

[10 CONFIDENTIAL]

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SERIES S-1062

BOX 26

FILE 3

ACC. 1998/0282

UNOMUR

101 16502

16452 10 JAN 1994

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

CRN 11

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PAGE 1 OF 2

TO: ANNAN, UNHQ, UNATIONS, NEW YORK
FOR; ISEL RIVERO
FROM; DALLAIRE, FC, UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
DATE: 10 DEC 1994
NUMBER: MR 65

SUBJECT: POLITICAL ADVISOR FOR UNOMUR

1. THE REQUIREMENT FOR A PERMANENTLY STATIONED POLITICAL ADVISOR IN KABALE WITHIN UNOMUR HAS BEEN REVIEWED IN DETAIL HERE. THE OVERALL ASSESSMENT IS THAT SUCH A POST DOES NOT HAVE TO BE FILLED ON A FULL-TIME BASIS, AS BOTH CMO UNOMUR (BGEN R.A. DALLAIRE) AND EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR UNAMIR (DR. KABIA) CAN ON A ROTATION AND ON DEMAND BASIS FULFILL THIS NEED. BOTH ARE VERY FAMILIAR WITH THE SITUATION AND HAVE DEVELOPED STRONG LINKS WITH OFFICIALS IN THE MINISTRIES OF DEFENCE, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, THE PRESIDENCY AND WITH THE MEDIA.
2. THE FOLLOWING FACTORS AFFECTED THIS DECISION:
 - A. THE MISSION IS EXTENDED FOR ANOTHER SIX MONTHS AS OF DEC 93, WHICH WILL BRING IT TO MAY 94. AT THAT TIME, IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT A REQUEST COULD BE FORMULATED FOR AN EXTENSION OF ANOTHER SIX MONTHS. THIS MAY NOT BE APPROVED.
 - B. IT WILL STILL TAKE SOME TIME, AS IT SEEMS, TO NOMINATE A PERSON TO THE POST IN QUESTION, AND UNLESS WE HAVE SOMEONE WHO IS VERY FAMILIAR WITH THE SITUATION AND EVEN THE PERSONALITIES INVOLVED, WILL SPEND A LOT OF TIME GETTING UP TO SPEED.
 - C. THE CURRENT SITUATION (CROSS-BORDER) IS ANNOYING BUT NOT CRUCIAL TO OUR OPERATIONS. THE LESS THAN PERFECT RELATIONSHIP WITH THE NRA AND MINISTRY INVOLVED WILL SURELY BE CLARIFIED OVER THE NEXT WHILE ONCE WE ESTABLISH THE OPEN CORRIDOR FROM KATUNA TO KIGALI AND THE NEW BBTG AND ARMY HIGH COMMAND HERE IN RWANDA COME INTO PLAY.

101 16502

3. IT IS THUS RECOMMENDED THAT BOTH DR. KABIA AND BGEN DALLAIRE CONTINUE TO CONDUCT THEIR POLITICO/MILITARY DUTIES ON A BASIS OF DEMAND AND GOOD COMMAND AND CONTROL OF THE SITUATION.
4. REGARDS.

Spare copy

08237 21 DEC 1993

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

23 DEC 1993

1220Z

CUR016 PAGE 1/3

①
②
Cos
SAs

Please note: This
is coming to late
for us to use daily
unless we report earlier

CODE CABLE

23 DECEMBER 1993

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 22100C LT TO 231000C LT DEC 93	

and day
later. Look
into the
also, it
doesn't
have to
be code

I. GENERAL SITUATIONII. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL

NTR

B. MILITARY1) NRA

THE LIAISON ASPECT IS STILL NOT SOLVED. EFFORTS
HAVE BEEN MADE TO GET NRA TO PROVIDE THEIR OWN
VEHICLES, TENTAGE ETC, BUT IT APPEARS THAT THEY
JUST CANNOT AFFORD, AT LEAST IN THE NEAR OR
MEDIUM TERM FUTURE. THIS OBVIOUSLY AFFECTS OUR
OPERATIONAL EFFECTIVENESS.

Point for
my meeting
with the NRA lead-
ership.

unless we have something very pertinent/precise, at
which time that portion only
could be code cable.

