

UNAMIR

HAC- WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORTS

13 OCT -12 NOV 1995

UNCLASSIFIED
RH/WG MAY 2009

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

UN ARCHIVES

SERIES	<u>5-1002</u>
BOX	<u>20</u>
FILE	<u>4</u>
ACC.	<u>1998/0282</u>

HAG

SEEN SLIP

APPT	SIGN	DATE
CHAO		
DCHAO		
OPS		
OFFER		
DBASE		
OFFER		
TM 1		
LDR		
TM 2		
LDR		
CC		

FROM: SECTOR 1B HQ GITARAMA

DATE : 05 NOV 95

TO : HAC, FHQ KIGALI

INFO: INDBATT

SECTOR 1B GITARAMA

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT

FOR THE PERIOD 30 OCT - 05 NOV 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. The general situation has not seen any significant change. Widespread acts of banditry occurred during the week. MILOBS have reported that people are busy with cultivation. However, people have complained about shortage of insecticides.

2. OWN HAC ACTIVITIES.

a. The Humanitarian Officer visited the CYEZA Orphanage in RUTOBWE commune on 03 Nov 95. INDBATT provided two trucks for transportation of firewood from Nyamabuye Commune (7570) to CYEZA Orphanage on 04 Nov 95. Balance of the firewood would be transported next week.

b. MILOBS and HRFOR continued to liaise with NGOs in the Prefecture to appraise about the preparations to receive the over 45000 refugees estimated to be arriving from ZAIRE and other refugee camps.

c. VIDEO and TV were provided to Nurses School at Kabgayi for recreation of the inmates.

d. Humanitarian Officer visited all the orphanages in the Prefecture. Nyanza Orphanage in KIGOMA COMMUNE (7649) is in dire necessity of basic amenities like mattresses, food and water.

e. MILOBS delivered one OLIVETTI typewriter each from the prefecture to TABA and RUNDA Communes on 31 Oct 95.

f. 95 CMSG LOG Ops moved a container belonging to CONCERN from MUSAMBIRA to the market at GITARAMA on 05 Nov 95. MILOBS assisted the recovery team in coord of the recovery of the container.

g. Two trucks from Force engr coy transported 3.5 Tons of rice and 4 Tons of beans from WFP warehouse in KIGALI to ACEJ Secondary School in MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (6970) on 02 Nov 95.

UNICEF

Security details food expenditure
11/11/95

- ✓ h. HUM offr visited the commune cachots in MASANGO (6254) and TABA (8883) to assess the requirement for providing doors and locks for more spacious rooms to ease congestions in these cachots. Details of the requirement and estimates will be submitted to PSO.

3. GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

a. Food. No change from last report. Food is still inadequate in the communes. Prisoners face shortage of food which has been further aggravated by increase in the number of arrests. ✓

b. Water. There is a marked improvement in the water supply in Gitarama and surrounding communes. TABA Commune is facing accute water shortage.

c. Health Care and Health Problems. Diarrhoea and Malaria continue to be a problem in the prefecture. Diarrhoea is prevalent amongst the prisoners. There is no reported case of any endemic disease. ICRC continues to provide medical care to prisoners in the cachots. ✓

d. Housing. "Agency Rwandese for Development and Cooperation" (ARDEC), a Rwandese NGO, is constructing houses in Runda Commune (9882). They plan to construct 764 houses in that commune. According to their representative, they already have constructed about 100. CRS and Salvation Army have expressed similar sentiments. ✓

e. Education. No change.

f. Farming Activities. Shortage of agricultural implements and seeds is being addressed by the Agricultural Dept of the Prefecture. Distribution of seeds and hoes was carried out by NGOs in MURAMA Commune (6749). People have complained regarding shortage of insecticides to treat crop infected by insects. NGOS are being approached to assist in this regard. ✓

g. Roads and bridges. No change.

h. Electricity. No change.

4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS.

a. Orphanages. NYANZA Orphanage in KIGOMA Commune (7649) is in desperate need of mattresses, blankets and food.

b. Hospital. NTR.

c. Handicap. NTR.

d. Elderlies. NTR.

e. Widows. NTR.

f. IDPs. NTR.

g. Returnees. See Annex A for statistics. A total of 1410 Returnees are confirmed to have arrived by the MILOBS.

h. Prisoners. See Annex B for statistics. A total of 2858 prisoners are held in the commune cachots out of which 443 prisoners are without food supply.

5. ACTIVITIES OF NGOS. Good. Salvation Army request for transport to transport food from GITARAMA to KAYENZI Commune (8389) is still outstanding.

6. ACTIVITIES OF UN AGENCIES. Hum Offr maintains constant contact with HRFOR and UNHCR officers. ICRC continues to provide medical assistance to prisoners in the various commune cachots.

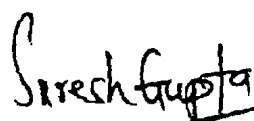
7. REQUESTS FOR HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE. Request for septic truck for Nyanza Orphanage and Musambira Commune cachot has still NOT materialised.

8. CONCLUSION. Demand for humanitarian assistance far exceeds our resources. The NGOs are however making efforts at meeting some of the requests. Humanitarian efforts at the sector level will continue to be largely, one of liaison.

9. ASSESSMENT.

a. The activities of all NGOs and agencies involved in looking after the welfare of returnees should be well coordinated to avoid duplication.

b. The outstanding transport request for Salvation Army should be actioned as soon as possible.


SURESH GUPTA
Maj
HUM OFFR

ANNEX A

RETURNEE UPDATE AS OF 3 NOV 95

SER NO	COMMUNE	GR	CONFIRMED BY MILOBS	KILLED	ARRESTED
1	BULINGA	6679	30	0	0
2	KAYENZI	8389	10	0	0
3	KIGOMA	7649	41	0	4**
4	MASANGO	6254	44	0	2
5	MUGINA	9267	81	0	0
6	MUKINGI	7160	86	0	4***
7	MURAMA	6749	58	1	4
8	MUSAMBIRA	8274	51	0	4****
9	MUSHUBATI	6970	93	0	1*****
10	NTONGWE	9057	183	0	7
11	NYABIKENKE	7292	158	0	2
12	NYAKABANDA	6597	113	0	0
13	NYAMABUYE	7570	102	0	0
14	RUNDA	9882	30	0	0
15	RUTOBWE	7781	122	0	0
16	TABA	8883	78	0	0
17	TAMBWE	7653	145	0	4
	TOTAL		1410	1	32

* Figures from 24 Aug 95

** Info provided by UNHCR. According Mitoba nobody was arrested.

*** 1 was released

**** 2 were released

***** Ex-Councillor of Mata Sector.

C:\QPRO\returnee.wq1

ANNEX B

PRISONERS UPDATE AS OF 3 NOV 95

SER NO	COMMUNE	GR	No OF PRISONERS			INFANTS WITHOUT FOOD SUPPLY	FROM OTHER COMM'S	GENOCIDE/ CRIMES
			TOTAL	WOMEN	MINORS			
1	BULINGA	6879	72	3		0		
2	KAYENZI	8382	154	4	0		50	1*
3	KIGOMA	7848	80					
4	MASANGO	8254	250	8		5	40	6**
5	MUGOMA	8287	285	13	0			
6	MUKINGI	7160	88	3			134	3***
7	MURAMA	6748	267	6		0	27	0
8	MUSAMBIRA	8274	187	3	2		10	
9	MUSHUBATI	8970	75	2				5
10	NTONGWE	8257	375	19	5			
11	NYABIKENKE	7282	88			8		7
12	NYAKABANDA	8587	48	3	0	0		6
13	NYAMABUYE	7570	151	3	5	2	80	0
14	RUNDA	9882	202	17	7		30	0
15	RUTOBWE	7781	64	2	0	0	72	
16	TABA	8883	183	5	1	0		
17	TAMBIWE	7853	155	20	0			
TOTAL			2729	108	20	9	443	28

* from Ntongwe.

** Kibuye Prefecture - 4, Gisenyi Prefecture - 2

*** Tervise - 1, Kigoma - 1, Gikongoro Prefecture - 1.

**** 1 is pregnant

GACPRO/ortecr/mq1

9 Pages

TO : FHQ - HAC

FROM : SECT 2A (BYUMBA)

INFO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE : 05 NOV 95

SUBJECT: WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT
FOR PERIOD 30 OCT - 05 NOV 95GENERAL

1. The general situation in the Sector was calm. With the completion of the Byumba Transit Camp, more returnees continued to be received in the Prefecture.
2. The problems of water and food continued to prevail in all the Communes.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

3. The following places/institutions were visited during the period under review:
 - a. The Byumba Transit Camp.
 - b. Ecole Sociale De Byumba (ESB).

c. Rutare Health Centre.

d. Rutare Prison.

4. The Sector provided one pick-up to the NGO GOAL Ireland to transport food items from WFP Warehouse in Byumba to the Byumba Transit Camp for the returnees. ✓

5. The UNAMIR Signal Coy provided transport to the Kinyami Commune to transport 7 tons of beans, 1,000 bags and 2.5 tons of fertilizer on 31 Oct 95. The items were provided by EEC. ✓

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

6. Food. The problem of food shortage for returnees was still prevailing in the sector. The supply of food items by WFP and other NGOs was inadequate especially with influx of returnees into Prefecture recently.

7. Water. The general situation has not improved. Most of the pipe lines in Kibali Commune between the water source at Ruhenda (0228) and the Commune township are corroded and require replacement.

8. Health Care. There was an outbreak of cattle disease in the Git (0223) and Rutare (0919) Communes. The veterinary officer in charge

2

→ FAO

lamented over the shortage of drugs to combat the disease and intimated that the situation would worsen unless medicine is made available as a matter of urgency.

9. Housing. NTR,

10. Education. The Headmistress of Ecole Sociale De Byumba stated that the CHAO visited the Secondary School about two months ago during which a requirement for replacing the school's defective generator was brought to his attention. She claimed that the CHAO promised UNAMIR's assistance to the School but to date no further progress had been made.

11. Agriculture. Farmers in the sector were busy on their farms but the general complaint was the lack of sufficient seeds/seedlings for the farmers particularly the returnees.

12. Returnees. During the period under review, the returnee situation was as following:

a. Thirty-nine (39) returnees made up 29XNCL and 10 x OCL were despatched from the Byumba Transit Camp on 30 Oct 95 to various communes as stated below:

(1) Kibati Commune - 2X NCL:

(2) Kinyami Commune - 1 x NCL.

(3) Kivuye Commune:

(a) 26 x NCL.

(b) 10 x OCL.

b. Thirty (30) NCL returnees were despatched from the Byumba Transit Camp on 31 Oct 95 to communes as stated below:

(1) Tumba Commune - 14.

(2) Cyungo Commune - 5.

(3) Kiyombe Commune - 9.

(4) Bwinge Commune - 2.

c. Thirty-seven (37) families of 87 people arrived at the Byumba Transit Camp from Ndera Transit Camp on 02 Nov 95. All the returnees (NCLs) were from Tanzania and were yet to be despatched to communes as stated below:

(1) Ngarama Commune - 1.

(2) Kivuye Commune - 17.

4

(3) Cyumba Commune - 46.

(4) Kibali Commune - 9.

(5) Tumba Commune - 10.

(6) Kingami Commune - 4.

(7) The 87 returnees are made up of:

(a) Men - 11.

(b) Women - 27.

(c) Children below 5 years - 16.

(d) Children of 5-10 years - 33.

✓ d. For the month of October, a total of 368 returnees and 113 IDPs were recorded.

13. Prisons. The Rutare Prison had 14 inmates of which the following six persons were accused of involvement in genocide:

a. Nkeramiteto.

b. Hovugumana.

c. Bajatsinda.

d. Kangeperu.

e. Mbanza.

f. Uwimanya.

It was not known whether the prisoners were returnees or not. Similarly, it could not be established as to
5

how long they had been under arrest.

14. Orphanages NTR.

15. Hospitals. NTR.

6. HANDICAP

NTR.

17. MISC.

a. Locals at Karama Sector (1747) complained that the Government had not paid workers for some time now.

b. The Bourgemestre of Muvumba Commune was not happy with UNAMIR for not doing anything about landmine situation up to date. He also castigated UNHCR for settling 25 families of 104 returnees in the Commune without adequate food and other support.

ACTIVITIES OF UN AGENCIES AND NGOS

18. WFP.

✓ a. Distributed food to returnees in Tumula and Byoga Communes on 01 Nov 95 at the rate of 10kg per head.

b. Delivered 10 tons of beans to be distributed to the poor and returnees in Giti Commune on 31 Oct 95.

6

19. ICRC

- a. Completed the rehabilitation of Rutare Health Centre toilet during the week and supplied drugs.
- b. Undertaking head count of orphans at the Byumba Transit Camp.

20. CARITAS. ✓ Distributed 10 tons of beans within the Ruhunde Sector GR 928280 in Cyungu Commune to 700 families on 27 Oct 95.

21. MALTESER. Assisted Gacemke Health Centre (4701) with medicine.

22. ACCORD. Provided seeds and seedlings to farmers in the Murambi Commune during the week.

23. AMREF. Continued to assist the Migore Dispensary in Cyungu Commune.

24. GOAL. ✓ Maintaining the Byumba Transit Camp. Supplied 20 bags of maize, 4 bags of beans and 2 cartons of cooking oil to returnees at the Camp on 03 Nov 95. Completed 170 tents at the Camp.

25. UNHCR. Transportation of returnees to and from Transit Camps and settling them in the various Communes.

INFORMATION ON CAPACITY OF ABSORPTION OF RETURNEES IN AOR

26. With the establishment of the Byumba Transit Camp, the sector's capacity to absorb returnees has increased.

REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE

27. The following requests for assistance were received:

a. UNHCR requested for motor grader to properly shape the road from Kajeyo (0726) to the Byumba Transit Camp; a distance of about 500 m. → NO. due to no money available for repair. However, report of being up again in Dec.

b. WFP requested for transport to convey 60 tons of food items for distribution in Kiyombe, Cyumba, Giti, Kiunge and Kibali Communes. → NO. transport not available.

c. Reference this sector requests of 17 Oct 95. The transport request made by Rutane and Giti Communes are still outstanding.

→ Sector 1. Your request was approved under letter -
You were asked to coordinate with the competent
body for transport but no action was taken
thereon.
2. You are requested to contact HRC in case
of any doubts notwithstanding
the letter of 17 Oct.

CONCLUSION

28. The general situation in the Commune was calm. The Byumba Transit Camp received returnees during the week and UNHCR settled

Some of them in various Communes. The Sector continued to assist NGOs and the Communes with transport from own resources.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

29. The following are recommended:

- a. The request of Ecole Sociale de Byumba for a generator should be given consideration.
- b. The veterinary officer in charge of Giti and Rutare Communes should be assisted to combat the outbreak of the cattle disease in the area.



MK ADAMA

Maj

Hum Offr

HAC

SENSE SLIP

APPT	SIGN	DATE
CHAO		
DCHAO		
OPS		
OFFR		
DBASE		
OFFR		
TM 1		
LDR		
TM 2		
LDR		
CC		

HAC WEEKLY REPORT
30 OCT-05 NOV 95
GIKONGORO SECTOR 3A

DCMO

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The general situation in the Sector has remained very calm.

AIM

2. The aim of this report is to give an update on the activities of HAC in the Sector for the week under review.

SECTOR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

3. The HAC cell has continued to coordinate all HAC activities in the Sector:

✓ a. Stationery for Mubuga Commune (5202) Milob Sector 3A HQ donated a quantity of stationery to Mubuga Commune following a desperate plea from the new Bourgmestre for urgent assistance to enable the Commune administration get off the ground smoothly.

b. Kaduha Hospital The HUMO met ICRC local officials in Gikongoro to find ways of extending support to Kaduha Hospital which is in a desperate state. Consultations are still continuing. Efforts to meet MSF local officials were unsuccessful but more efforts will be made to find a solution to the crisis at Kaduha Hospital.

✓ c. Transportation of prisoners from Kivu Commune (4210) cachot An attempt to transport 21 suspected genocide perpetrators from Kivu Commune cachot to Gikongoro prison was aborted halfway when it transpired that the Bourgmestre had not concluded the necessary consultations with the authorities in Gikongoro. Another attempt will be made on 6th Nov following a resolution of the problems mentioned.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

4. The general living conditions are satisfactory. With the onset of the rains, the prospects for the future have brightened considerably. General living conditions have not changed since the last report submitted last week. All the details remain the same.

ACTIVITIES OF UN AGENCIES AND NGOS

5. UN agencies like UNHCR, UNHCHR and WFP are very active in the Sector. They have been cooperating closely with the HAC cell in the Sector. However WFP have intimated that lack of transport is hampering their efforts to transport food to distant and difficult Communes like Kivu (4210).

6. NGOs like TROCAIRE and CARITAS are very active in the Sector. CARITAS is building a total of 28 houses in Kinyamakara Commune (6126), while TROCAIRE is building 15 classrooms in the same Commune. Additionally, TROCAIRE is providing assistance in various forms to all 10 primary schools in the Commune. ✓

CAPACITY FOR ABSORPTION

7. The Sector's capacity for absorbing more refugees and returnees is minimal. Several rescapes and returnees still inhabit Commune HQ premises. An influx of returnees will create an acute accommodation crisis in the Sector.

REQUESTS FOR ASSISTANCE

8. The HAC cell has received the following requests from Kinyamakara Commune (6126):

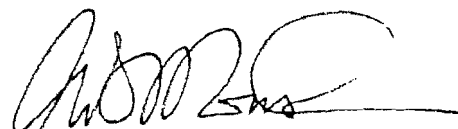
- a. Rehabilitation of Health Centre and recruitment of qualified staff.
- b. Rehabilitation of Youth and Social Centre.

9. From Mubuga Commune (5202) the HAC cell has received the following requests:

- a. Liaise with UNICEF HQ Kigali to collect typewriter promised to the Commune in July 95.
- b. Supply of stationery and office equipment.

CONCLUSION

10. The week under review has been rather quiet. This is due to the re-organization going on in the various Commune HQs. It is anticipated that there would be increased requests for assistance in the coming weeks as the new Bourgmestres get into their stride.


A B DON-CHEBE
Maj
HUMO

HAC

SEVEN SLIP

NAME	SIGN	DATE
CHAO		
DCHAO		
OPS		
OFFER		
DBASE		
OFFER		
TM 1		
LDR		
TM 2		
LDR		
CC		

From: MILOB Sector 4/Humanitarian Officer//
To: UNAMIR HQ/HAC//
Info: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//
Date: 12 November 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY REPORT - PERIOD 06 - 12 NOVEMBER 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The humanitarian situation in Sector 4 is stable and under control by UN agencies and NGOs. The refugee situation is stable with only limited refugees coming in. The situation is monitored continuously.

SECTOR 4 HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

✓ 2. On Monday, 06 November 95, one Malawi truck was given to transport construction material to Nyamasheke Hospital. On 11 November one Malawi truck was used to transport agricultural tools from Cyangugu to Gisuma. Malawi Coy treated 103 patients at their medical post and 167 patients at Gihundwe Hospital. The number of patients treated by the Malawi Coy have reduced substantially due to lack of drug supplies with them.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

3. A. Food

✓ The food situation in two orphanages namely Rusayo and Kibogora Orphanages is alarming with the children nearing conditions of being starved. ~~This adverse condition had been reflected in our earlier reports dated 29 October and 05 November. It is once again requested that HAC intervenes to project this serious matter to the Ministry of Work and Social Affairs.~~

B. Water

✓ There is an acute shortage of potable drinking water in most communes, this has led to an increase in water borne diseases like dysentery. ~~People living in places adjacent to Lake Kivu are resorting to drawing drinking water from the lake which is unfit for such purposes.~~

C. Health care

✓ The medical centers at Mushaka (GR 8308) and Mushesha (GR 8913) were visited, it was observed that these medical centers were treating patients well beyond their handling capacity. Due to this there is a shortage of essential medicines. There is an urgent requirement for the support of some NGO to supply these medical centers with medicines on a regular basis.

D. Agriculture

The Ministry of Agriculture assisted 2,000 families at Kagano commune with seedlings and hoes to enhance their farming activities.

E. Returnees

The following data is submitted:

(1) Borders.

DATE	RUSIZI I	RUSIZI II	BUGARAMA CITE	BURUNDI BORDER	TOTAL
05 NOV	01	0	0	0	01
06 NOV	23	0	10	0	33
07 NOV	01	0	0	07	08
08 Nov	01	0	43	0	44
09 Nov	17	0	02	0	19
10 Nov	0	0	37	0	37
11 Nov	0	0	0	0	0

NOTES: 1. On Sun, 05 Nov one (1) female refugee was moved directly from Rusizi I to Kamembe commune.

2. On Mon, 06 Nov out of the 10 refugees who arrived at Bugarama Cité transit camp, 08 old caseload were moved to Nyagatare transit camp and 02 new caseload went directly to Bugarama commune.

3. On Wed, 08 Nov out of the 43 refugees who arrived at Uvira, seven (7) were sent to Nyagatare transit camp the same day and 36 went to Bugarama Cité transit camp.

4. On Sat, 11 Nov out of the 62 who departed Bugarama Cité transit camp, 37 went to Nyagatare transit camp and 25 went directly to Gishoma commune.

(2) The following refugees arrived at the Nyagatare transit camp during the period 05 November - 11 November:

NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP

DATE	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
05 November	0	0
06 November	31	37
07 November	21	13
08 November	15	38
09 November	17	01
10 November	0	65
11 November	37	0

(3) The distribution of refugees by IOM and UNHCR vehicles from Nyagatare transit camp to the various Préfectures and communes is as follows:

TRANSPORTATION TO PRÉFECTURES/COMMUNES

DATE	DEPARTURES	PRÉFECTURES/COMMUNES
05 November	0	-
06 November	37	Kigali - 30 Cyangugu: Kamembe - 02 Gishoma - 03 Cyimbogo - 03
07 November	13	Kigali - 01 Cyangugu: Gafunzo - 11 Gisuma - 01
08 November	38	Butare - 38
09 November	01	Cyangugu: Gishoma - 01
10 November	65	Butare - 28 Kibuye - 21 Cyangugu: Gatare - 03 Kagano - 01 Kamembe - 07 Cyimbogo - 05
11 November	0	-

ACTIVITIES OF UN AGENCIES AND NGOS

4. "SNV", an NGO from Netherlands, has resumed its activities in the Cyangugu Préfecture after the break caused by the war. Their plan is to construct 1,100 houses in the communes of Gafunzo, Kagano, Kirambo and Gatare. The series of first houses will be built before the end of this year.

CAPACITY OF ABSORPTION OF RETURNERS - COMMUNES

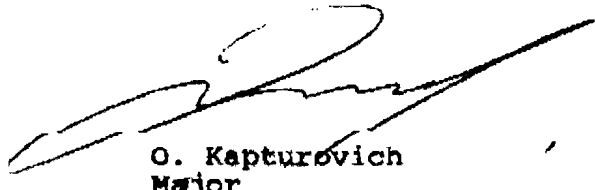
5. At present there is no serious problem simply because the refugees are living with relatives while completing the construction of their house. Nonetheless, the Cyangugu Préfecture is showing no evidence of housing planning for the return of a great number of refugees. If these refugees do come in great numbers, the Préfecture will be unable to cope. It is also understood that the building of suitable housing must be close to fertile land.

REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE

6. There is still a requirement to inform the Ministry of Works and Social Affairs to deal with the problem of inadequate supply of food to orphanages and to other recipients of food under the PAN project. At Shagasha, there is a decrease in the number of people treated because of the lack of sufficient and adequate drugs to meet the demand of the local population.

CONCLUSION

7. There is regrettably still no forward planning of any kind at the Préfecture or commune level. There is an urgent requirement to provide Malawi company with the level of preparedness required so they can carry out their humanitarian tasks as well as providing them with an adequate drug supply to treat the local population.



