4C/Humanitarian Officer//

To: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//

2 JUNE 1995

HUMANITARIAN REPORT - PERIOD 23 MAY TO 02 JUN 1995

General Situation

1. The humanitarian situation in Sector 4C is stable. No significant humanitarian problems were reported. In the Bugarama Sub Sector, locals have begun extensive farming activities. It is not certain if international technical advice is provided on farming methods to maximize crop yield in a harsh land. This situation must be assessed.

2. The number of returnees decreased during this period.

Humanitarian Cell Activities

1. The Sector Commander attended on Friday, 2 June 95, the UNHCR repatriation meeting on the Bukavu refugees. The meeting was held at the ex-UNREO house, near Cyangugu. Representatives of UN agencies, NGOs and the Cyangugu Préfecture attended with the aim of facilitating the repatriation of refugees from Zaire and Burundi.

2. During this period, the following schools were visited by the Humanitarian Officer:

- (1) Rugano primary school (GR.127-458): 700 students, 1 director, 14 teachers. Material required: papers, books, pencils, pens and notebooks. Building in good condition.
- (2) Rumanfu primary school (GR.125-458): 400 students, 9 teachers. Material required: papers, books, pens. A teacher informed that the Education Ministry didn't pay yet the months of April and May.
- (3) Hanika primary school (GR.123-455): 500 students, 7 teachers. Material required: notebooks, pencils, papers.
- (4) Rwesero primary school (GR.990-387): Building and furnitures are unsuitable.
- (5) Nyamasheke primary school (GR.987-414): building and furnitures are in good condition.
- (6) Butambara primary school (GR.983-374): building is in bad condition.
- (7) Nyanza primary school (GR.963-330): building is good.
- (8) Cyibumba (GR.833-330): 400 students, 8 teachers. Material required: books, maps, pen, notebooks, banks, desks.
- (9) Rwahi primary school (GR.803-313): 600 students, 11 teachers. Material required: books, notebooks, pens.

1/2

Tx by fax at 031125 8 May/95

Sent by fax on 05 Jun/95
[Signature]

3. The following hospitals were visited:


- (1) Gatare Health Center (GR 127 459): IRC, 12 beds, one Medical Assistant, 60 patients are being attended per day, material required includes a new microscope, 40 mm Nikon S E len and one ambulance. The accommodation is good.
- (2) Hanika Center (GR 098 469): IRC, 30 beds, one Medical Assistant, 20 patients per day are being attended, material required includes transportation. The accommodation is good.
- (3) Kibogora Hospital (GR 035 430): World Relief, 180 beds, two doctors, two nurses, 150 patients are attended per day. The condition of the building is excellent, they have electricity and water.

4. During the period covered, the Human O visited the Kibogora, Nyamasheke, Kamembe and Rusayo Orphanages. They are very concerned about the mosquito problem which requires nets for the children. They has been an increase in reported cases of malaria lately.

5. According to our request, the Australian Hospital personnel arrived on 29 May in Sec 4C. They fumigated the four orphanages, several Ethiobatt positions, the Bugarama Hospital (GR 898 082) and the Mbilizi Dispensary (GR 824 162). They also performed other operations in the area like water analysis of lake Kivu and the visit of the local water epuration station. The Human O and personnel of Medecins du Monde (MDM) and Germany Emergency Doctors (GED) were present during all the operations.

6. The daily monitoring of Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) and refugees to the Nyagatare Transit Camp GP 2025 is done as well as the monitoring of refugees crossing into Rwanda from Daire and Burundi. The following are the figures at the Nyagatare Transit Camp for the period 23 May to 01 Jun:

Date	Arrivals	Departures	Total
23 May	06	06	49
24 May	13	00	62
25 May	59	00	121
26 May	07	85	43
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 Enrique Mangini
 Captain
 Humanitarian Officer
 Sector 4C

⊗ 2 - Lt Col. Manzli:

I resend you my weekly report the period 23 Jun to 02 June. The report was sent by ETHIOBETT on 03.11.25 May/95. May be the fax was malfunctioning or the message was not passed on. Please investigate. My call sign is C6H.

