

To: ONUC STANLEYVILLE

Info: ONUC BUKAVU

From: DAYAL MAC EOIN

OPS

FOR DURAND YOHANNES FROM DAYAL MAC EOIN STOP
 FURTHER TO OUR OPS 274 HAVE LEARNT FROM KINDU AS ALSO
 FROM GOMA THAT DISTRICT COMMISSIONERS OF BOTH PLACES
 HAVE ISSUED STATEMENTS REGARDING EVACUATION OF EUROPEAN
 AND OTHER REFUGEES RESPECTIVELY AS FOLLOWS COLON
 ALPHA STOP NO INSTRUCTIONS FROM STAN STOP BRAVO STOP
 WITH EFFECT FROM 11 FEBRUARY ALL EUROPEAN TECHNICIANS
 MUST STAY IN CONGO AND CANNOT GO ACROSS TO KISYENI STOP
 PLEASE NEGOTIATE URGENTLY WITH LUNDULA AND GIZENGA CMM
 OBTAIN THEIR AGREEMENTS AND GET WORD ACROSS TO KIVU
 AUTHORITIES GENERALLY AND IN PARTICULAR DISTRICT
 COMMISSIONERS GOMA AND KINDU THAT THOSE EUROPEANS AND
 OTHER REFUGEES WHO WISH TO LEAVE SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO
 DO/ STOP PARA WE HAD BEEN GIVEN TO UNDERSTAND EARLIER THAT
 LUNDULA WANTED UN TROOPS TO BE STATIONED IN KINDU BUT
 THAT NIGERIANS SHOULD BE REPLACED AS A RESULT OF RECENT
 KINDU INCIDENT STOP PLEASE INFORM HIM THAT OUR ACTION
 WAS IN DEFERENCE TO HIS WISHES STOP PARA IN FACT CMM
 A DECISION HAS ALREADY BEEN TAKEN TO ABANDON KINDU BUT
 MALAYANS HAVE BEEN SENT IN THERE TEMPORARILY IN ORDER
 TO HELP IN THE EVACUATION OF THE NIGERIANS CMM UN EQUIPMENT
 STORES AND VEHICLES AND ALSO SUCH REFUGEES CMM WHETHER OF
 EUROPEAN OR OTHER ORIGIN CMM WHO WISH TO LEAVE STOP PARA
 DISTRICT COMMISSIONER KINDU IS RAISING OBJECTIONS TO THE
 PRESENCE OF MALAYANS AS HE HAS RECEIVED NO INFORMATION
 FROM STAN STOP HIS ATTITUDE TOWARDS MALAYANS IS AN
 UNWELCOME ONE AND HE HAS RAISED SEVERAL DIFFICULTIES OVER
 ACCOMMODATION STOP WE SHOULD LIKE MALAYANS TO BE LOCATED
 ON OR VERY NEAR THE AIRFIELD CMM IN TENTS IF NECESSARY
 STOP AND END

/SO

(SN MITRA) Lt-Col

OUTGOING CLEAR

FLASH

LEOPOLDVILLE
13 February 1961

ONUG
BUKAVU

BU- 157 For MILLER from KELLY

ONUG
STANLEYVILLE

SV- 161 For DURAN from KELLY

Berendsen reports that Munungo announced at press conference
that Lumumba is dead. No details available yet.

OUTGOING CODE

To : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
From : KELLY, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 13 February 1961
No. : SV- 160

Further my CIV-159 message from French Ambassador follows:

" Le Gouvernement belge vient de communiquer de nouvelles instructions pour ses ressortissants de la Province Orientale et du Kivu.

Il recommande très vivement à tous les ressortissants belges d'évacuer, dans toute la mesure du possible, ces deux provinces. "

Please inform Honnorat.

OUTGOING CODE

LEOPOLDVILLE
13 February 1961

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV-159 DURAN FROM KELLY

1. French Ambassador informs us he has received the Belgian Government's revised instructions to its nationals in Orientale and Kivu as regards evacuation. Superseding those instructions sent with my CIV-106, the Belgian Government now "strongly recommends" its nationals in the two provinces to evacuate.
2. Charpentier also informs us he has asked that no further women and children go to Orientale and Kivu.

OUTGOING CODE

To : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE

From : KELLY, LEOPOLDVILLE

Date : 11 February 1961

No. : SV- 158

Further to my SV- III

General Dothée came again and informed me that in trying to secure the release of the eight Belgian carabinieri he was on an official mission for the Belgian Government. He denies having had contacts with any Congolese, whether politicians or ANC, lest word of such contacts reached Stanleyville and prejudiced his mission. He has authority from the Belgian Government to try financial means up to an "unlimited sum" to secure their release. He asked for UN assistance in getting to Stanleyville but was advised that this was not possible.

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
11 February 1961

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV- 157 For DURAN from KELLY

Swiss Consulate has received a message via Berne from Mission des Pères Blancs de Saint-Maurice at Logo near Mahagi. The message, which requests help, may be outdated as we do not know if this mission was evacuated along with the 272 missionaries evacuated at Mahagi on 27 January. Maybe Bunia could check.

OUTGOING CODE

FLASH

LEOPOLDVILLE
11 February 1961

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV-156 DURAN FROM KELLY

Your CIV-166.

1. Charpentier was immediately informed on 10 February of your views, and I understand he received confirmation from Honnorat on morning of 11 February. At his request Air Congo Director agreed to arrange that todays Usumbura/Leopoldville flight should be diverted to call at Stanleyville for the evacuees.
2. However, Charpentier has just informed me that the staff of Air Congo say the diversion to Stanleyville has been cancelled. French Embassy continuing to press for its reinstatement. Mere words would not convey my opinion of Sabena.

cc Sumner
file

OUTGOING CODE

FLASH

TO : DURAN, WALDO YOHANNES, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : DAYAL, MAGBOIN, LEOPOLIVILLE
DATE : 11 February 1961
NO. : SV-155

Further to my SV-154

If anything untoward happens to the prisoners, UN is likely to be wrongly blamed by the authorities and you should take all necessary precautionary measures.

2. There may be immediate danger to the political prisoners and hostages and you should use whatever influence you have to counsel moderation and play for time.

3. The position of the European population will become most difficult and the process of evacuation should be speeded up as far as feasible in consultation with the Consuls concerned. We are advising the respective envoys accordingly.

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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PRIORITY

S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

OUTGOING CLEAR

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SV-153

FOR DURAN FROM DAYAL RE YOUR CIV 146 HAVE GIVEN INSTRUCTIONS FOR
DISPATCH TO PROVINCIAL CAPITALS OF PRESS CARDS FOR DELIVERY TO THOSE
IN POSSESSION OF VALID CREDENTIALS STOP COPY OF UNATIONS PRESS
ACCREDITATION POLICY IS ALSO BEING FORWARDED TO YOU END

I. N. 5990 — 200.000 - 7/60

T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.

Drafted by Paul Jankowski

Authorized : C 8

Date :

10 February 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

Leopoldville
10 February 1961

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV-132 DURAN FROM KELLY

German Embassy requests you inform Wagner
that German Federal Government will pay travel
costs to Leopoldville etc and even to Germany of
any German citizens who wishes to evacuate Orientale.

UNITED NATIONS - NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
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NATIONSPriorité Nations traffic
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N R

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

CONFIDENTIAL

Address (es)

ONUC STANLEYVILLE
INFO - ONUC BUKAVU

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

OPS 247 ~~XENANNE~~ DURAN YOHANES FROM DAYAL MAGEOIN STOP/WE HAVE
 JUST LEARNED FROM BUKAVU THAT IN THE RECENT MILITARY ENGAGEMENT
 BETWEEN THE ANC AND UN TROOPS AT KINDU CMA SEVERAL UN VEHICLES AND
 OTHER STORES HAVE FALLEN INTO THE HANDS OF THE ANC CMA PRESUMABLY
 BY LOOTING STOP THE DETAILS CMA AS KNOWN TO US AT PRESENT CMA ARE
 CLN THREE THREEQUARTER TON LORRIES CMA ONE ONEQUARTER TON LORRY CMA
 THIRTEEN JEEPS OF WHICH ONE IS NEW CMA ONE ONE TON AMBULANCE CMA
 SEVEN TWO AND ONE HALF TON CITROENS CMA FOUR HALFTON TRAILERS CMA
 ONE ONETON WATER TRAILER CMA ONE ONETON LOAD CARRIER AND ONE ONE AND
 ONEHALF TON LOAD CARRIER STOP IN ADDITION ALL VEHICLE FITTER'S TOOLS
 STOP PARA TWO STOP WILL YOU PLEASE TAKE THIS UP IN THE STRONGEST
 POSSIBLE TERMS WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN STANLEYVILLE AND OBTAIN
 THEIR IMMEDIATE RELEASE STOP AND END

CC: MR DAYAL
 COMMANDER
 DCOS

Alps 8484 - 100,000 - 26/10/60

T. O. R.

BY

Drafted by LtCol Mitra

Authorized DCOS

Date 9/2/61

T. O. D.

OUTGOING CODE

IMMEDIATE

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : DAYAL, LEOPOLDOVILLE
DATE : 9 February 1961
NO : SV-149

Charpentier was very worried to receive Honnorat's message and is greatly concerned about the four hysterical women. Red Cross are in contact with Gizenga and are awaiting word for sending a representative. There is a suggestion that they would send a chartered plane and bring back the four women with the representative. Will you please make soundings and let me have your reactions early?

John R. Kelly

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
8 February 1961

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV-148 DURAN FROM KELLY

1. French Embassy requests UN to arrange evacuation of Marcel Labarre, arrested 31 December in Bukavu and taken by UN to hospital there. Said to have been transferred as a prisoner to Stanleyville.
2. French Embassy also requests UN intervention to evacuate Hubert Leys, a coffee planter in Belmondo, Orientale, said to be in real danger.
3. French Embassy also requests UN secure evacuation of Roger Piemont in Stanleyville and his wife née Yvonne Drouzie who is working in the Stanley hotel.

OUTGOING CODE

Jak R. Kelly

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM: KELLY, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 8 February 1961
No. : SV- 147

1. Your Civ-154. Have delivered Honnorat's message to Lambrochini of French Embassy who is in charge of Belgian interests. He thereupon requested that following message be given to Honnorat in Charpentier's name: "ONU-Léopoldville vient de me remettre votre message du 7 février concernant la nouvelle attitude des autorités provinciales de Stanleyville au sujet de l'évacuation des 12 personnes se trouvant sous la protection de l'ONU et le refus opposé par M. Lumumba au départ de M. Royère. Je vous prie de me confirmer d'urgence les deux faits. Charpentier".
2. Can you inform us precisely what charges have been made against the 12 Belgians.
3. Your Civ-153. Have informed International Red Cross accordingly and they will cable directly to Gizenga. However, they will now first seek authority in Leopoldville to visit again Finant, etc., before cabling Gizenga.

Jahn R. Kelly

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE

7 February 1961

ONUC

STANLEYVILLE

SV-~~146~~ DURAN FROM KELLY

Further to my SV-138 and SV-141.

1. Swiss Consul, Leopoldville, Jaccaud, has received the following cable from Philippossian in reply to my SV-138: "Je n'aime pas plaisanteries mauvais goût. Savez très bien qu'impossible executer vos consignes".
2. Jaccaud is perturbed and would like to know what prompted this reply. Is it lack of exit permits or lack of air transport to Usumbura? If there is no aircraft from Stanleyville to Usumbura they could have come to Leopoldville first. The Air Congo plane due to have come to Leopoldville from Stanleyville on 7 February was cancelled at the last moment, and after Philippossian had sent his cable.
3. Could you please ask Philippossian (a) how many Swiss there are in Orientale and in Stanleyville? (b) how many want to depart? (c) In what state of health are they? (d) how many have exit permits? (e) will any come to Leopoldville or Usumbura for the plane mentioned in my SV-141?
4. Jaccaud intends going to Usumbura and would be glad to receive a reply in good time before he leaves Leopoldville.
5. Jaccaud requests that Philippossian try to secure an exit permit for Frederick Bertschi, just arrived in Stanleyville from the interior.

OUTGOING CLEAR

Leopoldville

7 February 1961

ONUC

STANLEYVILLE

SV-145

DURAN FROM KELLY

1. We would be glad for some news of Del Marmol. De Pooter anxious to know when Del Marmol is returning to Leopoldville.

OUTGOING CLEAR

Leopoldville

7 Février 1961

ONUC

STANLEYVILLE

SV- /43

DURAN FROM KELLY

Further to paragraph 2 of my SV-140, please pass following message to Mr. Gizenga :

"Suite mon cable du 31/1 vous prie bien vouloir accorder notre délégué Georges Hoffmann qui visita détenus politiques dixsept décembre autorisation visite prisonniers militaires et détenus politiques. Délégué Hoffmann se rendra très prochainement Stanleyville et reprendra contact avec vous à cet effet. Thudichum Chef Délégation CICR - 41 Avenue Valcke."

410

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
6 February 1961

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV- 141 For DURAN from KELLY

Further to my SV-138, Swiss Consul requests you pass following message to Philippossian, Stanleyville:

" Urgent suite mon câble trois février. Vol avion DC-4 Balair venant Johannesburg annulé. Remplacé par appareil DC-6 Swissair qui arrivera Usumbura probablement neuf février venant Léopoldville. Repartira dix février pour Suisse. Pourra prendre quinze passagers avec bagages individuels illimités jusqu'à concurrence total huit mille kolos. Hôtesse pour soins petits enfants sera à bord ainsi que collaborateur avec devises pour régler dépenses réfugiés suisses. Prière câbler ~~répondre~~ urgence nombre exact passagers. Devront être Usumbura avant neuf février. Suisse Consul. "



PHILIPPOSIAN

HELVETIA ASSURANCES

STANLEYVILLE

c/o ONUC

URGENT SUITE MON CABLE TROIS FEVRIER STOP VOL
AVION DC4 BALAIR VENANT JOHANNESBOURG ANNULE
STOP REMPLACE PAR APPAREIL DC6 SWISSAIR QUI
ARRIVERA USUMBURA PROBABLEMENT NEUF FEVRIER VENANT
LEOPOLDVILLE STOP REPARTIRA DIX FEVRIER POUR
SUISSE STOP POURRA PRENDRE QUINZE PASSAGERS
AVEC BAGAGES INDIVIDUELS ILLIMITES JUSQU'A
CONCURRENCE TOTAL HUIT MILLE KILOS STOP HOTESSE
POUR SOINS PETITS ENFANTS SERA A BORD AINSI QUE
COLLABORATEUR AVEC DEVISES POUR REGLER DEPENSES
REFUGIES SUISSES STOP PRIERE CABLER URGENCE
NOMBRE EXACT PASSAGERS STOP DEVRONT ETRE USUMBURA
AVANT NEUF FEVRIER

SUISSECONSUL

*Full to my SV 138, Swiss Consul requests you pass
fellow names to Philippoian, Stanleyville. Quab*

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
6 February 1961

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV- 140 For DURAN from KELLY

1. Further to my SV-137. The Uganda Red Cross sent a patrol to Beni and found Doctor Murphy alive and kicking and still working enthusiastically in the hospital there. Irish Red Cross wishes to prolong his contract to 30 June if he is willing. However, in view of the complete absence of communications with Beni, International Red Cross Leopoldville wish him to return to Leopoldville for re-assignment elsewhere in the Congo. Can you see if above messages can be passed to him. Any news of Paulus ?
2. Further to my SV-119. International Red Cross pressing for a reply from Gizenga on their request to visit the various prisoners in Stanleyville. Red Cross Representative anxious to come to Stanleyville for that purpose soonest and we would appreciate your views.

1 2

Ac.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 4 February 1961
No : SV-139

Further to my SV-136. I am informed that this morning the Stanleyville authorities have made a credit into the Central Bank there of some 20 million francs in favour of the Central Government which may suggest their willingness not to shut the door irrevocably. This is for your personal information only, but it could provide you with a further basis for arranging Umbricht's visit. The Stanleyville decree prohibiting relations with the Central Bank authorities at Leo resulted in the detriment of the interests of the Stanleyville authorities since it also precluded any payments being made from Leo to Stanleyville. This decree, we are informed, was abrogated recently which also shows some inclination to keep the door open. Moreover, we are trying to induce the Central Congolese authorities to resume normal financial transactions with Stanleyville. Umbricht may bring some information on the subject which would be of interest and advantage to the Stanleyville authorities.

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLEVILLE

3 February 1961

ORUC

STANLEYVILLE

SV- 138 DURAN FROM KELLY

Further to paragraph 1 of my SV-113, Swiss Consul requests you pass following message to Phillip Fossian, Stanleyville: "Urgent. Suite mon cable 28 janvier concernant rapatriement. Avion Swissair annonce pourra pas rapatrier. En revanche autre avion Balair DC-4 arrivera Usumbura 10 ou 11 février venant de Johannesburg. Pourra rapatrier en principe gratuitement jusqu'à septante suisses avec cinquante kilogrammes bagages par tête. Rassemblement Usumbura. Tâchez réunir toutes personnes désirant rentrer pays pour éviter rapatriements individuels subséquents car aucun autre avion suisse prévu. Moment venu délèguerai collaborateur à Usumbura pour aider organiser départ. Suisse Consul".

PHILIPPOSIAN

~~HELVETIA ASSURANCES, STANLEYVILLE~~

c/o ONUC

STANLEYVILLE

[URGENT STOP SUITE MON CABLE 28 JANVIER CONCERNANT
RAPATRIEMENT STOP AVION SWISSAIR ANNONCE POURRA
PAS RAPATRIER STOP EN REVANCHE AUTRE AVION BALAIR
DC 4 ARRIVERA USUMBURA 10 OU 11 FEVRIER VENANT
DE JOHANNESBOURG STOP POURRA RAPATRIER EN PRIN-
CIPE GRATUITEMENT JUSQU'A SEPTANTE SUISSSES AVEC
CINQUANTE KILOGRAMMES BAGAGES PAR TETE STOP
RASSEMBLEMENT USUMBURA STOP TACHEZ REUNIR TOUTES
PERSONNES DESIRANT RENTRER PAYS POUR EVITER
RAPATRIEMENTS INDIVIDUELS SUBSEQUENTS CAR AUCUN
AUTRE AVION SUISSE PREVU STOP MOMENT VENU

DELEGUERAI COLLABORATEUR A USUMBURA POUR AIDER
ORGANISER DEPART STOP

SUISSECONSUL]

Further to para 1 of my SV 113, Swiss Consul
requests you pass following message to Philipposian, Stanleyville
quote

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE

3 February 1961

ONUC

STANLEYVILLE

SV- 137

DURAN FROM KELLY

International Red Cross request that, unless you already have some news of Dr. Murphy, you pass the following message from them to Gizenga: "Comité international Croix Rouge très inquiet sur sort du Docteur Irlandais Murphy travaillant depuis début septembre dernier dans cadre action médicale Croix-Rouge à Hopital Beni. Sans nouvelles de Murphy depuis début janvier, nos propres recherches et celles de l'ONU n'ayant pas abouti vous prie instamment vouloir bien par tous moyens à votre disposition tenter découvrir ce médecin et nous aviser. Thudichum CICR 41 Av Valcke, Leo".

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UN

INDICATE
PRIORITY

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Address(es)

FOR ONUC STAN

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

PLEASE PASS FOLLOWING MESSAGE TO MR GIZENGA [QUOTE
 COMITE INTERNATIONAL CROIXROUGE TRES INQUIET SUR SORT
 DU DOCTEUR IRLANDAIS MURPHY TRAVAILLANT DEPUIS DEBUT
 SEPTEMBRE DERNIER DANS CADRE ACTION MEDICALE CROIXROUGE
 A HOPITAL BENI STOP SANS NOUVELLES DE MURPHY DEPUIS DEBUT
 JANVIER CMA NOS PROPRES RECHERCHES ET CELLES DE LONU
 NAYANT PAS ABOUTI VOUS PRIE INSTAMMENT VOULOIR BIEN PAR
 TOUS MOYENS A VOTRE DISPOSITION TENTER DECOUVRIR CE
 MEDECIN ET NOUS AVISER

THUDICHUM
 CICR
 41 AV VALCKE
 LEO]

I. N. 5990 — 200.000 - 7/60

T. O. R.

BY:

Drafted by :

Authorized :

T. O. D.

Date : 3/2/61

OUTGOING CODE

To : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE

From : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE

Date : 3 February 1961

No : SV-135

AD
3/2

Int
905

1. Further to paragraph three of our SV-58.

Carlucci arriving Stanleyville Saturday 4 February by Air
Congo approximately 1500 hours local.

2. Your CIV-134.

Any news of Irish Red Cross doctor Murphy or Luxembourg citizen
Paulus ?

LEOPOLDVILLE
3 February 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

FLASH

To : IYASSU and DURAN, STANLEYVILLE - SV 134
MILLER and IRONSI, BUKAVU - BU 135

From Dayal and McKeown

Please cable urgently for Secretary-General's information total number of foreigners evacuated or otherwise, given protection by UN troops under your command since 1 January, with indications as to nationalities.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : DAYAL, MACEOIN, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 2 February 1961
NO : SV-133

Reur CIV 124.

We are taking up the question of transporting UN cargo by rivercraft from Leopoldville to Stanleyville with OTRACO. Our estimate is that we shall require two such trips a month. One of the guarantees that they are bound to ask for is that the Stan authorities must ensure the safe passage of these rivercraft beyond Bumba, the immunity of the Congolese crews and the safe return of the craft back to Bumba. Undoubtedly, there will have to be a written agreement to this effect. The rivercraft will fly the UN flag and will have a UN escort for the entire journey to Stan and back. Please negotiate with the Stan authorities and let us have as early as possible their agreement.

2. The question of purchasing Vedette boats is in hand. The boats available would be of seven-ton capacity and not 15 tons. One such boat already exists in Coquilhatville.

3. Once these preliminaries have been arranged, we shall ask Micuta and Krauss to come down to Leo for finalisation of the arrangements.

cc: Gen MacEoin
Dr. Linner
Mr. Ahmed
Chief Logistics Officer

A.C.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : IYASSU, DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : DAYAL, MAC KEOWN, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 2 FEBRUARY, 1961.
No : SV-132

Your CIV 128,

1. Much appreciate your efforts and agree entirely with your approach.
2. I have strongly repudiated UN Belgian representative's malicious charges of UN "passivity" which will only imperil position of his and other foreign nationals and have requested Secgen to point to grave consequences to SECCO representatives.

OUTGOING CLEAR

John R. Kelly *R.L.*
John

LEOPOLDVILLE
2 February 1961

ONUG
STANLEYVILLE

SV- 131 For DURAN from KELLY

1. African Inland Mission reports missionaries at Oicha, Aka and Hoysha all well.
2. US Embassy reports a ham radio operator has picked up a message that 20 missionaries at Napopo and Basuka, both said to be about 80 kms. north-west of Dungu are in need of escorted evacuation. Spelling of place names may vary, but Larsen could help.

John R. Kelly

OUTGOING CODE

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : KELLY, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 1 February 1961
NO. : SV- 130

Re your Civ 122. Regret slight misunderstanding concerning Carlucci. Carlucci is under instructions to go to Stanleyville and will, therefore, be going there in any case by first available plane. My question meant to inquire whether it was advisable that he proceed by a UN plane. Otherwise he will await an Air Congo plane with a vacant seat, whatever that may be. Please advise on this and also whether you feel Carlucci should not come at all to Stanleyville for the time being.

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
1 February 1961

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

*Radio Report
1350*

SV- 128 For DURAN from KELLY

1. United States Embassy has received a cable from Uganda that the missing missionary Stoffanger has arrived there safe and sound.
2. Brazzaville Radio states that several Europeans were wounded and two killed in Lubero and Beni area on 29 or 30 January. Has your Bunia patrol any information on this.

John A. Kelly

OUTGOING CODE

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : KELLY, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 1 February 1961
No. : SV- 127

Re your Civ 116.

1. Regret that neither your Civ 106 nor Civ 115 provided the reply to the question posed by the diplomatic representatives here. Their question simply is how many people are there who have applied to the Congolese authorities for exit permits but whose applications are still being dealt with by these authorities.
2. We understand this may not be the same number as those who have put themselves on the consuls' lists for evacuation. We would also appreciate an indication as to the numbers so far on the Consuls' evacuation lists.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 1 February 1961
NO : SV-126

Brazzaville radio reports that "Duran was reported to have asked India's Mr. Dayal to request Mr. Gizenga to make an official statement on the evacuation of the Europeans. Mr. Dayal reportedly objected that such an official move would be interpreted as an actual recognition of the Gizenga government." Can you throw any light as to how this reached the radio.

mm

OUTGOING CODE

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 31 January 1961
No. : SV- 125

Re your civ 108. Hereafter text of protest to be delivered on my behalf to the authorities at Stanleyville. I do not repeat not know how much actual control Gizenga has over Gbenye, but it would appear that we must try to enlist his support to check latter's extremism. Text is as follows:

"Le Représentant spécial du Secrétaire général a été informé du fait qu'un décret publié à Stanleyville le 28 janvier 1961 a institué, avec effet immédiat, une taxe annuelle de 30,000 francs congolais payable par tous les citoyens belges âgés de plus de 21 ans, à l'exception de ceux qui travaillent dans l'enseignement. Il a été indiqué que cette taxe était destinée à l'entretien des prisonniers, pour lequel le Gouvernement ne disposait pas de ressources, et qu'elle avait été instituée en réponse à l'attitude toujours plus agressive du Gouvernement belge.

La mesure dont il s'agit est non seulement manifestement illégale du point de vue du droit congolais. Elle représente, en créant une inégalité de traitement basée sur la nationalité qui est contraire aux principes de la Déclaration universelle des Droits de l'Homme, un acte de discrimination arbitraire qu'on ne saurait justifier à aucun titre. En outre, sa nature ouvertement déclarée de mesure de représaille, frappant la vie privée de ressortissants d'un pays déterminé en raison de la politique suivie par le Gouvernement de ce pays, lui donne un caractère particulièrement odieux qui doit être dénoncé de la manière la plus énergique.

En conséquence, le Représentant spécial du Secrétaire général exprime le ferme espoir que les autorités compétentes saisiront qu'il est dans leur intérêt de renoncer à une mesure qui ne pourrait qu'attirer la réprobation de l'ensemble de l'opinion mondiale, et qu'elles reconsidéreront leur position et annuleront le décret dont il est question.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 31 January 1961
No. : ~~SV~~- 124

Miller received in Bukavu request from Gbenye similar to that which you cabled in your civ 45. Approach outlined in my SV-59 applies in principle. However, as any relevant material will cover whole country, please indicate, if and when you are sending something to Gbenye, that it should be considered as covering Kivu as well as Orientale. We are accordingly telling Miller that he need not repeat not reply to Gbenye.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 31 January 1961
No. : SV- 123

CIV-117

I am greatly worried about your report regarding emptying of coffers of Central Bank at Stanleyville which will have disastrous effects on the economy and make future prospects of maintaining banking machinery going extremely gloomy. We have been told by Commissioner for Finance that Leo authorities have been pressing for discussions in order to work out a modus vivendi, but although there has been no refusal, there has been no positive response. If a complete financial separation takes place between Stan and Leo, it will mean one further step along the road to disintegration and ruin. We must therefore do what is possible to find palliatives even though radical remedies may be difficult.

2. We are accordingly considering asking Umbricht in his capacity as President of Monetary Council to visit Stanleyville for talks with the authorities concerned. But it is essential that you should make the preliminary soundings to ensure that he is properly received and that his visit is not entirely infructuous. You may describe his status as "Senior UN Financial Consultant". We shall await your report before taking further steps.

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CLEAR

Address (es)

ONUC, STANLEYVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert pref & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SV- 122

DURAN FROM KELLY X

ONE PLEASE INFORM US IF IRISH RED CROSS DOCTOR MURPHY FROM BENI MENTIONED IN
OUR OPS 160 CMA OR LUXUMBOURG CITIZEN PAULIS FROM BUTEMBE WERE AMONGST
THOSE EVACUATED FROM KIVU BY YOUR PATROL X

TWO X DIRECTION OF AFRIPOINT REQUEST LEGRAND TO EVACUATE FROM STANLEYVILLE X
SOCOPHAR REQUEST DHAESE AND WIFE TO EVACUATE AND ALSO MADAME GHYSEL CMA HER SON
AND HER MOTHER TO EVACUATE X MONSIEUR GHYSEL CAN REMAIN IN STANLEYVILLE IF HE
THINKS IT POSSIBLE X

THREE X FRENCH AMBASSADOR REQUESTS MONSIEUR ROYERE TO COME TO LEOPOLDVILLE FOR
SHORT MISSION X

Alga 5684 - 100.000 - 26/10/60

T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.

Drafted by :

Authorized : J. Kelly

Date : 31 Jan. 61

31. 1. 1961

LISTE DES PERSONNES

dont l'évacuation est demandée.

Société AFRIPAINT : M. LEGRAND à Stanleyville (évacuation
formellement demandée par
sa direction à Léo.)

SOCOPHAR : M. D'HAESE et épouse à Stanleyville (évacuation
demandée par sa direction
à Léo. pour réduction du
personnel ~~de~~ Stan.).

Madame GHYSEL, son fils et sa mère (M. GHYSEL, res-
ponsable de la SOCOPHAR, peut
rester à Stan., s'il l'esti-
me possible.).

Monsieur René FAUTRE

Caisse des Pensions à Stanleyville
(résidence Victoria, avenue Lieppens)
Evacuation demandée par sa direction

Il a un remplaçant sur place.

Leopoldville
31 January 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

STANLEYVILLE

SV-120 DURAN FROM KELLY

1. Del Marmol will arrive Stanleyville on UN flight number 5 Thursday 2 February. Please make suitable arrangements.
2. US Embassy intends sending Carlucci to Stanleyville again, but there are no commercial flights. Please inform us by return if, in view of circumstances Stanleyville, it is advisable send Carlucci on UN plane Thursday.

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ONUC STANLEYVILLE

SV- 119

DURAN FROM KELLY

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

PLEASE REMIT FOLLOWING MESSAGE TO M. GIZENGA QUOTE VOUS REMERCIANT POUR VOTRE RASSURANT MESSAGE DU 24 JANVIER J'AI L'HONNEUR DE VOUS COMMUNIQUER LES DISPOSITIONS ESSENTIELLES DE L'ARTICLE 126 DE LA TROISIEME CONVENTION DE GENEVE RELATIVE AU TRAITEMENT DES PRISONNIERS DE GUERRE CITATION LES REPRESENTANTS OU LES DELEGUES DES PUISSANCES PROTECTRICES SERONT AUTORISEES A SE RENDRE DANS TOUS LES LIEUX OU SE TROUVENT DES PRISONNIERS DE GUERRE, NOTAMMENT DANS LES LIEUX D'INTERNEMENT, DE DETENTION ET DE TRAVAIL. ILS POURRONT S'ENTRETENIR SANS TEMOIN AVEC LES PRISONNIERS. LES VISITES NE SAURAIENT ETRE INTERDITES QU'EN RAISON D'IMPERIEUSES NECESSITES MILITAIRES ET SEULEMENT A TITRE EXCEPTIONNEL ET TEMPORAIRE. LES DELEGUES DU COMITE INTERNATIONAL DE LA CROIX-ROUGE BENEFICIERONT DES MEMES PREROGATIVES. LA DESIGNATION DE CES DELEGUES SERA SOUMISE A L'AGREMENT DE LA PUISSANCE AU POUVOIR DE LAQUELLE SE TROUVENT LES PRISONNIERS DE GUERRE A VISITER. FIN DE CITATION STOP EN VERTU DE QUOI ET EN L'ABSENCE DE PUISSANCE PROTECTRICE VOUS INFORME QUE SOUHAITONS RENDRE VISITE DES QUE POSSIBLE A LA FOIS AUX PRISONNIERS DE GUERRE TOUTES NATIONALITES QUE DETENEZ ET A TOUS AUTRES DETENUS COUVERTS PAR ARTICLE TROIS DES CONVENTIONS DE GENEVE DEJA CITE DANS CABLE DU 17 JANVIER STOP VOUS SERAIS TRES OBLIGE REPONSE FAVORABLE.

THUDICHUM CHEF DELEGATION CICR
41 AVENUE VALCKE LEO UNQUOTE

T. O. R.

BY:

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date : 31/1/61

T. O. D.

Cu 08 ZIA

LEOPOLDVILLE 31.1.81

URGENT

John A. Kelly

1961 JAN 31 AM 8:31

22 - CUS

DE CUM 13/31

CODE

O.N.U.C.

OUTGOING ~~SECRET~~ - FLASH

ONUC

STANLEYVILLE

SV-118 DURAN FROM DAYAL

SECGEN wishes send Belgian Government a Note Verbale tomorrow morning on the eight carabinieri. Please report urgently on their situation, bearing in mind the Royere report. We are also awaiting the report of the Ethiopian doctor and regimental officer.

31/0830Z

TD 0840

By Jim.

TIME HANDED IN	
0830	Z
HQ ONUC	
MESSAGE CENTRE	
<i>an</i>	OPR.

John A. Healy

OUTGOING CODE

TO : UYASSU AND DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : DAYAL AND MacKEOWN, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 30 January 1961
No. : SV- 117

Re your Civ-106.

1. Notwithstanding Gizenga's advice mentioned in your paragraph 2, we feel the Consuls should continue unobtrusively to prepare lists of all persons who want to evacuate.
2. Second half of paragraph 6 in our SV106 related to paragraph 1 (b) of the Belgian Government's instructions.
3. We agree that it is most important that Gizenga etc. give in writing an undertaking to authorize the departure of all persons who wish to leave. They should also undertake to ensure the protection of all such persons in Orientale pending their evacuation, insofar as such persons are not already under the direct protection of UN. The form of such undertakings must not in any way raise implications of recognition by UN of Stanleyville regime, and we would be glad to receive your advice in this respect.
4. It is for the Consuls to decide what agreement, and under what form, they will conclude with Stanleyville, but please keep us informed as to their decision.

Jak A. Kelly

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

STANLEYVILLE

SV- 116

DURAN FROM KELLY

*Letter 28/1
Hine file*

1. The family of M. PIEMONT, a resident of Stanleyville, has, through the French Embassy, requested him and his wife to repatriate. Please have Piemont informed.
2. The "Caisse des Pensions", Leo, has requested that René Fautre of the Stanleyville "Caisse des Pensions", be placed on the evacuation list. No doubt Honnorat will do this.

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE

30 January 1961

ONUC

STANLEYVILLE

SV-115 DURAN FROM KELLY

BDE/5076
80/1

Re your Civ 86. ONUC Luluabourg reports as follows: "Although there have been some incursions of Kalonji troops in the Dimbelenge area which were reported in our sitreps, there has been no action of any scale such as mentioned by Lundula. Kalonji told me three chiefs had come of their own will to see him; one of them went back to Dimbelenge and was arrested by the administration. Our own troops are regularly patrolling the roads between Dimbelenge and the lakes Mukanba and Fea".

OUTGOING CODE

To	: DURAN YOHANNES, STANLEYVILLE	SV-114
	MILLER IRONSI, BUKAVU	BU-120
	VAN DER GOOT SOLIHIN, COQUILHATVILLE	CV-32
	VEILLET-LAVALLEE MICHEL, LULUABOURG	LU-40
	BERENDSEN KJELGREN, ELISABETHVILLE	EV-59

From : DAYAL MACEOIN, LEOPOLVILLE

Date : 30 January 1961

1. Kasa-Vubu has presented formal requests to ONUC to the effect that, in order to safeguard monetary institution of the Republic of the Congo, UN Force should afford permanent protection to seal off the Central Bank in Leopoldville and its Branches/Agencies in the Provinces, as well as to their personnel, against acts of violence which might be perpetrated against them.

2. ONUC has accepted in principle to grant this request, and measures should be taken for its implementation to the extent compatible with military resources and political possibilities.

3. From political and legal points of view, request by President is sufficient basis for implementation throughout the country. Formally, implementation in Provinces is thus not conditional either on request or endorsement by provincial authorities. In practice, however, UN should use its good offices to negotiate provincial co-operation.

4. From military point of view, Mobutu was informed by Kasa-Vubu of request and asked to co-operate. Arrangements will have to be made with ANC in each locality. It must be made clear that we cannot send troops out specially to those places where our troops are not normally located. The size of guards will depend on the construction and layout of the buildings concerned, and will have to be decided by local commanders on the spot.

5. Protection is to be afforded against acts of violence and will not include the checking of legality or illegality of banking operations which would be beyond our mandate. Clear understanding of this point should be given to provincial authorities.

6. Branches of Bank exist at Bukavu, Coquilhatville, Elisabethville, Luluabourg and Stanleyville. Agencies are at Albertville, Bumba, Bunia, Buta, Gemena, Goma, Jadotville, Kamina, Kikwit, Kindu, Kolwezi and Paulis.

7. For South Katanga only. Please send a copy of this cable by safe means to Ward Brzak in Albertville.

OUTGOING CODE

Jah. B. Kelly

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : KELLY, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 28 January 1961
No. : SV- 111

Further to my SV-108.

1. The Belgian General Dothée has arrived in Leopoldville, alleged by radio Brazzaville as having come to be Commander in Chief of the so called axis Elisabethville - Bakwanga - Leopoldville.
2. General Dothée came to see me on 27 January. He is an elderly man and has retired from the army. He has never served in the Congo, having spent here only a month in 1942. He states that his mission to the Congo is purely a private one, and laughed heartily at the radio Brazzaville allegation. He states he has come to try to secure the liberation of the 8 Belgian soldiers. He states that the soldiers are from his old regiment and are "carabiniers" not paratroopers. The parents of these boys are extremely worried, and, having nothing to do, he volunteered to come to the Congo to try to secure their release. I suggested he reconsider his idea of his going himself to Stanleyville, lest the eight prisoners become nine. He is, I think, going to accept my suggestion. I also got the impression he might try a little financial incentive for their release, but through private, not UN, channels.
3. An interesting fact is he has strong affiliations with Ethiopia. In 1935 he was Chief of the Belgian military mission to Ethiopia. From 1947 to 1952 he was personal adviser to the Emperor. In 1958 he was Aide-de-Camp to the Emperor on his visit to Belgium, and at the recent marriage of King Beaudoin, Dothée was ADC to Prince Askandiar. You might see how the Ethiopian officers regard him and let me know.
4. Naturally we should ourselves do everything possible to secure the release of the 8 carabiniers.

LEO, 27 JAN.1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUG
STANLEYVILLE

SV-110

DURAN FROM DAYAL

Reyour CIV 98

1. Please explain to authorities concerned that the figure of 21 was cited in the context of comparison with the previous figure of more than a hundred. It was explicitly stated that in view of the calm, the remainder have left UN protection and returned home.
2. You can make it clear therefore that the explanation they require has already been made. You should point out also that the UN spokesman will have almost daily occasion to describe the conditions as normal and quiet if such should be the case.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 27 JANUARY 1961
No : SV- 108

Further to my SV-103

1. Del Marmol is a business man with great influence in Orientale. You will find Autrich knows all about him. He wishes to come to Stanleyville to discuss with the authorities at highest level the future of industrial and agricultural production in the province and is particularly anxious to secure lifting of the blockade of Orientale.
2. You should give him every possible facility for his mission. In particular ensure his security by meeting him at the airport, accommodate him in a UN protected building and if necessary give him an escort for his travelling in the city.
3. Del Marmol will not be having any discussions with any political leaders in Leo before going to Stanleyville. He does not wish in any way to be associated with Leopoldville. He would raise the question of the blockade with Leopoldville only on return from Stanleyville.
4. We should be glad if you and Autrich would make arrangements for him to see Gizenga and whoever else he should see. Gizenga should first be briefed about Del Marmol by you and Autrich. In view of the exceptional importance of this mission, especially as regards the blockade, Del Marmol will travel on a UN plane. Arrangements will be made after receipt of a report from you on the attitude of the Stanleyville authorities. Please treat this matter as urgent.

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
27 January 1961

ONUG
STANLEYVILLE

SV- 108 DURAN FROM DAYAL

1. Regarding the 8 Belgian paratroopers, the following note verbale was transmitted to SEOGHN by Belgian representative: "Le représentant permanent de la Belgique présente ses compliments à Monsieur le Secrétaire général et a l'honneur de se référer à ses notes des 16 et 19 janvier, relatives à la détention illégale en territoire congolais de huit militaires de nationalité belge, ainsi que la note du Secrétaire général en date du 20 janvier. Selon des informations dignes de foi, les militaires belges entrés par erreur au Congo et qui ont été capturés sans offrir aucune résistance, ont été soumis à des services graves, ce fait est d'autant plus révoltant que ces huit ressortissants belges auraient dû être relâchés sans délai puisqu'ils ne peuvent en aucune manière être considérés, à défaut d'état de belligérance, comme des prisonniers de guerre. Le Gouvernement belge ne peut admettre que l'ONUG ne puisse prendre les mesures nécessaires pour assurer leur libération. On pourrait comprendre le recours à une procédure plus lente si l'ONUG avait pu rendre visite aux prisonniers et s'était assurée qu'ils étaient en bonne santé et humainement traités. A défaut de pareilles assurances et en présence, au contraire, d'informations les plus alarmantes à leur sujet, le gouvernement belge estime qu'il est du devoir strict du secrétaire général, interprète de la conscience mondiale, d'exiger la visite des prisonniers dans le plus bref délai et d'obtenir leur élargissement sans qu'il soit dans ce domaine opposé aucune résistance à l'action de ses agents. Il s'agit en l'occurrence pour la force internationale, non pas d'intervenir dans les affaires intérieures du Congo, mais d'obtenir la libération d'étrangers innocents arbitrairement détenus. Le représentant permanent de la Belgique saisit cette occasion, etc."
2. Please ask French Consul to submit to French Ambassador a report which you may transmit through UN channels.

3. You should also send a report regarding measures taken by UN in the matter. We are awaiting the report of Ethiopian doctor and regimental officer on their visit to these prisoners.

OUTGOING CLEAR

J. H. Kelly

LEOPOLDVILLE
27 January 1961

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV-107 DURAN AND WALDO YEHONNES FROM KELLY

1. Argentine Government requests UN to arrange repatriation of Argentine priest Father Jose Fernandez, residing at mission in Bunia. Argentine Government has placed at Father Fernandez' disposal an air ticket Leopoldville to Buenos Aires which he can obtain at Pan American Airways office in Leopoldville. Would be glad if you could evacuate him to Leopoldville.
2. Red Cross have received urgent radio message from Dr. Forro in Paulis requesting ambulance aircraft to evacuate a seriously ill Belgian who should be sent to Europe. It is stated a bed is required for the journey. Suggest you contact Dr. Forro to find out real situation.

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
27 January 1961

UKATIONS
NEW YORK

D-214 SECURE FROM DAYAL

Your 539.

1. 38 persons were arrested in Stanleyville on 19 and 20 January and all have been released. Crabbe and Raes are both free and in good health and spirits.
2. 32 of the Stanleyville detainees were taken to the military camp where, under regulations said to have been enacted under the Belgian administration and to be unfortunately still in force, 30 of them are reported to have received 8 whip strokes, and one person 12 whip strokes. One detainee was left untouched. Amongst those who were whipped 4 were also beaten. 3 of the latter have no traces left but one (M. Champagne) shows marks of beating and is still recovering.
3. 4 further 10 persons were arrested in Binjila and 3 in Aketi. All these were released the next day.
4. There is as yet no information from Stanleyville on the 6 Belgians and 2 Swiss said to have been arrested in Kivu and transferred to Stanleyville, but we are still inquiring both in Stanleyville and in Kivu.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : IYASSOU, DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : DAYAL, MACKEOWN, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 27 January 1961
NO. : SV- 106

1. The instructions of the Belgian Government as regards Belgian nationals in Kivu and Orientale Province have been transmitted through the French Ambassador and are as follows:

- (a) "Le Gouvernement belge recommande vivement aux femmes et aux enfants de quitter le Kivu et la Province Orientale.
- (b) Il conseille aux hommes, dans la mesure où ils se sentiraient menacés, de se regrouper dans les centres placés sous la protection de l'ONU.
- (c) Il souhaite, d'une manière générale, que ceux qui ne se croient pas menacés restent sur place, dans toute la mesure du possible."

Please convey these instructions to Honnorat.

2. As a first step, Honnorat should give you an estimate of the number of women and children, and also of the sick, who are likely to leave Orientale.

3. When these numbers have been established you should approach Gizenga to secure his agreement to their leaving the Province without let or hindrance.

4. It is likely that for the first stage they will be flown to Usumbura. Please inform us whether Air Congo or Air France aircraft would be acceptable to the authorities or whether they will insist on only UN planes. Also inform us as to the types of planes required, how many flights, when they can start, and the spacing between flights.

5. As a second step, Honnorat should give you an estimate of the number of men who will want to evacuate, for similar action to be taken as above.

6. For the third step Honnorat should give you an estimate of the number of Belgians, men, women and children and sick who will remain where they are and also the number who will wish to place themselves under UN protection.

7. To these various estimates you should add similar consular estimates regarding foreigners of other nationalities. With all these facts, you and we will be in a position effectively to plan and to implement the whole operation.

52
OUTGOING CODE

TO : DURAN, WALDO YOHANNES, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : DAYAL, MACEOIN, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 26 January 1961
NO : SV-104

Further to our SV-84. Secgen is anxious for patrol to be established at Aba. What is the result of your talks with Lundula?

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
26 JANUARY 1961

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV-*w3* DURAN FROM KELLY

*Letter 2/6/1
nine file*

1. Please inform Dr. Wagner, German Consular Agent, Stanleyville, that German Embassy requests him to give you list of German nationals in Orientale who wish to evacuate.
2. French Embassy informs us M. Del Marmol has arrived Leopoldville from Brussels and wishes to travel to Stanleyville to discuss with the authorities there matters relating to Belgian interests there. Del Marmol is President of : Association des Entreprises belges; Fédération des Entreprises de la Province Orientale; Brasserie Bralima; and plantation Belgia of Stanleyville.
3. Del Marmol asks if UN can lodge him in UN protected compound during his stay and give him protection in general. Please advise.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE SV-102
MILLER, BUKAVU BU-107

FROM : DAYAL, LEOPOLDOVILLE

DATE : 26 January 1961

Thank you for your cables on the evacuation question which we have found informative and useful. They are under close study and we are bringing the difficulties to the notice of the envoys concerned.

2. As I had said earlier, the issue is not only a humanitarian one as we had always regarded it but has been given a strong political colour by certain embassies who even demanded that the protection of each foreign national should be guaranteed or the Governments concerned would have to intervene by force to protect them from maltreatment. All kinds of baseless charges of UN inactivity or indifference were made. With the full agreement of the Secretary-General the decision was taken to give every possible assistance to evacuation. In addition to your numerous commitments you have had to deal with the ever recurring situation of the treatment of foreign nationals and the drastic remedies now asked for by certain countries are therefore inevitable. While the danger to the economy is fully realised the first priority must be given to the protection of the lives and safety of foreign nationals. The responsibility for the preparation of the list of evacuees is that of the Consular representatives. We of course cannot use force to make anyone leave; that also is a consular responsibility. Whether the evacuation order is disregarded by any individual is not our affair. Those remaining of their free will will not be able to make any special claim to UN protection and they must take full responsibility for their decision.

3. The position will be all the more serious as we are faced with heavy withdrawals of our troops. It should be made ~~clear~~ clear to all concerned that the present degree of protection will not be available in the future.

4. As regards the method of evacuation, we agree that every attempt should be made to carry it out smoothly without the use of force. In Kivu there is a steady outward trickle which should be intensified if

possible; in Stan however evacuation could only be by air or if conditions permit, by river. It is proposed to send Iyassu and Otu to Stan to supervise the operation. Otu will later move to Bukavu to be joined by Ward. The Battalion from Bunia will be asked to concentrate at Stan bringing with it intending evacuees from outlying places. It is also hoped to fly in some reinforcements to Bukavu, and a couple of helicopters.

5. All this is for your private information in order that you may be fully aware of the background of the situation. We are grateful to you and your associates for all that you have done and are continuing to do and we are confident that you will use your best endeavours to carry out the delicate operation as smoothly and peacefully as possible.

AL
John R. Kelly

OUTGOING CODE

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : KELLY, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 26 JANUARY 1961
NO. : SV-101

1. Reyour Civ 81. It is not clear if this means all requests for exit permits have been granted. If that is so what is preventing people from leaving with the agreement of the authorities ? If not, what is the difference between individual and mass permits, and how many of the latter are pending ?
2. Reyour Civ 83. Griffith would like to know the reasons for wish of Franck and other Sedec motors staff not to be evacuated.

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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Address(es)

ONUC, STANLEYVILLE

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USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SV-100 DURAN FROM NWOKEDI

YOUR CIV. 76 X FLIGHT UN PLANE APPROVED

L. N. 5990 — 200,000 - 7/60

T. O. R.

BY:

Drafted by :

Authorized : F.C. Nwokedi

T. O. D.

Date : 26. Feb. 61

John A. Kelly

Sent A.O.'s

OUTGOING CODE

TO : DURAN AND WALDO YOHANES, STANLEYVILLE

FROM : KELLY, LEOPOLDVILLE.

DATE : 25 JANUARY 1961

No. : SV-99

*(dated 24/1-
Congo for file)*

1. Kasa-Vubu has written to ask us the fate of the Mobutu ANC who took refuge with UN on 31 December. He gives nine names as follows : Sgt. Njate, Privates Mokota, Bitole, Kashambi-chioka, Kusibe, Masamba, Kambele, Banza, Mibigi.

2. We have asked Bukavu to check the names as against the eight soldiers who took refuge with UN. However, please inform us if you have any information on their identities and also on the treatment they are receiving in Stanleyville.

3. Also send any information on the four (or six) alleged Mobutu soldiers referred to in your Civ38 and their treatment in Stanleyville.

CLEAR.
OUTGOING CODE

TO : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE
FROM : KELLY, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 25 January 1961
No. : SV- 98

See Radio Report
No. 1284 on
SV misc file

1. Have received report from Otraco that a levy of 30,000 C.frances has been imposed in Stanleyville on all Belgians over 21. Please investigate and report.
2. Catholic agency Dia reports 3 hospital attendants killed by Lumumbist supporters at Makaria Hospital. Dia also reports all Catholic missions in area of Orientale bordering Equateur have been evacuated, and that nuns at Loloka mission had been attacked and ill-treated by Lumumbist soldiers. Please investigate and report.

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

STANLEYVILLE

SV-97

DURAN FROM KELLY

1. Secretary-General received two Notes Verbales from Belgian delegation on which your comments are needed.
2. The first Note requests UN intervention to secure release of 10 persons under arrest at Stanleyville. They are two Belgians, Grabbe, and Stanleyville Brasserie Director Raes; also 4 Belgian and 2 Swiss employees of the Société Thaki plus one wife and one child arrested Kivu and transferred to Stanleyville. The Belgians are Boulanger, de Meyer, Toch and Van Inn. The Swiss are Bodmer, Mr and Mme Isch and child aged three years. Please inform us present position of all ten persons.
3. Second Note states quote Des informations émanant de sources les plus dignes de foi sont parvenues récemment au Gouvernement belge selon lesquelles, dans la province Orientale et dans la province du Kivu (République du Congo), il est procédé à des arrestations massives d'Européens. Ceux-ci sont soumis à des actes illégaux et arbitraires, à des sévices et à des représailles individuelles. Les droits les plus élémentaires de l'homme sont foulés aux pieds. C'est avec la plus grande inquiétude que le Gouvernement et l'opinion publique belges ont appris ces faits qui révoltent la conscience. La confirmation de ceux-ci se trouve en termes généraux dans les communications du Représentant spécial de Monsieur le Secrétaire général à M. Gizenga à Stanleyville et à M. Kashamura à Bukavu, datées du 19 janvier, ainsi que dans votre message du 23 janvier à M. Gizenga à Stanleyville, publié dans le document S/4637 du 23 janvier.

Le Représentant permanent de la Belgique est chargé une nouvelle fois d'attirer l'attention de Monsieur le Secrétaire général sur cette situation et d'insister auprès de lui pour qu'il fasse prendre d'urgence toutes mesures pour y mettre fin. Unquote. Would be grateful to know total number of persons arrested since 17 January, number beaten, number released and any other comments.

OUTGOING CODE

To : DURAN, STANLEYVILLE

From : DAYAL, LEOPOLDBVILLE

Date : 25 January 1961

No : SV-96

In letter sent to Secretary-General on 24 January, Kasa-Vubu expresses gratitude at news that Kivu Education Minister is alive and well, and adds: "mais depuis, les agences de presse ont annoncé la mort du Mwami Mpoze Corneille, des sévices graves et les mutilations dont ont été victimes des Ministres du Gouvernement provincial, des Commissaires de Police (sic) et d'autres membres de l'Administration provinciale. Là non plus aucun démenti venant de l'ONUC n'est encore intervenu ...". Please refer to my SV-53 of 17 January, where press reports concerning Mpoze and others were referred to you for checking and report. I wish to assure you that I am fully aware of conditions under which you presently work in Stanleyville, that first things must come first, and that wild press reports do not repeat not fall in this category. In view of Kasa-Vubu's letter, however, information would be most useful to Secretary-General for his reply.

INCOMING CLEAR

To : DAYAL, LEPOLLOVILLE

From : SEGGEN, NEWYORK

Date : 24 January 1961

No : 539

SV-97
BU-100

Following two notes verbales received to-day from Belgian delegation:

O.412 A No. S.155

Le Représentant permanent de la Belgique présente ses compliments à Monsieur le Secrétaire général des Nations Unies et se référant à sa note No. 154 de ce jour traitant des actes arbitraires et illégaux perpétrés dans la province Orientale et la province du Kivu, a l'honneur de porter à sa connaissance que parmi les personnes récemment arrêtées à Stanleyville figurent deux ressortissants belges: M. Crabbe, directeur de l'Association d'Entreprises de la Province; M. Raes, directeur de la Brasserie de Stanleyville. En outre six agents de la Société Theki, l'épouse et l'enfant de l'un de ceux-ci qui avaient été arrêtés au Kivu, viennent d'être transférés à la prison de Stanleyville.

Il s'agit des ressortissants belges: MM. Boulanger, de Meyer, Toch et Van Inn et de citoyens suisses: M. Bodmer, M. et Mme Isch et leur enfant âgé de 3 ans.

Le Représentant permanent de la Belgique serait reconnaissant à Monsieur le Secrétaire général de bien vouloir prescrire à ses agents à Stanleyville une démarche pressante en vue de la libération de ces personnes.

Le Représentant permanent de la Belgique saisit cette occasion de renouveler à Monsieur le Secrétaire général, l'assurance de sa très haute considération

Le Représentant permanent de la Belgique présente ses compliments à Monsieur le Secrétaire général et à l'honneur de lui exposer ce qui suit: [Des informations émanant de sources les plus dignes de foi sont parvenues récemment au Gouvernement belge selon lesquelles, dans la province Orientale et dans la province du Kivu (République du Congo), il est procédé à des arrestations massives d'Européens. Ceux-ci sont soumis à des actes illégaux et arbitraires, à des sévices et à des représailles individuelles. Les droits les plus élémentaires de l'homme sont foulés aux pieds. C'est avec la plus grande inquiétude que le Gouvernement et l'opinion publique belges ont appris ces faits qui révoltent la conscience. La confirmation de ceux-ci se trouve en termes généraux dans les communications du Représentant spécial de Monsieur le Secrétaire général à M. Gizenga à Stanleyville et à M. Kashamura à Bukavu, datées du 19 janvier, ainsi que dans votre message du 23 janvier à M. Gizenga à Stanleyville, publié dans le document S/4637 du 23 janvier.

Le Représentant permanent de la Belgique est chargé une nouvelle fois d'attirer l'attention de Monsieur le Secrétaire général sur cette situation et d'insister auprès de lui pour qu'il fasse prendre d'urgence toutes mesures pour y mettre fin.]

Le Représentant permanent de la Belgique saisit cette occasion de renouveler à Monsieur le Secrétaire général l'assurance de sa très haute considération.

New York, le 24 janvier 1961ⁿ

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
25 January 1961

ONUC
STANLEYVILLE

SV-95 For DURAN and WALDO YOHANNES from KELLY

see SV
misc file

STANLEYVILLE: Following is list of Unilever staff in Orientale:

MARSAVCO : M. BRIEL

G.B. OLLIVANTS: M. SANTOS

SEDEC MOTORS: M. FRANCK

M. RONDOZ

M. THOMISSEN

M. POIVRE

M. MIDDERNACHT

M. HANQUIGNAUX

M. DEWOLF

M. EGGERICKX

M. ROELANDT

M. FRANCOIS

SEDEC TRADING: M. et Mme CHAMPAGNE

M. CARDINAEL

M. LAMBLIN

M. MAILLACHE

M. SCHIJNKS

M. PIRARD

M. KOECKOECKX

M. BROUILLARD

M. DEGUITTRE

M. DEWEERDT

M. VERECKEN

PLANTATIONS LEVER AU CONGO

(Logés au Ghest-House Sabena) :

M. LIPSCOME

M. JEROME

Mr. BLANES

M. BAUCHY

M. MARIAULE

M. CHRISTIANE

M. RODRIGUES

M. GEBRUERS

M. SPINETTE

M. DEKEZEL

M. AVOCADRI

PHARMAF

BHT*

BUTA

SEDEC MOTORS

SEDEC TRADING

M. MULDER

M. DISPEAUX

PAULIS

SEDEC MOTORS

SEDEC TRADING

M. HUBIN

M. CLYNCKE

M. VANDENEYNDE

M. CRESPO

BUNIA

SEDEC MOTORS

SEDEC TRADING

M. MERCKX

M. NIKKIS

KINDU (Kivu)

SEDEC MOTORS

SEDEC TRADING

M. CARTUYVELS

M. DANN

M. LELEUX

M. PINTO