FPIC
27/12

CUR016 PAGE 2/3

CODE CABLE

- 2) RPF NTR
- 3) OTHERS NTR

III. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. HQS

THE NEWLY INSTALLED REPEATER STATION HAS MADE OUR VOICE COMMUNICATIONS POSSIBLE BETWEEN KYANIKA AND KABALE. THERE ARE, HOWEVER, SOME TECHNICAL SHORTFALLS THAT NEED A RADIO TECHNICIAN TO SORT OUT.

B. SECTORS

1) KABALE

AREA EAST PATROLS ARE BEING CONDUCTED AS SCHEDULED, WITH MORE EMPHASIS BEING PLACED IN THE BIGAGA AND LUBIRIZI-KASHEKYE-MBALE AREAS - THIS INCLUDES NIGHT PATROLS WHICH NORMALLY RETURN TO BASE AROUND 0600 HRS LT.

2) KISORO

AREA WEST PATROLS ARE ALSO GOING ON AS SCHEDULED. BOTH MOBILE AND FOOT PATROLS ARE CONCENTRATED IN THE LAKE CHAAFY AREA (BP NO.7). DEPTH PATROLS ARE ALSO BEING DONE TO THE AREA NEAR THE ZAIRIAN BORDER.

CUR016 PAGE 3/3

CODE CABLE

IV. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

WFP AND ICRC CONVOYS CONTINUE TO OPERATE ON THE KABALE-KATUNA-KIGALI ROUTE.

V. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

NTR

VI. LOGISTICS

SOME LOGISTICAL ITEMS, INCLUDING SOME COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, WERE TRANSPORTED FROM KABALE TO KIGALI AND VICE VERSA.

VII. MISCELLANEOUS

A TOTAL OF EIGHTEEN (18) VEHICLES CROSSED AT KATUNA BORDER POST. SIX (6) CROSSED FROM RWANDA TO UGANDA WHILE TWELVE (12) CROSSED FROM UGANDA TO RWANDA. AFTER THE USUAL THOROUGH SEARCHES AND CHECKS, NOTHING SPECIAL WAS FOUND. THE MAJORITY OF THE VEHICLES WERE CONVEYING PEOPLE - PRESUMABLY GOING OUT AND COMING IN FOR THE FESTIVE PERIOD.

cos Do we have any
info on these people - where they live?
why they are crossing?

① UNOMUR

U N A M I R

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK
FROM: DALLAIRE, CMO-UNOMUR/FC-UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
NUMBER: MIR - 275
SUBJECT: VISIT TO KAMPALA - UNOMUR -- 16/17/18 DEC 93
DATE: 20 December 1993

1. The Ugandan Ambassador had stated that all was arranged in Kampala. When FC/CMO got there, nothing was arranged at all.

2. 16 Dec 93. FC/CMO was not met at airport except by UNOMUR personnel. Organized a visit to the French and UK Embassies. Meet with Premier Consul and High Commissioner. They were both very keen on UNOMUR staying another six months and will support our cause with Foreign Minister. Organized a visit to Foreign Minister for 17 Dec 93 by imposing a request. Minister of Defence, Chief of Staff and Commander of NRA were all out of town/country until Tuesday at least.

3. 17 Nov 93. Met with U.S.A. Ambassador who not only supports our efforts with Foreign Minister but is keen on making Defense Minister and Chief of Staff well aware that UNOMUR is to be helped in its tasks. He would consider that not to do so on their part could be misinterpreted as tacit support of RPF activities. Met with Foreign Minister in a very relaxed and warm atmosphere. He stated:

- a. Full support to the extension of the Mission by the Government;
- b. Wishes to ease access by UNAMIR elements into Uganda by:
 - (1) Use of multiple access visas to be issued in Kigali (this is ongoing with no problems);

- (2) Receiving warning in advance of visits to Kabale so as to inform border post personnel (NRA soldiers) already in location with UNOMUR (final procedure for this specific passage of information will be sorted out over next few days);
 - (3) Remain in the limits of the SOMA for transfer of material (we are doing that with support of UNDP staff in Kampala but this will be taken over more and more by our military and civilian personnel now permanently in Kampala);
 - (4) Possibly reviewing the visa requirement through the use of the UNAMIR ID cards (this will be the subject of correspondence over next weeks).
- c. Anxious to see the Kigali-Kabale road corridor reopened. FC/CMO state that the same desire was expressed by Rwandan Head of State to SRSG very recently, and that the former hoped it would open about the same time as the BBTG came into being. UNAMIR staff doing military security and engineering assessment (one bridge and about 1 kilometer of road work) of the task.