O. Kapturovich
Major
Humanitarian Officer
MILOB Sector 4

HAC

SEEN SATP

APPT	SIGN	DATE
CHAO		
DCHAO		
OPS		
OFFR		
DBASE		
OFFR		
TM 1		
LDR		
TM 2		
LDR		
CC		

To : HAC, UNAMIR HQ, KIGALI

From : Milob Sector 3B, Butare

Date : 05 Nov 95.

Subject: **WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT**

SECTOR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

1. Following are the tasks done by Milob in coordination with formed troops, local authority and NGOs:
 - a. Provided 4 x trucks from Mali coy to transfer prisoners from Maraba (6321), Nyaruhengeri (7607) and Ndora (8112) communes to Nyanza prison at Nyabisindu (7138) communes.
 - b. An electrician was provided by force Engr coy to check and rectify some problem at Rusatira (7431) commune.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

2.
 - a. Water: Water pump at Syarumbo sector in Maraba (6321) commune is out of order and needs to be rehabilitated. Water tank in Ramba sector under Runyinya (6012) commune was damaged during the war which needs to be repaired. Most of the sector including Gikongoro communes depends on the same tank.
 - b. Food: Distribution of food by NGOs is being carried out with limited interval and the quantity distributed is insufficient. ICRC is assisting in providing food to Nyakizu (5694) commune. WFP promised to bring food to Kbayi (8497) commune but nothing has been materialized.
 - c. Health Care: Health Center at Mugombwa sector in Muganza (8407) commune running shortage of qualified medical staff. Kibilizi clinic in Runyinya (6012) commune seriously needs solar panel for supply of electricity in the clinic. In general most of the clinic / hospital within the prefecture facing shortage of drugs.
 - d. Agriculture: NTR.
 - d. Education: NTR.
 - e. Returnees: This week only 76 returnees of 94 arrived in the prefecture and are being settling down in various communes.

f. Prisons: A total of 56 prisoners including one woman have been transferred to Nyanza prison from two commune chacotes during the week. Most of the commune chacotes are over crowded and living conditions are very poor. Figures of Karubanda prison remain same as of last report. Following are the figures of Nyanza prison as of 03 Nov 95:

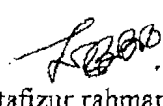
Men	:	2585
Women	:	144
Children	:	59
Babies	:	24
Total	:	2812

ACTIVITIES OF UN AGENCIES AND NGOs

3. Human rights Representative in Butare is supervising transfer of prisoner. Feed The Children and WFP were found collecting Statistics of the needy people in Runyinya ((6012) commune to assess the future requirements. CRS and ICRC are providing food, seeds and agricultural implements to locals and prisoners. MSF and AICF are providing limited medical assistancs to some communes. OXFAM and UNICEF are assisting in restoring water supply systems in Mugusa (8425) commune. LVIA is assisting the clinic in Nyaruhengeri (7607) commune. "APIDERBU" an NGO is supporting Busoro clinic in Muyira (8639) commune.

REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE

4. Ruhashya (6926) and Rusatira (7431) commune requested for transport to carry the remains of genocide victims. University hospital, Butare has requested for a sucker truck to clean their septic tank.


Md. Mostafizur rahman
Major
Hum / Info Offr

HAC

SEEN SAIP

APPT	SIGN	DATE
CHAO		
DOHAO		
OPS		
OFFR		
DBASE		
OFFR		
TM 1		
LDR		
TM 2		
LDR		
CC		

From: MILOB Sector 4/Humanitarian Officer//
To: UNAMIR HQ/HAC//
Info: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//
Date: 5 November 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY REPORT - PERIOD 30 OCTOBER TO 05 NOVEMBER 95

Refs: A. Humanitarian Weekly Report of 29 October 95
B. 5000.1/UHAAG/A1 dated 06 Sep 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The humanitarian situation in Sector 4 is stable and under control by UN agencies and NGOs. The refugee situation is stable with only limited refugees coming in. The situation is monitored continuously.

SECTOR 4 HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

2. On Monday, 30 October 95, one Malawi truck was given to IRC to transport construction material to Nyagatare transit camp. On Tuesday 02 November, one Malawi truck was used to transport different items to Nyamasheke orphanage. Further to reference, no concrete results are evident in resolving the vehicle fleet problem of Malawi Company. It is essential that HAC intervenes to establish priorities in the repair of vehicles as this mission is essentially humanitarian. ✓

3. 982 locals were treated by Malawi Company medical staff at Shagasha while 154 were treated by Malawi medical staff at the Gihundwe hospital. The locals are well informed about the medical facilities at Shagasha which are free of charge and administered effectively. What is now required is an adequate supply of drugs to treat the ever increasing medical cases. ✓

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

4. A. Food

The food situation is now managed under guidance provided by the Ministry of Work and Social Affairs which oversee the food distribution to orphanages in Rwanda. The guidelines given under the "Programme Alimentaire et Nutritionnel (PAN)", also known as project RWA 4244. The ration scale is inadequate in most orphanages. The worst situation is in the Rusayo and Kibogora orphanages. In Kibogora orphanage the children are being fed only two times a day. The report by World Food Program (WFP) stated in their situation report 14-20 Oct: "... The

1/5

// ASK WFP for reinforcement for these two orphanages

recipients of food under PAN project have reported the ration scale to be far below the various centers requirements. Some centers reported exhausting their 90 day rations in just 30 days".

B. Water

Education on water purification is lacking in the communes of the Cyangugu Préfecture. Cases of dysentery have been reported in infants in some communes. Furthermore, the issue of water points reported in reference has not been addressed by UNAMIR HQ.

C. Health care

Out of the many requirements, the following issues are raised: health centers in isolated communities have no electricity, transport and communications. This deplorable situation only endangers the lives of the patients.

D. Agriculture

It has been observed in some communes that locals have formed farming communities to assist one another in the field. WFP has also assisted in providing hoes and seedlings to locals.

E. Returnees

The following data is submitted:

(1) Borders.

DATE	RUSIZI I	RUSIZI II	BUGARAMA CITÉ	BURUNDI BORDER	TOTAL
30 Oct	22	0	0	0	22
31 Oct	0	0	0	0	0
01 Nov	11	0	66	0	77
02 Nov	02	0	29	0	31
03 Nov	45	0	0	0	45
04 Nov	0	0	04	0	04
05 Nov	01	0	0	0	01

NOTES:

1. On Mon, 30 Oct seven (7) refugees were moved directly from the Bugarama Cité transit camp to Gishoma commune.
 2. On Thu, 02 November three (3) refugees who arrived on 01 Nov were each moved directly to Bugarama, Nyakabuye and Gishoma communes.
 3. On Fri, 03 Nov eight (8) refugees were moved from Bugarama Cité Transit camp to Bugarama (07) and Nyakabuye (01).
5. The following refugees arrived at the Nyagatare transit camp during the period 30 October - 05 November:

NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP

DATE	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
30 October	62	35
31 October	20	27
01 November	75	29
02 November	22	74
03 November	45	01
04 November	0	14
05 November	0	0

6. The distribution of refugees by IOM and UNHCR vehicles from Nyagatare transit camp to the various Préfectures and communes is as follows:

fertile land.


REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE

9. Two issues must be urgently addressed: firstly, the lack of an adequate Malawi company vehicle fleet to conduct humanitarian assistance and secondly, to educate and inform the Ministry of Works and Social Affairs to deal with the problem of inadequate supply of food to orphanages and to other recipients of food under the PAN project. The provision of a generator for the Rusayo orphanage, as per reference B, is still pending.

CONCLUSION

10. There is regrettably no forward planning of any kind at the Préfecture or commune level. Every request is made on a day-to-day basis and this situation is exacerbated by excessive reliance on the UN and NGOs to provide for their daily needs and requirements. There is still an urgent need to give Malawi company the vehicle fleet it requires to carry out humanitarian tasks in Sector 4.

11. There is also a need to establish priorities to execute humanitarian tasks which have not yet been implemented such as communal water points, school repairs and rehabilitation. Finally, the Rusayo orphanage longstanding request for a generator is still pending. The issue of a generator allocation was supposed to be addressed in October. As of yet, no definite reply has been received.


O. Kapturovich
Major
Humanitarian Officer
MILOB Sector 4

Answer cut

1. No generators are available with work at present. Generators are likely to be available for donation from only once the work is to end up, and assets are being liquidated.
2. As the present mandate is till 08 Dec, you may expect some answer in Dec, however this may not be the case if mandate is extended.

HAC

SEEN SHIP

APPT	SIGN	DATE
CHAO		
DCHAO		
OPS		
OFFR		
DBASE		
OFFR		
TM 1		
LDR		
TM 2		
LDR		
CC		

HUMWKY14.TXT Page 1 UTC Time: 95-11-04 10:22:58

FROM:MILOB SECT 5A-RUHENGIRI
TO :UNAMIR HQ/HAC/G3/G2
INFO:MILOB GP HQ,OPS BRANCH
DATE:04 NOV 95

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 28 OCT/03 NOV 95.

1.SECTOR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A.ON 30OCT95 MILOB8 TEAM TRANSPORTED ONE LADY PATIENT(WITH THE PERMISSION OF RPA LO)FROM RUHONDO COMMUNE TO RUHENGIRI HOSPITAL.
B.ON THE SAME DAY A MILOB8 TEAM PROVIDE TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE TO THE
✓ REP OF MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE FOR VISITING THE COMMUNES OF
KINIGI,NKULI AND MUKINGO FOR THE FOLLOWING PURPOSE:
✓ (1)THE COMMEMORATION OF 'WORLD DAY FOR FOOD' ON 11 NOV 95.
(2)TO AWARE THE PEOPLE ON 'NATIONAL DAY FOR THE TREE'ON 11 NOV 95.
(3)TO INFORM THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE DOMESTIC ANIMALS FOR VACCINATION
PROGRAMME.
✓ C.ON 01NOV95 A MILOB8 TEAM GIVE TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE TO THE OLD
NKUMBA BURGMASER WHO MADE AN ACCIDENT TO THE RUHENGIRI HOSPITAL.
✓ D.ON 03NOV95 NICOY ASSISTED RPA WITH AN AMBULANCE TO CONVEY TWO
PATIENTS WHO WERE INJURED DURING AN ACCIDENT BETWEEN NICOY TRUCK
AND RPA PICKUP.THE ACCIDENT TOOK PLACE IN THE GENERAL AREA GR 5533
ON 021010NOV95.
E.THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED THE FOLLOWING PLACES:
-RUHENGIRI HOSPITAL
-NEMBA HOSPITAL
-NYAKINAMA HOSPITAL
-UNHCR OFFICE
-CYANIKA BORDER POST
-RUHONDO COMMUNE
-MINIREISO OFFICE
-BENEBIKIRA ORPHANAGE

2.GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS.

- A.FOOD
(1)FOOD SHORTAGE HAS BEING REPORTED IN ALL COMMUNES OF THE
RUHENGIRI PREFECTURE.
B.WATER
✓ (1)MSF-H IS REPAIRING WATER POINTS AT NDAOO(7935) AND
RUYANGA(7835) SECTORS OF CYERU COMMUNE.
(2)ICRC STILL CONDUCTING EDUCATION CAMPAIGN ABOUT THE USE OF WATER
ALONG THE NORTHERN COMMUNES OF THE PREFECTURE.
C.HEALTH CARE
(1)MILOB8 TEAM WENT TO CONFIRM OUTBREAK OF DISEASES LIKE DIPHTHERIA
AND DIARRHOEA IN THE COMMUNE OF NDUSU,BUT TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT
THESE TWO DISEASES WERE IN EPIDEMIC FORM DURING LAST YEAR AND
PRESENTLY THE SITUATION IS ABSOLUTELY NORMAL.
(2)MALARIA CASES ARE ON THE INCREASE IN MOST OF THE
COMMUNES,SPECIALY THOSE ONES WHICH ARE LOCATED NEAR THE LAKES.
D.AGRICULTURE
✓ (1)ARP DISTRIBUTED SEEDS(WHEAT AND BEANS) TO 1000 FAMILIES IN
GATONDE COMMUNE BUT FERTILIZER WAS SOLD TO THE LOCALS.
(2)A REQUEST WAS RECEIVED FROM THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE REP IN
✓ RUHENGIRI TO TRANSPORT 5.5 TONS OF SEEDS FROM RUHENGIRI TOWN TO
OUR ALL COMMUNES IN ORDER TO COMMEMORATE THE FOOD WORLD DAY ON
11 NOV..THE DISTRIBUTION WILL START NEXT WEEK USING OUR VEHICLES
WHEN PERFORMING NORMAL PATROLS.
✓ (3)SECT 5A IS ATTEMPTING TO PROCURE SEEDS AND FERTILIZER FOR
DISTRIBUTION IN RUHONDO COMMUNE..
E.EDUCATION
✓ (1)AID AND ACTION WILL BUILD FIVE SCHOOLS IN THE CYERU
COMMUNE.THEY ARE LIKELY TO COMMENCE IN JANUARY 96.
✓ (2)MOST SHOOOLS HAVE RE-OPENED BUT LACK BASIC TEACHING MATERIALS
AND FURNITURE.

F. RETURNEES

(1) THE BORDER POST BETWEEN UGANDA AND RWANDA AT CYANIKA REMAINED OPEN AND THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN THIS PERIOD WAS 38, ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING DETAIL:

28 OCTOBER... NIL
29 OCTOBER... NIL
30 OCTOBER... 07 (05 FROM ZAIRE TO KIGOMBE AND 02 FROM UGANDA TO MUKAMIRA)
31 OCTOBER... 30 (FROM ZAIRE TO GISENYI)
01 NOVEMBER... NIL
02 NOVEMBER... NIL
03 NOVEMBER... 01 (FROM ZAIRE TO RUHONDO)

(2) THE BUTARO COMMUNE HAS RECEIVED TOTAL 927 RETURNEES OF 59/60 AND MOST OF THEM ARE STAYING IN THE VACANT HOUSES OF THOSE WHO ARE STILL IN ZAIRE. BUT THE COMMUNE HAS GIVEN 1 HECTARE OF LAND TO EACH FAMILY FOR CULTIVATION AND ALSO TO BUILT HOUSES. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES OF 1994 ARE 689 FAMILIES CONSISTING OF 2348 PERSONS AND MOST OF THEM HAVE GOT BACK THEIR OWN HOUSES.

(3) ON 31 OCT 95 UNHCR HELD A MEETING WITH NEWLY RETURNEES AND AROUND 60 PEOPLE ATTENDED THE MEETING. THE MAIN PROBLEMS GIVEN BY THE RETURNEES TO UNHCR WERE FOOD, FARMING IMPLEMENTS AND CONSTRUCTION OF HOUSES. COMMUNE HAVE 1209 ORPHANS REGISTERED AND AMONG THEM 151 ARE DUE TO LAST YEAR WAR. COMMUNE HAS ALSO 434 HANDICAPPED AND 432 WIDOWS.

(4) ON 03 NOV 95 THE HUM OFFER ACCOMPANIED UNHCR TEAM FROM GISENYI TO RUHONDO COMMUNE. UNHCR IS MONITORING THE CURRENT SITUATION OF RETURNEES. 40 RETURNEES (HEADS OF FAMILIES) WERE INTERVIEWED. ALL CONFIRMED SITUATION WAS GOOD LESS FOR THEIR PROBLEMS OF FOOD AND BUILDING MATERIAL.

(5) THE RUHONDO COMMUNE HAS RECEIVED TILL 02 NOV 95 TOTAL OF 7571 RETURNEES OF 1994. ABOUT 1500 ARE BELIEVED LIVING IN ZAIRE AND TANZANIA CAMPS. IN CASE THEY COME BACK TO THE COMMUNE THEY WILL NOT HAVE ANY HOUSING/LAND PROBLEM. NONE RETURNEE OF 59/60 HAS BEEN RECEIVED AT THE COMMUNE. REASON GIVEN BY THE MINIREISO REP IS THAT THE LAND IS NOT FERTILE BUT THERE ARE 14,54 HECTARES OF COMMUNAL LAND ALREADY GIVEN TO MINIREISO FOR THE RESETTLEMENT OF THOSE PEOPLE.

G. TRANSIT CAMP

(1) EXISTENCE OF ONLY ONE CAMP IN AOR ESTABLISHED/RUN BY UNHCR. LOCATION OF THE CAMP AT MUKUNGA GR 622320, 5 KM AWAY FROM RUHENGIRI TOWN. WITH THE EXISTING CAPACITY CAN ACCOMMODATE 500 REFUGEES IN SHELTER AND 500 OUTSIDE THE PERIMETER OF THE CAMP. FACILITIES AVAILABLE ARE: WATER, SHOWER, TOILETS AND SHELTER FOR 500 REFUGEES. UNHCR THINKS THAT EXISTING CAPACITY OF THE CAMP IS ENOUGH TO MEET UP ANY EMERGENCY, HENCE NOT LIKELY TO UNDERTAKE EXPANSION WORKS OF THE CAMP.

H. PRISONS

(1) THERE IS ONE MAIN PRISON IN RUHENGIRI TOWN. CAPACITY APPROXIMATELY 600 BUT PRESENTLY HOLDING 1616 PRISONERS (AS PER 23 OCT 95). IN ALL 16 COMMUNES THERE IS A DETENTION CENTER BUT CAPACITY VARIES FROM 5-15. THE MAIN PRISON IN RUHENGIRI IS OVERCROWDED. IT IS VERY DIFFICULT FOR THE SICK PRISONERS TO OBTAIN MEDICAL TREATMENT. PHYSICAL EXPANSION OF BUILDING IS POSSIBLE DUE TO AVAILABILITY OF LARGE FREE LAND IN THE SURROUNDING AREA.

(2) IN NYARUTOVU COMMUNE THERE ARE 10 PEOPLE IN PRISON. THREE WERE ARRESTED FOR GENOCIDE, THREE FOR STAYING IN THE COMMUNE AFTER RETURNING FROM ZAIRE WITHOUT REPORTING TO THE AUTHORITIES, TWO FOR HARBOURING A FRGF LT NAMED NDIZEYE JUVENAL WHO CAME FROM ZAIRE, STAYED FOR SOME TIME AND RETURNED TO ZAIRE AND TWO FOR PAYING 50 000 FR TO A SOLDIER SO THAT HE COULD KILL SOMEONE.

(3) IN NYAMUGALI COMMUNE FIVE FRGF MEMBERS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR INFILTRATION. A MILOBB TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT THEY HAD COME TO KILL RPA COMDS AND TO LAY MINES IN THE AREA. INVESTIGATION S.I.P. FOURTEEN OTHER PEOPLE WERE IN COMMUNE PRISON, FOUR LADIES FOR POISONING, TWO FOR GENOCIDE, THREE FOR DRUGS AND FIVE FOR MURDER.

(4) IN CYERU COMMUNE THERE ARE 20 PEOPLE IN PRISON. FIVE ARE SUSPECTS OF GENOCIDE, FOUR WERE ARRESTED FOR RETURNING UNREGISTERED AND OTHERS ARE FOR MINOR OFFENCES.

3. ACTIVITIES OF UN AGENCIES AND NGOs.

A. UNHCR IS PRESENTLY CONCENTRATING ON TRANSPORTING RETURNEES FROM MUKAMIRA TRANSIT CENTER TO OUR VARIOUS COMMUNES AND ALSO MONITORING

MONITORING CENTER TO OUR VARIOUS COMMUNES AND ALSO MONITORING THE CURRENT SITUATION OF THOSE WHO HAVE RETURNED BEFORE.
 B.WFP IS CONTINUING WITH SEVERAL FFW PROGRAMMES IN MOST OF THE COMMUNES.
 C.WV IS ASSISTING IN CULTIVATION BY DISTRIBUTING SEEDS AND IMPLEMENTS IN BUTARO COMMUNE.
 D.ARP IS ALSO ASSISTING IN CULTIVATION IN GATONDE COMMUNE.

4. INFORMATION ON THE CAPACITY OF ABSORPTION OF RETURNEES IN THE AOR.

A. THERE ARE A TOTAL OF 3691 FAMILIES OF OLD CASELOADS WHO WILL NOT GET LAND IN THE RUHENGARI PREFECTURE AND PROBABLY THEY WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER PREFECTURE IN ORDER TO GET A PEACE OF LAND FOR CULTIVATION. FOLLOWING ARE THE CURRENT FIGURES OF THE RESETTLEMENT PROGRAMME CARRIED OUT BY MINIREISO RUHENGARI:

COMMUNE	TOTAL AREA IDENTIFIED	AREA ALREADY CLEARED	FAMILIES PLANNED	FAMILIES GIVEN LAND
BUTARO	150 HECTARES	136 HECTARES	136	136
NYAKINAMA	300 HECTARES	263 HECTARES	263	263
MUKINGO	83 HECTARES	76 HECTARES	76	76
KIGOMBE	40 HECTARES	40 HECTARES	52	52
NKUMBA	138 HECTARES	138 HECTARES	138	138
KINIGI	260 HECTARES	243 HECTARES	243	243
NYAMUTERA	8 HECTARES	6 HECTARES	6	6
NYAMUGALI	17 HECTARES	17 HECTARES	17	17
OYERU	24 HECTARES	24 HECTARES	24	24
NYARUTOVU	182 HECTARES	182 HECTARES	145	?
KIDAHU	15 HECTARES	15 HECTARES	15	15
NKULI	15 HECTARES	15 HECTARES	15	15
TOTAL	1232 HECTARES	1155 HECTARES	1130	985

NOTE: 1 HECTARE=100X100 AREA.

5. REQUESTS FOR ASSISTANCE.

A. THE BENEKIRA ORPHANAGE NEEDS ASSISTANCE WITH MATTRESSES (170), BEDS AND CHAIRS. ALL OUR NGOS HAVE BEEN REQUESTED BUT TILL NOW NOTHING HAS BEEN RECEIVED.

B. THE KINIGI BURGMASER HAS REQUESTED THE ASSISTANCE OF ONE TRUCK FOR 15 DAYS IN ORDER TO CARRY GRAVEL FOR REPAIR OF ROAD. ALSO THE NYAMUGALI BURGMASER HAS REQUESTED SAME ASSISTANCE BUT FOR 7 DAYS. ALL NGOS HAVE BEEN REQUESTED BUT A NEGATIVE RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED.

C. THE TWO TENTS FOR THE BENEKIRA ORPHANAGE ARE STILL IN NEMBA BUT NEGOTIATIONS ARE STILL GOING ON WITH NICCY.

6. CONCLUSION

THE SITUATION IN GENERAL IS CALM AND OUR WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH RPA, NGOS AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES IS QUITE SOUND. QUITE NUMBER OF REQUESTS HAVE RECEIVED POSITIVE RESPONSE FROM NGOS AFTER MILOBS REPORTED ABOUT THEM.

NICCY APPEARS TO BE OVERSTRETCHED SINCE THEY HAVE THREE SECTORS TO COVER. THEY ALSO HAVE THEIR OWN ACTIVITIES. IT THEREFORE BECOMES A PROBLEM TO GET ASSISTANCE FROM THEM ESPECIALLY WHEN THEY ARE COMMITTED ELSEWHERE.

RETURNEES HAVE THE GENERAL PROBLEMS OF FOOD, SEEDS, FARMING IMPLEMENTS AND BUILDING MATERIALS. NGOS/UN AGENCIES ARE ASSISTING SOME IN THESE REQUIREMENTS.

MOST 1994 RETURNEES HAVE OCCUPIED THEIR PREVIOUS HOMES. SOME FOUND THEIR HOMES INTACT WHILE OTHERS FOUND THEM DESTROYED.

THEIR HOUSES INTACT WHILE OTHERS FOUND THEM DESTROYED. MOST HOUSES
WERE DESTROYED IN BUTARO COMMUNE BECAUSE THE AREA WAS MORE AFFECTED
BY THE WAR THAN OTHERS. THE 59/60 RETURNEES HAVE BEEN TEMPORARILY
ACCOMMODATED IN HOUSES OF THOSE STILL OUT OF THE COUNTRY .

