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SERIES S-1062

BOX 58

FILE 7

ACC. 1998/0283

SITREP AM4

06/04/95

1. Gen. Sit.: CALM
2. Polit. Sit.:

RPA: Conducted NIGHT Foot PTL. in GITUZA, NYGATARE, MATIMBA, KAGITUMBA.

2x RPA CHECK Points GITUZA - NYGATARE / no change

OWN ACTIVITIES:

- Teams conducted PTLs.
  - a, KAGITUMBA - MATIMBA - NYGATARE
  - b, NGARAMA

Civil Population:

BRISK - Marketing at GITUZA

New settlements at MATIMBA, ~~KAGARANGA~~ KARANGA

HUMANIT. ACTIV.

	<u>Inflow</u>	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Outflow</u>	
Border Crossing	Return. 1752	939	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	N/crossings 2290	—	2028	04/04/95
	Return. 1636	676	NIL	
	N/crossings 1920	—	1579	05/04/95

LOG.: VEH 1022  
1096 SVC

Present strength: 06

DO Capt. Skinner  
06/04/95

**UNITED NATIONS**

Assistance Mission for Rwanda  
Rwanda

**NATIONS UNIES**

Mission pour l'Assistance au

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**TO: MILOB GP HQ**

**DATE 05/04/95**

**FROM: SECTOR - 1**

**SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 041800 B TO 051800 B MAR 95**

1. **SITUATION.**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM:
- b. **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- a. **POLITICAL.**
  - (1) THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS.
  - (2) THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF UGANDA VISITED THE GATUNA BORDER TODAY BETWEEN 1555 AND 1605 HRS LT.
- b. **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH. RPA HAS INTENSIFIED ITS ACTIVITIES IN THE WHOLE PREFECTURE. A LOT OF RPA TROOPS HAVE CONVERGED IN BYUMBA TOWNSHIP FROM RUTARE AND OTHER COMMUNES.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 )
- (b) PTL CONDUCTED TO KINYAMI- (B1418 )
- (c) PTL CONDUCTED TO KIVUYE -( A 9532 ).

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

- (a) KINYAMI COMMUNE. CRS DISTRIBUTED FARMING IMPLEMENTS LIKE HOES AND AXES TO THE LOCALS TODAY.
- (b) KIVUYE COMMUNE. TWO NGOs, AMREF AND CARITAS, SUPPLIED MEDICINE AND HOSPITAL EQUIPMENT SUCH AS BEDS, BEDSIDE CABINETS AND MATTRESSES TO THE HEALTH CENTRE. THEY HAVE ALSO SUPPLIED MAIZE, PEAS, CABBAGE, CARRIOTS AND ONION SEEDS.


5. **CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS**

- (a) KIVUYE COMMUNE. UNFORTUNATELY, THERE IS NO ESTABLISHED JUDICIARY MECHANISM IN THE COMMUNE. THE COMMUNE ALSO LACKS ELECTRICITY, POSTAL SERVICES, PUBLIC TRANSPORT AND POTABLE WATER.
- (b) MUHURA COMMUNE. THE LOCALS IN MUHURA COMMEMORATED THE ANNIVERSARY OF VICTIMS OF LAST YEAR'S GENOCIDE. THE LOCALS HAVE ORGANISED THE COLLECTION OF THE REMAINS OF VICTIMS OF THE GENOCIDE WITH A VIEW TO GIVING THEM OFFICIAL BURIAL.

6. **MISC**

**STRENGTH RETURNS**

a	PRESENT	-	21
b	LEAVE / CTO	-	6
c	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	7
d	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	34

  
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MAJ  
OPS OFFR

**UNITED NATIONS  
UNIES**

Assistance Mission for Rwanda  
Rwanda

**NATIONS**

Mission pour l'Assistance au

UNAMIR -MINUAR

**TO: MILOB GP HQ**

**DATE 04/04/95**

**FROM: SECTOR - 1**

**SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 031800 B TO 041800 B APR 95**

1. **SITUATION.**

a. **GENERAL.** CALM:

b. **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER  
POSTS REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

<b><u>POST</u></b>	<b><u>INFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>OUTFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>REMARKS</u></b>
KAGITUMBA	524 488 CATTLE	NIL	01/04/95
	1608 816 CATTLE	NIL	02/04/95
	1560 955 CATTLE	NIL	03/04/95
GATUNA	03	NIL	03/04/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

a. **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT  
POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. LOCALS ARE BEING ADVISED TO  
REPORT NEW FACES IN THE COMMUNES.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- a. PTL CONDUCTED TO RUTARE COMMUNE ( B 1908 ).
- b. PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).
- c. PTL CONDUCTED TO NYAGATARE ( B 3550 ) - NGARAMA ( B 2628 ).
- d. PTL CONDUCTED TO MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE ( B 0403 ).

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

RUTARE COMMUNE. CARITAS INTERNATIONAL HAS SUPPLIED THE LOCALS WITH FARMING EQUIPMENTS. IT INTENDS SUPPLYING THE LOCALS WITH SECOND - HAND CLTHINGS.

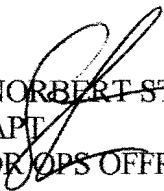
5. **CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS**

- a. RUTARE COMMUNE. THE HOSPITAL AT RUTARE REQUIRE MATERIALS LIKE HOSPITAL BEDS, MATRESSES AND BLANKETS AS WELL AS DISENFECTANTS.
- b. MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE. THE COMMUNE HAS A TOTAL OF 50 PRISONERS AWAITING TRANSPORT TO KIGALI. THE WATER PUMPING STATION HAS BROKEN DOWN AND REQUIRE IMMEDIATE REPAIR. IT IS ALSO SUSPECTED THAT THE ROAD MUGAMBAZI - NYAKIBANDE ( 0301 ) - CYINZUZI ( 0003 ) IS MINED. THERE IS THE NEED FOR ENGINEER CHECK. IT IS BELIEVED THAT IN RUSASA (1200) THERE IS AN ARMS CACHE. EFFORTS BEING MADE TO LOCATE THE ARMS CACHE.

6. **MISC**

- a. TOTAL STRENGTH - 34

b.	PRESENT	-	19
c.	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
d.	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	8

  
( NORBERT STEINER )  
CAPT  
FOR OPS OFFR

To: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 03/03/95

From: SECTOR-1 HQ (BYUMBA)

Subject: SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD  
021800 B TO 031800

1 SITUATION:

a) GENERAL: CALM

b) BORDER: GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA  
BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL  
TFC.

CHECKPOST	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	REMARKS
(i) GATUNA	NOT OBTAINED	NIL	
(ii) KAGITUMBA	648 (347 CATTLE)	NIL	03/03/95

2 FAKTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a) POLITICAL. NTR

b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO PTL. AOR  
BOTH DAY AND NIGHT.

3 OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a) PTLs conducted to KINYAMI (B 1321) and  
KAGAMBA (B 1816) commune with Rep of  
BYUMBA Prefecture.



2.

- b, PTLs conducted to RUTARE (B 1908) and GITI (B-2303) Commune with Rep of BYUMBA Prefecture
- c, PTL conducted to MATIMBA (B 4874) KAGITUMBA Border Outpost (B 5184) and NYAGATARE (B 3550)
- d, The temp OP at NYAGATARE was manned today.
- e, Meeting held with Bu/rgermaster of GITUZA (B 3122)

#### 4 HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

- a, Distribution of Pesticides: One MILOB Team collected 6x jerrycans of Pesticides at KINYAMI (B 1321) and KAGAMBA (B 1816). Other MILOB Team distributed them to GITI (B-2303) and RUTARE (B 1908)
- b, Matimba Reception Centre:  
75 Families and 728 people were registered at the center on 02/03/95.
- c, KAGITUMBA (B 5184):  
Immigration officer informed Team of the

(3)

opening of new Border points in two or three weeks. at BUZIBA (Gr. 2661)

d) Water Reservoir in Vicity of NYAGATARE (Gr. 3753) is in progress.

e) UNHCR and ADRA:

Distribution Centre at NYAGATARE (B 3550) were closed ~~the~~ on 02/02/95 due to holiday.

f) UNHCR is opening the Reception centre at NYAGATARE next week.

g) ARE INFO:

At NYGATARE Health center, 20 out of 600 Refugees are infected with Measles. Vaccination has been started.

##### 5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A Meeting with the Prefect and Burgermaster of NGARAMA (Gr. 2629) is planned for tomorrow 04/03/95.

- Mr. RUBAYIZA, agricultural officer in BYUMBWA Prefecture request ~~from~~ Transportation assistance for visiting some Communes in his Prefecture

(4)

6. Logistics.

A Field Service Technician was announced for 01/03/95 to Activate Radio Communication for Sub Sector HQ BUTUZA. But no link has ~~but by now nothing has been done.~~ been established by now.