4. 18 Dec 93. Went to see/brief staff at UNOMUR HQ Kabale. Visited CP5 construction and gave direction in the following areas:

- a. Reassess, once again, force structure in order to get 10 UNMO teams for patrol activities soonest;
- b. Continue implementation of construction/improvement of CP2 and CP4;
- c. Maximize night patrols/observation posts with recently received night vision equipment;
- d. Conduct more night searches of vehicles as the trend is for these vehicles to travel between midnight and 0200 hrs, when civilian local staff are not available to off-load vehicles for searches;

- e. Implement boat patrols soonest but by day only for now;
 - f. Prepare draft letter to NRA High Command for better logistic support to their LOs and escorts (no vehicles, no stores). They are traveling with us in our vehicles and that tends to restrict our operation;
 - g. Increase heart and minds operations in small enclaves (soccer, small donations).
5. Information had not reached the NRA/Border LOs about our authority received the previous day to cross the border. FC/CMO was, with difficulty, permitted to cross, but civilian staff and stores are still held up for next few days until word rushes its way from Foreign Affairs, to Defence, to local staff in Kabale.
6. FC/CMO UNOMUR will return to Kabale and Kampala during first week of January to see Defence Minister and all interested military/local staffs.
7. Regards.

FC

SRSG

F UNOMUR

CNR 021 F1/2

① TOR 15 0830Z

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

MOST IMMEDIATE

②
Susana

TO: DALLAIRE, UNAMIR, KIGALI
INFO: BOOH-BOOH, UNAMIR, KIGALI
FROM: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK
DATE: 14 December 1993
NUMBER: UNAMIR: 2420
SUBJECT: UNOMUR: Mandate extension and cross border movements

10 DEC 14 12 05 50

③
? → 1. Re your MIR-230 of 13 December, we trust that you have received our cable 2395 of 10 December on the above.

2. We wish to confirm that, as explained to the Chargé d'Affaires of Uganda, the Secretary-General's report on UNOMUR, copy of which is being sent to you under separate cover, is being processed on the assumption that Uganda is in favour of the proposed extension of the mandate.

④
A.D.E.
ambassador

3. As regards your trip to Kampala, we agree that you should not repeat not insist on meeting with the President. In addition, you may wish to seek confirmation of the other appointments you have requested, in order to avoid a potentially embarrassing situation when you get there.

4. You should make it clear to the Ugandan authorities that, in your capacity as CMO of UNOMUR, you wish to be able to continue to meet with them periodically. We know that your responsibilities as Force Commander of UNAMIR will not allow you to do so frequently. As Acting CMO in your absence, Colonel Matiwaza should try to meet, at regular intervals, with appropriate officials in Kampala in order to discuss issues of common interest. We realize that this will not always be easy because of the distance between Kabale and Kampala. We believe,

/...

204 800 UNITED NATIONS HAS NEW YORK

2095 62:00 19-12-1993
CYCLO

- 2 -

however, that the substantive responsibilities of UNOMUR should not be delegated to UNDP. Consultations with the Ugandan authorities regarding the mandate or activities of UNOMUR must be carried out by the UNOMUR officials concerned.

5. On cross border movements, we have no difficulty with the procedures outlined in paragraph 1 of your MIR-230. As indicated in our cable 2395, cross border movements linked to re-supply or logistic support requirements should be undertaken in compliance with the SOMA and after clearance by the appropriate Ugandan authorities. Regards.

*See msg 3
Please send
a copy
of MIR-230
with me.*

TO R 150835Z

FC

SRSQ

CNR 020 P1/8

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

①

MOST IMMEDIATE

TO: DALLAIRE, UNAMIR, KIGALI
INFO: BOOH-BOOH, UNAMIR, KIGALI
FROM: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK
DATE: 14 December 1993
NUMBER: UNAMIR: 2419
SUBJECT: SG's report on UNOMUR

REC'D DEC 14 P 10 50

... Re your cable of 3 December, please find attached the revised draft report on UNOMUR which was submitted today to the Secretary-General for his approval. Grateful for any comments you may have by noon tomorrow 15 December, NY time. Regards.

