

Cable File
Outstation - Stanburyville
Incoming.

01/04/1961 - 14/08/1961

2/2

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

SC
CC

DECLASSIFIED

UN ARCHIVES
SERIES S-0734
BOX 43
FILE 1
ACC. DA43/161-20

SECRET
ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

Mr. Fabry

h

R 082000Z

FM ONUC ~~MMMMMM~~ STAN

TO ONUC BUKAVU

INFO ONUC LEO

BT

S E C R E T CIV 670 CUPERUS INFO LINNER AND MACEO IN FROM MICUTA.

MASSENA AND HIS PARTY ARRIVED SAFELY IN STAN TODAY AT 1850Z
HOURS LOCAL TIME

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

3/09/AT/090740Z JUNE 61

no action required.
3'

SECRET

SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

P/N 081740Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SV-361

SECRET CIV 669 LINNER, MACEOIN FROM MICUTA.

I JUST HAD THE VISIT OF KASHAMURA. HE GAVE ME COPY OF HIS LETTER TO GIZENGA IN WHICH HE PRESENTS HIS RESIGNATION FROM GIZENGA'S CABINET. THE FORMAL REASON GIVEN IS THE CONFISCATION OF THE WEEKLY PAPER "LA VERITE" WHICH KASHAMURA PUBLISHES IN STAN, ALTHOUGH IT IS MARKED AS BEING PUBLISHED IN BUKAVU. KASHAMURA SENT COPIES OF HIS RESIGNATION TO DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES TO THE GIZENGA GOVERNMENT BUT NOT REPEAT NOT AS YET TO GIZENGA. HE FEARS THAT AFTER HANDING OVER HIS RESIGNATION TO GIZENGA HE WILL BE INSTANTLY ARRESTED.

HE ASKED ME WHETHER THE UN WILL GIVE HIM PROTECTION IN CASE OF TROUBLE. I TOLD HIM I WILL GIVE HIM AN ANSWER TOMORROW MORNING BEFORE 0900 HOURS. PLEASE SEND ME URGENTLY YOUR INSTRUCTIONS
BT

15/8/ALP/081850Z JUNE 61

SECRET

SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

P/N 081655Z
FM ONUC STAN
TO ONUC BUKAVU
INFO ONUC LEO
BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET CIV 666 CUPERUS ONUC BUKAVU, INFO LINNER, MACEOIN,
CHIEF MILITARY INFORMATION FROM MICUTA.

THE RUMOURS ABOUT THE ARRIVAL OF THE ANC PARACOMMANDOS TO BUKAVU FROM STAN ARE WELL FOUNDED. GENERAL LUNDULLA TOLD ME THAT HE ENVISAGE THE ROTATION OF HIS TROOPS AND THAT WITHIN THIS ROTATION SOME PARACOMMANDOS WHICH ARE AT PRESENT STATIONED AT AKETI WILL BE MOVED TO BUKAVU, WHERE, HE SAID, BILLETING CONDITIONS ARE BETTER THAN ELSEWHERE. THE TRANSFER WILL TAKE PLACE, HE STATED, PROBABLY WITHIN A WEEK FROM NOW. HE STRESSED THAT THIS MOVE SHOULD NOT WORRY THE UN AS HE IS GIVING STRICT ORDERS TO THESE TROOPS TO COOPERATE WITH ONUC FORCES
BT

*See note for file.
W. Fawcett helped a
presentation. Headquarters
need not be informed
for the time being.*

14/ALP/081815Z JUN 61

SECRET

ACTION COPY

TO: *afao*
File No. *afao*
☐ Action Completed
Initials *afao*
Return to Registry Section

1961 JUN -7 PM 2:57

O.N.U.C.

INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to

870

142

NNNN

UC 129

CUS 015

RR CUS

DE CUS 015/07

FROM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS CIV 605 BRACKENBURY FROM MICUTA

ON 16 MAY I SENT CIV 270 MESSAGE IN WHICH I ASKED ABOUT THE FAMILY OF KITENGE AND POSSIBILITIES OF TRANSPORTATION FOR THIS FAMILY TO KINDU. LEARNED FROM YOUR OFFICE THAT PERMISSION FOR SUCH TRANSPORT MUST BE GRANTED BY LEO AUTHORITIES. AS I AM UNDER STRONG PRESSURE WOULD APPRECIATE NEWS WHETHER SUCH PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED STOP AND END

CFN CIV 605 16/270

071405Z JUNE CUS

Room 631

Mr. Keles

W. S. 76

EV-230

1445

SECRET ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

W. Fabry

R 061650Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET CIV662 LINER, MACEON, CHIEF MIL INFO FROM MICUTA.

ARRIVALS STAN AIRPORT 29 MAY AIR CONGO FROM LEO WITH 7273 KGS
FREIGHT INCLUDING SPARE PARTS, COMPRESSOR, FOOD AND MEDICAMENTS.

30 MAY AIR CONGO FROM LEO WITH 41 PASSENGERS 670 KGS BAGGAGE
1 BAG OF MAIL AND 2129 KGS FREIGHT INCLUDING MEDICAMENTS, FILMS
SPARE PARTS, TEXTILES, EYE GLASSES

31 MAY AIR CONGO FROM LEO WITH 17 PASSENGERS, 366 KGS OF BAGGAGE
7 KGS FREIGHT INCLUDING SPARE PARTS

1ST JUNE AIR CONGO FROM PAULIS WITH 27 PASSENGERS, 311 KGS OF
BAGGAGE, 39 KGS FREIGHT INCLUDING CHICKENS

2ND JUNE AIR CONGO FROM BUNIA WITH 20 PASSENGERS 441 KGS OF
BAGGAGE, 60 KGS FREIGHT INCLUDING CHINA, FOODSTUFFS

BT

As action required.
3/.

13/06/61/070255Z JUN 61

SECRET

SECRET
PRIORITY

Informant and Probable
7/2 9:15

CANADIAN CIPHER

SL

P 061410Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T CIV661 KELLY FROM MICUTA.

RE YOUR SV352 CARLUCCI AND CASSILLY ARRIVED, AND ON OUR INTERVENTION WITH LUNDULLA WERE GIVEN GOOD RECEPTION BY MILITARY. AT AIRPORT HOWEVER SURETE OFFICIELLE HAD OLD ORDER ON CARLUCCI'S EXPULSION AND AFTER DRIVING CARLUCCI TO HIS APARTMENT RETURNED WITH GBENYES CHEF DE CABINET. LATTER HAD WARRANT (PROCES VERBAL) FILLED OUT AND TOLD CARLUCCI HE MUST REMAIN IN HIS RESIDENCE AND LEAVE ON NEXT PLANE WHICH IS FRIDAY. HE SAID GUARD WOULD BE PLACED AT HIS RESIDENCE BUT NONE HAS YET APPEARED. CASSILLY IS FREE TO CIRCULATE AS HE PLEASES. CHARGES AGAINST CARLUCCI NOT SPECIFIED. GBENYES CHEF DE CABINET SAID THEY HAD BEEN INFORMED HE TRIED FOMENT REVOLT BY PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT. THIS IS QUITE UNFOUNDED AND WE HOPE TO ARRANGE THE AFFAIR TOMORROW. PLEASE INFORM AMBASSADOR TIMBERLAKE AND ASK HIM TO USE OWN JUDGMENT IN INFORMING MRS CARLUCCI. CARLUCCI IS IN ABSOLUTELY NO REPEAT NO DANGER. CASSILLY EXPECTS TO SEE GBENYE TOMORROW

BT

8/06/GM/070005Z JUN 61

SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL ROUTINE

Mr Kelly gk

CANADIAN CIPHER

R 042000Z
FM ONUC STAN
TO ONUC LEO
BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

Sw

CONFIDENTIAL CIV 655 LINNER MCEGIN FROM MICUTA.

xxx

WE HAD ANOTHER INCIDENT TODAY. FRENCH CONSUL HONNORAT AND HIS
PERSONAL FRIEND, PILOT OF AIR CONGO WERE RETAINED BY SOLDIERS ON
RIDICULOUS DENOUNCIATION THAT THEY PLOTTED IN PUBLIC AGAINST GIZENGA.
INCIDENT FINALLY SETTLED BY TESHOME AND MYSELF. DETAILED REPORT WILL
FOLLOW AS SOON AS I WILL GET RID OF BAD FLU I AM SUFFERING THE WHOLE
DAY

BT

01/05/AT/050803Z JUNE 61

(xxx Mr. Kelly informed French Embassy)

CONFIDENTIAL

UC 053

CUS 007

PP CUA

DE CUS 07/04

FM ETH BDE STUN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS OPS 40 STOP 041700Z AIR CONGO DETAINED HERE TO DAY CMA WHEN
A FRENCH NATIONAL

TRANSIT PASSENGER INVOLVED WITH POLITICS IN THE NEAR BY GUEST STOP THE
LATER SAID "IN TWO MONTHS TIME THE UN WILL DISARM THE ANC OF ORIENTALE
PROVINCE CMA AND BY THE TIME MOBUTU SOLDIERS ARE HERE STOP THE CONGO
CRISIS WILL COME TO AN END" STOP A LOCAL CITIZEN FROM THE CUSTOM
OFFICE

SITTING WHILE ON REFRESHMENT SHOUTED ON THE LATER SOON CROWDED
STOP THE MAN WAS TAKEN TO THE GENERAL LUNDULA BY THE ORDER OF THE
PROVINCIAL GOVERNOR MANZIKALA ON THE SPOT STOP BY THE TIME ALL LOCAL
ANC TURNED TO BE BLOOD HATED STOP HOWEVER TENSION WAS SOON EASED
AFTER THE INTERVENTION OF GENERAL LUNDULA STOP MEAN WHILE UN AUTHORITY
AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNOR WITH HIGH MILITARY OFFICIAL S INCLUDING THE
FRENCH CONSUL WERE DISCUSSING THE EVENTS CMA

SOME HOURS LATER THE INTERVENTION

BECAME EFFECTIVE WHEN THE RELEASE OF THE VICTIMS AND THE DETAINED
AIRCRAFT BECAUSE OF THE POLITICAL MAN WAS APPROVED STOP AIRCRAFT AFTER
TWO HOURS DETENTION LEFT WITH PASSENGERS AT 041230Z WITH THE FINAL DEST-
INATION COO STOP AND END

BT

CFN 40 041700Z 041230Z

04/1740Z JUNE CUS

NNNNN

SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

PRIORITY NATION 030925Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T CIV652 LINNEN AND MACEOIN FROM MICUTA.

1. I TAKE THE LIBERTY TO DRAW YOUR ATTENTION AGAIN TO THE PROBLEM OF FUEL IMPORT AND PARTICULARLY DIESEL OIL INTO THIS PROVINCE. I AM INFORMED BY MANY BUSINESSMEN OF THE PROVINCE THAT THEIR ENTERPRISES ARE OR WILL BE IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS AT A STANDSTILL BECAUSE OF LACK OF FUEL.

2. THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES DID AGREE THAT DIESEL OIL IMPORTED TO THE PROVINCE FROM UGANDA WILL NOT BE USED FOR ANY OTHER PURPOSES BUT INDUSTRIAL ONES

3. TO PROVE THIS STATE OF THINKING OF THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES I AM QUOTING TO YOU AN IMPORT CERTIFICATE GIVEN BY THE MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENCE TO ONE OF THE IMPORTERS OF THE PLACE. THIS CERTIFICATE IS GIVEN TO ME BY THE IMPORTER ON CONFIDENTIAL BASIS AS HE DOES NOT DESIRE OTHER BUSINESSMEN TO BE INFORMED ABOUT IT.

6/03/1/GM

.... /2

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET CIV652

**QUOTE ATTESTATION D'IMPORTATION. LE MINISTRE DE LA DEFENSE
NATIONALE DU GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL CERTIFIE ET PAR LA PRESENTE DE
DONNER TOUTE PROTECTION NECESSAIRE AU TRANSPORT SUR LE TERRITOIRE
CONGOLAIS DES CARBURANTS IMPORTES PAR LES ETABLISSEMENTS J WAGENER
A STANLEYVILLE, ET CE SPECIALEMENT EN CE QUI CONCERNE L'USAGE DE
CARBURANT QUI SERVIRA UNIQUEMENT AUX BESOINS DU COMMERCE ET DE L'IN-
DUSTRIE. FAIT A STANLEYVILLE LE 25 MAI 1961 POUR LE MINISTRE DE LA
DEFENSE NATIONALE LE CHEF DE CABINET-ADJOINT A TSHIMANGA UNQUOTE
BT**

2. THE CIVILIAN AND THE MILITARY AUTHORITIES DO AGREE THAT PETROL
OIL IMPORTED TO THE PROVINCE FROM CHADWA WILL NOT BE USED FOR ANY
OTHER PURPOSES BUT ECONOMIC USES.

3. TO PROVE THIS ATTESTATION OF THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY
6/03/2/GM/031145Z JUN 61
TO YOU AND TO THE CERTIFICATE GIVEN BY THE
MINISTER OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE STATE.
THIS CERTIFICATE IS GIVEN TO ME BY THE MINISTER IN CONFIDENTIAL BASIS
AS HE DOES NOT WANT OTHER INFORMATION TO BE FORWARDED ABOUT IT.

6/3/61/2

.../2

SECRET

NNNNV

INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to:		
Spec. Repr. SG	Chief Gen. Serv.	ILO
Asst. Asst. SG	Publ. Info Off	1961 JUN -2 AM 10:30
Chief Civ. Ops	Civil Aviation	O. N. U. C.
Chief Adm. Off	WHO	PAO Repr.
Chief Fld Adm	Acco	ITU Repr.
Chief Pers Off	Language Serv.	WHO
Chief Fin. Off	UN Food Relief	Ch. Comm. Off.
Chief Proc Off	Welfare Office	

MILITARY recipients: M:

ACTION COPY

Shee
reay
387

PRIORITY

UCO₆₀

CUS016

SSS CUA

DE CUS 016/02

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS CIV 650 LINNER FROM MICUTA LA FEDERATION DES EVTREPRISES CONGOL-
AISES IN STAN ASKED ME TO TRANSMIT THEIR REQUEST FOR AN INTERVIEW THEY
WOULD LIKE TO HAVE WITH YOU ON THE SUBJECT OF THE ONUC PERMISSION
TO IMPORT DIESEL OIL FROM UGANDA TO THIS PROVINCE. THE MAN WHO WILL
REPRESENT THE ASSOCIATION IS ITS DIRECTOR MR. JOSSE CRABBE. HE LEAVES
STAN TODAY AND WOULD BE MUCH GRATEFUL IF YOU COULD RECEIVE HIM
SOMETIME TOMORROW.

BT

CFN CIV 650

02/0920 MAY CUS

RECEIVED	
1004	Z
REFER QUERIES	
HQ ONUC	
MESSAGE CENTRE	

SECRET PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

SL

P 012100Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET CIV 648 LINNER AND MCEOIN FROM MICUTA

1. PARADOXALLY ENOUGH TOGETHER WITH THE AMELIORATION OF OUR RELATIONS WITH THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES OF STAN, WE HAVE A SERIES OF ANNOYING INCIDENTS WITHOUT POLITICAL IMPORTANCE BUT WHICH TAKE A LOT OF OUR TIME AND SOMETIME OF OUR ENERGY.

2. FOR INSTANCE YESTERDAY NIGHT IN ADDITION TO OUR NIGHT PATROLING REPORTED IN OUR 645 MESSAGE WE GOT AN ELECTRICITY CUT IN OUR HEADQUARTERS BECAUSE OF PETTY QUARRELS BETWEEN CONGOLESE EMPLOYEES OF ONUC AND CONGOLESE EMPLOYEES OF A DAILY PAPER LOCATED IN AN ADJACENT BUILDING. OUR COLLEAGUES KRAUSS AND LATHAM ARRANGED FOR OUR OWN ELECTRICITY SUPPLY FROM THE CANADIAN ELECTRICITY GENERATOR EQUIPMENT TO SHOW THE CONGOLESE THAT IF TROUBLE COMES WE ARE THOROUGHLY INDEPENDENT OF THE MUNICIPALITY SUPPLY. THE MATTER WAS IMMEDIATELY SETTLED WHEN I RANG UP THE RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS OF THE REGISEDO.

3. TOWARDS THE MORNING WE HAD AN AMUSING INCIDENT WITH 10 ANC SOLDIERS SOME OF WHOM I HAVE TRANSPORTED MYSELF IN MY CAR IN FRONT OF THE WAGENIA TO FACILITATE THEIR RETURN HOME. AFTER THEY CHECKED THE IDENTITY OF INHABITANTS OF ALL HOTELS IN STAN, THE SUDDEN IDEA CAME TO THEIR MIND TO DO THE SAME IN OUR HEADQUARTERS WHICH IS AS YOU KNOW IS CALLED HOTEL WAGENIA. THEY WERE OF COURSE NOT ALLOWED TO ENTER THE BUILDING AND IN HALF AN HOUR WERE TRANSPORTED BY AN ETHIOPIAN OFFICER

547/1

SECRET

...../2

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET CIV 648

IN AN ONUC CAR IN A FRIENDLY MOOD BACK TO THEIR CAMP

4. ANOTHER MINOR INCIDENT IS IN FULL DETAILS GIVEN BY THE ETHIOPIAN TROOPS IN THEIR UNCLASS OPS 403. IT REFERS TO ONE OF OUR JEEPS WHICH BELONGS TO THE CANADIAN SIGNAL DETACHMENT, BUT WHICH WAS DRIVEN DURING THE NIGHT BY OUR CIVILIAN COLLEAGUE MAGLOIRE ON THE PATROLING TRIP, AS WE NEEDED CARS. TOWARDS THE MORNING MAGLOIRE LEARNED ABOUT A ROAD ACCIDENT BETWEEN 5 ANC CARS ON WHICH 2 ANC SOLDIERS GOT INJURED. HE VOLUNTEERED TO GO AT THE PLACE OF THE ACCIDENT AND TRANSPORTED THE 2 MEN TO THE HOSPITAL IN HIS JEEP. HE LEFT THE JEEP NEARBY THE HOSPITAL AS HE RISKED TO RUN OUT OF GASOLINE AND CONTINUED HIS DUTY IN ANOTHER CAR. THIS MORNING 2 CANADIANS OF THE SIGNAL DETACHMENT WENT TO REFUEL THE JEEP BUT WERE ASKED BY THE ANC SOLDIERS NOT TO MOVE AS THE JEEP WAS ALL STAINED WITH BLOOD AND THE ANC WANTED TO CHECK WHETHER THE CANADIANS WERE NOT THE AUTHORS OF MURDERING SOME OF THEIR COMRADES. COL TESHOME ALERTED INSTANTANEOUSLY WENT TO SEE THE CANADIANS WHO WERE NOT MOLESTED AND AFTER SHORT INVESTIGATION WERE ALLOWED TO BRING THE JEEP TO OUR HQS

BT

5&7/02/AT/020930Z JUNE 61

SECRET

*Return
in reply
with thanks
OKW*

SECRET

*Supn COS/AN/C
that UN has taken
action with STAN
for no mail ops*

PRIORITY NATIONS

PRIORITY NATIONS 012050Z

CANADIAN CIPHER

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

A-1398

SECRET CIV647 LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM TESHOMÉ AND MICUTA. RE YOUR SV348

1. I DISCUSSED WITH LUNDULLA THIS AFTERNOON IN PRESENCE OF COL KASAI AND THE MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE OF GIZENGA GOVERNMENT THE PROBLEM INDICATED IN YOUR MESSAGE. LUNDULLA TOLD US THAT SINCE FEBRUARY HIS TROOPS IN KASAI ARE LOCATED ALONG THE FOLLOWING LINE: NEIGHBORHOOD OF PORT FRANCOIS-BUTALA-LODI-BENE DIBELE-LUSAMBO-PANIA MUTOMBO-KABINDA

2. LUNDULLA STRESSED THAT THE AREA WHERE HE HAS TROOPS BELONG TO PEOPLE SUCH AS BATETELA BASONGE BENAKONSHI AND OTHERS WHICH ETHNICALLY AND POLITICALLY HAVE BEEN ALWAYS ORIENTED AT THE AUTHORITIES OF STAN. HE POINTED OUT THAT HE HIMSELF AS WELL AS THE MINISTER OF DEFENSE OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT ARE ORIGINALLY FROM THIS REGION. HE BROUGHT TO OUR ATTENTION THE FACT THAT THE ABOVE MENTIONED TRIBES ARE ETHNICALLY AND LINGUISTICALLY CLEARLY DIFFERENT FROM OTHER TRIBES LOCATED TO THE SOUTH OF THE REGION. HE INVOKED THAT EVEN THE POPULATION OF LULUABOURG SHOWED THEIR FRIENDSHIP TO HIS TROOPS WHEN THEY ENTERED THAT TOWN IN THE RECENT PAST. HE ALSO POINTED OUT THAT THE REGION IN QUESTION HAS BEEN ALWAYS FAITHFUL TO THE MNC LUMUMBA

3. HE TOLD US THAT THE MOVEMENT OF KALONJIS TROOPS NORTHWARD AND NORTH EASTWARD FROM BAKWANGA IS AGAINST THE COMMON FEELING OF SOCIAL AND

8/02/1

SECRET

.... / 2.

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET CIV647

POLITICAL JUSTICE AMONG THE INHABITANTS OF THE REGION AND IF SUCH MOVES CONTINUE HE WILL BE FORCED TO RESIST. LUNDULLA CAME OUT WITH PATHETIC APPEAL TO THE UN TO STOP KALONJIS TROOPS AND TO EVACUATE THEM FROM LOCALITIES SUCH AS DIMBELENCE AND LUSAMBO IF IT IS TRUE THAT THESE TROOPS PENETRATED THERE

4. ON HIS SIDE HE DECLARES ALL READINESS TO COOPERATE WITH THE UN AND IF UN AGREES TO HIS PROPOSAL TO GIVE ORDERS TO HIS TROOPS TO OBSERVE THE LINE INDICATED IN THE PARA 1 AND TO ABSTAIN FROM NEW MOVEMENTS
BT

8/02/2/JLP/021005Z JUNE 61

SECRET

SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

PRIORITY NATIONS 011655Z

FM ONUC STAN

CANADIAN CIPHER

TO ONUC BUKAVU

INFO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET CIV646 FOR CUPERUS HAMID ONUC BUKAVU, INFORMATION LINNER AND
MACEOIN ONUC LEO, FROM MICUTA AND TESHOMÉ

1. LUNDULLA SENT THIS AFTERNOON 2 TELEGRAMS TO MAJOR BANGALA THROUGH
THE ANC COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK. HE ASKED US TO TRANSMIT THESE TELEGRAMS
ALSO THROUGH THE ONUC NETWORK TO BE SURE THAT BANGALA GETS THEM

2. THE FIRST TELEGRAM "COMDT 7 BN GD BUKAVU

BUKAVU SUITE AUX TROUBLES QUI SE FONT RAGES ACTUELLEMENT A BUKAVU
ET AUX FAUSSES RUMEURS QUI CIRCULENT, JE VOUS DEMANDE DE PRENDRE QUELQUES
SOLDATS DE BONNE VOLONTE DE L'ANC ET CEUX DE L'ONU POUR FAIRE L'ARBITRAGE
C'EST A DIRE CESSEZ TOUT COMBAT ENTRE TROUPES ANC ET CONCITOYES BASHIS ET
AUTRES. SIGNE GENERAL LUNDULLA."

LUNDULLA EXPLAINED TO ME THAT HE WOULD LIKE VERY MUCH TO SEE IN
BUKAVU AND IN KIVU PROVINCE MIXED ANC ONUC PATROLS WHICH WE INTRODUCED
WITH SOME SUCCESS IN THIS PROVINCE

3. THE SECOND TELEGRAM IS "COMDT 7 BN BUKAVU. FAUTE DES RAISONS
TECHNIQUES VOUS ENVOIE CE TELEGRAMME SOUS COUVERT ONU. SELON INSTRUCTIONS
GOVERNEMENT CENTRAL DEVOIR VOUS ARRANGER AVEC MINISTRE MASSENA POUR OU-
VERTURE BUREAU ASSEMBLEE PROVINCIALE ET REMANIEMENT ACTUEL GOUVERNEMENT.
CECI POUR INTERET TOUTE POPULATION HABITANTS LA PROVINCE KIVU-MANIEMA.
SIGNE LE GENERAL LUNDULLA."

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET CIV646

GENERAL LUNDULLA STATED TO COLONEL KASAI AND TO MYSELF VERY EXPLICITLY THAT HE UNDERSTANDS THIS TELEGRAMME AS CLEAR INSTRUCTIONS FOR MAJOR BANGALA TO FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS OF MASSENA REPEAT INSTRUCTIONS MASSENA RECEIVED FROM GIZENGAS GOVERNMENT AND LUNDULLA AND WHICH WERE TRANSMITTED TO YOU IN MY CIV632

4. BOTH TELEGRAMS SIGNED BY LUNDULLA HAVE BEEN AGREED UPON ALSO BY GIZENGA

BT

22,23/01/JLP/012215Z JUN 61

SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL

PRIORITY

**P 010900Z
FM ONUC STAN
TO ONUC LEO
BT**

CANADIAN CIPHER

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

5

CONFIDENTIAL CIV645 LINNER AND MCEOIN FROM MICUTA

1. THE TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS MIXED CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PARTY LEFT STAN FOR KINDU AT 0940 HOURS LOCAL TIME. BOTH CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PERSONNEL DECLARED BEFORE THEIR DEPARTURE THAT THEY HAD SUFFICIENT OPPORTUNITY TO DISCUSS TECHNICAL MATTERS AND TO MAKEUP THEIR MINDS ON THE PRESENT CONDITIONS AND THE NEEDS OF THE AIRPORT AND TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS OF THE PROVINCE AS A WHOLE

2. BEFORE THEIR DEPARTURE MR BOSKOVIC ASKED ME TO REMIND YOU ABOUT THE QUESTION OF THE UN PERMISSION IN PRINCIPLE FOR IMPORTS OF DIESEL OIL AND GASOLINE TO THIS PROVINCE FROM UGANDA. BOSKOVIC DISCUSSED IN DETAIL THE PROBLEM WITH THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE LOCAL GROUP ASSOCIATION AND VICI CONGO AND ARRIVED AT THE CONCLUSION THAT YOU MIGHT JUDGE SUCH AUTHORIZATION AS JUSTIFIABLE AND NECESSARY

3. THE CONGOLESE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES CONTINUED TO KEEP US BUSY. LAST EVENING THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT MR GBENYE DECIDED TO CHECK UP IDENTITIES OF PEOPLE INHABITING STAN HOTELS AND A FEW BIG APARTMENT BUILDINGS. TO AVOID ANY INCIDENT AND TO PROTECT THE EUROPEAN POPULATION I SUGGESTED TO GBENYE THAT EACH CONGOLESE PARTY TO BE ACCOMPANIED BY MILITARY OR CIVILIAN ONUC PERSONNEL. IT WAS AGREED ACCORDINGLY AND WE ALL CIVILIAN AND A NUMBER OF ETHIOPIAN

19/01/1

CONFIDENTIAL

..../2.

