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SITREP - MILOB GP HQ TO FHQ

28 AUG - 22 OCT 1995

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UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 22, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 212300B OCT TO 222300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.
- b. BORDERS.
 - (1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
 - (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
 - (3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.
 - (4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.
 - (5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL.
- B. MILITARY.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGE. NTR

(3) OTHER.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROL IN GIKORO AND BICUMBI COMMUNES. THE AREAS WERE FOUND TO BE CALM AND QUIET.

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

MILOB PATROLS VISITED NYAMABUYE AND NYABIKENKE COMMUNES AND DETERMINED THE SITUATION TO BE CALM. IPJ IN NYABIKENKE COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THERE WAS A GRENADE THROWN ON RPA SOLDIERS BY A CIVILIAN WHO WAS WANTED BY THE RPA FOR CATTLE THEFT. THE MAN IS STILL AT LARGE.

D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN BUYOGA AND KIBALI COMMUNES. THE NEW BOURGMESTRE IF BUYOGA COMMUNE WAS SWORN IN TODAY AND WAS WELL ATTENDED BY LOCAL CITIZENS.

E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND FOUND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

F. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROL TO KARAMA COMMUNE. LOCALS WERE SEEN ATTENDING CHURCH SERVICES IN LARGE NUMBERS.

G. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOB PATROLS VISITED GISHAMVU COMMUNE AND THE BORDER CROSSINGS AT KANYARU-HAUTE.

H. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.

(1) A COMBINED INVESTIGATION BY MILOB, UNCIVPOL AND MALAWI COY INTO THE AMBUSH CARRIED OUT TWO KMS EAST OF THE GISHAKURA TEA FACTORY, INSIDE THE NYUNGWE FOREST REVEALED THE FOLLOWING:

(a) THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ON SATURDAY, 21 OCT 95 AT APPROXIMATELY 1700 HOURS AT KARAMBA (GR 011261);

(b) THE TARGETED VEHICLE WAS A SUZUKI SAMURAI, RWANDA REGISTRATION NUMBER RR08 . 33A. IT WAS ATTACKED FROM THREE SIDES AND RECEIVED SEVEN BULLETS;

(c) THERE WERE TWO INDIVIDUALS IN THE VEHICLE:
- MR. NKWAYA ESAIC, PASSENGER, 35 YEARS OLD, RPA MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SECTION, WOUNDED;
AND
- MR OWANNA NGOGA THEZARD, DRIVER, IMMIGRATION OFFICER, UNHURT.

(NB - MILOB PATROL WAS DELIBERATELY MISLED YESTERDAY WHEN TRYING TO DETERMINE THE IDENTITY OF THE WOUNDED PERSON TO CONCEAL ACTUAL IDENTITY (FALSE NAME AND WRONG ORGANIZATION)).

(d) THE VEHICLE LEFT THE ROAD INTO A DITCH AND THE DRIVER RETURNED FIRE AFTER EXITING THE

UN RESTRICTED

VEHICLE. BOTH PERSONS WERE PICKED UP BY A PASSING VEHICLE AND DRIVEN TO GIHUNDE HOSPITAL. MR ESAIC WAS HOSPITALIZED OVERNIGHT THE MEDEVAC TO KIGALI HOSPITAL 22 OCT 95;

(e) THE VEHICLE WAS RECOVERED TO GISAKURA TEA FACTORY THEN TO GENDARMERIE IN KAMEMBE. MILOBS AND CIVPOL WILL INSPECT IT MONDAY, 23 OCT 95. (SECTOR COMMANDER'S COMMENT - THE POSITION OF THE AMBUSH AND THE NUMBER OF ROUNDS FIRED INDICATES THAT THIS INCIDENT WAS A DELIBERATE AMBUSH).

(2) MILOB PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED THROUGHOUT THE AOR AND TO THE BORDERS. ALL QUIET.

I. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF CYERU AND NKUMBA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE SOMEWHAT TENSE.

(1) IN MUTURA COMMUNE (GR 3123) THE LOCALS REPORT THAT THE RPA ARE ONE-SIDED IN THEIR REACTIONS TO INFRACTIONS/PROBLEMS. IF A HUTU HAS A PROBLEM, HE IS NOT LIKELY TO GET ANY ACTION FROM THE RPA. ADDITIONALLY, THE LOCALS INDICATE THAT IF THEY DO NOT REPORT THE PRESENCE OF RETURNEES IN THEIR AREA, THE RPA HAVE STATED THAT THERE WILL BE A REPEAT OF KANAMA.

(2) IN RAMBA COMMUNE (GR 4893) THE SUSPECTED PRESENCE OF INTERHAMWE AND THE PREDICTABLE REACTION OF THE RPA HAS INCREASED THE TENSION ON THE AREA. THE BOURGMESTRE REPORTS THAT 32 INTERHAMWE HAVE INFILTRATED AT THE BEGINNING OF THE MONTH AND ARE NOW

IN THE GISHWATI. SOME OF THE INFILTRATORS ARE FROM RAMBA AREA AND VISIT THEIR RELATIVES ON A REGULAR BASIS. THE INFILTRATORS HAVE ALSO INDICATED THAT THEY WILL KILL THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. AS A RESULT, THE BOURGMESTRE DOES NOT SLEEP IN HIS OWN HOUSE.

(3) IN NYPILI SECTOR (GR 5194), FOUR LOCALS HAVE BEEN KILLED BY INFILTRATORS IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS, 10 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED LAST WEEK AS SUSPECTED INTERHAMWE AND THERE ARE 22 PRISONERS IN THE RAMBA PRISON. MILOBS WERE DENIED ACCESS TO THE PRISON BY RPA.

K. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOB PATROL VISITED THE COMMUNE OF NYANGE AND FOUND THE AREA QUIET. AT THE LOCAL HIGH SCHOOL, THERE IS A REQUIREMENT FOR 50 BEDS FOR THE STUDENTS. THE LOCALS HAVE NOT REPORTED ANY BANDITRY IN THE AREA.

L. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 07 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	01
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii) OTHERS	-	06

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGERI) - MILOBS AND SEVERAL NGO REPRESENTATIVES ATTENDED THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE "BENEBIKIRA" ORPHANAGE IN RUHENGERI.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

UN RESTRICTED

A. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - AT APPROXIMATELY 0630 HOURS, 22 OCT 95, AT THE KAMEMBE AIRPORT A JOGGER, MR ZACHARIA, 40 YEARS OLD, STEPPED ON AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE. HE WAS EVACUATED TO GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL BY LOCALS. HIS RIGHT LEG WAS AMPUTATED AND HE SUFFERED EXTENSIVE DAMAGE TO HIS LEFT LEG.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	3	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	7	NTR
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL

Aval in
AM.

(h)

SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR



MD AHSANULLAH

LT COL

SOO

DCMO

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 21, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 202300B OCT TO 212300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

B. MILITARY.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 26 REFUGEES
CROSSED FROM IJWI ISLAND LATE EVENING ON FRI 20 OCT IN
NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR. OFFICIAL REGISTRATION WILL BE
ON MON, 23 OCT.

ON SAT, 21 OCT AT APPROX 1700 HRS IN THE CYANGUGU SUB-
SECTOR, MR. ISAUU BELIEVED TO BE THE TEAM LEADER OF IOM
CYANGUGU, WAS FIRED AT IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST AT
KARAMBA GR 011261. HE WAS DRIVING A JEEP SUZUKI WHEN
THE VEHICLE HE WAS IN WAS FIRED UPON AS IT WAS
PROCEEDING TOWARDS CYANGUGU. THE IOM TEAM LEADER
WAS HIT IN THE RIGHT ARM BY A SINGLE BULLET WHICH
REMAINED LODGED IN THE SHOULDER.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND
MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROL IN GIKOMERO
COMMUNE. THE AREA WAS FOUND CALM.

UNIVERSITY, MINISTER OF EDUCATION, DELEGATION FROM INTERNATIONAL TREIBUNAL AND LOCAL PEOPLE FROM NGOMA COMMUNE. 3 000 DEAD BODIES WERE REBURIED IN THE CEREMONY.

H. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND EVERYTHING IS CALM.

I. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. IN NYAMUTERA COMMUNE ARP (AUSTRIAN RELIEF PROGRAMME) WAS DISTRIBUTING BLANKETS TO ORPHANS, TOTAL NUMBER OF BLANKETS DISTRIBUTED WAS 1.200.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

K. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ALTHOUGH THE SITUATION IS CALM, THERE IS A FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED AMONG THE LOCALS OF THE PREFECTURE.

L. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 09 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	06
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii) OTHERS	-	03

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - IPJ OF TAMBWE COMMUNE REQUESTS HELP FOR THE OVERCROWDED CACHOT. THERE IS A SECOND CELL WHICH NEEDS 2 DOORS, 3 WINDOWS, BURGLAR BARS

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 192300B OCT TO 202300B OCT 95

DATE : 20 OCTOBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 5B GISENYI - MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA CAPTURED TWO SUSPECTED INTERAHAMWE FROM KABATWA COMMUNE GR 3228. WHILE BEING QUESTIONED, THEY ATTEMPTED ESCAPE AND ONE WAS KILLED IN THE ATTEMPT WHILE THE SECOND WAS APPREHENDED BY THE LOCALS AND WAS BEATEN TO THE POINT OF UNCONCIOUSNESS. THE RPA SUSPECT THAT THESE TWO MEN WERE PART OF A GROUP EARLIER ENCOUNTERED ON 17 OCT 95 IN THE PARK VOLCAN WHERE FIRE WAS EXCHANGED.

(2) FRGF.

(a) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -MILOBS FROM BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR REPORTED THAT, THEY WERE INFORMED BY A RELIABLE SOURCE REGARDING A GROUP OF FIVE HAVING INFILTRATED AT MUHEHWE SECTOR GR 8608 ON WED, 18 OCT'95 EXACT TIME UNKNOWN. THE GROUP HAVE SUSPECTED TO HAVE COME FROM ZAIRE WITH WEAPONS AND GRENADES. DETAILS REPORT WILL FOLLOW AFTER FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

(3) OTHER.

(a) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -MILOBS IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR WERE INFO THAT 11 LOCALS HAVE BEEN MISSING FROM GATARE COMMUNE IN YOVE SECTOR (GR 1132) SINCE 01 OCT 95. THEY WERE LAST SEEN AT THE PINDURA JUNCTION (GR 1426) ON 01 OCT 95 WAITING FOR A BUS TO GIKONGORO TO VISIT FRIENDS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE 11 WERE ABDUCTED BY BANDITS IN THE FOREST AND POSSIBLY KILLED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN BUTAMWA , NGENDA AND GASHORA COMMUNE. TEAM PATROLLED AT

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UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

BUTAMWA COMMUNE TODAY ORGANIZED A MEETING WITH ' AMDA ' (A MEDICAL NGO) EXECUTIVE WHO PROMISED THE MILOB TEAM FOR HIS WEEKLY MEDICAL SUPPORT TO THE COMMUNE. OVERALL SITUATION REMAINED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. SITUATION REPORTED CALM

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT RUKARA COMMUNE GR 5601 AND VISITED THE OLD CASE LOAD RETURNEES WHO HAVE SETTLED IN THE AREAS OF NYAMINAGA GR 6599 / AKAGERA NATIONAL PARK AND NYAGAHANDAAGAZA GR 6069. THE RETURNEES AT THE PARK AREA COMPLAINED THAT LIONS ARE EATING THEIR CATTLE THE LIONS KILL APPROX 05 CATTLE PER WEEK. TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL AT VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED SITUATION CALM.

CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM. HOWEVER THERE ARE REQUEST OF SEEDS, SHELTER AND REPAIR OF WATER POINT IN THE NDORA GR 8112 AND MUGANZA GR 8407 COMMUNE.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOB TEAMS FROM ALL THE THREE SUB SECTOR CARRIED OUT PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. SITUATION REPORTED TO BE NORMAL.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. ONE MILOB TEAM TODAY WAS INVITE BY THE LOCAL RPA BN COMD AT HIS HQ TO INTER VIEW A CAPTURED MILITIA MAN. THE DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS ; NAME - FRANCOS ZIRIMWABAGABA , PLACE OF RESIDENCE BEFORE THE WAR

UN RESTRICTED

AND PRIOR TO HIS DEPARTURE TO ZAIRE WAS RUBAVU COMMUNE - SECTOR GISA, CAPTURED IN THE GISHWATI FOREST ON 19 OCT 95, ARRIVED IN RWANDA BY BOAT ON 04 OCT FROM HIS BASE IN LAC VERT, HIS ORIGINAL CAMP WAS MUGUMBA, HIS GROUP NUMBERED 30 MEN, THEY HAD SIX ANTI PERS MINES AND EIGHT RIFLES, HE HAD NOT YET BEEN DEPLOYED FROM THE GISHWATI, HE IS NOT EX- FAR, HIS UNIT WAS NEITHER NUMBERED NOR NAMED, THEIR MISSION WAS TO DESTABILIZE THE AREA, HE WAS SUFFERING FROM WOUNDS SUSTAINED WHEN ONE OF HIS GROUP THREW A GRENADE AND HE SUFFERED THE EFFECTS OF THE BLAST AND SHRAPNEL, HE FURTHER STATED THAT THE B / MASTER OF KAYOVE WAS KILLED BY A LOCAL WHO WAS EMPLOYED AS A GUIDE BY THE INSURGENTS, NAMED ANDRE WHO LIVES IN KAYOVE COMMUNE.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS TODAY REMAINED VERY BUSY AS THE SECTOR COMDS CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN THE SECTOR HQ. NO PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TODAY. HOWEVER THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 21 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	15
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE B / MASTER OF THE RUKARA COMMUNE GR 5601 MADE A STRONG REQUEST FOR THE SHEETS TO REPAIR THE HOUSES WITHIN THE COMMUNE AS THE MAXIMUM HOUSES WERE BROKEN DURING THE. HE RAISED A FUND FOR THESE AND COULD COLLECT AROUND ONE MILLION RF. AT PRESENT THERE ARE REPORTEDLY 2754 WIDOWS AND 3497 ORPHANS IN THE COMMUNE.

(b) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -MILOB REPORTED THAT IPJ OF TAMBWE COMMUNE GR 7562 REQUESTED HELP FOR REBUILT THE COMMUNE CACHOT WHICH IS OVER CROWDED. HE ALSO REQUESTED FOR

UN RESTRICTED

THE BUILDING OF THE CACHOT OFFICE TO SECURE THE OFFICE DOCUMENT.

(c) **SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA)** -MILOB REPORTED THAT THERE RE TOTAL 28 RETURNEES WHO CAME TO THE KIVUYE COMMUNE ON LAST WEEK FROM ZAIRE. THESE RETURNEES DO NOT HAVE FOODS, SEEDS AND SHELTER. NO NGO SO FAR ASSISTED THEM AND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES REQUESTING THE DONORS AND THE NGO's TO HELP THEM.

IN CYUMBA COMMUNE, MILOB REPORTED THAT THERE WERE 229 RETURNEES WHO CAME LAST WEEK AND TODAY 36 NEW RETURNEES CROSSED THE BORDER FROM ZAIRE. THE AUTHORITIES ARE EXPECTING MORE TO COME IN NEAR FUTURE, HOWEVER THEY ALL HAVE A COMMON PROBLEM OF FOOD AND SEEDS SHORTAGE.

(d) **SECTOR 5A RUHENGARI** - MILOB TODAY TRANSPORTED 06 RETURNEES FROM CYANIKA BORDER POST TO RUHENGARI TRANSIT CAMP.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

(a) **SECTOR 1A (KIGALI)** -MILOB REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 80 RETURNEES CAME TO THE COMMUNE ON 19 OCT 95 FROM ZAIRE AND WERE TEMPORARILY ACCOMMODATED AT THE COMMUNE OFFICES.

(b) **SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA)** -MILOBS HAVE CONFIRMED TOTAL OF 1155 RETURNEES WHO HAVE SETTLED IN THE PREFECTURE.

(c) **SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA)** -MILOB REPORTED THAT FORMER B / MASTER OF THE COMMUNE TODAY HANDED OVER HIS OFFICE TO THE NEW B / MASTER NAMED AS MR CHARLES RUTABAIRU WHO IS ALSO A NATIVE OF THAT COMMUNE. TODAY THE PRIME MINISTER, INDUSTRY MINISTER AND THE PLANNING MINISTER OF RWANDA VISITED MULINDI GR 0336 TEA STATE IN KİYOMBE COMMUNE. THE PURPOSE OF VISIT WAS TO SEE HOW TEA AND COFFE FACTORY WOULD START. THE PRIME MINISTER ANNOUNCE THAT THE DAILY WAGES FOR TEA WORKERS WOULD WITH IMM EFFECT BE INCREASED FROM 150 RF TO 200 RF.

(d) **SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)** -REPORTED THAT 23 ZAIRIAN CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH RUSIZI - I AND 07 RWANDESE CROSSED INTO ZAIRE TO CONDUCT TRADING.

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UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

(e) SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) -REVEALED THAT A TOTAL OF 1277 RETURNEES HAVE SETTLED IN THE PREFECTURE TO-DATE. A TOTAL OF 189 RETURNEES ARRIVED TO-DAY. 913 WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES LEAVING 324 AT NAKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

(f) SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - MILOB REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 892 RETURNEES CAME BACK AND SETTLED IN THE NYABISINDU COMMUNE. THEY WERE OCCUPYING THE HOUSES/ LANDS REFUGEES OF 1994 WHO ARE YET TO BACK. IN NYARUHENGARI 112 RETURNEES ARRIVED IN THE COMMUNE BETWEEN 10 TO 20 OCT 95. THEY ALL HAVE SETTLED DOWN IN THEIR RESPECTIVE SECTOR. IN KIGEMBE COMMUNE 3000 RETURNEES ARRIVED IN THE COMMUNE BETWEEN 15 AUG TO 15 OCT 95.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
GATUNA	NTR	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e) <u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
BURUNDI	119	NTR
(f) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
UVIRA(ZAIRE)	03	NTR
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	134	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	6	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	303	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 182300B OCT TO 192300B OCT 95

DATE : 19 OCTOBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

- (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
- (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
- (3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI
- (4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.
- (5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.
- (6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. SECTOR5C (KIBUYE) -MR. LE PREFET IS ATTENDING A RETURNEE MEETING IN GISENYI UNTIL 23 OCT 95.

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NSTR.

(2) FRGF.

(a) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -REF REPORTED MURDER OF THE HUSBAND AND WIFE OF 16 OCT 95, MILOBS OBTAINED ADDITIONAL INFO THAT THE TWO WERE MURDERED BY FIVE BANDITS ARMED WITH ONE UNIDENTIFIED WEAPON AND MATCHETS.

(b) SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIRI) - REF THE REPORTED SHOOTING INCIDENCE OF 16 OCT 95, RPA AND THE LOCALS GOT SOME LEAFLETS LEFT BY THE FRGF HERE-TO ATTACHED IS THE ORIGINAL AND TRANSLATED LEAFLET.

(3) OTHER.

(a) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -MILOBS IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR WERE INFO THAT 11 LOCALS HAVE BEEN MISSING FROM GATARE COMMUNE IN YOVE SECTOR (GR 1132) SINCE 01 OCT 95. THEY WERE LAST SEEN AT THE PINDURA JUNCTION (GR 1426) ON 01 OCT 95 WAITING FOR A BUS TO GIKONGORO TO VISIT FRIENDS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE 11 WERE ABDUCTED BY BANDITS IN THE FOREST AND POSSIBLY KILLED. THE COUNCILLOR OF YOVE SECTOR WILL REPORT TO THE B/MASTER OF GATARE ON 20 OCT 95 TO CONFIRM THESE PEOPLE WERE KILLED.

(b) SECTOR 5C (GISENYI) -REF THE REPORTED ABDUCTION OF THE COUNCLLIOR THREE DAYS AGO, CIVILPOL REPORTED THAT ON 18 OCTOBER 95 AT APPROX 1810 HRS, AN RPA PATROL CONTACTED A NUMBER OF INSURGENTS IN THE AREA OF BIZIZI (GR 2715). DURING THE ENSUING FIRE FIGHT, ONE RPA WAS INJURED BY A GRENADE AND ONE INSURGENT WAS CAPTURED. TO-DAY AT 1400 HRS, THERE WAS ANOTHER CONTACT AT KINYAMZOVU SECTOR (GR 2218) WHERE TWO INSURGENTS WERE KILLED. RPA FEEL THAT THE SECOND CONTACT WERE THE SAME PEOPLE AS THE FIRST AND THEY ALSO THINK THAT THE ABDUCTION OF THE COUNCILLOR WAS PERPETRATED BY THE SAME PEOPLE AND THAT THE HE WAS REMOVED TO KIBUNBA CAMP IN ZAIRE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RUSHASHI, KANOMBE AND BICUMBIU COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.
- c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. SITUATION REPORTED CALM
- d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.
- e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.
- f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOBS REPORTED THAT A NEW B/MASTER OF RUKONDO HAS BEEN APPOINTED BY THE NAME OF MR SAIMANA.
- g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOBS VISITED RUHASHYA (GR 6926) COMMUNE AND OBSERVED LOCALS MAKING PREPARATIONS FOR REBURIAL CEREMONY TO BE HELD ON 12 NOV 95. THEY HAVE REQUESTED FOR A TRUCK TO FERRY REMAINS GENOCIDE ON 24 AND 25 OCT 95. IN NGOMA COMMUNE (GR 7112), REBURIAL CEREMONY AT NATIONAL UNIVERSITY WILL BE HELD ON 21 OCT 95.
- h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.
- j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI.
 - (1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION.
 - (2) MILOB TEAM PATROLLED KINIGI COMMUNE AND LOCALS DENIED TO GIVE ANY INFO ON THE LEAFLET DISTRIBUTION. THE B/MASTER WHO HAD EARLIER ON REFUSED CONFIRMED THAT HE WAS IN RECEIPT OF THE LEAFLET BUT COULD NOT GIVE OUT TO ANYONE. LOCAL RPA ALSO INITIALLY DENIED TO SAY ANYTHING ON THE LEAFLET BUT LATER CONFIRMED THAT ON 16 OCT 95, LEFT THE LEAFLETS AS THEY WERE WITHDRAWING.
 - (3) MILOBS REPORTED THAT IN NDUSU COMMUNE, THERE ARE

UN RESTRICTED

RUMORS OF FRGF ATTACK FROM ZAIRE BEING SPREAD BY RECENT RETURNEES. THE RUMOUR WAS ALSO CONFIRMED BY THE COUNCILLOR.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOBS REPORTED THAT AT MUTURA (GR 3124), ONE MAN WAS BEATEN AND STABBED BY UNKNOWN PEOPLE AND HE WAS TRANSPORTED TO A LOCAL MEDICAL CENTRE BY RPA AND LATER TO GISENYI HOSPITAL. RPA AT KABAYA (GR 4893) REPORTED THAT THEY FEEL THE ROAD FROM GASEKA (GR 4904) TO RAMBA (GR 4993) IS MINED THEREFORE UNSAFE VEH TRAFFIC.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION IS CALM IN THE AREA DESPITE LOCALS LIVING IN FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED BY RPA. AT KARAMBO (QT 2653), MILOBS REVEALED THAT MANY MALES ARE HIDING IN THE BUSH TO AVOID ARREST. THE LOCALS IN THE AREA FEEL THEY ARE BEING UNFAIRLY HARASSED, ARRESTED, TORTURED AND SOME EVEN SHOT BY RPA. THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE OF THE INHABITANTS OF THE REGION HAS BEEN NEGATIVELY AFFECTED BY THESE UNWARRANTED AGGRESSIVE RPA ACTIVITIES.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 10 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	06
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	04
(iii) OTHERS	-	NIL

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) -REPORTED THAT OSF (NGO) DONATED MEDICINES TO ORPHANAGE AT RUSHASHI.