②
FC

1. Report arrived at 1035A 17 Local.
13 Dec 93.
2. Good report. No comments
except para 11 which is a
report. Fearing of UNAMIR?
BMB
May
APMA
15/12

131266 Z

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

MOST IMMEDIATE

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK
FROM: DALLAIRE, UNAMIR, KIGALI
DATE: 13 December 1993
NUMBER: MIR-230

SUBJECT: UNOMUR -- CROSS-BORDER AND MANDATE EXTENSION

1. Cross Border. In a fax received from the Resident Representative of UNDP Kampala dated 8 December 1993, the following information was provided:

- a. He spoke with officials only of Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Defence;
- b. Their commitment to UNOMUR operations agreement is still strong, including free movement in Uganda;
- c. Cross-border movement, however does not form part of the agreement in their mind and should be dealt with outside the agreement;
- d. The current procedures for movement of UNOMUR personnel and equipment in and out of the country is appropriate and should be maintained in their mind;
- e. As far as their government is concerned, the common border with Rwanda is open. Thus Uganda sees no difficulties in issuing clearances when and if requests are received by normal channels;
- f. UNDP Resident Representative recommends that those expected to cross the border be issued multiple VISA. For equipment and supplies, he recommends normal procedures and the possibility of using his offices to help facilitate the process.

2. The above information is most encouraging and we have reacted to it in the following way:

a. CMO UNOMUR and Dr. Kabia have attempted to confirm these procedures locally and in Kampala, but have not received satisfactory results or guarantees of the procedures being correct;

b. We had prepared a letter to be delivered by the FC to the President requesting the Ministers and officials to clarify this situation as soon as possible;

c. Not being able to secure any meetings with either the President nor any of the Ministers involved, the plan was changed to the following:

1. A letter to the Minister of Foreign Affairs was prepared to be hand delivered by the FC as it was felt that the subject should not be raised with the President;

2. A meeting with the Ugandan Ambassador is organized so that we use his auspices to get to the Ministers as we are having no success in Kampala;

3. FC plans to go to Kampala on a days notice this week to meet with the Ministers.

3. Mandate extension. In your fax to the SRSG of 7 December 1993, you indicated our responsibility in consultations with Ugandan authorities on the extensions of UNOMUR's mandate, and that the results be reflected in our draft report. We have had no satisfaction whatsoever to the efforts by the CMO, the Political Advisor nor the UNDP Resident Representative in meeting anyone who wants to talk on this subject. Constitutional electoral activities are used as the excuse so far.

4. In para 2 of the same 7 December fax, your request for a sitrep by 14 December 1993 from the Force Commander on meetings to be held on and around 12 December 1993 will not be possible. Neither Dr. Kabia, nor the UNDP Resident Representative in Kampala, nor the CMO sitting outside these Ministers' offices has produced any success to speak of. However, we propose to implement the current plan as described in para 2 above:

- a. Get the Ugandan Ambassador in Kigali more involved now/today that he is on the ground in a formal meeting with the FC;
- b. Present a letter for him to deliver by fax to the Foreign and Defence Ministers on the subject at hand;
- c. Urge in the strongest of terms meeting before the end of this week between the FC and their Ministers.

5. No matter what the outcome of the FC's meeting with the Ambassador today, he is going to Kampala no later than Thursday in order to attempt personally to get to see these gentlemen. The FC has lost patience with all these intermediaries and obvious stalling tactics used by some of them.

6. The option of talking to the President directly on the subject was not recommended verbally by the Ugandan Ambassador, by the Kampala UNDP Resident Representative and by Dr. Kabia. The FC is willing to go along with this but requests your agreement on this specific point. Please remember that the FC was received by the President in the early stage of the mission and the later was very specific on his thoughts on the mandate and its relationship with UNAMIR, i.e. he was supportive of the management/command relationship between both missions but wanted the mandates to be clearly separate.