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE TWO CONFIDENTIAL CIV645

OFFICERS SPENT THE WHOLE NIGHT TOURING WITH THE 8 CONGOLESE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN GROUPS WATCHING THE OPERATION. I AM GLAD TO TELL YOU THAT THERE WAS NOT A SINGLE INCIDENT TO REPORT AND THAT THE CONGOLESE UNDER OUR SUPERVISION BEHAVED CORRECTLY AND EVEN WITH SOME DEGREE OF COURTESY. WE HAVE PRELIMINARY REPORTS THAT ONLY 3 GREEKS AND 4 CONGOLESE WERE DETAINED FOR INVESTIGATION OF THEIR IDENTITY. I WOULD LIKE ALSO TO REPORT TO YOU THAT OUR CIVILIAN COLLEAGUES BEHAVED IN AN EXEMPLARY FASHION AND DESPITE ALL HARDSHIPS THEY PRESERVED GOOD SPIRIT AND GOOD HUMOUR. IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR ME TO ENUMERATE THEM BUT AT LEAST 3 NAMES I WOULD LIKE TO MENTION NAMELY THOSE OF MR MAREK, MR MAGLOIRE AND MR SIMONEAU

BT

19/01/JLP/020900Z JUN 61

CONFIDENTIAL

NNNNNM

381

ACTION COPY

1961 JUN -2 AM 10:19

O. N. U. C.

TO: *[Signature]*
File No. *[Signature]*
Completed *[Signature]*
Initials *[Signature]*
Return to Registry Section

[Red circle with '1' and '54' written inside]

ROUTINE

UC048

CUS013

RR CUA

DE CUS 26//01

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS KELLY FROM MICUTA STOP

KINDLY TRANSMIT THE FOLLOWING CABLES ON BEHALF OF THE DOCTORS
MENTIONED IN MY CIV 639 STOP

PRIMO QUOTE TO MIRA MANCIOLI LACCOMENO NAPLES

STO BENISSIMO RIENTRO LEOPOLDVILLE OVER TELEFONERO

BACIONI MASSIMO PROF MASSIMO MANCIOLI OMS STANLEYVILLE UNQUOTE

SECUNDO QUOTE VERJERA IBIZA ESPAGNE

PERFECTAMENTE ABRAZOS MIGUEL UNQUOTE

TERTIO QUOTE SALVATRICE VAGLIO MOGADISCIO TUTO BENE TRANQUILLIZATEVI

BIAGIO DR BAGIO VAGLIO OMS STANLYVILLE UNQUOTE

END

BT

CFN 639

01/2020Z JUNE CUS

*Have action Miss Orborn
to take the action. 9/6/2/6*

INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to:

Spec. Repr. SG	Chief Gen. Serv.	ILO
Mil. Assist. SG	Publ. Info Off	UNESCO
Chief Civ. Off	Ch. Advised	Mail Operat.
Chief Adm. Off	WFO	PR Officer
Chief Fin. Adm.	Food Sec.	WFO Repr.
Chief Pers. Off	UN Food Relief	WFO
Chief Fin. Off	Welfare Office	Ch. Comm. Off.
Chief Proc Off		

MILITARY recipients: M:

RECEIVED
0940 Z
REFER QUERIES
HQ ONUC
MESSAGE CENTRE

SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

P 311930Z
FM ONUC STAN
TO ONUC LEO
BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

(A-1360)

S E C R E T CIV 644 LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM MICUTA.

THE OVERALL SITUATION IN STAN IS STAN IS REMAINING TENSE. THERE IS ANOTHER SMALL INCIDENT TO BE REPORTED. THIS MORNING THE PROTESTANT NEW ANGELISED FIELDS MISSION, SITUATED IN THE BUSH AT 8 KMS OUTSIDE OF STAN WAS SURROUNDED BY A GROUP OF YOUTHS FROM A NEARBY JEUNESSE MNC CAMP. THE YOUTHS WERE EXCITED ABOUT THE PRESENCE OF 2 MEN AMERICAN MISSIONARIES WHICH ARRIVED YESTERDAY EVENING AND SPENT THEIR FIRST NIGHT AT THE MISSION. THEY HAD NO TIME AS YET TO RECEIVE THEIR CONGOLESE IDENTITY CARDS AND THE YOUTHS BELIEVED THEM TO BE BELGIAN PARATROOPERS. ON FIRST NEWS ABOUT THESE DISORDERS I WENT THERE WITH ONE ETHIOPIAN OFFICER AND TRIED TO RELEASE THE MISSIONARIES. I ALMOST PERSUADED THE EXCITED AND CLANVINISTIC CROWD TO RELEASE THE MISSIONARIES BUT FINALLY FAILED IN VIEW OF A NEW GROUP OF YOUTHS ARMED WITH CLUBS WHO DID NOT SPEAK FRENCH. OUR PRESENCE HOWEVER SAVED THE MISSIONARIES FROM ANY ILL TREATMENT AND IN ANOTHER HALF HOUR THEY WERE RELEASED BY THE ANC PATROL SENT BY LUNDULLA

2. THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION TEAM ARRIVED TODAY AT 1630 THEY ARE LEAVING TOMORROW AT 0900 HOURS. WE ORGANIZED FOR THEM THIS EVENING DISCUSSIONS WITH OUR EXPERTS AND AIR CONGO OFFICIALS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE LOCAL TRADE ASSOCIATION. WE ARE TRYING TO ORGANISE FOR THEM TOMORROW MORNING BETWEEN 0800 AND 0900 HOURS A MEETING WITH CONGOLESE MINISTERS AND OTHER EXPERTS ON TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

BT

5/01/AT/010835Z MAY 61

SECRET

**SECRET
PRIORITY**

→ Newland

CANADIAN CENTER

P 311900Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

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(A-1360)

SECRET CIV 643 LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM MICUTA

1. WE OBTAINED TODAY COMPLETE SATISFACTION FROM THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES ABOUT THE REGRETABLE INCIDENT DURING WHICH THE 3 WHO DOCTORS WERE BEATEN AND ARRESTED. LAST NIGHT GIZENGA SENT ME HIS CHEF DE CABINET WITH HIS APOLOGIES. TODAY GIZENGA EXPRESSED TO ME PERSONALLY HIS REGRETS AND ALL SYMPATHIES FOR THE 3 DOCTORS. LUNDULLA STAGED QUITE A THEATRICAL PERFORMANCE. AT 1100 HOURS HE CALLED ME URGENTLY AND ASKED ME TO BRING WITH ME 2 DOCTORS. I BROUGHT WITH ME 2 POLISH DOCTORS THINKING THAT THERE ARE SOME MEDICAL CASES TO BE ATTENDED TO. WE FOUND IN HIS OFFICE 5 OFFICERS AND NCOS WHICH WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ARREST OF THE DOCTORS. THEY WERE DEGRADED, HAND-CUFFED AND BEATEN UP IN A SPECTACULAR WAY. ALL THE BELONGINGS OF THE DOCTORS WERE RECOVERED AND WERE IN HIS OFFICE. I RETURNED AGAIN TO HIS OFFICE WITH THE 3 RIGHT DOCTORS, YESTERDAYS VICTIMS. LUNDULLA ASKED THEM TO CHECK THEIR BELONGINGS, THEY FOUND EVERYTHING SAFE, 10,000 CONGOLESE FRANCS AND ONE OR TWO PERSONAL PAPERS MISSING. THESE WILL BE RESTORED TO THEM TOMORROW. WE SAW ANOTHER OFFICER NCO DEGRADED AND HANDCUFFED. A MAN WAS BROUGHT IN, A NIGHT GUARD WHO WENT TO THE MILITARY CAMP TO DENOUNCE THE DOCTORS AS BELGIAN PARATROOPERS. IN OUR PRESENCE LUNDULLA

344/01/1

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PAGE TWO SECRET CIV 643

GAVE ORDERS TO PUNISH HIM AND IT WAS PAINFUL TO LOOK AT HOW HE WAS TREATED. HAPPILY FOR US, HE WAS ALMOST INSTANTANEOUSLY TAKEN AWAY. LUNDULLA PRESENTED A LETTER APOLOGISING AND REGRETTING THE INCIDENT.

2. THE NEWS ABOUT THE PUNISHMENT GIVEN TO THE CULPRITS SPREAD IMMEDIATELY ALL OVER THE TOWN AND MET WITH UNANIMOUS APPROVAL.

3. IN VIEW OF SUCH GOOD WILL ON THE PART OF THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES THE DOCTORS DECLARED THEMSELVES PARTICULARLY SATISFIED. THEY THANKED LUNDULLA FOR HIS ACTION AND CONSIDERED THE INCIDENT CLOSED. ON MY PART I STATED THAT I AM HAPPY THAT OUR CONDITIONS VOICED TO THE AUTHORITIES ARE FULFILLED TO SUCH A DEGREE AND I CONSIDER THIS INCIDENT AS CLOSED ALSO

BT

ATTACHED TO, WE FOUND IN HIS OFFICE A COLLECTION AND ALSO A LIST OF RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AGENT OF THE DISTRICT. THEY WERE DECLARED, LIMITED AND KEPT IN A SMALL ALBUM. ALL THE DUTIES OF THE DOCTORS WERE FULFILLED AND WERE IN THE OFFICE. I ATTENDED MYSELF TO THE OFFICE WITH THE DISTRICT DOCTOR, YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. I WAS ALSO ASKED THEM TO CHECK THEIR OFFICE, THEY FOUND EVERYTHING OK, I, AND ONE OF THE

3&4/01/AT/010720Z MAY 61

TO THE DISTRICT. HE WAS ASKED TO CHECK THE OFFICE AND WAS ASKED TO CHECK THE OFFICE. A LIST WAS BROUGHT IN, A LIST WAS BROUGHT IN TO THE DISTRICT. THE DISTRICT WAS ASKED TO CHECK THE OFFICE. THE DISTRICT WAS ASKED TO CHECK THE OFFICE.

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CANADIAN CIPHER

P 301700Z

FM HQ ONUC STAN

TO ONUC BUKAVU

INFO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET CIV640 HAMID AND CUPERUS BUKAVU INFO LI'NER AND MACEOIN LEO FROM
TESHOME AND MICUTA. YOUR SECRET BUK84.

AFTER DISCUSSION WITH TESHOME AND MYSELF, LUNDULLA PROMISED TO
SEND IMMEDIATELY INSTRUCTIONS TO MAJOR BANGALA THROUGH THE ANC NETWORK
REQUESTING HIM TO COOPERATE WITH BUKAVU, PROTECT THE MASSENA DELEGATION,
AND RELEASE THE POLITICAL PRISONERS WITHOUT DELAY

BT

no further action

11/31/JLP/311400Z MAY 61

SECRET

Dr. Linn

SECRET

11/21/50 11:40 AM

BT

AND REQUEST THE POLITICAL BUREAUERS ALMOST DELAY
REQUESTING HIM TO COOPERATE WITH BOKVAD' BROUGHT THE MYSTERY DEFLECTION
SEND IMMEDIATELY INSTRUCTIONS TO BOKVAD THROUGH THE VAC DEFENSE
AFTER DISCUSSION WITH TESSONE AND WARELL' PROMPTLY PROMISED TO
TESSONE AND WARELL' YOUR SECRET BOOKS
SECRET STAFFS HAD TO AND CHIEFS BOKVAD THEM TO HER AND WARELL' GEO FROM

BT

THEO ORAL REC
TO ORAL BOKVAD
FM HQ CIVIL STAFF
5 301100Z

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Reference
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CANADIAN CIPHER

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FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

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AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

(A-1300)

SECRET CIV639 LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM MICUTA

1. THIS MORNING THERE WAS ANOTHER FIT OF EXCITEMENT AMONG THE SOLDIERS. THE VICTIMS OF THIS WERE THIS TIME 3 WHO DOCTORS VERDERA TVELLS MIGUEL, MANCIOLI MASSIMO AND VAGLIO BIAGIO. A DETAILED REPORT OF THIS EVENT WILL BE PRESENTED BY THE DOCTORS THEMSELVES, BUT I AM GIVING HEREBELOW A BRIEF SUMMARY

2. AT 0830 HOURS THIS MORNING THE 3 DOCTORS WERE ARRESTED IN THEIR PRIVATE HOUSE, BEATEN UP, TAKEN TO THE MILITARY CAMP KETELE, THROWN INTO 4 SEPARATE CELLS, TAKEN OUT AGAIN, BEATEN UP, HUMILIATED, BROUGHT TO THE CAMPS OFFICE, DEPRIVED OF THEIR SHOES, THROWN ON THE FLOOR WHERE THEY WERE LEFT FOR SOME HOURS, FINALLY RELEASED AT 1300 HOURS

3. ON THE FIRST NEWS OF ARREST, COLONELS TESHOME AND KASAI WENT PERSONALLY TO THE CAMP, FACED ANGRY CROWD OF ANC SOLDIERS BUT WERE TOLD THAT THERE ARE NO EUROPEAN PRISONERS. WE MOBILISED LUNDULLA AND NUMBER OF HIS GENERAL STAFF OFFICERS. WE HAD THEM FOR 2 HOURS IN OUR HEADQUARTERS. THEY DID THEIR BEST TO GET THE DOCTORS OUT, BUT THE SOLDIERY WAS SO EXCITED THAT IT TOOK THEM A FEW HOURS TO APPEASE THEM AND TO LIBERATE THE DOCTORS

4. THE REASON OF THIS EXCITEMENT IS APPARENT DISCLOSURE OF THE

10-12/31/1

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PAGE TWO SECRET CIV639

PLOT OF SOME ANC SOLDIERS WHO CAME FROM LEO PROVINCE TO JOIN LUNDULLA FORCES AND APPARENTLY WERE PREPARING ACTION AGAINST LUNDULLA AND GIZENGA. I CANNOT TELL HOW TRUE THESE RUMOURS ARE BUT WE SAY TODAY ABOUT 50 TO 70 SOLDIERS DISARMED AND TAKEN UNDER ESCORT TO ONE OF THE MILITARY CAMPS HERE. THERE WERE SOME RUMOURS THAT EUROPEAN SOLDIERS DISGUISED IN UNIFORMS OF UN OR CIVILIAN CLOTHES WERE SEEN IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD OF STAN. EVIDENTLY SOMEONE INFORMED THE ANC SOLDIERS THAT THE DOCTORS ARE DISGUISED PARATROOPERS

