

OUTGOING CODE - FLASH

MM
Issue
John R. Kelly

TO : ONUC STANLEYVILLE
FROM : ONUC LEOPOLDOVILLE
DATE : 8 December 1960
NO. : SV- 48

For Brzak and Ethiopian Brigade Commander. Reur Civ.40. Support
your suggestion Europeans to be given refuge and collective protection
in suitable building in Stanleyville. It appears total evacuation
European population from Orientale Province may become necessary. Iyassu,
Kelly and Caballero arriving Stanleyville Friday ninth.

OUTGOING CODE - FLASH

*hmc
R
8/12*

TO : ONUC STANLEYVILLE
FROM : ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 8 December 1960
NO. : 6V- 47

For Brzak and Ethiopian Brigade Commander from Dayal. Further to my SV-46.

1. Please send full report requested for Secretary-General immediately.
2. French Ambassador Leopoldville informs us situation Stanleyville has become extremely tense this morning and Europeans there fear outbreak of violence against them. New arrests of Belgians said to have taken place Aru.
3. Report present position Stanleyville immediately, stating if you are in a position to ensure safety European population if violence breaks out.

OUTGOING CODE

To : SECGEN, NEWYORK
From : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 8 December 1960
No : B-1642

IMMEDIATE

Following cable dated 8 December 1600 hours received
from Ethiopian Brigade Stanleyville:

QUOTE

(text attached)

UNQUOTE

INCOMING CODE

PRIORITY

SECRET

To : ONUC LEO

From : ETHIOPIAN BDE STAN

Date : 8 December 1960 1600Z

SECRET OP594 for OPS and Mr DAYAL

A meeting was held this p.m. with Provincial Government authorities in which UN were advised that if Mr. Lumumba and his political affiliates who are presently under arrest were not released within 48 hours, that the local authorities will arrest all Belgians and that the Congolese civilians will be permitted to steal and pillage Belgian property. Provincial authorities requested UN to intercede with ONUC Leo to effect release of Mr. Lumumba before wholesale arrests of Belgians is effected. Should Lumumba not be released within specified time authorities advised that UN do not intervene during the arrests, because they would be forced to clash with local troops. Authorities also advised that all UN European civilians will be required to leave the Congo. This was stated by the District Commissioner Mr. Salomu. Of the 48 PNP and 8 Belgians arrested yesterday, 21 PNP and 6 Belgians were released. The UN Bde Commander is still meeting with local authorities to ensure the safety of the European civilians. Situation in Orientale Province is very tense.

082000Z DEC 60

S-1
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OUTGOING CODE

TO : SECGEN, NEWYORK
FROM : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 8 December 1960
NO. : 8- 1639

Further my 8-1637 on position Stanleyville.

1. Early this morning Salamu issued a declaration stating that if Lumumba is not liberated within 48 hours he will arrest all Belgians in Orientale and will kill some of them. He is alleged to have said that Europeans will not be allowed to leave Stanleyville but will be held as hostages until Lumumba is released. Stanleyville Lumumba newspaper Uhuru today demanded expulsion all Belgians from the Congo.
2. Later today Manzikala and Salumu gave press conference in presence of Brzak and UN Brigade Commander. Manzikala issued an ultimatum stating that if Lumumba is not released within 24 hours all Belgians in Orientale will be arrested. Salumu added that arrests would extend to entire white population.
3. Brzak reports that arrests began immediately, and many Europeans are already seeking refuge at UN HQ. We have instructed Brzak to give Europeans collective protection in a local school building. German Consular Agent Stanleyville already contemplating evacuation of all 40 German citizens in Orientale. Iyassu, Kelly and Caballero flying Stanleyville tomorrow with full instructions. The immediate responsibility is to protect the lives and safety of the European population and to arrange for their concentration in a secure place with adequate UN protection. As they will be regarded as hostages, it may be necessary to arrange for their evacuation preferably to Usumbura since

Stanleyville authorities would probably object to Leopoldville, which would also be undesirable for other reasons. Total European population of Stanleyville is about 800-1000, eighty percent being Belgians. In the rest of the province there is probably an equal number, mostly Belgians.

OUTGOING CODE

To : SECGEN, NEWYORK
From : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 8 December 1960
No : B- 1637

*Sent
D/S*

1. Following is report on present situation in Orientale Province.
2. Provincial Government is moderately MNC-L, but intimidated by fanaticism of ANC 16th Gendarmerie battalion incited by extremist politicians. Gizenga, Vice-Prime Minister in Lumumba Government, came to Orientale and secured position of considerable authority in province. Salumu, District Commissioner of Stanleyville is fanatical Lumumbist and violently xenophobic and appears to be the real boss. General Lundula, appointed ANC Commander in Chief by Lumumba on 8 July, and dismissed by Kasa-Vubu on 14 September, recently arrived in Stanleyville and incited ANC to greater extremism.
3. ANC 5th Infantry battalion opposed to Gendarmerie but passive. On 17 November 5th battalion crossed river in Stanleyville and forced Gizenga to seek UN protection until Gendarmerie re-asserted itself.
4. After events of 27 November, Stanleyville quiet, but this quiet due to fear of ANC. Lumumba politicians, supported by Gendarmerie battalion, expected Lumumba arrive Stanleyville. It is believed Lumumba had intended install new Government in Stanleyville and break off with Leopoldville. Since the failure of Lumumba plans and his arrest, leading clique fears invasion by Mobutu, and are attempting to seal off Province from rest of Congo.
5. Louis Lumumba, Acting Provincial President lacked much support and has been supplanted by Manzikala. However, judging by Manzikala's reply of 5 December to UN protest concerning 27 November events he is obviously unable to control events. It is also clear that Salumu, Gizenga, and Lundulu, use Gendarmerie Battalion to intimidate Provincial Government. While population is largely pro-Lumumba, it is perhaps not in full agreement with fanatical political leadership.

6. Economic situation of Province paralysed by these irresponsible armed bands. Provincial Government realises the plight of Province but is powerless and takes view that UN is responsible for maintaining law and order.

7. Latest news within Province is that all seven imprisoned Europeans are released, four of them sent to Usumbura. ANC Stanleyville clashed with civilians wounding four. Gendarmerie, expecting hostile arrivals by air, surrounded Stanleyville Airport. In Bunia, MNC party members arrested PNP members, nine of whom requested UN protection. In Arua, Gendarmerie and police arrested 48 PNP members and 8 Belgians. UN secured release of the 8 Belgians.

8. On frontier with Equateur Province much activity has resulted in Bumba area consequent to Stanleyville attempt to seal off Province. At Bunduki, Mobutu ANC arrested 2 Gendarmes and 5 police from Stanleyville. Stanleyville ANC raided in platoon strength and carried off their own men plus seven of Mobutu's ANC. District Commissioner Buta now reports one battalion Mobutu ANC has crossed frontier into Orientale and requests UN to prevent their advance. This report probably exaggerated. Mobutu has sent up from Leopoldville only 50 ANC reinforcements to his existing garrison. However, anticipating trouble, all Europeans and many Congolese have evacuated the area. Government has requisitioned all planes Gemena.

9. We have asked Brzak for full report on your 3977.

A.C.

OUTGOING CODE

To : BRZAK, STANLEYVILLE

MOST IMMEDIATE

From : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE

Date : 7 December 1960

No : SV-46

Following message received from Secretary-General:

"British and American representatives have expressed concern regarding situation Stanleyville. They presented picture of complete chaos and mob rule at airport and throughout the city. British pointed to maltreatment their personnel recently on arrival Stanleyville and indicated that such UN troops as were present limited themselves to safeguarding one UN person alighting from plane.

Americans indicated that ANC and mob elements generally were carousing around the airfields, streets and buildings, maltreating the population, especially Europeans and exacting bribes. Immunity from maltreatment can be purchased for equivalent of sixty American dollars but this presumably for very limited period of time. ANC riding streets in Volkswagens and other cars stolen from UN troops and Europeans.