7. Pers.

a, Total Strength — 28

b, Present — 14

c, Leave / CTO — 02

d, Outstation — 06

e, Temporary POSN — 1

f, Overnight POSN — 5

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(N. STEINER)  
CAPT.

for OPS OFFR

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 02/04/95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 011800 B TO 021800 B**

1. **SITUATION.**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM:
- b. **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- a. **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT  
POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS.
- b. **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 )

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

- (a) **GITI COMMUNE** CARITAS DISTRIBUTED BEANS- AND MAIZE  
SEEDS TO LOCALS. BUT THE VERY POOR PEOPLE RECEIVED ALSO  
SECOND HAND CLOTHINGS FROM CARITAS.

5. CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS

(a) GITI COMMUNE THIS COMMUNE HAS PRESENTLY 33,829 PEOPLE AS AGAINST 47,000 PEOPLE BEFORE THE WAR. ESSENTIAL SERVICES LIKE ELECTRICITY, POTABLE WATER AND TRANSPORTATION IS NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS COMMUNE.

6. MISC ON SAT, 01/04/95, AT APPROX 1200 HRS LT, A NIBATT TRUCK GRAZED A WOMAN IN BYUMBA. THE DRIVER OF THE TRUCK WAS CORPORAL GARBA YUSSEF, ID-M4620. THE ACCIDENT SCENE WAS MARKED BY CIVPOL / LOCAL GENDARMERIE. THE WOMAN BY NAME MUHORAKEYE 32 YEARS OLD, SUSTAINED MINOR BRUISES AND WAS IMMEDIATELY EVACUATED TO NIBATT RAP FOR TREATMENT. SHE WAS DISCHARGED SAME DAY. HOWEVER AT 1130 HRS LT, THE GENDARMERIE ERRECTED A ROAD BLOCK ON THE MAIN ROAD, IN FRONT OF THEIR OFFICE AND REFUSED ALL UNAMIR VEH EXIT UNLESS THE DRIVER AND THE VEH INVOLVED IN THE ACCIDENT WERE RELEASED TO THEM. AFTER LONG NEGOTIATIONS BY THE CIVPOL WITH THE GENDARMES, THE CIVPOL WERE PERMITTED TO CROSS IF THEY WANTED. AT APPROX 1640 HRS LT THE ROAD BLOCK WAS LIFTED FOR ALL UN PERSONNEL.

(a) STRENGTH RETURNS

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	6
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

  
NORBERT STEINER  
CAPT  
FOR OPS OFFR

**UNITED NATIONS**

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

**TO: MILOB GP HQ****DATE 03/04/95****FROM: SECTOR - 1****SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 021800 B TO 031800 B APR 95****1. SITUATION.**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM
- b. **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

<b><u>POST</u></b>	<b><u>INFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>OUTFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>REMARKS</u></b>
GATUNA	14	NIL	03/04/95

**2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- a. **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT  
POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS.
- b. **MILITARY.** THE RPA HAS REINFORCED ITS POSITION AT  
RUSHAKI WITH A COY STRENGTH. THIS COY WAS BROUGHT FROM THE  
KIBUNGO TRAINING CAMP.

**3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- a. PTL CONDUCTED TO KIZIGURO AND MURAMBI - ( B 4601 ).
- b. PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO - MULINDI - RUSHAKI ( B 1138 ) -  
AND KIYOMBE - ( B 0940 ).

c. PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO ( B 1120 ) - KABUYE ( B 0791 ) AND RUTONGO ( B 048944 ).

d. PTL CONDUCTED GATUNA ( 0143 )

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. MULINDI GOAL HAS COMPLETED A NEW HEALTH CENTER AT MULINDI. GOAL CONFIRMED THE NEW CENTER WILL START OPERATION WITH EFFECT FROM MAY 95.

b. RUTONGO COMMUNE THE HOSPITAL IS BEING SPONSORED BY ACTION NORD - SUD. PSF, BUFMAR/MIMESA AND OPHAR JOINTLY SUPPLY DRUGS AND HOSPITAL EQUIPMENT TO THE HOSPITAL. WFP CONTINUE TO SUPPLY FOOD TO THE COMMUNE.

c. KIYOMBE COMMUNE UNICEF HAS DONATED 140 PLASTIC SHEETINGS TO BE USED AS TEMPORARY ROOFS AS FOR THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNE. THE CONSIGNMENT WAS RECEIVED ON 01/04/95.

5. CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS

a. RUTONGO COMMUNE THERE ARE 11 PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNE WITH A STUDENT POPULATION OF 4820. THEY HAVE EDUCATION STAFF OF ONE INSPECTOR, TWO DIRECTORS AND 86 TEACHERS.

b. KIYOMBI COMMUNE LAW AND ORDER IS WELL MAINTAINED. THE BURGERMASTER, WITH HIS EXECUTIVE, PRESIDE OVER MINER CASES. THEY NORMALLY REFER SERIOUS CASES TO BUYUMBA. THE COMMUNE HAS NO POTABLE WATER, ELECTRICITY, POSTAL SERVICES, SECONDARY SCHOOLS NOR PUBLIC TRANSPORT.

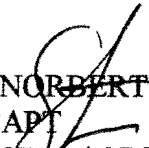
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6. MISC

a. REFERENCE NIBATT TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. THE VEHICLE INVOLVED IN THE ACCIDENT WAS RELEASED TO THE GENDARMERIE YESTERDAY FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION. THERE HAS BEEN NO SERIOUS DEVELOPMENT AGAIN.

b. STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	18
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	8
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	7
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

  
( NORBERT STEINER )  
CAPT  
FOR A / OPS OFFR



FROM: AM-1

To : CAO

SITREP PERIOD COVERING 011600 APR 95

1. General Sit. Calm

2. Own Military Activities. Conducted routine patrol to Gabirco, Matimba, Kasitumba, Nagatare and found situation to be calm.

3. Humanitarian Activities. Liaised with NAO's at Nagatare and found the situation to be normal.

Figures at Kasitumba Border post are:

a. 29 Mar 95. Returnees - 868 persons with 497 cattle. Inflow - 4096 outflow - 3714.

b. 30 Mar 95. Returnees ~~1028~~ with 559 cattle. Inflow - 2535 and outflow - 2125.

c. 31 Mar 95. Returnees - 1428 with 839 cattle. Inflow - 1785 and outflow - 1438.

4. Log.

a. Personnel. Present - 8, total 8.

b. Vehicle. Car 1096 and 431 serviceable.

5. Misc

a. Request diesel fuel as the log officers arrangement.

b. Request refrigerator ASP  
received by  
Maj Attahuzzaman



UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE 01/04/95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 311800 B TO 011800 B**

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(c) <u>GATUNA BORDER</u>	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	
	3	NIL	01/04/95
<u>KAGITUMBA</u>	868	197 CATTLES	NIL 29/03/95
	1028	539 CATTLES	NIL 30/03/95
	1428	839 CATTLES	NIL 31/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE  
CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED  
OUT.

(b) **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
ON FOOT AND ON VEHICLES.  
STATIONED IN RUSHAKI'S SECONDARY SCHOOL LEFT THE PLACE ON 30  
MAR 95.  
AT BYUMBA ( 070256 ) THE RPA MOUNTED A NEW CHECK POINT.  
AT KISARO ( 03320 ) MILOBS OBSERVED A GENDARMERIE PTL TEAM WITH A  
STRENGTH OF 2X8.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO KISARO ( 0320 ) - BURENGA ( 0317 ) - BUYUGO  
( 0113 )

(b) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).

(c) PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO - ( 1220 ) - GITI ( 2302 ) -RUTARE - (1908 )  
MUHAZI ( 2696 ).

(d) PTL CONDUCTED TO MATIMBA - ( B 4874 ) - KAGITUMBA - ( B 5184 ) -  
NYAGATARE ( B 3550 )

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

~~(a) NUNUSARO~~ **KISARO** THIS COMMUNE THERE ARE 3  
DISPENSARIES WITH 5 TO 6 NURSES EMPLOYED. AMREF AND CARITAS  
SPONSOR THEM.

AMREF IS ALSO SUPPORTING THE LOCALS IN AGRICULTURAL MATTERS BUT  
NEVER THE LESS FARMERS HAVE NOT ENOUGH SEEDS FOR PLANTING CROPS.

(b) **GITI COMMUNE** CARITAS DISTRIBUTED BEANS- AND MAIZE SEEDS  
TO LOCALS. BUT THE VERY POOR PEOPLE RECEIVED ALSO SECOND HAND  
CLOTHINGS FROM CARITAS.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

~~(a) NUNUSARO~~ **KISARO** THIS COMMUNE THERE IS NO PUBLIC  
TRANSPORTATION AVAILABLE. PEOPLE HAVE TO WALK TO RUTARE FOR  
GETTING A LIFT BY BUS TO KIGALI.