5. THE DOCTORS LOST ON THIS OCCASION SOME OF THEIR BELONGINGS SUCH AS EYE GLASSES, WATCHES AND 2 SUITCASES

6. IN AGREEMENT WITH COL TESHOME I PRESENTED TO THE MILITARY AND TO THE CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES OF STAN A PROTEST FORMULATED IN THE STRONGEST TERMS. I DEMANDED THAT THE PERSONAL BELONGINGS BE RESTITUTED, THE CULPRITS BE SEVERELY PUNISHED AND PARTICULARLY THE CAPTAIN WHO COMMANDED THE SOLDIERS AND WHO READS FRENCH AND THEREFORE WAS ABLE TO CHECK THE IDENTITY OF THE DOCTORS, THAT THIS PUNISHMENT BE PUBLISHED AND THAT FORMAL EXCUSES FROM THE AUTHORITIES BE PRESENTED TO THE DOCTORS. I STATED AT THE SAME TIME THAT IF THESE CONDITIONS ARE NOT FULFILLED I MAY SUGGEST TO YOU TO UNDERTAKE STRONG MEASURES INCLUDING EVEN SUSPENSION FOR SOME TIME OF THE WHO ACTIVITIES IN THE PROVINCE

7. AT THE TIME OF DRAFTING THIS REPORT, THE MILITARY AUTHORITIES RECOVERED THE GREAT PART OF THE LOST BELONGINGS. THEY PROMISED ME ALSO TO ARREST THE CULPRITS, TO DEGRADE THEM, TO DISMISS THEM FROM THE ARMY AND PUT THEM IN PRISON. THERE IS A GENERAL WAVE OF INDIGNATION IN TOWN AGAINST THIS INCIDENT AND LUNDULLA HIMSELF CAME TO TESHOME AND TO MYSELF TO

10-12/31/2

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PAGE THREE SECRET CIV639

APOLOGIZE MOST SINCERELY FOR THIS UNFORTUNATE EVENT

8. I ALSO INVITED THE DOCTORS IN QUESTION TO TAKE A SHORT LEAVE WHICH THEY MAY SPEND IN LEO. I HOPE TO PUT THEM ON THE FIRST PLANE AVAILABLE

9. AFTER THEIR RELEASE THE DOCTORS LEFT THE PRIVATE HOUSE WHICH THEY OCCUPIED AND MOVED TO THE SABENA HOTEL WHICH IS GUARDED BY THE ETH TROOPS

10. TESHOME ORDERED INTENSE PATROLLING OF THE TOWN BY MIXED ANC ETHIOPIAN PATROLS

BT

10-12/31/3/JLP/311530Z MAY 61

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ROUTINE
CANADIAN CIPHER

R 291910Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T CIV 638 LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM MICUTA

ARRIVALS STAN AIRPORT 20 MAY AIR CONGO FROM LEO WITH 25 PASSENGERS
730 KGS BAGGAGE 2 KGS MAIL AND 5005 KGS MIXED FREIGHT INCLUDING SPARE
PARTS, MOTORS. 21 MAY AIR CONGO FROM KINDU WITH 32 PASSENGERS 468 KGS
BAGGAGE 82 KGS MAIL AND 1052 KGS MIXED FREIGHT INCLUDING SPARE PARTS
CARS AND TRACTORS. 23 MAY AIR CONGO FROM LISALA WITH 16 PASSENGERS,
388 KGS BAGGAGE AND 147 KGS MIXED FREIGHT INCLUDING SPARE PARTS CARS,
SPARE PARTS RADIO. 24 MAY AIR CONGO FROM LEO WITH 13 PASSENGERS 291 KGS
BAGGAGE 291 KGS BAGGAGE AND 584 KGS MIXED FREIGHT INCLUDING SPARE PARTS
CARS AND WATCHES. 25 MAY AIR CONGO FROM PAULIS WITH 16 PASSENGERS 231
KGS BAGGAGE AND 295 KGS MIXED FREIGHT INCLUDING PAPER. 26 MAY AIR CONGO
FROM KINDU WITH 27 PASSENGERS INCLUDING 80 KGS BAGGAGE AND 113,300 KGS
MIXED FREIGHT INCLUDING FILMS, REGULATOR, SPARE PARTS, CALCULATING
MACHINES. 27 MAY AIR CONGO FROM LEO 26 PASSENGERS WITH 469 KGS BAGGAGE
2 KGS MAIL 376 KGS MIXED FREIGHT INCLUDING SPARE PARTS, RECORDS, FILMS,
CIG. 28 MAY AIR CONGO FROM KINDU WITH 34 PASSENGERS, 355 KGS BAGGAGE,
55 KGS MAIL AND 451 KGS MIXED FREIGHT INCLUDING SPARE PARTS, CIGARETTES
BT

3/30/PT/0425Z MAY 61

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CANADIAN CIPHER

PRIORITY NATIONS

PN 291030Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

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Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SL

S E C R E T CIV 636 LINNEN FROM MICUTA.

RE YOUR SV-343. I RECEIVED FORMAL ASSURANCES FROM MR GIZENGA THAT NO ONE WAS EXECUTED HERE ON POLITICAL OR EVEN OTHER ACCUSATIONS. THE NAMES YOU FORWARDED REFER PROBABLY TO MANDI, BADJOKO, GUESTAN. THESE PEOPLE ARE STILL UNDER HOUSE ARREST.

WE HAVE I REPEAT FORMAL ASSURANCES OF LUNDULLA AND GIZENGA THAT THEY ARE WELL TREATED. ACCORDING TO YOUR INSTRUCTIONS I USED MY GOOD OFFICES TO EXPLAIN TO GIZENGA THAT HE SHOULD RELEASE THESE PEOPLE AND THAT SUCH RELEASE WILL SERVE NOT ONLY BASIC AIMS OF UN BUT ALSO HIS OWN POLITICAL INTEREST. IT SEEMS TO ME THAT YOUR REQUEST TO TAKE UP THIS MATTER WITH GIZENGA MADE ON HIM A STRONG IMPRESSION

BT

*Noted. No action on secret part.
For minority notified, same as usual.*

3/29/AT/ALP/291130Z MAY 61

SECRET

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PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

P 281150Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

7636 AC

C O N F I D E N T I A L CIV 336 LINNEN AND MACEOIN FROM MICUTA.

LUNDULLA CAME TO VISIT ME AT 1015 HOURS. THE DISCUSSION LASTED HALF AN HOUR. I SAW IN FRONT OF ME A WORRIED, TIRED AND DESPAIRED MAN. HE CAME IN HIS DESPAIR TO ASK FOR MY VIEWS ON THE SITUATION AND FOR ADVISE. I FELT IT WAS THE RIGHT MOMENT TO SPEAK WITH HIM HEART TO HEART. I TOLD HIM THAT I AM NOT SPEAKING TO HIM IN MY CAPACITY OF UN MAN, AND THAT I AM NOT ENGAGING IN THE LEAST THE AUTHORITY OF THE ORGANIZATION. I SPOKE WITH HIM AS A PERSONAL FRIEND AND AS A MAN WHO TRIED TO WORK HARD TO HELP THE CONGO IN THE LAST 8 MONTHS. I POINTED OUT TO HIM THAT THE SITUATION IN THIS PROVINCE AND IN THE CONGO AS A WHOLE IS DESPARATELY BAD, THAT HE HAS NO MONEY TO PAY HIS OWN SOLDIERS AND THAT SOME OF THEM MIGHT REVOLT AGAINST HIM. I TOLD HIM THAT THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL LIFE IS CRUMBLING RAPIDLY AND THAT IN A FEW MONTHS TIME THE BULK OF THE URBAN POPULATION IN THE CONGO MIGHT BE FORCED TO GO BACK TO THEIR VILLAGES. I STRESSED TO HIM THAT IN SPITE OF THIS CATASTROPHY POLITICAL LEADERS ARE SHOWING A GREAT LACK OF RESPONSIBILITY AND ARE THINKING ONLY ABOUT THEIR OWN EGOISTIC INTERESTS VERY OFTEN AGAINST THE WEFARE OF THE POPULATION. I SAID THAT THE TIME FOR ACTION HAS NOW COME AND THAT HE REPRESENTED IN THIS PROVINCE A

9-10/28

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PAGE TWO CONFIDENTIAL CIV 336

CONSIDERABLE ELEMENT OF POWER AND THAT HE CANNOT ESCAPE FROM RESPONSIBILITY OF THE PRESENT STATE OF AFFAIRS AND OF MOST PROBABLE DEVELOPMENT TREND IN THE NEAR FUTURE. DURING ALL THIS LUNDULLA NODDED AND I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT HE AGREED WITH WHAT I SAID. HE ASKED ME WHAT TO DO. I STRESSED AGAIN THAT I AM SPEAKING TO HIM IN MY ENTIRELY PRIVATE CAPACITY AND THAT I WOULD EXPECT HIM TO PERSUADE GIZENGA TO SHOW A REAL AND SINCERE WILLINGNESS TO CONVENE PARLIAMENT, TO SHOW A SPIRIT OF RECONCILIATION, TO BE READY TO DISCUSS WITH POLITICAL ADVERSARIES AND TO START SERIOUS NEGOTIATIONS ABOUT CONVENING THE PARLIAMENT AND PREPARING THE AGENDS FOR DISCUSSIONS. I TOLD HIM IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE UN MIGHT OFFER GOOD OFFICERS IN STARTING SUCH DISCUSSIONS AND IF SUCH OFFICERS ARE OFFERED HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES SHOULD HAVE NO FEAR TO MEET THEIR POLITICAL ADVERSARIES UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UN. I ALSO ASKED HIM, AS A PROOF OF GOODWILL, TO SEE TO IT THAT ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS ARE RELEASED INCLUDING THE 8 BELGIAN SOLDIERS STILL KEPT IN THE STATE PRISON OF STAN. LUNDULLA ROSE TO HIS FEET WITH AN AIR OF DETERMINATION RARELY SEEN IN HIM, AND HE TOLD ME THAT HE IS GOING DIRECTLY TO MR GIZENGA. THOUGH MY DISCUSSION I REPEAT WAS ENTIRELY INFORMAL, I FEEL YOU MIGHT BE INTERESTED. I WOULD APPRECIATE YOUR VIEWS AND YOUR GUIDANCE
BT

9-10/28/PT/281945Z MAY 61

CONFIDENTIAL

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PRIORITY NATIONS

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PRIORITY NATIONS CUA CUE

DE CUS 007/29

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ONUC GOMA

ONUC BUKAVU

BT

UNCLAS CIV 635 LINNER AND MCEOIN INFO GOMA AND BUKAVU FROM MICUTA.

MINIRTER MASSENA ACCOMPANIED BY SEVENTEEN MEN LEFT STAN AT 10.50 HOURS

FOR GOMA. ALL YOUR INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN FOLLOWED. WOULD APPRECIATE

IF YOU COULD ARRANGE OR FACILITATE TRAVEL FROM GOMA TO BUKAVU FOR

MASSENA AND HIS COMPANY.

BT

CFN CIV 635 10 50

29/0910Z MAY CUS

1961 MAY 29 AM 9:27

O.N.U.C.

Chief Adm. Off.

Chief Fld. Adm.

Chief Pers. Off.

Chief Fin. Off.

Chief Proc. Off.

INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to:

Spec. Repr. SG

Chief Gen. Serv.

Chief Civ. Ops.

Chief Adm. Off.

Chief Fld. Adm.

Chief Pers. Off.

Chief Fin. Off.

Chief Proc. Off.

Chief Gen. Serv.

Publ. Info Off.

Civil Aviation

WHO

Adm.

Language Serv.

UN Food Relief

Welfare Office

ILO

UNESCO

Mail Operat.

PN Officer

PAO Repr.

ITU Repr.

WMO

Ch. Comm. Off.

MILITARY recipients

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ACTION COPY

TO

File No.

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Action Completed

Initials

Return to Registry Section

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REFER QUERIES
HQ ONUC
MESSAGE CENTRE

CONFIDENTIAL
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

P 272300Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

FC/258

CONFIDENTIAL CIV632 LINNER MACEOIN FROM MICUTA

ON RECEPTION OF FITZGERALD BUSTAN 38 MESSAGE 1 INFORMED 2 OF
GIZENGAS MINISTERS WEGEEMERE AND MASSENA ABOUT THE TROUBLES IN BUKAVU.
AT MIDNIGHT, GIZENGA ASKED US FOR IMMEDIATE AIR TRANSPORT FOR A GROUP
OF ABOUT 10 PEOPLE TO GOMA THE NEAREST CONGOLESE AIRPORT TO BUKAVU THE
ENVOYES AMONG WHICH THERE WILL BE WEGEEMERE AND MASSENA HAVE ORDER TO
ARREST OMAHR, REOPEN PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY AND ALLOW THE ASSEMBLY TO
ELECT A NEW PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT. IT IS HOPED THAT THESE MEASURES WOULD
BRING AN END TO THE PRESENT DISORDERS. IF YOU DECIDE TO GIVE A PLANE
FOR GIZENGAS ENVOYES, PLEASE TAKE NOTE WE HAVE NO PLANE AVAILABLE IN
STAN. AIRCRAFT MUST BE THEREFORE FOUND ELSEWHERE AND SENT TO US. PLEASE
LET ME KNOW YOUR DECISION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE

BT

19/27/JLP/280220Z MAY 61

CONFIDENTIAL

SECRET
ROUTINE
CANADIAN CENTER

R 281300Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or

S E C R E T CIV631 JEAN PIERRE MARTIN FROM MICTUA.