As in previous situations reports are sometimes colored but it would be helpful to have best possible report from our own source on situation there and an indication of possible steps that might be taken to improve situation."

Please send immediate report on all points raised.

LEOPOLVILLE
2 December 1960

OUTGOING CLEAR

UNATIONS
NEWYORK

B- 1570 SEC GEN FROM DAYAL FOLLOWING WRITTEN PROTEST IS BEING
LODGED IN STANLEYVILLE AGAINST MALTREATMENT OF UN PERSONNEL CLN QUOTE

(text attached)

UNQUOTE

On behalf of the United Nations Organization in the Congo, I am directed to lodge a firm protest against the treatment meted out to United Nations personnel who are serving in Stanleyville in pursuance of the mandate of the Security Council and the General Assembly. This personnel which is here to assist the Congolese people and which has been serving throughout with loyalty and devotion, has been subjected to harsh and humiliating treatment without any justification whatsoever.

I am to remind you of the facts. Early on the morning of November 27, United Nations civilian personnel in Stanleyville were, without any previous warning, rudely disturbed at the place of their residence by armed soldiers, ostensibly for the purpose of checking their identity cards. Despite the fact that their United Nations identity cards were duly presented and were in every way in order, the United Nations personnel were maltreated and taken in a truck or otherwise forced to go to the ANC Headquarters at Camp Keters. In the process, one United Nations official was actually assaulted with rifle butts while all were roughly treated.

In one instance, a lady member of the United Nations staff was threatened in her room with a machine gun and it was with great difficulty that she was protected from physical violence as a result of efforts made by other United Nations personnel.

Those who were taken to the military camp were held in wrongful detention for varying periods. Such behaviour against the members of the World Organization is wholly indefensible and must not be allowed to recur. It should be realised that it will be impossible to continue technical assistance operations unless decent and correct standards of behaviour are enjoined on all Congolese officials and military and civilian personnel in their dealings with members of the international staff. Indeed, in virtue of the functions and mandate of ONUC and the terms of the acceptance by the Central Congolese Government of that mandate, it is incumbent on the Congolese authorities to accord to United Nations personnel the requisite privileges and immunities, including freedom from arrest or detention.

Furthermore, it must be brought to the notice of the competent authorities in Stanleyville that at the same time as the above deplorable events occurred, some 1000 Europeans were rounded up ostensibly for checking their identity cards. They received similar treatment and in fact many had to wait for as long as seven hours in the tropical sun. Several cases of beating and maltreatment occurred, particularly in regard to 14 Europeans who were taken to prison. It is emphasized that there are accepted norms of behaviour in regard to the carrying out of a routine operation such as checking of identity cards, and the action taken against the Europeans is in flagrant violation of normal accepted standards of behaviour and also of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

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Address (es)

ONUC STANLEYVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SV- 44 For Brzak from Dayal. Please deliver to highest Provincial
authority and to Mr. Gizenga the following written protest quote

To N.Y.
B-1570

T. O. R.

BY: Room 632, Tel: 189

Drafted by: J.D.R. Kelly

Authorized:

T. O. D.

Date: 2.12.60

On behalf of the United Nations Organization in the Congo, I am directed to lodge a firm protest against the treatment meted out to United Nations personnel who are serving in Stanleyville in pursuance of the mandate of the Security Council and the General Assembly. This personnel which is here to assist the Congolese people and which has been serving throughout with loyalty and devotion, has been subjected to harsh and humiliating treatment without any justification whatsoever.

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Address (es)

ONUC STANLEYVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SV- 43

For Brzak from Dayal.

Following statement issued here

today:

T. O. R.

BY:

Room 632, Tel: 189

T. O. D.

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

J.D.R. Kelly

2.12.60

W H 2 5 7

On Sunday, 27 November, the District Commissioner of Stanleyville took measures to ^{verify the} ~~issue~~ all Europeans in Orientale province ^{for the} ~~with a~~ new identity card. The same day he issued instructions to all District Commissioners in Orientale province immediately to check the documents of all Europeans and to bring to Stanleyville all those who did not possess the new identity document, with a view to expelling them from the country.

~~In fact, the new identity document had not been issued to anyone.~~
Early the same morning, 27 November, all Europeans in Stanleyville were rounded up by armed Gendarmerie, and brought at gunpoint to the military camp. Many were ill-treated, slapped and kicked by the soldiery during this process. The Gendarmerie entered the Catholic Church and forcibly removed priests and nuns awaiting the celebration of Mass. A woman member of the UN staff was threatened with a loaded machinegun while explaining her identity as a UN staff member. A male staff member of UN was struck by the Gendarmerie. ^{Almost all} ~~The~~ male members of the UN staff had to go to the military camp to establish their own identification.

After initial checking at the military camp, most of the Europeans, who numbered ^{over} ~~of~~ 1000, were brought to the District Commissioner's office. Arrangements for issuing the new identity documents were haphazard, and persons of all ages and both sexes were kept waiting in the tropical sun for up to seven hours. While waiting, many were again ill-treated, slapped and kicked by the Gendarmerie. Over 70, including four women and one child were kept in a small room without ventilation, food, water or conveniences during this period, being continually threatened by the soldiery. UN forces intervened to secure basic humanitarian conditions for the waiting people.

15 Europeans, including one woman, were detained in the Stanleyville prison for further checking. After negotiation between the UN and local authorities, the local authorities agreed to release those whose identification documents were found to be in order and to permit the remainder to leave the country.

During the morning of 1 December some of those detained in prison, now comprising 12 adults and one infant, were ill-treated and one was severely beaten. The UN immediately intervened and the District Commissioner of Stanleyville agreed to hand over to UN the prisoners on condition that they left the country. The UN, being unable to accept responsibility for enforcing a police measure like deportation from the Congo, suggested that they be flown to Usumbura. Agreement was however reached that to prevent further maltreatment of the detained persons, some UN troops would be posted inside the prison until a final decision was taken regarding the detainees. These troops have been in position and have succeeded in preventing any further maltreatment.

However, the local authorities in Stanleyville have not carried out their agreement, and at present refuse to hand over to UN the persons concerned, of whom seven still remain in prison.

9/2 21

OUTGOING CODE

TO : ONUC STANLEYVILLE
FROM : ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 2 December 1960
NO. : SV- 42

For Brzak from Kelly. Reur letter 26 November. Since addressee of letter you sent me for forwarding is not available I am returning the letter to you. It is inadvisable to act as postoffice for political bodies or individuals and I suggest this should not be repeated in the future.

OUTGOING CODE

TO: Secgen
FROM: Dayal
DATE: 1 December 1960
NUMBER: B-1565

Reyour 3804.

1. Otu reported situation Stanleyville calmer than first reports suggested. A statement on the events could be as follows:

Quote. On 27 November the authorities of Stanleyville took measures to issue all Europeans in Orientale Province with a new identity document. The same day instructions were issued to local authorities immediately to check the documents of all Europeans and to bring to Stanleyville all those ^{who} that did not possess the new identity document, with a view to expell them from the country.

Since the new identity document had not been in fact issued, this resulted in all Europeans being escorted by the military to the District Commissioner office for checking their identity and documents. In Stanleyville alone over 1,000 persons were collected together for that purpose. Arrangements for checking their identities and their documents necessarily took time and persons of all ages and both sexes were kept waiting in the tropical sun for up to seven hours. Some persons were ill-treated by the Gendarmerie. Included in this group were two officials of the United Nations.

15 Europeans, including one woman, were detained in the Stanleyville prison for further checking. After negotiating between UN and the local authorities, the local authorities agreed to release those whose identification documents were found to be in order and to permit the remainder to leave the country.

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However, the local authorities in Stanleyville have not carried out their agreement and at present refuse to hand over the European prisoners to UN. unquote

2. Ota is returning to Leopoldville tonight and we will send you his report as soon as possible. In view of the fact that UN personnel were not repeat not ill treated, we would appreciate your advice on whether to issue the statement or not.