(b) **KISARO COMMUNE** THIS COMMUNE HAS PRESENTLY 33,829  
PEOPLE AS AGAINST 47,000 PEOPLE BEFORE THE WAR.

LIKE ELECTRICITY, POTABLE WATER AND  
TRANSPORTATION IS NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS COMMUNE.

6. **LOGISTICS**. THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL  
NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION  
TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM  
AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC.

(a) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	6
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

( N/STEINER )  
CAPT.  
FOR A/OPS OFFR

SRL	ITEM	NUMBER HELD	SRL NUMBER	LOCATION	REMARKS
19	Solar panel			BYUMBA	
20	Phased arrey antenna			NGARAMA	
21	Phased arrey antenna			NYAGATARE	
22	Spare battery Motorola	08			
23	Charger handset	07		BYUMBA, NYAGATARE	
24	Bed metal 3 x 6	10	N0A	NGARAMA, NYAGATARE	Qty 5 EA
25	Stove kerosin	07	2F-000-0040	BYUMBA, NYAGATARE	
26	Pump drum rotatory	03	2F-000-0100	BYUMBA, NYAGATARE	
27	Projector overhead	01	2F-000-0096	BYUMBA	
28	Screen projection	01	2F-000-0095	BYUMBA	
29	Plate hot electrical	01	2F-000-0050	BYUMBA	
30	Case book metal	01	2F-000-0213	BYUMBA	

\* RETURNS - 49  
 \* OUT FLOW - 1571  
 \* IN FLOW - 2945  
 \* COWS - 112  
 \* 26 JUNE 95

KAKINDA BORDER FIGURES - 26 ~~YEARS~~  
 12 DAYS  
 E'  
 TOTAL 38  
 KACITUMBA BORDER FIGURES

FAL: XXX5

AD: CAX

SIGREP COVERED PERIOD FROM 261600 R JUNE 95  
TO 271600 R JUNE 95.

GENERAL SITUATION.

H.



UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE 31/03/95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 301800 B TO 311800 B**

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(c) <b><u>GATUNA BORDER</u></b>	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	
	2	NIL	31/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE  
CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED  
OUT.

(b) **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS. THE RPA COY WHICH WAS  
STATIONED IN RUSHAKI'S SECONDARY SCHOOL LEFT THE PLACE ON 30  
MAR 95.

AT BYUMBA ( 070256 ) THE RPA MOUNTED A NEW CHECK POINT.

AT KISARO ( 03320 ) MILOBS OBSERVED A GENDARMERIE PTL TEAM WITH A  
STRENGTH OF 2X8.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO MUKARANGE - ( 0831 ) - MUKONO ( B1227 ) -  
RUSHAKI ( B 1138 ).

(b) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).

(c) PTL CONDUCTED TO KISARO ( 0320 ) - BURENGA ( 0317 ) - BUYUGO -  
( 0113 ) - KARAMA ( 9711 ) - TUMBA ( 9412 ).

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

(a) MUKARANGE COMMUNE. THERE ARE TWO HEALTH CENTERS IN THE COMMUNE; ONE IS IN MUCONO AND THE OTHER IS IN RUSHAKI. BOTH ARE SPONSORED BY GOAL AND BOTH HAVE 10 NURSES EMPLOYED. CARITAS SUPPLIED 35 TONS OF WHEAT SEEDS ON 28 MAR 95.

(b) TUMBA COMMUNE. THE WHOLE COMMUNE HAS ONLY ONE MEDICAL CENTER WHICH IS SPONSORED BY ICRC. THERE ARE 3 NURSES AND 2 MEDICAL ASSISTANTS. ABOUT 264 HOUSES WERE DESTROYED BY INTERAHAMME HOWEVER RECONSTRUCTION IS BEING DONE THROUGH COMMUNAL EFFORTS. CARE SUPPLIED SEEDS AND TOOLS FOR THE LOCALS.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

(a) MUKARANGE COMMUNE. THE POPULATION WAS 42,000 PEOPLE BEFORE THE WAR. NOW THERE ARE 40,247 PEOPLE. THE RETURNEES MOVE INTO THEIR FORMER HOMES. THE COMMUNE HAS NO ELECTRICITY AND NO POTABLE WATER HOWEVER GOAL EDUCATES THE LOCALS HOW TO PREVENT THEMSELVES FROM GETTING DISEASES. THERE ARE NOW 7 PRIMARY SCHOOLS OPEN BUT NO SECONDARY SCHOOL.

(b) TUMBA COMMUNE. THE HQ OFFICE WAS DESTROYED DURING THE WAR AND A TEMPORARY OFFICE IS IN USE NOW. TAXES ARE USED FOR REHABILITATING WAR VICTIMS AND PAYMENT OF SALARIES TO GOVERNMENT STAFF INCLUDING THE BURGERMASTER. ESSENTIAL SERVICES LIKE ELECTRICITY, POTABLE WATER AND SCHOOLS ARE IN GOOD STATE. HOWEVER TRANSPORTATION FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSE IS NOT AVAILABLE.

6. **LOGISTICS.** THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

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7. MISC.

(a) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	6
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

(N. STEINER)  
CAPT  
FOR A/OPS OFFR



UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE 30/03/95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 291800 B TO 301800 B**

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(c) **GATUNA BORDER**      INFLOW      OUTFLOW

9

NIL

30/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE  
CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED  
OUT.

(b) **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS. THE CHECK POINTS AT RUKOMO AND  
NYACHONGA JUNCTION ARE STILL ACTIVE. RPA CHECKS LOCAL VEH AND  
PASSENGERS.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO KISARO ( 0220 ) - MIYOVE ( 9721 ) - CYUNGO ( 9321)

(b) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ) .

(c) PTL CONDUCTED TO KIBALI ( B 0424 ) - RUHONDA

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

(a) **CYUNGO COMMUNE** THERE ARE TWO HEALTH CLINICS IN THAT COMMUNE. ONE IS IN MIYOVE AND THE OTHER IN CYUNGO. BOTH HAVE ONE MEDICAL ASSISTANT AND TWO UNTRAINED NURSES EACH. AMREF AND CARITAS PROVIDE DRUGS FOR BOTH CLINICS. HOWEVER THE MEDICAL STAFF COMPLAINED THE DRUGS ARE NOT ENOUGH.

(b) **KIBALI COMMUNE** THERE ARE SIX NGOS WHICH TAKE CARE OF THIS COMMUNE. AMREF IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SUPPLY OF DRUGS AND MANPOWER. ICRC DISTRIBUTES FOOD. CARITAS IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF SEEDS AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS. PAM AND WORLD VISION TAKE CARE OF KITCHEN UTENSILS AND SLEEPING CANVASES TO THE RETURNEES IN THE COMMUNE.

UNHCR HAS PROVIDED PLASTIC SHEETINGS FOR BYUMBA PRIMARY SCHOOLS TO MEND THEIR ROOFS.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

(a) **CYUNGO COMMUNE** ESSENTIAL SERVICES LIKE ELECTRICITY, WATER AND SCHOOLS ARE IN GOOD WORKING CONDITIONS. THE SCHOOLS, HOWEVER LACK CLASSROOM FURNITURE AND TEACHING MATERIALS.

(b) **KIBALE COMMUNE** THERE ARE 13 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WITH A TOTAL OF 9960 PUPILS. THERE ARE ALSO THREE SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNE. THESE WILL REOPEN IN APRIL 95.

24 RETURNEES ARRIVED AT BYUMBA FROM ZAIRE YESTERDAY THROUGH THE GISENYI BORDER. IT IS EXPECTED THAT MORE RETURNEES WILL ARRIVE FROM ZAIRE IN THE NEAR FUTURE. NIBATT PROVIDED SOME FOOD STUFF FOR THE RETURNEES. ADDITIONALLY, NIBATT PROVIDED FUEL FOR THEIR VEHS TO TRANSPORT THEM TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.


6. **LOGISTICS**. THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

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7. MISC.

(a) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	6
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

  
(N. STEINER)  
CAPT  
FOR A/OPS OFFR

# AMI / SITREP

29/03/95

1) Gen Sit: Calm

2) Own Milt. Act.

AMI - Routine PLT: GITUZA - GABIRO - MATIMBA  
KABUTUMBA.

And found the Situation CALM.

3, HUM. Act.

INFLOW

Peopl. cattl

OWTF

DATE

● KABUTUMBA	Return	872	662		27/03/95
	£	4360		£ 3811	
b)	Return	982	1316		28/03/95
		4910		4010	

4, Logist

● Present 04  
Outst 03  
Total 07

4b VeH. State

1096 OPERATING

1029 KIGALI - Work Shop

3x MULOBS<sup>2</sup> (BANGLA) Depart for  
25/03/95 | KIGALI

5, Misc

Request Refrigerator.