- 28 May
c/Pol/Sec
file

WOULD APPRECIATE IF YOU COULD TAKE NOTE AND TRANSMIT THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE FROM HONNORAT TO THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR QUOTE I JE ME REFERE A MES MESSAGES DU 19 MAI 2 SEPT CONSEILLERS BELGES SONT ACTUELLEMENT RENVOYES OU EN INSTANCE DE L'ETRE 3 MONSIEUR ROBERT LIEUTENANT, DIRECTEUR BELGE DE LA SHUN, A ETE EXPULSE SUR DENONCIATION CALOMNIEUSE SANS POUVOIR SE DEVENDRE. IL EST LA VICTIME DU'UNE CABALE MONTRE PAR SON PERSONNEL CONGOLAIS POUR S'EMPARER DE LA DIRECTION DE LA FIRME CF. AFFAIRE CHAMPAGNE ET LES INCIDENTS DE LA CCT. IL EST PARTI AUJOURD'HUI POUR USUMBURA 4 CE MATIN NOTRE COMPATRIOTE ROLLAIS, DIRECTEUR DU ZOO ET SPECIALISTE INTERNATIONAL DE CAPTURE D'ANNIMAUX SAUVAGES, A RECU L'ORDRE DE QUITTER LE PAYS DANS LES TROIS JOURS VIA USUMBURA. ROLLAIS N'EST ACCUSE DE RIEN DE PRECIS, EU DEMORS DE SES RELATIONS AMICALES AVEC LES OFFICIERS ETHIOPIENS, DES AGENTS DE L'ONU ET LE MINISTRE BADJOKO, JE SIGNALE A LA BIENVEILLANTE ATTENTION DE NOTRE GOUVERNEMENT M. ROLLAIS, HOMME COURAGEUX ET MERITANT 5 ROLLAIS APPRIS DE BONNE SOURCE AU COURS DE SES DEMARCHES DE LA MATINEE QUE LE MINISTRE CENTRAL DE L'INTERIEUR S'APPRETAIT A ENGAGER UNE ACTION CONTRE MOI-MEME. J'AURAI L'HONEUR DE VOUS TENIR PRECISEMENT INFORME DU DEROULEMENT DE L'AFFAIRE SI ELLE A UNE SUITE

BT

15/28/GM/282030Z MAY 61

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DU DEVOUEMENT DE L'AFRIQUE SI EGGE A UNE SOULE
 COMITE NOT-MEME. L'AVANT T. HOMER DE AONS TENIS PRECISEMENT INCOGN
 MINISTRE CENTRAL DE L'INTERIEUR S'APPELANT A ENGAGER UNE ACTION
 APPRIS DE BONNE SOURCE AU COURS DE SES DEMARCHES DE LA MAINTENUE QUE LE
 NOTRE SOULEVEMENT M. BOGVAIS, HOMME COURAGEUX ET MERITANT 2 BOGVAIS
 ET LE MINISTRE BARDOKO, DE SIGNALE A LA BIENVEILLANTE ATTENTION DE
 REPERATIONS AMICALES AVEC LES OFFICIERS ETHIOPIENS, DES AGENTS DE L'ONIA
 OSOMBERA. BOGVAIS N'EST ACCUSE DE RIEN DE PRECIS, EN DEHORS DE SES
 SYMPATHIES, A RECOIT GLOIRE DE OUILEVER LE PAYS DANS LES TROIS JOURS AIA
 DIRECTEUR DU ZOO ET SPECIALISTE INTERNATIONAL DE CAPTURE D'ANIMAUX
 AGROBER, NOT BONS OSOMBERA A CE MATIN NOTRE COMBATIVITE BOGVAIS,
 FIVRE CE. AFFAIRE CHAMPAGNE ET LES INCIDENTS DE LA COL. IL EST EMBETI
 PAR SON BESSONNET COMBOVAIS BONS S'EMPARER DE LA DIRECTION DE LA
 SAIS SOUSOIS SE DEVENIR. IL EST LA VICTIME D'UNE CAVALE NOTRE
 DIRECTEUR BELGE DE LA ZOO, A ETE EXPOSE SUB DEMONSTRATION SATURNIEUSE
 BENALOES ON EN INSTANCE DE L'ETRE 3 MONSIEUR ROBERT FIEDERVAIT,
 A MES MESSAGES ON 18 MAI 5 SEPT CONSEILLERS BELGES SONT NOTRELEMENT
 MESSAGE FROM HONORARY TO THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR QUOTE I DE ME BEERE
 WOULD APPRECIATE IF YOU COULD TAKE NOTE AND TRANSMIT THE FOLLOWING
 S E O B E T CLASZI JEAN PIERRE MARTIN FROM NISTIA.

TO OIRO CRO
 EN OIRO STAN
 B 581300Z

NO NOT READING COPY OF
 PATENTING NOT REQUIRED

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CONFIDENTIAL
PRIORITY

P 271530Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

CANADIAN CENTER

AC

Paraphrase not required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

A-1327

CONFIDENTIAL CIV530 LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM MICUTA

1. THANK YOU FOR YOUR GUIDANCE IN YOUR SV-340 MESSAGE. AT MY FIRST OPPORTUNITY I WILL MAKE A DEMARCHE IN THE INDICATED SPIRIT WITH MR GIZENGA AND MR GOBBA

2. AMBASSADOR GOBBA DELIVERED YESTERDAY HIS CREDENTIALS TO MR GIZENGA. IN HIS SPEECH HE WAS TRUE TO THE PROMISE GIVEN TO ME PREVIOUSLY ABOUT HIS ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE UN. I QUOTE A PASSAGE OF HIS SPEECH

"LE PRESIDENT NASSER A DEMANDE AUX NATIONS UNIES LA NECESSITE DE RESOUDRE LE PROBLEME CONGOLAIS EN REALISANT L'INDEPENDANCE ET L'UNITE DU CONGO ET PRESENTER TOUTE L'AIDE NECESSARY AU PEUPLE CONGOLAIS CAR TOUS LES PAYS DE MONDE ONT PARTICIPE A ETABLIR LES PRINCIPES DE CETTE ORGANISATION MONDIALE. ET DECRIS A CHARGE TOUTES SES RESPONSABILITES ET DEVOIRS. NOUS CONSIDERONS DONC L'ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES COMME ETANT LE CONSEIL SUPREME DE LA FAMILLE INTERNATIONALE. CETTE ORGANISATION QUI COMPREND LES PLUS GRANDES INSTITUTIONS POLITIQUES, ECONOMIQUES, SOCIALES, SANITAIRES ET CULTURELLES QUI SONT DIRIGEEES PAR DES COMITES INTERNATIONALES, CETTE ORGANISATION EST DONC RESPONSABLE POUR AIDER LE PEUPLE CONGOLAIS A CONSOLIDER SON INDEPENDANCE ET EVOLUER SON ECONOMIE. SI L'ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES A REUSSI A RESOUDRE PLUSIEURS PROBLEMS INTERNATIONAUX, NOUS SOMMES CERTAINS QU'ELLE REUSSIRA AUSSI A

17,18/27/1

CONFIDENTIAL

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CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE TWO CONFIDENTIAL CIV630

RESOUDRE LE PROBLEME CONGOLAIS ET CELA EN SATISFAISANT LA CONSCIENCE MONDIALE".

3. I THINK IT IS TRUE THAT EUROPEANS ARE RETURNING IN NUMBER TO STAN DUE TO THE CALM REIGNING IN ORIENTAL PROVINCE. I AM ONLY NOT QUITE SURE WHETHER THEIR CONFIDENCE IN THE FUTURE WOULD NOT BE DISTURBED BY SUCH INCIDENTS AS WE UNEXPECTEDLY HAD YESTERDAY. I FEEL THAT IF THE POLITICAL CRISIS OF THE CONGO IS NOT SOLVED, WE MIGHT REASONABLY EXPECT HERE SOCIAL TROUBLES OF VARIOUS KINDS IN THE NEAR FUTURE

4. THE GIZENGA GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN DOING ITS BEST TO COLLECT IN STAN AS GREAT A NUMBER OF NATIONAL DEPUTIES AS POSSIBLE. IT WAS HOPED TO HAVE A NECESSARY QUORUM OF DEPUTIES AND THEN TO OPEN THE PARLIAMENT IN STAN. IT IS IN THIS LIGHT THAT YOU MAY INTERPRETE THE DESIRE OF 3 DEPUTIES IN KIVU TO COME TO STAN. ROUGHLY SPEAKING THERE IS AT PRESENT ABOUT 40 DEPUTIES IN STAN A NUMBER FALLING FAR SHORT FROM THE MINIMUM REQUIRED. THEREFORE THE HOPES OF MR GIZENGA AND HIS GOVERNMENT SHIFT TOWARDS THE IDEA OF THE PARLIAMENT CONVENED WITH THE HELP OF THE UN

5. I DID NOT HEAR ABOUT KASONGO REQUEST TO SEND VELEGEMERE TO BUKAVU ON A MISSION OF CONCILIATION BUT I FIND IT QUITE POSSIBLE AS MR GIZENGA SENT ON THE 10TH OF MAY A PARLIAMENTARY ENQUIRY COMMISSION TO KIVU WITH SEVERAL MINISTERS AMONG WHICH WAS BISUKIRO AND MASSENA. AS YOU KNOW, GIZENGA GOVERNMENT APPOINTED ALSO A STATE COMMISSIONAIRE IN BUKAVU WHO REPRESENTS THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FOR THE KIVU PROVINCE. FROM RECENT INCIDENTS IN BUKAVU GOMA AND KINDU IN WHICH UNO WAS INVOLVED AND WHICH WERE FINALLY SETTLED BY THE STAN CENTRAL AUTHORITIES, I HAVE AN IMPRESSION THAT THE AUTHORITY OF STAN OVER KIVU PROVINCE HAS BEEN GAINING GROUND RECENTLY

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CONFIDENTIAL

17.18/27/JLP/280200Z MAY 61

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PRIORITY

P 271530Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

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AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

4-1337

CONFIDENTIAL CIV629 LINER AND MACEOIN FROM MICUTA

HAMID CUPERUS AND COMPANY ARRIVED STAN AS SCHEDULED 1000 HOURS AND LEFT FOR KINDU GOMA BUKAVU AT 1315 HOURS LOCAL TIME. AFTER ONE HOUR WAITING, ^{IF} WE WERE RECEIVED IN A VERY FRIENDLY WAY BY GIZENGA. COLONELS TESHOME AND KASAI WERE ALSO PRESENT. GIZENGA DELIVERED A SHORT SPEECH IN WHICH 2 POINTS ARE WORTH REPEATING, NAMELY THAT THE MAIN PROBLEM FOR CONVENING THE PARLIAMENT IS NOT SO MUCH THE PLACE BUT PROBLEMS OF SECURITY. I THINK THAT THIS STATEMENT MIGHT OFFER YOU AN OPENING FOR POSSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS AS TO THE PLACE WHERE PARLIAMENT SHOULD BE CONVENED. HE STATED ALSO THAT HIS REQUEST THAT THE FUTURE MEETING OF PARLIAMENT SHOULD BE GUARDED BY SPECIFIC NATIONAL TROOPS DOES NOT MEAN THAT HE WOULD NOT AGREE TO THE PRESENCE OF OTHER TROOPS. LUNDULLA GAVE OUR VISITORS A LONG SPEECH IN WHICH HE STRESSED THAT THE SITUATION IN THE CONGO IS DETERIORATING RAPIDLY, THAT A SOLUTION MUST BE FOUND QUICKLY AND THAT THE UN SHOULD NOT BE AFRAID IN TAKING ENERGETIC MEASURES AIMING AT THE MEETING OF THE PARLIAMENT. HE REGRETTED BITTERLY THAT UN ALLEGEDLY GIVES ALL SUPPORT TO KASAVUBU WHO ACCORDING TO HIM HAS NEVER BEEN FAITHFUL TO UN TROOPS AND UN OFFICIALS. HE STATED THAT HE IS NOT AGAINST MEETING OF THE PARLIAMENT IN LEO BUT HE MAINTAINS THAT UN SHOULD OFFER SUFFICIENT GUARANTEES FOR SAFETY OF CONGOLESE

11-12/27/1

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PAGE TWO CONFIDENTIAL CIV629

PARLIAMENTARIANS AND ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH CONGOLESE PARLIAMENTARIANS COULD FIND THEIR PROPER WAY WITHOUT INTERFERENCE OF FOREIGN ADVISERS. LUNDULLA REPEATED THAT HE AND HIS ARMY WOULD SUPORT ANY GOVERNMENT ISSUED BY THE CONGOLESE PARLIAMENT. HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD OBEY EVEN KASAVUBU IF HE IS PROPERLY ELECTED BY THE PARLIAMENT. HE STRESSED HIS ENTIRE CONFIDENCE IN THE UN AND POINTED OUT THAT HE IS DOING ALL HE CAN TO MAINTAIN THE BEST RELATIONS WITH THE UN TROOPS. HE FINISHED WITH AN URGENT APPEAL FOR THE UN TO HELP THE CONGO TO CONVENE THE PARLIAMENT. I ADDRESSED THE MEETING AND STRESSED THE GOOD RELATIONS EXISTING BETWEEN ETHIOPIAN TROOPS AND GENERAL LUNDULLA AND I STATED THAT THE IDEA OF CONVENING THE PARLIAMENT SIGNIFIES THE WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS MATTERS WITH POLITICAL ADVERSARIES, AND I URGED LUNDULLA TO HELP UN AND ITS WORK BY SHOWING MORE RECONCILIATORY ATTITUDE TOWARDS POLITICAL LEADERS IN OTHER PROVINCES 71

BT

11,12/27/JLP/272255Z MAY 61

CONFIDENTIAL

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PRIORITY
CANADIAN CIPHER

A-825/6/7

FM ONUC STAN 281830Z

TO ONUC LEO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

SECRET. UNNUMBERED ABBAS FROM DURAN. FOLLOWING FOR SEC GEN FROM
NWOKEDI-GARDINER DELEGATION

"

A. BAKWANGA

1. DELEGATION HAD OVER 1 HOUR DISCUSSION WITH KALONJI ON
27 MARCH AFTER HAVING ASCERTAINED THAT HE HAS ONLY 2 OR 3 BELGIANS
IN HIS ADMINISTRATION, NONE OF WHOM COULD PROBABLY BE CALLED POLITICAL
ADVISERS, AND ABOUT 12 FOREIGNERS, MOSTLY BELGIANS, IN HIS ARMY.
THESE INCLUDE HIS FRENCH POLITICO-MILITARY ADVISER COLONEL GILET WHO
IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN "WHITE HUNTER" IN EQUATEUR AFTER RETIRING
FROM FRENCH ARMY, HIS BELGIAN ARMY COMMANDER COLONEL CREVE-COEUR,
COMMANDANT DE UNIS WHO HAS CLAIMED CANADIAN ORIGIN AND IS PRESENTLY
REPORTED MISSING NEAR SOUTHERN FRONTIER, 4 OR 5 OTHER BELGIANS ON
GENERAL STAFF, ABOUT 4 BELGIAN COMPANY COMMANDERS, AND BELGIAN
MILITARY POLICE COMMANDER. FORCE IS ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 2000 REGULARS
AND PERHAPS 1000 RESERVISTS