INDICATE
PRIORITY

S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorite Nations traffic
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AD's*

N R

Address(es)

BRZAK
ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SECRET

CODE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FURTHER TO MY CABLE ON ARRIVAL OF CORRESPONDENTS CMA PLEASE NOTE
 THAT CMA SHOULD THEY ASK FOR UN CABLING FACILITIES CMA THESE SHOULD
 NOT REPEAT NOTBE PROVIDED SINCE THIS MAY RAISE ISSUE OF UN
 INTERFERENCE WITH CONGO CENSORSHIP ON INTERNAL MESSAGES END

L. N. 5990 — 200,000 - 7/60

T. O. R.

BY :

Drafted by :
Authorized : **Paul Jankowski**

T. O. D.

Date **1 December 1960**

FLASHINDICATE
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S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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N R

Leopoldville 1 December 1960

Address(es)

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

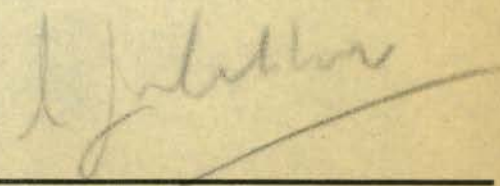
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USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SV-41

FOR OTU FROM RIKHYE X REUR 011030Z X WE CANNOT ACCEPT ANY
RESPONSIBILITY THAT EVACUEES WILL LEAVE THE CONGO NOR CAN WE
DEPORT THEM X SINCE YOU UNDERSTAND THE DIFFERENT ATMOSPHERE
IN LEO IT IS OBVIOUS THAT NO PRESSURE WILL BE APPLIED BY
AUTHORITIES HERE X ADVISABLE THAT YOU USE YOUR GOOD OFFICES
FOR BETTER TREATMENT OF ALL ^{DETAINEES} ~~DETENUES~~ AND THEIR IMMEDIATE
EVACUATION TO USUMBURA BY COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT

01/14/60



Drafted by : Rikhye, Brig

Authorized : 1/XII/60

Date :

T. O. R.

BY:

T. O. D.

OUTGOING CODE

To : SECGEN, NEWYORK
From : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 30 November 1960
No : B-1555, 1556

sent 20/11/60 AL

Your 3804.

1. In view of the conflicting reports from Brzak and Ethiopian Commander on treatment of UN personnel in Stanleyville, we have wired Otu to send us immediately a draft statement, after ascertaining full facts from Brzak and Ethiopian Commander, for possible publication and for lodging protest. The statement would also cover the treatment of Europeans. We have repeated our standing orders for affording all possible protection to all persons irrespective of race. 06-29-G-E-E-18

2. There has been a rumour that Lumumba is trying to make his way from Kikwit to Port Francqui or alternatively, Tshikapa no doubt in order to reach Luluabourg. But I have also been told that he crossed the river and reached Boende in Orientale province from where he emplaned for Luluabourg or elsewhere from some airfield near Stanleyville. Apparently Gizenga has two private planes, while Kalonji has five, located at Brazza.

3. ^{11-P-Y-20-M-43} In Lumumba's presumed wake, varying reactions have been stirred up. On arrival Pongo and others in Kikwit, the local population got very agitated and complained to UNOC staff of maltreatment at their hands. In Luluabourg Colonel Crèvecoeur has announced that he is strengthening his border guards as a result of Lumumba's move towards Stanleyville. In Kivu the European population is worried. We are keeping a watchful eye on developments.

4. Pongo arrived in Kikwit by Air Congo plane last night. Claiming to have been sent by UNOC Leopoldville, he requested local UN Unit for a jeep which was refused. He arrived Luluabourg today after touching down in Tshikapa.

B-1556 -

5. Iyessu has been wired to return immediately and pending his arrival Otu has been asked to continue at Stanleyville. We are considering reinforcing our civilian staff in Stanleyville as suggested. Otu reports situation Stanleyville continues to be calm and peaceful. Otu met Gizenga and is meeting Louis Lumumba and Lundula today. Fourteen Belgians still in prison were visited and he reports they are in comfortable living conditions. Two of the imprisoned Belgians requested evacuation along with their wives and children.

6. / X C E U R 7 Z.
There was some excitement at Ndjili this morning when a Ghanaian plane arrived on clearance from the control tower given by a Belgian employee of the Commissioners. The ANC troops rushed up to it and we were asked by the occupants for protection. The four occupants were apparently reinforcements for the recently departed Welbeck mission. After a couple of hours, the plane returned to Accra with its occupants. It seems that the impetuosity of people in Accra cannot be curbed.

7. We have just received a message that Ghana wishes to send an aircraft on December 1 to withdraw remaining embassy personnel.

8. Nussbaumer has been to Bukavu with three Congolese officers, three Belgians and one blonde, ostensibly to establish contact with provincial authorities, but his visit has had little impact on the local situation. I 43 19 G D 33

9. Otherwise Leo is slowly returning to its tropical calm, all eyes being turned towards the rapidly retreating figure of Lumumba. But we are all prepared for the unexpected to happen.

10. Kettani has returned today and I have asked him to see Mobutu to-morrow for a general talk, and in particular, to enquire about the future of the training programme. There are many Belgians in civilian dress with the ANC and Kettani is convinced that the continuance of the training is impossible.

OUTGOING CODE

MOST IMMEDIATE

To : OTU, STANLEYVILLE

Information ETHIOPIAN BRIGADE COMMANDER and BRZAK, STANLEYVILLE

From : RIKHYE, LEOPOLDVILLE

Date : 30 November 1960

No : SV-40

In consultation with Ethiopian Brigade Commander and Brzak please prepare and cable urgently a brief statement on the maltreatment of the UN personnel and that of the European population, with a view to its possible presentation and publication, of a protest to Stanleyville authorities.

OUTGOING CODE

IMMEDIATE

To : SECGEN, NEWYORK
From : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 29 November 1960
No : B-1541

Further my B-1532 on Stanleyville situation.

1. A military parade was held in honour of General Lundula on Monday morning by some ¹²⁰⁰~~2000~~ ANC and Gendarmerie but some ^{ANC of Bengala tribe} 1200 refused to participate. The parade was watched by some 8 to 10,000 spectators.
2. Otu has reported the situation to be calm, and he considers previous reports rather exaggerated. Evacuation of Europeans which had been envisaged is not repeat not necessary. Otu has arranged meetings with Gizenge, Provincial Commissioner, Lundula, UK and French consuls, and is returning to Leo to-morrow.
3. Otu's report is reassuring but, of course, if Lumumba manages to get to Stanleyville the whole position would change in a flash. I have asked Von Horn to wire Iyassu to return immediately as his presence in Stanleyville most necessary.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : ONUC STANLEYVILLE
FROM : ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 29 November 1960
NO. : SV-39

*Issue
for
29/11*

For Commander Ethiopian Brigade and Brzak from Dayal and Von Horn.
Further our SV-38 in addition to ensuring protection of UN personnel
and airport you should also ensure protection any diplomatic personnel
in Stanleyville. This includes the following diplomatic personnel
known to be in Stanleyville: Miss Park temporarily in Stanleyville
from British Embassy Leopoldville and British Consul Ghanem; also
French Consular Agent Royers.

*Cleared by
Col Berthelme for
Gen Von Horn*

Handwritten:
28/11

OUTGOING CODE

FLASH

To : COMMANDER ETHIOPIAN BRIGADE AND BRZAK, STANLEYVILLE
From : DAYAL AND VON HORN, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 28 November 1960
No : SV-38

1. Deeply concerned with situation at Stanley and trust you will take all measures to ensure the protection of UN personnel and airport. We must do all we can to use our good offices in ensuring better treatment to all persons, European or otherwise, particularly from being maltreated. I hope you will spare no effort in reducing hardship to those who were made to suffer in consequence of identity checks etc. We must ensure respect for basic human rights.
2. I would like you to convey to Gizenga and any other authority in power that while we have no intention of interfering in their internal arrangements in regard to identity cards and check of foreigners, we expect that all persons are treated humanely.
3. Brigadier Otu and two officers of military staff are leaving Leo at 9 a.m. to-morrow by Convair. Their ETA your time about 1.30 p.m. Please ensure adequate security at airport and of their persons during this visit. Their mission is to assist you as requested.