CARLOS H. LOITEY
MAJOR
HUMANITARIAN OFFICER
SECT 5A-RUHENGARI.

HHMMKKV16 TYT

HAC

SEEN/SHIP

APPT	SIGN	DATE
CHAO		
DCHAO		
OPS		
OFFR		
DBASE		
OFFR		
TM 1		
LDR		
TM 2		
LDR		
CC		

FROM: MILOB SECTOR FIVE BRAVO

TO : HAC UNAMIR HQ

DATE: 5 NOVEMBER 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 30 OCTOBER - 5 NOVEMBER 1995

GENERAL SITUATION

1. Security incidents throughout the week have been on the increase. As mentioned in the sector operational sitrep on 2 November it appears that the incidents are not only increasing in number, but are now occurring over a larger area simultaneously. It may be that the insurgents are concentrating in the Gishwati before they attempt to take on the RPA in the field. Organized repatriation continues, figures for the week are attached.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. Visited the Mutura Communal office to investigate a request to rehabilitate the electricity. However upon arrival it turned out that electricity had never been in the communal office and that power lines would have to be laid and the building wired. The assistant bourgmestre was told that the job should be given to government, that UNAMIR could not assist. The security lighting for the Gisenyi prison may be put in place within the next two weeks. The COOPI representative will take on the project since it is such low cost. This will enable the overcrowding problem at night to be reduced somewhat. ✓

3. Discussions with FHI indicate they may request transport assistance for their house construction project. I will coordinate with NICOY next week. ✓

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

4. a. FOOD NTR

b. WATER Still awaiting response on water point selection which was forwarded to the HAC some time ago.

c. HOUSING Both WFP and FHI are in the final administration preparation steps to launch their housing construction program. They anticipate they will need some transport to move brick and tile from where it is made to where it will be used. Coordination between NICOY and Humanitarian Officer will begin next week. ✓

d. EDUCATION NTR

e. FARMING NTR

f. HEALTH CARE/PROBLEMS Both MSF/MERLIN remain ready to support both transit camps should a sudden influx occur.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

5. NTR

NGO'S

6. A. Food for the Hungry During the month of October FHI conducted twenty distributions with results as follows:

		Beans (kg)	Peas (kg)	Soya (kg)	Wheat (kg)	Corn (kg)	Hoes
Mutura	Targetted	1550	400	100	150	200	515
	General	450	2950	100	1000	300	248
Karago	Targetted	550	550	150	150	300	339
	General	850	1200	200	200	250	330
Rwerere	Targetted	1350	350	200	50	0	323
	General	1800	2250	800	100	0	801
Rubavu	Targetted	650	500	400	0	250	193
	General	3000	2500	2050	0	1600	580
Giciye	Targetted	500	500	150	150	250	136
	General	850	1250	250	350	300	330
Gaseke	Targetted	0	0	0	0	0	0
	General	4400	1350	0	250	0	684
Kanama	Targetted	0	0	0	0	0	0
	General	5000	0	0	0	0	0
FHI TOT		20950	13800	4400	2500	3450	4479
INTERSOS	Targetted	0	0	0	0	0	0
	General	3500	0	0	1000	1500	0
TOTAL		24450	13800	4400	3500	4950	4479

UN AGENCIES

7. UNHCR Continues to oversee the repatriation of refugees.

WEEKLY SUMMARY OF RETURNEE DISTRIBUTION NKAMIRA CAMP

27 OCT TO 02 NOV 1995

PREFECTURE	COMMUNE	TOTAL	TOT/PREFECTURE
GISENYI	RUBAVU	46	
	SATINSYI	56	
	KANAMA	22	
	NYAMYUMBA	35	
	KAYOVE	2	
	MUTURA	25	
	RWERERE	14	
	GASEKE	21	
	KARAGO	34	
	RAMBA	6	
	GICIYE	38	
	KIBILIRA	11	
RUHENGARI	NKULI	47	
	MUKINGO	68	
	NDUSU	48	
	NYAMUTERA	17	
	BUTARO	168	
	KIGOMBE	114	
	KINIGI	48	
	NKUMBA	28	
	NYAKINAMA	54	
	NYARUTOVU	72	
	RUHONDO	30	
	CYERU	56	
	GATONDE	21	
	CYABINGO	122	
	KIDAHU	12	
KIGALI	BUTAMWA	11	
	RUTONGO	2	
	BICUMBI	2	
	KANOMBE	15	
	RUBUNGO	3	
	GIKORO	2	
	MUSASA	7	
	TARE	4	
KIBUYE	RUTSIRO	1	
NDERA TRANSIT CAMP		209	
		TOTAL	1471

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

8. Relations between UNAMIR and the local authorities remain cooperative and cordial

W. Saunders
WG Saunders
Major
Humanitarian Officer
Sector 5B

HAC
UNAMIR HQ
Kigali

5000.1(HAC)/A/1

02 November, 95

See Distribution

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 21 - 29 OCT 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The humanitarian problems today mainly remain in the fields of water, health care and education and in the care of weaker groups of the society that is the orphans, widows and handicapped. With the agricultural activities at reasonable pace the problems of food shortages are likely to be overcome in the future.

HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The requests dealt with by HAC during the week were:

a. Transportation Requests. The transportation requests accepted by HAC were as follows:

(1) Transportation of iron sheets from Kigali to Mukarange, Kibungo, for CARITAS.

(2) Transportation of electric transformers from Kigali to SAVE school, Butare.

b. Electric Repairs at Rusatira, Butare. A request was received from Rusatira commune, through sector 3B, for electrical repairs at the commune office. The request is being undertaken by the Force Engineers.

c. Medical Support to Health Centres. A request was received from sector 2A for medical support to health centres at Gituza and Mulindi. The request has been directed to MDM for necessary assistance.

d. Support to Orphanages. HAC has approached a Spanish NGO BEDAR BIDASOA for support to orphanages. The NGO has agreed to provide plastic plates, mugs and cutlery items. A consolidated requirement from the orphanages will be forwarded to the NGO for assistance.

3. UHAAG. The following requests were considered by UHAAG meeting on Wed 30 Oct 95:

a. Transportation Request for Conveyance of Seeds. WFP had requested for urgent transport support to move seeds from

18

their warehouse to communes in Kigali prefecture as the sowing season is getting past. The request was for moving 65 tons of seeds. The Group agreed to provide transport as an one time measure and to a limited extent of transporting upto 20 tons.

b. Repair of Bridge at Nyamutera. A request was received from Ruhengeri prefecture for urgent repairs to the bridge at Nyamutera on the road Gitarama - Ruhengeri. FEO informed that a recce had already been carried out and a report including list of stores required had been submitted. Repairs could be undertaken only once MINITRAPE or some other agency was able to provide the required stores.

c. Provision of Televisions/VCRs for HRFOR. HRFOR had requested for ten televisions and VCRs for its ten field offices in Rwanda for educational purposes and information campaigns. As UNAMIR does not presently hold such surplus stores the request was not accepted.

4. Sector 1A

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. Details of major activities carried out are as follows:

(1) Agriculture Support. The distribution of seeds and agricultural implements was done in Kanombe commune.

(2) Medical Support. With the support of INDBATT the medicines supplied by Government of India were presented by the humanitarian team to Ruhaha orphanage in Ngenda commune and Tare commune health centre.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Education. With assistance from UNHCR, the local authorities in Gashora commune are trying to re-open the Secondary school in Rilima sector.

(2) Transit Camps. Dihiro camp is now able to receive 500 to 600 returnees. Seven Burundi returnees arrived at the camp through Rutete border. A total of 333 returnees were recorded in Ndera camp. 82 returnees arrived in the camp whilst 198 departed from the camp.

c. UN Agencies and NGOs. The following activities were observed during the week:

(1) UNICEF distributed 1,000 hoes in Gikomero commune.

(2) Red Cross Team rehabilitated the health centre in Gikomero commune.

11

(3) Mugambazi commune were provided with seeds and tools by GTZ.

(4) Refugees Trust donated medicines to three health centres in Mugambazi commune.

(5) UNHCR and Ministry of Rehabilitation are running a project to distribute free land to the newly arrived returnees.

5. Sector 1B

a. General Living Conditions

(1) Water. There is marked improvement in Gitarama and surrounding communes. Taba commune is however facing acute water problems.

(2) Education. Most schools are being rehabilitated but progress is slow.

b. UN Agencies and NGOs. UNICEF is active in the distribution of school materials.

6. Sector 2A

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. The sector assisted GOAL (Ireland) in transporting 104 IDPs and 81 refugees from the Byumba prefecture to the Byumba transit camp on 26 Oct 95. Out of the 81 returnees 36 were sent to Kivuye, 2 to Kibali, 1 to Kinyami and the rest 42 to other minor sectors.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Education. SOS International has completed the rehabilitation of 10 out of 12 schools she promised.

c. People with Special Needs

(1) Orphanage. CASA S. GUISEPPE Orphanage at the Muhura commune has re-opened on 27 Oct 95. The re-opening of this orphanage came as a result of the arrival into the country of the 50 orphans who had to be flown away to Italy in the thick of the war. As at 28 Oct 95, only 43 are present, 7 were re-united with families.

7. Sector 2B

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities

(1) MILOBS participated in a fund-raising ceremony at the Kigarama commune office (6277) towards the building

SS

of an orphanage and house of widows. MILOBS donated 25,000 FRW.

(2) GHANCOY released two trucks to WFP to convey food items to Bare.

(3) WFP were assisted with Chain-saw machine from GHANCOY to clear area for expansion work on accommodation facilities at Birenga transit camp.

(4) Two trucks were released to convey 70 Byumba returnee settlers in Kayonza commune to Byumba.

(5) In Kigarama commune, two trucks were allocated to Bourgmestre of Kigarama commune to transport locals from Cyarubare and Gashanda to Kigarama commune office for a fund-raising ceremony.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Water. The water problem at the Nyakarambi transit camp has improved although the water pump which was repaired by ICR has since broken down again within the week.

(2) Transit Camps

(a) In Nyakarambi transit camp, a total of 898 returnees arrived whilst 405 returnees were transported to their communes.

(b) WFP is engaged in the building of a storage facility that can store 750 metric tons of food at Birenga transit camp.

(3) Prisons. The 945 prisoners of Nsinda prison were sent back to the new complex on the installation of a generator by ICRC and Electrogaz to provide electricity in the tents.

c. UN Agencies and NGOs

(1) UNHCR and LWF are still working on the expansion of the transit camps of Birenga and Nyakarambi.

(2) UNHCR team went to Tanzania to discuss issues on the on-going repatriation of refugees.

(3) Human Rights conducted an enquiry on a purported harassment of a family at Gati with MILOBS team.

d. Absorption of Returnees in AOR. A total of 619 plots

AS

have been acquired in six sectors within Mugesera commune to accommodate expected returnees.

8. Sector 3A

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. The sector transported three seriously wounded accident victims from scene of accident to Kigeme hospital on Friday 27 Oct 95. HAC cell continues to provide transport support to the hospital.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Health Care. MSF is assisting a number of health centres in the sector. However the people complain that due to poverty they are unable to pay the minimal fees charged by the health authorities.

(2) Transit Camps. Commune HQ is generally used to house returnees and survivors of genocide while efforts are being made by CARITAS and WFP to construct houses for them.

(4) Returnees. A number of returnees and survivors of genocide continue to live in commune HQ premises especially in the communes of Mubuga and Rwamiko.

9. Sector 3B

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. The following tasks were done by MILOBS in coordination with formed troops, local authority and NGOs:

(1) Collected food from CRS warehouse, Butare using 1 x MALICOY truck and delivered at Rusatira commune for returnees.

(2) Provided 2 x trucks from MALICOY to carry the remains of genocide victims at Ruhashya and Shyanda communes.

(3) Provided 1 x pick-up to Ngoma commune to ferry the people who attended the reburial ceremony held in Butare National University.

(4) Transported school materials from Butare prefecture office to Huye, Mbazi and Shyanda communes for onward distribution to commune school using MILOBS vehicle.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Water. Due to the rain season water situation is a little bit better in most of the commune. Some of the

JS

communes are facing problems with the pumps which were either destroyed during war or are out of order due to lack of technical know how by the users such as in Mbazi and Nyabisindu communes. OXFAM is still working on the water system and pipeline in Mugusa commune.

(2) Health Care. MSF, AICF, and some other NGOs continued to assist diligently to improve and run hospital/health centre facilities throughout the prefecture. In general, quality of health care is poor due to lack of medicine, untrained staff, overcrowding and non-availability of equipment. It is reported that the outbreak of dysentery at Ruyenzi orphanage centre is still prevailing among the children. MSF has taken water samples from the spring for checking. MSF carried out immunization programme for children at Kigembe commune.

(3) Returnees. The rate of influx of returnees has been reduced since last week. A total of 222 arrived in the way station, Butare for onward despatch to various prefecture. 198 refugees crossed border posts in Kigembe commune on foot and went to their home communes. Out of 222 returnees only 50 were absorbed in Butare prefecture.

c. UN Agencies and NGOs. Human Rights representative in Butare is supervising transfer of prisoner. Feed The Children is assisting the orphans in various orphanages in coordination with WFP, CRS and ICRC are providing food, seeds and agricultural implements to locals and prisoners. MSF and AICF are providing limited medical assistance to some communes. OXFAM and UNICEF are assisting in restoring water supply systems in Mugusa commune.

10. Sector 4

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities

(1) A total number of 121 medical cases were treated at the medical post of Malawi Company at Shagasha.

(2) An air evacuation was conducted on Sun 22 Oct 95, for Mr Nkwaya who was hospitalized at Gihundwe hospital evening of Sat 21 Oct with bullet fragments in his thorax. The evacuation was made from LZ Kamembe to Kigali.

(3) The vehicle situation of Malawi Company is hampering the humanitarian tasks.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Health Care. At Mushaka clinic in Gishoma commune

18

there are only seven nurses who cannot cope with the workload of the clinic due to the daily influx of patients. The clinic also faces a number of problems which include poor water supply, electricity and drugs.

(2) Returnees

(a) The refugees arriving in the Kagano commune do so without their personal belongings for fear of having them confiscated by the local Rwandese authorities.

(b) A total number of 209 returnees arrived at Nyagatare transit camp as against 267 departed returnees.

c. UN Agencies and NGOs. At the request of UNHCR, "CONCERN Worldwide" an NGO has been asked to construct and manage the Nyarushishi transit camp for refugees returning to Rwanda from South Kivu province.

d. Capacity of Absorption of Returnees. Lot of houses are in need of repair for occupation and could be occupied at minimal cost. Many of these houses only require roofing material and windows. However, there appears to be no Government plan to repair and assign these buildings/houses to returnees.

11. Sector 5A

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities

(1) A MILOBS team carried office equipment from Ruhengeri prefecture to Ruhondo commune for Inspector of Education.

(2) On 26 and 27 Oct 95 a MILOBS team provided transport assistance to Ministry of Agriculture for visiting various communes in the sector.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Orphanages. ARP distributed 1200 blankets to orphans in Nyamutera commune.

12. Sector 5B

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. The following activities were carried out:

(1) Assisted IOM with escort patrol to the Kayove commune to deliver food and returnees.

JL

(2) Coordinated with NICOY transport assistance in support of National Tree Day and with the pre-olympic trials to be held in Gisenyi.

(3) Escorted Canadian representatives from 95 CMSG to the orphanage in Murura and Enfants du Rue where they dropped off donations.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Housing. FHI and WFP have reached an agreement to begin a housing construction/repair project for vulnerable families in five communes. The project will see the construction of 500 homes in the next three months. This will provide an average of 9 homes in each of the 53 sectors. Food assistance to 1,980 families for construction labour and the fabrication of 250,000 bricks and 334,000 tiles will be provided. Each house will be constructed of 1,500 bricks and 2,000 tiles. It is anticipated that a total of 100MT of mais, 60MT of beans/peas and 12MT of oil will be distributed to each commune per month for the next three months.

(2) Education. School will begin in the Gisenyi commune in early November. COOPI continues to rehabilitate these schools, FHI continues to organise and provide assistance to returnees in order for them to attend school.

(3) Farming. FHI has agreed to provide seeds in stock to non-returnee vulnerable families in Gaseke and Kanama communes. They provided 5 tons of beans to Kanama and 3 tons of beans to Gaseke. Transport of these items was provided by UNAMIR.

c. UN Agencies and NGOs

(1) Food for the Hungry. Continued to coordinate the agencies that identify and register vulnerable families and unaccompanied children at the Nkamira transit centre. During the week they registered 129 vulnerable families/364 persons. 24 of the families/78 persons are destined to resettle in the five communes of FHI operations, Karago, Giciye, Mutura, Rwerere and Rubavu. The remaining 105 families/286 persons are destined for other prefectures. FHI will pass the information regarding these families to the appropriate UNHCR Sub-offices.

(2) UNHCR received a mission from Kigali including representatives of the Ministries of Rehabilitation, Agriculture, Environment and Tourism, Public Works, health and Education. The mission along with the Sub-

Prefect, local representatives of the Ministries and a UNHCR.

(3) SM visited potential sites for the permanent resettlement of the old caseload returnees in Mutura commune. Nearly 800 hectares were identified as probable sites, pending official documents from the Government. The possibility of exploiting some 1000 hectares bordering the Volcano park will be examined. Gishwati Forest officially remains off limits for resettlement, however over a thousand families are currently occupying land in the Mutura section of the forest alone.

13. Sector 5C

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities

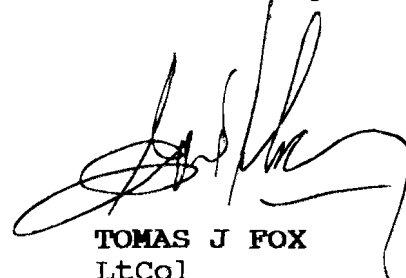
(1) On 26 Oct 95, two MILOBS teams delivered humanitarian support in the form of 100 blankets and 20 bags of soymeal corn by road and heli to the Muruda hospital in the Rutsiro commune respectively.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Health Care. They also provided escort to a Solidarity truck-load of food to the same hospital. The hospital as already reported is under-strength with two trained nurses (locals) and 32 casual workers as against an increasing number of 100 - 125 patients daily. Presently, the hospital has 111 admitted cases with majority of them suffering from malaria and malnutrition. As it stands, the hospital urgently requires antibiotics, quinine, insecticide body lotion against malaria, an ambulance as well as a full time qualified physician.

CONCLUSION

14. The humanitarian situation is progressing steadily due to the efforts being put in by UN agencies and NGOs in improving the agriculture, housing, education and the health care of the people. However, their efforts may be jeopardised if security measures are not taken to guard against threats of mines and other insurgent activities.



TOMAS J FOX
LtCol
CHAO

Distribution:

Internal:

SRSG
FC
DFC
COS
HUM/REHAB OFFR (O SRSG)
DCOS OPS
DCOS SP
MILOB GP HQ
MILOB SECTOR 1A
MILOB SECTOR 1B
MILOB SECTOR 2A
MILOB SECTOR 2B
MILOB SECTOR 3A
MILOB SECTOR 3B
MILOB SECTOR 4
MILOB SECTOR 5A
MILOB SECTOR 5B
MILOB SECTOR 5C

External:

HACU

HAC	
SEEN SLIP	
APPT	SEEN DATE
CHA6	
DCHAO	
OPS	
OFFR	
DBASE	
OFFR	
TM 1	
LDR	
TM 2	
LDR	
CC	

TO: FHQ - HAC

FROM: SECT 2A (BYUMBA)

DATE: 22 OCT 95

SUBJECT:

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT
FOR PERIOD 22-29 OCT 95

GENERAL

1. The general situation remained calm in respect of humanitarian activities. The Transit Camp for Refugees recently constructed by NGO GOAL (Ireland) at Byumba had its first batch of refugees from the Nyagatare Camp on 26 Oct.

By 29 Oct they had all been sent to their various Communes. One delivery of a baby boy was recorded just before ^{their} departure.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The Sector assisted GOAL (Ireland) in transporting 104 IDPs and 81 Refugees from the Byumba Prefecture to the Byumba Transit Camp on 26 Oct 95. Out of the 81 Returnees 36 were sent to Kivuye 2 to Kibali, 1 to Kingami and the rest 42 to other minor sectors.

3. GITI Commune requested UNAMIR HA for transport in carting 10 tons of beans provided by ADRA from Kigali. Though the transport request was met, the actual location in Kigali was not specified and so the exercise had to be deferred until the next patrol confirms this.

4. RUTARE Commune also requested UNAMIR HQ for an urgent assistance in transporting Potato Seeds from Kigali. The actual location has been confirmed as RUBIRIZI in Kigali. Request for this has also been approved.
5. In the GITUZA Commune, the B/Mestre has requested for transport assistance in the carting of beans and oil provided by the World Food Programme (WFP) office in Nyagatare to Gituza. This is a fresh request and therefore needs attention.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

6. Food. Six (6) returnees were provided with 3kg Sorghum, 1kg Beans and cooking utensils by UNHCR on 12 Oct when these returnees arrived in the Commune.
7. European Economic Committee (EEC) promised to provide following items to the same Commune.
- a) Hoes - 1200
 - b) Beans - 10 tons
 - c) Pesticides - 2 tons

These items according to the B/Mestre are to be collected from GIKONDO, Kigali as soon as possible to avoid the concerned person in charge to go on leave, as his leave period is near.

8. NGARAMA is facing a discontinuation of road rehabilitation work by its voluntary workers since PAM has failed to honour its promise of providing food-for-work. Same situation is prevailing in the MUVUMBA Commune (GR 2646).

9. Water. The pump at GAKUBO (GR 9532) in the CYUMBA Commune needs re-habilitation. The water pump at GICREGENYA (GR 2113) is unserviceable and still needs the assistance of UNAMIR HQ.

SOS INTERNATIONAL is ready to assist the MUTURA Commune (GR 3009) in installing a number of water pumps, however the B/Mestre is requesting ~~thru~~ technical assistance from UNAMIR.

10. Health Care. The GAKENKE Health Centre (GR 4701) needs urgent attention of UNAMIR in providing mattresses to beds the Center received from MALTESER.

Also in the same Commune, the NYABISINDU Primary School (GR 4398) is requesting from UNAMIR the vaccination of about 1,300 School Children against meningitis.

11. Housing - NTR

12. Education. SOS INTERNATIONAL has completed the rehabilitation of 10 out of 12 Schools she promised

to rehabilitate in the MUTHURA Commune. The other two are soon to be rehabilitated.

In the GITUZA Commune (GR 3/22) three primary Schools need urgent assistance in the form of rehabilitation. These Schools are NYAGISOZI (GR 3711), NYAKAYAGA (GR 4116) and GITOKI (GR 3518).

13. Farming. NTR

● PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

14. ORPHANAGE

✓ a. CASA S. GIUSEPPE Orphanage at the MUTHURA Commune has re-opened on 27 Oct. The re-opening of this orphanage came as a result of the arrival into the Country of the 50 Orphans who have been away from Italy in the thick of the war. As at 28 Oct only 43 of the are present. These 7 were re-united with their families.

b. Urumuli Orphanage NTR

c. SOS Ngarana NTR

d. Gakoni Orphanage NTR

15. Hospitals NTR

16. IDPS 104 IDPS were received into the Commune through the Transit Camp set up by GOAL (Ireland) in Byumba.

REFUGEES

17. A total of 15 returnees were recorded at the Gatura Border Post during the week.

18. RELATION WITH OTHER UN AGENCIES Cordial

19. RELATION WITH OTHER NGOS Cordial

20. RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES Good.

CONCLUSION

21. The week under review was calm. The number of returnees and IDPS settling in the Prefecture has increased considerably.

22. Milob continued to provide the necessary transport assistance to the Prefecture whenever the need arises.

RECOMMENDATION

23. It is recommended that the vaccination request made by

the Nymbleman School (over 4500) for some 1/2 hr. periods --
approx. 10:00 am. This should be noted as it is a school.