P.S. This is the same report I sent before

Regards


 Capt. Enrique Mangini
 Humanitarian Officer

From: MILOB Sector 4C/Humanitarian Officer//

To: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//

2 JUNE 1995

HUMANITARIAN REPORT - PERIOD 23 MAY TO 02 JUN 1995

General Situation

1. The humanitarian situation in Sector 4C is stable. No significant humanitarian problems were reported. In the Bugarama Sub Sector, locals have begun extensive farming activities. It is not certain if international technical advice is provided on farming methods to maximize crop yield in a harsh land. This situation must be assessed.

2. The number of returnees decreased during this period.

Humanitarian Cell Activities

1. The Sector Commander attended on Friday, 2 June 95, the UNHCR repatriation meeting on the Bukavu refugees. The meeting was held at the ex-UNREO house, near Cyangugu. Representatives of UN agencies, NGOs and the Cyangugu Préfecture attended with the aim of facilitating the repatriation of refugees from Zaire and Burundi.

2. During this period, the following schools were visited by the Humanitarian Officer:

- (1) Rugano primary school(GR.127-458):700 students,1 director,14 teachers. Material requiered: papers, books, pencils, pens and notebooks. Building in good condition.
- (2) Rumanfu primary school(125-458):400 students, 9 teachers. Material required:papers, books, pens. A teacher informed that the Education Ministry didn't pay yet the months of April and May.
- (3) Hanika primary school(GR.123-455):500 students, 7 teachers. Material required: notebooks, pencils, papers.
- (4) Rwesero primary school(GR.990-387):Building and furnitures are unsuitable.
- (5) Nyamasheke primary school(GR.987-414):building and furnitures are in good condition.
- (6) Butambara primary school(GR.983-374):building is in bad condition.
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- (9) Rwahi primary school(GR.803-313):600 students, 11 teachers. Material required: books, notebooks, pens.

3. The following hospitals were visited:
- (1) Gatare Health Center (GR 127 459): IRC, 12 beds, one Medical Assistant, 60 patients are being attended per day, material required includes a new microscope, 40 mm Nikon S E len and one ambulance. The accommodation is good.
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Enrique Mangini
Captain
Humanitarian Officer
Sector 4C

From: MILOB Sector 4C/Humanitarian Officer//

To: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//

2 JUNE 1995

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Enrique Mangini
Captain
Humanitarian Officer
Sector 4C

From: MILOB Sector 4C/Humanitarian Officer//

To: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//

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Enrique Mangini
Captain
Humanitarian Officer
Sector 4C

From: MILOB Sector 4C/Humanitarian Officer//

To: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//

May 1995

HUMANITARIAN REPORT - PERIOD 1 MAY TO 22 MAY 1995

Refs: A. Letter to MILOB GP HQ dated 23 may 95 (enclosed)
B. UNHCR letter on data - Returnees and IDPs (enclosed)

General Situation

1. The humanitarian situation in Sector 4C is stable. No significant humanitarian problems were reported. In the Bugarama Sub Sector, locals have begun extensive farming activities. It is not certain if international technical advice is provided on farming methods to maximize crop yield in a harsh land. This situation must be assessed.

2. Everyone in Sector 4C is concerned about the incidents at the Kibeho camp, in addition to the estimated 300,00 refugees in Zaire. Due these events, the number of returnees decreased during this period.

Humanitarian Cell Activities

3. The Humanitarian and Operations Officers attended on Tues, 2 may 95, the UNHCR repatriation meeting on the Bukavu refugees. The meeting was held at the ex-UNREO house, near Cyangugu. Representatives of UN agencies, NGOs and the Cyangugu Préfecture attended with the aim of facilitating the repatriation of refugees from Zaire and Burundi.

4. Three RPA detention centers have been reported by locals in the Gafunzo peninsula. These centers are located in Gahabwa (GR 9142), Bugesa (GR 9045) and Kazibo (GR 9340). It is alleged that prisoners are beaten and sometimes tortured in those detention centers.