INDICATE
PRIORITY

S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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N R

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

Address (es)

ETHIOPEAN BRIGADE STANLEYVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

OPS 787 STOP FROM SUPREME COMMANDER STOP FIRSTLY STOP
BRAK INFORMS SOME UN CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ARRESTED AND
BEATEN UP THIS MORNING STOP NO SUCH INDICATION IN YOUR
OPS 78 AND 79 STOP SUBMIT A FULL DETAILED REPORT
IMMEDIATELY STOP SECONDLY STOP WOULD IMPRESS ON YOU
AGAIN THAT YOUR PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY MUST CONTINUE TO
BE ENSURING SAFETY OF ALL UN PERSONNEL AND INSTALLATIONS
INCLUDING AIRFIELD STOP YOU ARE TO EXERCISE RIGHT OF
SELF DEFENCE IN CARRYING OUT THIS DUTY STOP THIRDLY
STOP YOU ARE DIRECTED TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE PROTECTION
FOR THE MOVEMENT OF UN PERSONNEL TO AND FROM AIRFIELD STOP
FOURTHLY STOP BRAK BEING ADVISED TO BELLET UN CIVILIANS
IN ONE CENTRAL PLACE STOP YOU MUST ASSIST AND PROVIDE
FULL PROTECTION STOP FIFTHLY STOP AND END

CC: Ambassador DAYAL
Supreme Commander

Alga 5684 - 100,000 - 10/60

T. O. R.

BY:

Drafted by Lt Col SN MITRA

Authorized: Supreme Comdr

Date 27 Nov 60

T. O. D.

INDICATE
PRIORITY

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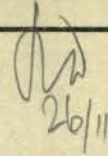
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CODE OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

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Address(es)

ETHIOPIAN BDE STANLEYVILLE



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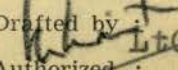
UNDERSTAND GENDARMERIE AND POLICE HAVE BEGUN ANTIWHITE
CAMPAIGN AGAINST EUROPEANS INCLUDING UN PERSONNEL IN
STANLEYVILLE STOP YOU WILL TAKE EVERY PRECAUTION TO ENSURE
SECURITY OF UN ~~AND~~ EUROPEAN CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PERSONNEL
REPORT
STOP/DETAILS OF THIS CAMPAIGN AND ANY INCIDENTS THAT MAY ALREADY
HAVE TAKEN PLACE STOP AND END

CC: AMBASSADOR DAYAL
SUPREME COMMANDER

L.N. 5890 — 200,000 - 7/60

T. O. R.

BY :

Drafted by:  LtCol Mitra
Authorized: Gen vonHorn
Date: 27/11/60

T. O. D.

OUTGOING CLEAR

MOST IMMEDIATE

ONUC STAN

ONUC Leo

Date: 27 November 1960

No: ~~SV-25~~ SV-37

Brzak from Dayal. Information Commander Ethiopian Bde.

Your CIV 27. We take extremely serious view of failure to provide adequate security against such outrages to UN staff. Firmest possible action must be taken immediately to ensure their future safety and immediate demand made to authorities concerned for apology and explanation.

We agree that until situation is normal and proper restitution made, UN technicians should withdraw from their functions, though not from city. With a staff of approximately 30 personnel do not understand difficulty in concentrating all in place of security. UN control of airport must continue and full guard and protection provided to UN technicians operating there.

Please keep us informed of developments.

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNI

INDICATE
PRIORITY

S V C SERVICE	FFFFF ROUTINE	SSSSS PRIORITY	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorite Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

CLEAR

Address (es)

ONUC STANLEYVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SV- 34

FOR BRZAK FROM RIKHYE

FOLLOWING LETTER SENT TODAY TO PRESIDENT KASAVUBU

QUOTE _____

UNQUOTE

A SIMILAR LETTER MUTATIS MUTANDIS HAS BEEN SENT TO MR LUMUMBA X

PLEASE MAKE EVERY EFFORT THAT CIRCUMSTANCES ALLOW TO OBTAIN LIBERATION

OF SONGOLO AND ALIA X

I. O. R.

BY :

Drafted by : J.P. Martin

Authorized Brig.Gen. Rikhye

I. O. D.

Date : 23 Nov. 60

Léopoldville, le 23 novembre 1960

Excellence,

J'ai l'honneur de me référer à votre lettre en date du 25 octobre 1960 relative à M. Songolo et aux autres parlementaires détenus à Stanleyville, ainsi qu'aux nombreux entretiens que nous avons eus avec Votre Excellence et M. Joseph Iléo au sujet de ces détentions et d'autres du même genre.

Comme le Représentant spécial du Secrétaire général vous l'a exposé, les Nations Unies se préoccupent beaucoup de la détention prolongée, à Léopoldville comme à Stanleyville, de personnalités politiques arrêtées sans qu'il ait été préalablement satisfait aux dispositions expresses de la Loi fondamentale en la matière. Le traitement auquel les prisonniers sont soumis dans les deux villes a également provoqué notre inquiétude.

Votre lettre fait appel aux Nations Unies pour la libération des personnalités détenues à Stanleyville. Comme vous le savez, les lieux de détention congolais ne sont pas soumis à l'autorité des Nations Unies et tout recours à la force pour libérer un prisonnier, non seulement constituerait une intervention flagrante dans les affaires intérieures du Congo, mais encore violerait le mandat de l'ONU qui lui interdit le recours à la force, excepté en cas de légitime défense. C'est pour cette raison que nous n'épargnons aucun effort en usant de nos bons offices pour obtenir que soient relâchées les personnes détenues arbitrairement, quel que soit leur rang ou leur affinité politique.

Si nos bons offices n'ont pas encore abouti à la libération de M. Songolo et de ceux qui sont prisonniers avec lui à Stanleyville, j'ai le devoir d'attirer votre attention sur le fait que nos représentations sont compromises par la détention également arbitraire (contrairement à l'article 129 de la Loi fondamentale) de M. Finant, Président et Député du gouvernement de la Province Orientale, qui a été arrêté à Léopoldville avec le Commissaire de District Yangara et le Commandant Fataki. Je n'ai pas besoin de souligner à nouveau que tant qu'un groupe de personnalités de Stanleyville est détenu à Léopoldville, sans qu'il ait été satisfait aux dispositions expresses

Son Excellence
M. Joseph Kasa-Vubu
Président de la République
du Congo
Léopoldville.

de la loi, les arguments que nous pouvons invoquer pour obtenir la libération de personnalités détenues dans des conditions semblables à Stanleyville n'ont pas le poids qu'on voudrait qu'ils aient.

Peut-être puis-je me permettre de vous rappeler également que, trop souvent, de hautes autorités congolaises nous rapportent des graves cas de sévices infligés à des prisonniers congolais par d'autres autorités congolaises. Ces rapports semblent indiquer que ceux qui procèdent à l'arrestation de leurs adversaires politiques ne peuvent attribuer le monopole des mauvais traitements à ces adversaires. Il va de soi que l'émotion que de tels rapports soulèvent dans le public, d'un côté comme de l'autre, ne fait qu'aggraver la situation et augmenter les risques de violence.

Pour ces raisons, je suis persuadé que Votre Excellence voudra promptement mettre en oeuvre les mesures les plus propres à donner une issue à l'impasse actuelle et à rendre plus efficaces les bons offices des Nations Unies.

Je voudrais tout particulièrement attirer votre attention sur l'importance qu'il convient d'attacher en l'espèce à l'arrivée imminente au Congo de la Commission constituée aux termes de la résolution 1474 (ES-IV) de l'Assemblée Générale des Nations Unies. Cette Commission voudra s'entretenir avec les diverses personnalités qu'elle pourra rencontrer dans la capitale et dans les Provinces, et je prie instamment toutes les autorités en cause de faire en sorte que M. Songolo et ceux qui partagent son sort soient libérés avant que la Commission arrive. Je me permets donc de rappeler à Votre Excellence que la même attitude s'impose à l'endroit de M. Pinant, dont la détention prolongée pendant le séjour de la Commission pourrait s'avérer aussi embarrassante pour la République du Congo que pourrait l'être celle de M. Songolo, devant l'opinion publique internationale.