2. KALONJI MAINTAINED THAT HE HAD BEEN ARGUING SINCE BEFORE
INDEPENDENCE THAT BELGIAN INFLUENCE SHOULD BE REMOVED RAPIDLY AS
POSSIBLE FROM CONGOLESE ARMY AND CIVIL ADMINISTRATION. HE EXPRESSED

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STRONG ANTI-BELGIAN VIEWS AND SAID HE WAS USING FOREIGN ARMY OFFICERS ONLY TO MAINTAIN DISCIPLINE AMONG HIS SOLDIERS AND ENSURE AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE MUTINY. HE HAS 20 BALUBA OFFICER CADETS TRAINING IN BELGIUM AND 11 OTHERS IN FRANCE AND SAID THAT WHEN THESE RETURN IN AUGUST HE WILL HAVE NO FURTHER NEED OF FOREIGNERS

3. KALONJI STATED WITHOUT ANY APPARENT HESITATION THAT HE AGREED THAT THE ARMED FORCES OF THE CONGO SHOULD BE UNIFIED AS SINGLE NATIONAL ARMY. BUT HE ADDED THAT IN PRACTICE THIS WOULD ONLY BE FEASIBLE WHEN THE LEOPOLDVILLE AUTHORITIES WERE CAPABLE OF MAINTAINING UNITY AND DISCIPLINE. (YOU SHOULD UNDERSTAND THAT HE EXPRESSES A CONTEMPTUOUS OPINION OF BOTH KASA-VUBU, WHO HE CALLED A WOMAN, AND MOBUTU). AT THE SAME TIME HE POINTED OUT THAT MILITARY CONFERENCE AGREED AT TANANARIVE WAS STARTING THAT DAY AT LEO AND THAT HE HAD SENT HIS 2 BALUBA COLONELS TO IT. HE ALSO EXPRESSED OPINION THAT THE PROPOSED COUNCIL OF STATES OF THE CONFEDERATION SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ACHIEVING UNIFORMITY AND OVERALL CO-ORDINATION OF THE MILITARY FORCES

4. AS YOU KNOW, HIS "CAPITAL" IS SIMPLY 1 LARGE AND WELL APPOINTED MINING CAMP IN WHICH ELECTRICITY, WATER, ROADS ARE MAINTAINED BY MINING COMPANY SUPPORTING HIM BECAUSE IT FEARS TO DO OTHERWISE. ITS HIGHEST OFFICIALS HAVE TOLD GHANAIAN OFFICERS THAT THE DAY ONUC WITHDRAWS FORCES FROM BAKWANGA THE EUROPEAN MINING PERSONNEL WILL LEAVE ALSO

5. KALONJI ALSO REVEALED HE IS TRYING TO USE OTHER FORMS OF OUTSIDE HELP. HE SAID A FINNISH NATIONAL IS HELPING ESTABLISH CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND HE HAS ASKED ECONOMIC SURVEY COMPANY CALLED SORCA TO SEND EXPERT WHO WAS DUE TO ARRIVE THAT DAY FOR 2 MONTHS

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6. DELEGATION SUGGESTED HE SHOULD APPLY FOR UN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE THROUGH CHIEF OF STATE. WE LEARNED ELSEWHERE THAT HE HAS ALREADY ASKED ONUC FOR TEACHERS. HE AGREED THAT MR. KHIARI SHOULD DISCUSS WITH HIM AT A LATER DATE HIS NEEDS FOR FOREIGN PERSONNEL UNDER TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMME

B. STANLEYVILLE

1. DELEGATION MET AND TALKED FOR 5 HOURS ON 28 MARCH WITH GIZENGA, GBENYE, LUNDULA, MANZIKULA, AND 25 OR 30 OTHER POLITICAL REPRESENTATIVES. THESE INCLUDED A FEW OTHER MEMBERS OF "CENTRAL GOVERNMENT", AND OF PARLIAMENT, MOST MEMBERS OF PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT AND SOME OF PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY. CONFERENCE IN FACT WAS TOO LARGE, NOT ONLY BECAUSE LESSER FIGURES WERE ABLE TO SPEAK BUT ALSO BECAUSE THEIR PRESENCE MAY HAVE INFLUENCED ATTITUDES OF LEADERS

2. MAIN POINTS EMERGING FROM THEIR SIDE WERE

(A) THAT SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION COINCIDED WITH THEIR OWN VIEWS BUT THEY WERE SCEPTICAL THAT IT WOULD BE QUICKLY AND FORTHRIGHTLY APPLIED;

(B) THEY HAD NO FOREIGN MILITARY OF PARAMILITARY OFFICER AND NO FOREIGNERS OF CONSEQUENCE IN ADMINISTRATION BUT ALL SUCH FOREIGNERS MUST BE IMMEDIATELY WITHDRAWN FROM ELSEWHERE IN CONGO SPECIALLY KATANGA;

(C) NO PROGRAMME OF TRAINING CONGOLESE OR RECRUITING FOREIGN EXPERTS WITH HELP OF UN COULD OR SHOULD BE PLANNED AND STARTED UNTIL PARLIAMENT HAD RECONVENED AND INSTALLED A GOVERNMENT WHICH WOULD CONSTITUTE THE NECESSARY AUTHORITY TO COLLABORATE WITH UN;

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(B) SAME APPLIED TO UNIFICATION AND REORGANIZATION
OF ARMED FORCES

3. THEY ARGUED THAT WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGNERS AND CONVENING OF PARLIAMENT WERE ABSOLUTE PREREQUISITES TO ANY ACTION ON ARMY OR LARGE-SCALE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. THEY MAINTAINED THAT UNIFICATION OF ARMY WAS IMPOSSIBLE AS LONG AS COUNTRY WAS DIVIDED BETWEEN DIFFERENT POLITICAL UNITS AND THAT BUILDING UP OF ADMINISTRATIONS WOULD ONLY INTENSIFY THOSE DIVISIONS

4. LUNDULA PROPOSED THAT PARLIAMENT SHOULD BE CONVENED IMMEDIATELY AT KAMINA WITH NO TROOPS IN AREA EXCEPT ONUC. GIZENGA SAID SECURITY COULD BE GUARANTEED FOR DEPUTIES BY ORDERING ALL ARMED UNITS TO "LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS" WHILE DEPUTIES WERE ASSEMBLING AND FOR DURATION OF MEETING. GBENYE CHANGED THIS HOWEVER, TO "SUSPEND MILITARY OPERATIONS". THEY STATED ONUC SHOULD USE FORCE AGAINST ARMY UNITS WHICH FAILED TO DO SO

5. DELEGATION WAS ABLE TO OBSERVE THAT THERE WAS AGREEMENT ON SUBSTANCE OF ALL 4 MAIN POINTS, AND TRIED IN VAIN TO GET THEM TO CHANGE CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER. ASKED THEM TO CONSIDER REALITIES IN THAT UN HAS NO POWER TO CONVENE PARLIAMENT AND COULD NOT FORCE KASA-VUBA TO SET CONSTITUTIONAL PROCEDURE IN MOTION, ALSO THAT THERE COULD BE NO GUARANTEE OF SECURITY WITHOUT SOME PROGRESS IN UNIFYING AND DISCIPLINING ARMY OR AT LEAST GETTING PERMANENT CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT. DELEGATION URGED THEM TO CO-OPERATE IMMEDIATELY IN SEEKING PROGRESSIVE DETENTE BY AGREEING TO MEET THE OTHER CIVIL AND/OR MILITARY AUTHORITIES ON LIMITED QUESTIONS SUCH AS CEASE-FIRE, REORGANIZATION OF ARMY, STEPS

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3-4-7-8

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PAGE FIVE

TO END ECONOMIC BLOCKADE ETC. ALSO TRIED TO CONVINCE THEM CIVIL TRAINING AND RECRUITING PROGRAMMES ON PURELY TECHNICAL LEVEL COULD NOT AFFORD TO WAIT FOR POLITICAL SETTLEMENT AND SHOULD IN INTERESTS OF CONGO BE LINKED TO WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGNERS

6. DELEGATION URGED THEM NOT TO CLOSE DOOR ON RECONSIDERATION OF THEIR APPROACH SPECIALLY SINCE THEIR OBJECTIVES COINCIDED SO LARGELY WITH RESOLUTION. LUNDULA AT 1 POINT SEEMED ATTRACTED BY IDEA OF MEETING OF ALL CONGOLESE MILITARY LEADERS WITH MACEOIN AND IYASSOU BUT APPEARED TO DROP IT ON SIGNAL FROM POLITICIANS. DELEGATION FEELS THIS APPROACH MIGHT BE PURSUED AGAIN AT LATER STAGE AFTER THEY HAVE PONDERED OVER SEVERAL ISSUES RAISED AND ESPECIALY IF SOME MARKED PROGRESS IS MADE TOWARDS AGREEMENT ON WITHDRAWAL OF BELGIANS ELSEWHERE.

7. MEETING WAS NOT CONCLUDED UNTIL 1500 LT WHICH CAUSED DELEGATION TO DELAY DEPARTURE FOR EVILLE UNTIL MORNING 29 MARCH AND REQUEST TSHOMBE POSTPONE MEETING UNTIL AFTERNOON. WILL RETURN LEO 30 MARCH 7

BT

3-4-7-8/FW/JS290900Z MAR 61

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Plans forward § 3-5 to ^{RE} ARASCA, Santa Cruz

§ 2 to the FAURA

CONFIDENTIAL
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

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Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

P261800Z
FM ONUC STAN
TO ONUC LEO

BT

CONFIDENTIAL CIV628 LINNER AND MCE01N FROM MICUTA

1 THE EXCITEMENT AMONG SOLDIERY SUBSIDED AS QUICKLY AS IT AROSE. IN THE AFTERNOON THE CITY WAS CALM AND QUITE. IT WAS AGREED WITH GENERAL LUNDULLA THAT WE INTRODUCE MIXED ETHIOPIAN CONGOLESE PATROLS THROUGHOUT THE CITY. I CANNOT ADD ANY MORE EXPLANATION FOR THE SUDDEN OUTBURST THAN I HAVE GIVEN YOU IN MY CIV627 MESSAGE. COL TSEHOME AND MYSELF THINK IT WOULD BE PROBABLY WISE TO CANCEL OR TO DIMINISH IN THE COMING DAYS THE NIGHT FLIGHTS WHICH WORRY POPULATION AND SOLDIERY

2 DAYS DAILY PAPER UHURU PUBLISHED A LONG ARTICLE ABOUT PRINCIPLES AND ORGANIZATION OF THE UN QUOTED FROM OUR DPI MATERIAL, TO BE CONTINUED THE FOLLOWING ISSUES OF THIS PAPER. IN THE SAME PAPER THERE IS AN ARTICLE PRAISING UN ASSISTANCE FOR THE CONGO RED CROSS AND EQUALLY LONG ARTICLE ABOUT THE POLISH AND OTHER RED CROSS TEAMS., WORKING IN THE PROVINCE. IT IS THE FIRST TIME THAT UHURU PUBLISHED SO MANY NICE THINGS ABOUT OUR WORK IN THE CONGO. I WILL SEND YOU THE COPY OF THE PAPER WITH THE NEXT POUCH

3 THE FINANCIAL SITUATION OF THE PROVINCE REMAINS VERY TENSE.

19/22/1

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PAGE TWO

THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IS UNDERTAKING SEVERAL MEASURES TO INDUCE PEOPLE TO PAY TAXES AND TO PAY MONETARY TRANSACTIONS THROUGH LOCAL BANKS. THE LAST 2 DAYS THERE WERE GENDARMES IN A FEW MAIN DEPARTMENT STORES WATCHING INFLOW OF MONEY TO CASH BOXES AND URGING MANAGERS TO DEPOSIT THIS MONEY WITH BANKS. THIS MORNING MANY CONGOLESE PEOPLE WERE STOPPED IN THE MORNING ON THEIR WAY TO WORK AND WERE ASKED FOR PAPERS PROVING THAT THEY HAD PAID THEIR TAXES. SEVERAL AMONG THESE WHO COULD NOT PRODUCE SUCH PAPERS WERE ARRESTED BUT SOON RELEASED

4 THIS AFTERNOON THERE WAS LARGE MEETING OF THE LOCAL BUSINESS MEN (THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED ALSO BY A NUMBER OF MINISTERS FROM MR GIZENGAS AND THE PROVINCE GOVERNMENTS. THE TOPICS DISCUSSED WERE HOW TO INCREASE MONETARY CIRCULATION THROUGH THE BANKS. THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TRADE ASSOCIATION PUT FORWARD SEVERAL SUGGESTIONS AIMING FIRST AT INCREASING CONFIDENCE AMONG BUSINESS MEN. THEY SUGGESTED GOVERNMENT GUARANTEES FOR NOT BLOCKING THEIR BANK ACCOUNTS, FREE FINANCIAL TRANSFERS BETWEEN AND WITHIN THE ORIENTAL AND THE KIVU PROVINCES TO FREE PAYMENTS FOR GOOD TO LE O IMMEDIATE PURSUIT AGAINST PEOPLE ISSUING CHECK WITHOUT PROVISION. IT WAS SUGGESTED ALSO TO INCREASE SUPPLIES OF GOODS IN THE INTERIOR OF THE PROVINCE AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF BANK TRANSFERS INSTEAD OF CASH PAYMENTS. FINALLY THE TRADE ASSOCIATION SUGGESTED THAT NON-SALARY PAYMENTS OF ANC SHOULD BE CARRIED THROUGH BANK TRANSFERS. MINISTERS OF BOTH MR GIZENGA AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS EXPRESSED THEIR

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19/22/2

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PAGE THREE

GRATITUDE FOR THESE SUGGESTIONS AND PROMISED TO PUT SOME OF THEM
INTO PRACTICE

5 ACCORDING TO THE LOCAL BANKERS AND LEADING PERSONALITIES
OF TRADE ASSOCIATION IT IS HIGHLY DOUBTFUL WHETHER ALL OF THESE
MEASURES EVEN IF PROPERLY IMPLEMENTED COULD PRODUCE SUFFICIENT
LIQUID FUNDS TO PAY THE ARMY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TOWARDS THE
END OF THE MONTH

6 WE RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT THE PRESIDENT OF THE PROVINCIAL
GOVERNMENT MR MANZIKALA INTENDS TO GIVE A RECEPTION TOMORROW EVENING
AND INTENDS TO INVITE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY MEMBERS OF THE ONUC
IN STAN

BT

19/22/SCT/270705Z MAY 61

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PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

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Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

PN 261115Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

S E C R E T CIV 627 LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM MICUTA

1. A SUDDEN AND UNEXPECTED TENSION DEVELOPED THIS MORNING AMONG THE SOLDIERY OF STAN. WE RECEIVED CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION HAT SOME SOLDIERS WANT TO INVEST AIRPORT AND THE POWER STATION. NECESSARY PRECAUTIONS WERE UNDERTAKEN. IN FACT ABOUT 1030 HOURS A GROUP OF ANC SOLDIERS APPROACHED AIRPORT. THERE IS NO INCIDENT SO FAR. ONE OF OUR COLLEAGUES, HAYWARD, WAS ARRESTED WHILE DRIVING A CAR ON DUTY IN THE TOWN. HE WAS RELEASED ONE HOUR LATER UPON OUR INTERVENTION. LUNDULLA IS AS SURPRISED AS WE ARE AND IS WORKING HARD AT THIS MOMENT TO APPEASE THE SOLDIERY. WILL KEEP YOU INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENT OF THE SITUATION.