5. At the Gahabwa dispensary (GR 9340), they are receiving a daily rate of 70-100 patients. The dispensary has 16 beds and the International Rescue committee (IRC) provides them with the required logistic support.

6. During the period aforementioned, the Humanitarian Officer visited the orphanages, particularly the Nyamasheke orphanage. The director is very concerned about the mosquito problems which requires fumigation and nets for the children. There has been an increase in reported malaria cases.

7. The Cooperative Cocoshoma has begun production of white lime in Nashyuza (GR 9115). There are 38 workers presently employed at the cooperative.

8. On 18 May 95 at Nyamurambe (GR 910193), 10 houses were destroyed by the heavy rains. The Humanitarian cell has requested assistance from UNHCR and other NGOs, in the form of old clothes, food, etc.

9. On 19 May 95, the "World Food Program" was distributing food to refugees in the Bugarama commune (GR 9007) and Rwabidege (GR 9227), using UNHCR vehicles.

10. The exhumation of bodies was carried out 9-12 May 95 at Kirambo commune (GR 0444). A reburial ceremony was held on sat, 13 May 95 and attended by the Minister of the Interior, family members, local NGOs and UN agencies. Photographs were authorized and taken by MILOBS and UNHCR representatives.

11. The daily monitoring of Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) and refugees to the Nyagatare Transit Camp (GR 8024) is done as well as the monitoring of refugees crossing into Rwanda from Zaire and Burundi. The situation concerning returnees and IDPs to the Cyangugu Préfecture for the period 21 Apr - 13 May 95 is enclosed as well as the population data valid only up to 30 March 1995.

E. Mangini
Humanitarian Officer
MILOB Sector 4C

Enclosures: 2

115

From: MILOB Sector 4C/Humanitarian Officer//

To: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//

May 1995

HUMANITARIAN REPORT - PERIOD 1 MAY TO 22 MAY 1995

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Humanitarian Cell Activities

3. The Humanitarian and Operations Officers attended on Tuesday, 2 May 95, the UNHCR repatriation meeting on the Bukavu refugees. The meeting was held at the ex-UNREO house, near Cyangugu. Representatives of UN agencies, NGOs and the Cyangugu Préfecture attended with the aim of facilitating the repatriation of refugees from Zaire and Burundi.

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E. Mangini
Humanitarian Officer
MILOB Sector 4C

Enclosures: 2

From: MILOB Sector 4C

To: MILOB GP HQ / **HAC**//

23 May 95

POPULATION IN COMMUNES


Ref: Fax 643/OPS/4 dated 21 May 95

1. The latest commune population in Sector 4C, Cyangugu Préfecture, was obtained from the Préfecture on Monday, 22 May. The official figures are valid as of 30 March 1995 and total 395,600 habitants for the Préfecture. The commune population as of 30 March 1995 is as follows:

Serial Number	Commune	Population	Remarks
1	Bugarama	42,200	
2	Cyimbogo	15,500	
3	Gafunzo	40,200	
4	Gatare	48,800	
5	Gishoma	35,800	
6	Kagano	25,700	
7	Kamembe	40,300	
8	Karengara	51,200	
9	Kirambo	35,300	
10	Gisuma	28,400	
11	Nyakabuye	32,200	

2. The Préfecture informs us that a population survey will be held in the future. To update the population figures, figures were obtained from the communal offices and constitute unofficial figures which need to be validated by the Préfecture. The numbers available from the communes in the Cyangugu Sub Sector are before the war. Therefore, the numbers listed in para 1 are the most reliable. In the Nyamasheke Sub Sector, only the Gatare commune was available. The figures for the Kirambo and Gafunzo communes will be submitted in the next sitrep:

1/2

Fix by fax at 2320.00 23 May 95


Serial Number	Commune	Population	Remarks
1	Bugarama	35,500	as of 15 May 95
2	Cyimbogo		
3	Gafunzo		
4	Gatare	44,459	as of 22 May 95
5	Gishoma	35,683	as of 15 May 95
6	Kagano		
7	Kamembe		
8	Karengara		
9	Kirambo		
10	Gisuma		
11	Nyakabuye	36,000	as of 15 May 95

