

UNAMIR

UNAMIR AND THE UGANDIAN GOVERNMENT

24 JUNE 1993-15 JUNE 1994

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

[9 CONFIDENTIAL]
RM/WG JULY 2009

UN ARCHIVES

SERIES	<u>5-1002</u>
BOX	<u>181</u>
FILE	<u>2</u>
ACC.	<u>1998/003</u>

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

194 JUN 15

11 351

OUTGOING FAX NO. *905*

15 JUNE 1994

PAGE 1 OF 3

TO: MR. TESHOME RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE UNDP, KAMPALA	FROM: COL. ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR, KABALE
FAX NO: 041-244801	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
INFO: MAJ. HASAN MWLO	
SUBJECT: ENTRY UNMO'S - UNAMIR TO UGANDA	

Misc. 784

REFERENCE:

A OUR FAX NO. MISC 622 DATED 09 MAY 1994 (NOT TO ALL)

1. PLEASE FIND ENCLOSED HERewith A LETTER FROM NRA, CLO ON THE SUBJECT WHICH IS SELF-EXPLANATORY. THIS WILL FACILITATE THE ENTRY OF UNAMIR PERSONNEL TO UGANDA WITHOUT ANY FURTHER COMPLICATION.
2. THE ABOVE IS FORWARDED FOR KIND INFORMATION PLEASE.
3. MWLO/UNOMUR ONLY - ALSO ENCLOSED HERewith A COPY OF REFERENCE A.
4. BEST REGARDS.

OUT. 24

905 2/3

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

09 MAY 10

05/001

OUTGOING FAX NO. 694

09 MAY 1994

ALSC 622

TO: MR. TESHOME RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE UNDP KAMPALA	FROM: COL. ASRAR ACTING/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: 041-244801	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
INFO: MGEN DALLAIRE FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR, KIGALI	
FAX NO: 07-84265	
INFO: MAJ. ZAKYE CHIEF LIAISON OFFICER, NRA	
SUBJECT: ENTRY OF UNMO'S - UNAMIR TO UGANDA	

1. HQ UNOMUR PRESENTS ITS COMPLIMENTS AND REQUEST THE HONOUR TO STATE THAT, WE HAVE APPROXIMATELY 10XUNMO'S FROM UNAMIR PRESENTLY LOCATED IN MULINDU/RWANDA. DUE TO CURRENT SITUATION IN RWANDA, THEY ARE UNABLE TO MOVE TO KIGALI FOR AVAILING CTO/LEAVE OUTSIDE RWANDA.
2. UNDER THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, MAY I HUMBLY REQUEST YOUR GOOD OFFICE TO OBTAIN CLEARANCE FROM MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS FOR ALLOWING THE UNMO'S FROM UNAMIR TO AVAIL THEIR CTO/LEAVE WITHIN UGANDA (KAMPALA/KABALE & OTHER TOWNS).
3. HQ UNOMUR AVAILS ITSELF OF THIS OPPORTUNITY TO RENEW TO YOUR EXCELLENCY THE ASSURANCES OF ITS HIGHEST CONSIDERATION.
4. BEST REGARDS.

NATIONAL RESISTANCE ARMY

895 2/2
905 3/3

CLO's Office
UNOMUR HQS
DATE: 14 June 1994

REF: UNG/IMM/94

TO: Col. Asrar
Acting CMO

FROM: Maj. R. Zakyé
CLO, NRA

[Handwritten signature]

INFO: The Army Commander
The Chief of Staff
2 Div CO
309 Bde Co

SUBJECT: Entry of UNMO's - UNAMIR to Uganda

REFERENCE: A. Your fax to UNDP representative to Uganda Fax No. 694 MISC
622 dated 10th May 94 and info to me
B. Our telephone conversation on 13 June 1994 concerning the
subject.

1. In inviting attention of reference A and B, this is to inform you that permission has been granted for UNAMIR Officers to come to Uganda on their CTO's by my high authorities.

2. Two entry stations will be used by UNAMIR while entering Uganda i.e Katuna and Mirama Hills. Those coming from Mulindi will use Katuna while those coming from Kigali will use Mirama Hills. An Entry Form has been designed for UNAMIR Officers that must be filled in at both stations while entering the country. Your usual maximum and kind cooperation will be highly appreciated.

3. Best regards.

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

194 JUN 14 07:58

OUTGOING FAX NO: 895

14 JUNE 1994

PAGE 1 OF 2

TO: MGEN DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR, KABALE
FAX NO: 07-84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
INFO: INTERNAL: AREA EAST DCOO	
SUBJECT: ENTRY OF UNMO'S - UNAMIR TO UGANDA	

1. PLEASE FIND ENCLOSED HERewith A LETTER FROM NRA, CLO ON THE SUBJECT WHICH IS SELF EXPLANATORY. THIS WILL FACILITATE THE ENTRY OF UNAMIR PERSONNEL TO UGANDA WITHOUT ANY FURTHER COMPLICATION.
2. PERSONNEL ENTERING UGANDA THROUGH KATUNA OR MERAMA HILLS MUST FURNISH THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION AT THE CP/OP AND PUT HIS/HER SIGNATURE:
 - A. DATE
 - B. RANK
 - C. NAME
 - D. NATIONALITY
 - E. PASSPORT NUMBER
 - F. PROCEEDING TO
3. THE ABOVE IS FORWARDED FOR KIND INFORMATION AND NECESSARY ACTION PLEASE.
4. BEST REGARDS.

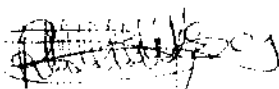
NATIONAL RESISTANCE ARMY

REF: UN6/IMM/94

CLO's Office
UNOMUR HQS
DATE: 14 June 1994

TO: Col Asrar
Acting CMO

FROM: Maj. R. Zakyé
CLO, NRA



INFO: The Army Commander
The Chief of Staff
2 Div CO
309 Bde Co

SUBJECT: Entry of UNMO's - UNAMIR to Uganda

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3. Best regards.

NATIONAL RESISTANCE ARMY


CHO/001
(and also transmit
to FC with copy fax)

REF: UN6/IMM/94

CLO's Office
UNOMUR HQS
DATE: 14 June 1994

TO: Col. Asrar
Acting CMO

FROM: Maj. R. Zakye
CLO, NRA



INFO: The Army Commander
The Chief of Staff
2 Div CO
309 Bde Co

SUBJECT: Entry of UNMO's - UNAMIR to Uganda

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3. Best regards.



(UNOMUR)

TO: Lt. Stephen Agaba, LO
NRA

DATE: 13 May 1994
REF: CM0/001/94

FROM:

Col. Asrat
A/CMO

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to be 'Asrat', with 'CMO' written below it.

SUBJECT: Monitoring of Mirama Hill/Kakitumba Area

Reference: A. Our letter Ref. No. CM0/001/94 dated 26 April 1994

B. A/CMO's Meeting with Army Commander dated 12 May 1994

1. In inviting attention to reference A, this is to inform you that the Army Commander, NRA vide Reference B has cleared UNOMUR to monitor Mirama Hill/Kakitumba with effect from 14 May 1994.
2. In the light of the above, UNOMUR will be monitoring the area from Lubirizi along Uganda/Rwanda border upto Mirama Hill/Kakitumba from 14 May 1994 by helicopter, mobile, foot patrols and by establishing static posts.
3. It will be appreciated if NRA troops deployed along the area are informed accordingly and requested to extend all possible assistance to UNOMUR personnel operating in that area.
4. Best regards.

DCMO: : 13/05/94
DCOO:

OUT. 24

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

09 MAY 10

05:00:01

OUTGOING FAX NO. 694
09 MAY 1994

MISC 622

TO: MR. TESHOME RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE UNDP KAMPALA	FROM: COL. ASRAH ACTING/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE <i>[Signature]</i> CMO
FAX NO: 041-244801	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
INFO: MGEN DALLAIRE FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR, KIGALI	
FAX NO: 07-84265	
INFO: MAJ. ZAKYE CHIEF LIAISON OFFICER, NRA	
SUBJECT: ENTRY OF UNMO'S - UNAMIR TO UGANDA	

1. HQ UNOMUR PRESENTS ITS COMPLIMENTS AND REQUEST THE HONOUR TO STATE THAT, WE HAVE APPROXIMATELY 10XUNMO'S FROM UNAMIR PRESENTLY LOCATED IN MULINDI/RWANDA. DUE TO CURRENT SITUATION IN RWANDA, THEY ARE UNABLE TO MOVE TO KIGALI FOR AVAILING CTO/LEAVE OUTSIDE RWANDA.
2. UNDER THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, MAY I HUMBLY REQUEST YOUR GOOD OFFICE TO OBTAIN CLEARANCE FROM MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS FOR ALLOWING THE UNMO'S FROM UNAMIR TO AVAIL THEIR CTO/LEAVE WITHIN UGANDA (KAMPALA/KABALE & OTHER TOWNS).
3. HQ UNOMUR AVAILS ITSELF OF THIS OPPORTUNITY TO RENEW TO YOUR EXCELLENCY THE ASSURANCES OF ITS HIGHEST CONSIDERATION.
4. BEST REGARDS.

CMO SAO

NATIONAL RESISTANCE ARMY

TO: Captain Eric A. De Landmeter

DATE: 09 May 1994

REF: AD/UN3/94

FROM: Maj. R. Zakye
CLO



INFO: Colonel Asrarul Haque
Chief Military Observer

SUBJECT: Official Complaint

(unpo)
9/5

1. Refer to the above subject and your letter to me dated 01 May 1994. Be informed that I have received your letter today the 9th May 1994 about the official complaint.
2. Don't jump to conclusions that the side most far from the entrance gate is not a safe place to live since NRA seems not be able to guard and protect sufficiently.
3. Be in position to know exactly how much money was stolen and not to approximate the amount.
4. You employ house boys who could easily steal any of your properties. NRA MP personnel are doing their job sufficiently to protect your lives and property.
5. I have immediately directed an investigation into those thefts and you will be informed of the outcome.
6. Best regards.



United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

01 MAY 1994

TO: CHIEF LIAISON OFFICER NRA
MAJ ROBERT ZAKYE

TROUGH: CHIEF MILITARY OBSERVER
COLONEL ASRARUL HAQUE

FROM: CAPTAIN ERIC A. DE LANDMETER

SUBJECT: OFFICIAL COMPLAINT

1. ACCORDING TO THE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN UNOMUR AND NRA ALL RESIDENCES AND PLACES WHERE UN MEMBERS LIVE AND WORK ARE TO BE PROTECTED BY NRA MP PERSONNEL TO GUARANTEE SAFETY.

2. ON BEHALF OF SOME MEMBERS OF THE NETHERLANDS CONTINGENT WHO LIVE IN THE RESIDENCE BEST KNOWN AS "CHINESE COMPOUND" I WOULD LIKE TO COMPLAIN ABOUT OUR SAFETY AND SECURITY, ESPECIALLY THE SECURITY OF PRIVATE OWNED BELONGINGS.

3. UP TO NOW THREE CASES OF PROBABLE THEFT ARE KNOWN, PROBABLE THEFT BECAUSE GOODS ARE LOST WITHOUT ANY REAL EVIDENCE. THE FIRST AND THIRD CASE OF PROBABLE THEFT CONCERN LAUNDRY, BOTH MILITARY AND PRIVATE CLOTHING, WHICH DISAPPEARED FROM THE WASHING LINE. THE SECOND CASE IS MORE DRAMATIC BECAUSE AN AMOUNT OF MONEY OF APPROXIMATELY US \$ 200 WAS LOST OUT OF A LOCKED BOX.

4. THESE CASES IN A ROW LEAD TO THE CONCLUSION THAT "CHINESE COMPOUND", ESPECIALLY THE SIDE MOST FAR FROM THE ENTRANCE GATE, IS NOT A SAFE PLACE TO LIVE SINCE THE NRA SEEMS NOT BE ABLE TO GUARD AND PROTECT SUFFICIENTLY.

5. FOR IMMEDIATE REPLY AND NECESSARY ACTION.

②
Dcmo
M. J. J. J.
M. J. J. J.
M. J. J. J.
M. J. J. J.



(UNOMUR)

TO: Maj Robert Zakyé
Chief LO, NRA

DATE : 26 April 1994

FROM: Col Asrar
Acting CMO, UNOMUR

REF : CMO/001/94

SUBJECT: UNOMUR Monitoring Activities

1. In inviting attention to our discussion on 25 April 1994, you are aware that the situation along the Uganda/Rwanda border has recently changed considerably. RPF has taken over the control of the Rwandese border between Lubirizi/Kamwezi and Merama Hills since the RGF has withdrawn from the border belt.
2. According to the UNOMUR mandate this mission is responsible for observing and monitoring the Uganda/Rwanda border. Due to the changed deployment of RPF along the border, I have received instructions to extend our activities to the border area between Lubirizi/Kamwezi and Merama Hills (up to and included Merama Hills' border crossing).
3. While appreciating our charter of duties, may I humbly request you to kindly inform NRA troops along the above mentioned border lines about UNOMUR's extended area of monitoring activities.
4. Best regards.

Information:

◆ DCCO

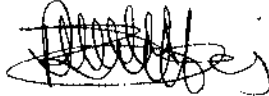
NATIONAL RESISTANCE ARMY

TO: Col Asrar Haque
Acting CMO, UNOMUR

DATE: 26 April 1994

REF: OPS/4/94

FROM: Maj R. Zakye
CLO, NRA



SUBJECT: UNOMUR Monitoring Activities

*show our letter
to DCMO
Secy
Cus
26/4*

Refer to your letter addressed to me Ref. CMO/001/94 dated 26 April 1994. I have forwarded the request to higher authorities and I expect a reply anytime.

KMF-348
misc-273

UNAMIR
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

DATE: 23 MARCH 1994

INFRAP 407

TO: LT COL NOORDEY A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE	FROM: BGEN ANYIDHO, A/FC UNAMIR, KIGALI <i>[Signature]</i>
FAX: 256 486 23816	FAX: 250 - 84265
SUBJECT: NRA ESCORTS FOR UNOMUR	
	ORIGINATOR/ROOM NO: LT CDR ZOWONOO 2029 EXT 1229
TOTAL NUMBER OF TRANSMITTED PAGES INCLUDING THIS ONE: ONE	

REFERENCE:

A. UNOMUR OUTGOING FAX NO 435 OF 23 MARCH 1994.

1. IN VIEW OF OPERATIONAL URGENCY OF PARAGRAPH 6 OF REFERENCE A, YOU ARE TO PERSONALLY CALL ON THE CHIEF OF STAFF (GENERAL OFFICER COMMANDING) OF NRA AND EXPLAIN THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED AND THE EFFECT ON UNOMUR OPERATIONAL EFFICIENCY.
2. EVERY DIPLOMATIC EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO IMPRESS UPON HIM THE NEED TO LIFT THE RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED AS A MATTER OF URGENCY.
3. OUTCOME SHOULD BE COMMUNICATED TO THIS HQ AS SOON AS CONTACT IS MADE.
4. BEST REGARDS.

CMO

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDANATIONS UNIES
MISSION D'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA25)
copy 1001
photo given

FLIN 227

UNAMIR - MINUAR

OUTGOING FACSIMILE

94 FEB 25 05 06

RECEIVED

Date : 23 Feb 94

KMP 204

TO: UNOMUR HQ, KABALE UGANDA	FROM: MAJ GEN DALLAIRE FORCE COMMANDER
FAX NUMBER: 256-496-23816	FAX NUMBER: 250-84265
SUBJECT: COMPLAINT FROM MINISTRY OF DEFENCE	
INFO:	ORIGINATOR: LT COL HALIS
NUMBER OF PAGES: 01 including this one	

MISC 147

1. UNAMIR HQ has received a complaint from Minister of Defence of Rwanda stating that he has got information from different sources that the RPF keeps getting supplied by the NRA. Recently, 17 artillerists have been provided.
2. Please investigate on this matter and report any violation to UNAMIR HQ.
3. Regards.

COO/INFO officer

Allegations of this nature are not new but before investigations instituted, more information on these allegations is required.

2/25/94

CMU Cmpo

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION D'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FLIN 227

94 FEB 25 05 06

RECEIVED

1/460
RECEIVED 15 11 11

Date : 23 Feb 94

KMF 204

TO: UNOMUR HQ, KABALE UGANDA	FROM: MAJ GEN DALLAIRE FORCE COMMANDER
FAX NUMBER: 256-496-23816	FAX NUMBER: 250-84265
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INFO:	ORIGINATOR: LT COL BALIS
NUMBER OF PAGES: 01 including this one	

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2. Please investigate on this matter and report any violation to UNAMIR HQ.
3. Regards.

CMU CMP

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

OUTGOING FAX NO: 195
08 FEBRUARY 1994

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR
FAX NO: 07-84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: KATUNA ROAD BRIDGE	

1. CONSULTATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE WITH THE DA OF KABALE AND HIS DISTRICT ENGINEER, REGARDING INFORMATION ON WHETHER THE KATUNA ROAD BRIDGE BELONGS TO RWANDA OR UGANDA OR IT IS SITUATED ON THE 'NO MAN'S LAND'.
2. THE COO AND AN NRA LIAISON OFFICER VISITED THE BRIDGE SITE AT KATUNA ON 07 FEBRUARY AND CONCLUDED THAT THE BRIDGE WAS IN THE 'NO MAN'S LAND', THOUGH THERE ARE NO DISTINCT DEMARCATION OF THE 'NO MAN'S LAND' ITSELF. THE TEAM FOUND OUT THAT THE BRIDGE WAS IN A VERY BAD STATE AND COULD COLLAPSE AT ANY TIME - GIVEN THE FREQUENCY OF HEAVY CONVOY CROSSINGS.
3. IN RESPONSE TO PARA 1, THE DA CONFIRMED THAT THE BRIDGE IS IN THE NO MAN'S LAND AND HE DOES NOT ENVISAGE ANY DIPLOMATIC MISUNDERSTANDING IF THE UN ENGINEERS REPAIRED IT, AS THAT IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.
4. REGARDS.

CMO

UNOMUR



MONUOR

*United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda*

FAX NO.: 256 486-23816
P.O.BOX 906
KABALE


DATE: 07 February 1994

SUBJECT: CONGRATULATIONS NRA 14TH ANNIVERSARY

On behalf of all Military and Civilian Personnel of UNOMUR and myself, we wish to congratulate the NRA on its 14th Anniversary and particularly the 2nd Division. We hope that the year ahead, will be more fulfilling and a success story for all NRA troops under your wise command.

Thank you.

**Colonel Peter Kerim
Commander 2nd Division NRA
Mbarara**


**Ben Matiwaza
Colonel
Acting Chief Military Observer**



UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

OUTGOING FAX NO: 168
02 FEBRUARY 1994

PAGE 1 OF 9

TO: MAJ HASAN MISC 153	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO UNOMUR
FAX NO: 041-244801	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
ATTN: MAJ ZAKYE, LO NRA	
SUBJECT: RELEVANT DOCUMENTS	

1. REFERENCE TO YOUR TELEPHONE CONVERSATION PLEASE FIND ATTACHED HERewith DOCUMENTS ON GUIDELINES FOR NRA SUPPORT TO UNOMUR, GUIDELINES FOR NRA/UNOMUR OPERATIONS AND AGREEMENT BETWEEN UGANDA AND UNOMUR WHICH YOU HAVE TO ADDRESS TO MAJ. ZAKYE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

2. REGARDS.

SEND CONFIRMATION REPORT

DATE/TIME: 02-02-94 13:10
 LOCAL I.D.:
 LOCAL NAME: UNOMUR KABALE UGANDA

*** SEND ***

NO.	REMOTE STATION I.D.	JOB	START DATE/TIME	DURATION	PAGES	COMMENTS
	256 041 244801	62	02-02-94 13:11	5'08"	9	96 OK



(UNOMUR)

TO: NRA Chief Liaison Officer

DATE: 01 February 1994

FROM: Col Ben Matiwaza
A/CMO

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'Ben Matiwaza', written over the typed name and title.