(b) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -REVEALED THAT THE HQ RECEIVED 858 BLANKETS FOR DONATION TO LOCAL ORPHANAGES.

(c) SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) -CRS PROVIDED FOOD, SEEDS AND HOES TO LOCALS IN RUHASHYA AND MUGUSA. UNICEF GAVE A GENERATOR TO A SECONDARY SCHOOL IN BUTARE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) **SECTOR 1A (KIGALI)** -REVEALED THAT THERE ARE 1925 WIDOWS, 4976 ORPHANS AND 840 RESCAPEES IN KANOMBE COMMUNE.

(b) **SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA)** -MILOBS HAVE CONFIRMED TOTAL OF 1154 RETURNEES WHO HAVE SETTLED IN THE PREFECTURE. ON 18 OCT 95, 02 AND 10 RETURNEES ARRIVED FROM TANZANIA AND ZAIRE RESPECTIVELY.

(c) **SECTOR 3B (BUTARE)** - A TOTAL OF 3278 IDPS HAVE SETTLED IN THE PREFECTURE.

(d) **SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)** -REPORTED THAT 21 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA FROM ZAIRE. THEY WERE MOVED TO BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP AND WILL BE TRANSFERRED NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON 20 OCT 95. 38 REFUGEES WERE MOVED TO THE THREE COMMUNES OF BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR LEAVING 52 AT THE TRANSIT CAMP.

(e) **SECTOR 5B (GISENYI)** -REVEALED THAT A TOTAL OF 1277 RETURNEES HAVE SETTLED IN THE PREFECTURE TO-DATE. A TOTAL OF 189 RETURNEES ARRIVED TO-DAY. 913 WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES LEAVING 324 AT NAKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
GATUNA	32	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(e) SECTOR 3B

BURUNDI

(f) SECTOR 4

UVIRA(ZAIRE) NTR NTR

RUSIZI I(ZAIRE) NTR NTR

BURUNDI NTR NTR



(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA NTR NTR

(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE 189 NTR

UGANDA NTR NTR


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO


From- SEC-5A MUKOMERE TURI KUMWE 6-MILOB HQ

Ishyano ryagwiririyeye Igihugu cyacu ryatoshye Abahutu mu kaga katavugwa. Ingoyi yaragarutse, ibiboko ndetse n'agafuni byahawe intebe. Uyu kuba Umuhutu ukavanwa mu twawe, bagutunga agatoki ukitwa INTERAHAMWE ubwo ugahigwa bukwere kugeza baguhitanye. Azize isambu yewe, inzu wiyubakiye cyangwa andi matungo wagezeho wiyushye akuya.

Abasarura aho batabibye ubu bigaruriye igihugu, umugambi wabo akaba ari uwo kurimbura bene cyo. Gereza zuzuye Abahutu b'inzira karengane, ahubwo noneho ngo bashashya kuzagura kuko zababanye n'ubwoba.

Uburoko mu Rwanda bwabaye "ntaho ntabusanga": bafungira mu bikari, mu bipangu, ndetse no muri za "kontoneri". Ubu usanga igihugu cyarabaye nk'ishyamba. Umututsi akaba acyitwayemo nk'intare agamije kurimbura Umuhutu.

Abahutu bagoswe bavanywa mu byabo bashyirwa mu nkambi aho imvura n'izuba bibasimburanaho! Bashegeshwe n'inzara batabuze amaboko. bahora bahanze amaso amahanga bategereje agafashanyo. Umuhutu wibeshye ngo aratashye, icyo adafunzwe cyangwa ngo yicwe, ayoborwa nawa inzira y'inkambi. mu gihe Umututsi wafunze kera akeberwa ibikingi mu masamba ye na bagenzi be. Kurya utw'abandi, ingoyi, ikiboko n'agafuni ngiye demokarasi FPR-INKOTANYI n'abambari bayo batuzaniye!

Amayeri n'akarimi gasize umunyu by'Abatutsi byashoboye kureshya Abahutu bamwe bize amashuri, babashukisha imyanya mu buyobozi bw'Igihugu, none ukuri kumaze kujya ahagaragara. Byaragaragaye rero ko aho bahutu nta butegetsi bafite, ahubwo ko ari udukingirizo Abatutsi bakirira mu maso y'amahanga kugira ngo bahishe ko bagaruye ingoma ntutsi mu Rwanda. Hagati ya Paul KAGAME na Pasteri BIZIMUNGU bitirirye kuba Perezida w'Igihugu, tuzi utegeka uwo ariwe. TWAGIRAMUNGU Faustin wese, bamurebesheje igihandura nyamara kandi Arusha yari yamugabiye bihagije! None yasigaye ayaga yihishe ngo batamwihitanyira. Abahutu bose bari muri Guverinoma bawwe ijamba. Ubu bari hagati nk'urubimbo. Bategereje urw'Abatutsi bagomeye RWANGABO Petero Claveri, Umuhutu wari wese wa BUTARE na Dogiteri BUCYENDORE Anatoli, Umuhutu wayoboraga akarere k'ubuzima ka Gisenshi.

Bombi babanje kubashukisha imyanya barangije barabivugana. Ngurwo urutegereje Abahutu bose bashukishije imyanya bawutegetsi. Twese tubizilikanye!

Abahutu bari mu gihugu mukwiye gutinyuka mugashira ubwoba! Muratinye kuba aka MUISINZI? Muzageze se? Agasozi kagusabye amaraso ntuyakarenza kandi aho kuryamira ukuri wanyamira ubugi bw'intorezo! Kuryamira na FPR ni uguhishira umurozi! Izatumareho abantu duturanye koko!

Igihe kirageze ngo Umuhutu ahari hose, mu rwego arimo rwose, yiyumvishe ko atagomba gusubizwa mu bucuza yipakuruye muri Revolisio ya Rubanda yo mu 1959.

Abahutu bari mu Rwanda n'ubari inyuma y'arwo, bose bagomba kumenya ko umwami wabo ari umwe. Nidubagurukira rimwe, tugashyira hamwe ingufu zacu zose, byanze bikunze tuzatsinda.

From- SEC-5A

Turi hafi kuza,

To- MILOB HQ

Mukomere turi kumwe!

Bene wanyu.

The bad luck ~~which~~ struck our country has introduced "ABAHUTU" in danger which you can't imagine. Rope, stick and killing with small hoe are coming back. You have to be "UMUHUTU" they leave you in your things, when ~~you are showing~~ you are showing you become INTERAHAMWE and they ~~chose~~ you live animal until they kill you for your land, your house you have built your self or your wealth you have found so hard.

Those who read where they haven't sown have ~~found~~ the country, their idea is to kill all the country's owners. Prisons are full of "ABAHUTU" who are innocent, then they need to blow up them because they are very little. The prisons in Rwanda are everywhere, in the house and in containers. Now you can find the country is bush. The "TUTSI" are like lions which have idea to kill all the "HUTU".

The HUTU have left their things and have been put in camps where sun and rain hurt them, hurting by hunger when they have their ~~arms~~ there they wait assistance which comes from stranger people. The HUTU who comes back; when he is not arrested or killed he is dropped to the camp when the TUTSI who has long time run away is giving a part land him and his friends. To eat what does not belongs to them, rope ~~for~~ to tie people stick for to strike hurt and killing, those are democracy the RPA has brought to us.

Cunning and salt tongue of TUTSI won to call the HUTU who have studied, have cheated on in high places of government, now when the truth is clear. It is clear that those HUTU haven't ~~any~~ any rule. It is a strategic hide that they come back the period of TUTSI in RWANDA. We know now who is the president between "PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU and PAUL KAGAME". TWAGIRAMUNGU FAUSTI him, has been put away and then ARUSHA has given him enough. Now he speak when he is hidden not to be killing. All the HUTU who are in government haven't any words. They are waiting what the TUTSI will entrust to RWANGABO PETER CLAVIER, one HUTU who was the Prefect of BUTARE and Doctor BUCYENDORE ANATOLE, one HUTU who was a leader of health in GISENYI.

Both have been cunning by a high places, after they killed them. That's what all the HUTU who have place in government are waiting for. All of us has to recognize it.

19/10 '95 21:18

48579

MILOB/5A/RHNGIRI

001

The HUTU who are in the country you have to be careful and not to fear! you fear to be like MUTSINZI? where will you arrive? There is a proverb which says "if instead of to sleep to the truth you can sleep to an axe sharp." which means that instead of to hide the truth you can prefer to die.

To be friend of RPA is to hide someone who poisons. Is it true that RPA kills all our people?

It's already time to every HUTU where he is, the place in which he is that he has to listen that he can't return in the form period which he left in Revolution of people in 1959.

The HUTU who are in Rwanda and who are outside, all of them have to know that the enemy is one. ~~we~~ If we stand up together, we put together our strength in good or bad condition, we shall win.

we are near to come back.

Courage we are together.
your Brothers.

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 172300B OCT TO 182300B OCT 95

DATE : October 18, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - BOURGMESTRE OF BULINGA COMMUNE (GR 6679) VISITED MILOBS SECTOR CDR TO ASK FOR HIS SUPPORT TO FIND JOB IN KIGALI IF FIRED AS HE FEARED

UN RESTRICTED

WILL HAPPEN. BOURGMESTRE FEELS THAT HIS PERSONAL SECURITY WILL BE THREATENED IF HE REMAINED IN THE PREFECTURE AFTER HIS EXPECTED DISMISSAL.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIRI) MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA CARRIED OUT SEARCH OPERATION IN VOLCANO AREA WITH 170-200 SOLDIERS FROM 1600 HRS YESTERDAY TO 0900 HRS TODAY. FURTHER DETAILS NOT AVAILABLE SINCE RPA DO NOT ALLOW ANYONE TO ENTER AREA. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) ALSO REPORTED THAT RPA CONDUCTED SECURITY MEETINGS AT COMMUNAL OFFICES IN KAGANO (GR 9844), KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND GATARE (GR 1345). MEETINGS WERE ATTENDED BY BOURGMESTRES, CONSEILLERS AND CELL LEADERS.

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - CONSEILLER OF MURURU SECTEUR (GR 7521), RUMERERA CELL OF CYIMBOGO COMMUNE REPORTEDLY KILLED ALONG WITH ONE OF HIS CHILDREN BY REPEATED KNIFE WOUNDS AT ABOUT 2330 HRS ON 16 OCT 95. A GRENADE WAS SAID TO HAVE ALSO BEEN THROWN INTO HIS HOUSE BY ONE NEIGHBOUR SUSPECTED TO BE FRGF/INTERAMWE. THIS NEIGHBOUR WAS PART OF A GROUP OF BANDITS RECOGNIZED BY THE CHILDREN OF THE DECEASED WHO COMMITTED THE MURDER. TWO OTHER CHILDREN AND THE WIFE WERE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED AND HOSPITALIZED AT GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL IN CYANGUGU.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

UN RESTRICTED

(i) MILOBS TEAM TO BULINGA COMMUNE (GR 6679) REPORTED THAT ON 16 OCT 95 A LOCAL WOMAN WAS MACHETED TO DEATH BY UNKNOWN ASSAILANTS AT RUGENABAALI SECTEUR (GR 6685). THE TEAM ALSO LEARNT THAT MEMBERS OF THE LOCAL DEFENCE FORCE IN THE SECTEUR ARE BEING HARASSED AND BEATEN BY RPA. THE LOCAL DEFENCE FORCES ARE BELIEVED TO BE HINDERING RPA TPS FROM CARRYING OUT CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES.

(ii) IN NYARUTOVU SECTEUR (GR 6381) MEMBERS OF LOCAL DEFENCE FORCES ARE REPORTEDLY BEING ACCUSED OF BEING INTERAMWE.

(iii) AT NTONGWE SECTEUR ON 12 OCT 95 MILOBS REPORTED THAT A GROUP OF BETWEEN 20-25 MEN ATTACKED A FAMILY, BEAT THE MAN, STABBED THE WIFE AND STOLE TWO BICYCLES AND TWO RADIOS. LOCAL POPULATION GAVE THEM A CHASE AND MANAGED TO RECOVER THE BICYCLES AND ONE RADIO. SAME GROUP LATER ATTACKED A BUSINESSMAN AND STOLE ITEMS FROM HIS SHOP. THREE PEOPLE INJURED IN THE ATTACK AND WERE ADMITTED TO THE KABGAYI HOSPITAL. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ONE TEAM SENT TO KINJONJO (GR 192114) IN RUTARE COMMUNE TO CONFIRM REPORTS OF DISCOVERY OF MINES BY A DOCTOR FROM WORLD VISION. TEAM FOUND THAT OBJECTS WERE EXPENDED HAND GRENADES AND SEVERAL ROCKET LAUNCHER SHELLS. A LIVE 60MM MORTAR BOMB AND A LIVE ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE WERE RECOVERED. SITE WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN RPA DEFENSIVE POSITION DURING THE WAR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. A TEAM ACCOMPANIED A REP FROM INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL TO MEET WITH ONE MR JACQUES

UN RESTRICTED

NSENUEMIRYI, A PROFESSOR OF NATIONAL UNIVERSITY AT BUTARE WHO IS SAID TO BE ONE OF THE WITNESSES OF THE GENOCIDE. ANOTHER TEAM THAT VISITED MBAZI COMMUNE (GR 7717) REPORTED THAT LOCALS HAD STARTED EXHUMING REMAINS OF GENOCIDE VICTIMS FOR REBURIAL CEREMONY SCHEDULED FOR 29 OCT 95. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOBS REPORTED THAT IN NYAMUGALI COMMUNE SOME RETURNEES OF THE 1959/60 GROUP WERE GIVEN HOUSES BELONGING TO REFUGEES STILL IN ZAIRE. THEY HAVE HOWEVER BEEN ALLOCATED LAND TO BUILD THEIR OWN HOUSES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL IN AOR AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM. PATROLS TO KABAYA COMMUNE WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT AN ANTI-TANK MINE WAS FOUND ON THE ROAD BETWEEN KABAYA AND GASEKE (GR 057500). RPA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN CALLED AND REMOVED THE MINE. BOURGMESTRE OF KANAMA COMMUNE (GR 2712) ALSO REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT RPA ARRESTED ONE PERSON AT GATSIRO (GR 2610) FOR UNKNOWN REASONS.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR. MILOBS TEAM AND WFP REP CONDUCTED HELI PTL IN RUTSIRO COMMUNE TO VISIT REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP TO LOCATE FUTURE EXPANSION SITES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE

UN RESTRICTED

AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	12
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii)	OTHERS	-	06

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MILOBS REPORTED THAT UNHCR RECEIVED A DELEGATION OF 15 RWANDAN REFUGEES FROM TANZANIA. THE DELEGATION WAS TO ASSESS THE SITUATION IN KIBUNGO PREFECTURE AND TO CONVINCE OTHER REFUGEES STILL IN TANZANIA TO RETURN HOME. MILOBS TEAM THAT ATTENDED A MEETING AT THE PREFECTURE ALSO REPORTED THAT EEC HAS DONATED 90 TONS OF SEEDS AND 7,000 HOES TO THE PREFECTURE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - THERE WAS A PROCESSION ORGANIZED BY THE STUDENTS AND TEACHERS OF NATIONAL UNIVERSITY, BUTARE TO MARK THE ANNIVERSARY OF LAST YEAR'S GENOCIDE. THEY CARRIED PLACARDS ASKING JUSTICE TO BE TAKEN AGAINST THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE GENOCIDE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	03	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI		

UN RESTRICTED

(f) SECTOR 4

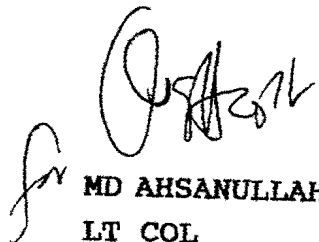
UVIRA(ZAIRE)	54	NIL
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	02	NIL
BURUNDI	00	

(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA	08	NIL
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(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	685	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 17, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 162300B OCT TO 172300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.
- b. BORDERS.
 - (1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
 - (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
 - (3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.
 - (4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.
 - (5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL.
- B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR, RPA ARE INTENSIFYING THEIR PATROLS AND SWEEP OF THE NYUNGWE FOREST IN SEARCH OF FRGF / INTERHAMWE SUSPECTED OF HIDING IN THE AREAS TO THE NORTH, AROUND GATARE COMMUNE (GR 1345)

(b) SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - AT APPROXIMATELY 1330 HOURS THE RPA APPREHENDED FIVE INSURGENTS IN RUBAVU COMMUNE (2313). IT WAS LEARNED THAT THERE WERE A TOTAL OF NINE IN THE PARTY, FIVE THAT WERE CAUGHT, ONE KILLED TRYING TO ESCAPE AND THREE OTHERS WHO DID ESCAPE. IN AN INTERVIEW CONDUCTED BY MILOBS IN THE PRESENCE OF RPA. IT WAS DETERMINED THAT THE INSURGENTS ARRIVED BY BOAT FROM ZAIRE VIA ILE IJWI AND ILE IWANA TO THE GENERAL AREA OF KAYOVE ON 28 SEP 95. THEY MOVED TO THE AREA OF KAYOVE WITH THE INTENT OF COMMITTING AN ACT OF TERRORISM CONTRIBUTING TO DESTABILIZATION OF THE COUNTRY. THEY WERE FOUND TO HAVE SEVERAL UNIFORMS, ENTRENCHING TOOL, THREE SMALL ARMS WEAPONS WITH AMMUNITION, RIFLE AND HAND GRENADES, ANTI-PERS MINES AND 20 METERS OF DET CORD. ALL EQUIPMENT WAS IN POOR REPAIR. THE PRISONERS WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE GISENYI ETAG BY RPA TRANSPORT. (IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT FULL ACCESS TO THE PRISONERS WAS GRANTED TO THE MILOB FOR THE INTERVIEW AND THE HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICER WAS ALLOWED TO CARRY OUT HER INTERVIEW WITHOUT RPA BEING PRESENT).

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGRI) - ON 16 OCT 95 AT APPROXIMATELY 1300 HOURS THERE WAS A FIRE FIGHT BETWEEN RPA AND FRGF AT BISATE SECTOR (GR 4540). IT APPEARS THAT THE FRGF, WHO WERE ON A RECCE OF THE AREA, WERE CONTACTED BY RPA AND STARTED FIRING TO EXTRICATE THEMSELVES. THERE WERE THREE LOUD EXPLOSIONS IN THE AREA. A YOUNG MAN, AGE 21, WAS KILLED APPARENTLY BECAUSE HE WAS ON THE WITHDRAWAL ROUTE OF THE FRGF. THE RPA HAVE STOPPED ALLOWING LOCALS INSIDE THE FOREST BECAUSE OF THE SEARCH AND SWEEP OPERATIONS BEING CONDUCTED THERE - THE RPA SOLDIERS HAVE A "SHOOT TO KILL" ORDER DURING THIS OPERATION.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THERE WAS SUSTAINED FIRE HEARD AT APPROXIMATELY 0530 HOURS THAT LASTED FOR 15 MINUTES. AN RPA LO INDICATED THAT THE FIRE ORIGINATED FROM THE GOMA SIDE AND WAS CONFINED TO THAT SIDE. THERE ARE NO OTHER DETAILS. (SECTOR COMD'S COMMENT - THERE MAY BE SOME CONNECTION BETWEEN THE FIRING AT 0530 HOURS AND THE CAPTURE OF THE INSURGENTS).

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROL IN GIKORO COMMUNE AND ALL FOUND TO BE QUIET. AN UPDATE ON THE EXPLOSION THAT OCCURRED 16 OCT 95 WAS THE DEMOLITION OF A MINE THAT WAS LOCATED IN TOWN BY THE RPA.

C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.**

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE IS GENERALLY CALM. THERE IS AN URGENT REQUEST FROM ICRC FOR A TRUCK MOUNTED CRANE TO REMOVE THE RUBBLE OF A COLLAPSED BRIDGE ON THE MUKINGI - MUSHABA ROAD (GR 704662). ICRC WILL COMMENCE RECONSTRUCTION WORK AS SOON AS THE CLEARANCE HAS TAKEN PLACE.
- (2) IN MASANGO COMMUNE A MILOB TEAM VISITED THE MUYUNZWE CHURCH AND LEARNED FROM THE PRIEST THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION IS GOOD HOWEVER THE LOCALS ARE AFRAID TO EXPRESS ANY OPINION ON THE SUBJECT.
- (3) THE CACHOT IN MUSHAMBIRA COMMUNE PRESENTLY HAS 133 PRISONERS OF WHICH 22 ARE SICK. ICRC IS MONITORING. NONE OF THE 51 RETURNEES TO THE COMMUNE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.
- (4) IN RUNDA COMMUNE CACHOT THERE ARE 232 PRISONERS, AN INCREASE OF 13 SINCE THE LAST VISIT.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN GITI, CYUNGO AND NGARAMA COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM. THERE IS A REPORT THAT 3 NURSES WERE ARRESTED ON 13 SEP 95 AND ARE STILL IN PRISON. HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN INFORMED.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. IN MUSEBEYA COMMUNE THERE HAS BEEN A NEW

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BOURGMESTRE APPOINTED BY THE NAME OF MR THEONESTRE BWANAKEYE. IN NSHILI COMMUNE THE PREFECT INSTALLED THE NEW BOURGMESTRE - MR GASANA.

G. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOB PATROLS VISITED RUSATIRA, MUYIRA, HUYE AND GISHAMVU COMMUNES AND REPORT SITUATION AS CALM. IN MUYIRA COMMUNE THERE IS A DELEGATION OF 15 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI WHO WILL VISIT THE COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE LIVING CONDITIONS FOR FUTURE RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI. THIS DELEGATION WILL RETURN TO BURUNDI ON 18 OCT 95.

H. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND EVERYTHING IS CALM.

I. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. THE RUHENGERI PRISON HAS A TOTAL OF 1616 INMATES. ON 16 OCT 95, 117 DETAINEES WERE BROUGHT FROM GISENYI AND WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO BYUMBA AFTER INVESTIGATION BY THE RPA.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI IN BUSUMBA SECTOR (GR 2728), LOCALS REPORT THAT ON 7 OCT 95, A GROUP CLAIMING TO BE MILITIA DEMANDED 500,000 AMF FROM THE SECTOR COUNCILLOR. SHE WAS KIDNAPPED ALONG WITH HER DAUGHTER. THEIR WHEREABOUTS ARE NOT KNOWN AT THIS TIME. AGAIN, LOCALS REPORT THAT ON 7 OCT 95 IN RWANZEKUMA SECTOR (GR 2620), TWO UNIFORMED ARMED MEN AND ONE IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES (UNARMED) APPEARED AT A LOCAL HOUSE AND DEMANDED ENTRANCE. THE LOCAL REFUSED AND CALLED FOR HELP TO WHICH A NEIGHBOUR RESPONDED. THE INTRUDERS LEFT BUT RETURNED LATER AND ORDERED THE LOCALS TO SIT. ONE OF THE LOCALS RAN

AND A HAND GRENADE WAS THROWN AFTER HIM WITHOUT DAMAGE. THERE WERE NO OTHER DETAILS GIVEN FOR THE INTRUSION.

K. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ALTHOUGH THE SITUATION IS CALM, THERE IS A FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED AMONG THE LOCALS OF THE PREFECTURE. IN MURUNDA (GR 3088), AFTER THE LAST MINE EXPLOSION, THE HOSPITAL HAS NOT BEEN GIVEN THE ATTENTION IT NEEDS. IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE (1954), MILOB TEAM LEARNED THAT ONE WOMAN WAS KILLED BUT NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN REGARDING HER DEATH AND IN KARAMBO CELLULE (2653) ONE MAN WAS ARRESTED HOWEVER THE REASONS FOR THE ARREST WERE NOT GIVEN. MILOB PATROL VISITED KIGEYO (GR 3777) IN MABANZA COMMUNE AND DETERMINED THAT THE SITUATION WAS CALM WITHOUT ANY BANDITRY ACTIVITIES. THE VILLAGERS HOWEVER REQUIRE SEEDS AND HOES FOR AGRICULTURE. THERE IS NO HEALTH FACILITY IN THE AREA.

L. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	09
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii) OTHERS	-	09

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - INDBAT PROVIDED THREE TRUCKS TO MOVE FOOD ON BEHALF OF THE SALVATION ARMY FROM GITARAMA TO KAYENZI COMMUNE. THE TRANSPORT WAS ALSO USED TO TRANSPORT FIREWOOD FROM MUSHUBATI COMMUNE THE KABGAYI

NURSING SCHOOL AND ALSO TO MOVE BUILDING MATERIALS WITHIN THE RUNDA COMMUNE.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) REPORTS THAT THE KITCHEN IN THE HOSPITAL AT RWAMANGANA IS NO LONGER FUNCTIONAL WHICH EXACERBATES THE CHILDREN'S MALNUTRITION PROBLEM.

C. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - ICRC WERE DELIVERING LETTERS TO RELATIVES FROM REFUGEES IN ZAIRE. IN MUYIRA, IMC (NGO) ARE REPAIRING A SCHOOL BUILDING WHICH WILL BE USED AS A HOSPITAL/CLINIC WHEN THE WORK IS COMPLETE.

D. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)

(1) BETWEEN LOCAL OFFICIALS, UNHCR OFFICIALS IN CYANGUGU AND BUKAVU TO DISCUSS THE REFUGEE SITUATION.

(2) THERE WAS THE INSTALLATION OF THE NEW BOURGMESTRE IN GATARE COMMUNE - MR INNOCENT NSEKEYUKUNZE.

(3) AT GAFUNZO COMMUNE (GR 8935), THE NEW BOURGMESTRE REQUESTED THAT UNAMIR TAKE STEPS TO RETURN WEAPONS, AMMUNITION AND OTHER ACCESSORIES SEIZED BY A UNAMIR CAPTAIN (NAME UNKNOWN) ON 3 SEP 94. AN OFFICIAL LETTER WILL FOLLOW. THE WEAPONS TAKEN WERE - 6 X LEE ENFIELD, 2 X FSA AND 1 X FAL. ADDITIONALLY, THE COMMUNE REQUESTS TRANSPORT TO CARRY FIREWOOD TO THE LONE BRICKFIELD UNDER PROJECT AS WELL AS MEDICINE FOR ITS DISPENSARY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) -

(1) THERE IS NO POTABLE WATER OR ELECTRICITY IN THE COMMUNES OF GITI, CYUNGO OR NGARAMA.

(2) THERE HAVE NOT BEEN ANY RETURNEES REPORTED TO THE COMMUNES THIS WEEK HOWEVER OFFICIALS EXPECT MORE TO COME BACK AS THE WEEK PROGRESSES.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.



7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	07 (16 OCT 95)	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	23	NTR
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	102	NTR
	BURUNDI	0	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	1	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	64	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

B. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) IS EXPERIENCING SEVERE COMMUNICATION PROBLEMS IN BUGARAMA AND NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTORS. IT IS REQUESTED THAT FIELD SERVICE COMMUNICATIONS AND NATIONAL COMMAND AND CONTROL INFORMATION SYSTEMS (NCCIS) AT 95 CMSG INSPECT ALL ASPECTS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS TO DETERMINE HOW TO IMPROVE THE SYSTEM SO THAT IT IS WORKABLE.

 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 152300B OCT TO 162300B OCT 95

DATE : 16 OCTOBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF.

(a) SECTOR 4 CYANGUGU MILOB REPORTED THAT ON 14 OCT 95 AT MPABE SECTOR GASEBEYA CELL GR 0333, A MR. HARELIMANA AND HIS WIFE MRS. BERTHA MUKAMUTANA WERE KILLED BY THE BANDITS, BELIEVED TO BE THE FRGF/INTERAHAMWE, USING MACHETES. THEIR BODIES WERE EACH CHOPPED INTO TWO PIECES. THE VICTIMS RE BELIEVED TO HAVE ESCORTED RPA SOLDIERS IN SEARCH OF BANDITS OPERATIONAL BASES IN THE AREA OF THE NYUNGWE FOREST. THE INVESTIGATION BY THE B / MASTER IS UNDERWAY. ON THE SAME DATE AT GATAGARA CELL GR 0335 THE HOUSE OF THE COUNSELLOR OF MPABE SECTOR WAS ATTACKED BY THE BANDITS, BELIEVED TO BE THE FRGF/INTERAHAMWE. HIS WIFE WAS ALONE IN THE HOUSE AND WAS BEATEN UP SEVERELY. SAME IS UNDER INVESTIGATION BY THE BUGAMASTER.

(3) OTHER.

(a) SECTOR 4 HQ CYANGUGU MILOB REPORTED THAT ON 14 OCT 95 AT AROUND 2210 HR's IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB - SECTOR, AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE TOOK PLACE BETWEEN RPA AND FRGF ON ISHARA PENINSULA, RAMBIRA SECTOR GR 0346 ON THE EDGE OF LAKE KIVU. TWO BOATS WITH AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF BANDITS CROSSED FROM IJWI ISLAND AND OPENED FIRE TO SCARE AWAY THE LOCALS FROM THE LAKE SHORE. RPA SOLDIER ON PATROL RESPONDED WITH SMALL ARMS FIRE AND LIGHT MACHINE GUN. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED ON EITHER SIDE BUT IN THE PROCESS, SEVEN FISHING BOATS WERE STOLEN BY THE BANDITS AND TAKEN TO IJWI ISLAND.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

UN RESTRICTED

- b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RUTONGO AND TARE COMMUNES. SITUATION REPORTED CALM.
- c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT BUGARAMA SECTOR GR 8589 REPORTED THAT THE B / MASTER HAD WARNED LOCALS THAT HE WOULD ARREST THOSE WHO DO NOT ATTEND HIS MEETINGS. THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT REMAINS 145. TEAM PATROLLED KAVUMU COMMUNE GR 7342 REPORTED THAT 06 TEACHERS FROM HAMIKA SECONDARY SCHOOL WERE ARRESTED LAST MONTH. THE ARREST MOTIVE WAS THE HOLDING OF SECRET MEETINGS WITH THE FRGF SUPPORTERS. HR OFFICERS WILL FOLLOW UP ON THIS CASE WHICH WAS NOT REPORTED FOR UNKNOWN REASON. HOWEVER THE OVERALL SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN ALL OTHER COMMUNES.
- d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.
- e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.
- f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND CONFIRMED THE SITUATION CALM.
- g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE GENERAL SITUATION AS CALM. TEAM PATROLLED AT MUYAGA GR 9026 AND MUGUSA GR 8425 COMMUNE MONITORED THE TRANSFER OF 1000 PRISONERS FROM MUYAGA COMMUNE PRISON TO THE NYABISINDU PRISON. THE TRANSFER WAS COORDINATED BY A TEAM FROM HUMANRIGHT AND TRANSPORT WAS PROVIDED BY MALI COY.
- h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM.
- j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.
- i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL IN AOR AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.
- j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.
- k. AIR OPS.
 - (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) A TOTAL OF 16 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY.
DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	13
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii)	OTHERS	-	03

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2A HQ BYUMBA MILOB REPORTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN 84 WATER POINTS WITHIN THE COMMUNE BEFORE THE WAR BUT ALL OF WHICH WERE DESTROYED DURING THE WAR. HOWEVER UNICEF HAS OPTED TO PROVIDE PIPES FOR THE REHABILITATION OF THE WATER SYSTEM BUT THEY DO NOT HAVE THE TRANSPORT TO PICK THE PIPES FROM KIGALI TO THE COMMUNE. THE COMMUNE AUTHORITY REQUESTED FOR THE UNAMIR ASSISTANCE IN THE FORM OF TRANSPORT TO PICK THE PIPES FROM KIGALI TO THE COMMUNE AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME.

b. SECTOR 2B KIBUNGO REPORTED THAT A DELEGATION OF RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA IS TO VISIT THE COMMUNES IN KIBUNGO PREFECTURE ON 18 OCT 95. A DELEGATION OF B / MASTER OF KIBUNGO PREFECTURE IS TO VISIT THE REFUGEE CAMPS IN BURUNDI ON 23 - 24 OCT 95 TO ASSUAGE THEIR FEARS AND CONVINCE THEM OF A PROPER TREATMENT ON THEIR RETURN.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI)- MILOBS REPORTED THAT THERE ARE 10 INMATES IN THE RUSHASHI COMMUNE CACHOT AND THE LIVING CONDITION IS GOOD WHILE AT RUTONGO COMMUNE THERE ARE 65 INMATES (60 MEN, 03 WOMAN AND 02 CHILDREN) AND THE LIVING CONDITION IS VERY POOR.

(b) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA)- REPORTED THAT IN TUMBA COMMUNE THERE ARE 02 RETURNEES WHO REPORTED TO THE COMMUNE ON 10 OCT 95 FROM ZAIRE. THE B / MASTER REPORTED THAT ABOUT 10,500 PEOPLE LEFT THE COMMUNE DURING THE WAR AND ARE NOW COMING BACK. THE EXACT FIGURE WILL BE HANDED OVER TO THE MILOB TEAM DURING THE NEXT PATROL. HOWEVER THEY NEEDS FOOD, SEEDS AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS. THE NEW B / MASTER OF THE KIBALI COMMUNE NAMED AS MADAM TUMUSABE FLORENCE TODAY TAKEOVER HER OFFICE IN THE COMMUNE.

UN RESTRICTED

(c) SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO)- REPORTED THAT AT KIVU COMMUNE

GR 4004 THE NEW B / MASTER TAKEOVER THE CHARGE OF THE COMMUNE TODAY. HIS NAME IS MR. ALREAD GIVEN.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	07	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

B. SECTOR 1A KIGALI MILOB REPORTED TODAY REGARDING AN EXPLOSION OF UNEXPLODED RIFLE GRENADE AT UNESCO COMPOUND GR 136844. DETAILS REPORT COULD NOT BE COLLECTED AS RPA SOLDIER BLOCKED THE ROAD TO THE SITE AND PREVENTED ACCESS OF THE MILOB TEAM.

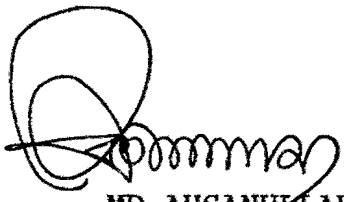
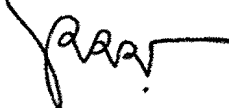
C. SECTOR 3B BUTARE MILOB HAS PROVIDED WITH THE FOLLOWING

UN RESTRICTED

INFORMATION ON NYANZA PRISON;

THE PRISON WAS EXTENDED FROM A CAPACITY OF 700 TO 1200

PRISONERS. THE EXTENSION WAS JOINTLY DONE BY UNAMIR, ICRC,
UNDP AND THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA. THE EXTENSION HAS BEEN
COMPLETED AND THE TRANSFER OF PRISONERS FROM OTHER COMMUNES
STARTED ON 11 OCT 95.


for MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO 

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ DATE : 15 OCTOBER 1995
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 142300B OCT TO 152300B OCT 95

1. SITUATIONa. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESa. POLITICAL. NSTR.b. MILITARY.(1) RPA. NSTR.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) FRGF. NSTR.

(3) OTHER.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA)- REPORTED THAT RPA SOURCE REVEALED THAT NUMEROUS CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATIONS IN KIGALI TOOK PLACE THE LAST TWO WEEKS TO ARREST UNREGISTERED RPA SOLDIERS.

(b) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)- REPORTED THAT ON 14 OCT 95 BETWEEN 2209-2230 HRS IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR, SHOOTING TOOK PLACE ON ISHARA PENINSULAR. EXACT LOCATION, FORCES INVOLVED, CIRCUMSTANCE AND FIGURE OF CASUALTIES NOT KNOWN. MILOBS WILL FOLLOW UP THE INVESTIGATION. ON 15 OCT 95 AT APPROX 0530 HRS, ICRC REP FROM KAMEMBE WHO WAS IN BUKAVU HEARD WHAT SEEMED TO BE A GRENADE EXPLOSION WEST OF KAMEMBE AIRPORT (GR 7728). AN ICRC MEMBER PROCEEDING NORTH OF THE AIRPORT EARLY THIS MORNING WAS STOPPED BY RPA SOLDIERS MANNING THE CHECK POINT AT (GR 785285) WHO APPEARED TO BE NERVOUS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE SITUATION CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOBS REVEALED THAT THE ROOF OF THE OFFICE COMPLEX AT NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP WAS RIPPED OFF BY THE STORM AND THERE IS WATER SHORTAGE AT THE CAMP.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND CONFIRMED THE SITUATION CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR AND THE GENERAL WAS REPORTED SITUATION CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL IN AOR AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 05 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	01
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii) OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NSTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA)- MILOBS REPORTED THAT IN RUTOBWE COMMUNE (GR 7781), NUMBER OF PRISONERS WENT UP FROM 81 TO 121 SINCE 02 OCT MAINLY DUE TO RELIGIOUS MOTIVATED ARRESTS. ON 12 OCT 95, 17 WOMEN WERE ARRESTED IN THE FOREST AS THEY WERE PRAYING. A TOTAL OF 1249 RETURNEES ARE ESTIMATED TO HAVE SETTLED IN THE SECTOR BUT ONLY 1135 HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED.

(b) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO)- REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 261 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP FROM TANZANIA ON 13 OCTOBER 1995 AND THESE WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES ON 15 OCTOBER 1995.

(c) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)- REPORTED THAT 30 REFUGEES ARRIVED THROUGH UVIRA WITH OUT UNHCR ESCORT AND REMAINED OVER-NIGHT AT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THEY WOULD BE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON 16 OCT 95. ONE (01) REFUGEE

UN RESTRICTED

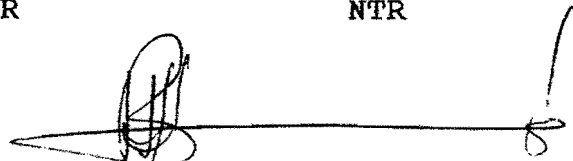
ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI WITH OUT UNHCR ESCORT AND WAS SENT TO
BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	261 (13/10/95)	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	30	NTR
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	01	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	01	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR


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 LT COL
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UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 132300B OCT TO 142300B OCT 95

DATE : October 14, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. AT RUNDA IN SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) A SWEARING-IN CEREMONY FOR NEW BOURGMESTRES TOOK PLACE TODAY.

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. IN SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) MILOBS OBSERVED THE FACT THAT THE RPA IS UNDERPAID WAS HAVING SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES IN THE SECTOR. SIX CASES OF BANDITRY AT KIVUMU SECTEUR (GR 7873) IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE (GR 7570) DURING THE LAST WEEK INVOLVED ARMED BANDITS DRESSED IN RPA UNIFORMS. ALL CASES INVOLVED EXTORTION OF MONEY AND SYSTEMATIC BEATINGS IF NO MONEY WAS OBTAINED. SECTOR 5C MILOBS ALSO REPORTED A SUDDEN INCREASE IN RPA STRENGTH NEAR GISHWATI FOREST IN RUTSIRO COMMUNE. SIMILAR INCREASE OBSERVED AT MUTUNTU (GR 3552) IN MWENDO COMMUNE.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS TEAM TO NYAMABUYE COMMUNE (GR 7570) REPORTED THE SITUATION THERE AS TENSE DUE TO INCREASE IN CASES OF BANDITRY MOSTLY ATTRIBUTED TO RPA. THE CONSEILLER OF KIVUMU SECTEUR (GR 7873) TOLD MILOBS HE WAS ORGANIZING LOCAL DEFENCE FORCES TO BE TRAINED BY RPA TO COUNTER THESE ARMED ATTACKS. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE

UN RESTRICTED

CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOBS PATROLS TO KARAMA COMMUNE (GR 5631) REPORTED THAT THE 8 INMATES IN THE COMMUNE CELL COMPLAINED OF INCESSANT BEATINGS BY RPA. THE PRISONERS ALSO HAVE NO FOOD AND ACCESS TO MEDICAL CARE. LOCALS ALSO REPORTED OF PREVALENT CATTLE THEFT IN THE COMMUNE. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. A TEAM WAS IN SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRANSFER OF A 9-YEAR OLD BOY NAMED SINDATIGAYA TO HIS HOME COMMUNE IN MUYIRA. THE BOY WAS MOVED FROM THE NTONGWE CACHOT TO THE JUVENILE CENTRE AT GATAGARA IN KIGOMA COMMUNE (GR 7649) BY THE RWANDAN AUTHORITIES THREE DAYS AGO. UNHCR-GITARAMA GIVEN PARTICULARS OF BOY'S FATHER AND IS NOW HANDLING CASE. IN NYABISINDU COMMUNE (GR 7138) THE BOURGMESTRE INFORMED CIVPOL PATROL THAT THE COMMUNE PRISON WAS OVERCROWDED AND LIVING STANDARDS VERY POOR. BOURGMESTRE ARRANGING TO TRANSFER SOME OF THE PRISONERS TO OTHER PRISONS. BELGIAN MINISTER OF HEALTH VISITED KANYARU BAS COMMUNE . BELGIAN TV CREW OBSERVED PHOTOGRAPHING VACANT HOMES IN NYANZA SECTEUR OF THE COMMUNE. PURPOSE OF VISIT NOT KNOWN. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. MILOBS PATROLS TO NYARUTOVU COMMUNE OBSERVED THE CELEBRATION OF NEWLY APPOINTED BOURGMESTRE OF THE COMMUNE AT NEMBA (GR 1091). ABOUT 800 LOCALS INCLUDING SCHOOL CHILDREN AND LOCAL RPA TPS PARTICIPATED. IN NYAKINAMA COMMUNE MILOBS REPORTED THAT 2 HOUSES LOCATED 800 MTRS FROM THE COMMUNE OFFICE AND

UN RESTRICTED

BELONGING TO FRGF WERE REPORTEDLY DESTROYED BY RPA END OF SEP 95. REASON FOR DESTRUCTION NOT KNOWN. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL IN AOR AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM. LOCALS REPORTED THAT SUSPECTED INTERAMWE CONDUCTED ACTS OF HARASSMENT IN KAYOVE COMMUNE (GR 2792). NO ONE WAS REPORTED KILLED.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS WERE INFORMED TODAY OF AN ANTI-PERS MINE BLAST YESTERDAY NEAR BWIZA (GR 3794) IN RUTSIRO COMMUNE WHICH LEFT TWO RPA SOLDIERS DEAD AND ONE INJURED. MILOBS PATROLS TO KARAMBO (GR 2653) IN GISOVU COMMUNE LEARNT THAT RPA IN COLLABORATION WITH SOME TUTSI SURVIVORS COME TO THE AREA TO ARREST PEOPLE MOSTLY MEN. IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT IN LOCAL DIALECT LOCALS SAID SOME OF THOSE ARRESTED WERE TIED AND TAKEN TO THE FOREST TO BE KILLED WHILST OTHERS WERE CRUCIFIED. ONE WOMAN AND THE HUSBAND WERE MENTIONED AS KILLED DURING ONE OF SUCH OPERATIONS. TEAM COULD NOT CFM DATES OF SUCH INCIDENTS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS INCLUDING ONE ZAIRIAN GOVERNMENT FLIGHT OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	05
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii)	OTHERS	-	07

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

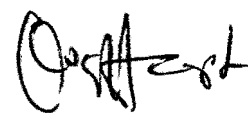
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

UN RESTRICTED

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	102 (10-14 OCT)	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	06	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	02	NIL
	BURUNDI	00	
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	02	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	09	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR



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UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 13, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 122300B OCT TO 132300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MR MOREELS', THE BELGIAN COOPERATION MINISTER, VISIT TO THE GITARAMA PRISON WENT VERY WELL HOWEVER THE MEETING WITH MONSEIGNEUR SIBOMANA DID NOT

TAKE PLACE AS THE MONSEIGNEUR WAS SICK WITH MALARIA.

(1) B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a)

(2) FRGE.

(3) OTHER.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO AND MUSASA COMMUNES AND ALL FOUND TO BE QUIET.

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) DURING THE VISIT TO THE GITARAMA PRISON THE PRISONERS COMPLAINED THAT THEY WERE BEING BEATEN EVERY TIME THEY GO TO THE OUTSIDE COURT ON WEDNESDAYS TO MEET THEIR FAMILIES. ONE INFORMANT EXPLAINED THAT THE BEATINGS STOPPED IMMEDIATELY WHEN THE SECTOR COMD VISITED THE PRISON ON 11 OCT 95. THE PREFECT VISITED THE SECTOR COMD AND EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION OF UNAMIR's PRESENCE IN THE PREFECTURE AND STATED THAT HE WILL BE WRITING A LETTER EXPRESSING HIS DESIRE THAT UNAMIR REMAIN PRESENT AFTER 9 DEC 95.

(2) MILOB PATROLS VISITED MUKINGI COMMUNE INCLUDING THE COMMUNE CACHOT AND REPORT ALL TO BE CALM. THERE ARE 100 PRISONERS INCARCERATED, 80 OF WHICH ARE GENOCIDE RELATED CASES. A SECOND PATROL COORDINATED THE TRANSPORTATION OF NINE TONS OF FOOD

FROM KIGALI TO REMERA-RUKOMA HOSPITAL. THE TRANSPORT WAS PROVIDED FROM INDBAT.

(3) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL/RPA PATROL FOLLOWED UP ON THE ARREST OF THIEVES. A CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION YIELDED 74 BLANKETS, 90 BARS OF SOAP, NINE JERRY CANS OF FUEL, FIVE UTENSIL SETS, ONE OIL FILTER AND VARIED DRY AND CANNED FOODS. FIVE MORE ARRESTS WERE CONDUCTED BRINGING THE TOTAL OF 11 INCLUDING THE LEADER OF THE THIEVES. THERE WERE 29,920 RFr RECOVERED FROM SOME OF THE SHOPS WHERE THE MERCHANDISE HAS ALREADY BEEN SOLD.

D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROL TO BUYOGA, GITI AND BWISIGE COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION TO BE CALM. THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF GITI COMMUNE WAS INSTALLED, FURTHER DETAILS WHEN AVAIL.