DO: Capt Steiner



UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE 29/03/95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 281800 B TO 291800 B**

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(c) <b><u>GATUNA BORDER</u></b>	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	
	5	NIL	29/03/95
<b><u>KAGITUMBA BORDER</u></b>	872	662 CATTLE	NIL
	982	1316	NIL
			27/03/95
			28/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE  
CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED  
OUT.

(b) **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS. THE CHECK POINTS AT RUKOMO AND  
NYACHONGA JUNCTION ARE STILL ACTIVE. RPA CHECKS LOCAL VEH AND  
PASSENGERS.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO ( B 1120 ) - KINYAMI ( B 1418 ).
- (b) PTL CONDUCTED TO KAGITUMBA ( B 5184 ).
- (c) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).
- (d) PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO ( 1120 ) - NYACHONGA ( 0994 ) - NGIRYI ( 0896 ) - MASORO ( 0698 ) - MUGAMBAZI ( 0502 ).

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

(a) KINYAMI COMMUNE. MUNYIANYA HEALTH CENTER IS STILL CLOSED SINCE THE WAR BUT WORLD VISION PROMISED TO REOPEN IT SOON.

SEEDS WERE DISTRIBUTED BY CRS UNTIL JANUARY 95. AFTERWARDS CARITAS SUISSE TOOK OVER. IT DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND SEEDS TO RUVUME-CYURU-, BISIKA-, NYAMIYANGA-, GICUMBI-, KINYAMI-, MUGINA SECTOR.

ALSO CARITAS PARIS SPONSORED FOOD BUT ONLY FOR CATHOLIC LOCALS.

(b) MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE. THERE ARE THREE FUNCTIONAL MEDICAL CENTERS IN THIS COMMUNE. NGOS AND UN AGENCIES SUPPORT THE LOCAL POPULATION.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

(a) KINYAMI COMMUNE. THE TOTAL POPULATION IS 43,172 PERSONS INCLUDING 1,743 WAR WIDOWS AND 1,662 ORPHANS. SINCE SEPTEMBER, 280 REFUGEES RETURNED FROM GISENYI. THIS COMMUNE FACES PROBLEMS OF LACK OF ELECTRICITY AND UNTREATED WATER. THE ESTIMATED COSTS FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE WATER SYSTEM IS 3,521,008 AM. UNICEF PROVIDES BOOKS AND TEACHING MATERIALS TO THE COMMUNE. HOWEVER, THERE ARE 315 ORPHANS WHO CANNOT AFFORD BUYING NOTEBOOKS AND UNIFORMS. THE SECONDARY SCHOOL IS A PRIVATE SCHOOL WHICH HAS 9 NEEDS TO BE RECONSTRUCTED AT THE COST OF 4,000,000 AM.

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(b) MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE THIS COMMUNE HAD A TOTAL OF 45,000 PEOPLE BEFORE THE WAR BUT NOW THE POPULATION HAS REDUCED TO ABOUT 33,845 INHABITANTS. THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES FOR THE MONTH OF FEB WAS 300 AND THAT OF MAR WAS 548. TEN PEOPLE ARE IN CUSTODY. THE BURGERMASTER HAS REQUESTED TO ARM THE LOCAL POLICE IN ORDER TO TIGHTEN SECURITY IN THE AREA.

6. LOGISTICS THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC.

(a) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	6
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

(N. STEINER)  
CAPT  
FOR A/GPS OFFR





**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

**TO:** MILOB GP HQ

**DATE** 28 MAR 95

**FROM :** SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 271800 B TO 281800 B MAR 95**

1. **SITUATION**

- (a) **GENERAL.** CALM.
- (b) **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.
- (c) **GATUNA BORDER** INFLOW

28

28/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- (a) **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.
- (b) **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS. THERE ARE NEW GENDARMERIE CHECK POINTS AT RUKOMO ( B 1120 ) AND AT GASEKE ( B 1403 ). THERE ARE ALSO RPA CHECK POINTS AT NYACIONGA ( B 0994 ) - GIKINGO ( B 058899 ) - KABUYE ( B 079918 ) - MASARO ( B 065994 ).

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).
- (b) PTL CONDUCTED TO NYAGATARE ( B 3550 ).

(c) PTL CONDUCTED TO GAKUBO ( 9932 ) - CYUMBA ( 9434 ).

(d) PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO ( B0825 ) - KABUYE ( B 0791 ) - RUTONGO ( B 0494 ) - NYACIONGA ( B 0994 ) - MASARO ( B 0698 ).

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

(a) **CYUMBA COMMUNE / UN AGENCIES.** UNICEF PROVIDED TO ALL SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNE EXERCISE BOOKS, PENS AND PENCILS ON 22 MAR 95 ..

(b) **RUTONGO COMMUNE ( HOSPITAL).** THIS HOSPITAL IS SPONSORED BY ACTION NORD - SUD. SERVICES AND PROGRAMMES OFFERED LIKE VACCINATIONS, OPD, GYNAECOLOGICAL, MINOR SURGERY, MOTHER/CHILD, AND AIDS PROGRAMMES ETC. MOST COMMON DISEASES ARE MALARIA, MALNUTRITION, DYSENTERY AND MENINGITIS.

THE STAFF, INCLUDING THREE QUALIFIED DOCTORS, TEN NURSES, FIVE AUXILIARIS, ARE PAID BY NORD AND SUD AND COLLECT ADDITIONAL SALARIES FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

THIS HOSPITAL HAS AN AMBULANCE PROVIDED BY ROTARY CLUB INTERNATIONAL. ESSENTIAL SERVICES LIKE WATER AND ELECTRICITY ARE PROVIDED BY ACTION NORD - SUD.

OTHER ORGANISATIONS LIKE PSF, MIMESA / BUFMAR, OPHMAR SPONSOR MEDICINES AND WFP PROVIDE HIGH ENERGY FOOD.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

(a) **CYUMBA COMMUNE** THERE IS A WORKERS' ASSOCIATION WHICH IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ORGANISING PEOPLE IN EACH SECTOR. THOSE PEOPLE WORK TOGETHER ON COMMUNITY BASED PROJECTS, FOR EXAMPLE, AGRICULTURE. THEIR PRODUCE ARE THEN SHARED AMONG MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATION.

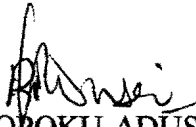
(b) **RUTONGO COMMUNE.** THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE RUTONGO HOSPITAL AND THE KABUYE HEALTH CENTER ARE IN PROGRESS. SECURITY IS RE-ESTABLISHED AT COMMUNE LEVEL. ON THE EDUCATIONAL LEVEL, SCHOOLS ARE IMPROVING STEADILY, BUT THEY LACK FURNITURE AND TEACHING MATERIALS. ESSENTIAL NEEDS IN THE COMMUNE ARE POTABLE WATER, ELECTRICIT AND TRANSPORTATION.

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6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC . STRENGTH RETURNS:

(1)	PRESENT	-	21
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	6
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	6
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

  
(OPOKU-ADUSEI)  
MAJ  
A/OPS OFFR

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FROM: CAG

TO: CAG

SITREP (1) PERIOD COVERING 281600 MAR 95 (1)

1. CALM

2. P+L carried out at GITUZA and Nagatane commune over the period.

3. OP at ~~the~~ Nagatane manned during the period. SRSG visited the OP and the surrounding area today.

4. Log. Ref Previous SITREP

5. Peros, 2 milob posted to the sub sector reported yesterday. Present strength - 4. 3 milob in Kigali.

Received by  
UD AFIQU22AMAX  
MAJ.

Duty Officer.

281345 Mar 95.



**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

**TO:** MILOB GP HQ

**DATE** 27 MAR 95

**FROM :** SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 261800 B TO 271800 B MAR 95**

1. **SITUATION**

- (a) **GENERAL.** VERY CALM.
- (b) **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.
- (c) **GATUNA BORDER** INFLOW

4

27/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- (a) **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.
- (b) **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS. FULL PRESENCE OF TROOPS IN RUSHAKI ( B 1138 ).

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).
- (b) PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO ( 1120 ) - KINYAMI ( B 1418 ).
- (c) PTL CONDUCTED TO KİYOMBE COMMUNE ( B 0940 ).

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

(a) AMREF PROVIDES MEDICINES TO KIVUYE HEALTH CENTER ( 923354 ). CARITAS RUNS A DISPENSARY AT BUNGWE ( 967347 ). CARITAS DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND TOOLS TO KIVUYE COMMUNE. THESE COMMODITIES ARE STILL PILLED UP AT THE COMMUNE CENTER AND WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED TO THE LOCALS TODAY 27/03/95. THE LOCALS HAVE HOWEVER HARVESTED ENOUGH FOOD FOR CONSUMPTION.