3. Best regards.

J. A. Bibeau

J.A. Bibeau
Major
Operations Officer Sector 4C

SITUATION DES RETURNEES ET IDP'S DANS LA PREFECTURE DE CYANGUGU

I - PERIODE DU 21 AVRIL 1995 AU 13 MAI 1995 :

ASYLUM COUNTRY	OLD	RETURNEES NEW	TOTAL	IDP'S	TOTAL ARRIVALS
ZAIRE	156	218	374	-	374
BURUNDI	6	-	6	-	6
IDP'S.....				1	1
TOTAUX	162	218	380	1	381

II - PERIODE DU 01 JANVIER 1995 AU 13 MAI 1995 :

ASYLUM COUNTRY	OLD	RETURNEES NEW	TOTAL	IDP'S	TOTAL ARRIVALS
ZAIRE	2814	1411	4225	-	4225
BURUNDI	73	15	88	-	88
IDP'S.....				1640	1640
TOTAUX	2887	1426	4313	1640	5.953

From: MILOB Sector 4C/Humanitarian Officer//

To: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//

May 1995

HUMANITARIAN REPORT - PERIOD 1 MAY TO 22 MAY 1995

Refs: A. Letter to MILOB GP HQ dated 23 May 95 (enclosed)
B. UNHCR letter on data - Returnees and IDPs (enclosed)

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Tx By fax at 241821 B May 1995
[Signature]

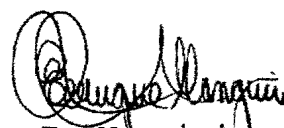
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E. Mangini
Humanitarian Officer
MILOB Sector 4C

Enclosures: 2

From: MILOB Sector 4C

To: MILOB GP HQ / **HAC**//

23 May 95

POPULATION IN COMMUNES

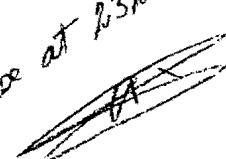
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ZAIRE	2814	1411	4225	-	4225
BURUNDI	73	15	88	-	88
IDP'S.....				1640	1640
TOTAUX	2887	1426	4313	1640	5.953

From: MILOB Sector 4C/Humanitarian Officer//

To: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//

May 1995

HUMANITARIAN REPORT - PERIOD 1 MAY TO 22 MAY 1995

Refs: A. Letter to MILOB GP HQ dated 23 May 95 (enclosed)
B. UNHCR letter on data - Returnees and IDPs (enclosed)

General Situation

1. The humanitarian situation in Sector 4C is stable. No significant humanitarian problems were reported. In the Bugarama Sub Sector, locals have begun extensive farming activities. It is not certain if international technical advice is provided on farming methods to maximize crop yield in a harsh land. This situation must be assessed.

2. Everyone in Sector 4C is concerned about the incidents at the Kibeho camp, in addition to the estimated 300,00 refugees in Zaire. Due to these events, the number of returnees decreased during this period.

Humanitarian Cell Activities

3. The Humanitarian and Operations Officers attended on Tuesday, 2 May 95, the UNHCR repatriation meeting on the Bukavu refugees. The meeting was held at the ex-UNREO house, near Cyangugu. Representatives of UN agencies, NGOs and the Cyangugu Préfecture attended with the aim of facilitating the repatriation of refugees from Zaire and Burundi.

4. Three RPA detention centers have been reported by locals in the Gafunzo peninsula. These centers are located in Gahabwa (GR 9142), Bugesa (GR 9045) and Kazibo (GR 9340). It is alleged that prisoners are beaten and sometimes tortured in those detention centers.

5. At the Gahabwa dispensary (GR 9340), they are receiving a daily rate of 70-100 patients. The dispensary has 16 beds and the International Rescue Committee (IRC) provides them with the required logistic support.

6. During the period aforementioned, the Humanitarian Officer visited the orphanages, particularly the Nyamasheke orphanage. The director is very concerned about the mosquito problems which requires fumigation and nets for the children. There has been an increase in reported malaria cases.