~~SECRET~~

A-OK ANYHOW

LJ (GN)

for Hum offr.

HAC

SEEN SLIP

APPT	SIGN	DATE
CHAO		
DCHAO		
OPS		
OFFR		
DBASE		
OFFR		
TM 1		
LDR		
TM 2		
LDR		
CC		

HAC WEEKLY REPORT
21-29 OCTOBER 1995
GIKONGORO SECTOR 3A

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The general situation in the Sector has remained very calm.

AIM

2. The aim of this report is to give an update on the activities of HAC in the Sector for the week under review.

SECTOR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

3. The HAC cell continues to coordinate all HAC activities in the Sector. During the period under review, the HAC cell has been appraising the conditions of hospitals in the Prefecture. There are two established hospitals in this Prefecture; one at KIGEME (475257) and the other at KADUHA (4743). Needs of the hospitals will be detailed under "Requests for Assistance". Additionally, the Sector HAC cell has been providing improvised ambulance services to the Prefecture. Sector HAC cell transported three seriously wounded accident victims from scene of accident to Kigeme hospital on Friday 27 Oct 95. HAC cell has also continues to provide transport support to the Hospital. ✓

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

4. The general living conditions are satisfactory. Despite general complaints about insufficiency of food there are no reports of starvation or extreme hunger.

a. Food The food situation in the Sector is fair. Complaints about food seem to come from people who do not understand why special packages have to be delivered to vulnerable groups like Survivors of Genocide, the Disabled, Returnees, Orphans and the Elderly.

b. Water There is a general lack of pipe-borne water in the Sector. Most Communes have identified mountain streams that could provide good drinking water as requested for by UNAMIR HQ. Sector awaiting further action from Force Engineers.

c. Health Care The situation is satisfactory. MSF is assisting a number of Health Centers in the Sector. However, the people complain that due to poverty they are unable to pay the minimal fees charged by the Health Authorities. ✓

d. Education Primary and secondary schools are functioning normally in the Sector. A program of rehabilitation of schools and provision of teaching aids is progressing steadily.

e. Returnees The flow seems to have reduced considerably since early September.

f. Transit camps Commune HQ are generally used to house returnees and survivors of genocide while efforts are being made by CARITAS and WFP to construct houses for them. ✓

g. Statistical details During the week under review, a number of Bourgmestres have been replaced and new ones installed. This has made it difficult to get precise details of returnees OCL, NCL, etc. New Bourgmestres require a few days to settle down before providing statistical details. ✓

ACTIVITIES OF UN AGENCIES AND NGOS

5. UN agencies like UNHCR, UNHCHR and WFP are very active in the Sector. They have been cooperating closely with the HAC cell in the Sector. Relations with other NGOs is very cordial and fruitful.

CAPACITY FOR ABSORPTION

6. As mentioned in chapter 4 above, the Sector's ability to absorb comfortably an influx of returnees is suspect. A number of returnees and survivors of genocide continue to live in Commune HQ premises especially in the Communes of MUBUGA (5202) and RWAMIKO (4914). ✓

REQUESTS FOR ASSISTANCE

7. Following a number of visits to the two hospitals in the Sector, the HAC cell has received the following requests:

a. KADUHA HOSPITAL

- (1) Need qualified Personnel (no Doctor at this 200-bed hospital).
- (2) Acute shortage of drugs.
- (3) Lack of mattresses, blankets, pillows, beds, etc.
- (4) Laboratory equipment.

b. KIGEME HOSPITAL (1 Doctor)

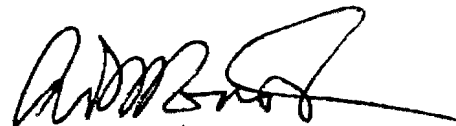
- (1) Engineer assistance to connect generator.
- (2) Repair broken down solar panels.
- (3) Urgent need for disinfectants and cleaning fluids.
- (4) Laboratory staff and Nurses.

8. Sector HAC cell has held discussions with local ICRC and MSF Officials to determine capacity to help. So far discussions have not been conclusive.

CONCLUSION

9. The week under review has been preoccupied with the installation of new Bourgmestres. This has disrupted the flow of information from the Communes. It is envisaged that the flow will be re-established when the new Bourgmestres settle down to work.

10. Any assistance that can be provided, particularly Force Engineer support for the hospitals, would be greatly appreciated.



A B DON-CHEBE
Maj
HUMO

To : HAC, UNAMIR HQ, KIGALI

From : Milob Sector 3B, Butare

Date : 29 Oct 95.

Subject: **WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT**

SECTOR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

1. Following are the tasks done by Milob in coordination with formed troops, local authority and NGOs:
 - a. Collected food from CRS warehouse, Butare using 1 x Mali coy truck and delivered at Rusatira (7431) commune for returnees.
 - b. Provided 2 x trucks from Mali coy to carry the remains of genocide victims at Ruhashya (6926) and shyanda (7718) communes.
 - c. provided 1 x pickup (UNAMIR 457) to Ngoma (7112) commune to ferry the people who attended the reburial ceremony held in Butare National University.
 - d. Transported school materials from Butare prefecture office to Huye (6714), Mbazi (7117) and Shyanda communes for onward distribution to commune school using Milob veh (UNAMIR 1074).
 - e. Coordinated with the NGOs to attend Mine Awareness lecture held on 27 Oct 95 at Mali coy in Gikongoro.
 - f. Coordinated with UNHCR, Butare to transfer 117 IDPs from Rusatira to different prefecture which will start from 30 Oct 95.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

2.
 - a. Water: Due to rain season water situation is a little bit better in most of the commune. Some of the communes are facing problems with the pumps which were either destroyed during war or are out of order due to lack of technical know how by the users such as in Mbazi and Nyabisindu communes. Oxfam is still working on the water system and pipeline in Mugusa (8425) commune.
 - b. Food: Distribution of food by NGOs is being carried out with limited interval and the quantity distributed is insufficient. 10 / 20 percent of the total needy people are getting food.
 - c. Health Care: MSF, AICF, and some other NGOs continued to assist diligently to improve and run hospital / health center facilities throughout the prefecture. In general, quality of health care is poor due to lack of medicine, untrained staff, overcrowding and non availability of equipment. It is reported that the outbreak of desentry at RUYENZI Orphanage center is still prevailing among the children. MSF has taken water samples from the spring for checking. MSF carried out immunization programme for children at Kigembe commune this week.

d. Agriculture: Farming activities are being carried out in all the communes. The major problems in this matter are shortage of agricultural implements and seeds, though local government and NGOs continued to support people with the hope of making them self-sufficient in food.

d. Education: This week milob team visited a school named 'Group Scolaire De Save' in Shyanda Commune and informed that there are 820 students including 220 orphans who needed financial assistance. Beside this in all communes, schools need assistance in terms of rehabilitation work to buildings, supply of school materials, recreational facilities including development of play grounds etc. The special needs for all students is to provide them with text books. No new books have been provided to students after the war.

e. Returnees: The rate of influx of returnees has been reduced since last week. During this week a total of 222 arrived in the way station, Butare for onward despatch to various prefecture. 198 refugees crossed border posts in Kigembe commune on foot and went to their home communes. Out of 222 returnees only 50 were absorbed in Butare prefecture.

f. Prisons: A total of 246 prisoners have been transferred to Nyanza prison from various commune chacotes during the week. Most of the commune chacotes are over crowded and living conditions are very poor. Figures of Karubanda prison remain same as of last report. Following are the figures of Nyanza prison as of 27 Oct 95:

Men	:	2521
Women	:	144
Children	:	59
Babies	:	22
Total	:	2746

ACTIVITIES OF UN AGENCIES AND NGOs

3. Human rights Representative in Butare is supervising transfer of prisoner. Feed The Children is assisting the orphans in various orphanages in coordination with WFP. CRS and ICRC are providing food, seeds and agricultural implements to locals and prisoners. MSF and AICF are providing limited medical assistance to some communes. OXFAM and UNICEF are assisting in restoring water supply systems in MUGUSA commune.

REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE

4. Ruhashya commune requested for an electrician to repair their electrical wiring in the commune office. Mbazi commune requested to repair their water pump. Maraba commune requested for a loader to clean garbage from market place. All communes require roofing sheets for houses which are being built for returnees.


by Kigali

ND

CONCLUSION INCLUDING ASSESMENT

5. This HQ is sending a various request from communes to various organizations including UNAMIR. But the response is inadequate to our request forwarded. NGOs and other humanitarian agencies working in the prefecture have reduced their activities may be due to financial constraints or otherwise. Our teams are yet to find out the reasons why the number of returnees have reduced to such an extent.

7. Data of OCL refugees for the months of July, Aug and Sep 95 are attached herewith.


Md. Mostafizur rahman
Major
Hum / Info Offr

COMMUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	TOTAL
KIGEMBE	5	0	1	6
GISHAMVU	7	4	16	27
NTYAZO		1		1
NYAKIZU	4	3	2	9
NGOMA	19	48	127	194
HUYE		1	1	2
SHYANDA	2	6	17	25
NYARUHENERI		3	7	10
MUGUSA		4		4
NDORA	8	1		9
MARABA		2	2	4
RUNYINYA		14	16	30
MUGANZA	20	3	1	24
NYABISINDU	1	4		5
RUHASHYA	1		6	7
TOTAL	68	108	204	380

MAC

SEEN SLIP

APPT	SIGN	DATE
CHAO		
DCHAO		
OPS		
OFFR		
DBASE		
OFFR		
TM 1		
LDR		
TM 2		
LDR		
CC		

From: MILOB Sector 4/Humanitarian Officer//
To: UNAMIR HQ/HAC//
Info: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//
Date: 29 October 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY REPORT - PERIOD 21 OCTOBER TO 29 OCTOBER 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The humanitarian situation in Sector 4 is stable and under control by UN agencies and NGOs. The refugee situation is stable with only limited refugees coming in. The situation is monitored continuously.

SECTOR 4 HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

2. 121 medical cases were treated at the medical post of Malawi Company at Shagasha. Furthermore, an air evacuation was conducted on Sun, 22 Oct for Mr. Mkwya who was hospitalized at Gihundwe hospital evening of Sat, 21 Oct with bullet fragments in his thorax. The evacuation was made from LZ Kamembe to Kigali. The vehicle situation of Malawi Company hampers the humanitarian tasks. Out of a fleet of eight (8) vehicles, one is for the kitchen and five are non-operational due to a lack of spare parts. This leaves two vehicles for Malawi company tasks, the ferrying of locals, IRC tasks as well as unforeseen requests from RPA and other NGOs. It is essential that HAC intervenes to improve the vehicle situation of Malawi company and establish priorities in the repair of humanitarian vehicles.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

3. A. Food

On the 24th of October, WFP distributed 16,000 kg of beans and 1,600 spades to locals in Kagano commune. 1,600 families received 10 kg of beans and one spade each. On the 25th of October, WFP distributed beans, seedlings to 2,000 families at Kirambo commune. Each family received 10 kg of seedlings and one hoe.

At the Rusayo orphanage in Cyimbogo commune, the ration scale of the children is largely insufficient. For one person per month, the scale is as follows: milk - 750 grams, oil - 397 grams, sugar - 450 grams, flour of maize - 10.069 kg and peas - 1.129 kg. This is the entire ration scale. There are no other supplement for the diet of the children such as salt, pepper, tomatoes, etc.

B. Water

No concrete action has yet been taken on the issue of communal water points which we presented to HAC in September.

C. Health care

At the Mushaka clinic (GR 8308) in Gishoma commune there are only seven (7) nurses who cannot cope with the workload of the clinic due to the daily influx of patients. The clinic also faces a number of problems which include poor water supply, electricity and drugs.

D. Returnees

It has come to our attention that refugees arriving in the Kagano commune do so without their personal belongings for fear of having them confiscated by the local Rwandese authorities. The following data is submitted:

(1) Borders.

DATE	RUSIZI I	RUSIZI II	BUGARAMA CITÉ	BURUNDI BORDER	TOTAL
21 Oct	28	0	06	0	0
22 Oct	0	0	03	0	03
23 Oct	0	0	16	0	16
24 Oct	21	0	0	0	21
25 Oct	02	0	47	01	50
26 Oct	14	0	65	05	84
27 Oct	01	02	0	0	03
28 Oct	17	0	0	0	17
29 Oct	20	0	31	0	51

- NOTES:
1. On Sun, 22 Oct seven (07) refugees arrived at Uvira. Four (04) were moved directly to Bugarama Cité and the other three (3) to the Bugarama Cité Transit Camp.
 2. On Tues, 24 October of the 21 arrivals at Rusizi I, 02 went directly to Kamembe commune and the other 19 were transferred to Nyagatare

Transit Camp.

3. On Wed, 25 Oct the 02 refugees which arrived at Rusizi I went directly to Kamembe commune. One of the 47 refugees who arrived at Uvira at 1200 hrs was arrested by RPA. No reason was given but it is suspected he took part in the genocide.

- (2) The following refugees arrived at the Nyagatare transit camp during the period 21-29 October:

NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP

DATE	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
21 October	41	70
22 October	0	0
23 October	19	92
24 October	19	0
25 October	12	34
26 October	78	06
27 October	03	65
28 October	17	0
29 October	20	0

- (3) The distribution of refugees by IOM and UNHCR vehicles from Nyagatare transit camp to the various Préfectures and communes is as shown on the next page.

TRANSPORTATION TO PRÉFECTURES/COMMUNES

DATE	DEPARTURES	PRÉFECTURES/COMMUNES
21 October	103	Cyangugu: Kamembe - 88 Gisuma - 09 Gafunzo - 06
22 October	0	-
23 October	92	Butare - 75 Cyangugu: Gisuma - 02 Cyimbogo - 03 Gishoma - 12
24 October	0	-
25 October	34	Butare - 32 Cyangugu: Kamembe - 02
26 October	06	Cyangugu: Cyimbogo - 04 Kamembe - 02
27 October	65	Kibuye - 43 Cyangugu: Kamembe - 07 Gisuma - 01 Kagano - 07 Gatare - 04 Kirambo - 01 Gishoma - 02
28 October	0	-
29 October	0	-

ACTIVITIES OF UN AGENCIES AND NGOS

4. In our last report we reported a new agency "CONCERN Worldwide". CONCERN, at the request of UNHCR, has been asked to construct and manage the Nyarushishi transit camp for refugees returning to Rwanda from South Kivu province. CONCERN will have the following responsibilities in the camp:

- A. General camp management;
- B. Food and non food distribution;
- C. Security of the camp;
- D. management and registration of the population moving in and out of the camp;

- E. Organization of weekly camp meeting with all NGOs working in the camp; and
- F. Liaison between the camp and UNHCR.

CAPACITY OF ABSORPTION OF RETURNEES - COMMUNES

5. There is no known or reported problem of absorption in communes. Nonetheless, there are many houses destroyed during the war which can be rehabilitated with minimal resources. Yet, many of these houses are still in need of repair for occupation and could be occupied at minimal cost. Many of these houses only require roofing material and windows. In light of the expected high rate of returnees, there appears to be no Government plan to repair and assign these buildings/houses to returnees.

REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE

6. Since MDM left the sponsorship of Rusayo orphanage in September, no other NGO has replaced them. PAN of Rwanda has taken some of the food resupply formerly the responsibility of MDM. Their contribution is very limited and the food ration scale they provide for the children is largely insufficient. There is an urgent need to replace MDM as soon as possible. → HAU
meeting

CONCLUSION

7. There is an urgent need to give Malawi company the vehicle fleet it requires to carry out humanitarian tasks in Sector 4. There is a need to establish priorities to execute humanitarian tasks which have not yet been implemented such as communal water points, school repairs and rehabilitation, the Rusayo orphanage longstanding request for a generator which has not been addressed to this day. Some concrete actions are required to maintain the credibility of UNAMIR in Sector 4.



O. Kapturovich
Major
Humanitarian Officer
MILOB Sector 4

HAC

SEEN SLIP

APPT	SIGN	DATE
CHAO		
DCHAO		
OPS		
OFFR		
DBASE		
OFFR		
TM 1		
LDR		
TM 2		
LDR		
CC		

HUMWKY13.TXT Page 1 UTC Time: 95-10-28 17:42:56

FROM:MILOB SECT 5A-RUHENGIRI
 TO :UNAMIR HQ/HAC/G3/G2
 INFO:MILOB GP HQ,OPS BRANCH
 DATE:28 OCTOBER 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 21/27 OCTOBER 1995

1. GENERAL SITUATION

A. THE OVERALL SITUATION FOR THE PAST WEEK HAS REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM.

B. THE BORDER POST BETWEEN UGANDA AND RWANDA AT CYANIKA REMAINED OPEN AND THE NUMBER OF RETURNERS IN THIS PERIOD WAS 28, ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING DETAIL:

21 OCTOBER...NIL
 22 OCTOBER...NIL
 23 OCTOBER...12(FROM ZAIRE AND WENT TO KIGOMBE)
 24 OCTOBER...13(FROM ZAIRE AND WENT TO KIGOMBE)
 25 OCTOBER...05(FROM ZAIRE AND WENT TO KIGOMBE)
 26 OCTOBER...NIL
 27 OCTOBER...NIL

2. OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

A. ON 22 OCT 95 MILOBS 5A ATTENDED THE CELEBRATION OF THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE 'BENEBIKIRA' ORPHANAGE IN RUHENGIRI TOWN. THE SUBPREFECT OF RUHENGIRI AND VARIOUS NGOS WERE PRESENT.

B. ON 24 OCT 95 ONE MILOBS TEAM CARRIED A TYPEWRITER FROM RUHENGIRI PREFECTURE TO RUHONDO COMMUNE FOR INSPECTOR OF EDUCATION.

C. ON 24 OCT 95 A MILOBS TEAM WENT TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE FOR VISITING 5 COMMUNES(NYAKINAMA, NYAMUTERA, NDUSU, GATONDE AND CYABINGO) FOR THE FOLLOWING PURPOSE:

- (1) THE COMMEMORATION OF 'WORLD DAY FOR FOOD' ON 11 NOV 95.
- (2) TO AWARE THE PEOPLE ON 'NATIONAL DAY FOR TREE' ON 11 NOV 95.
- (3) TO INFORM THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE DOMESTIC ANIMALS FOR VACCINATION PROGRAMME.

D. ON 26 OCT 95 A MILOBS TEAM PROVIDED TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE TO THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE FOR VISITING 4 COMMUNES(NYARUTOVU, NYAMUGALI, CYERU AND BUTARO) FOR THE PURPOSE MENTIONED IN THE ABOVE PARAGRAPH.

E. ON 26 OCT 95 ONE TEAM FROM KIGALI CAME TO OUR LOCATION TO INVESTIGATE CLAIM AGAINST TUNBAT IN BUSOGO AREA. THEY WERE GIVEN TRANSPORT BY A MILOBS TEAM.

F. ON 27 OCT 95 A MILOBS TEAM PROVIDED TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE TO THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE FOR VISITING THE COMMUNES OF RUHONDO, NKUMBA AND KIDAHU FOR THE PURPOSE MENTIONED IN PARAGRAPH 2 C.

G. THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED THE FOLLOWING PLACES:

- RUHENGIRI HOSPITAL
- 'BENEBIKIRA' ORPHANAGE
- RUHENGIRI UNHCR OFFICE
- RUHENGIRI MINIREISO OFFICE
- CYANIKA BORDER POST

3. GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

A. FOOD

- (1) FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAMMES ARE STILL GOING ON IN MOST OF THE COMMUNES SPONSORED BY WFP.

B. WATER

- (1) THE COMMUNES OF KINIGI, NKULI, MUKINGO AND KIDAHU ARE STILL FACING WATER PROBLEMS.

C. HEALTH PROBLEMS

- (1) MALARIA CASES ARE STILL ON THE INCREASE IN ALL COMMUNES OF THE RUHENGIRI PREFECTURE.

D. FARMING ACTIVITIES

- (1) THE ASSISTANT BURGMASER OF MUKINGO COMMUNE INFORMED ONE OF OUR MILOBS TEAM THAT PEOPLE WILL ~~NOT~~ AGREE WITH UNAMIR TO PAY ONLY 741500 FRANCS RWANDAISES FOR THEIR CLAIMS AGAINST TUNBAT FOR DESTRUCTION OF CROPS. HE ALSO SAID THAT DAMAGE WAS ESTIMATED

ACCORDING TO FAO SYSTEM AND THE AMOUNT WAS FIXED TO 2700000 FRW
BUT NEVER PEOPLE WILL AGREE ANY AMOUNT LESS THAN 1500000 FRW.

4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

A. ORPHANAGES

- (1) ARP DISTRIBUTED BLANKETS TO ORPHANS IN NYAMUTERA COMMUNE. TOTAL
NUMBER OF BLANKETS DISTRIBUTED WAS 1200. THERE ARE 4750 ORPHANS
REGISTERED IN THE COMMUNE.

B. HOSPITAL

- (1) RUHENGARI HOSPITAL... OPERATING
(2) NYAKINAMA HOSPITAL... OPERATING
(3) NEMBA HOSPITAL... OPERATING

C. REFUGEES

- (1) FIGURES 49 RETURNEES OF 1994 WERE RECEIVED IN NYAMUTERA COMMUNE
ON 20 OCT 95 FROM GISENYI AND THEY WERE CONVEYED TO THEIR
RESPECTIVE SECTORS. ALSO THE COMMUNE WAS GIVEN 20 HOES AND 3
BAGS OF BEANS BY A NGO CALLED INTERSOS BASED IN GISENYI
PREFECTURE TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO 1994 RETURNEES OF JULY TO
SEPTEMBER 1995.

- (2) THE KIDAHU BURGMASER REPORTED TO A MILOBS TEAM THAT SO FAR THE
COMMUNE HAS RECEIVED 180 RETURNEES OF 59/60 AND 8451 OF
1994. APPROXIMATELY 200 FAMILIES ARE STILL IN ZAIRE. OUT OF
THE ABOVE RETURNEES NONE WAS ARRESTED. SOME OF THIS RETURNEES
ARE STAYING IN THEIR OLD HOUSES AND SOME ARE IN HOUSES OF THOSE
WHO ARE OUTSIDE. SIMILAR PROCEDURE IS FOLLOWED FOR THEIR
CULTIVATION. ARP IS ASSISTING THE RETURNEES PROVIDING SEEDS, FOOD
AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

5. RELATION WITH NGO'S:

- A. MEDICOS MUNDI... SEE PARAG 4 B (3)
B. MSF-H..... SEE PARAG 4 B (1)
C. ARP..... SEE PARAG 4 A (1) AND 4 C (2)
D. GERMAN DOCTORS.. SEE PARAG 4 B (2)
E. INTERSOS..... SEE PARAG 4 C (1)

6. RELATION WITH UN AGENCIES:

- WFP..... SEE PARAG 3 A (1)

7. RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

VERY GOOD RELATION EXISTS BOTH CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION AND RPA.

8. CONCLUSION

NORMAL HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR ARE GOING ON. WE
CONTINUE TO MONITOR THE CONDITION OF RETURNEES. COORDINATED EFFORTS
WITH NGOS, UN AGENCIES AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES CONTINUE.

CARLOS H. LOITEY
MAJOR
HUMANITARIAN OFFICER
SECT 5A-RUHENGARI.