E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM. ONE TEAM VISITED THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP AND THE NEW RESETTLEMENT AREA OF NASHO (GR 9466). MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF BLANKETS DONATED BY THE AUSTRIAN RELIEF PROGRAMME AT THE HEALTH CENTRE IN BARE, AND GAHARA IN THE BIRENGA COMMUNE. THE NEW HEALTH CENTRE AT NASHO (GR 9466) BECAME OPERATIONAL AND RUN BY AN AMERICAN NGO CALLED AFRICARE.

F. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. IN MUDASOMWA COMMUNE (4222) ROADS ARE IN BAD CONDITION DUE TO THE RAINS AND THE FOOD SUPPLY IN THE

COMMUNE IS DEPLETED.

G. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOB PATROLS VISITED NYSABISINDU, NDORA, HUYE AND GISHAMVU COMMUNES AND REPORT SITUATION AS CALM. AT THE COMMUNE CACHOT IN HUYE THE BOURGMESTRE REPORTS THAT THERE ARE 250 PRISONERS, 10 OF WHICH ARE FEMALE. HE REQUESTS TRANSPORT TO MOVE THE FEMALE PRISONERS TO KARUBANDA PRISON. THE COMMUNE ALSO REQUESTS SEEDS AND HOES FOR THE FARMING SEASON.

H. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND EVERYTHING IS CALM.

I. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI.

(1) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. IN THE RUHONDO COMMUNE THERE WERE 2 BANNERS DISPLAYED IN FRONT OF THE COMMUNE OFFICE:

- "WE REMEMBER THE VICTIMS OF THE GENOCIDE"; AND
- "WE CONVEY OUR THANKS TO THE MILITARY WHO HELPED US WHEN THE OTHERS LEFT."

(NB. THE SECTOR COMD SPECULATES THAT THE NEWLY APPOINTED BOURGMESTRE IS TRYING TO "MAKE POINTS" BY HAILING RPA SLOGANS).

(2) IN CYERU COMMUNE THE MILOB PATROL LEARNED THAT THERE WAS AN MINE EXPLOSION ON 7 OCT 95 THAT INJURED 4 PEOPLE AND KILLED 4 COWS. A MINE AWARENESS CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED WITH THE DISTRIBUTION OF POSTERS.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) THE TRIPARTITE COMMISSION HAS COMPLETED ITS MEETING. DETAILS ARE THAT THEY WILL ATTEMPT TO RETURN

20,000 PERSONS DAILY - 10,000 EACH THROUGH GISENYI AND CYANGUGU. THE LOGISTICS FOR THIS OPERATION REMAIN TO BE ADDRESSED BY A SEPARATE WORKING GROUP AND THE RESULTS WILL BE PASSED ON WHEN KNOWN. (NB. SECTOR COMD COMMENT -THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT THE SECTOR CANNOT HANDLE THIS INFLUX WITH THE EXISTING MATERIAL IN THE SECTOR. THE REQUEST FOR TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL SUPPORT WILL FOLLOW WHEN DETAILS HAVE BEEN WORKED OUT).

(2) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. IN VUNGA (5919) FOUR PERSONS (SUSPECTED INTERHAMWE) WERE ARRESTED AND TRANSPORTED TO KABAYA PRISON. DETAILS PASSED TO HR. THE LOCAL HOSPITAL IS COMPLAINING OF SHORTAGES OF MEDICAL PERSONNEL AND MATTRESSES AND BEDS FOR THE PATIENTS. THE MAJORITY OF THE RETURNEES ARE SUFFERING FROM MALNUTRITION AND DISEASE.

(3) IN RAMBA (GR 4893), THE CLINIC IS REPORTING SEVEN NEW CASES DAILY OF "UNCLAVIG" (LOCAL NAME?).

ADDITIONALLY, THE BOURGMESTRE INFORMED THE PATROL THAT FOUR PERSONS WERE KILLED LAST MONTH AND TWO MORE WERE TAKEN HOSTAGE BY SUSPECTED INTERHAMWE. ALSO, THERE WERE EIGHT PERSONS ARRESTED BY THE RPA. THE NAMES OF ALL THE PEOPLE INVOLVED WERE GIVEN TO HUMAN RIGHTS.

K. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE IS REPORTED AS CALM HOWEVER THE PEOPLE STILL FEAR ARREST.

(2) IN BWIZA (3794) THERE WAS A FIRING INCIDENT BETWEEN RPA SOLDIERS AND INTERHAMWE DURING THE

UN RESTRICTED

MORNING OF 13 OCT. IT OCCURRED SOUTH OF THE GISWATI FOREST AND ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED.

(3) IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE (GR 1556) THE BOURGMESTRE REPORTED THAT ALL RETURNEES HAVE BEEN SETTLED INTO HOMES. HE ALSO REPORTS THAT A MEDICAL TEAM FROM KIBUYE HAS VACCINATED FIVE OF TWELVE SECTORS IN THE COMMUNE FOR MEASLES. IN FRONT OF THE COMMUNE OFFICE THERE WAS THE DISTRIBUTION OF HOES AND SEEDS TO 1060 PEOPLE GATHERED TO RECEIVE THEM.

L. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 14 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	07
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii) OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. -

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - THE BOURGMESTRE OF GIKOMERO COMMUNE HAS REQUESTED ROOFING MATERIAL FOR THE WIDOW'S HOUSES WHICH WERE DESTROYED AS WELL AS MORE HOES FOR THE LOCALS.

B. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - IN NYABISINDU COMMUNE, CRS (NGO) WILL START DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD ON WEDNESDAY. THEY STOPPED LAST MONTH BECAUSE OF ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THERE ARE A TOTAL OF 1260 RETURNEES TO THE SECTOR HOWEVER ONLY 1135 HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED TO DATE.

B. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - THERE IS NO POTABLE WATER IN BWISEGE COMMUNE.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR THE LOCALS WERE SEEN UPGRADING THE ROADS IN THE NYNYAKABUYE COMMUNE. THE LOCALS ARE PAID 200 RFr PER DAY BY THE MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	12	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	7	NTR
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	81	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL

UN RESTRICTED

(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE

NTR

NTR

UGANDA

NTR

NTR

B.

for *MD Ahsanullah, Capt*
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UN RESTRICTED

500

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 112300B OCT TO 122300B OCT 95

DATE : October 12, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. IN SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BELGIAN COOPERATION MINISTER'S VISIT TO THE GITARAMA PRISON ON THE 13 SEP 95 HAS BEEN CONFIRMED TODAY.

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THE BELGIAN AMBASSADOR TODAY TELEPHONED THE SECTOR COMMANDER AND SAID INFORMATION REACHING HIM INDICATED TENSE SITUATION IN THE PRISON.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) MILOBS REPORTED THAT TWO RPA OFFICERS WERE PART OF A HELIPATROL TO NTONGWE (9057) AND TAMBWE (7653) COMMUNES. THIS PATROL ALLOWED A MILOB TEAM TO SUCCESSFULLY NEGOTIATE THE TRANSFER OF A MENTALLY DERANGED PRISONER FROM KYUMBA CACHOT (7292) TO KABGAYI HOSPITAL.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL IN AOR. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED NYABIKENKE COMMUNE (7292) HAD A SPECIAL TASK OF TRANSFERRING A SICK PRISONER FROM NYABIKENKE COMMUNE CACHOT. ALL OTHER AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE MILOB TEAM ALSO ESCORTED THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA TO MURAMBI COMMUNE FOR THE INSTALLATION OF THE NEWLY ASSIGNED BOURGEMESTERS.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO THE RUSUMO COMMUNE (7449) AND VISITED NYAKRAMBI TRANSIT CAMP (7349). THE PATROL TEAM ALSO ASSISTED IN DELIVERY OF RATIONS TO ZAMBATT CONVOY AT RUSUMO BORDER POST. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

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f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOB TEAM WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS IN RWAMIKO COMMUNE OF RAMPANT BANDITRY. THE TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNE PRISON HAS 30 INMATES. A NEW BOURGEMESTER CALLED MR NDWANIYE MARTIN HAS BEEN APPOINTED ON THE 03 OCT 95. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOB TEAM THAT PATROLLED NTYAZO (6926) COMMUNE REPORTED OF AN OUTBREAK OF DYSENTERY. A TOTAL OF 15 BOYS HAVE BEEN AFFECTED AT THE CYOTAMAKAR ORPHANAGE (8233). THE ORPHANAGE WATER TANKER HAS NOW BEEN TREATED WITH CHEMICALS AND EXTRA PRECAUTIONS TAKEN. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. ANOTHER TEAM THAT PATROLLED MARABA COMMUNE (6321) REPORTED THAT THE NEW BOURGEMESTER HAS TAKEN OVER THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE COMMUNE. HE IS MR GASANA ILLDEPHONSE. HE HAS HOWEVER REQUESTED TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE FROM UNAMIR TO FERRY LOCALS FOR A REBURIAL CEREMONY SCHEDULED FOR 04 NOV 95. MILOB TEAM THAT PATROLLED NYAKIZU COMMUNE (5694) REPORTED THAT A DELEGATION FROM BURUNDI COMPRISING OF 12 PERSONS VISITED THE COMMUNE ON THE 09 OCT 95 TO ASSES THE SECURITY IN THE COMMUNE. THE DELEGATION ALSO VISITED THE NGOMA COMMUNE ON THE 10 OCT.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOBS IN THE SECTOR RECEIVED A REPORT THAT AT ABOUT 2300 HRS ON THE 11 OCT 95 A GROUP OF BANDITS STOLE 03 FISHING BOATS AT MUGOHE CELL (0143) AT THE ISHARA PENINSULA. TWO FISHERMEN WHOSE IDENTITIES WERE UNKNOWN WERE TAKEN AWAY. AT APPROXIMATELY 0910 HRS TODAY A HUGE CROWD OF LOCALS WERE SEEN ASSEMBLED AT MURWA PENINSULA (9741) ON THE EXACT LOCATION WERE THE FISHING BOATS WERE STOLEN. THE CROWD APPEARED TO BE REVIEWING THE ORDEAL OF THE FISHERMEN AND THE EVENTS WHICH UNFOLDED.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

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i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL IN AOR. LOCALS IN KANOMBE COMMUNE (2408) EXPRESSED CONCERN ON THE IMMINENT PULL OUT OF UNAMIR TROOPS. LOCALS FEEL THAT THEIR SAFETY AND SECURITY FROM THE RPA IS NOT GUARANTEED. TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT ONE LOCAL CALLED MR BUGINGO WAS BEATEN UP BY THE RPA ON 27 SEP AT NYABIRASI (2504) ON GROUNDS THAT HE IS A SUSPECT IN THE GENOCIDE. THE VICTIM WAS HOWEVER ADMITTED AT THE LOCAL HEALTH CENTER TREATED AND DISCHARGED.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED RUKURU (4772) IN KIVUMU COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THERE HAS NOT BEEN ARREST IN THE AREA FOR THE PAST 04 WEEKS. MILOB ALSO REPORTED THAT 10 INTERHAMWES TRIED TO ROB TWO HOUSES ON THE 10 OCT 95 IN THE SAME COMMUNE BUT FAILED DUE TO RESISTANCE. ONE INTERHAMWE WAS KILLED IN THE INCIDENT.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	10
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS	-	06

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE MUHURA COMMUNE HEALTH CENTER (301081) IS NOT BEING SUPPORTED BY ANY NGO IN TERMS OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES. THERE IS SUSPECTED EPIDEMIC OF MENINGITIS. THE HEALTH CENTER ALSO REQUIRE AN AMBULANCE.

SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) MILOB REPORTED THAT 06 PRISONERS FROM THE RUKARA COMMUNE CACHE WERE FOUND RECEIVING TREATMENTS FROM INJURIES SUSTAINED FROM BEATING . HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED.

SECTOR 5A (RUHENGERI) MILOBS TODAY TRANSPORTED 10 BOXES OF TEXT BOOKS WHICH ARE EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS TO CYABINGO AND GATONDE COMMUNES. THE MATERIALS WERE HANDED OVER TO A

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REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) MILOBS REPORTED THAT 08 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATER TRANSIT CAMP TO BUTARE PREFECTURE TODAY BY UNHCR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) MILOBS REPORTED THAT A CONVOY OF UN VEHICLE BELONGING TO ZAMBATT HAVE BEEN CLEARED BY THE TANZANIA AUTHORITIES AT BUKOBA (8737) AND ARE NOW IN TANZANIA SIDE. THE CONVOY WAS STRANDED FOR 04 DAYS.

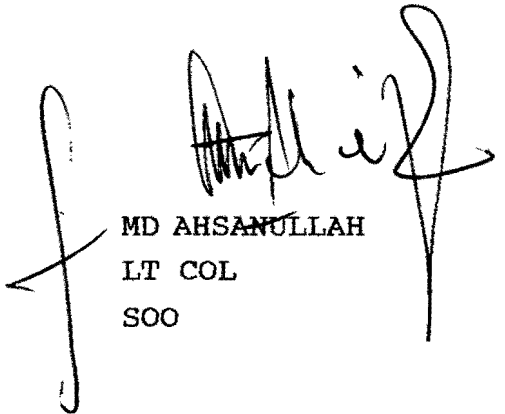
20 PERSONS HANDED OVER BY THE TANZANIA ARMY TO THE RPA AT THE RUSUMO BORDER POST ON 10 OCT ARE REPORTEDLY IN THE CUSTODY OF THE RPA AT NYAKARMBI.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	323 11/10	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	28	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR	NIL
	BURUNDI	NTR	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		

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	UGANDA	NTR	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	47	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 11, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 102300B OCT TO 112300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -

(1) THE SWEARING IN OF THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF KAYENZI COMMUNE (8389) TOOK PLACE TODAY

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(2) THE AMBASSADOR OF BELGIUM'S VISIT TO GITARAMA HAS BEEN COORDINATED WITH THE RPA COMD AND MONSEIGNEUR SIBOMANA HAS AGREED TO MEET THE DELEGATION IN KABGAYI AFTER THE PRISON VISIT.

(3) THE RPA BDE COMD HAS INDICATED THAT THE "TEMPERANTS" PROBLEMS NEEDED MORE OF AN ADMINISTRATIVE SOLUTION THAN A JUDICIARY ONE. HE EXPLAINED THAT THIS PROBLEM ACTUALLY EXISTED BEFORE THE GENOCIDE AND THAT SOME OF THE ACTIVITIES, LIKE THE RECOMMENDATION OF BURNING BANANA TREES AND COFFEE PLANTS, COULD EASILY BE INTERPRETED AS ECONOMIC SABOTAGE.

(4) THE RPA BDE COMD INDICATED THAT MONSEIGNEUR SIBOMANA'S LIFE COULD BE AT RISK BECAUSE OF TENSIONS WITHIN THE CATHOLIC CHURCH. HE SAID THAT THE ALSO FAILED AMBUSH COULD BE THE CASE OF AN RPA SOLDIER "HIRED" TO DO THE JOB. COL NDEGEYINKA IS ATTEMPTING TO CONVINCE ALL OF HIS OFFICERS THAT MONSEIGNEUR SIBOMANA IS A KEY RECONCILIATION PLAYER AND THAT HE ACTUALLY NEEDS THE RPA'S SUPPORT.

SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIERI) - THE BOURGMESTRE OF KINIGI COMMUNE IS BEING REPLACE AT THE END OF THE MONTH. THE REASON GIVEN BY THE INCUMBENT WAS THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS APPOINTING MEMBERS OF THEIR OWN POLITICAL PARTY AND BECAUSE HE WAS NOT AFFILIATED WITH ANY PARTY, HE WAS BEING REPLACED.

SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THE FIRST MEETING OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE IN CHARGE OF REPATRIATION MATTERS OF RWANDESE REFUGEES IN ZAIRE WAS HELD TODAY AT THE MERIDIAN HOTEL IN GISENYI. ATTENDING WERE OFFICIALS FROM RWANDA, ZAIRE AND UNHCR. DETAILS ARE NOT YET KNOWN.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) **SECTOR 1 B (GITARAMA)** THE SECTOR COMD MET WITH COL NDEGEYINKA, THE NEW RPA BDE COMD, AND WAS GIVEN ASSURANCE OF THE RPA'S FULL COOPERATION. THE BDE COMD IS EXPECTING A FOURTH BN TO BE ADDED TO HIS BDE WHICH IS THE 67 BN PRESENTLY TRAINING IN RUBONA (BUTARE). THIS BN TROOPS ARE ESSENTIALLY FROM THE FRGF BUT ITS CADRE IS 50/50 WITH RPF ELEMENTS. IT IS COMMANDED BY MAJ MURENGIRANTWARI MATHIAS. THE RPA COMD AGREED TO ASK THE "POLITICAL COMMISSAR" TO GIVE THE SECTOR HQ AND NGO'S A BRIEFING ON THE "MODUS OPERANDI". THE BDE COMD HAS STATED THAT HE WILL INVESTIGATE VARIOUS LACK OF DISCIPLINE INCIDENTS THAT HAVE BEEN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED.

(b) **SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)** - RPA HELD A MEETING ATTENDED BY APPROX 300-350 LOCAL PEOPLE AND INFORMED THEM ON SECURITY ISSUES. STRESSED WAS THE NEED FOR VIGILANCE AND CAUTION IN ORDER TO PREVENT RECURRENCE OF THE ACT OF SABOTAGE (CYIMBOGO COMMUNE GR 7619 ON 10 OCT 95) AS WELL AS TO REPORT ANY INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT HELP APPREHEND THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SABOTAGE.

(2) FRGF.

(3) OTHER. **SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)** - ON THE EVENING OF 10/11 OCT 95 THERE WERE A TOTAL OF 21 FISHING BOATS STOLEN FROM MURWA PENINSULA (GR 9741). IT IS SUSPECTED THAT THE BOATS WERE TAKEN TO IJWI ISLAND HOWEVER THE INTENTION IS UNCLEAR BECAUSE THERE ARE

MANY BOAT OF THIS TYPE ON THE ISLAND. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

A. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. **SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.** ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKORO COMMUNE AND ALL FOUND TO BE QUIET.

C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.**

(1) THE SECTOR COMD MET WITH MONSEIGNEUR SIBOMANA AND LEARNED OF A TORTURE CASE IN MUKINGI COMMUNE (7160) WHICH WILL BE REPORTED TO HR.

(2) MILOB TEAM VISITED MURAMA COMMUNE (6749) AND LEARNED THAT 10 PEOPLE WERE RECENTLY ARRESTED FOR GENOCIDE HOWEVER 5 WERE SUBSEQUENTLY RELEASED. ADDITIONALLY, CONCERN (NGO) IS CONSIDERING EMPLOYING TWC COOKS TO PREPARE DONATED FOOD TO THE CACHOTS 285 PRISONERS (257 ARE ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE)

(3) THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (8274) HELD A MEETING TODAY AIMED AT RECONCILIATION. MILOB TEAM VISITED THE CACHOT AND REPORT THE TOTAL OF 136 PRISONERS.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROL TO RUTARE, KIYOMBE AND MURAMBI COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** THE FORCE COMD VISITED SECT HQ,

GHANCOY AND NGO'S WORKING IN THE KIBUNGO PREFECTURE. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS INCLUDING THE TRANSIT CAMP AT NYAKATAMBI (GR 7349) AND THE RWAMAGANA HOSPITAL. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

F. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. MILOB PATROL TO MUKO COMMUNE (3742) LEARNED THAT THE PEOPLE ARE STILL AFRAID AFTER THE MINE BLAST LATE LAST MONTH. SINCE THE EXPLOSION, NO NGO'S HAVE BEEN OPERATING IN THE SECTOR. HOWEVER, CARITAS, GOAL AND ICRC HAVE PROMISED TO RESUME THEIR DUTIES SHORTLY. THE BOURGMESTRE HAS REQUESTED ASSISTANCE TO TRAIN 161 TEACHERS TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF EDUCATION.

G. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. THE PRESIDENT OF IRELAND, H.E. MARY ROBINSON, ACCOMPANIED BY HER HUSBAND AND THE MINISTER OF DEVELOPMENT VISITED BUTARE TODAY. SHE SPOKE TO THE STUDENTS AT THE UNIVERSITY THEN WENT ON TO VISIT THE NYANZA PRISON. MILOB VISIT TO SHYANDA COMMUNE (GR 7718) FOUND OUT FROM THE ASSISTANT BOURGMESTRE THAT THREE PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE MURDER OF THE JUDGE OF BUTARE (REPORTED ON 31 AUG 95). THE JUDGE WAS BELIEVED TO BE SUSPECTED OF INVOLVEMENT IN THE 1994 GENOCIDE. THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF RUNYINYA COMMUNE (GR 6012) IS MR. SEMUSHI FRANCOIS. IN KIGEMBE COMMUNE (GR 7093) 53 PRISONERS WERE TRANSFERRED TO NYANZA PRISON LEAVING 74 PRISONERS LEFT IN THE COMMUNE.

H. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND EVERYTHING IS

CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.** PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. IN KIGOMBE COMMUNE THE TOTAL NUMBER OF 59/60 RETURNEES IS 4678. THE NUMBER OF 1994 RETURNEES IS 36,134. LAND HAS BEEN ALLOCATED FOR THE RETURNEES HOWEVER THERE IS A REQUIREMENT TO PAY 8000 RFr FOR THE LAND AND AN ADDITIONAL 5000 RFr FOR THE SUPPLY OF ROCKS. AT THE KINIGI COMMUNE THE BOURGMESTRE HELD A MEETING AND INVITED MILOBS, NGO REPS TO DISCUSS IMPROVING AND REPAIRING THE ROAD BETWEEN RUHENGERI AND KINIGI. UNAMIR WILL BE ASKED TO PROVIDE VEHICLES TO CARRY GRAVEL FOR THIS PROJECT.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.** THE SECTOR IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. RETURNEES ARE SETTLING ON THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE GISWATI FOREST HOWEVER COMPLAIN OF NOT HAVING LAND FOR CULTIVATION. THE GOVERNMENT POLICY IS NOT TO ALLOW DESTRUCTION OF THE GISHWATI. IN SYIKI SECTOR (GR 2587), THE LOCALS REPORT THAT THE MURDER OF THE BOURGMESTRE OF KIOVE WAS PERPETRATED BY THE RPA. WITNESSES ARE HESITANT ABOUT COMING FORWARD BECAUSE THEY FEAR FOR THEIR LIVES. IN RUGAMBA SECTOR THE COUNCILOR, MR. KANYEBA RABARA WAS ATTACKED BY A GROUP OF ARMED MEN WHO THREW A GRENADE ONTO THE ROOF OF HIS HOUSE BUT THE GRENADE DID NOT EXPLODE. RADIO UNAMIR IS NOT RECEIVED IN ALL AREAS OF KIBILIRA COMMUNE (GR 5885).

SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. THE SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE IS REPORTED AS CALM HOWEVER THE PEOPLE STILL FEAR ARREST. IN KARAMBO (GR 2653) OF GISOVU COMMUNE A MILOB TEAM FOUND

AND TALKED TO LOCALS WHO WERE HIDING IN THE BUSH. WHEN ASKED WHY THEY GAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT IF THEY ARE FOUND TALKING TO MILOBS THEY WILL BE KILLED BY THE RPA. THIS WAS NOT CONFIRMED HOWEVER IT WILL BE FOLLOWED UP ON FUTURE PATROLS. IN MWENDO COMMUNE (GR 4557), MILOB PATROL LEARNED THAT TWO TEACHERS WERE ACCUSED OF BEING INVOLVED IN THE GENOCIDE AND ARRESTED LAST MONTH.

L. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	06
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii) OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. -

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOBS ESCORTED INDBATT TRANSPORT WHICH CARRIED 1000 PIECES OF FARMING IMPLEMENTS AND SEEDS FOR DISTRIBUTION IN GIKORO COMMUNE FROM KIGALI WFP ON ARRANGEMENT BY THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER AND BOURGMESTRE OF THE COMMUNE.

B. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MEMISA (NGO) HAS REQUESTED A 10,000 L WATER TANK AS AN INTERIM MEASURE FOR THE REMIRA-RUKOMA HOSPITAL IN TABA COMMUNE (GR 8883) UNTIL THE WATER LINE IS REPAIRED. THE HOSPITAL IS IMPORTANT MEDICAL INFRASTRUCTURE TO THE PREFECTURE. A QUICK REPLY IS REQUESTED.

C. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - IN RUTARE COMMUNE A GERMAN DELEGATION HAS EARMARKED A SCHOOL FOR REHABILITATION AND

FURNITURE. FURNITURE HAS ALSO BEEN PROMISED TO THE LOCAL COMMUNE OFFICE. IN MURAMBI COMMUNE MELTESER (GERMAN NGO) CONTINUES TO SUPPORT KIZAGORO AND GAKENKE HEALTH CENTRES. ACCORD (NGO) IS DISTRIBUTING SEEDS TO LOCALS INCLUDING RETURNEES. THIS SAME NGO IS REHABILITATING THE PRIMARY SCHOOL AND ADVISING THE LOCAL FARMERS ON GOOD FARMING TECHNIQUES. WITH THE CHANGE IN THE WEATHER THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE IN CASES OF MALARIA AND DIARRHOEA. THE KIZIGURO IS TREATING 300 - 500 CASES EACH DAY.

D. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - ICRC HAS CONFIRMED THAT THE PRISONERS HAVE BEEN MOVED BACK TO THE OLD PRISON AT NISINDA PRISON (GR 4988) BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF ELECTRICITY IN THE NEW COMPLEX.

E. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - MILOB PATROL ASSISTED IN THE TRANSPORTATION OF SUPPLIES FROM THE CITY TO THE COMMUNE HOSPITAL.

F. SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - UNHCR WILL START DISTRIBUTION OF SEEDS, HOES AND TARPAULIN FOR 1000 RETURNEES DURING THE PERIOD 12 - 15 OCT 95.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - ICRC VISITED THE PRISON AT GIKIRO COMMUNE.

B. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE TOTAL OF RETURNEES IS 1231 HOWEVER ONLY 1135 HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED SO FAR.

C. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - IN NSHILI COMMUNE GR 3996 PRISON HAS 18 MALES - 11 FOR GENOCIDE AND 07 FOR MINOR OFFENSES.

D. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - AS PER THE LATEST INFORMATION, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN SECTOR 1B IS 1220, BUT MILOBS CONFIRMED 1135 SO FAR

D. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 77 RETURNEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. THERE ARE 32 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE CAMP.

E. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 399 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO COMMUNES TODAY FROM NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 108 RETURNEES LEFT AT THE CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	07	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	372 (1-10 OCT)	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	<i>NTR</i> 40 (07-09 Oct)	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	00	00
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	<i>37 52</i>	<i>37 0</i>
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL

(g) SECTOR 5A

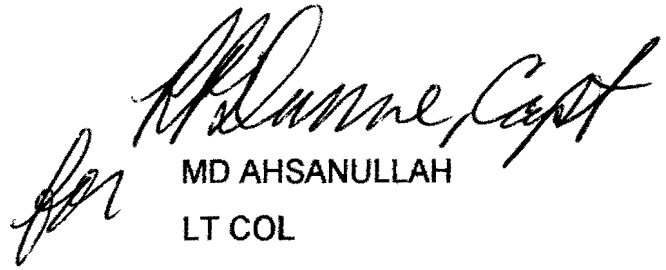
UGANDA	7	NIL
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(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	54 510	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

B. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - IT WAS LEARNED TODAY THAT THE EXPECTED MOVE OF PRISONERS ON 16 OCT 95 WILL NOT TAKE PLACE AS PLANNED. APPARENTLY, THEY ARE WAITING FOR THE PRODUCTION OF A LIST OF TRANSFEREES FROM THE NATIONAL LEVEL. ADDITIONALLY, RADIO RWANDA'S TRANSCRIPT DATED 6 OCT 95 STATING THAT A KILLER DISEASE WITH 847 PEOPLE INFECTED WAS IDENTIFIED BY THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE. THE NEWS HAS THE POTENTIAL OF CREATING A LOT OF WORRY AMONG THE LOCALS AS WELL AS UNAMIR TROOPS AND THEIR FAMILIES. A SITREP HAS BEEN REQUESTED.

C. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - THE CONVOY OF UN VEHICLES IS STILL STRANDED AT RUSUMO BORDER POST WAITING CLEARANCE FROM THE TANZANIAN AUTHORITIES. THE 20 PERSONS HANDED OVER BY THE TANZANIAN ARMY TO THE RPA ON 10 OCT 95 HAVEN'T YET BEEN BROUGHT TO THE TRANSIT CAMP. THEIR EXACT DISPOSITION IS NOT KNOWN. REPORT TO FOLLOW WHEN AVAILABLE.


 MD AHSANULLAH
 LT COL
 SOO

500

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 10, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 092300B OCT TO 102300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MILOBS WITNESSED SWEARING IN CEREMONIE OF NEW BOURGMESTRE FOR MASANGO COMMUNE GR 6254. THE AMBASSADOR OF BELGIUM IS

UN RESTRICTED

SCHEDULED TO VISIT THE GITARAMA PRISON ON 13 OCT 95 AND ASKED TO BE ESCORTED BY THE SECT CDR. THEY WILL FIRST HAVE LUNCH AT THE " CENTRE DES FORMATION DES CADRES" DE MURAMBI IN GITARAMA. AFTER THE PRISON VISIT, THEY HAVE REQUESTED TO MEET MONSEIGNEUR SIBOMANA AND THE SECT CDR IS ATTEMPTING TO COORDINATE THIS MEETING.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - IN A CONVERSATION WITH THE UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE IN GITARAMA, LT-COL KAYONGA REFERRED TO COL NDEGEYINKA AS " HIS BOSS". HE EXPLAINED TO HER THAT HE WAS A KIND OF " ASSISTANT " TO THE BDE CDR.

SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - ON 08 OCT AT APPROX 2030 HRS, A CONSULTANT - NURSE AT THE BUGARAMA HOSPITAL (HEALTH CENTRE MUGANZA) NAMED LEON HABINA, WAS ARRESTED BY THE RPA AT HIS RESIDENCE.

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - ON TUES, 10 OCT 95 AT 0032 HRS AN ELECTRIC PYLON WAS BLOWN UP AT CYIMBOGO COMMUNE, WINTEKO SECTOR, KARAMBO CELL GR 773203. THE PYLON CONNECTED TWO LOCAL POWER LINES: ONE LEADING TO THE CIMERWA CEMENT FACTORY AT BUGARAMA GR 9011 AND THE OTHER TO A JUICE FACTORY GR 773197. THESE TWO POWER LINES ARE NOW OUT OF ORDER. NO INJURIES AND NO SUSPECTS APPREHENDED SO FAR.

SECTOR 5A (RUHENGRI) - IN NYAMUTERA COMMUNE 18 FRGF WERE RECRUITED AND BROUGHT TO RUHENGRI RPA CAMP ON 09 OCT. SOON THEY WILL BE TAKEN TO REORGANISATION CENTER AT BUTARA FOR

TRAINING. THUS ABSORB THEM IN THE RPA.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - ON FRI, 06 OCT AT APPROX 2300 HRS AT NYABIHANGO CELL GR 9512, AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF BANDITS SUSPECTED TO BE FROM BURUNDI ARMED WITH WEAPONS AND MACHETES AS WELL AS MORE TRADITIONAL WEAPONS SUCH AS SPEARS AND ARROWS, ATTACKED LOCALS IN THE AREA. THE LOCALS WERE TIED UP AND RF 30,000 WERE STOLEN FROM THEM.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND ALL WAS FOUND TO BE QUIET.

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. -ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ON 7 OCT 95, AT ABOUT 2000 HRS, APPROX 15 ARMED BANDITS IN UNIFORM CAME TO GIKUMBA CELLULE GR 8155 AND BEAT ONE FAMILY OF THREE PEOPLE. THEY ROBBED THEM OF TWO BICYCLES, A CAMERA AND SOME MONEY. THE THIEVES THEN WENT TO NTUNGANO CELLULE GR 8358 AND FIRED THREE ROUNDS IN THE AIR AFTER STEALING TWO MORE BICYCLES.

IN NYABIKENKE COMMUNE CACHOT GR 7292 THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS HAS GONE UP FROM 74 TO 90 SINCE 3 OCT 95. THE NEW ARRESTS ARE FOR GENOCIDE.

D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROL TO TUMBA AND CYUNGO COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IS CALM.

E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

F. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

G. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

H. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND EVERYTHING IS CALM.

I. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. IN NDUSU COMMUNE MILOBS VISITED JANJA ORPHANAGE. IT WAS NOTED THAT AUSTRIAN RELIEF PROGRAMME PRESENTED 300 BLANKETS IN SEP 95. BUT STILL IN NEED OF 800 BLANKETS BOTH FOR THE ORPHANAGE AND PATIENTS AT THE CLINIC. SECONDARY SCHOOL HAS THE PROBLEM OF WATER AND DIESEL TO OPERATE GENERATOR.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. THE SECTOR IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. IN MUKINGO SECTOR GR 2618 LOCALS REPORTED AN INCREASE OF ROBBERY CASES PERPETRATED BY UNIFORMED MEN WHOM THEY SUSPECT TO BE MILITIAS COMING FROM REFUGEE CAMPS IN ZAIRE. THE ITEMS INVOLVED IN MOST OF THE ROBBERY CASES INCLUDE MONEY, FOOD STAFFS AND OTHER ATTRACTIVE HOUSEHOLD GOODS. THE ROBBERIES ALLEGEDLY TAKE PLACE

DURING DARK HOURS.

SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. THE SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE IS REPORTED AS CALM HOWEVER THE PEOPLE STILL FEAR ARREST.

L. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	12
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii) OTHERS	-	07

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. -

- A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOBS REPORT THAT GTZ HAS DISTRIBUTED A LARGE AMOUNT OF SEEDS TO BUTAMWA COMMUNE.
- B. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - THE SECTOR PROVIDED ONE VEHICLE TO THE RPA CO FOR HIS VISIT TO KINYAMAKARA COMMUNE (6126). THE CO WAS ACCOMPANIED BY TWO MILOBS.
- C. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THE HUMANITARIAN TEAM MET WITH THE DIRECTOR OF COOPI AND HE REQUESTED UNAMIR TO PROVIDE TWO TRUCKS TO CARRY STONE AND SAND FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF SHELTERS AT NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP GR 3018. HE ALSO REQUESTED FOR A SEPTIC TRUCK TO DRAIN SEPTIC TANKS AT NKAMIRA AND INYEMERAMIHIGO COLLEGE GR 2013 WHICH ARE ABOUT TO OVERFLOW.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - AT BUTAMWA COMMUNE 139 RETURNEES OF 1994 AND 40 RETURNEES OF 1959 WERE REGISTERED IN THE COMMUNE DURING THE PAST WEEK.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - 81 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP; 88 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO COMMUNES; 75 RETURNEES ARE REMAINING AT THE CAMP. 20 PERSONS HANDED OVER BY THE TANZANIAN ARMY TO THE RPA AT RUSUMO. ALL OF THEM AGED BETWEEN 20 TO 35 YEARS. DESTINATION TO WHICH DESPATCHED NIT CONFIRMED.

C. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - IN NSHILI COMMUNE GR 3996 PRISON HAS 18 MALES - 11 FOR GENOCIDE AND 07 FOR MINOR OFFENCES.

D. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - AS PER THE LATEST INFORMATION, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN SECTOR 1B IS 1220, BUT MILOBS CONFIRMED 1135 SO FAR

D. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 77 RETURNEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. THERE ARE 32 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE CAMP.

E. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 399 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO COMMUNES TODAY FROM NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 108 RETURNEES LEFT AT THE CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NIL (09 OCT)	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(c) **SECTOR 2B**

TANZANIA	20	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(d) **SECTOR 3A**

	NTR	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(e) **SECTOR 3B**

BURUNDI	40 (07-09 oct)	NTR
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(f) **SECTOR 4**

UVIRA(ZAIRE)	00	00
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	37	37
BURUNDI	NIL	NIL

(g) **SECTOR 5A**

UGANDA	NIL	NIL
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(h) **SECTOR 5 B**

ZAIRE	54	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

B. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - OPS OFFR, HRLO ACCOMPANIED BY ADC TO THE FORCE COMMANDER VISITED A SUSPECTED MASS GRAVE NEAR THE FORCE COMMANDER'S RESIDENCE AT GR 143832. NO BODIES WERE VISIBLE, BUT THE AREA LOOKED MORE OF A MASS GRAVE SINCE DURING THE WAR FORMER GOVERNMENT FORCES HAD THEIR ROAD BLOCK AT THIS LOCATION, WHERE THEY USED TO KILL ALL TUTSI PASSING THROUGH THIS POINT AND IT IS BELIEVED THEY BURIED THEM IN THIS GRAVE. HRLO PROMISED TO INFORM HIS OFFICE ABOUT THE SUSPECTED GRAVE SO THAT NECESSARY ACTION CAN BE TAKEN TO KNOW HOW MANY BODIES WERE BURIED IN THE GRAVE AND POSSIBLY EXHUME THEM.

C. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - THE MILOBS ALONG WITH THE HR TEAM

UN RESTRICTED

TRIED TO INVESTIGATE THE REPORTED KILLING AT GATORE 6548 IN
RUSUMO COMMUNE HOWEVER THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES HAVE
REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE.

A CONVOY OF UN VEHICLES BELONGING TO ZAMBATT CONSISTING
OF 40 TRUCKS, 05 AMBULANCES, 04 FOUR RUNNERS, AND 39 SMALL JEEPS
REPORTED ON 09 OCT 95 IS STILL STRANDED AT BUKOBA BORDER POST
AWAITING CLEARANCE FROM THE TANZANIAN AUTHORITIES.

FOR


MD AHSANULLAH

LT COL

SOO

UN RESTRICTED



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 072300B OCT TO 082300B OCT 95


DATE : October 8, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

- (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
- (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPENED TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
- (3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPENED TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI
- (4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.
- (5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.
- (6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.


9/Oct/95

UN RESTRICTED

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) MILOB REPORTED THAT THIS MORNING RPA ESTABLISHED AN ADHOC CHECK POINT AT KABAGAYI ON THE ROAD GITARAMA - BUTARE AND VERY CLOSE TO THE SECTOR HQ. THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THAT RPA ESTABLISHED SUCH A CHECK POINT AT THIS PLACE. MILOBS CONTACTED THE ADJUTANT 11 BN, IT WAS REVEALED THAT IT WAS A ROUTINE CHECK POINT. BY NOON THE CHECK POINT HAS BEEN REMOVED. SECTOR MILOBS ARE CLOSELY MONITORING.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOBS TEAM WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS ABOUT SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS IN THE BULINGA (6679) AND KIGOMA (7649) COMMUNES. ALL OTHERS REPORTED CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED MUTURA (3022) AND RWERERE (2722) COMMUNES LEARNT OF THE ARREST OF 04 BOYS AGED 16/17 YEARS FOR NOT POSSESSING PROPER DOCUMENTS. THE BOYS HAD COME FROM RAMBA (8293) COMMUNE LOOKING FOR MANUAL LABOUR. THE ASST BOURGEMESTER INFORMED THE PATROL TEAM THAT, THE DETAINEES WILL BE MOVED TO GISENYI PRISON ON 09 OCT 95. THE BOYS ARE CURRENTLY BEING HELD AT THE RWERERE COMMUNE CELL. THIS DEVELOPMENT HAS BEEN PASSED ON TO HUMAN RIGHTS FOR ACTION.

SECTOR MILOBS HAVE REPORTED THAT FOR THE PAST WEEKS LOCALS ARE NOT READ IN STATING THEIR GRIEVANCES TO MILOB TEAMS. THIS IS MORE SO WHEN THERE ARE RPA SOLDIERS PRESENT. MILOBS ARE TRYING TO REMEDY THE SIT BY SPEAKING TO THE LOCALS AT THEIR CELLULES. THIS SITUATION COULD BE A RESULT OF PSYCHOLOGICAL PRESSURE EXERTED BY THE RPA AFTER THE KANAMA INCIDENT.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 06 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR - 01

UN RESTRICTED

(ii) HUMANITARIAN - 00
(iii) OTHERS - 05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTER OF KINYAMI COMMUNE IS REQUESTING FOR AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND SEEDS FOR THE CALENDER SEASON. THERE IS ALSO A PROBLEM WITH PORTABLE WATER IN AREAS OF MAYA (1214) AND BULIMBI (2013).

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

0	(1) AREAS	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
	(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(b) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
	(c) <u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(d) <u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(e) <u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(f) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NTR	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR	NIL
	BURUNDI	NTR	
	(g) <u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NIL
	(h) <u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UN RESTRICTED



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 062300B OCT TO 072300B OCT 95

DATE : October 7, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

- (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
- (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
- (3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI
- (4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.
- (5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.
- (6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOBS TEAM TO THE KABGAYI HOSPITAL CONFIRMED THAT A PRISONER WAS SHOT DEAD ON 4 OCT 95 WHILST ATTEMPTING TO RUN AWAY. TEAM HOWEVER COULD NOT GET FURTHER INFO FROM HOSPITAL STAFF. FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS CONTINUE. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. PATROL TEAM TO HUYE COMMUNE

UN RESTRICTED

ATTENDED A REBURIAL CEREMONY THERE. THREE TRUCKS OF MALICOY ASSISTED IN COLLECTING REMAINS TO BURIAL SITE.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. MSF REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT 5 CHILDREN SUSTAINED MINOR INJURIES AND WERE BROUGHT TO RUHENGARI HOSPITAL ON 5 OCT 95 AFTER EXPLODING AN ANTI-PERS MINE AT KABYAZA (GR 8343) IN BUTARO COMMUNE. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 09 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR - 05

(ii) HUMANITARIAN - 00

(iii) OTHERS - 04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE TEAM OF 12 REPS WITH UNHCR OFFICIALS FROM BENACO REFUGEE CAMP IN TANZANIA WHO VISITED RWANDA ON FACT FINDING MISSION ABOUT SUITABILITY OF CONDITION FOR SAFE RETURN OF REFUGEES RETURNED TO TANZANIA TODAY. TEAM REPORTED TO BE SATISFIED WITH PREVAILING CONDITIONS. IN SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) MILOBS REPORTED THAT A NEW NGO, "CONCERN WORLDWIDE", WHICH ARRIVED AT THE BUGARAMA REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP ON MON 02 OCT 95 CONCLUDED A SURVEY THERE. THE NGO IS SAID TO BE READY TO TAKE OVER SOME SERVICES NOW PROVIDED BY UNHCR.

UN RESTRICTED

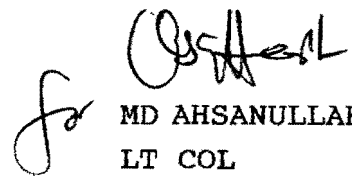
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

0	(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
	(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(b) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	06	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
	(c) <u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(d) <u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(e) <u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	357(03 - 07 OCT 95)	
	(f) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	00	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	35	NIL
	BURUNDI	00	
	(g) <u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	1	NIL
	(h) <u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	26	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

for 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 6, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 052300B OCT TO 062300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MILOBS WITNESSED SWEARING IN CEREMONIES OF NEW BOURGMESTRES FOR MUSAMBIRA (8274) AND RUTOBWE (7781) COMMUNES. THE BULINGA

BOURGMESTRE WHO FEARED FOR HIS LIFE IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS VISITED THE SECT CDR TODAY. BULINGA IS ONE OF THE THREE COMMUNES WHICH IS STILL WITHOUT A NOMINATION FOR A BOURGMESTRE TO BE SWORN IN. HE ASKED A "RECOMENDATION LETTER" FROM THE SECT CDR TO HELP HIM TO GET HIS JOB BACK AT BRALIRWA IN KIGALI ONCE HE HAS BEEN FIRED (AS HE EXSPECTS IT). THE BOURGMESTRE FEELS THAT HE MAY BE ARRESTED ONCE FIRED. IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT THE RUMOR HAS IT THAT HE WOULD BE REPLACED BY AN RPA NCO.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE LOCAL RPA MEMBERS WERE LAST PAID IN AUGUST AND THAT THIS WAS THE DECEMBER 94 PAY. A SGT GETS APPROXIMATELY 18 600 RWF AND A PRIVATE APPROXIMATELY 7 000 RWF.

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIRI) - ON TUES 3 OCT 95 FOUR COWS WERE STOLEN IN KANYAMIHETO SECTOR GR 5139 AT 2000 HRS. THREE PEOPLE IN MILITARY UNIFORM TOOK TWO COWS. WHEN PEOPLE RAISED ALARM RUNNING AFTER THE BANDITS, THEY WERE FIRED AT AND THREE PEOPLE WERE WOUNDED, ALL THREE PERSONS ARE ADMITTED. THE RPA BN CDR MENTIONED THAT ONE PERSON WAS ARRESTED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND

MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. **SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.** ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND ALL WAS FOUND TO BE QUIET.

C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.** -ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. IT WAS LEARNT FROM THE ICRC THAT A PRISONER BEING TREATED AT THE KABGAYI HOSPITAL WOULD HAVE BEEN SHOT DEAD ON 4 OCT 95. THE RPA SOLDIERS WOULD HAVE WAITED TO HAVE HIM CROSSED A WALL AND THEN SHOT HIM.

IN KAYENZI COMMUNE GR 8389 CACHOT THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS HAD INCREASED FROM 139 TO 155. OUT OF THE 16 PEOPLE ARRESTED RECENTLY, ELEVEN ARE FOR GENOCIDE. THE SITUATION IN THE AREA IS REPORTED AS CALM.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROL TO BYOGA AND KIVUYE COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IS CALM.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** MILOB TEAMS PATROLLED RUTONDE (4684) MUHAZI (4690) AND NASHO (8955) COMMUNES AND REPORTED THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY THE LOCALS THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION IN NYAGISOZI GR 6138 HAS GREATLY IMPROVED SINCE THE DEPLOYMENT OF THE RPA. THE REPORTED ARRESTS BY THE RPA FROM NYABISINDU HAS STOPPED. THE FREE MEDICAL SERVICES HAS STOPPED AND THE LOCALS FACE A PROBLEM TO PURCHASE DRUGS. THE IDP's IN KIRAMBI GR 6234 HAD BEEN GIVEN 14 DAYS TO LEAVE THE COMMUNE. MOST OF THEM

HAVE LEFT FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** ALL FOUND TO BE QUIET IN THE AOR. THE SECTOR CDR HAD A MEETING WITH THE LOCAL 301 RPA BDE CDR. THEY DISCUSSED VARIOUS ISSUES MOSTLY CONCERNING THE SECURITY.