2. WHILE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DISCERN WHAT HAS SUDDENLY WORRIED THE SOLDIERY ONE MAY PUT FORWARD AT LEAST 3 IMMEDIATE REASONS NAMELY INTENSE AIR MOVEMENT DUE TO THE SHIFT OF ETHIOPIAN TROOPS, THE PRESENCE OF A FEW NORWEGIAN AND DANISH SOLDIERS WHO ARRIVED IN STAN ON THURSDAY 18 MAY IT SEEMS THAT THE SOLDIERY THOUGHT THESE ARE NEW ARRIVALS OF WHITE SOLDIERS IN TOWN, ONE MAY ADD ANOTHER FACTOR BY NOW KNOWN TO EVERYBODY THAT ANC SOLDIERS WOULD NOT GET AT THE END OF THE MONTH THEIR FULL PAY. HOWEVER, THE REAL REASON SEEMS TO BE THE PROFOUND DISCONTENT AMONG THE POPULATION AND THE POLITICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE PROVINCIAL AND MR GIZENGAS GOVERNMENT

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PAGE TWO SECRET CIV 267

3. THE SCANDINAVIAN SOLDIERS DECLARE THAT THE BULK OF THEIR WORK IN STAN IS FINISHED AND THEY DESIRE TO TAKE UNO PLANE TODAY FOR LEO. TESHOME AND MYSELF WE TOLD THEM THAT THERE IS NO REASON FOR THEM TO WORRY OF THE SITUATION IN STAN AND THAT IF THEIR DUTY IS NOT COMPLETED THEY MAY AS WELL STAY HERE. THEIR ANSWER IS THAT THERE IS NO PARTICULAR REASON FOR THEM TO STAY AND THIS IS WHY WE AGREE TO THEIR DEPARTURE

4. THE SITUATION IN STAN IS FIRMLY IN OUR HAND. WE MAINTAIN THAT OUR NORMAL WORK SHOULD NOT BE DISTURBED BY INCIDENCES OF THAT KIND. IF YOU DECIDE TO SEND TOMORROW THE ARGE MISSION FOR THE INSPECTION OF THE AIRPORT, WE WILL RECEIVE THEM AND PROTECT THEM. IT IS UP TO YOU TO DECIDE WHETHER THE MISSION SHOULD COME OR NOT.

BT

11&12/26/AT/261425Z MAY 61

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ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

R 261115Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET CIV625 LINER AND MACEOIN FROM MICUTA.

I RECEIVED TODAY ANOTHER LETTER THIS TIME SIGNED BY THE 3 ARRESTED
MINISTERS ASKING US TO INTERVENE IN THEIR FAVOUR TO MR GIZENGA FOR
THEIR RELEASE. HEREBELOW IS THE TEXT OF THIS LETTER QUOTE

STANLEYVILLE LE 25 MAI 1961

A MONSIEUR MICUTA DELEGUE CIVIL DE L'ONU A STANLEYVILLE.

MONSIEUR, NOUS SOUSSIGNES, ANDRE MANDI, SECRETAIRE D'ETAT AUX
AFFAIRES ETRANGERES DU GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL, CHARLES BADJOKO, MINISTRE
DE L'AGRICULTURE DU GOUVERNEMENT PROVINCIAL ET GUESTAN ETIENNE MINISTRE
DE LA SANTE DU GOUVERNEMENT PROVINCIAL, PRENONS LA LIBERTE DE VOUS
ADDRESSER LA PRESENTE REQUETE POUR VOUS EXPOSER NOTRE SITUATION ET
SOLLICITER PAR LA MEME OCCASION UNE INTERVENTION DE VOTRE PART AUPRES
DU VICE PREMIER MINISTRE ANTOINE GIZENGA AFEN D'OBTENIR NOTRE LIBERA-
TION IMMEDIATE. COMME VOUS DEVEZ CERTAINEMENT L'AVOIR APPRIS, LE
VENDREDI 18 MAI 1961, NOUS AVONS ETE ARRETES ET MIS EN RESIDENCE
SURVEILLEE SANS QU'AUCUN DE NOUS NE SACHE LA RAISON VERITABLE DE CETTE
ARRESTATION JUSQU'A CE JOUR, NOUS SOMMES SOUMIS A DES CONDITIONS
TELLEMENT INHUMANES QU'IL NOUS EST DIFFICILE DE SUPPORTER PLUS

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PAGE TWO SECRET CIV625

LONGTEMPS PAREILLE SITUATION. COMME LE VICE-PREMIER MINISTRE SE REFUSE A NOUS TRADUIRE EN JUSTICE VOIRE MEME A NOUS INFORMER DU MAL DONT NOUS SOMMES INCRIMINES, NOUS CROYONS QU'IL S'AGIT LA D'ABUS DE POUVOIR ET D'ARRESTATION DETERMINEE PAR DES MOBILES POLITIQUES. SE REFERRANT AUX RESOLUTIONS DU CONSEIL DE SECUTITE, SPECIALEMENT AUX DISPOSITIONS RELATIVES AUX DETENUS POLITIQUES CONGOLAIS ET COMPTE TENU DE LA CONVOCATION PROCHAINE DU PARLEMENT CONGOLAIS, DANS LEQUEL UN DE NOUS EST APPELE A SIEGER, NOUS VOUS SAURIONS GRE DE BIEN VOULAIR EXAMINER NOTRE CAS LE PLUS RAPIDEMENT POSSIBLE ET D'Y APPORTER LES MESURES QUI S'IMPOSENT. D'AVANCE NOUS VOUS REMERCIIONS POUR TOUT CE QUE VOUS VOUDREZ BIEN FAIRE POUR NOUS ET VOUS PRIONS D'AGREER, MONSIEUR MICUTA L'ASSURANCE DE NOTRE HAUTE CONSIDERATION. SIGNE A MANDI C BADJOKO E GUESTAN PS NOUS VOUS SUGGERONS DE FAIRE VOTRE INTERVENTION SANS QUE CELA DONNE L'IMPRESSION AU VICE PREMIER MINISTRE QUE NOUS AVONS FAIT PRESSION A L'ONU. UNQUOTE
BT

14/18/GM/270720Z MAY 61

SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL
ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

82

R 251730Z
FM ONUC STAN
TO ONUC LEO
BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

C O N F I D E N T I A L CIV624 LINNER AND MCE0IN FROM MICTUA

1. I MET TODAY TWO MAINLAND CHINA JOURNALISTS REPRESENTING L'AGENCE CHINE NOUVELLE CHIEN SZU-CHIEH AND WANG SHU. THEY ARRIVED TO STAN A WEEK AGO. THEY HARDLY SPEAK FRENCH

2. 2 ETHIOPIAN PLANES DC3 ARRIVED TODAY FROM ADDIS ABABA CARRYING 4 TONS OF CORNED BEEF AS AN ETHIOPIAN GIFT FOR THE POPULATION OF STAN I WAS INVITED BY TESHOMÉ TO EXAMINE THE CARGO IMMEDIATELY UPON ITS ARRIVAL

3. SHIPMENT OF FOOD FREE OF CHARGE IS MUCH APPRECIATED BY THE POPULATION. IT FACILITATES ALSO PRESENTATION OF NEW ETHIOPIAN TROOPS IN STAN

BT

22/25/JB/250530Z MAY 61

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PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

P 251000Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC BAKAVU

INFO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

**C O N F I D E N T I A L CIV 622 HAMID AND CUPERUS BUKAVU INFO
LINER AND MCEOIN LEO FROM TESHOMI AND MICUTA**

**RE YOUR UNCLASS BUSTAN 37. YOU ARE WELCOMED TO STAN.
GIZENGA AGREED TO RECEIVE YOU IMMEDIATELY UPON YOUR ARRIVAL.
THIS WILL BE FOLLOWED BY A VISIT TO LUNDULLA
BT**

14/25/AT/251415Z MAY 61

CONFIDENTIAL

SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

P 250820Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

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SV-341

C O N F I D E N T I A L CIV 621 LINNER AND MCE0IN FROM MICUTA

MINISTER OF INFORMATION OF GIZENGAS GOVERNMENT WEGEGEMERE
RECEIVED REPLY FROM A FIRM IN ITALY THAT THEY ARE READY TO SUPPLY
RADIO BROADCASTING EQUIPMENT FOR RADIO STAN PROVIDING UN EXPRESS
ITS CONSENT FOR THE DEAL. WEGEGEMERE CAME TO ASK ME FOR SUCH CONSENT IN
WRITING. I TOLD HIM I HAVE NO AUTHORITY TO DO SO AND THAT I AM
REFERRING THE MATTER FOR YOUR DECISION

BT

11/25/PT/251455Z MAY 61

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ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

R 241900Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SV-340

S E C R E T CIV619 LINNER AND MCEIN FROM MICUTA.

1. WE SENT TODAY TO AKETIA TRUCK WITH 15 REGUGEES WHO WERE PREVIOUS UNO EMPLOYEES FROM KAMINA BASE ACCOMPANIED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE CONGOLESE RED CROSS IN STAN YANGALA, AND THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LEAGUE OF THE RED CROSS MR BAUMGARTEN. THERE WAS ALSO ABOUT 1 TON OF FOOD TO BE DISTRIBUTED BY THE RED CROSS MAN ON THEIR WAY.

WHILE IN BUTA AND AKETI THEY WILL ORGANIZE DISTRIBUTION OF THE RED CROSS FOOD DESIGNED FOR THE REGION. WE WANTED TO PURCHASE IN AKETI 4 TONS OF GASOLINE TO TRANSPORT BACK TO STAN. WE FOUND HOWEVER THAT THE ANC REQUISITIONED THE WHOLE AVAILABLE STOCK OF GASOLINE IN AKETI EXCLUSIVELY FOR THE USE OF THE ARMY

2. I WAS INVITED TODAY BY MR PAVLOVIC YUGOSLAV CHARGE D'AFFAIRES TO A FIVE OCLOCK TEA. IN HIS APARTMENT I MET MR MAMDOUH GOBBA EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO GIZENGAS GOVERNMENT. THE DISCUSSION WAS VERY FRIENDLY BUT UNRELATED TO THE ACTUAL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SITUATION IN THIS PROVINCE. HOWEVER, MR GOBBA STRONGLY STRESSED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT AND HIMSELF BELIEVE IN UN ORGANIZATION AND MAINTAINS THAT THE CONGO CRISIS SHOULD BE SOLVED THROUGH THE UN.

SECRET

.... /2

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET CIV619

HE ASSURED ME OF HIS SINCERE COOPERATION IF THE NEED ARISES.
I THINK THAT HIS COOPERATION MIGHT BE USEFUL FOR US AS HE EXERCISES
A CERTAIN PERSONAL INFLUENCE ON MR GIZENGA

3. MINISTER BAOJOKO WHOSE CASE I REFERRED TO YOU IN MY SECRET
CIV617 SENT ME ANOTHER CONFIDENTIAL MESSAGE ASKING UN TO CONTACT
JOSEPH KASONGO PRESIDENT OF THE CHAMBER WHO IS AT PRESENT UNDER
UNO PROTECTION IN LEO, AND TO ASK HIM TO SEND A TELEGRAM TO MR
GIZENGA REQUESTING HIS RELEASE. KASONGO IS MR BAOJOKO'S PERSONAL
FRIEND AND CONSIDERING THE PRESENT POLITICAL SITUATION, HIS REQUEST
WILL CARRY WEIGHT WITH GIZENGA

4. I LEARNED FROM CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES THAT GIZENGA'S GOVERNMENT
IS ENVISAGING A MEETING BETWEEN THE MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE BISUKIRO
AND BOMBOKO IN DAR-ES-SALAAM. IT IS DIFFICULT FOR ME TO CHECK HOW TRUE
THIS STORY IS. FOUND HOWEVER THAT BISUKIRO REQUESTED AND OBTAINED
TRAVEL DOCUMENTS TO DAR-ES-SALAAM FROM THE BRITISH CONSUL
BT

15/16/GM/242300Z MAY 61

SECRET

NNNNN

UC 063

CUS 012

PP CUA

DE CUS 012/26

FM ETH BDE STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS OPS 390 STOP 261105 FOR OPSSTOP MR HIEYWARD UN CIVILIAN
STAFF MEMBER WAS ARRESTED BY ANC FOR AN HOUR CMA AND RELEASED
AFTER UN INTERVENTION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES STOP END

BT

CFN OPS 390 261105

26/1115Z MAY CUS

ONUC HQ In	2613202
Serial Number	56
For Action : C	M 4
As Info : C	✓
M	1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11

Mr. S.A. HAYWARD (U.K.) Airport Liaison Officer

SECRET
ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

R 240955Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO O NUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SV-340

SECRET CIV617 LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM MICUTA.