Agréé, Excellence, l'expression de ma haute considération.



Brig. Gén. I. J. Rikhye
Représentant spécial par intérim
du Secrétaire général au Congo

OUTGOING CODE

To: ONUC Stanleyville
From: ONUC Leopoldville
Date: 21 November 1960
Number: SV-33

Brzak from Rikhye. If Gizenga asks for UN protection
in the future, you will decline.

OUTGOING CODE

Most Immediate

To: ONUC Stan
From: ONUC Leo
Date: 20 November 1960
No: EV-138

Your number . Under no circumstances should you provide shelter to either Gizenga or ANC officers on UN precincts. When they ask for protection, they should be kept in their own residences and if that is not practical in residences clearly outside UN compounds and guarded.

2. Every effort must be made to maintain peace and in the event of a crisis, a cease fire between the Gendarmerie and the ANC.

3. It is likely that ANC troops posted out of Stanley in the province may attempt to relieve Stanley. This must be observed and our advice sought for UN action.

OUTGOING CODE

Imme.

Jah R. Kelly

TO : ONUC STANLEYVILLE
FROM : ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 19 November 1960
NO. : SV-32

For Brigade Commander and Brzak from Rikhye. Re your OPS/65 and 66 and CIV/24 you should try persuade ANC and Gendarmerie not repeat not to call in Commissioners General. We are requesting Mobutu to send a senior ANC staff officer from Leopoldville to Stanleyville to enquire into position and to try to settle troubles.

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

Address (es)

ETHIOPIAN BRIGADE STANLEYVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

OPS 745 FROM DCOS STOP ENSURE FOLLOWING STOP ALPHA STOP
ARMED
 NO/PERSON OTHER THAN UN WILL BE ALLOWED TO ENTER BUILDING
 OCCUPIED BY UN AND ITS IMMEDIATE PRECINCTS STOP BRAVO STOP
 STANLEYVILLE AIRPORT MUST REMAIN UNDER UN CONTROL AT ALL
 TIMES IN ACCORDANCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS CONTAINED IN OUR
 OPERATION DIRECTIVE NO 7 STOP

CC: BRIG RIKHYE ✓
 MA TO SUPREME COMMANDER
 COS

Alps 5684 - 160.000 - 10/60

T. O. R.

BY:

T. O. D.

Drafted by Maj Azim

Authorized: A/DCOS

Date: 19/11/60

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIE

INDICATE
PRIORITY

S V C SERVICE	FFFFF ROUTINE	SSSSS PRIORITY	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Address (es)

ONUC STANLEYVILLE

PRIORITY

(sent)

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SV

FOR BRZAK FROM RIKHYE X

YOUR CIW-23 OF 18 NOVEMBER X FULLY ENDORSE YOUR PLAN BUT WOULD

LIKE YOU TO ENSURE ALL PARLIAMENTARIANS ARE FULLY PROTECTED BY

UN AND NO FURTHER FEAR OF ARRESTS X CABLE RESULTS IMMEDIATELY

T. O. R.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized : J. McDiarmid

T. O. D.

Date : 19 Nov: 1960

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS U.N.I.T.E.S

INDICATE
PRIORITY

S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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is strictly limited.

N R

Address(es)

ONUC STANLEYVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SV-30 For Brigade Commander and Sermondade from Van Horn and
Rikhye. Am informed Badjoka arrested by Gendarmerie this morning.
If Badjoka member Provincial Assembly arrest would appear to be
illegal according to Article 129 of Fundamental Law. In any case
please use UN good offices to secure his release.

[Handwritten signature]

T. O. R.

BY:

Drafted by : J.D.R. Kelly

Authorized : 10.11.60

Date :

T. O. D.

INDICATE
PRIORITY

S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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CLEAR

Address(es)

ONUC, STANLEYVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SV- 29

FOR BRZAK FROM LINNER AND MCDIARMID X

BELIEVE DESIRABLE UNLESS LOCAL CIRCUMSTANCES STRONGLY CONTRARY YOU

VISIT LEOPOLDVILLE FOR CONSULTATIONS ONE OR TWO DAYS NEXT WEEK X

PLEASE ADVISE

Issue
Jm
5/11

L N. 5990 — 200.000 - 7/60

T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.

Drafted by : J. McDiarmid

Authorized : J. McDiarmid

Date : 5 November 1960

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorite Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

Address(es)

ONUC STANLEYVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SV- *28* FOR BRZAK FROM MCDIARMID. RE YOUR CIV-19 ^{*Support*} ~~ACCE~~ YOUR

PROPOSAL SECURE EYE SPECIALIST FOR SONGOLO AND HOPE ARRANGEMENTS CAN BE
MADE AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE

*Issue
Jmcd*

L. N. 5990 — 200,000 - 7/60

T. O. R.

BY:

T. O. D.

Drafted by : J.D.R. Kelly

Authorized : J. McDiarmid

Date : 5 November 1960

OUTGOING CODE

TO: ONUC, STANLEYVILLE

FROM: MCDIARMID

DATE: 4 November 1960

NUMBER: SV- 26

Jan 29

FOR BRZAK X

Yours CIV-20 know you can count on full cooperation local Military
Commander for adequate protection UN personnel ^{and} ~~at~~ premises which
clearly specified in revised orders to all UN Forces issued approximately
a week ago.

OUTGOING CLEAR

h

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

PRIORITY

SV-25 BRZAK FROM MCDIARMID NO OBJECTIONS SPAHR VISIT AND YOU
MAY MAKE WRITTEN REQUEST AS SUGGESTED STOP

AL

OUTGOING CODE

TO : ONUC, Stanleyville
FROM : ONUC, Leopoldville
DATE : 31 October 1960
NO. : SV-24

From McDiarmid for Brzak. Your CIV 17. While your good offices should be used to try to obtain freedom of movements for MUKOSA as for others cma you should abstain from authorizing him to take UN aircraft as circumstances make it necessary to harden our attitude of reserving UN transport for official missions directly related to UN activities.

OUTGOING CODE

Sent cc w/10
John A. Kelly

TO : ONUC STANLEYVILLE
FROM : ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 20 October 1960
NO : SV-22

From Dayal for Brzak. Your Civ.14 received and most helpful.
However still awaiting reply to my SV-21 on your investigation and use
good offices regarding arrest parliamentarians including reported arrest
Songolo. By Fundamental Law members of Parliament cannot be arrested
without consent of Parliament. This was the reason for our declining
to authorize UN guard to facilitate arrest of Lumumba. This Law applies
to all parliamentarians equally and should be used in your good offices
endeavour to secure release of the parliamentarians illegally arrested
Stanleyville.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : BRZAK STANLEYVILLE
FROM : DAYAL LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 18 OCTOBER 1960
NUMBER : SV-21

ND
18/10

SENATE PRESIDENT ILED INFORMED US THAT SON^N~~X~~GOLO AND A DELEGATION
OF PARLIAMENTARIANS HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY THE GENDARMERIE IN STANLEYVILLE
YESTERDAY. PLEASE INVESTIGATE AND IF TRUE USE YOUR GOOD OFFICES FOR THEIR
RELEASE.

OUTGOING CODE

John A. Kelly
Issue
Jm at

To: ONUC Stanleyville
From: ONUC Leopoldville
Date: 18 October 1960
Number: SV-20

Brzak from Dayal. Reports sent here from Stanleyville give confused picture of the present situation there. From the information sent here it is not possible to judge the position of present Government under Badioka, ANC or the Gendarmerie either towards each other, towards Finant or towards UN. Please send before tomorrow night, and in agreement with UN Military Commander, a brief report giving the factual situation along with an assessment of its implications.