SUBJECT: Behaviour of NRA at Katuna Border Post



1. I wish to bring to your attention, the behaviour of some NRA soldiers and NCOs based at Katuna Border post, as reported to me by our military observers deployed at Katuna.

2. The facts are that some NRA soldiers (not the MPs) are badly interfering with the duties of our UNOMUR Observers at Katuna. Of particular mention is a one Sgt John, whose general discipline and/or respect for the UN Officers, is said to be of low standard. He is also very reluctant to cooperate when asked to check vehicles carrying suspicious loads. It also appears that he has been deployed at the border post for so many years such that his influence in the whole area and indeed, his relationship/friendship with the drivers of vehicles that cross the border is so intimate.

3. I am sure you are very well aware that the success of our operations entirely depends on the degree of support and cooperation from the NRA. Given the above situation, our operations will most certainly be hampered.

4. May I suggest that you follow this issue up, with the relevant commanders and let us know the outcome.

5. As you may be aware, it is my sincere wish to have sound cooperation between the NRA and our UN Observers.

6. Regards.



UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

OUTGOING FAX NO: 136
28 JANUARY 1994

PAGE 1 OF 6

TO: ALVERO, PAO	FROM: COL MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR
FAX NO: (212) 963-6460	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: INFORMATION ABOUT CA ELECTIONS IN UGANDA	

MISC 124

1. I REFER TO OUR TELEPHONE CONVERSATION IN WHICH YOU REQUESTED ME TO FURNISH YOU WITH INFORMATION IN GENERAL ABOUT THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN UGANDA PARTICULARLY, ON THE CONSTITUENCY ASSEMBLY (CA) ELECTIONS WHICH ARE DUE IN MARCH THIS YEAR.

2. **BACKGROUND**

A. IN 1986 THE CURRENT PRESIDENT YOWERI KAGUTA MUSEVENI, LEADING NATIONAL RESISTANCE MOVEMENT (POLITICAL WING) SUPPORTED BY THE NATIONAL RESISTANCE ARMY (ARMED WING) OVERTHREW GENERAL TITO OKELLO AND TOOK OVER POWER. IN 1989 THE MUSEVENI GOVERNMENT, GOT A 5 YEAR MANDATE TO CONTINUE RUNNING THE COUNTRY. ALL POLITICAL PARTIES AT THE MOMENT ARE NOT BANNED AS SUCH, BUT ARE NOT FUNCTIONING. AFTER THE ELECTIONS FOR THE CA, A NEW CONSTITUTION WILL BE HAMMERED OUT FOLLOWED BY PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, IN 1995.

B. THE ADVENT OF THE NRA BROUGHT IN A NEW LEASE OF LIFE AND TIRELESS EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO BRING TOGETHER OLD ENEMIES AND TRANSFORM THEM, INTO BIG MOVEMENT OF NATIONAL REBUILDING IN A FORM OF PARTICIPATORY DEMOCRACY, TO PUT THE COUNTRY ON THE RAILS ONCE AGAIN, AFTER MANY YEARS OF COUP D'ÉTATS AND INTERNAL WARS CAUSED BY POLITICAL RIVALRY, TRIBAL AND RELIGIOUS DIFFERENCES.

CMO

SEND CONFIRMATION REPORT

DATE/TIME: 28-01-94 12:01
LOCAL I.D.:
LOCAL NAME: UNOMUR KABALE UGANDA

*** SEND ***

NO.	REMOTE STATION I.D.	JOB	START DATE/TIME	DURATION	PAGES	COMMENTS
1	212 9636400	46	28-01-94 11:40	20'55"	6	E24 OK

C. IN THE SOUTH, EAST, AND WESTERN PARTS OF THE COUNTRY THE NRM IS ENJOYING A LOT OF SUPPORT, WHILE IN THE NORTH, MAINLY IN THE GULU REGION INSURGENCY IS STILL ON, WITH ARMED MOVEMENTS LIKE THE HOLY SPIRIT MOVEMENT, UGANDA PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC ARMY AND THE LORDS RESISTANCE MOVEMENT ARE ACTIVE.

3. ALTHOUGH PEOPLE IN GENERAL ARE APPRECIATIVE OF WHAT THE NRM HAS DONE IN UGANDA, SINCE IT CAME INTO POWER THERE IS NO GUARANTEE THAT THE NRM CAN BE VICTORIOUS IN FREE AND FAIR ELECTIONS. POLITICAL PARTIES ARE CURRENTLY IN THE MORTUARY AND NO POLITICAL PARTY CAN SPONSOR ITS CANDIDATES. AN ASPIRING CANDIDATE SPONSORS HIMSELF OR IS SIMPLY SPONSORED BY FRIENDS INTERNAL OR EXTERNAL. THE CAMPAIGNS ARE NOT BY ALL STANDARDS CHEAP SO A GOOD NUMBER OF THE POOR AND LESS FORTUNATE ASPIRANTS HAVE ALREADY FALLEN OUT OF THE RACE BECAUSE OF LACK OF FUNDS.

4. THE SEQUENCE OF MAJOR POLITICAL EVENTS IN UGANDA IS AS FOLLOWS:

(A) NOMINATIONS AND REGISTRATION OF CA ASPIRANTS TOOK PLACE ON THE 17 JANUARY 1994.

(B) ELECTIONS TO THE CA MARCH (NO DEFINITE DATE IS FIXED AS YET).

(C) PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS PROBABLY LATER IN THE YEAR
IN PRESIDENT MUSEVENI'S CABINET, 37 OUT OF 45 MINISTERS ARE STANDING FOR THE CA ELECTIONS. SO FAR CAMPAIGNS HAVE GONE SMOOTHLY WITHOUT ANY INCIDENT.

5. WITH POLITICAL PARTIES ACTIVITIES STILL UNDER STRICT RESTRICTION, THE PARTIES STILL FIND IT DIFFICULT TO CARRY OUT ANY ORGANIZATIONAL WORK AND AS SUCH THE PARTIES ARE TOO FEEBLE TO LAUNCH ANY MEANINGFUL OPPOSITION AGAINST THE NRM.

EDUCATED INDIVIDUALS DO OCCASIONALLY THROUGH THE MASS MEDIA ATTACK THE NRM BUT MESSAGE DOES NOT GET TO THE GRASS ROOTS. PARTIES WHICH NORMALLY APPEAR IN THE NEWSPAPERS ARE THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND THE UGANDA PEOPLES' CONGRESS AND MANY OTHER SMALL PARTIES WHICH ARE WAITING FOR THE LIFTING UP OF THE RESTRICTION.

6. THE CA SYSTEM SEEMS AWKWARD FROM ORGANIZATIONAL AND IMPLEMENTATION POINT OF VIEW AND THE NRM IS USING IT TO THE OPTIMUM IN ITS FAVOUR. THE UGANDANS HAVE NEVER ENJOYED ANY MEANINGFUL PEACE RIGHT THE TIME THEY ATTAINED INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN. SUCCESSIVE REGIMES CAME UP WITH THEIR RECIPE OF MISTAKES AND CONFUSION, UP UNTIL THE SUCCESSION OF THE NRM IN 1986.

7. I HAVE ATTACHED EXTRACTS FROM THE MOST POPULAR NEWSPAPERS HOPE YOU WILL FIND THE INFORMATION USEFUL.

8. REGARDS.

Draft constitution: A rope around our necks

In these series, **DANI W. NABUDERE** confronts the twists and turns of the NRM rule, and argues that what it often offered as political salvation to the people, in reality takes away more of their freedoms.

The present attempt to entrench the National Resistance Movement in Uganda by constitutional means is an attempt to negate people's democratic rights. The attempt is based on the need to maintain "stability" and "peace ushered in by the NRM".

Yet peace cannot be used as a reason for imposing structures which are inconsistent with people's freedoms. Peace cannot be used to consolidate new forms of dictatorships. Peace should be the basis for widening people's freedoms and not restricting them as Articles 95-96 of the draft constitution has done.

Democratic freedoms require that people be responsible for setting up their own institutions of a civil nature, as well institutions for general political governance. It is this reason that Article I of the Uganda Draft Constitution, 1993 recognises that: "All power belongs to the people who shall exercise their sovereignty through democratic institutions of the state."

Not state alone

This power cannot even be limited in its exercise solely in the "institutions of the state,"

for such power can, as indeed has happened, be exercised through clan councils and extended family structures, etc. Furthermore the constitution can also be changed to accord with new powers created by the people in their own civic institutions. This "power" of the people is however immediately undermined by Articles 94-96 which in effect bar the people from exercising their power as so stipulated in Article I of the draft!

This in fact expresses the absence of democratic rights in Uganda despite pretensions to the contrary which the above constitutional proposals wants to perpetuate. The present day National Resistance Movement (NRM) which came to power as the result of an armed struggle under the claim that it was fighting for the democratic rights of Ugandans which the previous UPC-Obote II regime had violated by rigging the 1980 general elections, has itself now ruled the country for almost eight years without a popular general election and without the election of the president of the Republic.

In this case the "liberation"

by the NRM is used as a slogan to deprive people who do not agree with the NRM of their civil rights and fundamental freedoms. This is done in spite of the fact that the NRM recognises all the major international conventions and declarations of human and democratic rights including the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the OAU Charter on Human and People's Rights.

The fact of the matter is that the present system of government based on "grassroots democracy" is inconsistent with the demands of the people of Uganda for freedom.

The claim by the NRM that the political parties are "sectarian", "divisive" and undemocratic, while to some extent true, cannot therefore be a basis for their being suspended from operation. It can only logically be the basis for requiring them to improve their democratic organisation.

Undemocratic regiment

The suspension has been done despite the claim that the NRM itself is a "broad-based movement" because it incorporates these political parties. Paradoxically therefore the NRM exists because the political parties exist to give it legitimacy, while at the same time it exists because it condemns them and restricts their operations so that the NRM may exist as a "non-partisan" broad-based movement. This

is contradictory and inconsistent.

The structure of the NRM is itself undemocratic despite claims to the contrary. The resistance committees at a grassroots level have no clear organic link with the structures above them. At first it was stated that the lower committees constituted the grassroots character of democracy in Uganda, and that all laws and policies would be framed from this level to the top where they would be formalised. Nothing of the sort has happened.

Today the higher organs of the NRM such as the National Executive Committee (NEC) have no link with the RC I level. The National Resistance Council (NRC - or interim parliament) itself has no direct link to the RC I as a political organ. There is no accountability between the top organs and the lower organs. There is no right of recall which was assumed to exist in the early days of the movement, and no effort has ever been made to legalise such assumed power.

Corrupt order

The democratic demand that there should be accountability of state officials in order to avoid the abuse of power and corruption has never therefore been met. Attempts to legislate a Code of Conduct to be observed by all leaders was a dead-letter from the word go. No reports have been submitted to the NRC about

the conduct of state officials of the NRM in accordance with the provisions of the Code despite widespread allegations of corruption and bribery on the part of these gentlemen and gentle ladies.

Several parliamentary committee reports and Auditor-General's reports which have reported on this corruption and theft of public funds have never been discussed publicly by the NRC. This has fundamentally undermined the need for accountability and transparency in public life and hence NRM's legitimacy.

There is a top-down approach in the politics of the moment. The masses have no political organ through which they can express their grievances to the top and ensure participation in policy formulation. The lower level resistance committees have been converted into institutions of the state and their political role has been undermined by their role in state activities. Their positions have been compromised in the course of time.

One observes a general political malaise even at the very time of making of a new constitution. This is sometimes blamed on the lack of "cadres" when billions of shillings have been spent to create such "cadres" at NRM political and ideological schools and *mchaka mchaka* sessions.

●● The second last part of this article continues next issue on December 31 after the Christmas holiday.

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Battle for CA begins ^{5/6}

New Vision 25/1/94

By Ofwono-Opondo
PRESIDENT Yoweri Museveni's move to democracy passed yet another difficult test with the nominations of candidates to the Constituent Assembly (CA), last week.

By turning up overwhelmingly Ugandans including opposition politicians have endorsed the on-going democratisation process.

Countrywide reports in the local media and the CA Commission offices indicate that the exercise was peaceful, although Stephen Akabway's office was slow in disseminating information on the nominations. The Local government ministry performed better during the 1992 RElections.

Now that Akabway has got the candidates, it remains to be seen how many of those will survive the rigour of political electioneering especially on the style, contents and no doubt the financial resourcefulness. I bet, there is still big money to be spent and those lacking stamina will have melted legs by the polls date, not far from now.

Out of the 39 districts in the country, *The New Vision* has been able to collect fairly accurate data from all except Apac, Mubende and Arua. The total number of successfully nominated candidates to the CA are 1,040, with Mbale district topping the list with 76 hopefuls for the nine seats.

The island district of Kalangala with its two electoral areas has six candidates, while Moyo has nine candidates for

the three seats and Kisoro has eight for the three seats.

In the eastern district of Soroti, just emerging from an armed rebellion, 58 hopefuls are tussling for the nine seats while Kotido has 11 candidates for its three seats, and Moroto 20 people struggling for six.

Be it adventurism or just love for politics, you can trust Ugandans like in Soroti Municipality where 14 candidates have arrayed themselves for the only one seat. Everyone seems to think he is the best who the electorate should pick. So let put our eyes and watch.

Another development that should be noted in the CA nominations exercise, over which Museveni should smile, is the upsurge of political conscious among the women folk.

Unlike in the country's past elections this time women have taken men head-on. Thirty six of them are competing directly for the 214 Akabway's seats. Christine Oryema Lalobo, a candidate for Gulu Municipality facing five men said "*Gwok ma dako bene mako lee*," meaning even female dogs catch animals during hunting.

She also added "we vote for men and therefore, why shouldn't men vote for us". Of course there are those women who were propelled by the affirmative action on gender bias such as Rebecca Kadaga, CM Kamuli and Wandira Kazibwe but have now opted to challenge men in Buzaya and Kigulu South respectively.

But note that there are also those and they are the majority

who have put forward their potential human values to challenge any other mankind. These are Alum in Nwoya Gulu, Dr Sophie Musana and Veronica Nakyanzzi for Buikwe North and Ntenjeru South respectively.

From up-country districts there is Harriet Nakazana Kiyingi, for Masaka South; Grace Akello in Amuria, Soroti, Rose Nadiope, Bugabula, Winnie Byanyima, Mbarara Municipality, Agnes Damulira, Kalungu-West, and from the city there are Hajjat Rehema Kasenene, Kawempe North and Mrs Juliet Sebugwawo for Rubaga North. They are giving the men sleepless nights.

Then there are the old hands in challenging men directly. Victoria Sekitoleko, Rhoda Kalema for Bugembe and Kiboga respectively, have consistently contested the seats on equal footing with men.

"This compares significantly with the 1980 general elections in which only two women Theresa Odong Oduka, Lira South and Rhoda Insibirwa Kalema went for direct elections. While Odong Oduka was rigged in un-opposed, Kalema lost with 1,354 to DP's John Bbosa who got 17,284.

In the 1989 expanded NRC elections there were only two women who showed up for the direct contest and these are Victoria Sekitoleko and Rhoda Kalema. They both defeated the men.

Since the CA statute does not spell the minimum academic qualification for the candidates, there are as many strata among the nominees as possibly in the country, ranging from office messengers to University professors and Senior Civil Servants.

Old age and long time in politics were not disqualifications either, so Uganda's politicians of the 1960 such as Andrew Adimola, Tiberio Okeny, Abu Mayanja, Stanislaus Okurut, and the late Felix Onama are all among the nominees.

Meanwhile, the young in their 20s and 30s have thrown in their light weight punches promising to soak the oldies and the rich. The youths think money and track record may

not count "but look at our potential", said CA candidate for Gulu municipality, Nohert Mao.

How about the 100,000/= spent? That does not matter as long as the name is printed on the ballots.

Leave this talk about little government pay and scarcity of the money. As you may appreciate, the majority of aspirants are government employees, so where do they get all the money to throw around, if not from the public purse.

From press reports most areas had a second "Christmas" last week as potential voters winned, dined and danced themselves lame over resources offered by the hopefuls. Wish them all the goodluck to be voted simply because they bought food and booze.

The nominations hopefully should help test government hands in dealing with wasteful officers. The case of Amama Mbabazi, who went for nominations in a military helicopter, having spent the night at his village a few kilometres from the nomination centre is particularly disturbing.

Soldier politicians are about 15 in number who are going for the direct elections and not simply waiting for the NRA council to elect or pick them.

There are both the senior officers such as Brig. Fred Kamwesiga, and Col. Severino Kahinda Otafire and one Sgt. George Tumwesigye for Kampala Central.

Then there were ministers such as Henry Kyemba and Kirunda Kivejinja who went for nominations on bicycles in an attempt to woo votes from the poor, while some aspirants not known in the money world tried to impress the rich folk by hiring long convoys of expensive cars. Who is financing them?

So as the countdown to March, 28 progresses, different political groups are out hunting for re-alignments to form blocs as an effective weapon for winning bargains. Rows are expected especially from those who are not used to the habit of being challenged and if you hear a cry of foul play, it could just be one of those scapegoats.



Thakkar explained that in February last year he got information from one Twaha Musinguzi that some people including Shanghani were behind the move of burning his car.

Court heard that the complainant reported the matter to Kampala Central Police Station after which the suspects were kept under surveillance.

Thakkar said that at one time, Musinguzi showed Kasujja to him along Kampala Road.

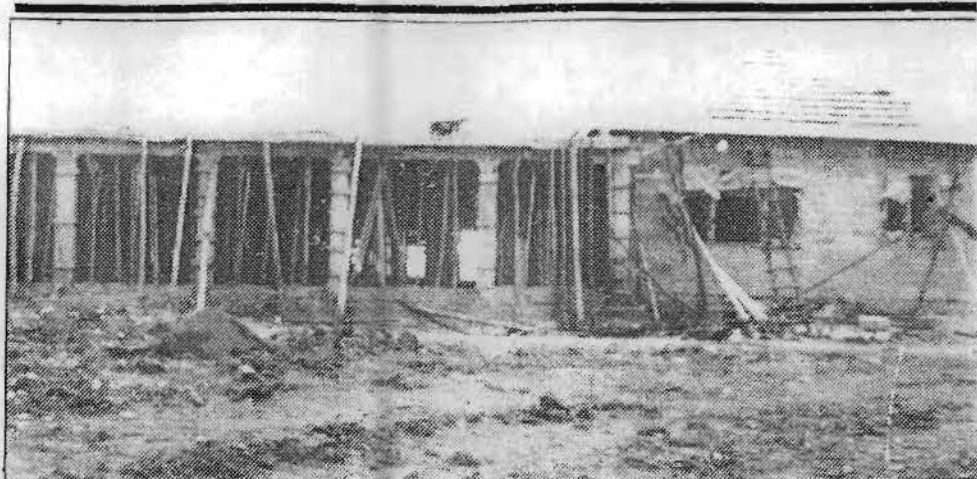
He said that on the day in question he left his restaurant and arrived home at Buganda Road at about 1.30 a.m.