7. Regards.

1702 13 DEC 1993 CRN 18

1/2

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

OUTGOING FACSIMILE

DATE: 13 DECEMBER 1993

TO: ANNAN\DPKO\UNATIONS NEW YORK	FROM: DALLAIRE\UNAMIR\KIGALI
FAX NO: MOST IMMEDIATE-CODE CABLE INMARSAT: <i>MIR 236</i>	FAX NO: 011-250-84273
SUBJECT: UNOMUR REPORT	
ATTN: MR RIZA	ROOM NO. 2052
TOTAL NUMBER OF TRANSMITTED PAGES INCLUDING THIS ONE: <i>12</i>	

1. THIS MESSAGE IS FORWARDED PURSUANT TO OUR CONVERSATION OF 13 DECEMBER 1993. UNOMUR HAS IN OUR OPINION BEEN AN OPERATIONAL SUCCESS IN DETERRING CROSS BORDER MOVEMENT OF PERSONNEL AND WAR MATERIAL.
2. WHILE TANGIBLE PROOF OF THIS SUCCESS HAS BEEN DIFFICULT TO OBTAIN, SOURCES IN THE LOCAL POPULATION, THE NRA AND THE LOCAL LEADERSHIP HAVE ALL INDICATED THAT OUR BORDER OBSERVATION AND PATROL OPERATIONS HAVE IN FACT INTERDICTED CROSS BORDER MOVEMENT AND FORCED SERIOUS MODIFICATION OF FORMER CROSSING POINTS, METHODS OF TRANSPORT AND QUANTITIES OF PERSONNEL AND MATERIAL WHICH ARE ABLE TO CROSS THE BORDER.
3. INVESTIGATIONS OF CAMPS AND CROSSING SITES HAVE REINFORCED THE FACT THAT PREVIOUSLY WELL USED VEHICLE, BICYCLE AND FOOT ROUTES HAVE NOT RECENTLY BEEN IN USE EXCEPT IN CHECKPOINT 5 AREA WHERE THE NRA HAVE SPECIFICALLY DEPLOYED NEW ROADBLOCKS AT CERTAIN TIMES TO PREVENT OUR OBSERVATION. OUR SUBSEQUENT INVESTIGATION OF THE AREA REVEALED NEW VEHICLE TRACKS CROSSING THE BORDER. EXTENSIVE OBSERVATION AND PATROLLING IN THE OTHER PARTS OF THE BORDER HAVE CONFIRMED THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO LARGE SCALE CROSS BORDER MOVEMENT WITHIN OUR AREA OF OPERATIONS. WE HAVE EFFECTIVELY DISRUPTED THEIR NORMAL MOVEMENT PRACTICES IN THE BORDER AREA.
4. THESE CONCLUSIONS ARE SUPPORTED BY THE COMPLAINTS AND ATTEMPTS BY ELEMENTS OF THE NRA TO DETER UNOMUR OPERATIONS, BY ATTEMPTS BY ELEMENTS OF THE LOCAL POPULATION TO DISCREDIT UNOMUR UNDER STATED DIRECTION BY CERTAIN LOCAL OFFICIALS AND BY THE DELIBERATE ATTEMPTS TO DELAY ACCESS TO CERTAIN AREAS BY THE USE

OF NEW ROADBLOCKS. ALL THESE FACTORS POINT TO THE EFFECTIVENESS UNOMUR OPERATIONS MUST BE HAVING IN ENFORCING ITS MANDATE.

5. UNOMUR IS VIEWED AS A STABILIZING FACTOR AND A CONFIDENCE BUILDING INSTRUMENT IN THIS CENTRAL AFRICAN AREA. ALTHOUGH NO SIGNIFICANT TANGIBLE EVIDENCE OF WAR MATERIAL HAS FALLEN AS YET INTO UNOMUR HANDS, IT IS STRONGLY FELT BY THE UNMOS THAT SUCH AN EVENT WILL ARISE DUE TO OUR INCREASED NIGHT OPERATIONS USING NIGHT OBSERVATION DEVICES AND THE EMINENT ARRIVAL OF THE THREE HELICOPTERS. THESE NEW CAPABILITIES WILL PERMIT UNOMUR FORCES TO MORE EFFECTIVELY COVER SOME OF THE TIME AND SPACE GAPS STILL EXISTING IN OUR OVERALL SURVEILLANCE PLAN.

FC

07402

11 DEC 1993

CNR-18 P1/2

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

MOST IMMEDIATE

TO: BOOH-BOOH/DALLAIRE, UNAMIR, KIGALI
FROM: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK
DATE: 10 December 1993
NUMBER: 2395
SUBJECT: Consultations with Uganda on UNOMUR

1. Riza and Annabi met today with the Chargé d'Affaires of Uganda to consult her on the extension of UNOMUR's mandate (the Permanent Representative is on leave in Kampala). We informed her that the Secretary-General would be submitting a report to the Security Council, before the expiration of UNOMUR's mandate on 22 December. The report was being prepared on the assumption that Uganda would be in favour of an extension of UNAMIR's mandate.