2201
ONUC
LEOPOLDVILLE

CLEAR

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV-19 BRZAK FROM DAYAL INFORMATION IS REQUESTED CONCERNING MRS.
PIERRE GEORGE DALLEMAGNE US CITIZEN BORN ELISE GAIGE. LAST HEARD
LIVING WITH HER HUSBAND BELGIAN CITIZEN MONSIEUR DALLEMAGNE
ELEVAGE D'AVIONPUITS PATAKI PAR DJUGU, IONGO, ORIENTALE PROVINCE.
PLEASE SEND ANY INFORMATION HER PRESENT WHEREABOUTS AND SITUATION

Outgoing Code

m.w.

TO : ONUC, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : MCDIARMID
DATE : 15 October 1960
NUMBER: SV-18

For Brazz

YOUR CIB-9, CIB-10 ETC.

We have been getting independent cables from ~~the~~ Commanding Officer *and you* on general military political and peace disturbance matters which give different pictures please follow instructions paragraph 7. of Special Representative memorandum of 10 October and insure that joint reports on these matters are sent wherever feasible.

OUTGOING CODE

To : BRZAK, STANLEYVILLE
From : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 11 October 1960
No : SV- 16

Reference your 101015Z Oct 60. Was assassination attempt
made on Finant or on Badioka?

rec'd 4:30

Outgoing Code

TO : Onuc, Stanleyville
FROM : ONUC, Leopoldville
DATE : 10 October 1960
NUMBER: SV-15

For Brzak from Dayal. Please send background information
on Badioka new Provincial President nominated by ANC

Outgoing Code

Issue

TO : ONUC, Stanleyville
FROM : ONUC, Leopoldville
DATE: 7 October 1960
NUMBER : ST- 13

For Brzak from McDiarmid *LINNER*

1. Reference your letter 30 September please forward urgently any concrete suggestions you have regarding constructive use of ANC troops on projects including civilian ones, whether work, training etc. Please check your proposals with Commanding Officer before forwarding and indicate his views.

JmD

Drafted & authorized by: J. McDiarmid
7 October 1960

OUTGOING CODE

Leopoldville 7 October 1960

ONUC
ELISABETHVILLE

~~XXXX~~

REPEAT ONUC LULABOURG CMA ONUC STANLEYVILLE CMA ONUC COQUILHATVILLE
ONUC MATADI

EV-81 LU-37 SV-12 CV-1 MA-9

TO ALL COMMANDERS CMA POLITICAL OFFICERS AND CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICERS.
FROM RIKHYE.

The continued unrest among the ANC presents a serious problem. Provision of some funds and rations by the UN is not a solution. Territorial Commanders, political officers and or civil affairs officers assigned to those areas will jointly submit a report on the present state of ANC in their areas together with their suggestions regarding possible measures for disciplining and quietening the troops.

sent PL

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS ES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorite Nations traffic
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N R

Clear

Address(es)

ONUC - STANLEYVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SV-11 FOR BRZAC FROM LINNER MCDIARMID

RE

REYOUR 28/1510Z WE ARE PUZZLED YOUR STATEMENT QUOTE INTEND TO
STRESS WITH GOVERNMENT TODAY THAT ONUC ABLE CONTRIBUTE FINANCIALLY
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT BY END OF THIS MONTH ETC UNQUOTE AS PER
MCDIARMIDS LETTER 27 SEPTEMBER NO FUNDS YET AVAILABLE TO BACK UP
ASSURANCE OF THIS SORT X PLEASE EXPLAIN

*cleared by Linner
Jm a*

L. N. 5990 — 200,000 - 7/60

T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.

Drafted by :McDiarmid

Authorized : "

Date : 29.9.60

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS IES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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N R

Clear

Address(es)

ONUC - STANLEYVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SV-10

FOR BRZAK FROM MCDIARMID HAVE DISCUSSED YOUR 2610102 WITH
 LINNER AND OLVER STOP IMPOSSIBLE SPARE RUEDAS STOP WILL EXPLORE
 ALTERNATIVE POSSIBILITIES BUT MORE PRECISE ^{suggestions} ~~INSTRUCTIONS~~ FROM
 YOU AS TO ASSIGNMENT OR QUALIFICATIONS WOULD HELP STOP
 INCIDENTALLY CMA CAN YOU AND COMMANDER ARRANGE NUMBERING
 SYSTEM SO YOUR CABLES CAN BE EASILY REFERRED TO

cc. Linner
Olver

I. N. 5990 — 200,000 - 7/60

T. O. R.

BY:

Drafted by : McDiarmid

Authorized : "

T. O. D.

Date : 28.9.60

OUTGOING CODE

To : BRZAK, STANLEYVILLE
From : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 27 September 1960
No : SV-9

Reference your of twenty-sixth according to Mobutu relationship between him and Locusa excellent. Mobutu told our Liaison officer twenty-seventh that Stanleyville provisional civil administrators were indulging in subversive political activities and that he had ordered that all politicians in provinces be "neutralized".

OUTGOING CODE

To : BRZAK, STANLEYVILLE
From : DAYAL, LEOPOLVILLE
Date : 27 September 1960
No : 5V-9

Reference your of twenty-sixth according to Mobutu relationship between him and Locuse excellent. Mobutu told our Liaison officer twenty-seventh that Stanleyville provisional civil administrators were indulging in subversive political activities and that he had ordered that all politicians in provinces be "neutralized".

OUTGOING CODE

To : BRZAK, STANLEYVILLE
From : DAYAL, LEOPOLVILLE
Date : 27 September 1960
No : SV-9

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OUTGOING CODE

To : BRZAK, STANLEYVILLE
From : DAYAL, LEOPOLVILLE
Date : 27 September 1960
No : SV-9

Reference your of twenty-sixth according to Mobutu relationship between him and Locusa excellent. Mobutu told our Liaison officer twenty-seventh that Stanleyville provisional civil administrators were indulging in subversive political activities and that he had ordered that all politicians in provinces be "neutralized".

sent.

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorite Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

Clear

Address(es)

ONUC - Stanleyville

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SV-8 FOR BRZAK FROM MCDIARMID THANKS YOUR LETTER AND CABLES
STOP GENERAL IYASSU LEFT LEOPOLDVILLE 900 HOURS LOCAL TIME FOR
STANLEYVILLE STOP SUGGEST YOU DISCUSS ALL PROBLEMS WITH HIM STOP
YOUR VARIOUS SUGGESTIONS UNDER ACTIVE CONSIDERATION

Imcd

L. N. 5990 — 200,000 - 7/60

T. O. R.

BY :

Drafted by : **McDiarmid**

Authorized : "

T. O. D.

Date : **27.9.60**

CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE, 16 September 1960

ETHIOPIAN BRIGADE

STANLEYVILLE

MOST IMMEDIATE

SV-7 FROM DAYAL VON HORN STOP Please arrange following urgently cln

One - Clearance for landing of one IL 14 at approximately 0700 Hours Saturday September Seventeenth stop This aircraft will be carrying officials of Soviet Embassy to organize evacuation all Soviet air crews and aircraft and Soviet civilian personnel in Province Orientale.

Two - Arrange clearance for take-off of Soviet aircraft except one IL 14 which will remain to take Soviet personnel from outlying posts.

Three - Appoint liaison officer to accompany Soviet representative Zemliansky who will be responsible for organizing Soviet evacuation and gathering Soviet personnel.

Four - Please inform Chief WHO representative to assist by all means in assembling as quickly as possible Soviet medical personnel from outlying areas.

Five - Make best possible contacts with ANC to ensure these arrangements are carried out smoothly.