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDANATIONS UNIES
SECTEUR POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

KIGALI - RWANDA

TO : MILOB GP HQ//HAC//

FROM: HUMANITARIAN OFFICER SECTOR 5B

29 October 1995

SUBJECT: WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT 23-29 OCT 95

1. I have enclosed the weekly humanitarian report for your action.

2. Best regards.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "WG Saunders".
WG SaundersMajor
Humanitarian Officer

FROM: MILOB SECTOR FIVE

TO : HAC UNAMIR HQ

DATE: 29 OCTOBER 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 23 - 29 OCTOBER 1995

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The situation remains calm. Organized repatriation continues, figures for the week are attached.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. Activities for the week included constant monitoring of the situation in Nkamira Transit camp. Attendance of the monthly inter-agency coordination meeting. Assisted IOM with escort patrol to the Kayove commune to deliver food and returnees. Coordinated with NICOY transport assistance in support of National Tree Day and with the pre-olympic trials to be held in Gisenyi. Escorted Canadian representatives from 95 CMSG to the orphanage in Murura and Enfants du Rue where they dropped off donations. Also attended a social event at the Nyundo Orphanage Noel.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

3. a. FOOD NTR

b. WATER Awaiting response from HAC on results of the water point recommendations forwarded some time ago. Although no promises are or were made regarding this project, I think it is important that we provide feedback on the status of these projects. It will be more and more difficult to remain credible in the communes if all we do is ask what needs to be done and then are not seen to actually be doing anything.

c. HOUSING FHI and WFP have reached an agreement to begin a housing construction/repair project for vulnerable families in five communes. The project will see the construction of 500 homes in the next three months. This will provide an average of 9 homes in each of the 53 secteurs. Food assistance to 1,980 families for construction labour and the fabrication of 250,000 bricks and 334,000 tiles will be provided. Each house will be constructed of 1,500 bricks and 2,000 tiles. It is anticipated that a total of 100MT of maize, 60MT of beans/peas and 12MT of oil will be distributed to each commune per month for the next three months.

✓ d. EDUCATION School will begin in the Gisenyi communes in early November. COOPI continues to rehabilitate these schools, FHI continues to organize and provide assistance to returnees in order for them to attend school.

✓ e. FARMING FHI has agreed to provide seeds in stock to non-returnee vulnerable families in Gaseke and Kanama communes. They provided 5 tons of Beans to Kanama and 3 tons of beans to Gaseke. Transport of these items was provided by UNAMIR

f. HEALTH CARE/PROBLEMS Both MSF/MERLIN remain ready to support both transit camps should a sudden influx occur.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

4. The Canadian representatives from 95 CMSG distributed sports items, cots, footwear and miscellaneous items to the orphanage at Murara and the Enfants de la Rue.

NGO'S

5. A. COOPI NTR

B. ICRC NTR

C. MERLIN/MSF MSF reports that the health centre located in Murara is completely rehabilitated. The centre in Kora should be completed by the end of the month.

D. WFP Continues with its Food For Work programmes in Gaseke and Kanama. As mentioned previously they have coordinated and combined their efforts with FHI in a housing project.

✓ E. Food for the Hungry Continued to coordinate the agencies that indentify and register vulnerable families and unaccompanied children at the Nkamira transit centre. During the week they registered 129 vulnerable families/364 persons. 24 of the families/78 persons are destined to resettle in the five communes of FHI operations, Karago, Giciye, Mutura, Rewerere and Rubavu. The remaining 105 families/286 persons are destined for other prefectures. FHI will pass the information regarding these families to the appropriate UNHCR sub-offices.

UN AGENCIES

✓ 6. UNHCR Received a mission from Kigali including representatives of the Ministries of Rehabilitation, Agriculture, Environment and Tourism, Public Works, Health and Education. The mission along with the Sub-Prefect, local representatives of the Ministries and a UNHCR

✓ SM visited potential sites for the permanent resettlement of the old caseload returnees in Mutura Commune. Nearly 800 hectares were identified as probable sites, pending official documents from the government. The possibility of exploiting some 1000 hectares bordering the Volcano Park will be examined. Gishwati Forest officially remains off limits for resettlement, however over a thousand families are currently occupying land in the Mutura section of the forest alone.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

8. Relations between UNAMIR and the local authorities remain cooperative and cordial

WG Saunders
WG Saunders
Major
Humanitarian Officer
Sector 5B

WEEKLY SUMMARY OF RETURNEE DISTRIBUTION NKAMIRA CAMP

20 - 26 October 1995

PREFECTURE	COMMUNE	TOTAL	TOT/PREFECTURE
GISENYI	RUBAVU	29	
	SATINSKYI	49	
	KANAMA	12	
	NYAMYUMBA	85	
	KAYOVE	7	
	MUTURA	8	
	RWERERE	28	
	GASEKE	23	
	KARAGO	28	
	RAMBA	78	
	GICIYE	58	
	KIBILIRA	7	
RUHENGARI	NKULI	31	
	MUKINGO	31	
	NDUSU	61	
	NYAMUTERA	31	
	BUTARO	160	
	KIGOMBE	82	
	KINIGI	81	
	NKUMBA	94	
	NYAKINAMA	34	
	NYARUTOVU	7	
	RUHONDO	11	
	CYERU	54	
	GATONDE	18	
	NYAMUGARI	11	
	CYABINGO	26	
KIGALI	KANZENZE	1	
	BUTAMWA	1	
	KICUKIRO	1	
	RUTONGO	9	
	MUGAMBAZI	2	
	BICUMBI	1	
	RUBUNGO	4	
	GASHORA	1	
	MUSASA	8	
	SHYORONGI	4	
NDERA TRANSIT CAMP	TARE	6	
	RUTONDO	3	
		75	
			TOTAL <u>1260</u>

HAC
UNAMIR HQ
Kigali

5000.1(HAC)/A/1

30th October, 95

See Distribution

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 14 - 20 OCT 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The humanitarian situation in general seems to be slowly limping back towards normalcy. The agricultural activities are at a reasonably active pace. Problems in the areas of food, water, health care and education still continue to hamper resumption of normal life.

HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The requests dealt with by HAC during the week were:

a. Transportation Requests. The transportation requests accepted by HAC were as follows:

(1) Transportation of government rations (8 tons) from Kigali to Butare (sector 3B).

(2) Transportation of potato seeds (15 tons) and beans (10 tons) from Kigali to Rutare and Giti respectively.

(3) Transportation of office equipment for Kibuye prefecture office from Kigali to Kibuye.

b. Medical Support to Prisoners. Consequent to the CIVPOL report on poor medical conditions in Makango commune cachot in Gitarama prefecture and request of local RPA Commander, ICRC has been approached for providing medical assistance.

c. Provision of Diesel for Generator at Ministry of Rehabilitation. The request for provision of diesel for generator at Ministry of Rehabilitation had been forwarded to DCOS SP. The Administration agreed to provide the fuel and has asked the Ministry for further details

3. UHAAG. The following requests were considered by UHAAG meeting on Wed 25 Oct 95:

a. Provision of Septic Truck and Pit Latrines at Kanombe Military Hospital. A request was received from the Kanombe Military Hospital authorities for provision of septic truck for a day and digging of pit latrines. The septic truck will

88

be provided after the pending requests have been cleared. Digging of pit latrines will be undertaken by the Force Engineers.

b. Grader and Dump Trucks for Kibungo. A request was received from Department of Roads and Bridges for provision of a grader for road repairs and dump trucks for haulage of gravel in Kibungo. The FEO informed that these equipment were not available at present due to the ongoing task at Gashora bridge and the pending tasks.

c. Pit Latrines at Primary School in Kigali. A request was received from a primary school in Kigali for digging of pit latrines. The request was accepted in case the school was capable of undertaking construction of the latrines once the pits had been dug. The task will be done by the Force Engineer Company after ascertaining the requirements and financial capabilities of the school.

d. Security Fencing at Butare Rehabilitation School. A request had been received from the School authorities through MILOBS Sector 3B, for construction of a security fencing at Butare school. The Group decided that the matter could be decided after exact requirements had been assessed by the Force Engineers and MILOBS, in consultation with the school authorities, and subject to the cost being reasonable.

4. Sector 1A

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. Details of major activities carried out are as follows:

(1) Supply of Seeds and Agriculture Materials. The distribution was done in Gikomero commune. With the full support of the local officials, the European community for the items and INDBATT for the transportation.

(2) Medical Aspect. With the support of an Indian medical team the medicines supplied by the Government of India were presented by the humanitarian team to Rushashi orphanage named "Orphelinat Sans Frontieres" (O.S.F.) on 19 Oct 95. "AMDA" an NGO agreed to provide medical support along with his medical team once a week to Butamwa commune.

(3) Temporary Shelters. With the support of UNHCR, tents (plastic sheets) for temporary shelters were delivered by the humanitarian team to Musasa and Rushashi orphanages.

5. Sector 1B

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities

(1) MILOBS finished delivery of UNICEF schooling materials from Gitarama to the communes. MILOBS also began to deliver blankets for orphanages on 20 Oct 95. 124 blankets for Kabgayi St Joseph (721622), 200 for Kabgayi (719679), 194 for Nyanza, Kigoma (729411) and 150 for Nyanza St Antonie were delivered.

(2) A meeting under the auspices of UNHCR was held on 18 Oct 95 to co-ordinate the activities of all related NGOs in preparation for the refugee repatriation programme.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Housing. Agency Rwandese for Development and Cooperation (ARDEC) a Rwandese NGO is constructing houses in Runda commune (9882). They are planning to construct 764 houses in that commune of which 104 have been already constructed.

6. Sector 2A

a. General Living Conditions

(1) Health Care

(a) Gituza health centre (GR 324213) had insufficient drugs to combat an outbreak of dysentery. An average of 50 patients per week reported for dysentery treatment.

(b) Refugee Trust organised an education campaign on good nutrition for about 100 mothers at the Giti Dispensary (2302) on 17 Oct 95.

(c) UNICEF and WVI conducted vaccination exercises in Muhura, Rutare and Giti communes on 19 Oct 95 against meningitis.

(d) The number of out-patients at the Mulindi health centre (GR 042371) had dropped from 70 - 80 daily to 10 - 30 daily due to introduction of consultation fee of 50 amafaranga (FRW), lab fee of 100 FRW and in-patient fee of 20 FRW per day as part of the Ministry of Health directives.

(2) Housing. The NGO CARITAS distributed roofing sheets to 30 families in Kgombe commune on 12 Oct 95. In Tumba commune, UNHCR had promised to rehabilitate this commune

18

office structure.

(4) Farming. ADRA provided 4,800 hoes to the Ngarama commune for distribution to farmers.

7. Sector 2B

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. The following major activities were carried out during the week:

(1) Distribution of 25 and 19 blankets donated by the Austrian Relief Programme to Bare (5449) and Gahara (5442) health centres respectively.

(2) Sick orphaned boy picked at IDAGAZA and sent to GHANCOY RAP and then to Kibungo hospital for treatment.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Water. The water situation in the sector was relatively stable. There was no report of inadequacy of water except for the case of Rwamagana hospital. UNHCR was contacted and an assurance obtained on resumption of supply.

(2) Health Care. Rwinkwavu hospital was found to be in need of plastic covers for 200 mattresses so as to avoid stains.

(3) Farming. The Prefect through the Ministry of Rehabilitation was able to obtain seeds and hoes for distribution in the prefecture. Distribution was seen going on by own team at Nasho. Each family received 2 hoes and 3kg of beans.

(4) Returnees

(a) The expansion work on the Nyakarambi and Birenga transit camps is still going on.

(b) Old case returnees settled in the areas of Nyaminga (6599)/Akagera National Park and Nyagahandagaza (6069) complained about lions attacking their cattle.

c. UN Agencies and NGOs

(1) UNICEF is presently carrying out a renovation exercise at the Rukumbeli health centre.

(2) UNHCR received 15 refugees (family heads) from Tanzania who were brought in to assess the situation in

ll

the Kibungo prefecture and to convince other refugees still in Tanzania to return to Rwanda.

Sector 3A

a. **Sector Humanitarian Activities**. The HAC has continued to provide limited transport assistance to the hospital at Kigeme.

b. **General Living Conditions**. The general living conditions are satisfactory except that there is a general complaint about the inadequacy of agricultural inputs like seeds, fertilizer and farm implements. There is rising resentment by the general populace against the restriction of material assistance to only orphans, widows, survivors of genocide and the infirm.

9. **Sector 3B**

a. **Sector Humanitarian Activities**

(1) There are 20 families comprising 150 persons who belong to Gikongoro prefecture and want to go back to their home commune. A request has been made to UNHCR, Butare for their transportation. The commune has 2000 IDP returnees from Kibaho which includes 800 male and 1200 female. Presently the commune has a total of 350 returnees of 1959-61. The commune authority has asked for lands for these returnees at Songa sector from the government.

(2) Team went to sector 1B in connection of transferring a 9 years old boy named SINDATIGAYA to his home commune Muyira. Team briefed the Sector Commander of 1B regarding the location and situation of the father of the boy. The case has been taken over by UNHCR, Gitarama. On 11 Oct 95 Rwandan authority moved the boy from the Ntongwe cachote to Juvenile centre of detention in Gitagara. Team has given the particulars of boy's father, henceforth UNHCR will make necessary contact with the boy's father and arrange transportation for the father to visit his son.

b. **Situation in Rehabilitation School Butare**. The Force Engr Coy has made the following progress in the Rehabilitation School project in Butare:

(1) Work on the sanitation system completed (100 toilets with GSI sheets shed).

(2) Work on water supply line is in progress and following work has been done:

- 18
- (a) New line to main kitchen, dinning hall and admin block.
 - (b) Repair of bathroom in three building.
 - (c) Water supply to hospital.
- (3) Electrical fittings have been in 16 buildings.

10. Sector 4

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities

(1) On Wed 16 Oct 95 opening ceremony of the Kamembe orphanage for non accompanied children at the former site of the "Noviciat des Jesuites" in Cyangugu was held.

(2) MILOBS Humanitarian team together with the UNHCR representative visited the site in Bweyeye sector (GR 1310) where a number of refugees are presently settled. All of them were living in Cibitoke commune in Burundi before returning to Rwanda. Before the 1994 war, all were living in the Gikongoro prefecture but now there are two groups, one willing to settle in Gikongoro and the other willing to remain in Bweyeye sector. The Bourgmestre has been requested to compile two separate lists and when these lists are complete, UNHCR will move the returnees to their new location.

b. UN Agencies and NGOs

(1) Food. WFP presently employs approximately 3,000 locals working under the "Food for Work" programme in the Cyangugu prefecture. Their monthly ration consists of, 50kg of maize/cereal, 30kg of beans and seven kilograms of oil.

(2) Refugees. There are two new NGOs working with refugees. The first is "Concern Worldwide" which arrived at Bugarama Cite transit camp on 2 Oct 95. They are assuming some services previously done by UNHCR. The second is "The Netherlands Development Agency" (SNV) which arrived in the Cyangugu prefecture on Thu 12 Oct 95. This NGO is presently setting up in Cyangugu with a staff of three to be augmented to six. 15 locals will be employed by the agency responsible for housing construction and regional development.

SS

11. Sector 5A

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities

(1) On 16 Oct 95 five boxes of text books were conveyed to Ndusu commune by a MILOBS team as part of the humanitarian assistance from the Ruhengeri prefecture. They were received by the Bourgmestre.

(2) On the same day a MILOBS team presented used clothing to the Janja orphanage. The clothings were provided by UNHCR.

(3) On 16 Oct 95 the NGO called Inter SOS from Italy distributed food and other items to the nutrition centre in Rwankuba (6038), Kinigi commune responding the request made by one of our MILOBS teams. The nutrition centre is also feeding about 200 orphans.

(4) On 17 Oct 95 one patient who was injured in a road accident was brought to Ruhengeri hospital by a MILOBS team.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Health Care

(a) The major problem facing Kabingo sector in Ndusu commune was an outbreak of diaorrhea and dysentery diseases. MSM-H and STC have been informed.

(b) A MILOBS team visited the health centre at Rosoro sector in Ndusu commune. Amongst the problem facing the centre were inadequate drugs, mattresses and blankets. STC is assisting the health centre.

(2) Housing. In Kigombe commune the Karwasa Resettlement Project was visited by a MILOBS team in order to find out the progress of work on the building construction. It was discovered that 14 houses were being roofed and there was construction activities continuing at the site.

(3) Agricultural Activities. UNHCR distributed seeds and hoes in Kinigi commune. The Union Europeene distributed carrot and onion seeds in the Nyarutovu commune.

12. Sector 5B

a. General Living Conditions

(1) Agricultural. The planting of crops continues to accelerate. All the agronomists within the communes have been encouraged to monitor the progress of the crops closely and report any difficulties.

b. UN Agencies and NGOs

(1) COOPI. In Mutura commune they have supported some 400 families. They have distributed a total of 5250 hoes and 26 tons of beans seeds.

(2) WFP. They have finished construction of two tents within the Nkamira transit centre with a total capacity of 800 tons. The Food for Work Programme continues in Kibiliria with a project on house construction. It will involve some 720 families and construct 300 houses. They will be paid with 40 tons of food for a total of six months. Road rehabilitation continues in Kanama, Mutura, Gaseke and Ramba. In Satinskyi a fish pond project has been started, 4000 fingerlings have been delivered to the site. In the near future WFP plans to begin another housing project in collaboration with FFH. It will construct an additional 500 houses in 5 communes. Finally they have begun a reforestation project which includes 10 nurseries per commune with 1 per secteur.

(3) Food for the Hungry. Continues with its seed distribution programme in concert with UNHCR within 6 of the 12 communes. They have served a total of 4060 families.

(4) INTERSOS. Will distribute 8.5 tons of beans seed to the communes of Kayove and Nyamyumba on behalf of UNHCR.

(5) BORNEFORNDEN. A Danish NGO agency is operating in the communes of Giciye and Karago. They are helping some 400 families via support families in Denmark. To date they have distributed 1319 hoes, 50 of 80 insecticide dispensers, 1500kg of dithane, they intend to distribute 2000kg of beans seed and 20 tons of NPK 17.17. They are also assisting by renting fields for families with no land. In the near future they plan to distribute 20 pigs, 200 goats, 300 sheep, 800 rabbits and 800 chickens.

c. Local Authorities. It is clear from the meetings attended this week that the Ministry of Rehabilitation and the Ministry of Environment have diverging views. The major difficulty is that land is required very quickly in order to

ensure a smooth transition of returnees to the communes. Those settled in the camps in the Gishwati will probably be moved, destination or timing of move yet to be determined. The intent to stop the destruction of the forest is clear. The Ministry of the Environment representative stopped a planned distribution of seeds to those camps located in the forest.

13. Sector 5C

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. MILOBS team have visited numerous schools, hospitals and orphanages during the week. On 18 Oct 95, a MILOBS patrol flew by heli to the returnee camp in Bwiza (3694) and monitored the situation there with members of WFP. MILOBS also requested and delivered approximately 100 blankets to Gisovu (2952) and Rwamatamu (1557) commune offices. They also brought approximately 50 blankets and some rehydration fluids to Karangera hospital.

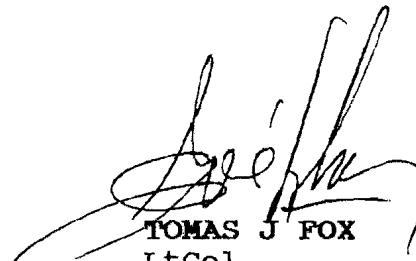
b. General Living Conditions

(1) Health. MSF and UNICEF are working diligently to improve and run hospital facilities throughout the prefecture. In general the quality of health care provided is poor and overcrowding, untrained staff, broken equipment, inadequate water and latrine facilities and lack of transportation for the injured exasperate this bad situation.

(2) Water and Sanitation. ICRC is slowly making progress in repairing broken pipes and developing new sources of water.

CONCLUSION

14. The humanitarian assistance presently being undertaken by UN agencies and NGOs is helping the people to get on their feet and the future may not be as bleak as now. However this assistance and the present aid mechanism may be threatened if the security situation worsens in an uncontrolled flood of returnees.


TOMAS J FOX
LtCol
CHAO

Distribution:

Internal:

SRSG
FC
DFC
COS
HUM/REHAB OFFR (O SRSG)
DCOS OPS
DCOS SP
MILOB GP HQ
MILOB SECTOR 1A
MILOB SECTOR 1B
MILOB SECTOR 2A
MILOB SECTOR 2B
MILOB SECTOR 3A
MILOB SECTOR 3B
MILOB SECTOR 4
MILOB SECTOR 5A
MILOB SECTOR 5B
MILOB SECTOR 5C

External:

HACU

HAC UNAMIR HQ

23 OCTOBER 1995

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 14 OCT-20 OCT 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The area in general is calm. The sewing season begins to be drawing to a close and the farming works is actively going on with the assistance of various NGOs. The lack of housing, water, medicines and health care still remains a problem in the area despite the humanitarian action of NGOs and UNAMIR. The conditions in prison of most Communes is not yet totally satisfactory. The number of returnees arriving in the Communes is not a big problem so far, but in case of increasing of this number the Communes will be facing serious difficulties to absorb these returnees.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. With the support of NGOs and INDBATT, the Humanitarian Team continued to assist the Communes in various areas, especially in agriculture and medical aspects. Further details of major activities carried out are as follows :

✓ a - Supply of seeds and agriculture materials: Pursuit of seeds and agriculture tools distribution to the Communes (Please also refer to Para 2(a) of our report dated 16 oct. 95). This week the distribution was done in GIKOMERO Commune. Once again this task was successfully done with the full cooperation and support of the local officials, the European Community for the products and INDBATT for the transportation.

✓ b - Medical aspect: * With the support of INDBATT and Senior Indian Medical Team the medicines supplied by the Government of INDIA were presented by the Humanitarian Team to RUSHASHI Orphanage named "Orphelinat Sans Frontieres" (O.S.F.) on 19 oct. 95.
* Meeting with NGO "AMDA" on field medical support aspect. The responsible of this NGO agreed to provide medical support along with his medical team once a week to BUTAMWA Commune (Sector by Sector).

✓ c - Other donations: Tents (plastic sheets) for temporary shelters were donated by Humanitarian Team to MUSASA and RUSHASHI Orphanages. This was done with the support of UNHCR.

d - BUTAMWA Commune: * After meeting with "AMDA" this NGO agreed to send a medical team in the Commune once a week. With the agreement of the Bourgemestre the first visit is scheduled on 25 oct. 95 at NYARUBANDE Sector (9973). (Please also refer to Para. b above).

* During this week 80 returnees came back from ZAIRE. They were easily accommodated by the Commune authorities.

* On 20 oct. 95 MILOB patrol observed at the Bourgemestre Office over 150 people waiting. Marriage engagement were going on by the

arrangement of commune authorities. Eight couples were already registered when the patrol team left this location.

e _ GASHORA Commune: MILOB patrol visited Dihiro Transit Camp. On 19 oct. 95, 52 returnees arrived from BURUNDI through RUTETE border. They were conveyed to their home communes in KIBUNGO Prefecture by UNHCR.

f _ GIKOMERO Commune: *Seeds distribution was done on 14 oct. 95 (Please also refer to Para. a above).

*UNICEF also supplied the Commune with 50 tons of bean.

*MILOB patrol observed in the prison a number of 630 inmates including 30 women and 4 children.

g _ GIKORO Commune: *Seeds and agriculture tools distribution is already finished in the Commune. The feed-back is very good and now the MILOBS and UNAMIR are really appreciated in this area.

*MILOB patrol met a Red Cross Team in GIKORO Medical Center. Medicines were donated by this Team and five serious patients transferred to KIGALI.

h _ KANOMBE Commune: Figures of last registration dated 10 oct. 95 are as follows :

- Widows : 1925.
- Orphans : 4976.

i _ KANZENZE Commune: MILOB patrol visited NYAMATA Orphanage 1 with 400 orphans on 18 oct. 95. The main need of this Orphanage is clothes for the orphans.

j _ MUSASA Commune: Donation of tents was carried out on 14 oct. 95 (Please also refer to Para. c above).

k _ NGENDA Commune: MILOB patrol visited NGENDA Orphanage in RUHAHA Sector (0743): 163 orphans on 20 oct. 95. Main needs of this Orphanage: potable water and medicines. Humanitarian Team plans to provide medicines to the Orphanage next week.

l _ RUBONGO Commune: *NDERA Transit Camp was visited by MILOB patrol on 18 oct. 95:

- New arrival : 65.
- Departure : 130.
- Total returnees in the Camp : 570.