2. As regards the integration of UNOMUR into UNAMIR, foreseen under paragraph 4 of resolution 872 (1993), we reiterated the assurances provided in my letter of 22 October to the Permanent Representative.

3. The Chargé d'Affaires asked us to elaborate on the reasons for the extension of UNOMUR's mandate. We recalled in this regard that UNOMUR had been established by the Security Council, following a specific request from the Governments of Uganda and Rwanda for the deployment of United Nations observers on their common border. The Government of Uganda had also requested that these observers be deployed on the Ugandan side of the border. In addition, we expressed the view that UNOMUR was a factor of stability in the border area and that it would continue to serve the useful purpose, as long as the risk for renewed conflict between RPF and RGF had not been eliminated, in accordance with the provisions of the Arusha peace agreement.

SASG
Have sent
1/4x today
telling them
of my meeting
today with the
Embassador to
set up my session
with him
minutes by
end of week.
13/12

- 2 -

3. The Chargé d'Affaires also echoed the concerns recently expressed by the Ugandan authorities regarding cross border movements. We assured her that, in accordance with resolution 846 (1993), UNOMUR's area of responsibility was restricted to the Ugandan side of the border and that there would therefore be no cross border movements for operational purposes. We pointed out, however, that cross border movements to meet re-supply and logistic needs would be undertaken in compliance with the terms of the SOMA and after consultation with the appropriate Ugandan authorities.

4. We informed the Chargé d'Affaires that General Dallaire will be visiting Kampala this weekend for direct consultations with the authorities on these issues and to provide any further clarifications which might be required. We look forward to his report on these consultations. Regards.

AC

TO: ANNAN, USG, DPKO, UNATIONS, NEW YORK
FROM: BOOH-BOOH, SRSG, UNAMIR, KIGALI *[Signature]*
DATE: 8 DECEMBER 1993
SUBJECT: CONSULTATIONS WITH UGANDA ON UNOMUR C

1. Reference your UNAMIR 2353, we had requested the UNDP Resident Representative to follow-up the preliminary/unofficial discussions Mr. Kabia had initiated with the Ugandan authorities on the proposal to extend the UNOMUR mandate for another six months. The Resident Representative called this morning to inform us that the semi-official response is positive and that he would be faxing the results of his enquiry to you today. The apparent positive response of the Government is in consonance with the unofficial indications Mr. Kabia had earlier received.
2. Please be advised that General Dallaire had faxed, to your office, the additional information required to finalize the SG's report on UNOMUR. I hope you have received it by now. Regards.

C (3)
Longman
Open Uganda File
1000.0C Uganda
Holt.
13/12
may
A/17A
13/12

(2)
A/17A
as more background
to the 1st you are
preparing for N.Y.
on the status of
my visit to Uganda -
Please have *Seamus* open
a UNOMUR file here.

[Signature]
12/12
10/12

CNR 017 P1/2

0505/-8 DEC 1993

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

MOST IMMEDIATE

TO: BOOH-BOOH, UNAMIR, KIGALI
FROM: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK
DATE: 7 December 1993
NUMBER: UNAMIR: 2353
SUBJECT: Consultations with Uganda on UNOMUR

REC-7 P 10 00

1. In our UNAMIR-2213 of 17 November, we suggested that you consult with the Ugandan authorities on the extension of UNOMUR's mandate which will expire on 22 December 1993. These consultations are necessary to enable the Secretary-General to make appropriate recommendations to the Security Council on the future of UNOMUR. It is for this reason that we suggested that the result of these consultations be reflected in the draft report which we requested you to submit to this Department.

2. In our UNAMIR-2308 of 1 December, we again urged you to undertake these consultations in order to avoid possible misunderstandings with the Ugandan authorities. However, the draft report sent to us under your CRN-009/12 is totally silent on this point. We understand that General Dallaire will be travelling to Kampala on Sunday, 12 December and we will therefore expect to receive from him the necessary feedback at the earliest opportunity and not later than Tuesday, 14 December, 10:00 a.m. (N.Y. time). In the meantime we will finalize the report on the assumption that Uganda will agree to the extension of UNOMUR's mandate for a six-month period.

/...

CNR 017 P2/2

- 2 -

3. As you are aware, the report will also need to include some information on the actual activities undertaken by UNOMUR to implement its mandate. As indicated in resolution 846 (1993), UNOMUR was established to verify that no military assistance reaches Rwanda across the border. We need to be able to tell the Security Council whether or not such assistance has been provided over the past six months; whether there have been allegations to that effect by the parties concerned, and what action we have taken to investigate any such allegations. We had requested that this information be provided to us today, but we have not repeat not received it. We trust that it will be forthcoming tomorrow, to enable us to process the report and meet the strict deadlines under which we have to operate. We had hoped that all these points would be adequately covered in the draft we requested you to submit to us by 6 December. Regards.

FOR 02 0500Z
Kahia → FC, info

① UNOHUR
CNR 016 P1/2

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

TO: BOOH-BOOH, UNAMIR, KIGALI
FROM: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK
DATE: 1 December 1993
NUMBER: UNAMIR: 2308
SUBJECT: Situation in Rwanda and Sitrep No. 7

②
Please see
last ref in
last para and
get me a
copy attached
1/12

1. Thank you for your report of 28 November on the current situation in Rwanda and for your Sitrep No. 7. We welcome the initial contacts you have had with the political leadership of the country. We also welcome your stressing to all concerned that, while UNAMIR can facilitate the peace process, it is the responsibility of the parties to ensure strict respect for and implementation of the Arusha agreement.

2. We agree with you that the prompt installation of the BBTG is essential in order to reduce the risk of renewed ethnic conflict. We wish to assure you that we are trying to do everything possible to expedite the deployment of the necessary personnel and equipment. In this regard, we are reasonably hopeful that it will be possible to deploy the Bangladeshi contingent by 15 December. We also understand from FOD that you should have received by now some communications equipment from Nairobi and a number of vehicles which are being transferred to you from the Somalia operation. In addition, we wish to inform you that FOD submitted the draft UNAMIR budget to the Controller's office yesterday.

③
COS 2/12
Info
by
BGR
PC
2/12

④
Susana
Need this
for visit to
Uganda Thursday
by
PC
6/12

CNR 016 P2/2

- 2 -

3. The Government of Rwanda has not so far reacted to the proposed list of additional contributing countries. This represents an obstacle to our deployment efforts. We have therefore advised the Permanent Representative in New York that, unless we hear from him by Friday, 3 December, we will assume that the usual consultation process has been completed and that the Secretary-General would thereafter submit the list to the Security Council.

4. As regards UNOMUR, we have read your comments on cross-border movements with some concern. We assume that these movements are properly coordinated with the Ugandan authorities and that they duly take into account their sensitivities concerning their sovereignty. We would appreciate receiving more information from you on the nature of these cross-border movements. We would also advise you to limit these movements to a minimum until mutually acceptable arrangements have been worked out with Uganda. Moreover, UNOMUR should strictly confine its activities to the letter of the mandate defined in paragraph 3 of resolution 846 (1993). Its mandate does not include monitoring the movements of Ugandan troops, as the language of your sitrep implies, and should focus on the provision of military assistance to RPF across the border. General Dallaire may wish to consider visiting Uganda to discuss any misunderstandings which may have arisen and undertake the consultations we suggested in our UNAMIR-2213 of 17 November. Regards.

UNOMUR

CNR 006 P1/1

TO: DALLAIRE, UNAMIR, KIGALI
FROM: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK
DATE: 17 NOVEMBER 1993
NUMBER: UNAMIR 2213

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Subject: Report on UNOMUR to the Security Council

1. In accordance with para. 2 of Secco Res 846 (1993), the mandate of UNOMUR will expire on 22 December 1993. The Secretary-General will, therefore, have to submit a report to the Security Council before that date. In order to allow sufficient time for the Departments concerned to review the report and to ensure its timely submission to the Secretary-General's office, we would appreciate your submitting a draft to us by Monday, 6 December 1993.
2. The report should, of course, review the progress achieved by UNOMUR in its deployment and in the implementation of its mandate. The Secretary-General will also have to make recommendations to the Council regarding the renewal of UNOMUR's mandate. We assume, in this connexion, that the Secretary-General's recommendations will be based on the views expressed in para. 64 of his report of 24 September 1993 to the Security Council (S/26488). However, in order to avoid any misunderstandings, we suggest that you consult with the Government of Uganda on the matter. The result of these consultations should be reflected, as appropriate, in your draft report. Regards.