(b) AT THE RUTARE HEALTH CENTER, RECORDS AVAILABLE INDICATE A DECLINE OF COMMON DISEASES LIKE MALARIA, RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS, DYSENTRY AND DIARRHOEA. A TOTAL OF 462 PATIENTS THIS WEEK COMPARED TO 769 THE PREVIOUS WEEK VISITED THE CLINIC. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL HAS A PROGRAMME TO IMMUNIZE ABOUT 100 CHILDREN AGAINST MEASLES. CARITAS SWISS DISTRIBUTED SECOND-HAND CLOTHES TO THE POOR IN RAMBURA SECTOR.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

(a) **KIYOMBE COMMUNE.** THE LOCALS DRAW THEIR DRINKING WATER FROM STREAMS BUT THEY BOIL IT BEFORE USING IT. THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY IN THE COMMUNE. AGAIN, THERE IS NO PUBLIC TRANSPORT SERVING THE COMMUNE. MEDICAL FACILITIES ARE ALSO DIFFICULT TO COME BY.

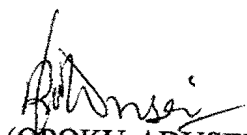
(b) **MUHURA COMMUNE.** THE SEPTIC TANK AT THE MUHURA ( B3008 ) HEALTH CENTER IS OVERFLOWING AND IT NEEDS TO BE DISLODGED AS A MATTER OF URGENCY.

6. **LOGISTICS.** THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

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7. MISC. STRENGTH RETURNS:

(1)	PRESENT	-	21
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	6
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	6
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

  
(OPOKU-ADUSEI)  
MAJ  
A/OPS OFFR



**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

**TO:** MILOB GP HQ

**DATE** 26 MAR 95

**FROM:** SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 251800 B TO 261800 B MAR 95**

1. **SITUATION**

- (a) **GENERAL.** CALM.
- (b) **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.
- (c) **GATUNA BORDER** INFLOW

4

25/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- (a) **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.
- (b) **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS. FULL PRESENCE OF TROOPS IN KABIRA AND KIVUYE SECTORS OF RUTARE COMMUNE.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).



4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

(a) AMREF PROVIDES MEDICINES TO KIVUYE HEALTH CENTER ( 923354 ). CARITAS RUNS A DISPENSARY AT BUNGWE ( 967347 ). CARITAS DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND TOOLS TO KIVUYE COMMUNE. THESE COMMODITIES ARE STILL PILLED AT THE COMMUNE CENTER AND WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED TO LOCALS ON MON 27/03/95. AS AT NOW THE LOCALS HAVE HARVESTED ENOUGH FOOD FOR CONSUMPTION.

(b) AT THE RUTARE HEALTH CENTER, RECORDS AVAILABLE INDICATE A DECLINE OF COMMON DISEASES LIKE MALARIA, RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS, DYSENTRY AND DIARRHOEA. A TOTAL OF 462 PATIENTS THIS WEEK COMPARED TO 769 THE PREVIOUS WEEK VISITED THE CLINIC. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL HAS A PROGRAMME TO IMMUNIZE ABOUT 100 CHILDREN AGAINST MEASLES. CARITAS SWISS DISTRIBUTED SECOND-HAND CLOTHES TO THE POOR IN RAMBURA SECTOR.

(c) CARITAS DONATED PEA SEEDS TO CYUMBA COMMUNE. THE BOURGERMASTER HOWEVER HINTED THAT THE SEEDS WILL BE DISTRIBUTED ON MON, 27 MAR 95 BECAUSE THE QUANTITY IS NOT ENOUGH. IN CASE OF DRUGS, AMREF IS UNABLE TO ISSUE ENOUGH TO THE LOCALS. THE CYUMBA CLINIC ITSELF, IS IN BAD CONDITION.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

(a) **CYUMBA COMMUNE**. JUSTICE IS FAIRLY ADMINISTERED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE AS THE PRESIDENT WITH THE DEPUTY BOURGEMESTRE OR LOCAL RPA COMMANDER AS JUDGE. IN CASE OF CRIMINAL CASE, THEY ARE REFERRED TO THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE.

(b) **MUHURA COMMUNE**. THE SEPTIC TANK AT THE MUHURA ( B3008 ) HEALTH CENTER IS OVERFLOWING AND IT NEEDS TO BE DISLODGED AS A MATTER OF URGENCY.

6. **LOGISTICS**. THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

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7. MISC.

(a) POSTINGS. TWO MALAWIAN NEW MILOBS REPORTED THIS LOCATION DATE.

(b) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	22
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	4
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

(N. STEINER)  
CAPT  
FOR A/OPS OFFR



UNITED NATIONS

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 25 MAR 95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 241800 B TO 251800 B MAR 95**

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(c) **GATUNA BORDER** INFLOW

24 PERS

24/03/95

(d) **KAGITUMBA BORDER.**

928 PERS/118 CATTLE

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE  
CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED  
OUT.

(b) **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS. FULL PRESENCE OF TROOPS IN KABIRA  
AND KIVUYE SECTORS OF RUTARE COMMUNE.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO CYUMBA ( B 0034 ) - KIVUYE ( 9531 ).

(b) PTL CONDUCTED TO RUTONGO ( C 0493 ) - TABAGWE ( B 2358 )-

NYACHONGA ( B 9409 ) - KABUYE ( 9107 ).

(c) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ) .

(d) PTL CONDUCTED TO MUHURA ( B 3008 )-KAGITUMBA BORDER..

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

(a) AMREF PROVIDES MEDICINES TO KIVUYE HEALTH CENTER ( 923354 ). CARITAS RUNS A DISPENSARY AT BUNGWE ( 967347 ). CARITAS DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND TOOLS TO KIVUYE COMMUNE. THESE COMMODITIES ARE STILL PILLED AT THE COMMUNE CENTER AND WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED TO LOCALS ON MON 27/03/95. AS AT NOW THE LOCALS HAVE HARVESTED ENOUGH FOOD FOR CONSUMPTION.

(b) AT THE RUTARE HEALTH CENTER, RECORDS AVAILABLE INDICATE A DECLINE OF COMMON DISEASES LIKE MALARIA, RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS, DYSENTRY AND DIARRHOEA. A TOTAL OF 462 PATIENTS THIS WEEK COMPARED TO 769 THE PREVIOUS WEEK VISITED THE CLINIC. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL HAS A PROGRAMME TO IMMUNIZE ABOUT 100 CHILDREN AGAINST MEASLES. CARITAS SWISS DISTRIBUTED SECOND-HAND CLOTHES TO THE POOR IN RAMBURA SECTOR.

(c) CARITAS DONATED PEA SEEDS TO CYUMBA COMMUNE. THE SEEDS WERE MENTIONED THAT THE SEEDS WILL BE DISTRIBUTED ON MON, 27 MAR 95 BECAUSE THE QUANTITY IS NOT ENOUGH. IN CASE OF DRUGS, AMREF IS UNABLE TO ISSUE ENOUGH TO THE LOCALS. THE CYUMBA CLINIC ITSELF, IS IN BAD CONDITION..

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

(a) **CYUMBA COMMUNE.** JUSTICE IS FAIRLY ADMINISTERED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE AS THE PRESIDENT WITH THE DEPUTY BOURGEMESTRE OR LOCAL RPA COMMANDER AS JUDGE. IN CASE OF CRIMINAL CASE, THEY ARE REFERRED TO THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE.

(b) **MUHURA COMMUNE.** THE SEPTIC TANK AT THE MUHURA ( B3008 ) HEALTH CENTER IS OVERFLOWING AND IT NEEDS TO BE DISLODGED AS A MATTER OF URGENCY.

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6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC.

(a) POSTINGS. TWO MALAWIAN NEW MILOBS REPORTED THIS LOCATION DATE.

(b) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	22
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	4
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

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MAJ  
A/OPS OFFR



UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 24 MAR 95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 231800 B TO 241800 B MAR 95**

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(c) **GATUNA BORDER** INFLOW OUTFLOW

8

NIL

23/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE  
CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED  
OUT.

(b) **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS. FULL PRESENCE OF TROOPS IN KABIRA  
SECTOR OF RUTARE COMMUNE. RPA STILL OCCUPYING PART OF RUTARE  
SECONDARY SCHOOL.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO CYUMBA ( B 0034 ) - KIVUYE ( 9531 ).
- (b) PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO ( 1220 ) - KABIRA ( 1909 ) - RAMBURA ( 1609 ) - RUREMBO ( 1505 ).
- (c) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).
- (d) PTL CONDUCTED TO MUHURA ( B 3008 ).