He added that he parked the Nissan vehicle, registration No. UPO 665 and went to sleep.

"At about 4.30 a.m. I heard people shouting there was fire outside. I ran downstairs and found that the Subaru car had caught fire," he added.

He further testified that he found Shanghani outside trying to drive his own vehicle away from the burning car.

Court heard that Thakkar had for long been having misunderstandings with Shanghani since they separated from business deals.



The new Toro palace under construction at Kabarole Hill. The old palace a few metres away from the new one was ravaged during the 1979 liberation war. Picture by Jossy Muhangi.

Husband spears wife

By William Bakendema
in Ntungamo

AMAN in Ntungamo district on January 16 attempted to spear his wife to death following a disagreement on which candidate to support for the Ruhaama county in the forthcoming Constituent Assembly elections.

The woman identified as Monica Musiime, an RC II

Secretary for Women in Kalunjo Parish in Ruhaama was speared twice in the chest and later rushed to Itojo Hospital. Her husband identified as David Mujuni was immediately arrested by the local residents and he is being held at Kitwe Police Post.

A reliable source told *The New Vision* that due to polarised elections along camps of Brigadier Bamwesigye and

Augustine Ruzindana, a rift developed between the couple, immediately after the dead-locked sub-county Youth and Women elections.

A source said Mujuni belongs to Bamwesigye camp while his wife belongs to Ruzindana camp. It is further said that Mujuni tried to convince his wife (Musiime Monica) to join his camp but she refused. This angered him.

Sources say during the night of January 16, when they failed to compromise, the man speared his wife twice in the chest. The man reportedly kept quiet till the following morning when he reported to one of his neighbours that unidentified people broke into his house and speared his wife.

It is said the neighbours who had already learnt of their differences suspected the man. They immediately arrested him and handed him over to Kitwe Police Post. The woman was rushed to Itojo Hospital in critical condition.

The DA Ntungamo, the chairman RC 5, the District Security Officer and CM for Ruhaama that day visited the area to assess the situation. They urged the local residents to keep law and order and to avoid such criminal incidents. They warned them against taking law in their hands.

The local residents expressed fears that some gun-brandishing men roamed the village at night. They also reported some cases of abduction of youths from the area which the district leaders promised to investigate.

Thieves leave money, take cassava bag

By David Othman

THREE robbers, two of them armed, on Thursday fled with a leather safari bag full of fresh cassava tubers belonging to a passenger in a taxi desuned for Jinja from Iganga.

A briefcase packed with several million shillings which the robbers had targeted slipped out of their hands and remained in the vehicle. Its owner who operates a petrol station in Iganga was left in tears thinking the thugs had taken the briefcase.

The incident occurred at around 7.30 a.m. at Wandago some 24 kms from the Iganga-Jinja highway.

According to Akim Wakya-mbi, driver of taxi number 948 UAE, had left Iganga taxi park at about 7.10 a.m. With one smartly dressed man seated in the front seat and

with his head hidden behind a *New Vision* newspaper.

When they reached Magamaga trading centre, the smartly dressed man paid his fare and said he was getting off at Wandago some two kilometres ahead.

As the vehicle approached the first bridge the same man demanded to be left there.

After the taxi had stopped, armed men emerged from the Kakira sugar plantation and ordered the driver to switch off the engine pointing a gun at him. The thugs then grabbed the big safari bag containing fresh cassava which they mistook for money and the briefcase.

The thugs then ordered the driver to take off at high speed. The owner of the briefcase started wailing loudly that his money had been taken.

Wakyambi identified the owner as one Banzuma. After about two kilometres when the conductor remembered to close the taxi door, he saw the briefcase on the floor of the vehicle.

The woman who lost the safari bag told the other 14 passengers that it only contained cassava tubers and a *gomesi*, setting off laughter among the fear-stricken passengers.

The woman whose name was not easily available said she was taking the cassava to a patient in Jinja hospital.

Another passenger who claimed to have been in the same vehicle said he also lost some clothes in the robbery.

It is suspected that the robbers were trailing Banzuma who was proceeding to Jinja to pay for fuel for his petrol station.

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

UNOSOM II, MOGADISHU, SOMALIA

E/IN 100

TELEFAX TRANSMISSION

OUTGOING FAX NO: 847	DATE: 25 January 1994
TO: UNOMUR HQ KABALE, UGANDA ATTN: MR. KJELD NIELSEN FAX NO: 256 486 23816 CRYPTO 256 486 23817	FROM: DOUGLAS MANSON DIRECTOR OF ADMINISTRATION UNOSOM, MOGADISHU
INFO: ROSSETTI OIC UNOSOM NAIROBI ATTN: ZILLNER FAX NO: 254 2 218016	FAX NO: 212 963 3082 212 963 3089 EXT. 2149 212 963 3089 EXT. 2157
TOTAL NO. OF PAGES: 1	REFERENCE: FLIGHT BOOKING
SUBJECT: FLIGHT BOOKING FOR UGANDA ADVANCE PARTY	
CALL PHONE NO: (212) 963 3084 FOR ANY QUERIES	
DRAFTED BY: I. MIKKOLA	

IMMEDIATE

1. UGANDA WILL BE DEPLOYING A CONTINGENT IN SUPPORT OF UNOSOM.
2. UN NEW YORK HAS AGREED TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT FOR THE ADVANCE PARTY TO PERFORM THE RECONNAISSANCE.
3. THE TRAVEL OF ADVANCE PARTY FROM KAMPALA TO NAIROBI SHOULD TAKE PLACE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
4. YOUR ASSISTANCE IN PROVIDING THE FLIGHT TICKETS FOR THE PARTY WOULD BE VERY MUCH APPRECIATED. RETURN DATE IS TO BE OPEN. UNFORTUNATELY WE DON'T HAVE VERY MUCH INFORMATION REGARDING THE PARTY. PERHAPS YOU COULD CONTACT THROUGH YOUR LIAISON OFFICE THE UGANDA MINISTRY OF DEFENCE AND FIND OUT THE REQUIRED DETAILS. LTCOL KATUMBA IS TO BE IN CHARGE OF THE THREE MEN ADVANCE PARTY. WHEN TICKETS ISSUED PLEASE IOV UNOSOM.

CONTACT PERSON AT THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE, KAMPALA:
MR. BAFKI, 1ST SECRETARY OF THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE
TEL: (KAMPALA) 257652

5. REQUEST YOU KEEP UNOSOM MOGADISHU AND NAIROBI INFORMED OF ALL DEVELOPMENTS REGARDING THIS ISSUE.
- REGARDS.

CMO SAG TVL

25/1/94
CMO

UNOMUR



MONUOR

*United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda*

FAX NO.: 256 486-23816
P.O.BOX 906
KABALE

DATE: 17 January 1994
Ref: CMO/001/94

SUBJECT: INFORMATION REQUIRED FOR FC MEETING IN KAMPALA

Reference: UNAMIR FAX KMF 46

1. Please find attached to this letter information on the Organization of UNOMUR, Transport State, Communications State and Deployment Map.
2. As per your request information on the organization of the NRA support to UNOMUR is included.
3. Substantial progress has been made on the reorganization of Sector east and the subsequent formation of the 10th team. A draft is now complete and will be sent to you.


Ben Matiwaza
Colonel
A/CMO

Enclosures: 7

UN RESTRICTED

UNOMUR

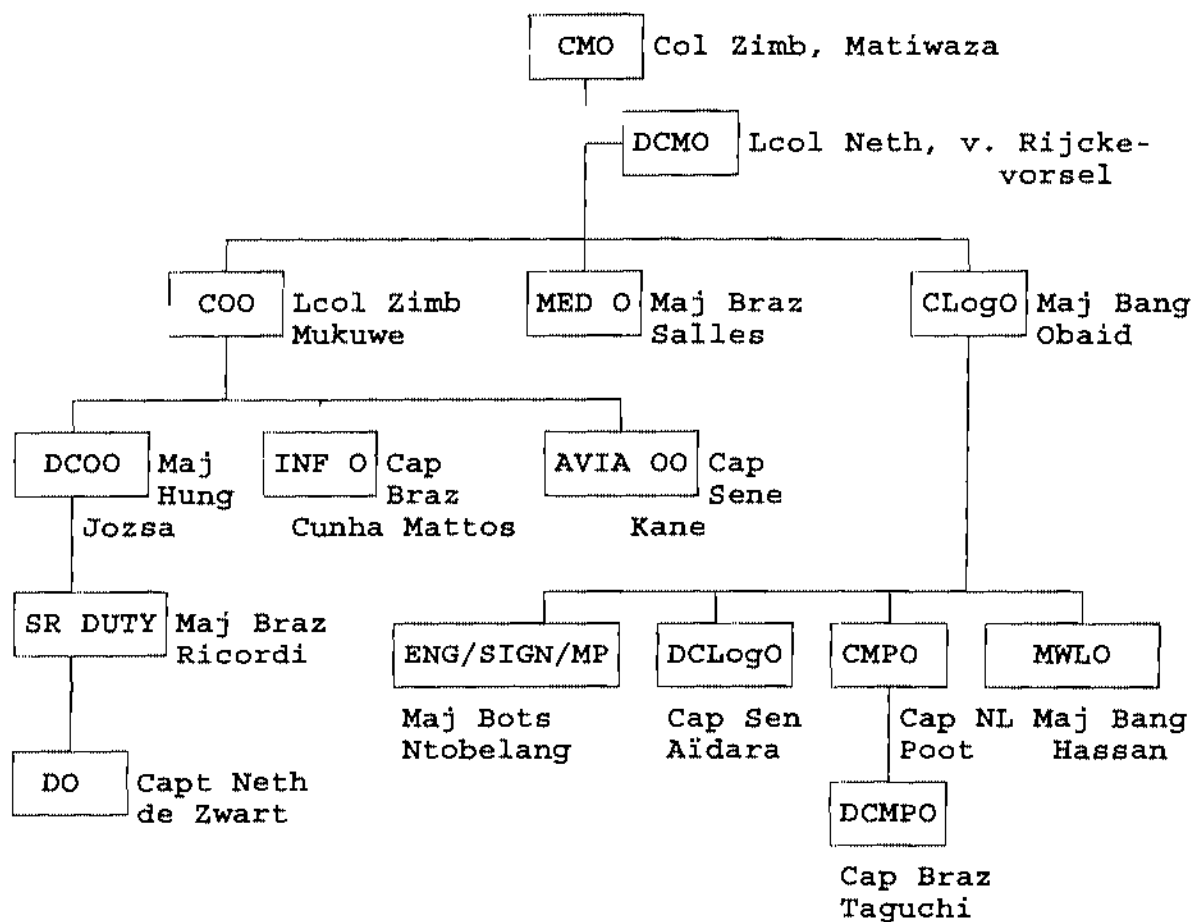


MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

UNOMUR STAFFING

As 17 January 1994





- 3 -

AREA WEST TEAMS

Commander area west: Maj Shahid (Bang)
Second in command : Cap Correia (Braz)
Medical assistant : Sgt Estevam (Braz)
Duty officer : Maj Saif (Bang)
Duty officer : Cap Nthokgo (Bots)

<u>TEAM</u>	<u>POSITION</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>NAME</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
A	TEAM LEADER	MAJ	LABBANCZ	HUNGARY	
	TEAM 2IC	MAJ	AKBAR	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM 3IC	CAP	LEBOTSE	BOTSWANA	
	TEAM UNMO	CWO	TONKES	NETHERLANDS	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	LÔ	SENEGAL	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	NASIR	BANGLADESH	
B	TEAM LEADER	MAJ	MONZUR	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM 2IC	CWO	AERTS	NETHERLANDS	
	TEAM 3IC	MAJ	SAJED	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	KANTOR	HUNGARY	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	JORGE	BRAZIL	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	DLODLO	ZIMBABWE	
C	TEAM LEADER	CAP	MOLEFI	BOTSWANA	
	TEAM 2IC	CAP	N'DIONG	SENEGAL	
	TEAM 3IC	CWO	WEVER	NETHERLANDS	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	MAGADZE	ZIMBABWE	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	KUCERKA	SLOVAKIA	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	SOHEL	BANGLADESH	



- 4 -

AREA TEAMS (D-I)

Commander area east: Lcol Gueye (Sen)
G2 : Cap Cissoko (Sen)
G3 : Maj Bahar (Bang)
Medical assistant : Sgt Luiz (Braz)

<u>TEAM</u>	<u>POSITION</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>NAME</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
D	TEAM LEADER	LCOL	BAVOLAR	SLOVAKIA	
	TEAM 2IC	CAP	BRUNO	BRAZIL	
	TEAM 3IC	MAJ	DIDAR	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	KEALOTSWE	BOTSWANA	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	STANG	SLOVAKIA	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	ALVES	BRAZIL	
E	TEAM LEADER	MAJ	SZABO	HUNGARY	
	TEAM 2IC	MAJ	MOZAMMEL	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM 3IC	CWO	LEPELAAR	NETHERLANDS	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	RIBAMAR	BRAZIL	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	MAPEDZAMOMBE	ZIMBABWE	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	RAHMAN	BANGLADESH	
F	TEAM LEADER	CAP	ELBERS	NETHERLANDS	
	TEAM 2IC	MAJ	NDLOVU	ZIMBABWE	
	TEAM 3IC	MAJ	MRACKA	SLOVAKIA	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	MOJAPELO	BOTSWANA	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	REZA	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	SOW	SENEGAL	
G	TEAM LEADER	CAP	SAMBA	SENEGAL	
	TEAM 2IC	MAJ	IQBAL (arty)	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM 3IC	CAP	QUEIROZ	BRAZIL	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	CHIDAWANYIKA	ZIMBABWE	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	SERUMOLA	BOTSWANA	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	AMIN	BANGLADESH	
H	TEAM LEADER	MAJ	NASIM	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM 2IC	CAP	TAMOGHA	BOTSWANA	
	TEAM 3IC	CAP	BADJI	SENEGAL	
	TEAM UNMO	CWO	WILLEMSSEN	NETHERLANDS	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	RICARDO	BRAZIL	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	SADIQ	BANGLADESH	
I	TEAM LEADER	LCOL	NGWENYA	ZIMBABWE	
	TEAM 2IC	CAP	BA	SENEGAL	
	TEAM 3IC	MAJ	HORVATH	SLOVAKIA	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	MOLEOFI	BOTSWANA	
	TEAM UNMO	LCOL	MUTEMASANGO	ZIMBABWE	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	IQBAL (inf)	BANGLADESH	



- 6 -

1. UNOMUR TRANSPORT STATE

a.	Transport use in DPS/Military purpose	-	20
b.	Transport used by civilian staff/Office	-	7
c.	Total nos. of transport in UNOMUR	-	27
d.	Distribution of transport in military operation side		
(1)	8x4/4 to Area East		1
(2)	5x4/4 to Area West		1
(3)	1x ambulance		1 Total
(4)	1x4/4 for Duty Officer in Mission HQ		1 20 vehicles
(5)	5x4/4 in mission pool& for Appt Holders		1
	(1X4/4 CMO		
	1X4/4 DCMO		
	1X4/4 MAJ HASAN KAMPALA		
	2x4/4 Pool)		

2. UNOMUR COMMUNICATION STATE

a. Walkie Talkies - We have a total of 18 Walkie Talkies. The distributions are as follows:

(1)	Area East	=	6
(2)	Area West	=	5
(3)	Mission HQ staff	=	6
(4)	Military liaison Officer in Kampala	=	1

b. Repeater Station - A Repeater station was installed to improve communications, our previous comms problems with Cyanika are now over we need a base station in Area West HQ. A 2nd Repeater Station is going to be installed near the Lubirizi area to cover the whole of operational area.

c. Radio Set in 4/4 - All operational 4x4 vehicles are now fitted with Motorola radio sets.

Deployment

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Four (4) Caravans, two at each CP (Bigaga and Kafunzo) are being arranged but still far out of sight, recommendations sent to NY.



DETAILED ORGANIZATION OF NRA SUPPORT

1. Personnel

To date, the NRA has provided a total of five (5) Liaison Officers (four (4) in kabale and one (1) in Kampala and 65 soldiers which are deployed as follows:

Kabale mission HQ	8
Area East	37
Area West	20

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The NRA transport situation is very desperate up to now only two (2) 4x4 landrovers have been given to the NRA by their Army HQ. These vehicles are old and therefore, their serviceability is doubtful. At present, only used for purely admin. by the NRA Officers. Their monthly fuel allocation of 2000 litres is by far insufficient. By modest calculations a minimum of 7500 litres a month will be sufficient.

One vehicle is allocated to their HQ in Kabale while one is in Kisoro.

3. Communication:

The NRA has no comms. They rely heavily on a single Walkie Talkie radio on loan from UNDMUR. Of recent, they also acquired a telephone in their Office. This is indeed very sad and our patrols are seriously affected as a result thereof.

UNOMUR



MONUOR

*United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda*

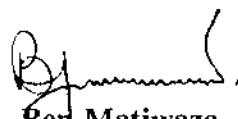
FAX NO.: 256 486-23816
P.O.BOX 906
KABALE

DATE: 17 January 1994
Ref: CMO/001/94

SUBJECT: INFORMATION REQUIRED FOR FC MEETING IN KAMPALA

Reference: UNAMIR FAX KMF 46

1. Please find attached to this letter information on the Organization of UNOMUR, Transport State, Communications State and Deployment Map.
2. As per your request information on the organization of the NRA support to UNOMUR is included.
3. Substantial progress has been made on the reorganization of Sector east and the subsequent formation of the 10th team. A draft is now complete and will be sent to you.