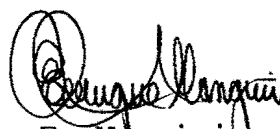
7. The Coöperative Cocoshoma has begun production of white lime in Nashyuza (GR 9115). There are 38 workers presently employed at the cooperative.

8. On 18 May 95 at Nyamurambe (GR 910193), 10 houses were destroyed by the heavy rains. The Humanitarian cell has requested assistance from UNHCR and other NGOs, in the form of old clothes, food, etc.

9. On 19 May 95, the "World Food Program" was distributing food to refugees in the Bugarama commune (GR 9007) and Rwabidege (GR 9227), using UNHCR vehicles.

10. The exhumation of bodies was carried out 9-12 May 95 at Kirambo commune (GR 0444). A reburial ceremony was held on sat, 13 May 95 and attended by the Minister of the Interior, family members, local NGOs and UN agencies. Photographs were authorized and taken by MILOBS and UNHCR representatives.

11. The daily monitoring of Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) and refugees to the Nyagatare Transit Camp (GR 8024) is done as well as the monitoring of refugees crossing into Rwanda from Zaire and Burundi. The situation concerning returnees and IDPs to the Cyangugu Préfecture for the period 21 Apr - 13 May 95 is enclosed as well as the population data valid only up to 30 March 1995.



E. Mangini
Humanitarian Officer
MILOB Sector 4C

Enclosures: 2

From: MILOB Sector 4C
To: MILOB GP HQ / **HAC**//

23 May 95

POPULATION IN COMMUNES

Ref: Fax 643/OPS/4 dated 21 May 95

1. The latest commune population in Sector 4C, Cyangugu Préfecture, was obtained from the Préfecture on Monday, 22 May. The official figures are valid as of 30 March 1995 and total 395,600 habitants for the Préfecture. The commune population as of 30 March 1995 is as follows:

Serial Number	Commune	Population	Remarks
1	Bugarama	42,200	
2	Cyimbogo	15,500	
3	Gafunzo	40,200	
4	Gatare	48,800	
5	Gishoma	35,800	
6	Kagano	25,700	
7	Kamembe	40,300	
8	Karengara	51,200	
9	Kirambo	35,300	
10	Gisuma	28,400	
11	Nyakabuye	32,200	

2. The Préfecture informs us that a population survey will be held in the future. To update the population figures, figures were obtained from the communal offices and constitute unofficial figures which need to be validated by the Préfecture. The numbers available from the communes in the Cyangugu Sub Sector are before the war. Therefore, the numbers listed in para 1 are the most reliable. In the Nyamasheke Sub Sector, only the Gatare commune was available. The figures for the Kirambo and Gafunzo communes will be submitted in the next sitrep:

by fax at 2320.00 23 May 95
[Signature]

Serial Number	Commune	Population	Remarks
1	Bugarama	35,500	as of 15 May 95
2	Cyimbogo		
3	Gafunzo		
4	Gatare	44,459	as of 22 May 95
5	Gishoma	35,683	as of 15 May 95
6	Kagano		
7	Kamembe		
8	Karengara		
9	Kirambo		
10	Gisuma		
11	Nyakabuye	36,000	as of 15 May 95

3. Best regards.

J. A. Bibeau

J.A. Bibeau
Major
Operations Officer Sector 4C

SITUATION DES RETURNEES ET IDP'S DANS LA PREFECTURE DE CYANGUGU

I - PERIODE DU 21 AVRIL 1995 AU 13 MAI 1995 :

ASYLUM COUNTRY	RETURNEES			IDP'S	TOTAL ARRIVALS
	OLD	NEW	TOTAL		
ZAIRE	156	218	374	-	374
BURUNDI	6	-	6	-	6
IDP'S.....				1	1
TOTAUX	162	218	380	1	381

II - PERIODE DU 01 JANVIER 1995 AU 13 MAI 1995 :

ASYLUM COUNTRY	RETURNEES			IDP'S	TOTAL ARRIVALS
	OLD	NEW	TOTAL		
ZAIRE	2814	1411	4225	-	4225
BURUNDI	73	15	88	-	88
IDP'S.....				1640	1640
TOTAUX	2887	1426	4313	1640	5.953

TO: HAC
FROM: SECTOR 4C HQ (HUMANITARIAN CELL)

2 MAY 1995

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR PERIOD 14 APR - 30 APR 95

GENERAL SITUATION

THE HUMANITARIAN SITUATION IN SECTOR 4C IS STABLE. NO SIGNIFICANT HUMANITARIAN PROBLEMS WERE REPORTED.