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

- (a) AMREF PROVIDES MEDICINES TO KIVUYE HEALTH CENTER ( 923354 ). CARITAS RUNS A DISPENSARY AT BUNGWE ( 967347 ). CARITAS DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND TOOLS TO KIVUYE COMMUNE. THESE COMMODITIES ARE STILL PILLED AT THE COMMUNE CENTER AND WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED TO LOCALS ON MON 27/03/95. AS AT NOW THE LOCALS HAVE HARVESTED ENOUGH FOOD FOR CONSUMPTION.
- (b) AT THE RUTARE HEALTH CENTER, RECORDS AVAILABLE INDICATE A DECLINE OF COMMON DISEASES LIKE MALARIA, RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS, DYSENTRY AND DIARRHOEA. A TOTAL OF 462 PATIENTS THIS WEEK COMPARED TO 769 THE PREVIOUS WEEK VISITED THE CLINIC. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL HAS A PROGRAMME TO IMMUNIZE ABOUT 100 CHILDREN AGAINST MEASLES.  
CARITAS SWIZZ DISTRIBUTED SECOND-HAND CLOTHES TO THE POOR IN RAMBURA SECTOR.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

- (a) KIVUYE COMMUNE. BEFORE THE WAR THE TOTAL POPULATION IN KIVUYE COMMUNE WAS 32000. AT PRESENT THE POPULATION IS ONLY 11500. PEOPLE WHO ARE COMING BACK FIND MOST OF THEIR HOMES DESTROYED OR OCCUPIED. THERE IS THE NEED FOR TREATED WATER AND ELECTRICITY.
-

SCHOOLS ARE IN BAD STATE. THEY LACK ADEQUATE STATIONERY AND FURNITURE . MOST OF THE TEACHERS ARE UNQUALIFIED.


(b) MUHURA COMMUNE. THE SEPTIC TANK AT THE MUHURA ( B3008 ) HEALTH CENTER IS OVERFLOWING AND IT NEEDS TO BE DISLODGED AS A MATTER OF URGENCY.

6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC .

(a) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	4
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	31

  
( N. STEINER ).  
CAPT.  
FOR A/OPS OFFR





UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE 23/03/ 95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 221800 B TO 231800 B**

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(c) <b><u>GATUNA BORDER</u></b>	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	
	5	NIL	22/03/95
	8	NIL	23/03/95
<b><u>KAGITUMBA BORDER</u></b>	788	232 CATTLE	NIL 19/03/95
	158	472	NIL 20/03/95
	940	949	NIL 21/03/95
	375	419	NIL 22/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL.** .THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.

(b) **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS. AT THE GENDARMERIE CHECK POINT AT KIBALI ( B 058236 ) THE IDENTIFICATION, DRIVER'S LICENCE, VEHICLE NUMBER PLATE, DESTINATION, AND REASON OF THE PTL, WERE LOGGED BY RPA / GENDARMERIE.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO KISARO ( B 0320 ) - KAVUMU ( B 0814 ) - GASEKE ( B 1304 ) - RUKOMO ( B 1120 ).
- (b) PTL CONDUCTED TO KAGITUMBA ( B 5184 ) - NYAGATARE ( B 3550 ).
- (c) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).
- (d) PTL CONDUCTED TO GITI ( B 2303 ) AND RUTARE ( B 1908 ).

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

(a) **RECEPTION CENTERS.**

<u>MATIMBA.</u>	<u>FAM REG</u>	<u>FAM SERV</u>	<u>PEOPL REG</u>	<u>PEOPL SERV</u>	
94	94	72	72	19/03/95	
50	50	427	427	20/03/95	
35	34	281	274	21/03/95	

IN THE AVERAGE 90 PEOPLE STAYED IN MATIMBA OVERNIGHT.

- (b) NYGATARE. 268 PEOPLE WERE SERVED DURING THE PERIOD 19 TO 23/03/95 .

- (c) MUSENYI HEALTH CENTER ( B 1112 ). MUSENYI HEALTH CENTER IS SPONSORED BY AMREF AND HAS 5 LOCAL STAFF EMPLOYEES. THE CENTER NEEDS SANITARY MATERIALS, ELECTRICITY, TREATED WATER AND ADDITIONAL DRUGS. COMMON DISEASES WHICH THEY ARE CONFRONTED WITH INCLUDE DISENTRY, MENINGITIS, MALARIA, PNEUMONIA AND SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES.
-

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

(a) ZOKO SECTOR ( 1108 ). CARE PROVIDES SUPPORT FOR THE FARMERS IN TERMS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. THERE IS THE NEED FOR PESTICIDES, VETERINARY SERVICES, AGRONOME, TREATED WATER, ELECTRICITY, PRISON AND A DISPENSARY. PATIENTS HAVE TO BE TRANSPORTED TO MUSENYI FOR TREATMENT. TEACHERS ARE PAID BY THE GOVERNMENT BUT THEY LACK TEACHING MATERIALS.

6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC .

(a) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	4
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	31

( N. STEINER )  
CAPT.  
FOR A/OPS OFFR



**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

**TO** : MILOB GP HQ

**DATE** : 22 MAR 95

**FROM** : SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 211800 B TO 221800 B**

1. **SITUATION**

- (a) **GENERAL.** SATISFACTORILY CALM.
- (b) **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, BUZIBA AND GATUNA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- (a) **POLITICAL.** OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS AND CONTINUE TO EDUCATE THEM ON CIVIL AFFAIRS.
- (b) **MILITARY.**

(1) THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.

(2) RPA DISMANTLED THE ROAD BLOCK ON THE ROAD TO THE UNAMIR CAMP AT 1530 HRS LT.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- (a) 1X MILOB TEAM ACCOMPANIED BURIAL TEAM OF THE DECEASED TO THE CEMETARY FOR THE BURIAL CEREMONIES.
- (b) NO ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TODAY OWING TO THE RPA BLOCKADE.

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

ICRC PAID A VISIT TO THE BYUMBA PRISON TO ASSIST IN TRACING LOST FAMILIES.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

NO CHANGE.

6.

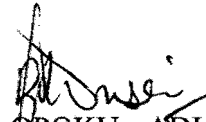
**LOGISTICS.** TWO BASE STATIONS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED AT GITUZA ( B 3122) AND OP NYAGATARE. THE SETS WORK WELL ON CH 1 AND CH 2 BUT ONLY IN CLOSE RANGE (10 - 30KM ). CALL SIGN: GITUZA HQ **CAG** OP - NYAGATARE **CAT.**

7. **MISC**

(a) **SHOOTING INCIDENT.** THE DECEASED HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS LATE ALFONSE KACYAMUMAKUBA. AFTER A SHORT BUT IMPRESSIVE CEREMONY AT NIBATT HQ, THE BODY WAS HANDED OVER TO THE FAMILY AND THE RPA FOR BURIAL.

(b) **STRENGTH RETURNS.**

(1)	PRESENT	-	17
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	4
(4)	OVERNIGHT (KIGALI)	-	4
(5)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32

  
 OPOKU - ADUSEI  
 MAJ  
 A/OPS OFFR

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 21/03/95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 201800 B TO 211800 B MAR 95

1. SITUATION.

a. GENERAL. TENSE.

b. BORDER. KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

<u>POST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
KAGITUMBA	788 232 CATTLE	NIL	19/03/95
	518 472 CATTLE	NIL	20/03/95
GATUNA	08	NIL	21/03/95

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT  
POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. LOCALS ARE BEING ADVISED TO REPORT  
NEW FACES IN THE COMMUNES DUE TO CURRENT BOMBINGS /  
GRENADE THROWING INCIDENTS.

b. MILITARY. CONFIRMED RPA SOLDIERS HAVE SURROUNDED  
UNAMIR CAMP AT BYUMBA. IT IS BELIEVED RPA HAVE CUT OFF ALL  
EXIT ROUTES IN ADDITION TO THEIR ROAD BLOCK. ( INCREP 2 OF  
211644B MAR 95 REFERS ). THEIR INTENSION IS TO ATTACK THE CAMP  
AT NIGHT.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- a. PTL CONDUCTED TO MUVUMBA ( B 2547 )
- b. PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 )
- c. PTL CONDUCTED KAGITUMBA ( B 5184 ) -NYGATARE ( B 3550 )
- d. PTL CONDUCTED TO MUKARANGE COMMUNE:  
RUHENDA ( 035288 ) - RUGARAMA ( 055285 ) - YARAMBA ( 995257 )
- e. MILOBS AND NIBATT PERSONNEL ARE NOW AT FULL ALERT  
AWAITING FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

- a. MUKARANGE: AMREF, THE ONLY NGO IN CHARGE OF HEALTH  
DELIVERY IN THE KIGALI COMMUNE TREAT COMMOM DISEASES LIKE  
DYSENTRY, DIARRHOEA, MALNUTRITION. THE RED CROSS PAY  
REGULAR VISIT TO THE BYUMBA PRISON AND IN TRACING LOST  
RELATIONS.
- b. BUYOGA COMMUNE. ONE X TCV PROVIDED BY NIBATT TO  
CONVEY 18 RETURNEES TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES WITHIN SECTOR 5  
TODAY.

5. **CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS**

- a. 375 PUPILS TOOK THE ENTRANCE EXAMINATION IN THE  
COMMUNE. HOWEVER 10 WERE ABSENT WITHOUT REASON
- b. MINE NUISANCE: MINES ARE REPORTED IN THE  
FOLLOWING SECTORS:
  - (1) RUKOZO ( 9421 )
  - (2) RUHUNDE ( 9228 )

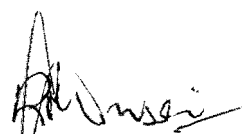
6. MISC

a. SHOOTING INCIDENT. FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS CONDUCTED INDICATE THAT RPA ORGANISED A PRESS MEETING WITH ONE MADAM FRANCOISE MUGUANEZA, 24 YEARS, BELIEVED TO BE A LOCAL DRINK SELLER AT APPROXIMATELY 1700 LT TODAY. FRANCOISE DISCLOSED TO THE PRESS THAT THE DESEASED BY NAME DACANUMAKUBA WAS AT HER DRINKING BAR WHEN A NIBATT SOLDIER SHE CAN IDENTIFY, CAME TO INVITE THE DESEASED. HALF - AN- HOUR AFTER THE TWO HAD LEFT THE BAR, SHE HEARD A GUN SHOT.

b. THE GENDARMERIE / RPA SET UP ROAD BLOCK BECAUSE THEY WANTED TO KNOW WHO SHOT THE DESEASED. THEY ARE NOT SATISFIED THAT THE DESEASED ATTEMPTED TO ENTER THE CAMP ILLEGALLY WHEN HE WAS SHOT. THEY BELIEVE THE REASON FOR THE KILLING IS EITHER DUE TO WOMEN AFFAIRS OR THE ASSAILANT WAS UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL.

c. STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	17
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	8
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	7
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32

  
( OPOKU - ADUSEI )  
MAJ  
A / OPS OFFR



TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 20/03/95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 191800 B TO 201800 B

1. SITUATION.

a. GENERAL. CALM:

b. BORDER. KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER  
OUTPOSTS REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

<u>POST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	05	NIL	19/03/95
KAGITUMBA	408	439 CATTLE	NIL 15/03/95
	772	511 CATTLE	NIL 16/03/95
	760	640 CATTLE	NIL 17/03/95
	450	389 CATTLE	NIL 18/03/95
	788	237 CATTLE	NIL 19/03/95

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT  
POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. LOCALS ARE BEING ADVISED TO REPORT  
NEW FACES IN THE COMMUNES DUE TO CURRENT BOMBS / GRENADE  
THROWING INCIDENTS.

b. MILITARY. THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. PTL CONDUCTED TO KAGITUMBA ( B 5184 ) - MATIMBA ( B 4874 ) -  
NYGATARE ( B 355 )

b. PTL CONDUCTED TO GAKONI / MURAMBI COMMUNE ( B 4601 )

- c. PTL CONDUCTED TO NGARAMA (B 2628 )
- d. PTL CONDUCTED TO KIBALI ( B 0626 ) - BUYOGA ( 0113 ) - TUMBA ( A 9411 ) - CYUNGO ( A 9321 ).
- e. PTL CONDUCTED TO CYUMBA ( B 0034 ) - KIVUYE ( A 9532 ) - MUKARANGE - ( B 0801 ) - RUSHAKI ( B 1138 )

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

- b. MILOBS CONDUCTED THE ORPHANAGE AT GAKONI / MURAMBI COMMUNE ( B 4601 ). THIS CENTER IS MANAGED BY AN UN - ORGANISATION CALLED **REACH**. IT ALSO RECIEVES SUPPORT FROM **ADRA**. IT HOPITALIZE 244 CHILDREN AND 17 MOTHERS, ADDITIONALLY TO THEM THERE ARE 32 LOCALS EMPLOYED. THEY ALSO REQUEST ASSISTANCE FROM UNAMIR TO RENOVATE THEIR KITCHEN AND LATRINES.
- c. MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHT NGOS TO THE MASS GRAVES AT KIZIGURU ( B 4305 ). THEY CONSIDER THAT APPROXIMATLY 700 PEOPLE ARE BURIED IN THE GRAVES.
- d. MUSENYI HEALTH CENTER IS SPONSERED BY **AMREF**. THEY TREAT ABOUT 250 PATIENTS PER WEEK. SERIOUS CASES ARE SENT TO BYUMBA HOSPITAL. COMMON DISEASES SUCH AS MALARIA, PNEUMONIA AND MALNUTRITION. DIRE NEEDS ARE TREATED WATER, ELECTRICITY AND HIGH ENERGY FOOD.

c. **RECEPTION CENTER**

<u>MATIMBA</u>	FAM REG	FAM SERV	PEOPL REG	PEOPL SERV
	76	75	576	566 16/03/95
	75	76	610	574 17/03/95
	94	94	732	732 19/03/95

NYGATARE: 26 PEOPLE HAVE BEEN TREATED AGAINST **MEASLES** BEETWEEN 01/03/95 AND 17/03/95.

5. CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS

a. MILOBS CONDUCTED THE SUB PREFECT OF NGARAMA ( B 2628 ) TO RECEIVE ASSISTANCE FOR VISITING THE COMMUNES OF BWISIGE ( B 1727 ) AND MUVUMBA ( B 2547 ) ON 21/03/95. HE ALSO WAS INFORMED ABOUT THE REQUEST OF THE **WORLD BANK MISSION** TO VISIT THE NATIONAL PARK AKAGERA. HE PROMISED TO LIAISE WITH THE RPA COMMANDER IN GABIRO ( 4530 ).

b. 2 X MILOB TEAMS PROVIDED SUPPORT FOR THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION TO CONVEY, TO SUPERVISE AND TO COLLECT EXAMINATION PAPERS FROM VARIOUS EXAM CENTERS IN BYUMBA PREFECTURE. RPA PROVIDED SECURITY IN EACH EXAMINATION CENTER WITH AT LEAST 4 OR 5 SOLDIERS.

6. MISC

a.	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	(33) 32
b.	PRESENT	-	18
c.	LEAVE / CTO	-	08
d.	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	07
e.	TEMP POSN	-	0
f.	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

( NORBERT STEINER )  
CAPT  
FOR OPS OFFR

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 19/03/95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 181800 B TO 191800 B

1. SITUATION.

- a. GENERAL. CALM:
- b. BORDER. KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

<u>POST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	12	NIL	19/03/95

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. POLITICAL. THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT  
POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. LOCALS ARE BEING ADVISED TO REPORT  
NEW FACES IN THE COMMUNES DUE TO CURRENT BOMBS / GRENADE  
THROWING INCIDENTS.
- b. MILITARY. THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. PTL CONDUCTED TO BUYOGA ( B 0113 ) - CYUNGO ( A 9321 ) -  
TUMBA ( A 9614 )
- b. PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 )
- c. PTL CONDUCTED TO MURAMBI ( B 4601 )

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

a. 1 X TRANSPORT CARRIER VEH CARRIED 20 RETURNEES FROM BYUMBA TO KIVUYE COMMUNE ( A 9532 ) YESTERDAY.

b. 2 X FOUR RUNNERS PROVIDED BY THIS HQ TO CONVEY EXAMINATION PAPERS TO VARIOUS EXAM CENTERS IN BYUMBA PREFECTURE.

5. **CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS**

c. MINE NUISANCE: MINES ARE REPORTED IN THE FOLLOWING SECTORS.

- (1) MUSNDA ( 4728 )
- (2) MANYAGIRO ( 0232 )
- (3) MUKONO ( 0134 )
- (4) GAKUBO (4432 )

6. **MISC**

a.	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32
b.	PRESENT	-	17
c.	LEAVE / CTO	-	8
d.	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	7
e.	TEMP POSN	-	0
f.	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

( NORBERT STEINER )  
CAPT  
FOR OPS OFFR

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 18/03/95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 171800 B TO 171800 B

1. SITUATION.

- a. GENERAL. CALM:
- b. BORDER. KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER  
OUTPOSTS REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

<u>OUTPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	13	NIL	17/03/95

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. POLITICAL. THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT  
POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. LOCALS ARE BEING ADVISED TO REPORT  
NEW FACES IN THE COMMUNES DUE TO CURRENT BOMBS / GRENADE  
THROWING INCIDENTS.
- b. MILITARY. THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO ( B 1120 ) - KAJEVUBA ( 1400 ) -  
KABUYE ( B 0791 ).
- b. PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 )
- c. PTL CONDUCTED TO CYUMBA ( B 0035 )

(2) ELECTRICITY AND POTABLE WATER IS NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS COMMUNE.

(3) THERE ARE 10 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WITH A TOTAL OF 6 999 PUPILS. BUILDINGS ROOFS AND DOORS ARE IN BAD CONDITION. MOST OF THE TEACHERS ARE UNTRAINED.

(4) MINOR OFFENDERS ARE JUDGED BY LOCALS AUTHORITIES BUT ALL CRIMINALS ARE REFERRED TO BYUMBA.

b. NGARAMA COMMUNE:

(1) MILOBS HAVE BEEN INFORMED FROM BELGIUM RED CROSS DOCTORS THAT RPA SOLDIERS HAVE CARRIED OUT A SEARCH OPERATION IN THE AREA OF NGARAMA ON 17/03/95. THE SOLDIERS ENTERED HOMES OF THE LOCALS TO SEARCH FOR ARMS.

b. KABUYE SECTOR.

(1) ELECTROGAZE OFFERS POTABLE WATER AND ELECTRICITY TO THE HEALTH CENTER. DUE TO A VIOLATION OF AN UNKNOWN PERSON THE WIRINGSYSTEM WAS DESTROYED SINCE TWO MONTHS.

(3) THIS CLINIC RECEIVES OTHER AIDS FROM **PSF / OPHAR** THROUGH **ANS** WITH MEDICINES . LAST YEAR **UNICEF** PROVIDED HIGH ENERGY FOOD TO THE CLINIC.

c. MINE NUISANCE: MINES ARE REPORTED IN THE FOLLOWING SECTORS.

- (1) MUSNDA ( 4728 )
  - (2) MANYAGIRO ( 0232 )
  - (3) MUKONO ( 0134 )
  - (4) GAKUBO (4432 )
-

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. KABUYE SECTOR:

(1) THE HEALTH CENTER IS SPONSORED BY ACTION NORD - SUD. THIS ORGANISATION SPONSERS VACCINATIONS AGAINST VARIOUS DISEASES AND PROVIDES PROGRAMMES SUCH AS MOTHER AND CHILD AND AIDS PREVENTION FOR THE LOCALS. THE NGOS PROMISED ALSO TO REPAIR THE DISPENSARY AND TO REOPEN IT FOR AT LEAST 20 PEOPLE. THE STAFF OF THIS HEALTH CENTER CONSISTS OF 2 MEDICAL ASSISTANTS, 3 MEDICAL ATTENDANTS AND 8 AUXILIARIES. SINCE SEPT 94 THE STAFF RECEIVED THEIR SALARIES FROM ACTION NORD - SUD BUT NOTHING FROM THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH. THE ORGANISATION ACTION NORD - SUD PROVIDES FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF PATIENTS ONE AMBULANCE. ADDITIONALLY TO THIS CENTER ACTION NORD - SUD RUNS ANOTHER TWO HEALTH CENTER, ONE IN KAJEVUBA - RUSASA SECTOR / MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE AND THE OTHER IN THE MASARO SECTOR ( B 066996 ).

b. CYUMBA COMMUNE:

(1) AMREF IS THE ONLY NGO ORGANISATION OPERATING IN THIS COMMUNE. IT SUPPLIES MEDICINES TO MANYAGIRO CLINIC ( 014321 ).

c. NGARAMA:

(1) DUE TO THE VACCINATION PROGRAMME AT NGARAMA CLINIC RECENTLY THERE HAVE BEEN ONLY 8 CASES OF MEASLES REPORTED THIS WEEK.

5. CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS

a. CYUMBA COMMUNE:


(1) TO DATE 3000 DISPLACED PEOPLE HAVE BEEN RESETTLED IN THE COMMUNE. THEY CAME FROM ZAIRE, UGANDA, KIGALI AND KIBUYE. DUE TO DESTROYED ACCOMMODATIONS THEY HAVE TO LIVE WITH THEIR RELATIVES. THE TOTAL POPULATION AT PRESENT IS 3100.

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6. MISC

a.	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32
b.	PRESENT	-	17
c.	LEAVE / CTO	-	8
d.	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	7
e.	TEMP POSN	-	0
f.	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

  
( NORBERT STEINER )  
CAPT  
FOR OPS OFFR

**UNITED NATIONS**

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

**TO: MILOB GP HQ****DATE 16/03/95****FROM: SECTOR - 1****SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 151800 B TO 161800 B****1. SITUATION.****a. GENERAL. CALM:****b. BORDER. KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER  
OUTPOSTS REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.**

<b><u>OUTPOST</u></b>	<b><u>INFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>OUTFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>REMARKS</u></b>
GATUNA	14	NIL	15/03/95
KAGITUMBA	491 432 (CATTLE)	NIL	12/03/95
	916 2557	NIL	13/03/95
	676 739	NIL	14/03/95
	408 439	NIL	15/03/95
	48 439	NIL	16/03/95

**2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES****a. POLITICAL. THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT POLITICAL  
DEVELOPMENTS. LOCALS ARE BEING ADVISED TO REPORT NEW FACES IN  
THE COMMUNES DUE TO CURRENT BOMBS / GRENADE THROWING  
INCIDENTS.****b. MILITARY. THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.****3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- a. PTL CONDUCTED TO KAGITUMBA ( B 5184 ) - MATIMBA ( B 4874 ) - NYGATARE ( B 355 )
- b. PTL CONDUCTED TO NGARAMA - ( B 2628 )
- c. PTL CONDUCTED TO GAKUBO ( 9932 ) - KIVUYE
- d. PTL CONDUCTED TO KIZARO ( B 0320 ) - BUYOOGA ( B 0013 )

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

- a. **BUYOGA:** CARE PROVIDED SEEDS AND FARMING TOOLS FOR THE COMMUNE BUT NOT ENOUGH. CARE WAS DISTRIBUTING SEEDS AND FARMING TOOLS FOR KIBALI CHURCH ( B 0624 ).
- b. **KIVUYE COMMUNE:** NGOS SUPPLIED THE COMMUNE WITH AXES AND TOMATO SEEDS ON 13/03/95. THE COMMUNE DONATED IRISH POTATOS AND BEANS TO ORPHANAGE IN URUMULI - BYUMBA. THE COMMUNE HEAD REQUESTED FOR ASSISTANCE FOR THE PROVISION TRANSPORT TO CONVEY 12 PEOPLE FROM BUYOGA TO GISENYI - SCHEDULED DATE 20/03/95. OTHER REQUIREMENTS PUT ACROSS ARE AS LISTED BELOW:  
 AMBULANCE.  
 REHABILITATION OF WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM.  
 REHABILITATION OF ELECTRICITY SUPPLY SYSTEM.

c.	<b><u>MATIMBA</u></b>	<b>FAM REG</b>	<b>FAM SERV</b>	<b>PEOPL REG</b>	<b>PEOPL SERV</b>
		54	48	443	389 13/03/95
		62	59	477	449 14/03/95
		20	20	125	135 15/03/95
	<b>PEOPLE OVERNIGHT</b>				
		94			13/03/95
		94			14/03/95
		62			15/03/95
	<b><u>NYGATARE</u></b>				
		28		271	13/03/95
		81		391	14/03/95
		51		832	15/03/95
		24		148	16/03/95

5. **CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS**

a. THE POPULATION OF BUYOGA COMMUNE DECLINED FROM 47835 PEOPLE BEFORE THE WAR TO 33829 AFTER THE WAR. THERE ARE 15 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WITH 143 TEACHERS, BUT THEY HAVE ONLY 64 QUALIFIED TEACHERS FOR 143 PUPILS. THE TEACHERS GET PAID REGULARLY BUT THERE IS A NEED FOR TEACHING MATERIALS.

MEDICAL FACILITIES: BUYOGA COMMUNE DISPENSARY ( B 01612)AMREF.

MURAMBI - MUYANZA DISPENSARY ( B 0312 ) - CARITAS.

MUTETE - MUSENYI DISPENSARY ( B 1110 ) - AMREF.

ALL THESE DISPENSARIES ARE SHORT OF MEDICAL EQUIPMENT.

NO POTABLE WATER IS AVAILABLE FOR BUYOGA COMMUNE. DUE TO SHORTAGE OF VEH THE TRANSPORTATION CAPACITY IS ONE OF THE BIGGEST PROBLEM IN THE COMMUNE.

THE ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF HAVE NOT BEEN PAIDBY FROM THE GOVERMENT TILL NOW. THE COMMUNE BUILDINGS NEED EXTENSIVE REPAIRS, AND THE SCHOOLS ALSO LACK STATIONARIES AND FURNITURE

THE JUDICIARY IS BASED ON LOCAL LEADERS AT THE SECTOR LEVEL.

6. MISC

a.	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32
b.	PRESENT	-	15
c.	LEAVE / CTO	-	10
d.	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	7
e.	TEMP POSN	-	0
f.	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

( NORBERT STEINER )  
CAPT  
FOR OPS OFFR