*In RUBONGO prison MILOB patrol found 66 inmates.

m _ RUSHASHI Commune: *"Orphelinat Sans Frontieres" received donations by the Humanitarian Team :

- on 14 oct. 95 : tents for temporary shelters (Please also refer to Para. c above).
- on 19 oct. 95 : medicines (Please also refer to Para. b above).

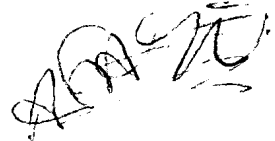
*Toys and food were also donated to this Orphanage by Human Right Team.

n _ RUTONGO Commune: *MILOB patrol reported these figures dated 16 oct. 95 :

- Prison : 65 inmates (3 women and 2 children).
- Orphans : 6161.
- Widows : 2125.
- Returnees: 27.

CONCLUSION

7. The Humanitarian Team and MILOBS in Sector 1A continue to do their utmost notwithstanding constraints of resources. They always try to find out about the problems of Communes and with the UN Agencies and NGOs, and solve these problems and win over the confidence of the local population in MILOBS and UNAMIR.


E. A. FAYE
Major
For Sector Commander

HAC		
SEEN SLIP		
ADPT	SEEN	DATE
CHAB	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DCHAO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DPS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DEPR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
OBASE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
OPTR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
TM 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
LDR 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
TM 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
LDR 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
CC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

FROM : SECTOR 1 B GITARAMA

DATE 20 OCT 95

TO : HAC, FHQ KIGALI

INDBATT

SUBJECT: "WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT" FOR THE PERIOD 14 - 20 OCT 951. GENERAL SITUATION.

THE GENERAL SITUATION HAS NOT SEEN ANY SIGNIFICANT CHANGES. MILOB'S REPORTED THAT PEOPLE ARE BUSY PLOUGHING THE FIELDS.

2. OWN HAC ACTIVITIES:

✓ (a) MILOBS FINISHED DELIVERY OF UNICEF SCHOOLING MATERIALS FROM GITARAMA TO THE COMMUNES. GG MILOBS ALSO BEGAN TO DELIVER BLANKETS FOR ORPHANAGES ON 20 OCT 95. 124 BLANKETS FOR KABGAYI ST JOSEPH (721622). 200 FOR KABGAYI (719679). 194 FOR NYANZA, KIGOMA (729411). 150 FOR NYANZA ST ANTONIE WERE DELIVERED.

(b) MILOBS CONTINUED THE COLLECTION OF INFORMATION ABOUT MINORS IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNE PRISONS, THIS INFORMATION IS PROVIDED FOR HR AS AND WHEN THEY ARE TO BENEFIT FROM THE FOOD AID.

✓ (c) A MEETING UNDER THE AUSPICES OF UNHCR WAS HELLED ON 18 OCT 95 TO CO-ORDINATE THE ACTIVITIES OF ALL RELATED NGO'S IN PREPARATION FOR THE REFUGEE REPATRIATION PROGRAMME.

3. GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS.(a) FOOD.

NO CHANGE FROM LAST REPORT, FOOD IS STILL INADEQUATE IN THE COMMUNES.

(b) WATER.

THERE IS MARKED IMPROVEMENT IN GITARAMA AND SURROUNDING COMMUNES.

(c) HEALTH CARE AND HEALTH PROBLEMS.

DIARRHOEA AND GENERAL MALAISE CONTINUE TO BE A PROBLEM IN THE PREFECTURE. DIARRHOEA IS PREVALENT AMONG THE PRISONERS.

(d) HOUSING

✓ AGENECY RWANDESE FOR DEVELOPMENT AND CO-OPERATION (ARDEC) A RWANDESE NGO IS CONSTRUCTING HOUSES IN RUNDA COMMUNE (9882). THEY ARE GOING TO CONSTRUCT 764 HOUSES IN THAT COMMUNE. ACCORDING TO THEIR INFORMATION THEY HAVE ALREADY CONSTRUCTED ABOUT 104. CRS AND SALVATION ARMY HAVE EXPRESSED SIMILAR SENTIMENTS.

(e) EDUCATION

NO CHANGE.

(f) FARMING ACTIVITIES.

SHORTAGE OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND SEEDS IS BEING ADDRESSED BY THE AGRICULTURAL DEPT OF THE PREFECTURE.

(g) ROADS AND BRIDGES: NO CHANGE.(h) ELECTRICITY : NO CHANGE.4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

- (a) ORPHANAGES . NTR
- (b) HOSPITAL . NTR
- (c) HANDICAP . NTR
- (d) ELDERLIES . NTR
- (e) WIDOWS . NTR
- (f) IDP'S . NTR
- (g) REFUGEES . SEE ANNEX "A" FOR STATISTICS.
- (h) PRISONERS . SEE ANNEX "B" FOR STATISTICS.

5. RELATIONS WITH NGO'S

SALVATION ARMY REQUESTION FOR TRANSPORT TO CART FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO KAYENZI COMMUNE (8389) IS STILL OUTSTANDING.

*Trace letter to show time
James*


6. RELATIONS WITH UN AGENCIES: GOOD7. RELATION WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES: GOOD

8. CONCLUSION : DEMAND FOR HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE FAR EXCEEDS OUR RESOURCES. THE NGO'S ARE HOWEVER MAKING EFFORTS AT MEETING SOME OF THE REQUESTS. HUMANITARIAN EFFORTS OF THE SECTOR LEVEL WILL CONTINUE TO BE LARGELY OF LIAISON .

9. RECOMMENDATIONS :

(a) THE ACTIVITIES OF ALL NGO'S AND AGENCIES INVOLVED IN CATERING FOR THE REFUGEES SHOULD BE WELL COORDINATED TO AVOID DUPLICATION

(b) THE OUTSTANDING TRANSPORT REQUEST FOR SALVATION ARMY SHOULD BE ACTIONED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

for 
ANQUFRIEV MICHAEL
MAJ
HUM OFFR

ANNEXES:

- A. REFUGEES STATE
- B. PRISONERS STATE

RETURNEES UPDATE AS OF 18 OCT 95

SER NO	COMMUNE	GR	TOTAL REPORTED	CONFIRMED BY MLOBS	KILLED	ARRESTED	REMARKS
1	BULINGA	6679	30	30	0	0	
2	KAYENZI	8389	7	3	0	0	
3	KIGOMA	7649	41	29	0	4	
4	MASANGO	6254	44	44	0	2	
5	MUGINA	9267	20	20	0	0	
6	MUKINGI	7160	86	86	0	4*	
7	MURAMA	6749	58	58	1	4	
8	MUSAMBIRA	8274	34	22	0	4**	
9	MUSHUBATI	6970	93	88	0	1***	
10	NTONGWE	9057	163	163	0	7	
11	NYABIKENKE	7292	152	148	0	2	
12	NYAKABANDA	6597	72	55	0	0	
13	NYAMABUYE	7570	102	47	0	0	
14	RUNDA	9882	33	30	0	0	
15	RUTOBWE	7781	89	89	0	0	
16	TABA	8883	80	78	0	0	
17	TAMBWE	7853	145	145	0	4	
	TOTAL		1371	1135	1	32	

* 1 was released

** 2 were released

*** Ex-Councillor of Mata Sector.

C:\OPRO\volume\wq1

ANNEX B

STATE OF PRISONERS

SER NO	COMMUNE	GR	PRISONERS 03 SEP 95	PRISONERS 10 OCT 95	INCREASE	PERCENTAGE INCREASE
1	BULINGA	6679	40	76	36	90
2	KAYENZI	8389	133	155	6	5
3	KIGOMA	7649	32	67	35	109
4	MASANGO	6254	168	235	67	40
5	MUGINA	9267	156	220	(-) 3	(-) 2
6	MUKINGI	7160	85	94	13	16
7	MURAMA	6749	263	278	15	6
8	MUSAMBIRA	8274	105	132	27	26
9	MUSHUBATI	6970	61	59	(-) 2	(-) 1
10	NTONGWE	9057	269	312	43	16
11	NYABIKENKE	7292	74	90	00	NO CHANGE
12	NYAKABANDA	6597	45	45	00	NO CHANGE
13	NYAMABUJE	7570	105	117	15	14
14	RUNDA	9882	188	199	11	6
15	RUTOBWE	7781	47	81	34	72
16	TABA	8883	67	110	27	40
17	TAMBWE	7653	120	168	26	22
	TOTAL		1956	2438	450	17

C:\QPRO\pristat.wq1

HAC	
STEN SLIP	
APPT	STEN DATE
PHAS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
DCHAO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
CRS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
CEFR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ORASE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
CEFR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
TM 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
LDR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
TM 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
LDR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
CC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

7 pages

TO: FHQ - HAC

FROM: SECT 2A (BYUWEN)

INFO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 20 OCT 95

SUBJECT: WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN SITREP
FOR PERIOD 14 - 20 OCT 95GENERAL

1. The general situation was calm in respect of humanitarian activities. However access to good drinking water and medical facilities were on down trends.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The Humanitarian Officer visited the following places during the week:
- SOS Ngarama Children's Home.
 - Rutare and Giti Health Centres.
 - Urumuli Orphanage.
3. Requests for transport assistance received from Rutare, Giti and Mutura.

WATER POINTS REQUIRING REHABILITATION

S-I (a)	Commune (b)	Loc / GR (c)	Remarks
1.	GITI	Mutamdiko (1902) (Bijunde Sector)	Out of order since 1994
2.	KINYAMI	a. Maya (1214) b. Bulimba (2013)	Bott destroyed during the war.
3.	BUYOGA	Close to Buyoga Primary Sch (0012)	
4.	Muhura	a. Rwarusengo (3311) (Rwamara Sector) b. Rwansentizi (3508) (Manfu Sector) c. Rwakamanzi (3808) (Bugarura Sector)	

but they had transportation problem. The UN agency had therefore requested P-UNHCR assistance to convey the pipes from Kigali to Tumba.

6. Health Care. The health care activities that were monitored/observed were as following:

- a. The only Health Centre in Tumba Commune and supported by ICRC was adequately stocked with essential drugs.
- ✓ b. Gituzi Health Centre GR 324213 had insufficient drugs to combat an outbreak of dysentery. An average of 50 patients per week reported for dysentery treatment.
- c. In Cyumba Commune, AMREF continued to support the Mungiro Health Centre and the NGO had promised to provide the centre with electrical power.
- ✓ d. Refugee Trust organized an education campaign on good nutrition for about 100 mothers at the Giti Dispensary (2302) on 17 Oct 95.

✓ e. UNICEF and HIVI conducted vaccination exercises in Muhura, Rutare and Giti Communes on 19 Oct 95 against meningitis.

✓ f. The number of out-patients at the Mulindi Health Centre GR 042371 had dropped from 70-80 daily to 30-40 daily for the following reasons:

- (1) Introduction of consultation fee of 50 amafaranga (FRW), Lab fee of 100 FRW and in-patient fee of 20 FRW per day, as part of the Ministry of Health directives.
- (2) The inability of the majority of the local population to pay the instituted fees. Goal Ireland however continued to provide drugs to the centre free.

✓ 7. Housing. The NGO CARITAS distributed roofing sheets to 30 families in Kigombe Commune on 12 Oct 95. In Tumbura Commune,

UNHCR had promised to rehabilitate the commune office structure. As now the structure is being moved into it from the present military command structure they are occupying.

8. Education. UNICEF continued to provide school materials to primary schools in the Prefecture. Schools are still closed for a short recess.

✓ 9. Farming. ADRA provided 4,800 hoes to the Ngarama Commune for distribution to farmers.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

10. ORPHANAGE

a. Urumuli Orphanage. The electric generator the Force Commander promised the home was yet to be installed. The population of the children remained 93.

b. SOS Ngarama. Has population of 166 children.

c. Gakoni Orphanage. NTR.

11. HOSPITALS. NTR

12. HANDICAPS. NTR.

13. ILPs. Nil.

REFUGEES

14. A total of 17 returnees were recorded at the Gatuna Border Post during the week. Seven returnees from Zaire settled in the Bugoga (2) and Kiyombe (5) Communes.

15. RELATION WITH OTHER UN AGENCIES. Cordial.

16. RELATION WITH OTHER NGOS. Cordial.

17. RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES. Good.

CONCLUSION

18. The week was calm and the Hum offr had the opportunity to visit a number of people with special needs.

19. The situations at the Gituza and Mulind Health Centres were pathetic and required urgent intervention to save them.

6
Ltr to MDM & MCF for assistance

RECOMMENDATION

20. It is recommended that the Gitura
and Mulindi Health Centres be given assistance
in both cash and kind to save the people
of those Communes



MIK ADAMA

Maj

Hum Offr

HAC WEEKLY REPORT
14-21 OCTOBER 1995

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The general situation in the Sector has remained very calm.

AIM

2. The aim of this report is to give an update on the activities of HAC in the Sector for the week under review.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

3. The HAC of this sector coordinated all HAC activities in the Sector. Previous requests by the Prefecture for UNAMIR to assist in repairing structures occupied by UNAMIR in the Communes are still outstanding. The HAC has continued to provide limited transport assistance to the hospital at Kigeme and the RPA to redeploy in the Communes of MUKO (3841) and MUSEBEYA (4038).

4. The Bourgmestre of KIVU commune (4210) has requested for transport to convey 21 genocide perpetrators from the Detention Center to the Gikongoro Prison.

5. In the same Commune, an urgent appeal was made for the rehabilitation of 10 water points which serve the community.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

6. The general living conditions are satisfactory except that there is a general complaint about the inadequacy of agricultural inputs like seeds, fertilizer and farm implements.

7. There is rising resentment by the general populace against the restriction of material assistance to only orphans, widows, survivors of genocide and the infirm.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

8. a. Orphans NTR.
b. Handicaps NTR.
c. The Elderly No change.
d. Refugees NTR.

e. Survivors of Genocide. Many survivors of genocide are still sheltering at Commune Headquarters, particularly in Rwamiko and Mubuga due to the non - availability of houses.

RELATIONS WITH NGOS .

9. Relations with the NGOs is excellent.

RELATIONS WITH OTHER UN AGENCIES

10. The HAC Cell has very good working relations with other UN agencies.

RELATIONS WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

11. The relationship between the HAC Cell and administrative and military officials is very cordial.

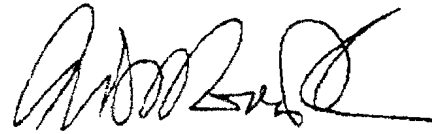
MISCELLANEOUS

12. NTR.

RECOMMENDATIONS

13.

- a. A modest attempt should be made to repair facilities used by UNAMIR in the Communes.
- b. Efforts should be intensified to increase agricultural assistance to the farming community.



A B DON-CHEBE
Maj
HUMO

HAC

SEEN SLIP

APPT	SIGN	DATE
CHAO		
DCHAO		
OPS		
OFFR		
DBASE		
OFFR		
TM 1		
LDR		
TM 2		
LDR		
CC		

TO : HAC, UNAMIR, KIGALI
FROM : MILOB SECTOR 3B, BUTARE
DATE : 20 Oct 95

SUBJECT : WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT

GENERAL

1. The general situation during the period under review was reported to be calm. On 18 Oct 95, there was a procession organized by the teachers and students of National university to mark the anniversary of last year genocide. They were carrying some placard asking justice to be taken against those responsible for genocide. On the same day a representative from the International Tribunal visited the National University. The aim of this visit was to meet professor Mr. Jacques Nsengemiriyi who is said to be one of the witnesses of 1994 genocide. However the representative could not meet the professor because he was attending a meeting which was presided by the ministry of education.

2. The humanitarian officer of the sector attended the following :

- a. This week Coordination meeting with NGOs at Milob sector HQ could not arranged due to the reluctance on their part.
- b. Coordination meeting with Human Rights on a daily basis. The aim of this meeting is to know the condition of the commune prison and necessary arrangements are coordinated to transfer prisoner from over crowded prison to less crowded one. During this week transfer of prisoners has been done from seven communes within this prefecture.

OWN HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

3. Following are the activities observed /carried out by the Milob teams:

- a. MBAZI (7117). Team visited the commune and was informed that the prim-mover of water pump is out of order since long which needs UNAMIR technician assistance.
- b. RUSATIRA (7431). Team visited the commune observed locals were provided with food at KIRUHUGO (7228) sector by the commune authority. There are 20 families comprising 150 persons who belong to Gikongoro prefecture wants to go back to their home commune. A request has been made to UNHCR, Butare for their transportation. Commune Authority requested for food supply for 30 prisoners who are without relative. The commune has 2000 IDP returnees from Kibaho which includes 800 male and 1200 female. Till to day commune has a total of 350 returnees

of 1959-61. commune authority has asked for lands for these returnees at SONGA sector from the government but matter is not yet materilized. Team observed that the commune office is being repaired with the financial assistance provided by tha GARSHOREN a Belguan NGO.

c. NYABISINDU (7138). Team visited the commune informed that there are 200 refugees of 1959 and reported back to the commune. they have dispute with the local on land issue. team also visited a milk pusturization plant which processed 2000 ltr of milk per day. The actual capacity of the factory is 10000 ltr per day

d. NDORA (8112). Team visited the commune and observed that new houses are being constructed using local materials. Locals were found cultivating the firm in a group as cooperative.

e. MUYIRA (8639). Team went to sector 1B in connection of transferring a 9 years old boy named SINDATIGAYA to his home commune Muyira. Team briefed the sector cdr of 1B regarding the location and situation of the father of the boy. The case has been taken over by UNHCR, Gitarama. On 11 Oct 95 Rwandian authority moved the boy from The Ntongwe cachote to Juvenel center of Detention in Gitagara. Team has given the particulars of boy's father, henceforth UNHCR will make necessary contact with the boy's father and arrange transportation for the father to visit his son. On 17 Oct a delegation of refugees comprising 15 member from Burundi visited the commune to assess the security situation in the comune and went back on the day after. They were satisfied about the situation and will try to convince their fellow in Burundi.

f. RUHASHYA (6926). Team informed that there are 3278 IDP returnees setteled in the commune. Till to day 106 refugees of 1994 and 360 refugees of 1959-61 arrived in the commune. All refugees were provided with land by the commune but they need house building material and agricultural implements. There are 908 widows and 628 home less families who need assistance.

g. RUNYINYA (6012) Team was informed by the assist Bourguemastr that there have been robbery and stealing of cattle in Kibingo and Gikombe sectors over last weeks. He also added that some returnees stay in the bush during the night for fear of patrolling soldieters in the commune though general situation appears to be calm. The assist Bourguemaster also state that the commune is the poorest in the prefecture therefore lack basic requirements of living.

h. KIGEMBE (7096). On 14 Oct 95. Minister of health from Belgium visited the comune to assess the condition of returnees.

i. NYAKIZU (5694). Team visited the commune informed that a bridge on the route Butare- Nyakizu (600 meter away from the main road) needs Engineer attention for its repair.

j. KIBAYI (8497) Team informed that the Old Bourguemaster has not received any salary since employment. However periodically certain financial assistance and food has been provided by the government. A large number of houses were found empty indicating that a large percentage of population from this commune is yet to return.

AGRICULTURAL AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES

3. Locals were found carrying on with normal agricultural activities and preparations for the new harvest season due to rain. Cultivation of beans are in progress. Normal activity was seen in the commercial places.

SITUATION IN KARUBANDA PRISON, BUTARE

4. Up date figures are given below:

a.	Capacity	-	1500
b.	Total prisoners	-	6649
c.	Men	-	6279
d.	Women	-	216
e.	Children	-	101
f.	Babies	-	53

SITUATION IN NYANZA PRISON, NYABISINDU

5. The updated figures are given below:

a.	Capacity	-	1900
b.	Total prisoners	-	2080
c.	Men	-	1916
d.	Women	-	106
e.	Children	-	44
f.	Babies	-	14

SITUATION IN REHABILITATION CENTER, BUTARE

✓ The Force engt cov has done the following progress on the rehabilitation center:

- a. Work on the sanitation system completed (100 toilets with GSI sheets shed)
- b. Work on water supply line is in progress and following work has been done:
 - (1) New line to main kitchen, Dinning hall and admin block
 - (2) Repair of bathroom in three building.
 - (3) Water supply to hospital.
- c. 16 buildings are completed with electric fitting.

NGO ACTIVITIES BY COMMUNES

7 ✓ Following are the NGO activities by communes:

a. At Rusatira ICRC rep was distributing letters to relatives from the refugees at Zaire. A total of 12 such letters were distributed. CRS has brought 8000 hoes and

b. At Ruhashya CRS is distributing food to 2806 families once in a month. Food items includes beans and cooking oil which is inefficient. ICRC was seen tracing the missing persons of the last year war.

c. At Nyabishindi CRS has stopped distributing food since last month because of some administrative problem. AVIS is providing medicine to the hospital.

d. At Nshasi CRS provides food to the commune once in a month. Food The children have delivered 200 hoes to the farming cooperative. Commune has a desperate need of medicine specially antibiotics. The infant nutrition center also lacks food for the malnourished children.

e. At Rungwe Out of 12 sectors only 5 sectors are getting food from NGOs. Rest of the sectors are in need of foods. This commune has received a large quantity of school materials (e.g. Exercise books, pens, papers, office materials) for smooth running of school.

f. At Huye, No NGO is working on the broken water pipeline. Returnees in the commune needs hoe and seeds to cultivate the lands.

Ask for another copy

ORPHANS AND ORPHANAGE SITUATION

8. Following are the additional information on the subject to be added with our previous report:

- a. At Ruhashya There are 526 orphans who need assistance.
- b. At Huye there are 200 orphans in an orphanage center run by terre-Des-Hommes (NGO). Other 250 orphans are living with their relatives.

DETAINEES STATE BY COMMUNE

9. Following are the changes/ information on detainees by commune to our last report:

KIGEMBE-	49	RUNYINYA-	508	RUSATIRA-	145
MLYVIGA-	80	RUHASHYA-	79	MUGUSA-	318
HUYE-	202				


STATE OF RETURNEES

10. Following are the figure of returnees reported to commune during the period under review:

NDORA	03	NGOMA-	195	MBAZI-	02
MUGANZA-	08	SHYANDA-	3		

HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TASKS COMPLETED

11. In last week this sector provided following assistance:
- a. In coordinated with HAC provided 3 x trucks to RPA 67 battalion for carrying food from Kigali to Butare.
 - b. Transported school materials in Milobs vehicle to Gishamvu commune.


MD. MOSTAFIZUR RAHMAN
MAJOR
INFO/HUM OFFICER
FOR SECTOR COMDR

HAC		
SEEN SLIP		
APPR	SIGN	DATE
CHAO		
DCHAO		
OPS		
OFFER		
DBASE		
OFFER		
TM 1		
LDR		
TM 2		
LDR		
CC		

From: MILOB Sector 4/Humanitarian Officer//
To: UNAMIR HQ/HAC//
Info: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//
Date: 20 October 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY REPORT - PERIOD 14 OCTOBER TO 20 OCTOBER 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The humanitarian situation in Sect 4 is stable and under control by UN agencies and NGOs. The refugee situation is stable with only limited refugees coming in. The situation is monitored continuously.

HAC ACTIVITIES - SECTOR 4

2. On Monday 16 October, the Operations Officer attended a weekly security meeting at the Human Rights office at Cyangugu. Representatives of almost all UN agencies, NGOs located in CYANGUGU Prefecture and the RPA Liaison Officer were in attendance. The main points covered were the incident of Saturday, 30 September six kilometers west of Kitabi during which two men were killed. The attenders were told to restrain their movement at night time until the security situation improved. The incidents which occurred in the Cyangugu Prefecture during the last week were also covered, including the attendance of NGOs and UN agencies at the mine awareness lecture/demonstration on Wednesday, 18 October.

3. Usually the UN agencies and NGOs have two meetings a month to discuss related operational matters and coordination of their activities. The next meeting will be held on Wed, 25 October.

4. During the current period under review, a meeting was held on Tues, 17 Oct at Bukavu with UNHCR, MDM, IRC and MSF present only to discuss medical matters related to refugees.