Ben Matiwaza
Colonel
A/CMO

Enclosures: 7

UN RESTRICTED

UNOMUR

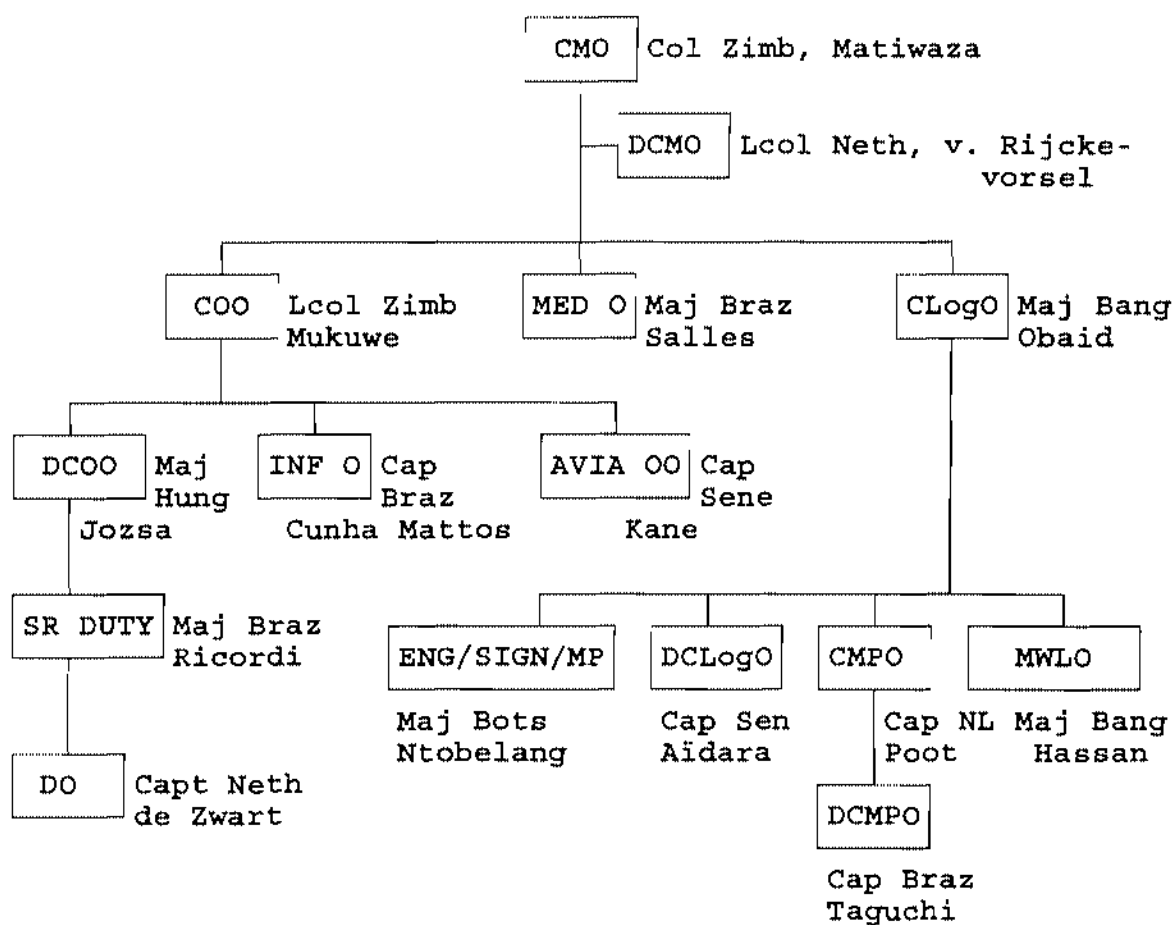


MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

UNOMUR STAFFING

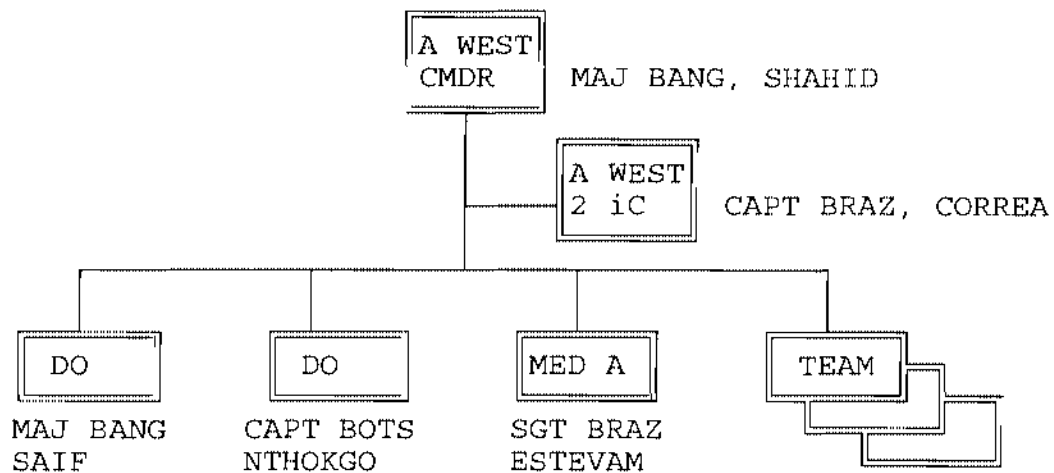
As 17 January 1994



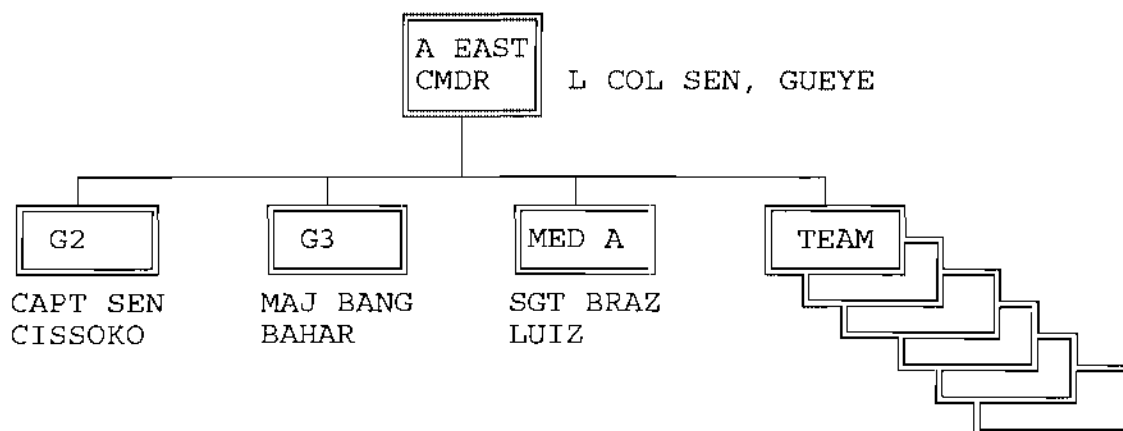


- 2 -

UNOMUR - AREA WEST HQ



UNOMUR - AREA EAST HQ





- 3 -

AREA WEST TEAMS

Commander area west: Maj Shahid (Bang)
Second in command : Cap Correia (Braz)
Medical assistant : Sgt Estevam (Braz)
Duty officer : Maj Saif (Bang)
Duty officer : Cap Nthokgo (Bots)

<u>TEAM</u>	<u>POSITION</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>NAME</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
A	TEAM LEADER	MAJ	LABBANCZ	HUNGARY	
	TEAM 2IC	MAJ	AKBAR	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM 3IC	CAP	LEBOTSE	BOTSWANA	
	TEAM UNMO	CWO	TONKES	NETHERLANDS	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	LÔ	SENEGAL	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	NASIR	BANGLADESH	
B	TEAM LEADER	MAJ	MONZUR	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM 2IC	CWO	AERTS	NETHERLANDS	
	TEAM 3IC	MAJ	SAJED	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	KANTOR	HUNGARY	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	JORGE	BRAZIL	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	DLODLO	ZIMBABWE	
C	TEAM LEADER	CAP	MOLEFI	BOTSWANA	
	TEAM 2IC	CAP	N' DIONG	SENEGAL	
	TEAM 3IC	CWO	WEVER	NETHERLANDS	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	MAGADZE	ZIMBABWE	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	KUCERKA	SLOVAKIA	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	SOHEL	BANGLADESH	

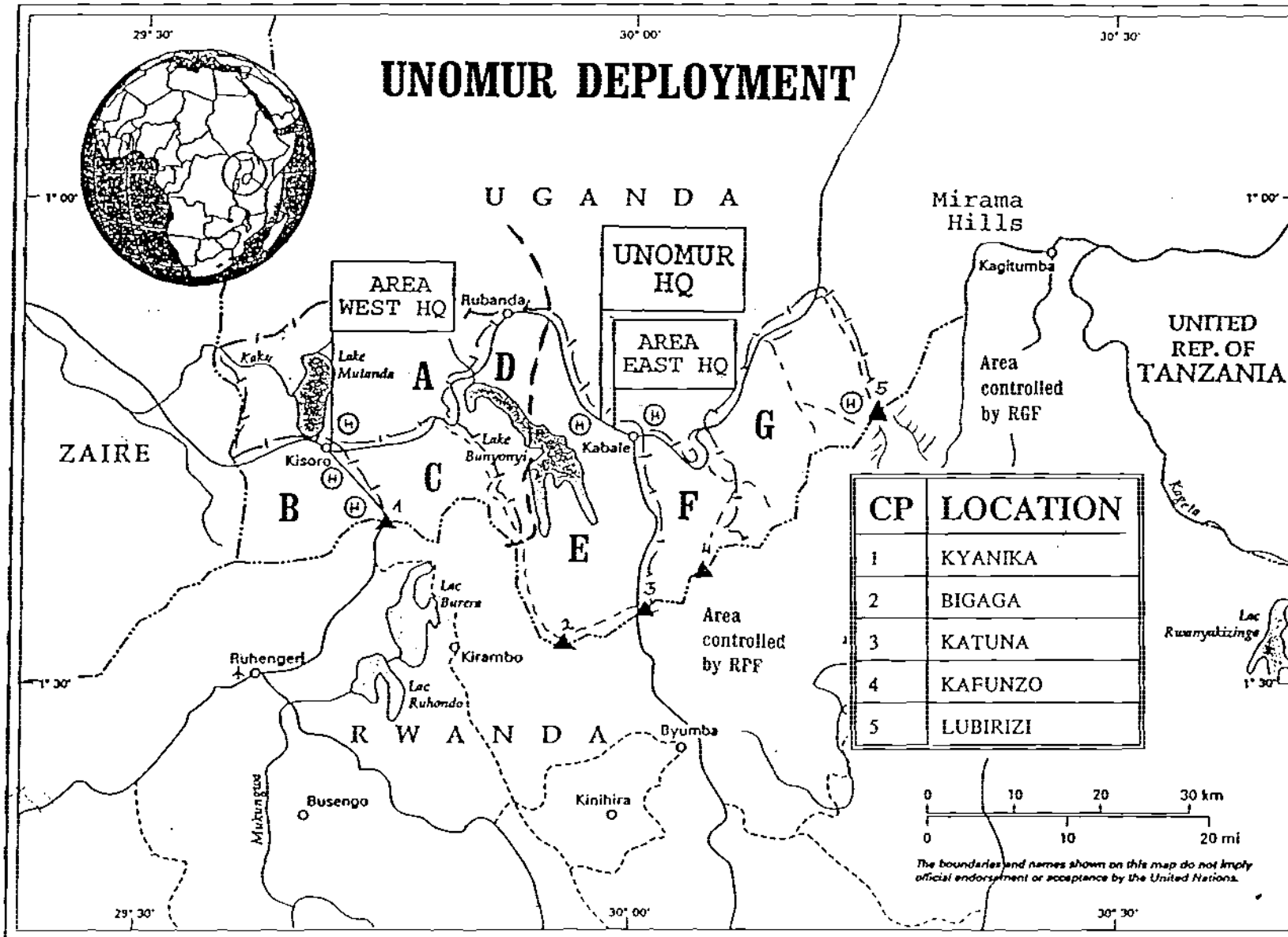


- 4 -

AREA TEAMS (D-I)

Commander area east: Lcol Gueye (Sen)
G2 : Cap Cissoko (Sen)
G3 : Maj Bahar (Bang)
Medical assistant : Sgt Luiz (Braz)

<u>TEAM</u>	<u>POSITION</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>NAME</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
D	TEAM LEADER	LCOL	BAVOLAR	SLOVAKIA	
	TEAM 2IC	CAP	BRUNO	BRAZIL	
	TEAM 3IC	MAJ	DIDAR	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	KEALOTSWE	BOTSWANA	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	STANG	SLOVAKIA	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	ALVES	BRAZIL	
E	TEAM LEADER	MAJ	SZABO	HUNGARY	
	TEAM 2IC	MAJ	MOZAMMEL	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM 3IC	CWO	LEPELAAR	NETHERLANDS	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	RIBAMAR	BRAZIL	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	MAPEDZAMOMBE	ZIMBABWE	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	RAHMAN	BANGLADESH	
F	TEAM LEADER	CAP	ELBERS	NETHERLANDS	
	TEAM 2IC	MAJ	NDLOVU	ZIMBABWE	
	TEAM 3IC	MAJ	MRACKA	SLOVAKIA	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	MOJAPELO	BOTSWANA	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	REZA	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	SOW	SENEGAL	
G	TEAM LEADER	CAP	SAMBA	SENEGAL	
	TEAM 2IC	MAJ	IQBAL (arty)	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM 3IC	CAP	QUEIROZ	BRAZIL	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	CHIDAWANYIKA	ZIMBABWE	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	SERUMOLA	BOTSWANA	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	AMIN	BANGLADESH	
H	TEAM LEADER	MAJ	NASIM	BANGLADESH	
	TEAM 2IC	CAP	TAMOCHA	BOTSWANA	
	TEAM 3IC	CAP	BADJI	SENEGAL	
	TEAM UNMO	CWO	WILLEMSSEN	NETHERLANDS	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	RICARDO	BRAZIL	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	SADIQ	BANGLADESH	
I	TEAM LEADER	LCOL	NGWENYA	ZIMBABWE	
	TEAM 2IC	CAP	BA	SENEGAL	
	TEAM 3IC	MAJ	HORVATH	SLOVAKIA	
	TEAM UNMO	CAP	MOLEOFI	BOTSWANA	
	TEAM UNMO	LCOL	MUTEMASANGO	ZIMBABWE	
	TEAM UNMO	MAJ	IQBAL (inf)	BANGLADESH	





1. UNOMUR TRANSPORT STATE

a.	Transport use in DPS/Military purpose	-	20
b.	Transport used by civilian staff/Office	-	7
c.	Total nos. of transport in UNOMUR	-	27
d.	Distribution of transport in military operation side		
(1)	8x4/4 to Area East		!
(2)	5x4/4 to Area West		!
(3)	1x ambulance		! Total
(4)	1x4/4 for Duty Officer in Mission HQ		! 20 vehicles
(5)	5x4/4 in mission pool& for Appt Holders		!
	(1X/4/4 CMO		
	1X4/4 DCMO		
	1X4/4 MAJ HASAN KAMPALA		
	2x4/4 Pool)		

2. UNOMUR COMMUNICATION STATE

a. Walkie Talkies - We have a total of 18 Walkie Talkies. The distributions are as follows:

(1)	Area East	=	6
(2)	Area West	=	5
(3)	Mission HQ staff	=	6
(4)	Military liaison Officer in Kampala	=	1

b. Repeater Station - A Repeater station was installed to improve communications, our previous comms problems with Cyanika are now over we need a base station in Area West HQ. A 2nd Repeater Station is going to be installed near the Lubirizi area to cover the whole of operational area.

c. Radio Set in 4/4 - All operational 4x4 vehicles are now fitted with Motorola radio sets.

Deployment

CP1 and 3 are manned on 24/7 basis, plans are at an advanced stage to up grade the operational manning of Lubirizi to 24/7 irrespective of whether the infrastructure is complete. The urgency to rapidly mann Lubirizi on a 24/7 is precipitated by the increased movement of people and vehicles of late. Temporarily the teams will leave in tents up to the time when their accommodation at Lubirizi is ready. A section of NRA soldiers plus one X Officer have been lined up for the task.

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The NRA has no comms. They rely heavily on a single Walkie Talkie radio on loan from UNQMUR. Of recent, they also acquired a telephone in their Office. This is indeed very sad and our patrols are seriously affected as a result thereof.

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

OUTGOING FAX NO:
15 JANUARY 1994

TO: MAJOR HASAN, UNDP KAMPALA	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: 041-244801	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
INFO: MR. TESHOME RES REP, UNDP	
FAX NO. 041-244801	
ATTENTION: MAJ. ZAKYE, CLO NRA <i>Kampala</i>	
SUBJECT: CONFIRMATION OF OFFICIAL VISIT TO UGANDA BY FC	

1. THE FORCE COMMANDER HAS CONFIRMED THAT HE WILL BE VISITING UGANDA ON THE 18 JANUARY 1994.
2. APPOINTMENTS FIXED FOR THE FC TO MEET THE MIN. OF STATE DEFENCE AND ARMY COMMANDER NRA ARE CONFIRMED.
3. YOU ARE TO COORDINATE THE FOLLOWING:
 - A. EXACT TIMINGS AND DATE FOR THE MEETINGS ABOVE.
 - B. RECEIVE THE FC AT ENTEBBE AIRPORT ENSURE NECESSARY PROTOCOL PROCEDURES BEFITTING THE SENIOR OFFICER ARE MET.
 - C. ARRANGE ESCORT FOR THE FC TO KABALE - TENTATIVE DATE 20 JANUARY 1994.
4. REGARDS.

① 0900 ug
6000 ugali

② uppt - 1100 ugali

UNOMUR



MONUOR

*United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda*

FAX NO.: 256 486-23816
P.O.BOX 906
KABALE

DATE: 14 January 1994

REF. MISCONDUCT OF UN OFFICER (SUPER)

Your letter bearing the above subject reached this Office and it has been treated with all the seriousness it deserves.

As a UN procedure, incidents of misbehavior by UN Officers, are thoroughly investigated, then followed by the necessary disciplinary action.

In your letter you mentioned that on the 10th December 1993, you witnessed a nasty incident, in which a UN Officer from Botswana by the name of Super grossly misbehaved. Could you kindly assist this Office by being specific on how he misbehaved and to whom. Please include the names of people who were involved.

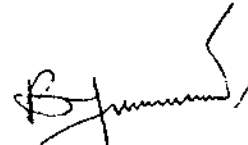
Mr. Tindyebwa, you further mentioned in your letter that, you understand this was not his first time "**this Officer usually misbehaved**" you indicated that one of the aspiring candidates in the district and a respected citizen was almost beaten by the same Officer, but was saved by nearby people, and the candidate was threatened.

Now, for the purposes of investigations, could you please help my Office with the following information, what is the name of the candidate who was almost beaten,

Mr. John B. TINDYEBWA
P.O.BOX 7120
Kampala
Uganda

when incident occurred and where it took place. Furthermore, furnish this Office with the names of people who reported this incident to you, and names of people who can be witnesses in this allegation.

Kindly expedite the information required to this Office, to allow me to institute investigation as soon as possible.



Ben Matiwaza
Colonel
Chief Military Observer

cc: National Resistance Army (NRA)
Kampala
Uganda

UNOMUR



MONUOR

*United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda*

FAX NO: *48*
12 JANUARY 1994

PAGE 1 OF 2

TO: BGEN DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE <i>J.R.</i>
FAX NO: 07-84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: APPOINTMENT FOR BGEN R. DALLAIRE	

MISC 40

PLEASE FIND ATTACHED HERewith THE FAX WHICH WE RECEIVED FROM MAJ ZAKYE ABOUT
YOUR APPOINTMENT WITH THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR DEFENCE AND THE ARMY COMMANDER.

BEST REGARDS.

SEND CONFIRMATION REPORT

DATE/TIME: 12-01-94 14:15
 LOCAL I.D.:
 LOCAL NAME: UNOMUR KABALE UGANDA

*** SEND ***

NO.	REMOTE STATION I.D.	JOB	START DATE/TIME	DURATION	PAGES	COMMENTS
	UNAMIR KIGALI RWANDA	50	12-01-94 14:13	1'55"	2	48 OK

UNOMUR



MONUOR

*United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda*

FAX NO: 005/CMO/94
12 JANUARY 1994

PAGE 1 OF 2

TO: BGEN DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: 07-84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: APPOINTMENT FOR BGEN R. DALLAIRE	

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YOUR APPOINTMENT WITH THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR DEFENCE AND THE ARMY COMMANDER.

BEST REGARDS.

Seen
RJ
12/01
amo

FIN 41

FROM: MAJ ZAKYE CLO
FOR: COL BEN MATIWAZA
INFO: DCMO
DATE: 12-1-94

PSE INFO BRIG GEN R. DALLAIRE THAT HIS MEETING HAS BEEN FIXED ON WED 19 JAN 94 AT 1100 HRS. HE WILL MEET ~~THE~~ MSD (MINISTER OF STATE FOR DEFENCE) AND THE ARMY COMMANDER AT THE SAME TIME AND DATE.

CMO CMPO

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

F/OUT 34

PAGE 1/2

10 JANUARY 1994

HISC 28

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: van RIJCKEVORSEL DCMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: LETTER TO THE UGANDESE MINISTER (DRAFT)	

1. I SEND YOU A DRAFT OF THE LETTER TO THE UGANDAISE MINISTER OF DEFENSE, TALKING ABOUT THE RESTRICTIONS TO OUR FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT, FOR YOUR APPRECIATION.
2. REGARDS.

See

9 1/01



*United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda*

UNOMUR/HQ, KABALE, January 10th, 1994

TO: The Minister of Defense of the Republic of Uganda.

Excellency,

According to the information letter of the Permanent Representative of the Republic of Uganda in the UN, Prof Perezi K. Kamunanwire, which was sent to the Secretary General and dated 16 Aug 1993, your government had completely adhered to the SC resolution 846 of 22 June, 1993 which implemented UNOMUR inside Uganda. It was required in the agreement that freedom of movement for the MilObs inside the mission area was a condition "sine qua non" to perform their duties in a proper way. This agreement is still valid when the UNOMUR mandate was extended, corresponding to the SC resolution 891 of 20 December, 1993.

However, in several times we had our movement restricted by NRA officers, without any reasonable explanation. In the last one, dated 04 Jan of this year, at 2330 hours, one of our patrols was delayed by the NRA post at KASHEKYE, while following a suspected truck moving to the border at night. This attitude is a clear violation of the agreement between UN and the Government of Uganda, and I kindly request your action to avoid that facts of this nature happen again in the future, reinforcing that freedom of movement is a vital condition for the MilObs of UNOMUR carry on with their tasks and thereby show to the international community that the your country is not involved in supporting the RPF. Please accept Excellency the assurance of my highest consideration.

Brig-Gen Romeo Dallaire
UNOMUR/CMO

F/out 315

cho/001

UNOMUR



MONUOR

*United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda*

FAX NO: 041/CMO/93
29 DECEMBER 1993

PAGE 1 OF 4

TO: BGEN DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: 07-84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: LETTER TO THE NATIONAL RESISTANCE ARMY	

PLEASE FIND ATTACHED HERewith OUR DRAFT LETTER TO THE NRA AND ALSO ANNEX A WHICH EXPLAIN THE BREAKDOWN OF REQUIREMENTS OF NRA FOR YOUR KIND APPROVAL AND SIGNATURE.

BEST REGARDS.

***** 1993-12-30 *****

TEL. NO.	TX/RX	PAGE	START	TIME	NAME	RESULT
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6034014	S	00	07:02	00H00'22"	UN RWANDA	G3 NG
6034014	S	10	07:12	00H07'43"	UN RWANDA	G3 OK

1993-12-30

TOTAL SENDING PAGE:012

TOTAL RECEIVING PAGE:000

UNOMUR



MONUOR

2/4

*United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda*

FAX NO.: 256 486-23816
P.O. BOX 906
KABALE

DATE: 29 December 1993

Subject: Support to UNOMUR from the Ugandan Forces (NRA)

Reference: A. **Formal Meeting between Army Comd NRA and Brig
General Dallaire 19 October 1993**
 B. **Our Letter dated 23 October 1993**

Sir,

1. In the past concerted efforts were made to NRA authorities to provide assistance to UNOMUR based on the agreement forged between the United Nations and Ugandan Government itself. This issue was further pursued as shown at Reference A with the relevant Government officials. A letter at reference B was produced to emphasize the need and urgency of the matter.
2. Understanding the difficulties that all countries are facing, particularly on financial matters, we were insistent that a peace meal approach be instituted in acquiring/providing the support. UNOMUR has patiently waited for the NRA to prepare itself for this goal. As of now, the NRA has only provided 5 officers and 80 other ranks, positive but far from being adequate.
3. On the logistical support side only 3 landrovers have so far been provided, in the exclusion of other essential items which we strongly feel should be part of log package - for example communications equipment, vehicles, tentage and fuel (current fuel allocation per month is 2000 Lts, require approximately 7500 Lts per month). A complete breakdown of NRA requirements is stated in Annex A.

**Army Commander
National Resistance Army
P.O.Box 7069
Kampala**



- 2 -

4. The role that the NRA is currently carrying out in support of UNOMUR is so vital yet if it is not carried according to the laid down norms it may cause problems. The principle is that, the NRA should be self-sustained i.e. it must have its full log back up. In some cases, we had to contravene the UN standing orders by transporting NRA soldiers in UN vehicles as a necessity, putting our own position on impartiality at stake. This is by all standards unacceptable

5. Numerous requests were also made to the NRA high authorities for the provision of information on minefields laid along the 150 Km border on the Ugandan side, where UNMOs conduct foot and vehicle patrols, so far no feedback has come forth, we desperately need this information for planning purposes.

6. Once again, your cooperation will be greatly appreciated.

Romé A. Dallaire
Brigadier-General
Force Commander



NRA SUPPORT TO UNOMUR

1. Personnel

REQUESTED NO.		PROVIDED	OUTSTANDING	
a.	Officers	13	5	8
b.	Other ranks	80	80	Nil

2. Logistics

REQUESTED NO.		PROVIDED	OUTSTANDING	
a.	Vehicles	5	3	2
b.	Communications	Approximately 11	Nil	11
c.	Tentage	Suitable for 5x9 men	Nil	9
d.	Fuel only 2000 Lts per month	7500 lt/month	2000	5500lt/month

Flout 306

CHU 1001

UNOMUR




MONUOR

*United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda*

FAX NO: 038/CMO/93
28 DECEMBER 1993

PAGE 1 OF 2

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR	FROM:  MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: 07-84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: LIAISON VISIT BY FC BRIG GENERAL DALLAIRE	

PLEASE FIND ATTACHED HERewith THE FAX WHICH I SENT TO MAJOR ZAKYE ABOUT YOUR VISIT TO UGANDA AND ARRANGEMENT FOR MEETING UGANDAN AUTHORITIES.

BEST REGARDS.

SEND CONFIRMATION REPORT

DATE/TIME: 28-12-93 07:32
LOCAL I.D.:
LOCAL NAME: UNOMUR KABALE UGANDA

*** SEND ***

NO.	REMOTE STATION I.D.	JOB	START DATE/TIME	DURATION	PAGES	COMMENTS
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UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

F/047 304

FAX NO: 037/93
28 DECEMBER 1993

TO: MAJOR ZAKYE, CLO NRA	FROM: COL MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR
FAX NO: 041-244801	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
THROUGH: MAJOR HASAN UNDP KAMPALA	
FAX NO. 041-244801	
INFO: TESHOME, RES REP.	
FAX NO: 041-244801	
SUBJECT: LIAISON VISIT BY FC BRIG GENERAL DALLAIRE	

1. THE FORCE COMMANDER WILL BE VISITING UGANDA FOR NORMAL LIAISON PURPOSES WITH SENIOR GOVERNMENT AND ARMY OFFICIALS.
2. EXPECTED DAY OF ARRIVAL AT ENTEBBE AIRPORT, 4 JANUARY 1994, FROM KIGALI.
3. IT IS REQUESTED THAT APPOINTMENTS BE MADE FOR HIM TO MEET THE MINISTERS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENCE AND THE NRA ARMY COMMANDER ON THE 5 OR 6 JANUARY 1994.
4. THANK YOU IN ANTICIPATION.
5. REGARDS.

CMO

TO: MAJOR ZAYE KTO	FROM: MAJOR ZAYE KTO
DATE/TIME: 28-12-93 06:56	DATE/TIME: 28-12-93 06:56
LOCAL I.D.: UNOMUR KABALE UGANDA	LOCAL I.D.: UNOMUR KABALE UGANDA
LOCAL NAME: UNOMUR KABALE UGANDA	LOCAL NAME: UNOMUR KABALE UGANDA
SEND CONFIRMATION REPORT	SEND CONFIRMATION REPORT

*** SEND ***

NO. REMOTE STATION I.D.	JOB	START DATE/TIME	DURATION	PAGES	COMMENTS
256 041 244801	72	28-12-93 06:55	0'58"	1	72 OK



(UNOMUR)

TO: CCO

DATE: 20 December 1993

FROM:

[Signature]
CCO

SUBJECT: Walkie Talkie for NRA LO: Area West

1. The Commander of Area West has been facing some problem in getting his NRA LO as and when he needs him, for briefings etc.
2. Like the mission NRA LO, it is requested that Area West NRA LO be issued with a walkie talkie (which also needs to be programmed on a separate channel), for easy comms.
3. Thanking you in advance.

Information:

- ◆ CMO ✓
- ◆ DCMO
- ◆ SAO
- ◆ Comd Area West

SAO

Please can you look into this requirement.
I think it is genuine and as such, we should
issue one walkie talkie to the NRA in Area West.
Thanks.

[Signature]
20/12/93
CMO

CAPT KEALOTSWWE (SUPRA)

010/021
P.O. BOX 7120

KAMPALA.

29th December, m 1993.

The O/C,
UNOMUR,
P.O. BOX 179,
KABALE.

Dear Sir,

RE: MISCONDUCT OF YOUR OFFICER:

I write as a person born in Kabale and working in Kampala.
I visit my home regularly especially on weekends.

I happened to be at Kabale Sports Club on 10th December, 1993 and witnessed a very nasty incident. One of your Officers from Botswana by name of SUPER grossly misbehaved. I understand this was not his first time (He usually misbehaves). One of the Aspiring Candidates in the District and a respected citizen was almost beaten by your Officer but was saved by nearby people. The Candidate was threatened and now fears to go home.

You note that our army (NRA) does not behave the like especially to civilians.

I am therefore asking for your disciplinary action to this Officer by sending him back to his country or deploy him elsewhere.

Your quick action will be appreciated.

Yours Faithfully,


JOHN B. TINDYEBWA.

C.C: The Public Relations Officer,
N.R.A.,
MBUYA - KAMPALA.

DCPIO

This allegation is serious (you are to conduct investigations ASP — and make a feed back to me.

BT

NRA

To: ATTN. MAJOR R. ZAKHE

Fax: 0486-23817

FIN 323

The Secretary for Defence,
Ministry of Defence,
P.O. Box 3798,
KAMPALA



16 December, 1993.

Seen

21/12/93
and

I write to respond to your letter SDS 591 requesting for the use of our radio in Kabale by the United Nations Observer Mission for Uganda Rwanda. I have the following to say:

- (a) This Ministry has no objection, whatsoever, to the request by (UNOMUR) to use our facilities at Kabale in a manner requested. This Ministry indeed is prepared to cooperate in that regard.
- (b) The position of the Ministry, however, is that it will insist to have a control of the facilities in that station. We are not going to abdicate the station to UNOMUR. The reason behind this insistency on control is that we are responsible for radio dissemination in Kabale and Western Jganda from that station. We cannot allow a black-out of radio communication in that region.
- (c) UNOMUR would be free to work with our Station Officer to instal their requirements as they see fit.
- (d) We feel it fair to ask for a token of US \$200 per month for the use of our facilities. This money would be payable to the Ministry of Information in advance. We apply similar fee for the use of our installations at Kololo by private radio stations.
- (e) The ultimatum decision to let UNOMUR use this station lies with you or any other higher authority that you deem necessary to advise. All this Ministry is doing is to cooperate with you in the use of the facilities on conditions laid out in (a)-(d).

2. I leave it to you, in the circumstances, to convey our position to whoever is concerned with this request.

Nathan Odol
(Nathan Odol)
PERMANENT SECRETARY

G.S. The Permanent Secretary
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
KAMPALA

The Solicitor General
Ministry of Justice,
KAMPALA

CMO SAs

Country	Code	20
Carlo	-	2

Telephones: 230032/242240.
Telex: 61203 "MINDE, UGA."

FAX: 255719/245911.

In any correspondence on
this subject please quote No. **SDS 591**



THE REPUBLIC OF UGANDA

Ministry of Defence,
P.O. Box 3798,
Kampala,
Uganda.

URGENT

13 December 1993

The Permanent Secretary
Ministry of Information & Broadcasting
KAMPALA

*Recd
8/20/12/93
Cm*

Attached is a self-explanatory diplomatic note from Mr K'jeld Nielsen, a Senior Administrative Officer of UNOMUR, referring to a discussion which took place between Maj. Robert Zaky (Liaison Officer NRA) on one hand and Col Ben Matiwaza and Mr Magne Albrigtsen of UNOMUR on the other hand on the subject "Intallation of VHF Repeater Station at the Uganda Radio Station Kabale."

As you are aware (UNOMUR) United Nations Observer Mission for Uganda Rwanda is a creation of the UN Security Council Resolution 846 1993, which was done on Uganda's request as a counter measure against Rwanda's constant accusations and allegations that the former was supporting RPF. Consequent upon the creation of UNOMUR and the signing of the Status Mission Agreement between the Uganda government and the UN Secretary General on the 16th August 1993, the deployment of the observers started thereafter on the 18th of the same month on the Ugandan side. Since that time our Ministry has been assisting the mission militarily, administratively and protocolly (Liaison) in the day-to-day running of their affairs.

On the issue of their request under reference, there is a provision in the Status Mission Agreement which states and I quote.

"the right to unrestrict communication by radio, satellite or any other forms of communication including coded messages within the areas of operations and to connect with the United Nations radio and satellite network as well as by telephone, telegraph or any other means." Item (vi) of the agreement refers.

In addition to the above clause, there is yet another one which states "the Uganda government shall assist UNOMUR in acquiring land and premises as may be necessary for accommodation and fulfilment of its functions. All such land and premises shall be inviolable and subject to the exclusive control and authority of the United Nations."

It surfixes to add that the initial period of the Status Mission Agreement is for a period of 6 months and is due to lapse in February 1994. Its renewal for another 6 months will depend on whims of the Uganda government.

13 December 1993

2

The exclusive control and authority by the UN therefore depends on the time frame agreed upon by the (2) two parties.

In light of the foregoing I have been asked to communicate to you and find out your views on the subject since the premises sited are a property of your Ministry. If the clause exclusive control and authority by the UN is not agreeable to you then a modification can be made with the help of the Ministry of Justice through consultations with the people concerned.

Your stand on the matter is awaited.



Bafaki K E

FOR SECRETARY FOR DEFENCE

cc The Permanent Secretary
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
KAMPALA

cc The Solicitor General
Ministry of Justice
KAMPALA.

Flout 240

CHO/09

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda


Fax Number 041 251751

MOST URGENT

Total number of pages: 2

08 December 1993

To: Major Hasan
UNOMUR, Kampala


From: Kjeld Nielsen, SAO
UNOMUR, Kabale

Please find enclosed a letter addressed to Major Zakye, could you, urgently, give a copy of the letter to Col Matiwaza and to Mr. Bafaki.

Thank you for your usual cooperation.

A/CMO SAO OIC/COM.

SEND CONFIRMATION REPORT

DATE/TIME: 08-12-93 12:39PM
 LOCAL I.D.:
 LOCAL NAME: UNOMUR KABAILE UGANDA

*** SEND ***

NO.	REMOTE STATION I.D.	JOB	START DATE/TIME	DURATION	PAGES	COMMENTS
	G3	85	08-12-93 12:37PM	1'31"	2	72 OK

UNOMUR



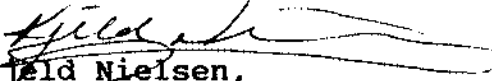
MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

F/0 240 2/2

08 December 1993

To: Major Robert Zakye,
Ugandan Army
Liaison Officer to UNOMUR

From: 
Kjeld Nielsen,
SAO, UNOMUR

Subject: Installation of VHF Repeater Station at Kabale

In reference to the conversation which took place, about three weeks ago, between UNOMUR A/CMO Colonel Ben Matiwaza and Communication Officer Mr. Magne Albrigtsen and yourself, the UNOMUR requests the permission to install a VHF repeater station at the Uganda Radio Station in Kabale. The repeater is a Motorola MSF-5000 tuned to frequency: TX 163.125; RX 158.125.

Your cooperation in this matter will be highly appreciated.

cc: Mr. K. E. Bafaki
Col. B. Matiwaza

CH0/001

UNOMUR




MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

08 December 1993

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Ugandan Army
Liaison Officer to UNOMUR

From: 
Kjeld Nielsen,
SAO, UNOMUR

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Your cooperation in this matter will be highly appreciated.

cc: Mr. K. E. Bafaki
Col. B. Matiwaza



(UNOMUR)

TO: See Distribution

DATE: 24 November 1993

FROM: Col. Ben Matiwaza
CMO

SUBJECT: Escort for UNOMUR

Reference: NRA OA1/93 OP Guidelines dated 22/11/93

1. Some milobs and civilian staff alike have on several occasions completely ignored repeated verbal instructions to utilize the readily available NRA escorts when travelling in the operational area and to the rear (Kampala).
2. It should be clearly understood that the security situation in Uganda as a whole is still unclear and from the military and security point of view we are not intent on exaggerating the situation or limiting your movements. Security is our priority, and as much as possible we must discourage laxity, to avoid tasting the bitter side of things.
3. It is therefore, incumbent on us all to make a wise decision on this simple, yet very important issue so that no one cries foul and blame is not apportioned to the innocent should things go wrong.
4. As is expected the Chief Liaison Officer was appraised about this task and has happily consented to meet all our immediate requirements.
5. Thank you.

Distribution & Action:

- DCMO
- SAO
- COMD Sector East
- COMD Sector West
- COO
- CLO
- CMPO

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

FAX NO: CMO/029/93
07 DECEMBER 1993

TO: FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR	FROM: COL MUKUWE, COO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: 07-84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
ATTN: SMSANA	
SUBJECT: MEETING WITH UGANDAN AUTHORITIES	

1. PLEASE BE INFORMED THAT THE MEETING BETWEEN YOU AND THE UGANDAN PRESIDENT, FOREIGN MINISTER, DEFENCE MINISTER AND ARMY COMD/COS IS BEING ARRANGED BY THE A/CMO UNOMUR, WHO IS ALREADY IN KAMPALA. PLEASE INFORM US OF ESTIMATED TIMINGS FOR THE MEETING.
2. THE A/CMO UNOMUR ALSO CONFIRMS THAT HE IS ON A ONE(1) YEAR TOUR OF DUTY.
3. BEST REGARD.

UNITED
NATIONS



NATIONS
UNIES

0/162

(UNOMUR)

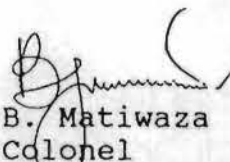
November 26th 1993

TO: Mr. Bfaki, Uganda Ministry of Defence

FROM: Colonel B. Matiwaza
A/CMO UNOMUR

SUBJECT: UNOMUR STATUS REPORT

1. I refer to your letter of the 23rd of November 1993 on the subject above sent through Lt Gagnon, in which you requested me to furnish you with a list of my personnel holding and where they are deployed both civilian and military.
2. The present status of UNOMUR is as follows:
 - a. 82 Military observers deployed at the mission headquarters and the two sectorial HQ's in Kabale and Kisoro.
 - b. The countries contributing contingents are: Bangladesh, Botswana, Brazil, Canada, Hungary, the Netherlands, Senegal, Slovakia and Zimbabwe. See name list in annex A.
 - c. 15 International and 7 local civilian support staff, and all of them work at the HQ in Kabale. See name list at annex B.
3. There are 5 check points (CP) planned along the border and at present only two are fully operational, Katuna and Kyanika.
4. I thank you for your inquiry and hope you will find the information that I have so far given you useful.
5. Thank you.


B. Matiwaza
Colonel
A/CMO UNOMUR

Annexes:
A: military personnel
B: civilian personnel
C: deployment of UNOMUR

ANNEX A

MILITARY PERSONNELBANGLADESH (22)

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>RANK</u>
HOSSAIN, MOZAMMEL	AREA EAST	MAJ
ALAM, MEER MONZUR	AREA WEST	MAJ
HASAN, MD SADIQUL	AREA EAST	MAJ
IQBAL, MD (arty)	AREA EAST	MAJ
BAHAR, MD AZIMULLAH	AREA EAST	MAJ
AMIN, MD RUHUL	AREA EAST	MAJ
MAHMUD, HASAN	HQ	MAJ
ISLAM, MD DIDARUL	HQ	MAJ
RAHMAN, MD MUKHLESUR	AREA EAST	MAJ
OBAIDULLAH, SYED MD	HQ	MAJ
ISLAM, MD SAIFUL	AREA WEST	MAJ
KHAN, REZANUR RAHMAN	AREA EAST	MAJ
ISLAM, A.T.M. SHAHIDUL	AREA WEST	MAJ
RAHMAN, MD SAJEDUR	AREA WEST	MAJ
AHMED, NASIR UDDIN	AREA WEST	MAJ
AHMED, SOHEL	AREA WEST	MAJ
AKBAR, MD FAZLE	AREA WEST	MAJ
AHMED, NASIM UDDIN	AREA EAST	MAJ
MUSTASFA, KAMAL	AREA WEST	MAJ
IQBAL, MD (inf)	AREA EAST	MAJ
KABIR, SARDAR HASSAN	AREA EAST	MAJ
MAJEMDUR, TANVIR HASAN	AREA EAST	MAJ

BOTSWANA: (9)

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>RANK</u>
NTHOBELANG	HQ	MAJ
KEALOTSWE	AREA EAST	CAPT
TAMOCHA	AREA EAST	CAPT
NTHOKGO	AREA WEST	CAPT
MOJAPELO	AREA EAST	CAPT
SERUMOLA	AREA EAST	CAPT
LEBOTSE	AREA WEST	CAPT
MOLEFI	AREA WEST	CAPT
MOLEOFI	AREA EAST	CAPT

BRAZIL: (13)

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>RANK</u>
SOARES DA CUNHA MATTOS	HQ	CAPT
DA SILVA, JOSE JORGE	AREA WEST	CAPT
CORREA DA SILVA	AREA WEST	CAPT
DE AVELAR FRANCISCO	AREA EAST	CAPT
DE RIBAMAR PEREIRA	AREA EAST	CAPT
MOTEIRO QUEIROZ	AREA EAST	CAPT
DA SILVA RICORDI	HQ	MAJ
RODRIGUES SANTOS	AREA EAST	CAPT
ALVES DA SILVA	AREA WEST	CAPT
TAGUCHI	HQ	CAPT
ESTEVAM DA SILVA	AREA WEST	SGT
PINTO, JORGE LUIZ	AREA EAST	SGT
SALLES DOS SANTOS	HQ	MAJ

CANADA: (1)

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>RANK</u>
GAGNON	KAMPALA	CAPT

HUNGARY: (4)

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>RANK</u>
KANTOR	AREA WEST	MAJ
JOZSA	HQ	MAJ
LABBANCZ	AREA WEST	MAJ
SZABO	AREA EAST	MAJ

NETHERLANDS: (9)

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>RANK</u>
RIJCKEVORSEL	HQ	LCOL
ZWART	HQ	CAPT
ELBERS	AREA EAST	CAPT
POOT	HQ	CAPT
TONKES	AREA WEST	CWO
AERTS	AREA WEST	CWO
WEVER	AREA WEST	CWO
WILLEMSSEN	AREA EAST	CWO
LEPELAAR	AREA EAST	CWO

SLOVAKIA (5)

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>RANK</u>
BAVOLAR	AREA EAST	LCOL
KUCERKA	AREA WEST	MAJ
MRACKA	AREA EAST	MAJ
HORVATH	AREA EAST	MAJ
STANG	AREA EAST	CAPT

SENEGAL: (10)

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>RANK</u>
GUEYE	AREA EAST	LCOL
KANE	HQ	CAPT
CISSOKO	AREA EAST	CAPT
N'DIONG	AREA WEST	CAPT
BA	AREA EAST	CAPT
AÏDARA	HQ	CAPT
SOW	AREA EAST	CAPT
LÔ	AREA WEST	CAPT
SAMBA	AREA EAST	CAPT
BADJI	AREA EAST	CAPT

ZIMBABWE: (9)

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>RANK</u>
MATIWAZA	HQ	COL
MUKUWE	HQ	LCOL
NGWENYA	AREA EAST	LCOL
MUTEMASANGO	AREA EAST	LCOL
CHINDAWANYIKA	AREA EAST	MAJ
NDLOVU	AREA EAST	MAJ
MAGADZA	AREA WEST	MAJ
MAPEDZAMOMBE	AREA EAST	CAPT
DLODLO	AREA WEST	CAPT

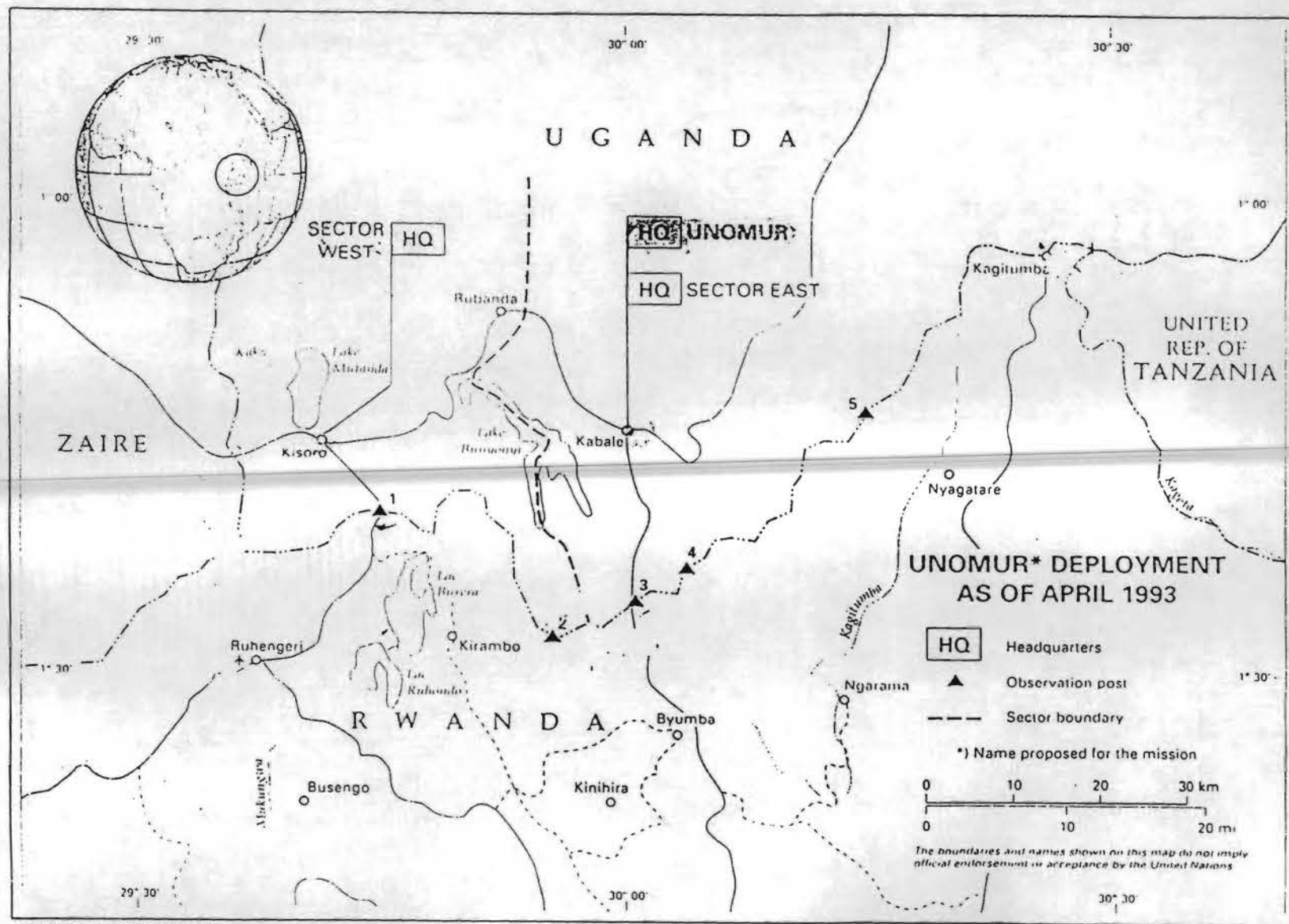
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

International (15)

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>NATIONALITY</u>
Dr Kabia	HQ	Sierra Leone
Mr Nielsen	HQ	Denmark
Mr Albrigtsen	HQ	Norway
Mr Corrigan	HQ	Ireland
Mr Keliwan	HQ	Malaysia
Mrs Mitchell	HQ	Madagascar
Mrs Ghanem	HQ	Lebanon
Mr Mwangi	HQ	Kenya
Mrs Kiru	HQ	Kenya
Mr Lewis	HQ	Guyana
Mr Baudin	HQ	France
Mr Laleau	HQ	USA
Mrs Kifle	HQ	Ethiopia
Mrs Louis	HQ	Haiti
Mrs Mugo	HQ	Kenya

National (7)

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>
Aberra	HQ
Ntegyereize	HQ
Ndagaano	HQ
Busingye	HQ
Mugisha	HQ
Owomugisha	HQ
Katungy	HQ



- | | | |
|-----|----------|------------|
| ▲1. | Kyanika | manned |
| ▲2. | Bigaga | Not manned |
| ▲3. | Katuna | manned |
| ▲4. | Kafunzo | Not manned |
| ▲5. | Rubirizi | Not manned |

GUIDELINES FOR NRA SUPPORT TO UNOMUR

Reference

- A. Meeting between the FC and NRA Commander on 19 October 1993
- B. Letter from UNOMUR HQ (A/CMO) to NRA Army Commander dated 23 October 1993
- C. Memorandum/Sitrep from A/DCMO to A/CMO dated 7 November 1993.

General

1. NRA support to UNOMUR has not been forthcoming as desired. This was/is due to inadequate NRA logistical back up. Reference "A" pursued this matter and it was agreed that NRA would provide 70 military Police (MP) soldiers as guards and escorts and 5 NRA Officers as Liaison Officers.
2. Up to now, the NRA have been rendering the required support rather satisfactorily, unfortunately, the MPs come from Northern Uganda and therefore neither know the area along the border nor the local languages spoken.
3. In addition to para 2 above, the NRA seem not to know what they will be required to do whilst either on patrol or at a static OP/CP. It should be understood from the onset that these guidelines are NOT orders or instructions from UNOMUR, but are merely designed to refine NRA support to UNOMUR.

Aim

4. The aim of these guidelines is to outline what the NRA are expected to do whilst on duty with UNOMUR.

Patrols

5. Mobile Vehicle Patrols - The armed NRA will escort the UNOMUR observer team(s) -- and also offer protection should any hostile situation arise.
6. Foot Patrols - The armed NRA soldier(s) will guide/lead the UNMOs to the respective area which they wish to patrol (see detailed patrol guidelines). They, (NRA) will also offer protection to the UNMOs as in para 5 above.
7. Vehicle Check Points - The NRA are:
 - (a) To stop the vehicle(s) suspected by the UNMOs;
 - (b) Ask the driver's (other passengers') particulars - including details of the load being transported;

- (c) If the UNMOs decide to get the vehicle(s) checked, the NRA will ask the driver to open the doors of the trailers etc. Check the vehicle(s) following the vehicle checking drill(s);
- (d) To direct the off-on loading parties - where necessary;
- (e) If through, allow the driver to proceed. If anything suspicious is found - detain the vehicle/crew till further instructions are given.

8. Aerial Patrols - Fly together with the AC crew and the UNMOs on patrol. Assist the pilot in maintaining direction along the border line.

9. Boat Patrols - Guidelines to be produced and issued later.

OP/CP

10. Whilst performing static guard duties at OPs/CPs, the Officer or Senior Non-Commissioned Officer (NCO) will:

- (a) Be responsible for the overall command and control of his soldiers;
- (b) Ensure that a duty roster is made up and maintained;
- (c) Ensure that the guard is briefed from time to time;
- (d) Inspect his guard at least once a day;
- (e) Check that guards on duty at night are not asleep - ideally at mid-night, 02:00 hrs, 04:00 hrs and at 06:00 hrs;
- (f) Ensure that guards clean their weapons on a regular basis;
- (g) Brief the guards on the orders to open fire.

Other Guard Duties

11. At UNOMUR and Area East HQs, the Senior NRA NCO will get his daily briefing from the Mission HQ Duty Officer. He is also to perform his duties as in para 10(a) to (g) above.

Standby Troops

12. The NRA LO is expected to maintain up to one Section as standby troops at any one time. This will allow for some flexibility when going out on patrols by day or by night. The LO also needs to consider the idea of withdrawing the landrover from Kisoro - that will also make him even more flexible and cut down on a number of logistical problems.

Conclusion

13. UNOMUR clearly understands the logistical constraints of NRA and as such, expect the maximum possible support from NRA - within the given limits. The LO will be expected to explain/brief his soldiers on these guidelines - whose aim it is, to refine the NRA support to UNOMUR.

Distribution list:

CMO
Pol. Adv.
DCMO
LO (3)
G3
Area East (7)
Area West (4)
SAO
File

UNITED NATIONS

INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM



NATIONS UNIES

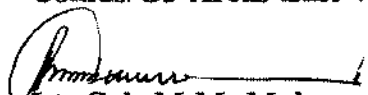
MEMORANDUM INTERIEUR

(UNOMUR)

TO: Comds/G3 Areas East-West

DATE: 3 November 1993

FROM:


Lt. Col. M.M. Mukuwe
G3 UNOMUR HQ

SUBJECT: NRA Support: Vehicle Off-Loading Parties

1. You are advised that this HQ has arranged off-loading parties to off-load any vehicle(s) that your patrol(s) might wish to check/inspect.
2. Ensure that your plans to check/inspect vehicles is communicated to this HQ at least two (2) hours in advance. That will allow this HQ to assemble the labour force.
3. Good luck.

Copy: CMO
DCMO
Finance Section

seen
by 06/11/93
cmo



(UNOMUR)

2 November 1993

FIN/93/02

TO: Col. B. Matiwaza
CMO, Unomur

FROM: David Mwangi
Finance Section

SUBJECT: SUPPORT TO UNOMUR FROM UGANDA FORCE (NRA)

Reference is made to your letter to the Army Commander dated 23rd October 1993, paragraph 2 sub-paragraph (3) and your comments to Dr. Kabia relating thereto.

We have done the survey in town and have come across a group of people who have organized themselves to handle various types of work including offloading. You can therefore proceed with your planning and as soon as we know when the vehicles are arriving we shall get in touch with them to be ready for the work.

cc. Dr. A. H. Kabia, Political Adviser &
Officer-in-Charge, Administration

Finance Sect
Thanks to the finance section
for reacting so fast on this issue.
For G3

You can go ahead and info
the Sect/Area Hqs about the availability
of offloading parties.

By [Signature] 02/11/93

ROUTING SLIP

FICHE DE TRANSMISSION

TO:

A: Dr Katia

FROM:

DE: Cmo

Room No. - No de bureau

Extension - Poste

Date

30/12/93

FOR ACTION		POUR SUITE A DONNER
FOR APPROVAL		POUR APPROBATION
FOR SIGNATURE		POUR SIGNATURE
FOR COMMENTS		POUR OBSERVATIONS
MAY WE DISCUSS?		POURRIONS-NOUS EN PARLER ?
YOUR ATTENTION	✓	VOTRE ATTENTION
AS DISCUSSED		COMME CONVENU
AS REQUESTED		SUITE A VOTRE DEMANDE
NOTE AND RETURN		NOTER ET RETOURNER
FOR INFORMATION		POUR INFORMATION

Attached is a ltr to the
NRA comd with my comments
for your attention.

Rank

DJ

56
15
71

File

UNITED NATIONS OBSERVER MISSION UGANDA/RWANDA
(UNOMUR)

23 October 1993

Sir,

Subject: Support to UNOMUR from Ugandan Forces (NRA)

1. I refer to the formal meeting between yourself and Brigadier General Dallaire at your HQ in Kampala, on 19 October 1993, in which you deliberated on the above subject with positive results.

Checks points

2. 4 x check points are to be established requiring a section at each (one officer and 8 men). 4x8=32

(1) On the 23 October check #1 (Kyanika) + #3 (Katuna) will be ready for operation.

(2) Next month check point #4 (Kafunzo) and check point #5 (Rubirizi) will be ready.

(3) We will look into the local manpower to assist us in off loading large vehicles. ✓

Patrols

2. Five (5) patrols each requiring one vehicle and personnel made up of one (1) officer and three (3) men: 5x1=5 off/1r
5x3=15

(1) One patrol for the East Area and one patrol for the West Area as of now.

(2) When other UN vehicles arrive, then we will need one more patrol in West and two more in East areas. These other patrols are not anticipated for another two to three weeks.

For Dr Kabia /A/COA

My priority is to operate on 24/7 and therefore, to achieve my objectives, your side will need to handle para 2-~~of~~ sub para (3) above. I will be grateful if you could work out ~~the something~~ and ~~the~~ let me ^{know} for me to do my forward planning. .../2

Thanks.

Ry cho

30/10/93

Junian
Pl advised
30/10/93

Army Commander
National Resistance Army
P. O. Box 7069
Kampala

Headquarters

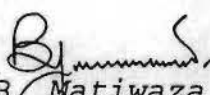
3. The requirement of one (1) liaison officer at West and East Area HQs, and two (2) officers at the Mission HQ is essential. 4 x 6 = 24

Protection parties

4. We require a section each at the Mission, the East and the West HQs, plus a few personnel at the CMOs residence. 3 x 8 = 24
+ 2 = 26

Mine clearance

5. There are a number of places that have been identified as dangerous due to unmarked mines or booby traps. Before foot patrols can be launched, it is essential to engage the services of engineer mine clearance support to ensure the safety of all concerned.


B. Matiwaza
Colonel
UNOMUR

UNITED NATIONS OBSERVER MISSION UGANDA/RWANDA
(UNOMUR)

23 October 1993

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Subject: Support to UNOMUR from Ugandan Forces (NRA)

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At 10:15

0/132

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5 off

15

Army Commander
National Resistance Army
P. O. Box 7069
Kampala

Headquarters

3. The requirement of one (1) liaison officer at West and East Area HQs, and two (2) officers at the Mission HQ is essential.

Protection parties

4. We require a section each at the Mission, the East and the West HQs, plus a few personnel at the CMOs residence.

Mine clearance

5. There are a number of places that have been identified as dangerous due to unmarked mines or booby traps. Before foot patrols can be launched, it is essential to engage the services of engineer mine clearance support to ensure the safety of all concerned.


B. Natiwaza
Colonel
UNOMUR

Uganda Govt.

UNITED NATIONS OBSERVER MISSION
UGANDA/RWANDA
U N O M U R

OUTGOING FAX NO: 086
DATE: 13 OCTOBER 1993

TO: BGEN DALLAIRE, CMC UNOMUR, KABALE	FROM: SKOLD <i>SKOLD</i> <i>SKOLD</i>
FAX NO: 0486-23816	FAX NO: 256 41 244801 TEL NO: 256 41 233440
ATT: COL MATIWAZA ATT: ALBRIGTSEN	FILE: MIL/LOG/GOVT
TOTAL NO. OF PAGES: 3	
SUBJECT:	

FOR: COL MATIWAZA

PHONED, AS AGREED, AND WAS ADVISED THAT YOU SHOULD GO AHEAD WITH SELECTION AS OFFICERS ARE UNDER UN COMMAND. HOWEVER, FORMAL APPROVAL STILL AWAITED FROM MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

FOR: ALBRIGTSEN

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN UGANDA REVENUE AUTHORITY AND UNOMUR REGARDING REFURBISHING AND USE OF CUSTOM PREMISES AT KATUNA AND CYANIKA.
2. KINDLY INFORM RELEVANT AUTHORITIES AT YOUR END ACCORDINGLY.

BEST REGARDS.

Received: 13 Oct. 1993 15.40LT. *HA*.

CC. CMO
DCMO
CCO
FHF

P2/3

THE REPUBLIC OF UGANDAMEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

FAX 086

THIS MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING made this 11th day of August, 1993 between the UGANDA REVENUE AUTHORITY of P.O. Box 7279, Kampala (hereinafter referred to as "URA") of the one part and UNITED NATIONS OBSERVER MISSION UGANDA-RWANDA, Kabale Headquarters (hereinafter referred to as "UNOMUR") of the other part.

WHEREAS at the request of the Ministry of Defence, Government of Uganda, URA has agreed to allow UNOMUR to make use of Customs premises at Gazetted Cyanika and Katuna Border Ports.

THIS AGREEMENT WITNESSES as follows:

1. THAT UNOMUR shall make use of Customs premises belonging to URA located at Cyanika and Katuna Border Ports as offices and accommodation.
2. THAT the said premises shall remain the property of the URA by virtue of URA Statute No. 6 of 1991 Section 19 (1).
3. THAT UNOMUR shall renovate and extend the said premises as it sees fit for its purposes at its expense which shall be borne wholly by UNOMUR without right of recovery from URA.
4. THAT UNOMUR shall hand back to URA the said premises upon its departure from Uganda/Rwanda Border areas.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the parties hereto have by themselves or their respective agents affixed their hands and seals the day, month and year first above written.

FAX 086

P3/3

- 2 -

THE SEAL OF THE UGANDA
REVENUE AUTHORITY WAS
AFFIXED HERETO

()
()
()

IN THE PRESENCE OF:

E.O. LARBI-SIAW


.....
COMMISSIONER-GENERAL

MED S.K. KAGGWA


.....
BOARD SECRETARY

SIGNED AND DELIVERED BY
MR. LARS SKOLD FOR AND ON
BEHALF OF UNOMUR

()
()
() 
.....
SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER

IN THE PRESENCE OF:

K.E. SAFAKI


.....
WITNESS

DRAWN BY
DEPARTMENT OF LEGAL SERVICES,
UGANDA REVENUE AUTHORITY,
P.O. BOX 7279,
KAMPALA.

MEMORANDUM

1000-1 (UNOMUR)

Aug 93

Assistant Under-Secretary for Peacekeeping Operations

GUIDANCE REQUEST FOR OPERATIONAL
SUPPORT REQUIRED OF THE UGANDAN
ARMY FOR UNOMUR

Re: Status of Mission Agreement dated 24 Jun 93

In accordance with the reference, "the Ugandan Government shall provide UNOMUR with such support and cooperation as may be necessary for the discharge of its mandate as well as for its safety and that of its personnel". I am seeking your guidance on what I consider to be an initial problem area for UNOMUR.

For UNOMUR to successfully conduct operations in support of our mandate, a reasonable amount of operational support will be required of the Ugandan Army. Enclosed is a brief, which I had prepared, outlining what I consider to be the essential support we will require. My concern is that this may be seen by the Ugandan Army to be in excess of the support agreed to in the reference, and they may attempt to seek financial compensation. As there is no provision in our present budget for compensation, how should we entertain compensation demands, especially since without this support, I do not believe we can accomplish our mandate.

After considerable analysis and discussion with my Political Advisor and Chief Administration Officer, I have concluded that this matter requires your attention. I am therefore, seeking your guidance in this important area.

R. A. Dallaire
BGen
CMO UNOMUR

Enclosure: 1



PERMANENT MISSION OF THE REPUBLIC OF UGANDA TO THE UNITED NATIONS

UGANDA HOUSE
336 EAST 43rd STREET
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10017-3439
TELEPHONE: (212) 649-0110
FACSIMILE: (212) 697-4617
TELEGRAMS: FERMUGANDA
August 16, 1993.

OUR REFERENCE UN/SA/6/1
YOUR REFERENCE

His Excellency
Dr. Boutros-Boutros Ghali
The Secretary General of the
United Nations
United Nations Headquarters
New York, New York.

Excellency,

On instructions from my government, I have the honour to refer to your letter dated 13 August 1993, and to inform you that my government has no objections to the provisions which will constitute the agreement between the United Nations and Uganda as required under Security Council resolution 846 (1993) before UNOMUR is fully deployed.

Please accept Excellency, the assurances of my highest consideration.


Prof. Yusef K. Kamunamwire
Ambassador/Permanent Representative

PKK/NLK/cn

** TOTAL PAGE.002 **



THE SECRETARY-GENERAL

LETTER TO UGANDA

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

13 August 1993

Excellency,

I have the honour to refer to resolution 846 (1993) of 22 June 1993 by which the Security Council has, inter alia, welcomed with appreciation the report of the Secretary-General on Rwanda contained in document S/25810 and Add.1 and decided to establish the United Nations Observer Mission Uganda-Rwanda (hereinafter referred to as "UNOMUR") to be deployed on the Ugandan side of the border. In the above-mentioned resolution, the Security Council further decided that UNOMUR shall monitor the Uganda/Rwanda border to verify that no military assistance reaches Rwanda, focus being put primarily in this regard on transit or transport, by roads or tracks which could accommodate vehicles, of lethal weapons and ammunition across the border, as well as any other material which could be of military use.

In order to facilitate the fulfilment of UNOMUR's purposes, I propose that your Government, in implementation of its obligations under Article 105 of the Charter of the United Nations, extend to UNOMUR, its property, funds and assets the status, privileges and immunities provided in the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations (the Convention).

In view of the importance of the functions which UNOMUR will perform, I propose that your Government extend to:

Dr. P.K. Ssemogerere
Second Deputy Prime Minister
and Minister for Foreign Affairs
of the Republic of Uganda
Parliamentary Building
P.O. Box 7048
Kampala, Uganda

.... /

- the Chief Military Observer and other high ranking members of UNOMUR whose names shall be communicated to the Government the privileges and immunities, exemptions and facilities which are granted to diplomatic envoys in accordance with international law;
- Officials of the United Nations Secretariat assigned to serve with UNOMUR the privileges and immunities to which they are entitled under Articles V and VII of the Convention;
- Other persons assigned to serve with UNOMUR including the military observers, the privileges and immunities accorded to experts performing missions for the United Nations under Article VI of the Convention.

The privileges and immunities necessary for the fulfilment of the functions of UNOMUR also include:

- (i) the unrestricted freedom of entry and exit without delay or hindrance of its personnel, property, supplies, equipment, spare parts and means of transport;
- (ii) the unrestricted freedom of movement on land, bodies of water and air of personnel, property, supplies, equipment, spare parts and means of transport;
- (iii) the exemption from all direct taxes, import and export duties and registration fees and charges;
- (iv) the right to fly the United Nations flag on premises and vehicles as well as aircraft;
- (v) the acceptance of United Nations registration of means of transport on land, bodies of water and in the air and United Nations licensing of the operators thereof; and
- (vi) the right to unrestricted communication by radio, satellite or any other forms of communication including coded messages within the area of operations and to connect with the United Nations radio and satellite network, as well as by telephone, telegraph or any other means.

.... /

It is understood that the Government of Uganda shall assist UNOMUR in acquiring land and premises as may be necessary for the accommodation and fulfillment of its functions. All such land and premises shall be inviolable and subject to the exclusive control and authority of the United Nations.

It is also expected that the Government of Uganda shall provide UNOMUR personnel, where necessary and upon request of the Chief Military Observer, with maps and other information including location of mine fields and other dangers and impediments which might be useful in facilitating its tasks and movements, it being understood that information on location of mine fields shall be provided subject to its availability to the Government. Furthermore, and in accordance with operative paragraph 4 of Security Council resolution 846 (1993), the Government of Uganda shall provide UNOMUR with such support and co-operation as may be necessary for the discharge of its mandate as well as for its safety and that of its personnel. The Chief Military Observer and the Government of Uganda shall take appropriate measures to ensure close and reciprocal military liaison.

If the above provisions meet with your approval, I would propose that this letter and the written confirmation of your acceptance of its provisions constitute an agreement between the United Nations and Uganda as required under Security Council resolution 846 (1993), before UNOMUR is fully deployed. This agreement may be terminated by either party upon written notice to the other and shall terminate one month from the receipt of such notice.

Accept, Excellency, the assurances of my highest consideration.

Boutros-Boutros Ghali



THE SECRETARY-GENERAL

LUTTBZ TO UGANDA
TO ACCEPT SOMH

Uganda Government

13 August 1993

Excellency,

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Dr. P.K. Ssemogerere
Second Deputy Prime Minister
and Minister for Foreign Affairs
of the Republic of Uganda
Parliamentary Building
P.O. Box 7048
Kampala, Uganda

.... /

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- Officials of the United Nations Secretariat assigned to serve with UNOMUR the privileges and immunities to which they are entitled under Articles V and VII of the Convention;
- Other persons assigned to serve with UNOMUR including the military observers, the privileges and immunities accorded to experts performing missions for the United Nations under Article VI of the Convention.

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Accept, Excellency, the assurances of my highest consideration.

Boutros-Boutros Ghali

Uganda 6

MEMORANDUM

1000-1 (UNOMUR)

Aug 93

Assistant Under-Secretary for Peacekeeping Operations

GUIDANCE REQUEST FOR OPERATIONAL
SUPPORT REQUIRED OF THE UGANDAN
ARMY FOR UNOMUR

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2. For UNOMUR to successfully conduct operations in support of our mandate, a reasonable amount of operational support will be required of the Ugandan Army. Enclosed is a brief, which I had prepared, outlining what I consider to be the essential support we will require. My concern is that this may be seen by the Ugandan Army to be in excess of the support agreed to in the reference, and they may attempt to seek financial compensation. As there is no provision in our present budget for compensation, how should we entertain compensation demands, especially since without this support, I do not believe we can accomplish our mandate.
3. After considerable analysis and discussion with my Political Advisor and Chief Administration Officer, I have concluded that this matter requires your attention. I am therefore, seeking your guidance in this important area.

R. A. Dallaire
BGen
CMO UNOMUR

Enclosure: 1

Prepared by: Maj B. P. Beardsley

1000-1 (UNOMUR)

Aug 93

Advice from: Maj P. Lamontagne (J3 PK 3-2)
Lt (N) Gagnon

BRIEF FOR BGEN DALLAIRE, CMO UNOMUR

OPERATIONAL SUPPORT REQUIRED OF THE UGANDAN ARMY

AIM

1. The aim of this brief is to provide a synopsis of the operational support that will be required of the Ugandan Army for UNOMUR.

BACKGROUND

2. Upon arrival of UNOMUR in-theatre, a reasonable amount of operational support must be obtained from the Ugandan Army for UNOMUR to be capable of fulfilling its mandate. These requirements were discussed in general terms at the Quebec City Planning Conference (26-27 July 1993). CMO UNOMUR tasked G3 Ops UNOMUR to prepare a detailed list of requirements.

3. Assumption. That at the beginning of the negotiations for these requirements, the CMO will have to outline the concept of operations for UNOMUR so that the Ugandan Army can understand the rationale for our requirements.

4. Assumption. That the Ugandan Army suffers from financial and resource limitations and therefore will resist the initial position on each requirement requiring UNOMUR to possibly modify its initial requirements.

5. Principles. Negotiations between UNOMUR and the Ugandan Army must be guided by four principles. These principles must be understood and applied at all levels of UNOMUR so as to ensure that the support that is provided can allow the mission to carry out its mandate. These principles are:

- a. freedom of action and movement in support of the mandate;
- b. protection;
- c. conduct of tasks; and
- d. cooperation.

6. Freedom of Action and Movement in Support of the Mandate. UNOMUR must have the freedom to carry out its tasks in accordance

with the Mandate. It must have the ability to monitor and verify that no military assistance reaches RWANDA. To do this, it must be able to stop and search vehicles and people, by day or by night, on or off-roads. It must also be able to conduct these tasks throughout its area of operations (deliberately vague). It must not be restricted by boundaries, timings, routes, etc.

7. Protection. UNOMUR will be unarmed and will remain unarmed. Therefore, the protection of UN personnel, facilities, vehicles and equipment must be the responsibility of the Ugandan Army. Ugandan Army personnel must accompany UNOMUR personnel on all tasks to provide protection.

8. Conduct of Tasks. The task of UNOMUR is to observe and report. The actual conduct of tasks in regards to establishing checkpoints, escorting on patrols and searching people and vehicles must be conducted by Ugandan Army personnel. UNOMUR personnel should not touch people, possessions or vehicles. They will determine what to search and when to search it, but actual searching will be done by the Ugandan Army.

9. Cooperation. The Ugandan Army is not a belligerent to the conflict in RWANDA. UNOMUR is in UGANDA at the initial request of the Ugandan Government. The mandate of UNOMUR can only be achieved with the cooperation of the Ugandan Army. Therefore, all dealings with the Ugandan Army must be open, honest and conducted in a spirit of cooperation.

10. Requirements. Analysis of the concept of operations has resulted in the following list of operational requirements (presented in chronological order), which the Ugandan Army should provide, for UNOMUR to accomplish its mandate.

11. Arrival Protection. From the arrival of the advance party on D Day, the NRA should be prepared to provide security at the airport, in-transit and at accommodations.

12. Liaison Officer(LO)\Information. The Ugandan Army and UNOMUR must exchange Liaison Officers who have communications, mobility and authority to pass requests to their respective superiors. The Ugandan Army LO must have access to the most up-to-date information regarding minefields, hostile activities or any operational matter deemed appropriate. Ideally, this will be the permanent LO from the Ugandan Army to UNOMUR so that a close working relationship can be developed. The ideal rank of such a LO would be a Major. In addition, all requests of the Ugandan Army must be passed through him to prevent confusion and he should have one point of contact in UNOMUR (CMO\DCMO). This officer should remain with Mission Headquarters throughout the duration of its mandate (a proposed LO organization is enclosed at FLAG A. He will also be the LO to Sector East Headquarters.

13. Helicopter Support. Since UNOMUR helicopters do not arrive until 45 days after the advance party and because it is desirable to both sides to commence operations as soon as they can be properly supported, the Ugandan Army should provide a helicopter to support UNOMUR. This helicopter must initially be available 24\7 in KAMPALA and on order in KABALE. It must have flight clearance at all times for command, control, reconnaissance and support tasks. It must have flight clearance to NAIROBI for casualty evacuation tasks. UNOMUR will provide a LO to this detachment. This requirement will end upon the operational availability of UNOMUR helicopters. It would only again be required for casualty evacuation tasks if UNOMUR helicopters were all non-serviceable.

14. Reconnaissance Protection. UNOMUR recce parties (2) will confirm the Headquarters locations in KABALE and in KISSORO between D+3 and D+5. These parties will each require an escort (ie.section of soldiers with vehicle, communication and support for 48 hours) and LOs. Preferably the LOs will be the permanent LO to each of Sector West and Mission\Sector East Headquarters. The LO to Sector West should be of the rank of Captain and remain with the sector headquarters for the duration of the UNOMUR mandate. (The LO for Mission\Sector East Headquarters is as per para 7b).

15. Operational Support Negotiation Conference: No earlier than 24 hours after the arrival of the CMO or in his absence, if required, the DCMO, will hold an operational support requirements conference must be held. The CMO should present the operational support requirements of UNOMUR to the Ugandan Minister of National Defence and/or the Commander of the Ugandan Armed Forces. Negotiations for operational support requirements should be conducted at this level. Both sides should be accompanied by appropriate staff as each deems necessary.

16. Protection of Advance Party Move to Kabale\Kissoro. At approximately D+6, the advance party will move to establish the Mission and Sector West Headquarters. The move will require the two LOs and an escort (ie.section each of Ugandan army personnel with vehicles, communications and support).

17. Protection of Mission\Sector East and Sector West Headquarters. A platoon, commanded by an officer, will be required for security on the perimeter of each headquarters. It should be commanded by an officer so that he will have a degree of local authority. This security force will also provide escorts for the Commanders and staff as required. Therefore it must have vehicles, communications and be self-supporting. It should remain on these tasks for the duration of the mandate.

18. Reconnaissance Patrol Protection. Starting D+7, UNOMUR will conduct a one-day vehicle patrol to each of the five static Observation Post\Checkpoints to confirm its location and

requirements. Each patrol will require a section sized escort with a vehicle, communications and support.

19. Main Body Arrival\Deployment Protection. the main body will be arriving on D+14, D+21 and D=28. The Ugandan Army should be prepared to provide security to each group of the Main Body at the airport, in-transit and at their accommodation. In addition as each group is moved to KABALE\KISSORO, it must have an escort with vehicles, communications and support.

20. Static OP\Checkpoint Protection. It is estimated that the manning of the five static OP\Checkpoints will progressively commence from D+7. Each, as it becomes operational, will require a section, ideally commanded by an officer, with their own integral transport, communications and logistical support. The officer will serve as LO to the team. They will be responsible for protection of UNOMUR personnel and for conducting all search tasks, on a 24\7 basis, for the duration of the mandate.

21. Mobile Patrol Protection. It is estimated that the five mobile patrols will commence operation after D+7. Each mobile patrol team will require a section commanded by an officer. These sections will require integral transport, communications and logistical support. The officer will serve as LO to the team. They will be responsible for protection of UNOMUR personnel and for conducting all search tasks, on a 24\7 basis, for the duration of the mandate. They must be prepared to operate dismounted as well as mounted.

22. Administrative Support. The following administrative support is required:

- a. Water Trailers. One water trailer, with resupplied potable water, will be required at each static OP\Checkpoint from D+7 until UN arrangements can be made. In addition, each Headquarters will require the same from D+6 until UN arrangements can be made. A total of nine trailers;
- b. Rations. Nil support for UNOMUR. All attached Ugandan Army personnel must be self-supporting with rations at no cost to the UN;
- c. Ammunition. Nil support for UNOMUR. All attached Ugandan Army personnel must be self-supporting with ammunition and weapons, at no cost to the UN;
- d. Transport\POL. Nil support for UNOMUR. All attached Ugandan Army personnel must be self-supporting with vehicles and POL, at no cost to the UN;
- e. Medical. UNOMUR intends to evacuate any seriously ill

or injured personnel to NAIROBI. The UNOMUR Medical Officer must be provided with access to a Ugandan Army LO. Access to Ugandan medical facilities must be provided (eg. Xray and other specialist facilities etc); and

- f. Maintenance. Nil support required for UNOMUR. All attached Ugandan Army equipment must have top maintenance priority or be replaced so as not to delay operations.

23. Plant Facilities and Support. UNOMUR will require specific facilities and support to accomplish its mandate:

- a. a Mission\Sector East Headquarters facility of sufficient size and equipped to ensure the efficient functioning of command, control communications, liaison and support activities and personnel with their vehicles and equipment;
- b. a Sector West Headquarters facility of sufficient size and equipped to ensure the efficient functioning of command, control, communications liaison and support activities and personnel with their vehicles and equipment;
- c. a facility at each static OP\Checkpoint location of sufficient size to accommodate the site team and their equipment;
- d. a helicopter landing zone at each location mentioned above; and
- e. each facility will require utilities and services. It will be expected that installation, servicing and repairs will be expedited.

CONCLUSION

24. For UNOMUR to accomplish its mandate, it must obtain the operational support requirements articulated above. These requirements must be presented to the highest authority, as early as possible in the mission, to ensure the requirements can be delivered and thus prevent any unnecessary delay in the conduct of operations.

RECOMMENDATIONS

25. The following is recommended as the course of action in obtaining operational support requirements from the Ugandan Army:

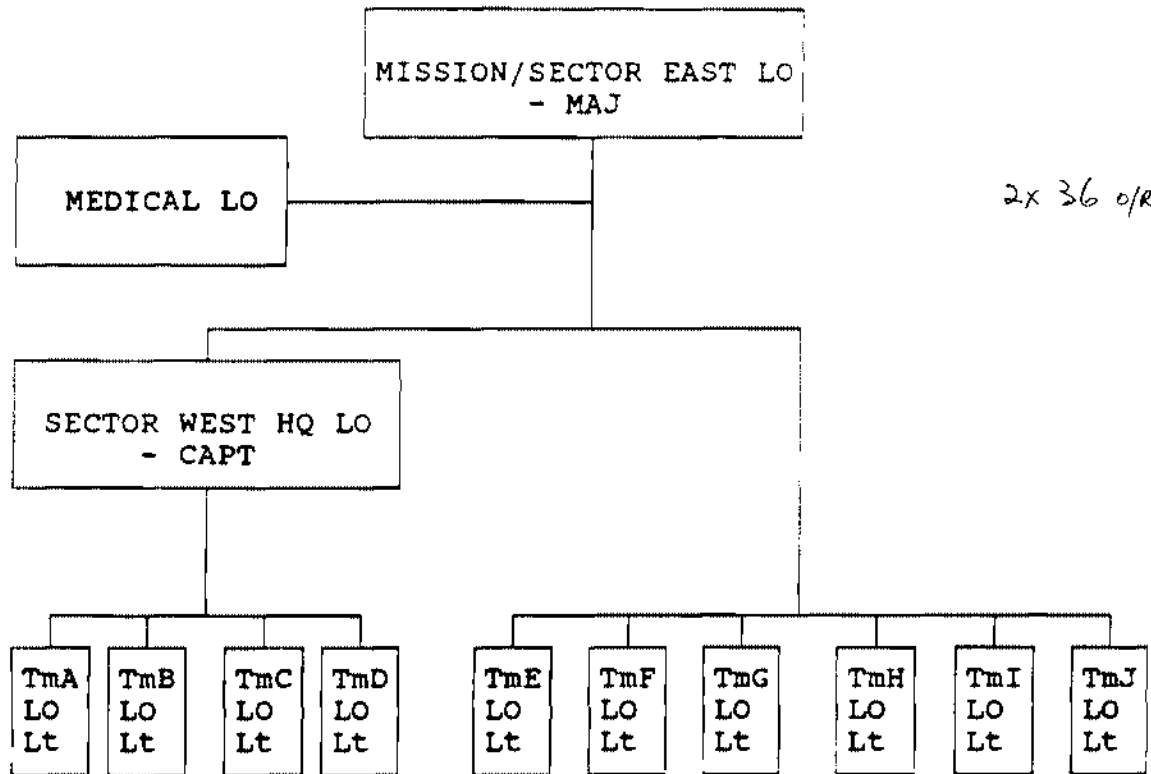
- a. approval of the support requirements articulated in this

brief;

- b. coordination of the operational support requirements at a UNOMUR staff conference to be chaired by the CMO, in-theatre, to confirm all operational support requirements and negotiating strategy prior to the conference with the Ugandan Army;
- c. preparation of an agenda for the operational support requirements conference for CMO approval; and
- d. coordination of the operational support requirements conference to be attended by the CMO with his staff, and the Ugandan Minister of National Defence and/or Armed Forces Commander and his staff.

Enclosure: 1

NRA LIAISON ORGANIZATION



24/10

UGANDA ON
DRAFT SOMA

4/11/10/10 Uganda Government
cc Dr. Anwar
CG



PERMANENT MISSION OF THE REPUBLIC OF UGANDA TO THE UNITED NATIONS

OUR REFERENCE UN/SA/6/1
YOUR REFERENCE

RECEIVED
4940
JUL 16 1993

UGANDA HOUSE
336 EAST 45th STREET
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10017-3489
TELEPHONE: (212) 949-0110
FACSIMILE: (212) 687-4517
TELEGRAMS: PERMIGANDA
July 15, 1993

Excellency,

I have the honour to transmit to you, upon instructions from my Government, the views of the Government of Uganda regarding the draft Agreement between Uganda and the United Nations Observer Mission Uganda-Rwanda (UNOMUR).

2. It is the expectation of the Government of Uganda that its position will facilitate the conclusion of an agreement on the establishment and operation of the Observer Mission.

3. Accept, Excellency the assurances of my highest consideration and esteem.


Prof. Perezi K. Kamukama
Ambassador/Permanent Representative

H.E. Dr. Boutros-Boutros Ghali
Secretary-General of the United Nations
United Nations Secretariat
New York, New York 10017.

TEXT OF THE VIEWS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF UGANDA ON THE DRAFT
AGREEMENT BETWEEN UGANDA AND THE UNITED NATIONS FOR
THE UNITED NATIONS OBSERVER MISSION UGANDA-RWANDA (UNOMUR)

1. We have no objection to the countries proposed to contribute troops to UNOMUR.


2. We propose that the area of their operations be clearly defined and further propose that their operations be limited by the Rwanda border, the road from Kyanika, Kisoro, Kabale, Ntungamo and Mirama hills.

3. We note that there will be need for proper liaison between the NRA and UNOMUR, in order to avoid the likelihood of any clashes between them in the course of their operations within the defined area in which UNOMUR will be operating. We request the UNOMUR to propose the necessary liaison and mode of communication which will be discussed and accepted.

4. We noted the provision allowing either party to terminate the agreement by giving the other party notice of the desired intention to do so. We propose that for such a purpose one month would be appropriate.

5. The mission of UNOMUR forces will include monitoring any movement of "any other materials that could be of military use." Materials that could be of military use need to be clearly defined.

6. The immunity of locally recruited staff needs to be clearly explained, as ordinarily local staff of diplomatic missions do not enjoy such privileges.



7. It was noted among the proposals that Uganda accords the UNOMUR, at no cost to the UN, all such land and premises as may be necessary for accommodation and fulfilment of its functions. We propose that the government of Uganda avails such land and premises where available at no extra costs to itself. Other necessary costs for such land and premises are to be met by the UN.

8. For purposes of clarity, it should be stated in the agreement that the government of Uganda shall be responsible for the safety of UNOMUR and its personnel only as long as they are within the borders of the territory of Uganda. The government of Uganda shall also be required to provide the UNOMUR information on location of mine fields only where such information is available to it.

9. We note that members of the UNOMUR personnel should be accorded unrestricted entry and exit while coming in and going out of the country and that the visa requirement should be waived. Our view is that the visa requirement should be maintained and a system be worked out such that the government of Uganda will be informed well in advance of the names and passport numbers of the UNOMUR personnel coming, and expected time of arrival.

10. It was noted that a UN mission report on the Rwanda conflict was quoted in the proposals for the agreement. We propose that we be availed the said report for us to study before its inclusion in the agreement.

GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT UGANDAI. InformationA. Physical features1. Location

Uganda is bordered by Sudan to the North, Tanzania and Rwanda to the South, Kenya to the East and Zaire to the West.

Its area is 241,038 Sq. Km., 12% consists of lakes, swamps and rivers.

2. Topography

a) 84% of the land forms a plateau at 900/1500m above sea level;

b) 9% of the land area is lower than 900m;

c) Mountains over 2100m occupy 2% of the land area;

d) The highest point is Mt Margherita (5110m) at the Zaire border;

e) The remain^{ing} 5% of the land area lies at an altitude of 1500/2100m;

f) Our area has a height between 1500/2100m. near Kisoro lies Mt Muhavura (4127m).

3. Climate

Since Uganda is located near Equatorial Line, temperature varies little throughout the year, giving the country an equatorial climate, modified by the altitude. Rainfalls are biggest bordering lake Victoria and mountains.

4. Vegetation

a) Different kinds of vegetation: highland heath, forest, wet savanna, dry savanna and swamps;

b) In South area we can find wet and dry savannas and forest.

5. Hydrography

a) Lakes Victoria, Edward, Albert, bunyoni and Mutanda;

b) Kagera river is at the border with Rwanda.

B. Political features

1. The Republic of Uganda became an independent state, within the Commonwealth, in October 1962.
2. According to the Constitution of 1967, Uganda has an executive president who is Head of State, leader of the Government and Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces. Following the military coup in July 27, 1985, the Constitution was suspended and the National Assembly was dissolved. In February 1989, President Museveni appointed a commission to review the Constitution. In the same month, national elections to an expanded National Resistance Council took place. A new Constitution was to be drafted and elections were to be held by January 1995.
3. President and Minister of Defense: Lt Gen Museveni (there is a Cabinet with seventeen (17) Ministers, one (1) Vice-President and one (1) Prime Minister).
4. The legislature is formed by NRC, its mandate is extended until January 1995.
5. In March 1990, the political organizations were ordered to suspend active operations for further five (5) years.
6. The judicial system is formed by Courts of Judicature, the Supreme Court, the High Court and Magistrates' Court.

C. Economical features

1. Currency: Uganda Shilling.
2. Exchange rate: US\$1 = 1200 Ug. Sh.
3. Agriculture is the most important sector of Ugandan's economy. It accounts for 76% of the country's exports earnings, 71% of gross domestic product. Coffee is, by far, the most important export crop, followed by cotton, tea, tobacco and banana (matooke is the principal).
4. Industry: the main industries are processing of cotton, coffee, tea, sugar, tobacco, edible oils and manufacture of textiles, steel metal products, cement, soap, shoes, animal feeds, fertilizers and so forth.
5. Minerals: Uganda products copper and apatite.
6. Power: based on hydroelectric stations.
7. Tourism: the third most important foreign exchange earning after coffee and cotton.

D. Social features

1. Population: according to the last censuses (1991), Uganda has 16.6 million, giving a density of almost 69 inhabitants per square Km. The population is predominantly rural (89%). About 50% of the people are below 16 years old.

2. Language: English is official, Luganda and Swahili are spoken too. In the mission area, Rukiga is spoken in Kabale and Kinyarwanda is spoken in Kisoro.

3. Religion:

a) Christian: 84%;

b) Moslem: 10%;

c) Others: 6%.

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

POSTAL ADDRESS: ADDRESS FOR MAIL: UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. 10017
CABLE ADDRESS: ADRESSE TELEGRAPHIQUE: UNATIONS NEWYORK

24 June 1993

REFERENCE

Dear Mr. Ambassador,

I have the honour to refer to your letters of 22 February (S/25356) and 18 May 1993 (S/25797) to the President of the Security Council, as well as to resolution 846 (1993) of 22 June, by which the Security Council decided to establish a United Nations Observer Mission Uganda-Rwanda (UNOMUR).

In accordance with resolution 846 (1993), UNOMUR will be deployed on the Uganda side of the border for an initial period of 6 months. Its task shall be to monitor the Uganda/Rwanda border to verify that no military assistance reaches Rwanda, focus being put primarily in this regard on transit or transport, by roads or tracks which could accommodate vehicles, of lethal weapons and ammunition across the border, as well as any other material which could be of military use.

You will recall that in his interim report of 20 May 1993 to the Security Council (S/25810), the Secretary-General had indicated that it would be his intention, following a Security Council decision to establish UNOMUR, to initiate consultations with the Government of Uganda, with a view to concluding a Status of Mission Agreement. In this connection, resolution 846 (1993) requested the Secretary-General to conclude such an Agreement with your Government before the full deployment of UNOMUR. It also approved the dispatching of an advance party within 15 days, or as soon as possible after the conclusion of the Status of Mission Agreement, and the full deployment of UNOMUR within 30 days of the arrival of the advance party.

His Excellency
Prof. Perezi Karukubiro Kamunanwire
Permanent Representative of the Republic
of Uganda to the United Nations
New York



In light of the above, I should be grateful if you would forward to your Government, for its consideration and approval, the attached draft Status of Mission Agreement. It would be appreciated if you could confirm your Government's concurrence with this draft at the earliest opportunity, so as to enable the Secretary-General to proceed with the necessary arrangements for the prompt deployment of UNOMUR.

Please accept, Mr. Ambassador, the assurances of my highest consideration.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'S. Iqbal Riza', written in a cursive style.

S. Iqbal Riza
Assistant Secretary-General
for Peace-keeping Operations

GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT UGANDA

UNOMUR
KABALE
05Sep93

General

INFORMATION/OPERATIONS

1. INTRODUCTION

1. INFORMATION

a. Physical Features

1) Location

UGANDA is bordered by SUDAN to the north, TANZANIA and RWANDA to the south; KENYA to the east and ZAIRE to the west.

Area in Sq Km, ← Its area is 241,038 Sq Km (24% consists of lakes, swamps and rivers)

2) Topography

a) 84% of the land forms a plateau at 900/1500m above sea level.

b) 9% of the land area is lower than 900m.

c) Mountains over 2100m occupy 2% of the land area.

d) The highest point is Mt MARGHERITA (5110m) at the ZAIRE border.

e) The remain 5% of the land area lies at an altitude of 1500/2100m.

f) Our area has a height between 1500/2100m; near KISORO lies Mt MUHAVURA (4127m).

3) Climate

Since UGANDA is located near Equatorial Line, temperature varies little throughout the year, giving the country an equatorial climate, modified by the altitude. Rainfalls are biggest bordering lake Victoria and mountains.

4) Vegetation

a) Different kinds of vegetation: highland heath; forest; wet savana, dry savana and swamps.

b) In south area we can find wet and dry savanas and forest.

5) Hydrography

a) Lakes VICTORIA, EDWARD, ALBERT, BUNYONI and MUTANDA.

b) KAGERA river is at the border with RWANDA.

b. Political Features

1) The Republic of UGANDA became an independent state, within the COMMONWEALTH, in Oct 1962.

2) According to the constitution of 1967, UGANDA has an executive president who is head of state, leader of the Government and Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces. Following the military coup of July 27, 1985, the Constitution was suspended and the National Assembly was

dissolved. In Feb 89 President MUSSEVENI appointed a commission to review the Constitution. In the same month, national elections to an expanded National Resistance Council took place. A new Constitution was to be drafted and elections were to be held by Jan, 1995.

✓ 3) President and Minister of Defense: Lt Gen MUSSEVENI.
(there is a Cabinet with 17 ministers; 1 Vice-president and one Prime Minister)

4) The Legislature is formed by NRC; its mandate is extended until Jan, 1995.

5) In March, 1990, the political organizations were ordered to suspend active operations for further 5 years.

6) The Judicial system is formed by Courts of Judicature, the Supreme Court, the High Court and Magistrates' Court.

c. Economical Features

1) Currency: UGANDA Shilling

2) Exchange rate: US\$ 1 ≈ 1200 Ug. Sh

3) Agriculture is the most important sector of Ugandan's economy. It accounts for 76% of the country's exports earnings, 72% of gross domestic product. Coffee is, by far, the most important export crop, followed by cotton, tea, tobacco and banana. (Matoke is the principal)

4) Industry: the main industries are processing of cotton, coffee, tea, sugar, tobacco, edible oils and manufacture of textiles, steel metal products, cement, soap, shoes, animal feeds, fertilizers and so forth.

✓ 5) Minerals: UGANDA products copper and apatite.

6) Power: based on hydrelectric stations.

7) Tourism: the third most important foreign exchange earning after coffee and cotton.

d. Social and Psychological Features

1) Population: according the last censuses (1991), UGANDA has 16.6 million, giving a density of almost 69 inhabitants per square Km. The population is predominantly rural (89%). About 50% of the people are below 16 years old.

✓ 2) Language: english is official; Luganda and Swahili are spoken too. In the mission area: KABALE-RUKIGA; KISORO-KINYARWANDA

3) Religion:

a) Christian - 84%

b) Moslem - 10%

c) others - 6%

c)Other - 6%

(Brief Report - UNOMUR - Page 3)

4)Radio and TV: only one channel each.

5)Int Airport: Entebbe.

3.OPERATIONS

a.Introduction

The Operational Plan that we made is based on an initial estimative on the situation by the CMO, Brig Gen ROMEO DALLAIRE, from CANADA.

b.Situation

The Advanced Party arrived at KABALE on Aug, 25, with 04 Dutch and 13 Brazilian officers (03 from UNAVEM). In order to comply the first phase of the operations we conduct a serie of reconnaissances, which will be explained further.

c.Mission

The mission of UNOMUR will be deploy to the UGANDA/RWANDA border to monitor and verify that no military assistance reaches RWANDA.

d.Concept of operations

UNOMUR will have its HQ in KABALE and two sector HQ, located in KABALE (Sector East) and KISORO (West). The operation will be conducted as follows:

- 1)Static OP/CP on the selected main and secondary crossing points. These points are: #1 - KYANICA and #2 - BIGAGA, both in sector W. #3 - KATUNA; #4 - KAFUNZO and #5 - RUBIRIZI (sector E). Six UNMO in each point.
- 2)Patrols (Up to six UNMO each)
 - a)Vehicle Patrols - Can be conducted ramdomly by day and maybe during the night (if safety).
 - b)Rear Area Vehicle Patrols - Staged from MBRARA covering an area up to 100 Km north of the border and aimed specifically at ramdom inspections of vehicles.
 - c)Foot Patrols - Can be conducted (during the daylight), to cover the border points which cannot be covered by car.
 - d)Aviation Section - Three Hlcp will conduct aerial surveillance of the border (they are really necessary for the mission to succeed, due to the physical features of the area).

e.Phases

1)First Phase (Aug 18 - Sep 01)

Completed with: ~~liaisons~~, reconnaissances of HQ and lodging facilities; location of static OP/CP, patrol

routes and checking of the road conditions.

2) Second Phase (02 Sep - 18 Sep)

- a) Deployment of the UNMOs (the G4 will talk about logistic problems).

(Brief Report - UNOMUR - Page 4)

- b) We suggest to start our job sending mobile patrols from KABALE to the sectors, until we receive minimum logistic conditions (radios, cars).

3) Third Phase (19 Sep - 23 Sep)

Return of the loaned UNMOs - from UNAVEM and UNOMOZ.

4) Fourth Phase (19 Sep - 03 Oct)

Arrival of the aviation section. It must be operational on D&45 (beginning of October).

DISTANCES (Km)

KABALE - MBARARA: 140

KABALE - KISORO: 78

KABALE - KATUNA: 21

KABALE - RUBIRIZI: 49

KABALE - BIGAGA: 44

KISORO - BIGAGA: 83

KISORO - KYANYKA: 10

KABALE - KAFUNZO: 22,7 km