LEOPOLDVILLE
16 SEPTEMBER 1960

CLEAR

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV-6 ETHIOPIAN BRIGADE MOST IMMEDIATE FOR DUFOUR FROM RIKHYE STOP
PLEASE GIVE URGENTLY UNCLEAR LATEST INFORMATION OF MOVEMENTS OF VISITOR
AIRCRAFT AND THEIR CONTENTS STOP

BW

pl
CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE, 13 September 1960

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV-5 DUFOUR FROM URQUHART STOP NOW THAT NORMAL AIRLINES ARE FUNCTIONING CMA
ASSUME NO ARRANGEMENT FOR ACCUMULATED MAIL NECESSARY STOP NEW SUBJECT STOP
PLEASE REPORT PRESENT SITUATION OF SOBOLAIR CESSNA AND PILOT IMPOUNDED AT
STANLEYVILLE LAST WEEK STOP CAN ANYTHING BE DONE TO SECURE RELEASE QUERY
NEW SUBJECT STOP YOUR LETTERS RECEIVED AND RECEIVING URGENT ATTENTION IN
APPROPRIATE QUARTERS WHO WERE ALREADY ADVISED OF PROBLEM AND WILL TAKE ACTION
NOW VERY SOON

BME

LEOPOLDVILLE
12 September 1960

CLEAR

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV-4 ETHIOPIAN BRIGADE STANLEYVILLE FOR DUFOUR FROM URQUHART STOP
SOVIET EMBASSY HERE RECEIVED GARBLED TELEPHONE CALL FROM STANLEYVILLE
ASKING REPRESENTATIVE TO BE SENT SOONEST ABOUT SOMETHING TO DO WITH
HEALTH CMA VACCINE AND EVEN QUOTE PESTE UNQUOTE IN BUNIA AREA STOP
THEY ASK OUR ASSISTANCE ELUCIDATING THIS MYSTERY STOP ANY CLARIFICATION
WOULD BE HELPFUL STOP NEW SUBJECT STOP HOPE YOUR AFFAIRS WILL BE
REGULATED SATISFACTORILY VERY SOON STOP

BAU

CLEAR

Handwritten mark

LEOPOLDVILLE, 6 September 1960

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV-3 FOR URQUHART FROM CORDIER. Have been trying to get signals through for your return. Come on first plane. Knecht also. Chief of Staff has issued instructions for closing airport there to conform with practice generally. ~~Secgen has brought this issue to attention Soviet Mission.~~ Kasa Vubu dismissed Prime Minister last night. PM in turn dismissed him. Situation tense but population generally calm. Only one incident late today.

Handwritten signature

LEOPOLDVILLE 4 September 1960

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV-2 DUFOUR FROM CORDIER. Aircraft with Urquhart and Knecht will not
repeat not arrive before 1330 hours local


Jim 20

LEOPOLDVILLE
2 September 1960

CLEAR

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV-1 DUFOR FROM MCDIARMID STOP YOUR CABLE TO OLVER CMA HOPE
ARRANGE INSPECTION VISIT IN DAY OR TWO STOP

A handwritten signature in dark ink, consisting of a series of loops and a long horizontal stroke, located in the lower-left quadrant of the page.

OUTGOING CODE

To : SECGEN, NEWYORK

From : IVAN SMITH, LEOPOLDVILLE

Date : 28 August 1960

No : B-682

KFBUY LJTMS NVGOD

Further to Bunche's N° B-679 scene at airport on arrival Convair from Stanleyville was witnessed by press corps who had been advised other quarters of particulars which we had not released.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : Secretary General N.Y.
FROM : Bunche
DATE : 28 August 1960
NUMBER : B-681

Outrage at Stanleyville coming so closely on heels of the Ndjili episode has inspired a strong reaction among all our personnel. Military fingers are itching for triggers and civilians would like to have guns. Carl went to airport tonight wearing a sidearm, ready to be "first to shoot". We are moving inexorably toward a clash of arms for simple reason that patience wears thin in face of repeated provocations of arrogant savagery.

LEOPOLDVILLE
28 August 1960

CLEAR

UNATIONS
NEWYORK

B-680 SEC GEN FROM BUNCHE Following are extracts from written report sent from Stanleyville by UN Secretariat member Dufour STOP Reads CLN QUOTE All our civilian staff was told to stop activity by 11 a.m. and assemble at the HQ of the Ethiopian Brigade and the UN PAREN Hotel Wagenia UNPAREN STOP All experts were also warned not to venture out in the streets STOP PARA Mr Lumumba arrived around noon and incidents CMA of which you know from other sources CMA occurred at the airport STOP Meanwhile CMA the Wagenia was practically denuded of its occupants CLN most of the Ethiopian officers were at the airfield and a few duty officers and the usual guards were holding the fort STOP PARA Shortly before noon CMA several Congolese Gendarmerie jeeps CMA with machine guns on the ready drove to the Hotel and took position in front of the entrance door STOP Some twenty heavily armed men rushed into the hotel CMA went to the third floor and arrested seven Canadians who had arrived and had put up at the hotel only a few minutes before STOP For good measure CMA they also arrested Jose Machado CMA our Finance Officer CMA J.A. Hayward PAREN British UNPAREN our locally recruited airport liaison officer CMA Milton S. Habibis PAREN BRITISH UNPAREN locally recruited accounts clerk and myself STOP We were all kicked into jeeps and at gunpoint DASH eye speak quite literally since during the whole drive a gun was posed on the base of my skull DASH we were driven several miles to the Congolese Gendarmerie STOP After our departure CMA the Congolese remained some 20 minutes in our headquarters CMA visiting the offices and slapping some of our people PAREN especially eye Swedish expert UNPAREN whom they had missed at first STOP PARA At the Gendarmerie CMA we were made to strip to our underwear and literally thrown into cells CMA where we remained beltless and barefooted for some thirty minutes CMA under the constant threat of two Congolese soldiers who were pointing their bayonets at us and telling us what they would do with us in a while STOP Finally CMA the Colonel commanding the Ethiopian brigade arrived and had us released after we were paraded in our sad condition before the numerous inhabitants DASH male and female of all ages DASH of the camp STOP PARA Aye long palaver ensued between the Ethiopian colonel and the Gendarmerie officers STOP These produced three witnesses who recognized the Canadians CMA who had left Ontario the day before CMA as Belgian paratroopers whom they knew well at the Kamina military

base STOP When eye asked where eye entered the picture CMA one of the officers finally said CLN SUBQUOTE We do want any more White skins here UNSUBQUOTE STOP PARA It was a combination of emotions stirred by the arrival of Mr Lumumba and by the pathological fear of paratroopers in which the whole Congolese population lives STOP According to eyewitnesses reports Eye have CMA the incidents at the airport started when Mr Lumumba was haranguing his followers at the airport and eye car engine backfired STOP The rumour spread that shots had been fired and White men in uniform DASH the American airplane crew DASH were taken to be paratroopers STOP Then the army run amock SEMICLN the President of the Province was beaten up by soldiers while trying to protect an American STOP PARA In the city CMA many people CMA white and Congolese have been arbitrarily arrested STOP One Belgian was gravely stoned in the street SEMICLN the same treatment was meted out by the crowd to eye Swiss citizen CMA Mr Kuhn PAREN first name not available UNPAREN CMA of GENEVA CMA who received on the forehead eye wound which required several stitches STOP UNQUOTE

Pars Other reports indicate that the aircraft bearing Lumumba arrived only sometime after paren underline after unparen the second USAF Globemaster had landed

OUTGOING CODE

TO : Secgen N.Y.
FROM : Bunche
DATE : 28 August 1960
NUMBER : B-679

1. UN Convair brought two Canadians and eight American wounded to Leo from Stanleyville night of twenty-eighth. Scene at Ndjili was grim, since six were stretcher cases and all showed evidence of brutal treatment.

2. Questioning of Canadian officer and a WMO official who returned from Stanleyville tonight indicates that although crowd at Stanleyville airport was large and went wild, actual attack on Americans and Canadians was exclusively by Congolese soldiers and police. Those suffering worst beatings were the Americans and Canadians who landed in the USAF Globemaster while crowd was swarming over airport. Not definitely established yet whether Lumumba had actually arrived at time of attack, *but it appears he had not,* Ethiopian troops at airfield were overwhelmed by surging crowd. Globemaster landed, crew and Canadians began to descend and unload and were suddenly attacked with gun butts by Congolese soldiers and police who emerged from crowd. The crowd did not repeat not participate in the assault.