I RECEIVED TODAY THROUGH UNOFFICIAL CHANNELS THE FOLLOWING LETTER
FROM THE PROVINCIAL MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE CHARLES BADJOKO

"MONSIEUR MICUTA REPRESENTANT CIVIL DE L'ONU - STANLEYVILLE
CHER MONSIEUR,

ME VOICI AUJOURD'HUI PLUS DE CING JOURS ARRETE ET MIS EN RESIDENCE
SURVEILLEE ACCOMPAGNE DE MES AMIS MESSIEURS ANDRE MANDI, MINISTRE DES
AFF ETRANGERES DU GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL, ETIEN GUESTAN, MINISTRE PRO-
VINCIAL DE LA SANTE. IGNORANT LE MOTIF DE NOTRE ARRESTATION ET MALGRE
L'INTERVENTION DE QUELQUES ELEMENTS INFLUANTS DE LA PLACE POUR OBTENIR
NOTRE LIBERATION, MONSIEUR GIZENGA FAIT QUE DES PROMESSES IRREALISABLES.
SI A CE JOUR JE ME PERMETS DE VOUS ECRIRE, C'EST POUR LA SEULE RAISON
QUE, CONSIDERANT NOTRE ARRESTATION COMME ARBITRAIRE ET VU LES CONDITIONS
DANS LESQUELLES NOUS VIVONS AUJOURD'HUI, MALGRE LA DECISION DU CONSEIL
DE SECURITE D'AVRIL DERNIER DEMANDANT LA LIBERATION DES PARLEMENTAIRES
ET PRISONNIERS POLITIQUES, JE SUPPOSE QUE L'INTERVENTION DE L'ONU AUPRES
DE M GIZENGA REUSSIRAIT NOTRE LIBERATION. POUR VOTRE INFORMATION, JE
TIENS A VOUS SIGNALER D'AUTRE PART, QUE MOI MEME JE SUIS DEPUTE NATIONAL
ET MINISTRE PROVINCIAL ET QUE DES QUE LE PARLEMENT SERA OUVERT JE
SIEGERAIS EN TANT QUE REMPLACANT DIRECT DES PARLEMENTAIRES DELA PROVINCE

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET CIV617

ORIENTALE, AUJOURD'HUI MORTS. CONNAISSANT VOTRE AMABILITY, J'ESPERE QUE DES RECEPTION DE LA PRESENTE VOUS DAIGNEREZ EXAMINER LA POSSIBILITE D'OBTENIR, SURTOUT EN CE QUI CONCERNE LA POLITIQUE ACTUELLE, NOTRE LIBERATION AUPRES DE M GIZENGA. MONSIEUR MICUTA, JE VOUS ASSURE QUE NOUS LAISSER ENCORE QUELQUES JOURS DANS UNE TELLE SITUATION, C'EST CONNAITRE NOTRE MORT DANS QUELQUES JOURS. ENFIN L'ONU EST PREVENUE. ESPERANT UNE SUITE FAVORABLE A LA PRESENTE, JE VOUS PRIE DE CROIRE, CHER MONSIEUR MICUTA, A MA RECONNAISSANCE ET AMITIES SINCERES.

21/5/61 SGD CHARLES BADJOKO"

MR BADJOKO HAD ALWAYS GOOD RELATIONS WITH OUR MISSION. HE IS KNOWN AS AN INTELLIGENT AND REASONABLE MAN OF MODERATE POLITICAL TENDENCIES. I ASKED ABOUT HIS ARREST GENERAL LUNDULLA TWICE AND THE GENERAL TOLD ME THAT THE 3 MINISTERS ARE INSTALLED COMFORTABLY THAT THEY HAD NEVER BEEN ILL TREATED AND HE ASSURED ME THAT THEIR LIVES ARE NOT IN DANGER. THE TOWN IS ALL OF RUMOURS THAT THE 3 MINISTERS ARE AND WILL BE ACCUSED FOR HIGH TREASON AND THAT THEY MIGHT BE CONDEMNED TO DEATH. WOULD APPRECIATE YOUR VIEWS ON HOW TO HANDLE THIS MATTER

BT

6,7/24/JLP/2/241850Z MAY 61

SECRET

1961 MAY 23 PM 7:07

O.N.U.C.

NNNN

UC104

CUS 008

PP CUA

DE CUS 008/23

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS CIV .612 LINNER MCEION FROM MICUTA

FRED TICKNER LEFT STAN FOR LEO BY AIR CONGO TODAY AT 1555 LOCAL TIME

. ON BEHALF OF ALL STAFF OF THIS MISSION I WOULD LIKE TO
EXPRESS OUR SINCERE APPRECIATION FOR HIS MASTERLY LEADERSHIP AND HIS
EXCEPTIONAL HUMAN QUALITIES . WE AL THINK IT IS A PRIVILEGE TO SERVE
UNDER HIS ORDERS AND WE LOOK FORWARD TO SEE HIM AGAIN IN STAN .

BT

CFN CIV612 1555

23/1530ZMAY CUS

NNNNN

SECRET
ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

R 230830Z
FM ONUC STAN
TO ONUC LEO
BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

82

✓
SECRET CIV 610 LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM TICKNER

INCIDENT IN STAN YESTERDAY 22 MAY. BAKER OF BELGIAN NATIONALITY
WAS ARRESTED BY GENDARMES AND DETAINED 4 HOURS. ACCUSED OF SELLING
BREAD AT TOO HIGH A PRICE. RELEASED BY GENERAL LUNDULLA AFTER INTER-
VENTION OF COLONEL TESHOME. STATED THAT HE WAS BEATEN BUT REFUSED
MEDICAL EXAMINATION BY UN DOCTOR AFTER HIS RELEASE

BT

14/23/AT/240800Z MAY 61

SECRET

SECRET
ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

R 230830Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

Sw

✓
S E C R E T CIV609 LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM TICKNER

REGRET THAT OWING TO INTENSE ACTIVITY AT AIRPORT OWING TO
MOVEMENTS OF ETHIOPIAN TROOPS NOT POSSIBLE TO GIVE DAILY REPORTS
OF ARRIVALS. REPORTS WILL BE RESUMED AS SOON AS NORMAL CONDITIONS
RETURN

BT

13/23/AT/240757Z MAY 61

SECRET

SL-RR
e-1
2 AMID: 05

1961 MAY 22 AM 10:05
O. N. U. C.

ACTION COPY

TO *Civ Ops*
File #
☐ *Not* *Completed*
Initials
Return to Registry Section

20

TO *Civ Ops*
File #
☐ *in* *Completed*
Initials
Return to Registry Section

THEY WERE AWAY TWO DAYS . ALTOGETHER THE DOCTORS SPENT ABOUT 15 HOURS PERFORMING OPERATIONS . THIS REPRESENTS ONLY A FRACTION OF THE WORK THEY COULD HAVE DONE IF THEY COULD HAVE STAYED LONGER . THIER RECEPTION WAS EXTREMELY FRIENDLY AND THE GENERAL IMPRESSION WAS THAT EUROPEAN EXPERTS ARE NOW VERY WELCOME IN THIS AREA . WE HOPE TO REPEAT EXPERIMENTS OF THIS KIND .

CFN 607 130 15

INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to:			
Spec. Repr. SG	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Chief Gen. Secy	<input type="checkbox"/> ID
Mil. Assist. SG	<input type="checkbox"/>	Publ. Info. Off.	<input type="checkbox"/> UNESCO
Chief Civ. Ops	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Chief Aviation	<input type="checkbox"/> Mail Operat.
Chief Adm. Off.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WFO	<input type="checkbox"/> PW Officer
Chief Hq. Adm.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Doco	<input type="checkbox"/> Hq. Repr.
Chief Pers. Off.	<input type="checkbox"/>	Language Serv.	<input type="checkbox"/> Hq. Repr.
Chief Fin. Off.	<input type="checkbox"/>	UN Food. Relief	<input type="checkbox"/> WFO
Chief Proc. Off.	<input type="checkbox"/>	Welfare Queue	<input type="checkbox"/> UN Comm. Off.

MILITARY assignments: ☐ M **S.C. /**

725

S.C. ✓

SECRET
ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

R 220915Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET CIV606 LINER AND MACEOIN FROM TICKNER.

HAVE NOW SEEN YOUR SV336 CONCERNING YUGOSLAV AIRCRAFT. YOU OMITTED
TO INFORM CIVIL SIDE HERE. WE HAVE INFORMATION THAT CHILDREN GOING TO
YUGOSLAVIA WILL BE FROM FAMILIES WHICH HAVE MOST INFLUENCE IN CENTRAL
GOVERNMENT CIRCLES

BT

4/22/JLP/230045Z MAY 61

SECRET

SECRET
ROUTINE

SL

CANADIAN CENTER

R 211010Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T CIV605 LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM TICKNER ABBAS VISIT
PASSED UNEVENTFULLY THOUGH WE HAD TO PERSUADE ASSOCIATED PRESS
REPRESENTATIVE TO LEAVE THE AIRFIELD. I THINK IT VERY SIGNIFICANT
THAT THE ONLY PERSON WHO EXPRESSED REGRET THAT I DID NOT INVITE
HIM TO MEET ABBAS IS GENERAL LUNDULLA

BT

6/21/JP/212255Z MAY 61

SECRET

1961 MAY 20 PM 6:39

O.N.U.C.

166

NNNN

UC154

CUS 008

RR CUA

DE CUS 08/20

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

A-1281

UNCLAS CIV 604 LINNER AND MCEION FROM TICKNER

ABBAS WISHES ME TO CONFIRM THAT FIVE ETHIOPIAN AIRFOCE
PLANES BROUGHT FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO
CIVILIAN POPULATION HERE STOP THIS WAS ANNOUNCED BY PRESS OFFICER OF
ETHIOPIAN BRIGADE TO LOCAL JOURNALISTS ON THURSDAY MORNING STOP

BT

CFN CIV 604

20/105Z MAY CUS

1800

SECRET

ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

R 201615Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET. CIV 603 LINER AND MCEION FROM TICKNER. ARRIVALS STAN AIRPORT
17 MAY: ONE AIR CONGO FROM LEO WITH 518 KGS MIXED FREIGHT AND 5 ETHIOPIAN
AIRFORCE PLANES WITH FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO
LOCAL POPULATION. 18 MAY ONE AIR CONGO FROM PAULIS AND 2 ONUC PLANES
FROM LEO. 19 MAY ONE AIR CONGO FROM BUNIA WITH 23 PASSENGERS AND NO
CARGO

BT

17/20/RJ/202200Z MAY 61

SECRET

SECRET
ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

A-1278

R 201030Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T CIV 601 ABBAS FROM TICKNER.

" HAVE RECEIVED THE FOLLOWING FROM OPEPE CHIEF OF STAFF HERE WHO
IS NOW BELIEVED TO BE UNDER ARREST. [THIS FOR TRANSMISSION TO SECRETARY
GENERAL, YOURSELF, MACEOIN AND HEADS OF EACH NATIONAL UNIT AMONGST UN
TROOPS.] I HAVE SENT A COPY TO TESHOM QUOTE:

SUIVANT LA CONFERENCE DE BUNDUKI. CONFERENCE QUI A REUNI TOUS LES
OFFICIERS SUPERIEURS DE L'ARMEE NATIONALE CONGOLAISE. LES COMMANDANTS:
DU PREMIER GROUPEMENT LULUABOURG. DU DEUXIEME GROUPEMENT LEOPOLDVILLE.
DU TROISIEME GROUPEMENT STANLEYVILLE. DE LA QUATRIEME BRIGADE THYS-
VILLE. PLUS TOUS LES COMMANDANTS DES BATAILLONS DE L'ARMEE NATIONALE
CONGOLAISE. NOUS NOUS SOMMES TOUS CONVENUS CE QUI SUIIT: UN CESSEZ LE
FEU GENERAL. NOUS LES MILITAIRES DE L'ARMEE NATIONALE CONGOLAISE NE
VOULONS PLUS NOUS ENTRE-TUER ENTRE NOUS-MEMES. QU'IL N'Y AIT PLUS UN
MORT A COUP DE FUSIL TIRE SUR UN SOLDAT DE L'ARMEE NATIONALE CONGOLAISE.

....2

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET CIV 601

NOUS REFUSONS CATEGORIQUEMENT TOUTE EFFUSION DE SANG SUR TOUTE L'ETENDUE DE NOTRE TERRE. A MOINS UNE ATTAQUE ETRANGERE QUI PEUT NOUS FORCER A RECOURIR AUX ARMES. MAINTENANT LA JEUNESSE KALONGA RECOMMENCE A TUER NOS FRERES AU NORD SANKURU. LES SOLDATS DU TRAITRE TSHOMBE SONT A 80 KM DE SAMBA SUR LE TERRAIN QUI EST SOUS NOTRE CONTROLE. ET PARTOUT OU CES SOLDATS REBELLES ET CETTE JEUNESSE SANS CONSCIENCE PASSENT NE LAISSENT DERRIERE EUX QUE DES MORTS NOMBRABLES. NOUS DEMANDONS AUX FORCES DES NATIONS UNIES QUI SONT AUX ENDROITS OU LES INSURGES TUENT ET FONT COULER LE SANG DE NOS FRERES PRENNENT LEUR RESPONSABILITE. AU CAS OU L'ONU N'AGIRA PAS. NOUS NOUS VERRONS NOUS-MEMES OBLIGES DE PRENDRE NOS MESURES. SIGNE MAJOR OPEPE CHEF EM OPT UNQUOTE //

BT

13/20/GM/202000Z MAY 61

SECRET