MILOBS DIRECTED IND ENGRS TO SHYANDAS GR 7718 SECTOR TO REPAIR A WATER PUMP AT THE SCHOOL. ENGRS FOUND OUT THAT SOME PARTS ARE MISSING AND HENCE COULD NOT REPAIR IT IMMEDIATELY. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM DELIVERED PLASTIC SHEETS TO MARAMBA GR 6097 FOR THE REBURIAL CEREMONY TO BE HELD ON THE 04 NOV 95.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND EVERYTHING IS CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.** PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.** THE SECTOR IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. ON 02 OCTOBER, IN GASHONYI SECTOR 6005, THE RPA KILLED ONE SUSPECTED INTERAHAMWE, WHO WAS REPORTED TO THE RPA BY LOCALS SEEN AT APPROXIMATELY MIDNIGHT HIDING ON THE ROOF OF A HOUSE

SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. THE SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE IS REPORTED AS CALM HOWEVER THE PEOPLE STILL FEAR ARREST. DURING PATROLS MILOBS FOUND OUT THAT SINCE 30 SEP 95 SIX PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED IN RUCURA SECTOR GR 3653 OF MWENDO COMMUNE. AMONG THEM, ONE FAMILY, HUSBAND AND WIFE, ONE

FORMER POLICE AND ONE FORMER SERVICE MAN. ALL ARE ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATING IN THE GENOCIDE AND ARE PRESENTLY IN CELLS OF THE MWENDO SC4558 GAOL.

L. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 13 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	06
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii) OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. -

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB TEAM AT BUTAMWA COMMUNE HANDED OVER A BOX OF MEDICINES TO THE MEDICAL CENTRE OF THE COMMUNE, WHICH MAY LAST FOR SIX MONTH AND SEEDS FOR 1,000 FAMILIES . THE SEEDS WERE SUPPLIED BY EEC. MEDICAL TEAM FROM INDBATT HEADED BY THEIR DOCTOR TREATED 152 AT MEWINDO HEALTH CENTRE GR 0189.

B. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - CARITAS AND AMREF STILL MAINTAIN THREE HEALTH CENTRES IN BYOGA COMMUNE BUT THERE OIS AN URGENT NEED IN AMBULANCE FOR THE COMMUNE.

MILOBS ASSISTED IN FERRYING OF DOMESTIC UTENCILS FROM BYUMBA PREFECTURE TO GATEBE SECTOR GR 943325 OF KIVUYE COMMUNE. THESE ITEMS WERE DISTRIBUTED TO 14 FAMILIES OF RETURNEES WHO HAVE BEEN SETTLED IN THIS SECTOR.

C. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - A TEAM OF 12 REPRESENTATIVES ALONG WITH UNHCR OFFICIALS FROM BENACO REFUGEE CAMP IN TANZANIA VISITED NYARUBUYE 8459 AND KANKOBWA 8960 TO ASSESS THE GROUND REALITIES. THE TEAM IS ON A FACT FINDING

MISSION ABOUT THE SUITABILITY OF CONDITIONS FOR SAFE RETURN OF REFUGEES. SITUATION.

UNHCR ASSISTED BY AEF, DISTRIBUTED HOES, BLANKETS AND SEEDS TO THE OLD CASE LOADS IN RUSHUNGA 9359.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - CENTRAL PRISON AT BUTAMWA HAS APPROX 1,000 INMATES PART OF WHOM WERE USED TO UNLOAD THE SEEDS THAT THE MILOBS BROUGHT TO THE COMMUNE FOR DISTRIBUTION. MOST OF THE PRISONERS LOOK VERY UNHEALTHY.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - 212 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 212 RETURNEES IN THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP AS AT 06 OCT 95.

C. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - AS PER THE LATEST INFORMATION, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN SECTOR 1B IS 1179, BUT MILOBS CONFIRMED 1094 SO FAR

D. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 06 RETURNEES WERE MOVED FROM BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP TO GISHOMA COMMUNE. TWO RETURNEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 35 RETURNEES ARRIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND 74 WERE TRANSPORTED TO COMMUNES. THERE ARE 68 RETURNEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

E. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 110 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TODAY TO COMMUNES FROM NKAMIRA. THERE ARE 388 RETURNEES REMAINING IN NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

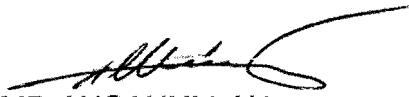
(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
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UN RESTRICTED

(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>			
BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(b) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>			
GATUNA	6 (4 OCT 95)		NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR		NTR
BUZIBA	NTR		NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 2B</u>			
TANZANIA	NTR		NTR
BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 3A</u>			
BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(e) <u>SECTOR 3B</u>			
BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(f) <u>SECTOR 4</u>			
UVIRA(ZAIRE)	24		24
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	09		09
BURUNDI	NIL		NIL
(g) <u>SECTOR 5A</u>			
UGANDA	07		NIL
(h) <u>SECTOR 5 B</u>			
ZAIRE	321		NTR
UGANDA	NTR		NTR

B. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - LAST NIGHT SECTOR HQ WAS AGAIN VISITED BY THIEVES. THEY BROKE INTO PETIT SEMINAIRE AND ENTERED A ROOM WHERE UNHCR MATERIALS WAS STORED. APPROXIMATELY 25 CASES OF SOAP AND NUMEROUS KITCHENWARE SETS WERE STOLEN. IT IS THE FIFTH BREAK AND ENTRY SINCE THE DEPARTURE OF MALI COY.

UN RESTRICTED

FOR 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UN RESTRICTED

~~SECRET~~

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 5, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 042300B OCT TO 052300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC, HOWEVER A CONVOY OF 17 TRUCKS CARRYING SENNBAT EQUIPMENT WAS HELD UP AT THE BUKOBA BORDER POST IN TANZANIA BECAUSE THERE NO CLEARANCE FROM THE TANZANIAN OFFICIALS.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BOI (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MILOBS WITNESSED SWEARING IN CEREMONIES OF NEW BOURGMESTRES FOR NYAMABUYE

06/10

UN RESTRICTED

(7570) AND MUSHUDATA (6570) COMMUNES.

(b) SECTOR 5B (GESENYI) - THERE WAS A VISIT OF THE PRIME MINISTER, SEVERAL MINISTERS, UN AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS AND APPROXIMATELY 4000 SPECTATORS AT KORA (3827). THE AIM WAS TO CONVINCE THE RETURNEES TO RELOCATE FROM KORA TO KINIGI COMMUNE BECAUSE THEY ARE ENCROACHING ON THE GISHWATI FOREST.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGRI) - RPA BN COMD REPORTED THAT LAST NIGHT THERE WERE 4 HERDS (SIC - HEAD?) STOLEN IN KINIGI COMMUNE. IT WAS UN TOOD THAT THERE WAS SOME SHOOTING THAT INJURED EE CIVILIANS HOWEVER DETAILS ARE NOT YET AVAILABLE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND ALL WAS FOUND TO BE QUIET.

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. -

(1) MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS. MUKINGI COMMUNE (7160) REPORTS NUMBER OF RETURNEES HAS INCREASED FROM 54 TO 86. THE PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT HAS DECREASED FROM 96 TO 94.

(2) THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES TO TABA COMMUNE (8883)

UN RESTRICTED

HAS INCREASED FROM 30 TO 78 AND THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT HAS INCREASED FROM 94 TO 110, MOST ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE.

(3) A FOLLOW UP ON THE RECENT ARREST OF THE SCHOOL INSPECTOR. IT APPEARS THAT THERE IS A GROUP[OF APPROXIMATELY TEN PEOPLE, LED BY A SCHOOL TEACHER, WHICH IS FALSELY IMPLICATING HUTUS FOR PARTICIPATING IN THE GENOCIDE, THEY WOULD HAVE ACTUALLY PREPARED A LIST OF 415 TABA COMMUNE PEOPLE TO BE ARRESTED. THIS LIST WOULD HAVE MADE ITS WAY TO KIGALI. IT IS RUMOURED THAT THIS SCHOOL INSPECTOR WAS EARMARKED TO BE THE NEXT BOURGMESTRE OF TABA COMMUNE. HE WAS THE "VICTIM" OF THIS LIST. IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT TABA IS ONE OF THE THREE COMMUNES IN THE PREFECTURE WHERE A SWEARING IN CEREMONY HAS NOT BEEN PLANNED.

D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB PATROL TO MUHURA AND MUKARANGE COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IS CALM.

E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOB TEAMS PATROLLED KAYONZA (5884) MUHAZI (4690) AND BIRENGA (5959) COMMUNES AND FOUND ALL CALM.

F. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF NSHILI COMMUNE IS GASANA BOSCO.

G. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ALL FOUND TO BE QUIET IN THE AOR. IN RUNYIN COMMUNE THE LOCALS OBSERVED THE ERECTING OF A MONUMENT FOR THE VICTIMS OF THE 1994 GENOCIDE.

UN RESTRICTED

H. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND EVERYTHING IS CALM. THE RPA LO AND THE COMMANDER OF THE LOCAL GENDARMERIE WERE CONTACTED TODAY BY THE OPS OFFICER TO DISCUSS THE RETURN OF A BROWN & ROOT VEHICLE IMPOUNDED AFTER A MVA IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST APPROXIMATELY TWO WEEKS AGO. THE GENDARMERIE ARE RELUCTANT TO RELEASE THE VEHICLE UNTIL THE INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE REPAIRS FIXED. IT IS NOTABLE THAT THE UN MILITARY POLICE HAVE NOT CONTACTED THE LOCAL GENDARMERIE OVER THE LAST TWO WEEKS TO COMPLETE THE ACCIDENT REPORT AND DISCUSS FINDINGS OF THE INVESTIGATION. THE OPERATIONS OFFICER AT 95 CMSG HAS BEEN INFORMED AS AT 1340 HRS, 5 OCT 95.

I. SECTOR 5A - RUHengeri. ON 3 OCT 95 THERE WAS AN EXPLOSION IN THE KITCHEN IN GAHUNGA VILLAGE (GR 4573). A WOMAN, CALLED MADOM NYIRABENDA, WAS ADMITTED TO RUHengeri HOSPITAL SERIOUSLY INJURED. A WOMAN CALLED NDAYAMALAJE WAS ARRESTED AS A SUSPECT. HUMAN RIGHTS ACCOMPANIED MILOB MEMBERS TO THE AREA OF THE INCIDENT.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. THE SECTOR IS REPORTED TO BE CALM HOWEVER THERE IS STILL A HIGH LEVEL OF FEAR OF THE RPA. ONE INDIVIDUAL IN GATSIRO (2601) WAS BEATEN BY RPA AND ADMITTED TO A LOCAL CLINIC AND NOW REFUSES TO LEAVE BECAUSE HE FEARS FOR HIS LIFE.

K. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. THE SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE IS REPORTED AS CALM HOWEVER THE PEOPLE STILL FEAR ARREST.

(1) MILOB TEAM VISITED RAMBURA (GR 4573) & THE KIVUMU

UN RESTRICTED

COMMUNE AND LEARNED THAT THE SECTION SIZE DETACHMENT OF RPA AT RAMBURA ARE HARRASSING THE LOCAL PEOPLE. THEY REPORT THAT LAST WEEK A MAN WAS ARRESTED BY THE RPA AND CHARGED WITH GENOCIDE.

(2) IN GITESI COMMUNE (GR 3366) THE LOCALS HAVE INFORMED MILOBS THAT FOR THE LAST TWO WEEKS, ARMED MEN COME IN THE NIGHT TO PEOPLE'S HOUSES AND STEAL CATTLE AND FOOD. ADDITIONALLY THE RPA ARE MAKING ARRESTS AT AN INCREASED PACE AND THE AREA HAS FEW MEN LEFT IN IT. LASTLY, THERE IS A CLAIM THAT THE HOES SUPPLIED BY CARITAS TO THE COMMUNES ARE NOT BEING DISTRIBUTED FREELY BUT RATHER THE COMMUNE OFFICE IS CHARGING RWF 200 EACH FOR THEM.

L. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 13 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	09
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	0
(iii) OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - INDBAT PROVIDED 4 TRUCKS FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF FERTILIZER FOR GIR/ RAM JRE AND NEEDS TO BE COMPLEMENTED FOR ITS RESPONSIVENESS AND TENACITY TO TAKE ON ADDITIONAL COMMITMENTS WHILE ITS RESOURCES ARE HEAVILY OVERSTRETCHED.

B. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MUHURA COMMUNE HAS NO NGO TO RUN ITS HEALTH CENTRE AND RELIES ON DONATIONS FROM WELL WISHERS AND THE LITTLE MONEY PAID BY THE PATIENTS. THE

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

CENTRE HAS NO AMBULANCE AND TRANSPORTS PATIENTS ON IMPROVISED STRETCHERS ON FOOT ALMOST 50 KMS TO THE HOSPITAL IN BYUMBA. IN MUKARANGE COMMUNE THERE IS NO POTABLE WATER AND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE REQUESTING UNAMIR TO ASSIST WITH THE REPAIR OF THE PUMPS WHICH BROKE DOWN NEARLY TWO MONTHS AGO.

C. A MEETING WAS HELD BETWEEN MILOB OPS OFFICER AND THE LOCAL ICRC REP IN CYANGUGU TO DISCUSS THE FOOD SHORTAGE FOR THE RETURNEES AT GATARE COMMUNE AND THE IDPS. IT APPEARS THAT THE LIST OF RECIPIENTS GIVEN BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES OF GATARE COMMUNE TO ICRC DO NOT REFLECT THE REALITY OF THE SITUATION. A NEW SURVEY OF ELIGIBLE RECIPIENTS WILL BE CONDUCTED BY ICRC WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS. WPP AND ICRC HAVE LESS FOOD TO GIVE AND THEY ARE SUBJECT TO STRICT PRIORITIES IN THEIR FOOD DISTRIBUTION.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) THE BOURGMESTRES FOR GIKOM AND GIKORO HAVE NOT CHANGED.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - THE NEW PRISON AT MINDA (4988) WAS INAUGURATED TODAY. THE CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED BY THE PRESIDENT, SRSG, GOVERNMENT MINISTERS AND NGO REPRESENTATIVES.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR ON 28 SEP 95, 12 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM IJWI ISLAND TO KAGANO COMMUNE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
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UN RESTRICTED

(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	6 (4 OCT 95)	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	0	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	30	NIL
	BURUNDI	28	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	12	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

for *MD Ahsanullah*
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

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UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 032300B OCT TO 042300B OCT 95

DATE : October 4, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPENED TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPENED TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAINED CLOSE TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

Seen.
M 5/10

6/10

UN RESTRICTED

a. POLITICAL. NTR

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) ON MONDAY 02 OCT 95
LARGE RPA MOVEMENT WERE OBSERVED ALONG THE CYANGUGU - KIGALI
ROAD. THE MOVEMENT WERE IN AN EASTERLY DIRECTION.

APPROX ONE SECTION ACCOMPANIED BY GENDARMERIE ELEMENTS WERE
SEEN AT GR 012382.

APPROX ONE SECTION AT GR 04328

APPROX ONE PLATOON AT GR 080260

APPROX ONE PLATOON AT RINDURA GR 143267. IT IS BELIEVED
THE MOVEMENTS ARE TO INCREASE THE SECURITY OF THE STRATEGIC
ARTERY CYANGUGU - KIGALI ROAD IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST

ALSO ON 04 OCT 95 AT 0900 HRS RPA WAS OBSERVED MOVING TROOPS
FROM OTHER AREAS OF THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR TO THE GATARE
COMMUNE (1345). IT WAS CONFIRMED BY A RELIABLE SOURCE THAT
LOCALS FROM GATARE COMMUNE HAVE SEEN FRGF ELEMENTS IN THE
NYUNGWE FOREST.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING
OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE
CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.
MILOB TEAM REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTERS OF KANZENZE AND
NGENDA HAVE BEEN CHANGED ALTHOUGH THERE ARE STILL IN CHARGE
OF AFFAIRS PENDING THE ARRIVAL OF THE NEW ONES.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. THE FORCE COMMANDER PAID A
WORKING VISIT TO GITARAMA AND WAS BRIEFED ON DEVELOPMENT IN
THE SECTOR. ONE MILOB TEAM ACCOMPANIED THE PREFECT TO
NYABIKENKE AND NYAKABANDA FOR THE SWEARING IN CEREMONY OF
THE NEW BOURGEMESTERS. MORE DETAILS WOULD BE COMM LATER.

UN RESTRICTED

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOB TEAM REPORTED THAT GENOCIDE SURVIVORS ARE MAKING FALSE CLAIMS FOR LAND AND CATTLE WHICH IS CREATING TENSION IN MUBUGA COMMUNE. CASES OF ARBITRARY ARREST IS ALSO BEING REPORTED AT GASRE SECTOR (490972). IT HAS ALSO BEEN OBSERVED THAT FOOD MEANT FOR THE LOCALS ARE BEING COLLECTED BY THE RPA AND SOLD.

ANOTHER MILOB THEM ALSO REPORTED FROM MUSANGE COMMUNE (5347) OF RPA CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATIONS CARRIED OUT IN KIGOMA SECTOR (5050). RPA CONFIRMED THAT 02 GRENADES AND SOME MILITARY ITEMS WERE RECOVERED. THE BOURGEMESTER REQUESTED FOR ASSISTANCE FROM UNAMIR TO REPAIR BRIDGES IN THE COMMUNE AND ASSISTANCE TO COMPLETE THE WATER TANKS PROJECTS STARTED BY THE EUROPEAN DEVELOPMENT FUND BEFORE THE WAR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT THE RPA BN COMDS OF THE MATURA BN AND THAT OF BIGOWE BN WERE CALLED TO KIGALI REGARDING THE KANAMA KILLINGS. DETAILS WOULD BE COMM LATER. ANOTHER TEAM REPORTED THAT THE

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CURFEW IMPOSED IN BYAHI (1917) FROM 1800-0600 HRS IS STILL IN FORCE. TEAM FURTHER REPORTED THAT RETURNEES AT KINYANZOVU COMMUNE (2219) HAVE BEEN WELL SETTLED.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 13 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. THERE WAS ONE SCHEDULED FLIGHTS FOR UNAMIR FROM NAIROBI, AND 06 LOCAL HELICOPTER FLIGHTS.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	07
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) MILOBS REPORTED THAT POLICE INSPECTORS AT NYAMATA PARQUET HAVE BEEN GIVEN 06 MOTOR CYCLES BUT ARE HAVING FUEL PROBLEM. THEY ARE REQUESTING IF UNAMIR COULD ASSIST THEM. THE BOURGEMESTER OF KANOBE COMMUNE HAVE COMPLAINED THAT MOST OF THE NGOS IN COMMUNE ARE NOT FULFILLING THEIR TASKS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THERE IS A PROGRAMME OF REHABILITATION STREET CHILDREN IN THE KANOBE COMMUNE BY " La Dolce Vita Milt". MILOBS ALSO OBSERVED WATER SHORTAGE IN THE KANOBE COMMUNE AS LOCALS HAVE TO WALK TO RUBUNGO AND BICUMBI COMMUNES TO GET WATER.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO). THE ACTING SECTOR COMD HELD SEVERAL HOURS OF TALK WITH THE RPA BDE COMD AT BUTARE ON THE ISSUE OF THE AMBUSH AT KITABI ON 30 SEP 95.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

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(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	05	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	07	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	18	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	02	NIL
	BURUNDI	NIL	
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	04	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	502	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

500



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 022300B OCT TO 032300B OCT 95

DATE : October 3, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.


(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES


B/oct/95

UN RESTRICTED

a. POLITICAL. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - NEW BORGMESTRES HAVE BEEN NOMINATED FOR NYAKABUYE, BUGARAMA AND GISHOMA COMMUNES AND WILL TAKE UP APPTS BY 9 OCT 95.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - MILOBS REPORTED THAT LOCAL RPA SECURITY OFFICER AT MUSHUBATI (GR 3278) MET WITH LOCALS AND EDUCATED THEM ON MINE AWARENESS AND NEED TO FORM NIGHT PATROLS TO PROTECT THEMSELVES AGAINST BANDITRY.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOBS PATROLS TO RESETTLEMENT AREAS REPORTED THAT PROCESS OF RESETTLEMENT OF REFUGEES WAS GOING ON PEACEFULLY WITH CONSTRUCTION OF SHELTERS. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THAT ON 2 OCT 95 A UNAMIR CARGO TRUCK CRASHED INTO A BARRIER AT THE CHECKPOINT AT THE RUSUMO BORDER POST AND DAMAGED IT. THE AUTHORITIES ARE SAID TO BE DEMANDING COMPENSATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.

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f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. MILOBS INFO BY BOURGEMESTRE OF SATINSYI THAT A ONE PERSON FROM KASHONYI (GR 1005) KILLED BY RPA ON 2 OCT 95. DETAILS NOT YET AVAIL. INVESTIGATING TEAM SENT BY BOURGEMESTRE TO INVESTIGATE. ALSO SECY OFFR OF SUB-PREFECTURE OF NGORORERO (GR 5997) INFO MILOBS THAT ON 28 SEP 95 NINE PERSONS WERE ARRESTED BY RPA ON SUSPICION OF BEING INTERAMWE. ALL BEING HELD IN NGORORERO PRISON. INFO PASSED TO HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE ASST BOURGEMESTRE OF KAYOVE COMMUNE (GR 2792) HAS RELUCTANTLY ACCEPTED HIS APPOINTMENT AS INTERIM BOURGEMESTRE PENDING THE APPOINTMENT OF A FULL-TIME BOURGEMESTRE. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. MILOBS INFORMED BY A CIVILIAN WORKER FROM ADRA THAT UNKNOWN PERSONS BROKE INTO THE SHELTER HOUSING WATER SOURCE AT NGOMA HOSPITAL (GR 210590) AND BLOCKED CONDUIT PIPES WITH BRANCHES. MILOBS TO INVESTIGATE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 13 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. THERE WERE

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TWO SCHEDULED FLIGHTS FOR UNAMIR INCLUDING ONE CANADIAN AIR FORCE FLIGHT. THERE WAS ALSO A BELGIAN AIR FORCE C-130 FLIGHT. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	10
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	BELGIAN AIR FORCE	-	01
(iv)	OTHERS	-	01

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - A TEAM FROM THE FORCE ENGR COY WAS IN MUKO COMMUNE TO EDUCATE THE POPULATION MINE AWARENESS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - UNHCR INFORMED MILOBS IN BUGARAMA THAT A RETURNEE WAS FORCIBLY REMOVED FROM A UNHCR VEHICLE BY ZAIRIAN TROOPS ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER. THE TPS ARE REPORTED TO BE ASKING RF10,000 FOR HIS RELEASE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	08	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	1873	

UN RESTRICTED

(f) SECTOR 4

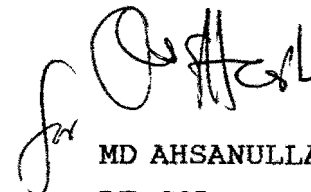
UVIRA (ZAIRE)	49	NIL
RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	24	NIL
BURUNDI	NIL	

(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA	10	NIL
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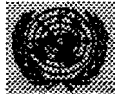
(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	78	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

DCMO

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NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 012300B SEP TO 022300B SEP 95

1. SITUATION

- a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.
- b. BORDERS.
 - (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
 - (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
 - (3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.
 - (4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIREAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.
 - (5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. POLITICAL.

SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - A VERY RELIABLE SOURCE HAS INFORMED THE SECT CDR THAT THERE WOULD BE A SECRET "CREMATION OVEN" IN KIGALI CITY. IT IS REALISED THAT INVESTIGATING THIS MATTER COULD BE VERY ARDUOUS.
- b. MILITARY.