3. All indications are that Ethiopian troops were heroic throughout, some of them taking beatings in saving others from serious injury or death. Among heroes was an Ethiopian nurse.

.../...

4. The airport attack may be explained, in part, at least by the rumor, fear and hysteria which so readily panic these people, including the police and soldiers. But this cannot explain the fact that UN Headquarters in town seems to have been deliberately singled out for the raid and invasion, since apparently hotels and other buildings were not molested, although some non-Africans in the streets were stoned.

5. We are informed that General Lundula visited the American and Canadian wounded at the hospital in Stanleyville morning of twenty-eighth and apologized to them for inexcusable conduct of his undisciplined troops.

6. Timberlake wild, with loose talk about "closing" US Embassy, "pulling out", no more dollars, and "I told you that you should take over the Force Publique whether or not the Government agrees."

7. Andy and I are visiting the wounded in the morning. They are being x-rayed tonight.

LEOPOLVILLE
28 August 1960

CLEAR

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B-675 SEC GEN FROM BUNCHE Following is text of written report to Gen Von Horn by Major Gustafsson brought from Stanleyville by plane on night of 28 August STOP READS COLON QUOTE With reference to my report of 22 August CMA Eye wish to point out that General Yassou CMA when he visited Stanleyville CMA informed me that the agreement he concluded with the local authorities provided for the control of the airport by UN forces and the protection of UN personnel STOP Both clauses were violated yesterday STOP PARA On August 27 CMA at approximately 1130 Hours CMA the Brigade Commander of the Ethiopian troops in Stanleyville left his Headquarters in order to greet Prime Minister Lumumba upon his arrival at the airfield STOP At approximately 1200 hours a team of four Canadians arrived at Headquarters CMA escorted by Ethiopians and three jeeps of Congolese Army CMA with machine guns STOP When the Canadians entered the hotel CMA their Ethiopian escort returned to the airport STOP A few minutes later CMA the Congolese Chief of Staff arrived with approximately twenty men CMA entered the UN and Ethiopian Brigade HQ and CMA at the same time CMA three jeeps equipped with heavy machine guns took up position in the street just outside HQ STOP One of the jeeps rode up to the very entrance to the hotel STOP The Congolese Chief of Staff and his men searched the whole hotel and found seven Canadians who were arrested and placed aboard jeeps CMA which arrived soon afterwards STOP He then arrested all the civilian staff DASH New York HQ staff and local employees STOP One Swedish was beaten up in the HQ STOP While these events were taking place CMA eye tried to locate in the building an Ethiopian officer CMA but did not succeed STOP There were about 20 orderlies DASH all unarmed DASH who were standing in the corridors STOP The sentries were two MMPP both armed with pistols STOP After the arrested people were taken away CMA an Ethiopian captain Transport Officer arrived STOP Eye told him to go to the airport and report to the Colonel CMA as eye was not allowed by the Congolese to use the telephone STOP After 30 minutes CMA the Brigade Commander returned to the HQ with his staff and told the Chief of Staff PAREN Congolese Army UNPAREN that if he would not immediately withdraw his men CMA he would call his battalion and could not guarantee what would happen STOP The Congolese left the HQ and eye gave the

Colonel the list of all those arrested STOP He immediately went to the Congolese Gendarmerie STOP The arrested persons were threatened CMA maltreated and beaten up STOP The Ethiopian Colonel had them released STOP The seven Canadians bore the marks of severe beatings STOP PARA Meanwhile CMA another incident was occurring at the airport STOP To my best knowledge CMA the events occurred as follows CLN Aye UN air transport plane arrived at the airport CMA bringing four Canadians telecommunications specialists and material STOP The plane was unloaded and the personnel brought to HQ without incident but CMA after the plane took off CMA it circled several times over the airfield as if took pictures CMA it is to be presumed STOP Shortly after CMA another US plane landed STOP The crowd on the airfield believed that it was the plane which had been circling the airfield and that it had been dropping paratroopers three miles from the airfield STOP As soon as the plane came to the ground CMA it was surrounded by the crowd and CMA when the pilot opened the cockpit CMA the Congolese army men pulled the crew and two Canadian soldiers out and started beating them up STOP This took place both inside the plane and on the ground STOP Two of the eight members of the crew were badly beaten up and were taken to the army camp and they were again beaten up on the way SEMICLN one disappeared STOP The five others together with the two Canadians were taken to hospital STOP The man who was missing was hiding in bushes near the control tower STOP That man was found just as Mr Lumumba arrived and he was taken out on the field CMA guarded by Gendarmes CMA while the Prime Minister was reviewing the honour guard SEMICLN he took no notice of the American STOP The man was taken to the military camp STOP At approximately 1700 hours an Ethiopian Captain with one platoon went to the camp and had the three men released and taken to hospital CAM where they came under Ethiopian care and protection STOP PARA At present CMA we advise not to send any UN personnel other than reinforcements to Stanley before we have the situation under control STOP UNQUOTE

LEOPOLDVILLE
28 August 1960

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NEWYORK

B-673 SEC GEN FROM BUNCHE Following information on condition
injured Canadian and US military personnel at Stanleyville received late
afternoon of twenty-eighth. Reads:

QUOTE

(see attached)

UNQUOTE

MOST URGENT

ONUC LEO

200

281510 TO CHIEF OF STAFF FROM ETH BDE COMMANDER STAN STOP MEDICAL
REPORT FOLLOWS CAPTAIN ALBERT L MOTT SERIAL NO 44732A STOP MULTIPLE
LACERATIONS SCALP AND FACE CMA CONTUSIONS AND ABRASIONS OF BACK CMA
POSSIBLE FRACTURE OF ELEVEN RIBS CONDITION FAIR STOP TECH SERGEANT
FREDERICK N KISER 14323562 MULTIPLE LACERATIONS OF SCALP FRACTURE OF
LEFT OCCIPITAL BONE BRUISE LEFT EYE NO REPEAT NO SIGNS OF INTRA
CEREBRAL HEMORRHAGE BRUISES ABRASIONS OF BACK LACERATIONS RIGHT INDEX
FINGER CONDITION FAIR STOP CANADIAN SIG ALBERT BONE SM 206709
LACERATION OVER RIGHT EYE RIGHT EYE BRUISED ABRASIONS AND CONTUSIONS
FACE BACK LEFT HIP AND GROIN CEREBRAL CONTUSION CONDITION FAIR STOP
STAFF SGT BRICE E BOSSA AS 15281541 MULTIPLE LACERATIONS SCALP
CONTUSIONS AND ABRASIONS FACE BACK ARMS CONDITION GOOD STOP FIRST
LIEUTENANT ARMAND HELZENBERG AO 3066533 LACERATIONS SCALP CONTUSIONS
AND ABRASIONS OF BACK AND LEGS POSSIBLE FRACTURE RIGHT WRIST
CONDITION GOOD STOP FIRST LIEUTENANT WILLIAM SHAW 57696A MULTIPLE
LACERATIONS SCALP CONTUSIONS ABRASIONS BACK HANDS FACE CONDITION
GOOD STOP CAND CORPORAL GLENDON GAVEL SF 13974 CONTUSIONS ABRASIONS
FACE HEAD CHEST POSSIBLE FRACTURE LOWER RIBS CONDITION GOOD STOP
FIRST LIEUTENANT HENRY GERALD AU 3037809 BRUISES BACK AND FACE
CONDITION GOOD STOP TECH SGT KENNETH E BENNETT AF 13318185 MULTIPLE
LACERATIONS SCALP ABRASIONS FACE BACK AND LEFT EYE CONDITION GOOD
STOP FIRST LIEUTENANT KENNETH E STIEKKERS AO 3034787 ABRASIONS
CONTUSIONS FACE BACK AND HANDS POSSIBLE FRACTURE OF RIGHT RING FINGER
CONDITION GOOD SIGNED MAJOR YOHANNES WARNEH MD ETH IMPERIAL ARMY
FULL STOP ONUC