5. During the period under review, the Humanitarian Officer visited a number of UN agencies and NGOs to assess their ability to cope with the theoretically possible influx of refugees from Zaire at a daily rate of 10,000 refugees a day through Cyangugu. In accordance with the recommendations at the first session of the Tripartite Commission on the repatriation of refugees, the Sub-Committee responsible for repatriation held its first meeting on 11 and 12 October 95 in Gisenyi.

6. During the course of this meeting, "the Government of Rwanda has undertaken to receive unconditionally all Rwandese refugees in Zaire before the 31st of December 95 deadline at as daily rate of

20,000 refugees or more i.e. 10,000 through Gisenyi and 10,000 through Cyangugu. It is believed that the implementation of such a plan will take considerable effort and time. As an example, WFP presently has less than 1,000 metric tons of food in their warehouses in the Cyangugu Préfecture. This quantity is not sufficient to meet the demand of the refugee population since WFP must also import its food supply from other countries in addition to the limited availability of transport.

7. On Wednesday, 16 October the Humanitarian Officer attended the official opening ceremony of the Kamembe orphanage for non accompanied children at the former site of the "Noviciat des Jésuites" in Cyangugu. A number of officials were in attendance among them a Member of Parliament and the Préfet of Cyangugu.

8. Reference our humanitarian weekly report from 30 September 06 October 95, MILOB HAC team together with the UNHCR representative visited the site in Bweyeye sector (GR 1310) where a number of refugees are presently settled. 48 of them were interviewed. All of them were living in Cibitoke commune in Burundi before returning to Rwanda. Before the 1994 war, all were living in the Gikongoro Préfecture but now there are two groups: one willing to settle in Gikongoro and the other willing to remain in Bweyeye sector. The bourgmestre has been requested to compile two separate lists and when these lists are complete, UNHCR will move the returnees to their new location.

9. During the week under review, Malawi company provided one truck to IRC for the transportation of construction material. UNAMIR must be aware that out of the eight vehicles on the establishment of Malawi company only one vehicle is operational. The other seven (7) vehicles are not used due to a chronic lack of spare parts. The Malawi company medical personnel also treated more than 200 Rwandese at Shagasha medical post and Gihundwe hospital.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

10. A. Food

WFP presently employs approximately 3,000 locals working under the "Food for Work" program in the Cyangugu Préfecture. Their monthly ration consists of: 50 Kg of maize/cereal, 30 Kg of beans and seven kilograms of oil.

B. Water

The conseiller of Gikundavura sector has requested assistance in the construction of pipe water systems for Mwegera (GR 9514) and Nyanigina (GR 9212).

C. Health Care

There is on the average, one bed for 612 persons and 25,717 persons per health center/hospital in the Cyangugu Préfecture.

D. Health Problems. NTR.E. Housing NTR.F. Education. NTR.G. Farming Activities

On the 18th of October, WFP distributed 2.100 hoes and seeds in Kirambo commune. These items were given to all villagers and returnees.

PEOPLE - SPECIFIC NEEDS11. A. Orphanages

The Noviciat orphanage is considered to be most comfortable but, nonetheless, the orphanage requires beds as orphans in each room share the beds (two per bed) while two children sleep on the mattresses lying on the floor. In addition, the orphanage must cook its own food and therefore requires electric stoves urgently.

B. Hospitals. NTR.C. Handicaps/Elderly/IDPs. NTR.D. Refugees


- (1) There are two new NGOs working with refugees: the first is "Concern worldwide" which arrived at Bugarama Cité transit camp on 02 October. They are assuming some services previously done by UNHCR. The second is "The Netherlands Development Agency" (SNV) which arrived in the Cyangugu Préfecture on Thu, 12 October. This NGO is presently setting up in Cyangugu with a staff of three (3) to be augmented to six (6). 15 locals will be employed by the agency responsible for housing construction and regional development.

(2) Borders

DATE	RUSIZI I	RUSIZI II	BUGARAMA CITÉ	BURUNDI BORDER	TOTAL
14 Oct	02	0	06	0	0
15 Oct	0	0	30	01	31
16 Oct	0	0	0	0	0
17 Oct	102	0	23	0	125
18 Oct	02	0	54	0	56
19 Oct	0	0	21	0	21
20 Oct	134	0	03	0	137

NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP

DATE	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
14 October	41	70
15 October	0	0
16 October	30	107
17 October	126	0
18 October	23	132
19 October	21	0
20 October	155	08



O. Kapturovich
Major
Humanitarian Officer
MILOB Sector 4

HAC		
SEEN SLIP		
APPROV	SIGN	DATE
CHAO		
DCHAO		
OPS		
OFFER		
DBASE		
OFFER		
TM 1		
LDR		
TM 2		
LDR		
CO		

KDD INMARSAT-C SERVICE 20-OCT-1995 15:54:15 UTC REF:162986

493139094=FOPA X via YAMAGUCHI LES

FROM:MILOB SECT 5A-RUHENGERI

TO :UNAMIR HQ/HAC/G3/G2

INFO: [REDACTED]

DATE:20 OCTOBER 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 14/20 OCTOBER 1995

1.GENERAL SITUATION

A.THE OVERALL SITUATION FOR THE PAST WEEK HAS REMAINED

RELATIVELY CALM, HOWEVER ON 16 OCT 95 AT 1300 HOURS THERE WAS FIRING BETWEEN RPA AND FRGF AT BISATE SECTOR(4540) IN KINIGI COMMUNE. FRGF STARTED FIRING FROM ONLY 400 TO 500 METERS AWAY THE FRONTLINE OF RPA DEPLOYMENT. EXCHANGE OF FIRING BETWEEN TWO PARTIES CONTINUED FOR 5 TO 8 MINUTES. THEN AFTER 20 MINUTES THERE WERE 3 BIG EXPLOSIONS IN THE AREA. ONE BOY OF 21 YEARS OLD WAS KILLED BY THE FRGF BECAUSE HE WAS ON THE WAY OF WITHDRAWAL OF FRGF. IT IS INFORMED THAT RPA HAS STOPPED ALLOWING LOCALS TO GET INSIDE THE FOREST BECAUSE THEY ARE CARRYING OUT SWEEP UP OPERATIONS WITH A SHOOT TO KILL MISSION. ACCORDING TO RPA LOCAL COMD THESE FRGF WERE IN RECCE MISSION BUT WHEN DETECTED BY RPA, THEY HAD TO OPEN UP FIRE TO EXTRICATE THEMSELVES. FOLLOWING THE ISSUE RPA CARRIED OUT SEARCH OPERATION IN VOLCANO FOREST AREA WITH 170 TO 200 SOLDIERS FROM 171600 TO 180900 OCT 95. AFTER THAT INCIDENTS RPA AND LOCALS GOT SOME LEAFLET LEFT BY THOSE FRGF. A COPY OF THAT LEAFLET IN ORIGINAL WITH A COPY OF TRANSLATION WAS FORWARDED TO MILOBS GP HQ ON 19 OCT 95. ALSO A RUMOUR OF FRGF ATTACK IS BEING SPREAD BY RECENT RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE IN NDUSU

COMMUNE. THE RUMOUR IS ALSO CONFIRMED BY FEW COUNSEILLORS OF THE COMMUNE.

B. THE BORDER POST BETWEEN UGANDA AND RWANDA AT CYANIKA REMAINED OPEN AND THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN THIS PERIOD WAS 21, ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING DETAIL:

14 OCTOBER.... 02 (FROM ZAIRE AND WENT TO KIGOMBE)
15 OCTOBER.... 01 (FROM ZAIRE AND WENT TO KIGOMBE)
16 OCTOBER.... NIL
17 OCTOBER.... 08 (FROM ZAIRE AND WENT TO KIGOMBE)
18 OCTOBER.... NIL
19 OCTOBER.... 04 (FROM ZAIRE AND WENT TO KIGOMBE)
20 OCTOBER.... 06 (FROM ZAIRE AND WENT TO GISENYI)

2. OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

A. ON 16 OCT 95 FIVE TEXT BOOKS BOXES WERE CONVEYED TO NDUSU COMMUNE BY A MILOBS TEAM AS PART OF THE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE FROM THE RUHENGERI PREFECTURE. THEY WERE RECEIVED BY THE BURGMASTER.

B. ON THE SAME DAY A MILOBS TEAM PRESENTED USED CLOTHING TO THE JANJA ORPHANAGE. THE CLOTHINGS WERE PROVIDED BY UNHCR. THE SISTER IN CHARGE WAS VERY GRATEFUL FOR THE PRESENTATION AND REQUESTED THE TEAM TO CONVEY THEIR PROFOUND GRATITUDE TO THE MILOBS OF SECTOR 5A.

C. ON 16 OCT 95 ONE TEAM FROM KIGALI CAME TO OUR LOC TO INVESTIGATE CLAIM AGAINST TUNBAT IN BOSOGO AREA. THEY WERE GIVEN TRANSPORT BY MILOBS.

IN.432

D.ON 16 OCT 95 THE NGO CALLED INTER SOS FROM ITALY DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND OTHER ITEMS TO THE NUTRITION CENTER IN RWANKUBA(6038),KINIGI COMMUNE RESPONDING THE REQUEST MADE BY ONE OF OUR MILOBS TEAMS(HM4).THE NUTRITION CENTER IS ALSO FEEDING ABOUT 200 ORPHANS.

E.ON 17 OCT 95 ONE PATIENT WHO COMMITED ROAD ACCIDENT WAS BROUGHT TO RUHENGARI HOSPITAL BY A MILOBS TEAM.

F.ON 18 OCT 95 THE FORCE COMMANDER VISITED OUR SECTOR FROM 1000 TO 1245 HOURS.AFTER MEETING WITH MILOBS,HE HAD ALSO A MEETING WITH ALL THE NGOS,UN AGENCIES AND RPA CO AND BRIGADE 2IC.

G.THE DIRECTOR OF THE 'BENEBIKIRA'ORPHANAGE INVITED MILOBS OF THIS SECTOR IN ORDER TO ATTEND A FUND RAISING AT THE CONFERENCE ROOM OF THE RUHENGARI PREFECTURE BUILDING.THE HUM OFFR AND TWO OTHER MILOBS ATTENDED. THE FAMOUS SINGER KAMARISA WAS PRESENT AND THE ORPHANS WERE DANCING FOR ALMOST THREE HOURS.GOOD AMOUNT OF MONEY WAS COLLECTED FOR THE ORPHANAGE.

I.ON 20 OCT 95 A MILOBS TEAM TRANSPORTED 6 RETURNEES FROM CYANIKA BORDER POST TO THE MUKUNGWA (6231) UNHCR TRANSIT CAMP IN ORDER TO PASS THE NIGHT THERE.TOMORROW THEY WILL GO TO GISENYI.

J.THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED THE FOLLOWING PLACES:

- RUHENGARI HOSPITAL
- RUHENGARI UNHCR OFFICE
- RUHENGARI ARP OFFICE
- RUHENGARI SALEM RWANDA TRANSIT CENTRE
- RUHENGARI 'BENEBIKIRA'ORPHANAGE
- RUHENGARI MINIREISO OFFICE
- CYANIKA BORDER POST
- NYUNDO NICOY LOC.(MINE AWARENESS CAMPAIGN)

3.GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS.

A. FOOD

- (1) THE AVAILABILITY AND SUPPLY OF FOODGRAINS IN MOST OF THE COMMUNES IS STILL NOT SATISFACTORY. THE LOCALS NEED TO BE ENCOURAGED TO BECOME SELF RELIANT IN THIS RESPECT THROUGH CULTIVATION TO MEET THEIR NEEDS.

B. WATER

- (1) THE NORTHERN COMMUNES ARE STILL FACING WATER PROBLEMS.

C. HEALTH PROBLEMS

- (1) AT THE KABINGO SECTOR (6109) IN NDUSU COMMUNE, THE MAJOR PROBLEMME FACING THE SECTOR WAS AN OUTBREAK OF DIAORRHEA AND DISENTERY DISEASES. MSF-H AND STC HAVE BEEN INFORMED.
- (2) A MILOBS TEAM VISITED THE HEALTH CENTER AT ROSORO (6309) SECTOR OF NDUSU COMMUNE. THE HEALTH CENTER HAS 27 BEDS AND 14 MATTRESSES. AMONGST THE PROBLEMME FACED BY THE CENTER WERE INADEQUATE DRUGS, MATTRESSES AND BLANKETS. STC IS ASSISTING THE HEALTH CENTER. MOST OF THE PEOPLE ALSO REPORTED OF AN OUTBREAK OF DIPHTERIA DISEASE IN ROSORO SECTOR.

D. HOUSING

- (1) IN KIGOMBE COMMUNE, THE KARWASA RESETTLEMENT PROJECT (6456) WAS VISITED BY A MILOBS TEAM IN ORDER TO FIND OUT THE PROGRESS OF WORK ON THE BUILDING CONSTRUCTION. IT WAS DISCOVERED THAT 14 HOUSES WERE BEING ROOFED AND THERE WAS INTENSE ACTIVITIES AT THE SITE.

E. EDUCATION

- (1) A MILOBS TEAM VISITED A PRIVATE SECONDARY SCHOOL AT JANJA. THERE WERE 380 STUDENTS AND 16 TEACHERS. STUDENTS OF PARENTS WHO

CONTRIBUTED IN ESTABLISHING THE SCHOOL PAY 18000 FRANCS WHILST OTHER STUDENTS PAY 21000 FRANCS AS SCHOOL FEES. IT WAS REALISED THAT THE STUDENTS PAID 35000 FRANCS AS SCHOOL FEES BEFORE THE 1994 WAR. AMONGST THE PROBLEMS FACED AT THE SCHOOL WERE TEXT BOOKS LIKE DICTIONARY IN FRENCH AND ENGLISH.

F. FARMING ACTIVITIES

(1) GENERALLY THERE WAS SERIOUS COMMERCIAL AND AGRICULTURE

✓ ACTIVITIES TAKEN PLACE IN MOST OF THE COMMUNES OF THE RUHENGARI
✓ PREFECTURE.

(2) UNHCR DISTRIBUTED SEEDS AND HOES IN KINIGI COMMUNE THIS WEEK.

(3) THE UNION EUROPEENE DISTRIBUTED CARROT AND ONION SEEDS IN THE NYARUTOVU COMMUNE.

G. PRISON

(1) A MILOBS TEAM VISITED RUHENGARI PRISON AND IT WAS INFORMED BY THE DIRECTOR OF THE PRISON THAT TOTAL INMATES ARE 1616. ON 16 OCT 95, FIGURES 117 DETAINEES WERE BROUGHT FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI PRISON WHO WERE IN DETENTION CENTER WITH RPA. AFTER NECESSARY INVESTIGATION THEY WILL BE SENT TO BYUMBA. PRESENTLY THEY ARE PLACED IN FEMALE ROOMS OF THE PRISON AND 25 FEMALE PRISONERS ARE SHIFTED TO GISENYI PRISON. SITUATION IN THE PRISON IS CALM.

(2) 11 PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR GENOCIDE BETWEEN 2 OCT TO 17 OCT 95 IN NYARUTOVU COMMUNE. IPJ REQUESTED MILOBS TEAM TO PROVIDE VEHICLE FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF PRISONERS TO RUHENGARI.

(3) IN NYAMUGALI COMMUNE THERE ARE 19 PRISONERS IN COMMUNE JAIL, OUT OF THEM 6 ARE CHARGED WITH GENOCIDE.

4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

A. ORPHANAGES

- (1) SECTOR 5 A STILL WAITING FOR A TEAM FROM FORCE ENGINEER IN ORDER TO CONDUCT A RECCE IN NEMBA REGARDING THE DISMANTELATION OF THE TWO TENTS FOR THE 'BENEBIKIRA' ORPHANAGE.

B. HOSPITAL

- (1) RUHENGRI HOSPITAL...OPERATING
- (2) NYAKINAMA HOSPITAL...OPERATING
- (3) NEMBA HOSPITAL...OPERATING

C. REFUGEES

- (1) AT NDUSU COMMUNE(6212) ICRC WAS COLLECTING LETTERS FOR PEOPLE WHOSE RELATIVES WERE IN REFUGEE CAMPS IN ZAIRE. SIMILARLY, LETTERS FROM REFUGEE RELATIVES WERE ALSO DISTRIBUTED TO THOSE PEOPLE. SUCH ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT IN JANJA(6413), KABINGO(6109) AND MUZO(6712) SECTORS OF NDUSU COMMUNE.
- (2) IN THE MID OF SEP IN NDUSU COMMUNE, ONE RETURNEE BY NAME MR MBARUSHIMANA FROM KILINGA SECTOR(6511) WAS ARRESTED WHEN HE RETURNED FROM ZAIRE. HR TEAM IS INVESTIGATING.
- (3) IN NYAMUTERA COMMUNE A MILOBS TEAM VISITED SOME RECENTLY RETURNEES OF 1994 IN CYANIKA SECTOR (5517). THEY HAVE NO PROBLEM AS THEY GOT BACK THEIR OLD HOUSES AND FARMING LANDS.
- (4) IN CYERU COMMUNE, KAVOUA SECTOR(8041), 35 RETURNEES OF 59/60 HAVE NOTHING TO EAT AND REQUEST ASSISTANCE IMMEDIATELY. UNHCR/WFP HAVE BEEN ADVISED ACCORDINGLY.
- (5) IN BUTARO COMMUNE WAS REPORTED THAT FROM AUG 95 SO FAR 100 FAMILIES OF 1994 REFUGEES HAVE COME BACK TO THE COMMUNE.
- (6) IN NYARUTOVU COMMUNE IN THE MONTH OF OCT 95 A TOTAL OF 329 RETURNEES OF 1994 HAVE BEEN RECEIVED.

5.RELATION WITH NGO'S:

- A.MEDICOS MUNDI...SEE PARAG 4 B (3)
- B.MSF-H.....SEE PARAG 2 F,3 C (1) AND 4 B (1)
- C.ARP.....SEE PARAG 3 D (1)
- D.GERMAN DOCTORS..SEE PARAG 4 B (2)
- E.STC.....SEE PARAG 3 C (1) AND 3 C (2)
- F.INTER SOS.....SEE PARAG 2 D

6.RELATION WITH UN AGENCIES:

- A.WFP :SEE PARAG 4 C (4)
- B.UNHCR:SEE PARAG 2 B,2 I,3 F (2) AND 4 C (4)

7.OTHERS

- A.ICRC :SEE PARAG 4 C (1)
- B.UNION EUROPEENE :SEE PARAG 3 F (3)
- C.'BENEBIKIRA'ORPHANAGE:SEE PARAG 2 G AND 4 A (1)

8.RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

VERY GOOD RELATION EXISTS BOTH CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION AND RPA.

8.CONCLUSION

NORMAL HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR ARE GOING ON.
WE CONTINUE TO MONITOR THE CONDITION OF RETURNEES.
COORDINATED EFFORTS WITH NGOS,UN AGENCIES AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES
CONTINUE.

CARLOS H.LOITEY
MAJOR
HUMANITARIAN OFFICER
SECT 5A-RUHENGERI.

HAC

SEEN ALIP

APPT	SIGN	DATE
CHAO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DCHAO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
OPS OFFR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DBASE OFFR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
TM 1 LDR	<input type="checkbox"/>	
TM 2 LDR	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	
CC	<input type="checkbox"/>	

FROM: MILOB SECTOR FIVE

TO : HAC UNAMIR HQ

DATE: 20 OCTOBER 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 14 - 20 OCTOBER 1995

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The situation remains calm. With the exception of one incident in Rubavu commune which occurred 17 October. Organized repatriation continues, figures for the week are attached.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. Activities for the week included constant monitoring of the situation in Nkamira Transit camp. Numbers of returnees have increased somewhat this week.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

3. a. FOOD NTR

b. WATER NTR

c. HOUSING NTR

d. EDUCATION NTR

e. FARMING The planting of crops continues to accelerate, all the agronomists within the communes have been encouraged to monitor the progress of the crops closely and report any difficulties.

f. HEALTH CARE/PROBLEMS Both MSF/MERLIN remain ready to support both transit camps should a sudden influx occur.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

4. NTR

NGO'S

5. A. COOPI Continues its work with the rehabilitation of schools, both the transit camps and in addition its agricultural program in concert with UNHCR. In Mutura commune they have supported some 400 families. They have distributed a total of 5250 hoes and 26 tons of bean seeds.

B. ICRC Will has opened a local office in Gisenyi.

C. MERLIN/MSF NTR

D. WFP Continues to work in three major areas, Repatriation/Returnees, Seed protection with World Vision, and Food for Work program. They have finished construction of two tents within the Nkamira transit centre, with a total capacity of 800 tons. The Food for Work program continues in Kibilira with a project on house construction. It will involve some 720 families and construct 300 houses. They will be paid with 40 tons of food for a total of six months. Road rehabilitation continues in Kanama, Mutura, Gaseke and Ramba. In Satinskyi a fish pond project has been started, 4000 fingerlings have been delivered to the site. In the near future WFP plans to begin another housing project in collaboration with FFH. It will construct an additional 500 houses in five communes. Finally they have begun a reforestation project which includes 10 nurseries per commune with 1 per secteur.

E. Food for the Hungry Continues with its seed distribution program in concert with UNHCR within 6 of the 12 communes. They have served a total of 4060 families. They conduct two types of seed distribution, targeted group and general distribution to support the local officials and population. In addition they work closely with the agronomists in all communes to ensure maximum gain is achieved from the seeds/tools/fertilizer provided.

F. INTEROS Will distribute 8.5 tons of bean seed to the communes of Kayove and Nyamyumba on behalf of UNHCR.

G. BORNEFORNDEN A Danish NGO agency is operating in the communes of Giciye and Karago. They are helping some 400 families via support families in Denmark. To date they have distributed 1319 hoes, 50 of 80 insecticide dispensers, 1500 kg of Dithane, they intend to distribute 2000 kg of bean seed and 20 tons of NPK 17.17. They are also assisting by renting fields for families with no land. In the near future they plan to distribute 20 pigs, 200 goats, 300 sheep, 800 rabbits and 800 chickens.

UN AGENCIES

6. UNHCR Continues to oversee the repatriation of returnees and coordination of the agricultural distribution of seeds.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

8. It is clear from the meetings attended this week that the ministry of rehabilitation and the ministry of environment have diverging views. The major difficulty is that land is required very quickly in order to ensure a smooth transition of returnees to the communes. Those settled in the camps in the Gishwati will probably be moved, destination or timing of move yet to be determined. The intent to stop the destruction of the forest is clear. The ministry of the environment representative stopped a planned distribution of seeds to those camps located in the forest.

WG Saunders
WG Saunders
Major
Humanitarian Officer
Sector 5B

HAC
UNAMIR HQ
Kigali

5000.1(HAC)/A/1

25 October, 95

See Distribution

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 07 - 13 OCT 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The general humanitarian situation in the country seems to be improving slowly with continuing efforts by UN, NGOs and other agencies. The health care situation in the country is not adequate despite the efforts of NGOs and local authorities. Lack of medicines and qualified staffs are the main deficiencies along with lack of transport, electricity, beds etc. Educational system requires support in form of text books, teaching materials and furniture as well as building repairs in the schools.

HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The requests dealt with by HAC during the week were:

a. Transportation Requests. The transportation requests accepted by HAC were as follows:

(1) Transportation of 200 bags of cement from Kigali to Muhura in Byumba prefecture for primary schools.

(2) Transportation of food items and school materials from Kigali to Muhura.

(3) Transportation of blankets (858) from Kigali to Gitarama.

b. Blankets for Orphanages in Gitarama Prefecture. The request from orphanages in Gitarama prefecture for provision of a total of 858 blankets was taken up by HAC with the Austrian Relief Programme. The blankets were later collected and distributed to the orphanages within the week.

c. Reburial Ceremonies. The request from Butare prefecture for assistance in reburial ceremonies by provision of plastic sheets and transport was forwarded to UNHCR for necessary support.