HUMANITARIAN CELL ACTIVITIES

THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER ATTENDED THE REPATRIATION MEETING ON 18 APR 95 WHICH WAS CONDUCTED BY UNHCR. REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL INTERESTED AGENCIES AND AUTHORITIES ALSO ATTENDED WITH THE AIM OF FACILITATING THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES IN ZAIRE AND BURUNDI.

ALSO, DURING THIS PERIOD, THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED ORPHANAGES, CLINICS AND HOSPITALS IN THE AREA, INCLUDING OUR ONLY TRANSIT CAMP IN NYAGATARE (GR 8129).

THE HUMANITARIAN CELL IS IN CLOSE RELATIONS WITH THE OTHER UN AGENCIES AND NGOS, WORKING IN HUMANITARIAN MATTERS. DETAILS OF ACTIVITIES AS FOLLOWS:

- AT BWEYEYE (GR 1210) MSF IS RUNNING A DISPENSARY THAT CURRENTLY HAS 25 PATIENTS AND APPROX 80 CONSULTATIONS PER DAY. THE DISPENSARY IS REQUESTED TO STUDY THE POSSIBILITY OF LENDING THEM AN ELECTRIC GENERATOR TO HELP THEM.
- NYAMASHEKE ORPHANAGE GERMAN EMERGENCY DOCTORS ARE COMPLAINING ABOUT THE PERSISTENT SHORTAGE OF WATER AND THE LACK OF LATRINES THAT IS POSING SERIOUS HEALTH HAZARD AT THE ORPHANAGE. ALSO, ORPHANS ARE EXPOSED TO MOSQUITO BITES WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH INCIDENCE OF MALARIA DUE TO THE ABSENCE OF SCREENS IN THE WINDOWS.
- KAMEMBE ORPHANAGE (GR 7928) IS CURRENTLY FACING FOOD SHORTAGE. ALTHOUGH THIS IS A LONG LASTING PROBLEM, THE SITUATION IS NOW DETERIORATING. A REQUEST HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO PAM AND TO THE RWANDESE GOVT, BUT WITHOUT SUCCESS.
- FUMIGATION PROGRAM FOR THE ORPHANAGES (KAMEMBE, NYAMASHEKE, KIBOGORA AND RUSHAZ) IS STILL PENDING.
- SOME NGOS SUCH AS MSF AND MDM WENT TO ASSIST IN THE EVACUATION OF THE IDPS OF THE KIBEHO CAMP IN SECTOR 4A. THE RECENT EVENTS IN THE KIBEHO CAMP HAVE CAUSED SOME DISQUIET AMONG ELMS OF POPULATION IN OUR SECTOR.

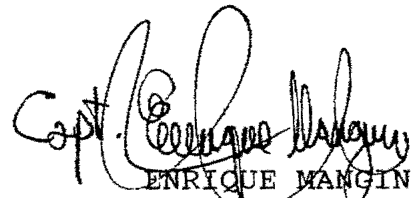
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RETURNEES DURING THIS PERIOD

FROM ZAIRE - 193
FROM BURUNDI - 39

IDPs DURING THIS PERIOD

FROM BUTARE - 66 (SEVEN OF THEM ARRIVED FROM THE KIBEHO
CAMP)


ENRIQUE MANGINI
CAPT
HUMANITARIAN OFFICER

Schods -

From: MILOB Sector 4C

To: MILOB GP HQ /OPS O

23 May 95


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J. A. Bibeau

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Major
Operations Officer Sector 4C