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UN RESTRICTED

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE LOCAL RPA BATTALION CDR HAS INDICATED THAT LT-COL KAYONGA WILL LIKELY REMAIN IN GITARAMA EVEN THOUGH HIS SOLE RESPONSIBILITY IS NOW THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE WAR COUNCIL. HE HINTED THAT LT-COL KAYONGA WILL BE APPOINTED AS ASSISTANT TO COL NDEGEYINKA. THIS COULD BE A SERIOUS SETBACK IF THE OFFICER FROM THE FORMER REGIME BECOMES MORE OF A "FACADE" AT THE COMMAND OF THE BRIGADE.

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE RUTOBWE (7781) BOURGMESTRE CONTENTS THAT THE "TEMPERAST" RELIGIOUS SECT OPERATING IN THE PREFECTURE IS CLEARLY A DISGUISE FOR FRGF OPERATIONS. TO SUPPORT HIS POINT, HE RELATED A SUCCESFULL ARREST CASE IN RUHENGERI WHERE A FORMER FRGF WAS IDENTIFIED IN A "PREACHING" GROUP. WEAPONRY WAS FOUND AT HIS HOUSE. HE IS CONVINCED THAT RECCES ARE CONDUCTED THROUGH THESE PREACHING GROUPS WHICH HAVE A COVER-UP TO CIRCULATE.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THERE ARE 81 PRISONERS IN THE RUTOBWE COMMUNE (7781) CACHOT; 66 ARE SUSPECTED GENOCIDE CASES AND 15 FOR COMMON CRIMES. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS FOUND CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE

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UN RESTRICTED

CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE COUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

i. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. MILOBS CONFIRMED THAT AN RPA SOLDIER COMMITED SUICIDE ON 28 SEP 95 IN RYANDINZI SECTOR (7130). MILOBS AS WELL FOUND OUT THAT FRGF WERE TO UNDERGO RETRAINING IN ORDER FOR THEM TO JOIN RPA. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE AREAS IS REPORTED AS CALM. IF THE RAINFALLS CONTINUE AT THEIR PRESENT RATE MOST OF THE ROADS BECOME UNMOTORABLE AND MOST OF PATROLS WILL BE ONCE AGAIN CONFINED TO THE MAIN ROADS.

k. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. MILOBS REPORT THAT ONE OF THEIR INTERPRETERS HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA. THE PREFECTURE SECURITY OFFR INFORMED SECTOR CMDR THAT HE HAS A COMPLETE DOSSIER RELEVANT TO PROVE THAT THE INTERPRETER

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

PARTICIPATED LAST YEAR GENOCIDE. IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE (SC1557) MILOBS COULDN'T PERFORM THEIR DUTIES DUE TO INTERFERENCE OF RPA SECTION. ALTHOUGH SIT IS CALM, THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL PREVAILING AMONG THE PEOPLE IN THE PREFECTURE AS EARLIER.

1. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	06
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	09

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - BOURGEMESTRE OF KACYIRU COMMUNE AND THE LOCALS REQUESTED 300 METRE ELECTRIC CABLE AND ELECTRICIAN TO REPAIR AND REPLACE THE ONE, WHICH WAS CUT AT KIMISANCE GR 1084, SO THAT POWER IS RE-INSTALLED IN THE SECTOR.

b. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - RETURNEES IN TUMBA COMMUNE ARE APPEALING FOR SEEDS FOR PLANTING. IN GACONI ORPHANAGE (461962) THE 95 CMSG INSTALLED A WATER PUMP ON 01 OCT 95, THERE ARE 232 ORPHANS AT PRESENT.

c. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - THE NO OF MALARIA CASES SEEMS TO BE INCREASING DUE TO ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES. AT PRESENT HEALTH CENTRES HAVE ENOUGH DRUGS BUT THERE SEEMS TO BE A WATER SHORTAGE AT RUKAMBELI (3561).

d. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE MDM HOSPITAL AT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP IS NOW OPERATIONAL 24 HRS A DAY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 2B - THERE ARE 1112 RETURNEES IN NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP AS ON 02 OCT 95.

b. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - THE BOURGMESTRE AT MUYIRA

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

(8639) REPORTED APPROX 9000 RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI AND ZAIRE HAVE SO FAR REGISTERED.

c. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 27 RETURNEES ARRIVED TODAY AT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP; 24 RETURNEES ARRIVED TODAY AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 31 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO COMMUNES FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 73 RETURNEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

d. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 626 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. 67 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE CAMP TO COMMUNES. AT PRESENT THERE ARE 640 RETURNEES AT NKAMIRA.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	08 01/10/95	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	61 27/09-01/10	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	27	27
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	24	24
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5B</u>		
	ZAIRE	626	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

FOR


MD AHSANULLAH

LT COL

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UN RESTRICTED

500

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 012300B SEP TO 022300B SEP 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIREAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - A VERY RELIABLE SOURCE HAS INFORMED THE SECT CDR THAT THERE WOULD BE A SECRET "CREMATION OVEN" IN KIGALI CITY. IT IS REALISED THAT INVESTIGATING THIS MATTER COULD BE VERY ARDUOUS.

b. MILITARY.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE LOCAL RPA BATTALION CDR HAS INDICATED THAT LT-COL KAYONGA WILL LIKELY REMAIN IN GITARAMA EVEN THOUGH HIS SOLE RESPONSIBILITY IS NOW THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE WAR COUNCIL. HE HINTED THAT LT-COL KAYONGA WILL BE APPOINTED AS ASSISTANT TO COL NDEGEYINKA. THIS COULD BE A SERIOUS SETBACK IF THE OFFICER FROM THE FORMER REGIME BECOMES MORE OF A "FACADE" AT THE COMMAND OF THE BRIGADE.

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE RUTOBWE (7781) BOURGMESTRE CONTENTS THAT THE "TEMPERAST" RELIGIOUS SECT OPERATING IN THE PREFECTURE IS CLEARLY A DISGUISE FOR FRGF OPERATIONS. TO SUPPORT HIS POINT, HE RELATED A SUCCESSFUL ARREST CASE IN RUHENGERI WHERE A FORMER FRGF WAS IDENTIFIED IN A "PREACHING" GROUP. WEAPONRY WAS FOUND AT HIS HOUSE. HE IS CONVINCED THAT RECCES ARE CONDUCTED THROUGH THESE PREACHING GROUPS WHICH HAVE A COVER-UP TO CIRCULATE.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THERE ARE 81 PRISONERS IN THE RUTOBWE COMMUNE (7781) CACHOT: 66 ARE SUSPECTED GENOCIDE CASES AND 15 FOR COMMON CRIMES. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS FOUND CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE COUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

i. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. MILOBS CONFIRMED THAT AN RPA SOLDIER COMMITED SUICIDE ON 28 SEP 95 IN RYANDINZI SECTOR (7130). MILOBS AS WELL FOUND OUT THAT FRGF WERE TO UNDERGO RETRAINING IN ORDER FOR THEM TO JOIN RPA. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE AREAS IS REPORTED AS CALM. IF THE RAINFALLS CONTINUE AT THEIR PRESENT RATE MOST OF THE ROADS BECOME UNMOTORABLE AND MOST OF PATROLS WILL BE ONCE AGAIN CONFINED TO THE MAIN ROADS.

k. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. MILOBS REPORT THAT ONE OF THEIR INTERPRETERS HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA. THE PREFECTURE SECURITY OFFR INFORMED SECTOR CMDR THAT HE HAS A COMPLETE DOSSIER RELEVANT TO PROVE THAT THE INTERPRETER

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PARTICIPATED LAST YEAR GENOCIDE. IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE (SC1557) MILOBS COULDN'T PERFORM THEIR DUTIES DUE TO INTERFERENCE OF RPA SECTION. ALTHOUGH SIT IS CALM, THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL PREVAILING AMONG THE PEOPLE IN THE PREFECTURE AS EARLIER.

1. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	06
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	09

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - BOURGEMESTRE OF KACYIRU COMMUNE AND THE LOCALS REQUESTED 300 METRE ELECTRIC CABLE AND ELECTRICIAN TO REPAIR AND REPLACE THE ONE, WHICH WAS CUT AT KIMISANCE GR 1084, SO THAT POWER IS RE-INSTALLED IN THE SECTOR.

b. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - RETURNEES IN TUMBA COMMUNE ARE APPEALING FOR SEEDS FOR PLANTING. IN GACONI ORPHANAGE (461962) THE 95 CMSG INSTALLED A WATER PUMP ON 01 OCT 95, THERE ARE 232 ORPHANS AT PRESENT.

c. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - THE NO OF MALARIA CASES SEEMS TO BE INCREASING DUE TO ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES. AT PRESENT HEALTH CENTRES HAVE ENOUGH DRUGS BUT THERE SEEMS TO BE A WATER SHORTAGE AT RUKAMBELI (3561).

d. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE MDM HOSPITAL AT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP IS NOW OPERATIONAL 24 HRS A DAY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 2B - THERE ARE 1112 RETURNEES IN NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP AS ON 02 OCT 95.

b. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - THE BOURGEMESTRE AT MUYIRA

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UN RESTRICTED

(8639) REPORTED APPROX 9000 RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI AND ZAIRE HAVE SO FAR REGISTERED.

c. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 27 RETURNEES ARRIVED TODAY AT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP; 24 RETURNEES ARRIVED TODAY AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 31 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO COMMUNES FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 73 RETURNEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

d. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 626 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. 67 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE CAMP TO COMMUNES. AT PRESENT THERE ARE 640 RETURNEES AT NKAMIRA.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.


A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	08 01/10/95	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	61 27/09-01/10	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	27	27
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	24	24
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		

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UN RESTRICTED

	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5B</u>		
	ZAIRE	626	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

FOR 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 1, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 302300B SEP TO 012300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC, HOWEVER A CONVOY OF 17 TRUCKS CARRYING SENNBAT EQUIPMENT WAS HELD UP AT THE BUKOBA BORDER POST IN TANZANIA BECAUSE THERE WAS NO CLEARANCE FROM THE TANZANIAN OFFICIALS.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. THE REBURIAL OF THE LATE MAJOR-GENERAL

UN RESTRICTED

FRED RWIGEMA TOOK PLACE JUST OUTSIDE THE AMAHORO STADIUM WITH THE CEREMONY ATTENDED BY THE PRESIDENTS OF UGANDA, BURUNDI AND RWANDA. THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE RPA AND ONE ARMoured VEHICLE WERE INVOLVED IN THE CEREMONY WHICH LASTED FOR ALMOST FOUR HOURS. A 21 GUN SALUTE IN HONOUR OF THE LATE GENERAL WAS FIRED DURING THE CEREMONY. THE STADIUM WAS FILLED TO CAPACITY AND EVERYTHING WENT SMOOTHLY.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIRI) - AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF BANDITS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE STOLEN 10 COWS FROM AREA GR 4736 ON THE NIGHT 29/30 SEP 95. THEY FOLLOWED SUZA RIVER WHICH LEADS TO ZAIRE THROUGH THE MOUNTAIN FOREST, THEY ARE BELIEVED TO BE FRGF ELEMENTS. RPA FOLLOWED BUT IT IS NOT KNOWN IF THEY RECOVERED ANY COWS. THERE WAS A HEAVY EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES. INFORMATION ON CASUALTIES ARE NOT KNOWN. IT WAS REPORTED THAT TWO COWS WERE TAKEN AT GUN POINT IN THE SAME AREA ON 26 SEP 95. RPA ACTIVITY IN THE AREA HAS INCREASED.

(3) OTHER. NTR

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. MILOB PATROL MONITORED THE REBURIAL CEREMONY OF THE LATE MAJOR-GENERAL FRED RWIGEMA, FORMER RPA COMMANDER WHO DIED DURING THE WAR.

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

IN 1990. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

c. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.** SECTOR COMMANDER PICKED UP A STRETCHER CASE WOMAN WHO WAS ABOUT TO GIVE BIRTH, HAD MALARIA AND WHO HAD JUST BEEN BEATEN UP BY HER HUSBAND. THE WOMAN WAS TRANSPORTED TO KABGAYI HOSPITAL. WHILE AT THE HOSPITAL, HE LEARNED ABOUT A SINGLE VEHICLE ACCIDENT (UNAMIR 1158) WHICH TOOK PLACE 41 KM FROM GITARAMA ON THE ROAD TO BUTARE. THERE WERE FOUR PERSONS WITH MINOR INJURIES, TWO OF WHOM WERE TRANSPORTED TO NORMED. MILOB TEAM WAS DISPATCHED TO GUARD VEHICLE. DETAILS PASSED TO THE UNAMIR OPS OFFICER. A PATROL LEARNED THAT THERE WERE THREE PERSONS ARRESTED ON 25 SEP 95 IN KAYENZI SECTOR OF KAYENZI COMMUNE. IT WAS NOT DETERMINED WHETHER THE ACCUSED WERE ARRESTED FOR GENOCIDE OR COMMON CRIMES. IT WAS ALSO LEARNED THAT IN CUBI (8092) AND KIRWA (8591) SECTORS THAT THE LOCALS ARE COMPLAINING OF INCREASED CATTLE THEFT.

d. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** NO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR.

e. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ONE PATROL WAS DISPATCHED TO MONITOR THE SITUATION AT RUSUMO BORDER POST AND ANOTHER VISITED NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.

f. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

g. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** ROUTINE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO KIGEMBE AND VISITED KANYARU-BAS BORDER POST. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. MILOB TEAM REPORTED AN

UN RESTRICTED

INCREASE IN THE STRENGTH OF THE RPA IN AND AROUND THE COMMUNE. THERE WAS A MEETING HELD AT THE COMMUNE HQ THAT WAS ATTENDED BY 50 PEOPLE TO DECIDE ON THE LOCATION OF THE WATER POINTS. THE TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE OF THE COMMUNE HAD BEEN CHANGED ON 30 SEP 95 AND A NEW ONE APPOINTED. THE NAME OF THE NEW BOURGEMESTRE WILL BE FORWARDED AS SOON AS IT IS KNOWN.

h. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.** MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. NO BORDER CROSSINGS WERE REPORTED TODAY. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGRI.** MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS CALM.

i. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.** MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE AREAS IS REPORTED AS CALM. CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS REVEALED THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO FURTHER RPA HARASSMENT HOWEVER THE FEAR REMAINS.

j. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.** NO PATROLS WERE DISPATCHED. MILOB TEAMS WERE BRIEFING THE NEW SECTION COMMANDER.

k. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	03
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	0
(iii) OTHERS	-	09

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.** SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) MILOB PATROL

UN RESTRICTED

AT THE NYAKRAMBI TRANSIT CAMP AND FOUND THAT THE WATER SHORTAGE IS CRITICAL BECAUSE THE LOCAL POPULATION AND THE NEARBY RPA CAMP HAVE BEEN DRAWING WATER FROM THE UNHCR WATER TANK IN THE CAMP.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -

(a) THERE WAS A MINOR MOTORCYCLE INCIDENT IN BUGARAMA CITE INVOLVING TWO RPA SOLDIERS AND A 12 YEAR OLD BOY. NO ONE WAS SERIOUSLY HURT AND UNCIVPOL CYANGUGU WAS INFORMED OF THE INCIDENT.

(b) ON 29 SEP 95 IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR A SECURITY BRIEFING WAS HELD AT THE GATARE COMMUNAL OFFICE THAT WAS ATTENDED BY ALL COUNCILORS AND CHAIRED BY RPA. THE NEW BOURGEMESTRE OF GATARE COMMUNE IS MR. NSEKEYUKUNZE INNOCENT; THE ACTING BOURGEMESTRE RETURNED TO HIS FORMER APPOINTMENT OF COUNSELLOR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

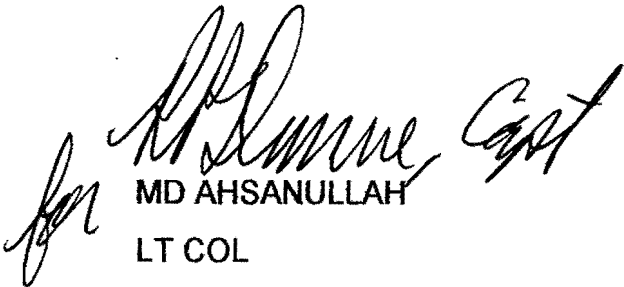
7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	11 (30 SEP 95)	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	61 (29 SEP)	NTR
		6 (30 SEP)	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	0	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	0	NIL
	BURUNDI	0	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	43	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 31 AUGUST 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 302300B AUG TO 312300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NSTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA. USA SOLDIERS AND RPA HELD A JOINT MINE AWARENESS CAMPAIGN RALLY AT NKUMBA (GR 6639) COMMUNE OFFICE WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY SEC COMD, SUB-PREFECT, THREE BOURGEMESTRES, FEW COUNSELLORS AND ABOUT 250 LOCALS WERE VARIOUS TYPES OF MINES WERE DISPLAYED.

UN RESTRICTED

AMERICANS ARE CURRENTLY TRAINING 142 RPA ENGRS ON THE USE OF MINE DETECTORS WHO WILL GRADUATE AT THE END OF SEPT 95 AND THEN TAKE-OVER DEMINING EXERCISE.

(2) FRGF. NSTR.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 3B REPORTED THAT ON 29 AUG 95 AT ABOUT 2000 HRS, THE JUDGE OF BUTARE WAS MURDERED IN SHYANDA (GR 7718). THE JUDGE HAD GONE TO DRINK BEER AT THE BAR OPPOSITE HIS HOUSE. HE HAD LEFT THE BAR FOR HOME FOR HIS HOME BUT BEFORE HE COULD REACH THE DOOR STEP, HE WAS SHOT TWICE AT THE BACH AND NECK AND DIED INSTANTLY. THE BODY WAS TAKEN TO BUTARE MORTUARY AND WAS BURIED TO-DAY AT 311400 B AUG 95. MILOB/CIVPOL TEAM COULD NOT REACH THE SCENE OF INCIDENCE AS IT WAS UNDER RPA GUARD WHO ARE ALSO INVESTIGATING THE CASE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR IS CALM BUT WITH TENSE SECURITY SITUATION FOR UNAMIR STAFF AT NIGHT.

(2) THE MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKORO AND SHYRONGO COMMUNES REVEALED THE SIT CALM. GOKORO BOURGEMESTRE REQUESTED FOR SUPPLY OF CLEAN WATER TO LOCALS AS THEY ARE GETTING SICK AFTER DRINKING LOCAL WATER.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND REPORTED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.

(2) MILOB CONFIRMED THE ACCIDENT AT GR 831755 ABOUT 18 KM FROM GITARAMA INVOLVING A MALAWIAN APC VEH UNAMIR 2310 AND A LOCAL MINIBUS DB 0707 CARRYING 18 PASSENGERS. TWO DIED ON THE SPOT AND THE REMAINING 16 WERE TRANSPORTED TO

UN RESTRICTED

KABGAYI HOSPITAL. FULL DETAILED REPORT TO FILED BY MP'S WHO WENT TO INVESTIGATE THE INCIDENCE.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND REPORTED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

(2) THE SECTOR COMD MET RPA BDE COMD AND DISCUSSED THE FOLLOWING:

(a) HELI RECCE ALONG THE BORDER WITH BURUNDI NEXT WEEK, REF SRSG SPECIAL TASK TO PROVIDE INFO ON BRIDGES AND WATER CROSSING POINTS OVER AKAGERA RIVER TO BE USED BY RETURNEES. BDE COMD WAS IN SUPPORT OF THE TASK.

(b) SRSG'S SPECIAL TASK TO PROVIDE INFO ON THE ENLARGEMENT PROJECT OF NSINDA PRISON.

(c) MEDEVAC PROCEDURES WITH SPECIAL DETAILS ON AIR MEDEVAC.

(d) SECURITY , RADIO PROCEDURE AND MEANS OF COMMS.

(e) RPA LO TO BE ATTENDING MEETINGS AT SECT HQ TWICE A WEEK.

(f) BDE COMD REQUESTED FOR LAND LINE LINK BET THE PREFECTURE AND HIS OFFICE BE REPAIRED.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.

(1) MILOBS WERE INFORMED ABOUT THE INFLUX OF THE SURVIVORS OF GENOCIDE FROM BUTARE TO MUBUGA COMMUNE (GR 5202). THE COMMUNE HQ WAS UNABLE TO HANDLE THE SITUATION DUE TO THE LARGE INFLUX. PERSONS WERE ARRIVING IN VEHICLES OF THE LWF AND ON THEIR OWN. THERE IS SHORTAGE OF FOOD, WATER AND ACCOMMODATION TO CATER FOR ALL AT THE COMMUNE HQ.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED THE PREFECT TO THE SOUS PREFECTURE WHERE THE NEW SOUS PREFECT WAS INTRODUCED TO THE POPULATION. THE PREFECT UTILIZED THE

UN RESTRICTED

OPPORTUNITY TO SPEAK TO THE LOCALS. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS VISITED RUNYINYA COMMUNE (GR 6012) AND NYAKIZU COMMUNE AND CONFIRMED THAT ALL THE 297 RETURNEES WHO ARRIVED ON 28 AND 29 AUG 95 FROM BURUNDI AND ZAIRE HAD BEEN SETTLED IN VARIOUS SECTORS AND WERE WELCOMED BY LOCALS

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND CONTINUED MONITORING OF REFUGEES INFLOW/OUTFLOW AT ENTRY POINTS AND TRANSIT CAMP. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

i. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KINIGI, NYAMUGA AND NYARUTOVU COMMUNES AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM. IN KINIGI COMMUNE, A PRIMARY SCHOOL ROOF WAS BLOWN-OFF BY WIND AT KASIZA SECTOR (GR 5540) AND THE BOURGEMESTRE REQUESTED FOR HELP TO REPAIR IT.

j. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) MILOBS PATROL TO MUTURA COMMUNE (GR 3223) IDENTIFIED AN AREA SUITABLE FOR A WAY STATION THAT CAN HOLD MORE THAN 1 000 RETURNEES.