3. UHAAG. The following requests were considered by UHAAG meeting on 16 Oct 95.

a. Reconstruction of Bailey Bridge at Gashora. The Rwandese

18

Ministry of Transportation (MINITRAPE) has requested for assistance in reconstruction of the bailey bridge at Gashora in Kibungo prefecture. The Ministry will be providing the bridging stores while UNAMIR has been requested to undertake the bridge launching and transportation of the stores. The task has been accepted will require approximately 50 persons from the Force Engineers for a period of 15 days.

b. Repair of Track. A request was received by the FC's office from Bourgemestre of Rubungo commune for repair of a six km track Zindiro - Karama. The meeting decided that the request be undertaken by the Force Engineers, once trailers are available and dozers can be moved to the repair site.

c. Requests for Generators and Vehicles. Requests had been received from UNHCR for five generators for Goma camp and from Ministry of Defence for four generators and two vehicles for Directorate of Communication. The meeting decided that the requests could not be met as UNAMIR did not have any surpluses in these items at present.

4. Sector 1A

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. During this period MILOBS in the sector actively assisted in contacting NGOs for supply of seeds and various equipment to communes. In addition a visit by medical team of UNAMIR was also arranged to the communes. Further details of major activities carried out are as follows:

(1) Supply of Seeds and Agriculture Materials. Seeds and hoes were delivered by MILOBS to the Bourgemestres of Gikoro commune on 11 Oct 95 and Shyorongi commune on 12 Oct 95.

(2) Medical Camp. On 13 Oct 95 approximately 250 patients were treated by Indian medical team in Mwendo sector (0181).

(3) Musasa Commune. A MILOBS patrol observed the repair of water supply system by NGO ZOA and UNICEF.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Housing. Available houses in most accessible communes have been occupied. However there are still houses available in remote areas, but they require some repairs.

(2) Returnees. The capacity of various communes to absorb fresh returnees is being ascertained.

5. Sector 1B

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities

(1) MILOBS continued delivery of UNICEF schooling materials from Gitarama to the communes. This week 22 and 16 boxes were delivered to Taba (8863) and Mugina (9267) respectively.

(2) MILOBS also provided transport to the Prefect for the swearing in ceremony of Bourgmestres at Masango (6254), Kayenzi (8389) and Runda (9882).

(3) Two trucks from INDBATT conveyed food from WFP warehouse in Kigali for MEMISA in Taba commune on 13 Oct 95. About 907 children are to benefit from the food aid.

(4) Humanitarian Officer met with an official of CRS to discuss plans for the reception of expected returnees to the prefecture. He provided the official with the communes database.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Water. There is marked improvement in Gitarama and surrounding communes.

(2) Health Care. Diarrhoea and general malaise continue to be a problem in the prefecture. Diarrhoea is prevalent amongst the prisoners. There is no reported case of any endemic disease.

(3) Farming Activities. Shortage of agricultural implements and seeds is being addressed by the Agricultural Department of the prefecture.

6. Sector 2A

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities

(1) The sector assisted the Kivuye commune with two pick-ups for the distribution of 600 bags of food items to 12 families of 51 people on 9 Oct 95.

(2) GHANBATT provided a truck to the NGO GOAL Ireland for the conveyance of building materials for the Byumba transit camp. The truck worked for one week.

(3) Muhura commune had requested for transport to convey 200 bags of cement, 850 kg of food items and school materials from Kigali to Muhura. The requested task has since been completed.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. WFP distributed food items within the Ngarama commune on 13 Oct 95. On the same day, ADRA also distributed seeds and hoes to farmers in the commune.

(2) Health Care. In Buyoga commune, AMREF is rehabilitating the Buyoga health centre. The health centre in the Muhura commune GR 301081 is still without any NGO support.

(3) Education. A high powered German Delegation called DONNERSBERGKEIS visited the Rutare commune on 11 Oct 95 and promised to rehabilitate the Secondary school and also provide furniture for the primary schools. In the Bwisige commune, the government of Germany had promised a grant of 33,000 DM to the Bwisige Secondary school. The grant will to be channelled through RENAN PALATINA, sister commune of Bwisige in Germany.

7. Sector 2B

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. The following major activities were carried out during the week:

(1) The Humanitarian cell organised the distribution of 50 blankets donated by the Austrian Relief Programme to the Gahini hospital (9958).

(2) The MILOBS assisted in the carting of rations to the ZAMBATT convoy stuck at the Rusumo border post (8737).

(3) GHANCOY assisted in conveyance of food items from Kigali to Kibungo (6159) on 12 Oct 95 and from Rwamagana (4884) to Mushubati (3278) on 13 Oct 95.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. Food for work programme continued in a majority of the communes under the aegis of the concerned NGOs. UNICEF carried out a distribution of beans.

(2) Health Care

(a) At Musaza (6942) in Rusumo commune (7449) there have been reports of an increased number of children mainly of oldcase load of returnees suffering from Kwasiokor (probably rickets) caused essentially due to malnutrition.

(b) The health centre at the new settlement area of Nasho (Rukumbo) (9466) became operational on 12

8

Oct 95. The area has reportedly high incidence of malaria and some cases of malnutrition.

(c) The health centres at Bare (5449) and Gahara (5442) have been recording high figures of malaria. At Bare an increased number of measles have also been reported.

(3) Farming. Intense farming activity continued all over the prefecture. At most places the farmers were seen preparing their fields for sowing. UNICEF carried out a distribution of beans for sowing at the rate of 5 kgs per family in Rukara commune (0157). A similar distribution of beans seeds at the same scale was carried by IMC at Gahara in Birenga commune.

(4) Returnees

(a) A total of nearly 14,500 old caseload returnees are to be resettled at Nasho. A team from the Ministry of Rehabilitation is at present in Nasho area to carry a survey and assess the feasibility of resettlements in the area.

(b) 20 Persons were reportedly handed over by the Tanzania army to RPA at Rusumo border post on 10 Oct 95. They were reportedly taken by the RPA to their camp adjacent to the Nyakarambi transit camp.

(c) The expansion of the Nyakarambi and Birenga transit camp is proceeding on schedule. The latest state of accommodation at the two transit camps are Nyakarambi - living huts for returnees (large) 13 (two additional huts are under construction) and kitchen huts 03. Birenga - tent huts (small) 112 (additional huts are under construction), kitchen sheds 06 and bathrooms 05.

c. UN Agencies and NGOs

(1) AFRICARE is providing medical cover to the old case of returnees being resettled in the Nasho area. It is also assisting in repairing the water supply system in Gisenyi (8952) and Kwankoba (8861).

(2) ACIST is assisting in cultivation by distributing seeds and implements through the cooperative scheme in the communes of Sake (4454), Birenga (5959), Kigerama (6270) and Kabarondo (6278).

8. Sector 3A

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. The sector coordinated all HAC activities in the sector. HAC gave transport to Kigeme hospital to carry their confectioneries from town to the hospital site. It also gave transport to the RPA for their redeployment.

b. General Living Conditions. The general living conditions is satisfactory. However the locals are asking for farm implements which are not adequately supplied by NGOs.

9. Sector 3B

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. Following are the activities observed/carried out by the MILOBS teams:

(1) The Engr recce team recceid two bridges along the route Gishamvu. They have recommended changing of decking.

(2) Shyanda (7718). Team during their routine visit to the commune went to see the progress of repair work on water pump in Save Secondary school. They observed some leakages in the piping.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Housing. The commune is engaged in preparation of materials for houses. Presently a brick making and tiles making programme is on as phase I. They produce 65000 bricks per month. In phase II these will be utilised to make houses.

(2) Returnees. Team was informed that on 9 Sep 95 a delegation of refugees from Burundi visited the commune in order to know the security situation in the area and to check the state of their things. The delegation was composed of 6 men and 6 women.

(7) Health Care. Team visited an orphanage at Cyotamakar GR 8233 and found an outbreak of dysentery. A total of 15 boys were affected. MSF is assisting in treating the water with chemical.

b. Situation in Rehabilitation School Butare. The Force Engr Coy has made reasonable progress on the continuing work at the Rehabilitation School in Butare:

(1) Work on the sanitation system completed.

(2) Work on water supply line is in progress.

18

(3) Work on repair of main power line is in progress.

c. UN Agencies and NGOs Activities

(1) UNHCR donated plastic sheets for the communes reburial ceremony at Muraba.

(2) Feed the Children distributed farming tools to returnees and orphans at Muyira.

(3) ICRC is continuously visiting the prison and assisting with food and medicine. CARITAS distributed food and CRS distributed seeds, beans and cooking oil to the returnees at SAVE complex.

10. Sector 4

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. It was revealed during a visit by MILOBS to Bweyey sector GR 1310, that refugees were crossing at an unofficial crossing point from Burundi in that sector. They were directly dispersing to their communes without any registration by UNHCR or the commune authorities. UNHCR was informed of this development.

b. UN Agencies and NGOs

(1) MDM continue to operate the hospital in Bugarama transit camp. CONCERN is also upgrading facilities in the camp especially food supplies and shelters.

(2) In Nyamesheke Sub-sector, WPF distributed food at Gasayo (GR 9941). The Councillor of Gikundamvura has requested assistance in the construction of pipe water systems in Mwegera GR 9514 and Nyamigina GR 9212.

(3) The MALAWI Company provided two trucks to the RPA on the 11 Oct and 13 Oct 95 for general administration and transportation to Bweyeye and Gafunzo. Also on 9 Oct 95 MALAWI Company provided one truck to IRC for transportation of cement from Bugarama to the central prison in Kamembe.

(4) Three medical personnel from Malawi Company attached to Gihundwe hospital treated 58 inpatients and approximately 247 outpatients who were mainly children. At their medical aid post at Shagasha, the MALAWI Company treated 17 local patients.

(c) Refugees. A total of 255 refugees arrived in the prefecture through the various entry points during the week. A total of 129 refugees also arrived at Nyagatare transit camp as against 203 departed refugees during the week.

11. Sector 5A

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities

(1) On 10 Oct 95 a MILOBS team presented 35 pieces of toilet soap to the Janja orphanage in Nyamutera commune.

(2) On 11 Oct 95 a MILOBS team presented some stationeries to SALEM RWANDA orphanage in the Ruhengeri town. This stationeries were provided to us by UNAMIR.

(3) On 12 Oct 95 a MILOBS team transported 10 boxes of text books (educational materials) to Cyabingo and Gatonde communes and handed over to the representative of Ministry of Education.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Health Care. A MILOBS team visited Gitare health centre (7446) in Kidaho commune being assisted by MSF-H. About 80 patients are treated daily with common diseases like worms, malaria and eye problems. MSF Doctor visited the centre once in a month which is considered to be inadequate.

(2) Housing. In Nyamugali commune at Muvumo sector (8719), 17 hectares are earmarked for resettlement of 59/60 returnees. There are no resettlement programme for returnees in Gatonde commune but returnees are living in the different sectors of the commune.

(3) Education

(a) In Butaro commune at Kabyaza school (835437), three of the nine classrooms are at window level. The others are still at foundation level. The school is being constructed by AIDE and ACTION.

(b) The Assistant Burgmaster of Nyamugali commune requested for assistance to repair doors and windows for primary schools at Mushogi (9017), Nemba (8427) and Rusha (8327).

(c) In Ndusu commune the Janja Secondary school has the problem of water and diesel to operate generator.

(d) A Secondary school was reopened recently in Kigombe commune. Presently there are 600 students but 290 are expected to be enrolled soon

(4) Refugees. According to the Burgmaster and MINIREISO

18

rep at the Kigombe commune so far a total of 4678 (59/60) and 36134 (1994 returnees have been received. They said that lands have been acquired to settle the returnees of 59/60 in the following areas, Nyakinama (5827) - 800 families. Karwasa (6456) - 52 families and Nkumba (6639) - 91 families, but each family has to pay 8000 Francs for land and 5000 Francs for the supply of stones.

12. Sector 5B

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. Activities for the week included constant monitoring of the situation in Nkamira transit camp. Numbers of returnees have not been high, so the camp is pretty much emptied daily.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Housing. A 300 house construction project has been started in Kilibira commune for the new returnees. Of this number 230 have been started and 40+ have been completed. 128 of these houses are to be allocated to women.

(2) Education. COOPI reported that they have completed their third phase of training non-qualified teachers with the latest graduation of 482 persons. In addition they have completed work on 17 primary schools.

c. UN Agencies and NGOs

(1) COOPI. Continues its work with the development of the two transit camps. They have requested assistance with dump trucks and dozer and the use of the septic tank truck.

(2) ICRC. Will open a local office within the next week.

(3) MERLIN/MSF. MSF's work in preparation of the Saint Marie Gotti centre for unaccompanied children is near completion. Once complete it will house up to 160 children for up to three months at time.

(4) WFP. Continues with its Food for Work Programmes. In the Gaseke commune two new projects will be initiated soon. One for the construction of houses and the second for road work.

(5) UNHCR. The final food distribution for old caseload returnees was completed in the Mutura commune by INTERSOS. It was intended for some 10,455 persons, however MINIREISO presented a supplementary list at the

X

last moment, which resulted in 21,775 sharing the allocation of food.

(6) In Kayove commune the MINIREISO distributed food to 877 returnees. In the Nkmira transit camp each returnee is receiving one months full food ration before they depart the camp. In addition they receive no-food items like blankets, jerrican, kitchen utensils and a bucket and soap.

13. Sector 5C

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. MILOBS team have visited numerous schools, hospitals and orphanages during the week. On 13 Oct 95, a MILOBS patrol flew by heli to the returnee camp in Bwiza (3694) and delivered 50 kg maize seed and a small quantity of rehydration salts.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. The WFP is the principal food distributor here. They provide food primarily to FFW on Kibuye water project, Gisovu tea plantation and Bwakira seed multiplication project, Orphanages in Kibuye (Enfants du Monde), Gishyita and Mabanza, hospitals at Kibuye, Kilinda and Mugonero as well as supplementary food to nutrition centres in Gisovu, Rwamatamu, Rutsiro and Bwakira.

(2) WFP constantly has difficulty distributing the required quantity of food because of the poor quality of the roads in this prefecture and the frequent break downs of their trucks.

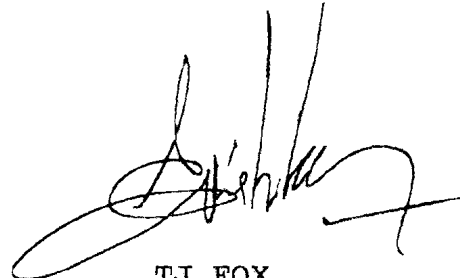
(3) CARITAS and Solidarity also provided food aid in this prefecture. The children continue to be the prime concern for aid.

(4) Water and Sanitation. ICRC is slowly making progress in repairing broken pipes and developing new sources of water. Shortfalls in water still occur daily throughout the prefecture.

(5) Education. The Ecole Technique Normal in Kibuye is providing high quality technical training to 245 young women in the secondary school. This school has a payment claim against UNAMIR for approximately 6.5 million RFR for damages that were done to the facility when it was previously occupied by UNAMIR soldier.

CONCLUSION

14. The humanitarian situation is expected to improve with the ongoing efforts of various agencies and NGOs especially as now the coordination among them is better. However the threat of deterioration of the security situation looms large and it will seriously hamper the humanitarian aid in case it comes true.



TJ FOX
Lt-Col
CHAO

Distribution:

Internal:

SRSG
FC
DFC
COS
HUM/REHAB OFFR (O SRSG)
DCOS OPS
DCOS SP
MILOB GP HQ
MILOB HQ SEC 1A (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 1B (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 2A (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 2B (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 3A (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 3B (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 4 (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 5A (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 5B (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 5C (HUM OFFR)
RADIO UNAMIR

External:

UNREO
HACU

SECTOR 1A HQs
HUMANITARIAN TEAM
KIGALI

HAC UNAMIR HQ

16 OCTOBER 1995

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 07 OCT-13 OCT 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The area in general is calm and is showing increasing signs of normalcy. Agriculture related activities have increased with most communes preparing actively for the sowing season. Various NGOs are involved in the process of distributing seeds and agriculture tools in communes. There is no tension or insecurity created by the inflow of returnees in many communes of the sector so far.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. During this period MILOBS in Sector 1A actively assisted in contacting NGOs for supply of seeds and various equipment to communes. In addition a visit by medical team of UNAMIR was also arranged to the communes. Further details of major activities carried out are as follows :

X (a) Supply of seeds and agriculture materials : The contact with European Community Office for Agriculture (Please also refer to Paragraph 2 (a) of our report dated 07 oct 95) had been maintained by the Humanitarian Team. Just like BUTAMWA Commune last week, also this week seeds for families and hoes were delivered by MILOBS to the Bourgemestres of GIKORO Commune on 11 oct 95 and SHYORONGI Commune on 12 oct 95. (This important task was successfully completed with the full cooperation and support of the local officials, the European Community and INDBATT) The seeds were transported to the communes by INDBATT trucks. X

X (b) Medical Camp : The medical action in BUTAMWA Commune (Please also refer Paragraph 2 (b) of our report dated 07 oct 95) was continued by the Humanitarian Team with the support of INDBATT and Senior Indian Medical Officer. Then on 13 oct 95, approximately 250 patients were treated by the Indian Medical Team in MWENDO Sector (0181).

X (c) MUSASA Commune : A MILOB patrol confirmed that a number of 12 returnees joined the commune this week. No problem of settling them in the commune.

(d) BICUMBI Commune : A MILOB patrol observed the repair

of water supply system by NGO ZOA and UNICEF.

X (e) GIKORO Commune : Seeds distribution was done on 11 oct 95 (Please refer Para (a) above).

(f) SHYORONGI Commune : Seeds distribution was done on 12 oct 95 (Please refer Para (a) above).

(g) BUTAMWA Commune : Medical action was done on 13 oct 95 by MILOB patrol and INDBATT Medical Team (Please refer Para (b) above).

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

3. X (a) Food : The availability and supply of foodgrain and seeds in rural areas needs to be further improved upon. The forthcoming planting season should be taken advantage of to get domestic food production to desired levels.

X (b) Water : The supply of drinking water in rural areas is meager and is likely to continue so till the onset of rains.

(c) Health Care : The supply of medicines in most medical centers is not adequate despite the efforts of NGOs and the local authorities.

(d) Housing : Available houses in most accessible communes have been occupied. However there are still houses available in remote areas, but they need some repairs.

(e) Education : Most schools have re-opened but lack teaching material and furniture. Sometimes classrooms are not enough or need to be repaired.

X (f) Farming Activities : This activity must be encouraged on priority, the Humanitarian Team is attempting to procure seeds and agriculture tools for distribution in the communes.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

4. X (a) Orphanages : Most orphanages are sponsored by NGOs, but all the needs are not covered totally. MASAKA Orphanage (MASAKA Commune) with 250 orphans, needs urgently potable water. The capacity of water tank in this location is 700 liters.

X (b) Hospitals : Facing to the number of population in rural areas the number of hospitals is very poor (Please also refer to Paragraph 3 (e) above).

X (c) Handicapped : NTR.

X (d) Elders : NTR.

X (e) IDPs : NTR.

(f) Returnees : The capacity of various communes to absorb fresh returnees is being ascertained and shall be forwarded in due course of time.
This week the number of returnees observed by the MILOB patrols is low.

RELATIONS WITH OTHER UN AGENCIES/NGOs

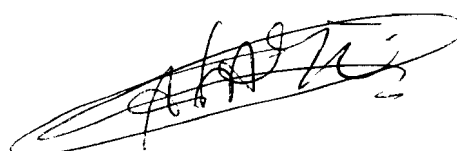
5. X The relations with other UN Agencies/NGOs are very healthy and sound. Regular interaction is carried out with their field officers to exchange information and ideas to further streamline humanitarian support. Liaison is also carried out with formed troops and offices of NGOs as has been brought out earlier in this report.

RELATIONS WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

6. ✓ The relations with local authorities are cordial and friendly. The Humanitarian Team is mostly extended cooperation to requests made.
Some Bourgemestres was profuse in expressing their gratefulness to UNAMIR HQ for these humanitarian acts.

CONCLUSION

7. X The Humanitarian Team and MILOBS in Sector 1A continue to do their utmost notwithstanding constraints of resources. They work in close cooperation with other UN Agencies and NGOs in order to further improve overall living conditions and win over the confidence of the local population in MILOBS and UNAMIR.



(E.A. FAYE)

Major

For Sector Commander

HAC

SEEN SLIP

APPT	SEEN	DATE
CHAO		
DCHAO		
OPS		
OFFR		
DBASE		
OFFR		
TM 1		
LDR		
TM 2		
LDR		
CC		

FROM: SECTOR 1B HQ GITARAMA

DATE : 13 OCT 95

TO : HAC, FHQ KIGALI

INFO: INDBATT

SECTOR 1B GITARAMA

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT

FOR THE PERIOD 07- 13 OCT 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. The general situation has not seen any significant change. MILOBS report people are busily ploughing their field.

2. OWN HAC ACTIVITIES.

a. Milobs continued delivery of UNICEF schooling material from Gitarama to the communes. This week 22 and 16 boxes respectively were delivered to TABA (8863) and MUGINA (9267).

b. MILOBS also provided transport to the prefect for the swearing in ceremony of Bourgmestres at MASANGO (6254) KAYENZI (8389) and RUNDA (9882). MILOBS also continued the collection of information about minors in the various commune cachots. This information is provided for HR as and when they are collected. tons each).

c. Two trucks from INDBATT conveyed food from WFP warehouse in KIGALI for MEMISA in TABA commune on 13 Oct 95. About 907 children are to benefit from the food aid.

d. Humanitarian Officer met with an official of CRS to discuss plans for the reception of expected returnees to the Prefecture. HO provided the official with the communes database.

e. A meeting under the auspices of UNHCR has been scheduled for 18 Oct 95 to coordinate the activities of all related NGOs in preparation for the refugee repatriation programme.

3. GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

a. Food. No change from last report. Food is still inadequate in the communes.

b. Water. There is marked improvement in GITARAMA and surrounding communes.

c. Health Care and Health Problems. Diarrhoea and general malaise continue to be a problem in the prefecture. Diarrhoea is prevalent amongst the prisoners. There is no reported case of any endemic disease.

d. Housing. "Agency Rwandese for Development and Cooperation" (ARDEC), a Rwandese NGO, is constructing houses in Runda Commune (9882). They plan to construct 764 houses in that commune. According to their representative, they already have constructed about 100. CRS and Salvation Army have expressed similar sentiments.

e. Education. No change.

f. Farming Activities. Shortage of agricultural implements and seeds is being addressed by the Agricultural Dept of the Prefecture.

g. Roads and bridges. No change.

h. Electricity. No change.

4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS.

a. Orphanages. NTR.

b. Hospital. NTR.

c. Handicap. NTR.

d. Elderlies. NTR.

e. Widows. NTR.

f. IDPs. NTR.

g. Refugees. See Annex A for statistics.

h. Prisoners. See Annex B for statistics.

5. RELATIONS WITH NGOS. Good. Salvation Army request for transport to cart food from GITARAMA to KAYENZI Commune (8389) is still outstanding.

?
show the
request to
me
James

6. RELATIONS WITH UN AGENCIES. Hum Offr maintains constant contact with HRFOR and UNHCR officers. UNHCR representative operating in this prefecture has 34 tons of seeds and 3,400 hoes to be distributed among the returnees. This issue may be discussed at the meeting scheduled for 18 Oct 95.


7. RELATIONS WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. Good.

8. CONCLUSION. Demand for humanitarian assistance far exceeds our resources. The NGOs are however making efforts at meeting some of the requests. Humanitarian efforts at the sector level will continue to be largely one of liaison.

9. RECOMMENDATIONS.

a. The activities of all NGOs and agencies involved in catering for the refugees should be well coordinated to avoid duplication.

b. The outstanding transport request for Salvation Army should be actioned as soon as possible.


CHRIS NUTAKOR
Maj
A/HUM OFFR

Annexes:

A. Refugees State.

B. Prisoners State.