(2) MILOBS VISITED MURUNDA HOSPITAL (GR 3088) AND LOCAL STAFF INFORMED THEM ON LACK OF MED RESOURCES, PERS, FOOD AND COMMS AFTER THE EXPAT STAFF LEFT THE HOSPITAL LAST SUNDAY. THE TEAM NOTICED HIGH PRESENCE OF RPA IN THE AREA.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) ONE MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED HELI PATROL TO BWISA

UN RESTRICTED

(SC3693) OF RUTSIRO COMMUNE. THEY VISITED TWO REFUGEE CAMPS NOW FUNCTIONAL RESETTLEMENTS AT GR SC372843 AND GR SC376949 AND FOUND THEM PLANTING FOOD SEEDS AND RECEIVING FOOD FROM WFP. ONE PERSON CLAIMED THAT ON 21 AUG 95 AT ABOUT 1100 HRS WHILE WITH THREE OTHER MEN WERE CUTTING WOOD AT THE SECOND CAMP, SIX ARMED MEN DRESSED IN CIVILIAN ATTIRE SURPRISED THEM AND THREE OF HIS COMRADES HAVE NOT SINCE BEEN SEEN.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED RUBORESA SC1158 OF RWAMATUMA COMMUNE AND FOUND 132 RETURNEES FROM THE 1962-62 CASELOAD HAS WATER PROBLEMS RESULTING IN DIARRHEA AND MALARIA. IN GIHOMBO SECTOR, MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT ON 26 AUG 95, A FORMER GOVERNMENT JUDGE, ONE RETURNEE FROM ZAIRE AND COUNCILLOR OF RUVUMBU SECTOR WERE ARRESTED FOR UNKNOWN CHARGES AND ARE CURRENTLY DETAINED AT THE COMMUNE CACHOT.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 08 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	05
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	NIL
(iii)	OTHERS	-	03

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) HQ CO-ORDINATED THE TRANSPORTATION OF 40 000 L OF WATER TO GITARAMA PRISON WHICH WAS FACING ACUTE SHORTAGE OF WATER.

b. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) -UNHCR REQUESTED UNAMIR TO REPAIR A BRIDGE (GR 285583) ALONG GASHORA - SAKA ROUTE BEFORE RAIN START.

c. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -ON 30 AUG 95, 34 ORPHANS WERE MOVED BY IOM FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF " LE CENTRE D'ENFANTS NON ACCOMPAGNES" (CENA) TO THE FOL PREFECTURES:

UN RESTRICTED

(1)	BUTARE	- 11
(2)	GITARAMA	- 04
(3)	KIBUYE	-01
(4)	KIGALI	-08
(5)	GIKONGORO	-09
(6)	BYUMBA	- 01

11 ORPHANS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE TRANSPORTED TO THE FOL DESTINATIONS FROM THE TRANSIT CAMP ON 01 SEPT 95:

(1)	KIBUYE	-09
(2)	CYANGUGU	-01
(3)	ZAIRE	-01 (WILL JOIN HIS PARENTS AS HE SENT TO RWANDA BY ERROR)

5 CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOBS FOUND 160 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE AT SHYRONGI COMMUNE HQ AWAITING FOR THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNSELLORS TO BE TAKEN TO THEIR SECTURES AND TWO MEN WERE ARRESTED FOR GENOCIDE ALLEGATIONS.

b. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -REPORTED TOTAL OF 612 (213 RETURNEES UNCONFIRMED AND 399 RETURNEES CONFIRMED) OF RETURNEES REPATRIATED TO THE FOL COMMUNES:

(1)	BULINDA (6679)	-07 UNCONFIRMED
(2)	KAYENZI (8389)	-02 UNCONFIRMED
(3)	KIGOMA (7649)	-20 /02 UNCONFIRMED
(4)	MASANGO (6254)	-26 UNCONFIRMED
(5)	MIGINA (9267)	-17 UNCONFIRMED
(6)	MUKINGI (7160)	-31 /07 UNCONFIRMED
(7)	MURAMA (6749)	-33 UNCONFIRMED
(8)	MUSAMBIRA (8274)	-22 /12 UNCONFIRMED
(9)	MUSHUBATI (6970)	-72 UNCONFIRMED
(10)	NTONGWE (9057)	-96
(11)	NYABIKENKE (9792)	-36
(12)	NYAKABANDA (6597)	-31 UNCONFIRMED
(13)	RUNDA (9882)	-30
(14)	RUTOBWE	-31
(14)	TABA (8883)	-4 UNCONFIRMED
(15)	TAMBWE (7653)	-120

b. SECTOR 2A REPORTED THAT 75 RETURNEES WHO HAVE REPORTED

UN RESTRICTED

IN BYUMBA PREFECTURE FROM ZAIRE, 68 HAVE BEEN SETTLED IN THEIR COMMUNES AND THE BALANCE ARE WAITING TO BE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR COMMUNES.

c. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO)- UNHCR CONFIRMED THAT ABOUT 58 000 REFUGEES HAVE VOLUNTARILY AGREED TO COME BACK HOME FROM BURUNDI. AT NYAKARAMBI (SQ7448) 256 REFUGEES ARE CONFIRMED TO BE ON THE WAY FROM ZAIRE. UNHCR REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 1 000 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI AT BIRENDA CAMP (GR 5959) IN THE EVENING WHO ARE IN URGENT NEED OF WATER LIKELY TO DELIVERED THE FOLLOWING DAY.

d. SECTOR 3A REPORTED TOTAL OF 63 RETURNEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE SENT TO THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:

(1) KARAMA (GR 5631)	-46
(2) RUKONDO (GR 5538)	-03
(3) KINYAMAKARA (GR 6126)	-14

e. SECTOR 3B REPORTED TOTAL OF 118 RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI. THE FOLLOWING REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED TO THEIR COMMUNES:

(1) KIBAYI	-98
(2) RUNYINYA	-32
(3) RUSATIRA	-32
(4) SHYANDA	-08
(5) MUGUSA	-29
(6) NYABISINDU	-14
(7) NYARUHENGIERI	-52
(8) NGOMA	-20
(9) GISENYI	-22

TOTAL RAPATRIATED	-307
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h. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)-REPORTED THAT TOTAL OF 89 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE. 26 RETURNEES THROUGH RUSIZI I AND 63 RETURNEES THROUGH UVIRA. 35 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE TRANSIT CAMP AND NO RETURNEES WERE REPATRIATED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES DUE TO NON AVAIL OF TRANSPORT. HEAD COUNT CONDUCTED REVEALED THAT 1322 REFUGEES ARE STILI REMAINING IN THE TRANSIT CAMP.

g. SECTOR 5B REPORTED TOTAL OF 61 RETURNEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE. TWO WERE ARRESTED BY RPA AS SUSPECTS OF GENOCIDE AND 59 WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE TRANSIT CAMP. TOTAL OF 102

UN RESTRICTED

REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES FROM THE TRANSIT CAMP LEAVING A TOTAL OF 97 RETURNEES IN THE

TRANSIT CAMP. A MEETING WAS HELD TO-DAY BY VARIOUS AGENCIES TO RESOLVE PROBLEMS REGARDING RETURNEES PRESIDED BY THE SOUS PREFECT.

h. SECTOR 5C REPORTED TOTAL OF 18 RETURNEES ARRIVED IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE (SC2557) FROM CYANGUGU.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	01	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	1 000	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	118	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	63	NTR
	RUSIZI I	26	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	01	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	61	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

(2) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - PROVIDED THE FOLLOWING INFO ON THE ENLARGEMENT OF NSIDA PRISON REF SRSG SPECIAL TASK:

UN RESTRICTED

(a) ICRC CONFIRMED THAT THE PRISON UNDER CONSTRUCTION IS PLANNED TO CONTAIN 5 000 IN-MATES.

(b) ICRC FINISHED THE WORK INSIDE THE PRISON CAMP.

(c) UNDP WILL COMPLETE WORK ON THE WALL BY THE END OF NEXT WEEK.



(d) OFFICIAL INAUGURATION MAY BE HELD ON 11 SEPT 95.

(e) THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO HAS TASKED THE PRISON ADMINISTRATOR TO PROVIDE THE LIST OF 2 000 IN-MATES OF KIBUNGO PRISON FOR TRANSFER TO NSINDA PRISON.

(f) ABOUT 1 000 PRISONERS ARE EXPECTED TO BE TRANSFERRED TO THE PRISON FROM GITARAMA.

(g) ANOTHER 1 000 PRISONERS ARE EXPECTED TO TRANSFERRED FROM DIFFERENT COMMUNES CACHES OF KIBUNFO PREFECTURE.

(h) ALREADY ABOUT 1 000 OLD IN-MATES ARE BEEN KEPT IN THIS COMPOUND.

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
 FROM : MILOB GP HQ
 SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 292300B AUG TO 302300B AUG 95

DATE : AUGUST 30, 1995

1. SITUATIONa. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESa. POLITICAL. NTR.b. MILITARY(1) RPA. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) MILOBS REPORTED THAT DETAILS REGARDING THE YESTERDAYS FIRE FIGHT ARE STILL NOT AVAILABLE. THERE WERE SOME SMALL ARMS FIRING YESTERDAY EVENING AT 1755 HR's FROM THE DIRECTION OF THE MAIN BORDER CROSSING POINT IN GISENYI. SUBSEQUENT

[Handwritten signature]
 28/08
 31/08/95.

UN RESTRICTED

INVESTIGATION DID NOT REVEAL ANY UNUSUAL ACTIVITY.

SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA FROM KINIGI COMMUNE GR 5440 VISITED THE MSF CLINIC WITH ARMS AFTER MIDNIGHT AND ASKED FOR THE MEDICINE FORCEFULLY, IT WAS FURTHER CONFIRMED BY THE DOCTOR OF THE CLINIC. DETAILS REPORT WILL FOLLOW.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 3A HQ TODAY COORDINATED A MEETING WHERE REPRESENTATIVE FROM THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION WERE PRESENT WITH OTHER NGO'S. THEY HAVE INFORMED THAT APPROX 4500 SURVIVORS OF GENOCIDE WERE IN BUTARE AWAITING TRANSPORT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES TO NSHILI GR 3996, KIVU GR 4210, MUBUGA GR 5202 AND RWAMIKO GR 4914. LWF IS PROVIDING TRANSPORT NOW AND FROM NEXT WEEK UNHCR WOULD PROVIDE TRANSPORT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN BUTAMWA AND KANZENZE AND GASHORA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL AT VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT KARAMA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT 415 RETURNEES BEING REGISTERED SO FAR OUT OF WHICH ONE PERSON VOLUNTARILY REPORTED THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE FRGF AND WAS SUBSEQUENTLY ARRESTED. ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED AT KINYAMAKARA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT 151 RETURNEES HAD COME TO THE COMMUNE AND GOT THEIR ORIGINAL HOUSES BACK AS THEY WERE LYING VACANT. THE B / MASTER REQUESTED FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION OF A BUILDING WHICH WAS BEING USED FOR THE MASS EDUCATION PROGRAMME.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ONE MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED PATROL AT RUHASHYA GR 7026 AND NYANBISINBU GR 7138 REPORTED THAT 77 AND 92 RETURNEES RESPECTIVELY CAME TODAY FROM ZAIRE. TEAM PATROLLED AT MUGUSA GR 8425 REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 113 RETURNEES CAME ON 28 AUG 95 TO THE COMMUNE. TEAM PATROLLED AT MARABA AND BUTARE WAY STATION REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 119 RETURNEES CAME ON 28 AUG 95 TO THE COMMUNE. ANOTHER TEAM VISITED TO KIBAYI REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 126 RETURNEES CAME ON 28 AUG 95 TO THE COMMUNE FROM ZAIRE. NO MAJOR INFLUX IS EXPECTED FROM ZAIRE.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSING POINTS AS WELL AS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR TODAY. 03 VOLUNTARY RETURNEES CAME INTO RWANDA THROUGH RUSUZI - 1 AND A TOTAL OF 550 REFUGEES LEFT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. AROUND 1000 REFUGEES WERE LEFT IN THE TRANSIT CAMP AND HOPE FULLY WILL BE CLEARED UP BY FRIDAY PROVIDED THE SITUATION DOES NOT AGGRAVATE. OUT OF THESE 550 RETURNEES, 405 TRANSPORTED TO THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE AND 145 TRANSPORTED TO BUTARE BY UNHCR AND IOM TRUCKS

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROLLING IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. ONE COMBINED MILOB AND WFP TEAM CONDUCTED A HELI PATROL TO RAMBA GR 4893. ON 27 AUG

UN RESTRICTED

95, A HUSBAND AND WIFE WERE KILLED IN KILIKWA GR 5394, REASON UNKNOWN. THE MAN WAS SHOT AND THE WOMAN STABBED TO DEATH. THE PERPETRATORS LEFT S MESSAGE IDENTIFYING THE NEXT TARGET. THAT INDIVIDUAL HAS SINCE FLED THE AREA. THIS INFORMATION HAS BEEN PASSED TO GESINYI CIVPOL. RELEVANT AGENCIES ALSO BEEN INFORMED. MILOBS TEAM CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 20 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	13
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	03
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - A TOTAL OF 1007 RETURNEES WERE AT THE DIHIRO TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THESE RETURNEES CAME YESTERDAY UNDER ARRANGEMENT OF UNHCR FROM BURUNDI. OUT OF THESE 1007 RETURNEES 852 WERE FROM KIBUNGO PREFET, 144 WERE FROM NGENDA, 07 FROM GASHORA, 03 FROM BICUMBI AND 01 FROM KANZENZE.

b. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - IT WAS REPORTED THAT 200 RETURNEES WERE EXPECTED TODAY FROM TANZANIA AT NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP GR 7549 BUT ONLY 114 HAVE PHYSICALLY ARRIVED. THE UNHCR HAS BROUGHT ABOUT 60,000 LTR'S OF DRINKING WATER TO THE CAMP TODAY TO OVERCOME THE SHORTAGE OF WATER. IT WAS FURTHER REPORTED BY UNHCR THAT A TOTAL OF 997 RETURNEES CAME TODAY TO THE BIRENGA TRANSIT CAMP GR 5959 FROM BURUNDI.

UN RESTRICTED

c. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - MILOB REPORTED THAT ONLY CLINIC AT CYANICA GR 5630 RUN BY THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AND FACES PROBLEM OF NON AVAILABILITY OF ELECTRICITY, TELEPHONE AND AMBULANCE. THERE ARE FOUR ORPHANS STAYING WITH AN OLD MAN IN THE SAME COMMUNE. THE ORPHANS ARE BELOW TWO YEARS OF AGE AND ARE CRITICAL DUE TO THE MAL NUTRITION. IT REQUESTED TO SHIFT THESE ORPHANS TO THE SOS VILLAGE, GIKONGORO. THE DIRECTOR OF THE SOS VILLAGE IS AWARE OF THE ORPHANS, HE CAN ONLY TAKE THE ORPHANS IF PRIOR PERMISSION FROM THE KIGALI IS MADE AVAILABLE.

d. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE ESPANYA SECONDARY SCHOOL AT NYABISINDU NEEDS ASSISTANCE OF 200 BEDS AND MATTRESSES, FURNITURE ITEMS AND STATIONERIES.

e. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - UNHCR TRANSPORTED A TOTAL OF 662 RETURNEES TO 7 HOME COMMUNES TODAY. A TOTAL OF 2,683 RETURNEES REMAIN AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

g. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - UNHCR TODAY TRANSPORTED 112 RETURNEES FROM GOMA CAMP, ZAIRE TO NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP, GISENYI.

h. SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - UNHCR TRANSPORTED 323 RETURNEES FROM THE NYAMISHABA (GR 2571) TRANSIT CAMP TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES TODAY.

i. SECTOR 1A (GITARAMA) - REPORTED THAT THERE IS ACUTE SHORTAGE OF WATER PREVAILING IN THE GITARAMA PRISON. REPRESENTATIVE FROM 95 CMSG TODAY VISITED GITARAMA SECTOR HQ AND REPORTED THAT THEY ARE GOING TO DRAIN THE 100, 000 Ltr OF WATER BLADDER AT THE PRETIT SEMINAIRE AND TAKE IT BACK. IT WOULD BE APPRECIATED IF THIS WATER WOULD BE PUMP TO A TRUCK AND BRING BACK TO THE GITARAMA PRISON WHICH IS IN DESPERATE NEED.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 5A MILOB REPORTED THAT AN INDIVIDUAL FROM "WORLD VISION"REPORTED TO THE SECTOR HQ AT

UN RESTRICTED

AROUND 1000 HR'S AND REQUESTED MILOB TO SAVE HIM BECAUSE ONE UNKNOWN PERSON WANTED TO ARREST HIM. WITHIN 5 MINUETS OF HIS ARRIVAL RPA BDE COMMANDER ALSO CAME TO MILOB SECTOR HQ WITH GENDARMERIE TO ARREST HIM.HIS FAULT WAS THAT HE SUDDENLY CAME TO THE MAIN ROAD AND WAS ABOUT TO STRIKE THE BRIGADE COMMANDER VEH HOWEVER THE MATTER WAS SOLVED IN PRESENCE OF THE SECTOR COMMANDER AND THE PERSON WAS NOT ARRESTED, BUT BRIGADE COMMANDER REQUESTED HIM TO FOLLOW THE LOCAL TRAFFIC RULE IN FUTURE.

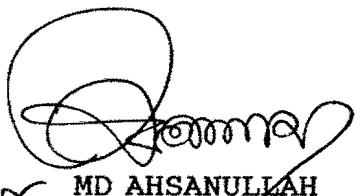

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	1007	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	03 29/08/95	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	465(29 AUG 95)	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	03	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	28 128	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED


For MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO 

UN RESTRICTED

500

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 282300B AUG TO 292300B AUG 95

DATE : August 29, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THERE WAS A BRIEF FIRE FIGHT BETWEEN RPA AND AN UNIDENTIFIED GROUP WHO THREW A HAND GRENADE AT AN RPA PATROL WOUNDING TWO SOLDIERS. THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE AT THE GISENYI MARKET AT ABOUT 2030 HRS. MILOBS ARE

UN RESTRICTED

YET TO OBTAIN FURTHER DETAILS. ALSO SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THREE RPA SOLDIERS WENT TO THE NYABIKENKE (GR 7292) CACHOT AT ABOUT MIDNIGHT AND FORCIBLY TOOK THE KEYS FROM THE GUARD AND SUBSEQUENTLY BEAT MANY OF THE PRISONERS SEVERELY. ONE PRISONER DIED ON THE SPOT WHILST A SECOND DIED AT 1215 HRS TODAY. THE INSTIGATOR IS SAID TO HAVE BEEN PUT IN A MILITARY JAIL.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RUSHASHI AND RUBONGO COMMUNES AND NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO RUTOBWE (GR 7781) AND NYABIKENKE (GR 7292) COMMUNES. THE PATROL TEAM TO RUTOBWE MET THE BOURGMESTRE ADDRESSING A GROUP OF 58 RETURNEES AND OTHER LOCALS. THE BOURGMESTRE WAS SAID TO HAVE STRESSED ON RECONCILIATION AND NEED FOR SUPPORT FOR THE RETURNEES FROM NGOS. THE SECOND TEAM TO NYABIKENKE COMMUNE ALSO ASSISTED THE NEW SOUS-PREFET IN KYUMBA IN MOVING HIS PROPERTIES TO HIS NEW LOCATION.

(2) MILOBS ALSO REPORTED AT ABOUT 0730 HRS TODAY IN MUKINGI COMMUNE (GR 7160) A PICK-UP VEHICLE OF MEDECIN DU MONDE BASED IN CYANGUGU HIT AND KILLED A 17 YEAR OLD FEMALE LOCAL PEDESTRIAN. MILOBS ASSISTED THE NGO IN TRANSPORTING THE CORPSE FROM THE KABGAYI HOSPITAL TO MUKINGI COMMUNE FOR BURIAL. THE GITARAMA IPJ HOWEVER ADVISED THE NGO PERSONNEL NOT TO ATTEND THE BURIAL FOR

UN RESTRICTED

FEAR OF REPRISALS BY LOCALS. ALL AREAS WERE CALM.

- d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.
- e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.
- f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN INSHILI (GR 3996) AND MUBUGA (GR 5202) COMMUNES. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.
- g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. PATROL TEAM TO NTYAZO LEARNT THAT A TOTAL OF 80 REFUGEES, 60 FROM ZAIRE AND 20 FROM BURUNDI ARRIVED IN THE COMMUNE ON 28 AUG 95. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.
- h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSING POINTS AS WELL AS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR TODAY. MRS ROSELYNE MATTEUER, HEAD OF THE FEDERATION OF THE RED CROSS IN ZAIRE INFORMED MILOBS AT RUSIZI I TODAY THAT A DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN LAUNCHED BY FRGF INFORMING REFUGEES THAT THEY HAD BEEN IN CYANGUGU AND HAD OBSERVED RETURNEES BEING KILLED BY RPA SOLDIERS. IT WAS THEREFORE ARRANGED THAT AN INDEPENDENT TEAM FROM ZAIRE BE MADE TO VISIT THE BORDER AREA AT RUSIZI I IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS ON A FACT FINDING MISSION. ALL CROSSINGS RECORDED TODAY WERE VOLUNTARY.
- j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN CYABINGO, GATONDE, NDUSU AND NYAMUTERA COMMUNES AND MILOBS LIAISED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THE CYANIKA BORDER POST. MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON 26 AUG AT KAGELI SECTEUR (GR 5320) IN NYAMUTERA COMMUNE, TWO ARMED MEN, ONE IN UNIFORM AND THE OTHER IN CIVIL DRESS ATTACKED A 20 YEAR OLD MAN IN HIS HOUSE AND SHOT HIM IN THE RIGHT LEG AS HE FLED. THE VICTIM MANAGED TO ESCAPE AND WAS SENT TO RUHENGERI

UN RESTRICTED

HOSPITAL THE FOLLOWING DAY. THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. PATROL TEAM TO KAYOVE (GR 2892) WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT ON 24 AUG 95 THREE LOCALS WERE ABDUCTED INTO THE FOREST BY SIX ARMED MEN. THE HOSTAGES WHO MANAGED TO ESCAPE INFORMED RPA WHO CONDUCTED A SEARCH FOR THE ARMED MEN WITHOUT RESULT. ALSO AT NGAMA (GR 2498) THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT ON 24 AUG 95 THERE WAS A FIRE FIGHT BETWEEN RPA AND ONE SUSPECTED INTERAMWE. THE INSURGENT WAS KILLED AND KILLED AND BURIED IN LOCATION. PATROL TEAM VISITED THE SITE AND FOUND TWO HAND GRENADES. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MWENDO AND MURUNDA COMMUNES AND VISITED THE NYAMISHABA TRANSIT CAMP. ALL AREAS WERE FOUND CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	08
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS	-	08

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - A TOTAL OF 99 RETURNEES WERE AT THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP (GR 7549) TODAY. CAMP FACING SHORTAGE OF DRINKING WATER.

b. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MILOBS INFORMED BY RWINKAVU HOSPITAL STAFF OF WATER SHORTAGE AT THE HOSPITAL AND REQUESTED FOR ASSISTANCE TO FILL A 45,00 LITRE RESERVOIR AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK. UNHCR FILLS UP THE RESERVOIR ONCE IN TWO WEEKS.

c. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - UNHCR TRANSPORTED A TOTAL OF 662

UN RESTRICTED

RETURNEES TO 7 HOME COMMUNES TODAY. A TOTAL OF 2,683 RETURNEES REMAIN AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

c. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIERI) - UNHCR TRANSPORTED 42 RETURNEES TO VARIOUS COMMUNES IN THE PREFECTURE TODAY.

d. SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - UNCHR TRANSPORTED 382 RETURNEES FROM THE NYAMISHABA (GR 2571) TRANSIT CAMP TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES TODAY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - THE VICE BOURGMESTRE OF KIVUYE COMMUNE, MR EMMANUEL BIZIMANA, WITH TWO OTHER LOCALS WAS YESTERDAY ARRESTED AND DETAINED BY LOCAL RPA SOLDIERS FOR DRUNKENNESS AND DISORDERLY BEHAVIOUR. THE TWO LOCALS WERE LATER RELEASED AFTER PAYING A FINE OF FRW10,000.00 EACH.

b. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - A MEETING, ATTENDED BY THE PREFECT AND THE BOURGMESTRE, WAS HELD IN MUBUGA COMMUNE OFFICE TO WORK OUT MODALITIES FOR REHABILITATING RETURNEES.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

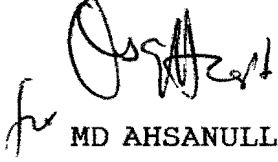
7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	58	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	80 (26-28 AUG 95)	

UN RESTRICTED

(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)		
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	20	20
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	27	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO