

Cable File

Outstation - Elisabethville  
Outgoing

01/02/1962 - 20/02/1962

PLEASE RETAIN  
ORIGINAL ORDER

SC

CC

DECLASSIFIED

UN ARCHIVES

SERIES S-0736

BOX 34

FILE 4

ACC. DAG 13 1.6.1.2.0

FEB 28 PM 8:35

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	X	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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ONJUC

Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

CLEAR

Address(es)

ONUC EVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

EV- 321

ROLZ-BENNETT FROM GARDINER

YOUR ELLED 366 MOST INTERESTING. PLEASE CONGRATULATE ALL OFFICERS CONCERNED.

HAVE TRANSMITTED TEXT TO NEW YORK.

RG/jg

C. 81471

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized : R.K. GARDINER

Date : 28/2/62



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNI

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

## OUTGOING CODE

N R

Address(es)

TO : ROLZ-BENNETT, EVILLE

FROM : GARDINER, LEO

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE : 28 Feb. 1962

No : EV- 320

HAVE JUST RETURNED FROM TWO AND HALF HOURS DISCUSSION WITH THE PRIME MINISTER. ALL YESTERDAY I WAITED FOR THE LAST GUARANTEE AND WAS TOLD IT HAD BEEN SENT. I HAVE BEEN PROMISED THIS GUARANTEE BEFORE 10 O'CLOCK TONIGHT. COMMITTING PARLIAMENT AS THIS LAST GUARANTEE REQUIRES HAS OBLIGED THE PRIME MINISTER TO CONSULT WITH SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE CABINET. I HOPE PEOPLE IN KATANGA REALIZE HOW RELUCTANT ADOULA AND HIS COLLEAGUES ARE TO ENGAGE IN WHAT SEEMS <sup>to them</sup> LIKELY TO BE ANOTHER FUTILE MEETING. WILL CABLE GUARANTEE AS SOON AS RECEIVED.

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY : RKG:mm

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

RK Gardiner



UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS U N I T E S

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SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
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CONTINUING CODES

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(SEE BELOW)

EV-319

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

STANLEYVILLE

EV- 319

BOLE BERTHE FROM GARDINER

STANLEYVILLE

EV- 74

REINHARD FROM GARDINER

ALBERTVILLE

AP- 56

JERKOVIC FROM GARDINER

BURAVU

EU- 36

CAVOLA FROM GARDINER

LUNDAKONG

EU - 41

PACHAN FROM GARDINER

COQUIMBATVILLE

CV- 21

KANALE FROM GARDINER

KANIZA

LA- 25

VILBA FROM GARDINER

SUMMARY OF EVENTS FOR 20 FEBRUARY .

1. LEOPOLSVILLE . - PREMIER ABOKA YEMFREY GAVE A DINNER IN HONOUR OF DELEGATION OF ONTARIO PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT AT PRESENT IN LBO. IN A SPEECH ABOKA PRAISED LOYALTY OF PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT DURING RECENT EVENTS IN STANLEYVILLE.

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

T.O.D.



INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
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Address(es)

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

2. GOGUINHATVILLE . NOTHING TO REPORT .

3. STANINEVILLE . AA. COMMISSION FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOODSTUFFS SENT BY GENERAL OLIVE STARTS WORK TODAY . COMMISSION CONSISTS OF REPRESENTATIVES OF CRUC, RED CROSS AND PROVINCIAL GOV.

BB . GENERAL LUMBELLA LEFT FOR KINSHASA AND ALBERTVILLE YESTER DAY. REPORTED TO BE SATISFIED WITH HIS VISIT TO LEO AND HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH MONTEU.

4. BILAWU . AA. PRESIDENT KINSHASA TRAVELLED TO KISI TO INSPECT NEW ADMINISTRATOR. BB. MINISTERS OF INTERIOR, SOCIAL AFFAIRS AND MINES RE-ENTRALLY WENT TO KASONGO YESTERDAY TO INSPECT NEW DISTRICT COMMISSIONER AND STUDY MEANS TO IMPROVE AUTHORITY OF PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT.

5. KASAI . NOTHING TO REPORT.

6. KATANGA . AA. THOMAS HAS SENT LETTER PROTESTING THAT HARBOR AT FACHA WAS STRUCK BY CRUC JET PLANE ON 21 FEBRUARY. INVESTIGATION SHOWS NO GROUNDS FOR COMPLAINT AS NO CRUC JETS IN KONGOLO / BAUDOUINVILLE AREA .

BB. IN ADDITION TO THE DAILY TRAIN ALREADY AUTHORIZED, DCK NOW AUTHORIZED TO RUN ONE MORE TRAIN TO CARRY MINERALS AND OTHER MATERIALS REQUIRED FOR THE LUMINAMBI PLANT OF UNION MINIERE.

CC. MIXED COMMISSION WAS UNABLE TO LEAVE FOR KONGOLO YESTERDAY. DEPARTURE SCHEDULED FOR TODAY.

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

T.O.D.

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :



UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

Address(es)

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ED. KINDE COMMISSION HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH INVESTIGATING THE  
HARASSMENT OF REFUGEES IN KENYA AND WILL SOON BE MOVING TO NAIROBI TO  
BEGIN INTERROGATIONS.

cc : Force Commander  
Mr. Jacobs  
Mr. Marcella  
Mr. Taff  
Mr. Abdon

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

Drafted by : A.J. JACOBS

Authorized : P. Cardiner

Date : 25 February 1962

T.O.D.

ASJ/s1



## UNITED NATIONS -- NATIONS U N I T E S

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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.OUTGOING CODE

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Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, EVILLE

From : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 28 February 1962

No. : EV-317

REFERENCE YOUR ELIEO 359 FOLLOWING FROM SEGGEH (1582):

QUOTE. 1. WE AGREE THAT TSHOMBE SHOULD NOT BE PRESSED TO TAKE A POSITION. WE WERE MERELY MAKING ENQUIRY SINCE WE THOUGHT IT INADVISABLE TO USE THE TEXT OF THE RESOLUTION IN A REPORT UNLESS IT HAD BEEN OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED.

2. IN THE LIGHT OF THE EXPLANATIONS AND PROPOSED REVISIONS, AND TAKING INTO ACCOUNT COMMENTS FROM ROLZ-BENNETT IN ELIEO 346, WE AGREE THAT REPLY TO TSHOMBE'S LETTER OF 15 FEBRUARY MAY BE SENT IF AND WHEN YOU CONSIDER IT OPPORTUNE AND HELPFUL. UNQUOTE.

cc Mr. A. Jacobs

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY:

RG/MM:ln

Drafted by : l. nassa

Authorized : R. Gardiner

Date :

28 February 1962

C-81471



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	X	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.OUTGOING CODE

NR

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, EVILLE

From : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 28 February 1962

No. : EV- 316

RE YOUR ELLEO 349 FOLLOWING FROM SEGGEN (1569):

QUOTE. WE ARE ALL TOO FAMILIAR WITH DISTORTIONS OF  
ESSOR DU KATANGA. HOWEVER, WOULD APPRECIATE ROLZ-BENNETT'S  
APPRAISAL OF THE STORY AND OF THE ACTUAL CONDITION OF THE PLANT  
WHEN IT WAS TURNED OVER. UNQUOTE.

cc Mr. A. Jacobs

C. 81471

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY: RG/MM:ln

Drafted by : l. nassa

Authorized : R. Gardiner

Date : 28 February 1962



UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

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OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, EVILLE

From : GARDINER, LEO

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

Date : 28 FEB 62

insert prefix &/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Nº : EV- 315

REFERENCE YOUR ELLED-361 I AGREE YOU SEND A REPRESENTATIVE TO THE MEETING

AND COME DOWN YOURSELF WITH PRESIDENT TSHOMBE LATER.

cc: Mr. Jacobs

MM/jg

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

Drafted by :

T.O.D.

Authorized : R.K. GARDINER

Date :



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UN

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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

N R

## OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, EVILLE

From : GARDINER, LEO

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 27 February 1962

Nº : EV- 314

GRATEFUL YOUR 359. EYE THINK OFFICIAL TEXT REQUIRED FOR THE REPORTS.

PLEASE DO NOT PRESS FOR POSITION IF INOPPORTUNE. UNQUOTE

Imp. Sarfat 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

RKC:mm

Drafted by :

Authorized : R.K. Gardiner

Date :



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OUTGOING CODE CABLE

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ONUG

( see below )

EV-313

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ELISABETHVILLE

EV- 313

HOLZ BENNETT from GARDINER

STANLEYVILLE

SV- 73

HUGLUND from GARDINER

ALBERTVILLE

AV- 55

JERKOVIC from GARDINER

BUKAVU

BU- 35

GAVIOLA from GARDINER

LULUABOURG

LU- 40

PACKMAN from GARDINER

COQUILHATVILLE

CV- 20

KAHALA from GARDINER

KAMINA

KA- 23

VIERA from GARDINER

## SUMMARY OF EVENTS FOR 27 FEBRUARY .

1. LEOPOLDVILLE. ANTI-SMALL POX VACCINATION CAMPAIGN WAS LAUNCHED IN LEO YESTERDAY. 21 TEAMS ARE WORKING IN THREE COMMUNES OF THE TOWN WHERE THEY PLAN TO REMAIN FOR TWO WEEKS BEFORE MOVING ON TO OTHER COMMUNES.
2. COQUILHATVILLE. REPORTED THAT LAST WEEKS STRIKE STILL PERSISTS IN COQ AND IS PARTICULARLY FELT IN POST TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND MIN EDUCATION.

T.O.R.

I.O.D.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

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- 2 -

Address(es)

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

3. STANLEYVILLE. SOME TENSION REPORTED FROM BUTA, BUT SITUATION OTHERWISE IN STAN AND THE PROVINCE REPORTED CALM. MINISTER OF EDUCATION HAS RETURNED TO STAN FROM HIS TRIP TO THE INTERIOR.

4. BUKAVU. ONUC MALAYAN TROOPS HELPING PROVINCIAL PUBLIC WORKS TO REPAIR BRIDGE ON WAY TO SHABUNDA.

5. KASAI. NOTHING TO REPORT.

6. KATANGA.

AA. MIXED COMMISSION GOING TO KONGOLO TODAY

BB. IN WASHINGTON, SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON AFRICAN AFFAIRS HAS TURNED DOWN INVITATION BY TSHOMBE TO VISIT KATANGA. SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SENATOR CORE SAID THAT IN OPINION OF SUBCOMMITTEE ITS PRESENCE IN THE CONGO MIGHT INTERFERE WITH EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN STABLE GOVERNMENT.

CC. RADIO BRAZZAVILLE TODAY REPORTED STATEMENT SAID TO HAVE BEEN MADE BY KATANGA MINISTER OF DEFENCE THAT WHEN KONGOLO WAS RETAKEN BY KATANGESE GENDARMERIE QUOTE A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT WAS CAPTURED, MOST OF WHICH HAD BEEN FURNISHED BY THE UNITED NATIONS UNQUOTE. COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY ONUC SPOKESMAN HAS CATEGORICALLY DENIED THIS STATEMENT STRESSING THAT UNATIONS HAVE NEVER SUPPLIED ANY MILITARY EQUIPMENT WHATSOEVER TO ANY MILITARY OR PARAMILITARY ORGANIZATION IN THE CONGO.

cc: Force Commander

~~Mr. H. M. M. M.~~

T.O.R.

Mr. Taff

T.O.D.

Mr. Abdoun

Mr. Jacobs

BY:

Drafted by:

A. Jacobs  
GARDINER

Authorized:

Date: 27 february 62

C. 83471



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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SVC Service	FFFF Routine	X	SSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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1962 FEB 27 PM 4:04  
Priority Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

O.N.U.C.

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CLEAR

Address(es)

ONUC EVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

EV- 312

ROLZ-BENNETT FROM GARDINER

AT 0930 BRAZZAVILLE, REPORTING A STATEMENT ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE  
KATANGAN DEFENCE MINISTER, MR. JOSEPH YAV, REPORTED FOLLOWING :

" ... MR. YAV WENT ON TO SAY THAT, WHEN KONGOLO WAS RETAKEN, A CONSIDERABLE  
AMOUNT OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT WAS CAPTURED, MOST OF WHICH, HE ALLEGED, HAD BEEN FURNISHED  
BY THE UN. HE INSISTED THAT THE REAL AIM BEHIND THE UN DESIRE TO OCCUPY KONGOLO WAS TO  
RECAPTURE THIS MATERIAL WHICH HE SAID WAS OF A COMPROMISING NATURE. THE DEFENCE MINISTER  
THEN SAID THAT CONGOLESE NATIONAL ARMY TROOPS HAD MASSACRED MORE THAN 800 CIVILIANS WHO  
HAD STAYED PUT IN THE REGION BECAUSE OF THEIR CONFIDENCE IN WHAT HE CALLED "PROPAGANDA  
FROM LEOPOLVILLE". NOW - HE CONCLUDED - THE POPULATION WHICH REMAINS HAS FULL CONFIDENCE  
IN US, AND IT IS IN ORDER TO BRING IN THE NECESSARY SUPPLIES TO THESE PEOPLE THAT WE DO NOT  
WANT TO SEE KONGOLO OCCUPIED BY THE UN. UNQUOTE.

PLEASE MAKE WHATEVER USE YOU CAN OF THIS MATERIAL IN THE?LIGHT OF LOCAL CIRCUMSTANCES.

2. FOLLOWING RELEASED TODAY BY FORCE COMMANDER : QUOTE

THE KATANGA DEFENCE MINISTER IS REPORTED BY RADIO BRAZZAVILLE TO HAVE MADE THE  
FOLLOWING STATEMENT :

"WHEN KONGOLO WAS RETAKEN, A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT WAS

MM/jg

2 / . . .

C. 81471

T.O.R.

Drafted by :

T.O.D.

BY :

Authorized :

Date :

R.K. GARDINER

27 FEB 62



UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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- 2 -

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

CAPTURED; MOST OF WHICH HAD BEEN FURNISHED BY THE UNITED NATIONS."

THIS STATEMENT IS COMPLETELY UNTRUE. THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE NEVER SUPPLIED ANY  
MILITARY EQUIPMENT WHATSOEVER TO ANY MILITARY OR PARA-MILITARY ORGANIZATION IN THE CONGO.

SUCH AN ACT WOULD BE COMPLETELY CONTRARY TO THE MANDATE OF THE UNITED NATIONS  
FORCES IN THE CONGO. UNQUOTE.

MM/jg

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized : R.K. GARDINER

Date : 27 FEB 62

T.O.D.



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, EVILLE

From : GARDINER, LEO

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 27 FEB 62

N° : EV-311

REFERENCE YOUR ELLED 344.

1. SORRY BUNCHE'S OBSERVATION NOT INCLUDED IN TEXT OF MY EV-292. IT FOLLOWS :  
QUOTE: THE SPOKESMAN DID GO RATHER FAR, IN TONE PERHAPS AS MUCH AS IN SUBSTANCE.  
THE NEW YORK PRESS, OF COURSE, HAS PLAYED UP THE STATEMENT INSUCH WAY AS TO CONVEY  
IMPRESSION THAT ONUC IS ABOUT TO START FIGHTING. CONSEQUENTLY, THERE HAVE COME  
EXPRESSIONS OF CONCERN FROM SOME QUARTERS ABOUT APPARENT IMMINENCE OF RESUMED SHOOTING.  
WE ARE DENYING ANY SUCH LIKELIHOOD. WE HOPE STATEMENT WILL NOT MILITATE AGAINST CHANCES  
OF GETTING ADOULA AND TSHOMBE TOGETHER AGAIN. UNQUOTE.
2. YOUR OBSERVATION ABOUT LEHMKUHL ACCEPTED. I INTEND TO INVITE A GROUP OF  
JOURNALISTS HERE TO NOMINATE TWO OR THREE OF THEIR MEMBERS WHEN A PROGRAMME HAS BEEN  
WORKED OUT BY YOU AND KATANGESE AUTHORITIES.
3. WELCOME YOUR SUGGESTION TO BE IN LEO DURING THE TSHOMBE-ADOULA MEETING.

cc: Mr. Jacobs

MH/jg

T.O.R.

BY :

T.O.D.

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

R.K. GARDINER

C. 81471



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

OUTGOING CLEAR

Address(es)

TO : ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

FROM: ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

1962 FEB 27 AM 9:52  
O.N.U.C.

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

EV-310

GUSSING FROM GARDINER AND KHIARY

FINAL TEXT OF CABLE SENT TO SECGEN ON SOLUTION REFUGEE CAMP  
WAS TRANSMITTED TO EVILLE IN EV-303 OF 25 FEBRUARY 1962 TOGETHER WITH TEXT  
OF SECGEN'S REPLY. *Please confirm receipt.*

ZM/mb

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY:

T.O.D.

Drafted by : Z. Marcella  
Authorized : R.K. Gardiner  
Date : 27 Feb. 1962



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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PRIORITY

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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

## OUTGOING CODE

N R

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, E'VILLE

From : GARDINER, LEO

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 26 February 1962

No : EV- 309

REFERENCE YOUR 342. WILL DISCUSS WITH FORCE COMMANDER AFTER HIS RETURN  
FROM KATANGA BEFORE DECIDING. HOPE DELAY WILL NOT PROVE TOO INCONVENIENT.

RKG:mm

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
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Priorité Nations traffic  
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OUTGOING CODE

PRIORITY

Address(es)

TO ROLZ-BENNETT EVILLE

FROM GARDINER LEOPOLDVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE 20 FEBRUARY 1962

NO. EV-308

YOUR ELLEO 314 DOES NOT GIVE OFFICIAL TEXT OF RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED  
BY TRIBAL CHIEFS. PLEASE ADVISE WHETHER THIS CAN BE OBTAINED.

WOULD ALSO APPRECIATE REPLY TO OUR EV-272.

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY:

Drafted by : Z. MARCELLA

Authorized : R. GARDINER

Date : 26 Feb. 62

T.O.D.



# UNITED NATIONS -- NATIONS UNI

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is strictly limited.

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CHOC

( SEE BELOW )

EV-307

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

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USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ELIZABETHVILLE

EV-307

WILLS-BRINTON from GARDNER

STANLEYVILLE

ST-72

WILLIAMS from GARDNER

LOUISIANA

LA-36

WAGNER from GARDNER

CONSTITUTIONVILLE

CV-26

WALKER from GARDNER

ALBANYVILLE

AV-54

WALKER from GARDNER

YAKIMA

YA-21

WALKER from GARDNER

DELAWARE

DE-34

WALKER from GARDNER

SUMMARY OF EVENTS FOR 26 FEBRUARY .

1. LEWISVILLE. GENERAL MURPHY REPORTED TO BE FLYING TO ALBANYVILLE FOR INSPECTION OF 2ND REGT. RECENTLY ACCEPTED FROM LOUISIANA.

2. CONSTITUTIONVILLE. NOTHING TO REPORT.

3. STANLEYVILLE. AM. GENERAL MURPHY REPORTED TO STAY ON SUNDAY .

RE. THE DISINTEGRATION OF THE TOWN AFTER THE DEPARTURE OF THE REGT. CAPTURED ACCORDING TO PLAN.

4. DELAWARE. NOTHING TO REPORT.

000/0

C. 81471

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :



# UNITED NATIONS -- NATIONS UNIES

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SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

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USE DOUBLE SPACING.

5. KASAI. BUILDING MATERIALS ARE BEING TRANSPORTED FROM LUBUMBASHI TO  
KATANGA WHERE HOSPITAL IS BEING BUILT WITH ASSISTANCE OF UNITED NATIONS.

6. KATANGA : AA. UNITED NATIONS AGENT IN NEW YORK HAS RECEIVED THE MESSAGE  
PREDICTING NEW OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN KATANGA.

DR. THOMAS HAS FORMALLY ASKED UN AND US GOVERNMENTS TO  
GUARANTEE SAFE RETURN TO SWILAN SHOULD HE GO TO LAG FOR DISCUSSIONS WITH  
FRENCH ANGOLA. IT WILL BE REMEMBERED THAT FULL GUARANTEES ( INCLUDING SPECIFIC  
GUARANTEES OF SAFE RETURN TO SWILAN ) HAVE ALREADY BEEN GIVEN BY UNO LAST YEAR.

201 Force Commander

Mr. Marcellin  
Mr. Goff  
Mr. Adams  
Mr. Jacobs

C. 81471

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

Mr. Jacobs  
H. Garlinier  
26 Février 1962



UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
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OUTGOING CODE

NR

Address(es)

To : ROLE-BENNETT, ELISABETHVILLE  
From : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 26 February 1962

No. : EV- 306

FOLLOWING FROM PACKHAM (CIV 363):

QUOTE. REFERENCE PROPOSED RETURN TO TRIBAL AREAS OF REFUGEES  
FROM ELI CAMP MENTIONED IN SUMMARY OF EVENTS FOR FEB 24.  
UNCONTROLLED INFUX OF LARGE NUMBERS OF BALUBAS INTO SOUTH KASAI  
WOULD CERTAINLY RESULT IN REPETITION OF FAMINE CONDITIONS THERE.  
I FEEL SURE THIS WILL HAVE BEEN APPRECIATED ALREADY BUT I MAKE THE  
POINT NOW IN VIEW OF ITS IMPORTANCE AND ALSO BECAUSE I UNDERSTAND  
FOOD RELIEF UNIT IS BEING WOUND UP. UNQUOTE.

cc Mr. A. Jacobs

C. 81471

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY: RG/MM:ln

Drafted by :

l.n.

Authorized :

R. Gardiner

Date :

26 February 1962



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INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	X	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, ELISABETHVILLE

From : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 26 February 1962

No. : EV- 305

REFERENCE YOUR ELLEO 334 THE FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM  
SECGEN (1529):

QUOTE. PLEASE INFORM ROLZ-BENNETT THAT INFORMATION CITED  
THIS MESSAGE HAD NOT REPEAT NOT BEEN RELAYED TO US. ONLY INFORMATION  
WE HAVE ON THIS SUBJECT IS THAT SET FORTH IN MY 1012 OF 5 FEBRUARY  
TO LINER AND ROLZ-BENNETT'S ELLEO 243 TRANSMITTED IN YOUR G-15 AND  
FURTHER WORD FROM ROLZ-BENNETT CONVEYED IN YOUR UNNUMBERED OF 15  
FEBRUARY.

ON BASIS OF THIS INFORMATION PURPOSE OF ORIGINAL APPROACH BY  
SOUTH AFRICAN MISSION, REPEATED IN MY 1012, MIGHT WELL HAVE BEEN TO  
OBTAIN UN GREEN LIGHT AS MEANS OF OVERCOMING US OBJECTION. WISH TO  
KNOW FROM ROLZ-BENNETT WHETHER HE ENDORSES US APPLICATION OF EMBARGO  
TO THIS TRANSACTION. UNQUOTE.

cc Mr. Z. Marcella

Mr. A. Jacobs

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY: RG/MM:ln

Drafted by : l.n.

Authorized :

Date :

R. Gardiner

26 February 1962



INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PRIORITE NATIONS
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is strictly limited.

NR

OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

TO : ROLE BENNETT ELISABETHVILLE

FROM: GARDINER LEOPOLVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE: 26 February 1962

No. : EV- 304

RE MY EV-295.

LETTER TO TSHOMBE IS NOT REPEAT NOT TO BE SENT UNTIL YOU RECEIVE  
FURTHER WORD FROM ~~Via~~ S. G. TEXT BEING STUDIED

ZM/mb

c.c. Mr. Marcella

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

Drafted by :

Z. Marcella  
Authorized : R.K. Gardiner

Date :

T.O.D.



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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is strictly limited.

NR

OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

TO : ROLE-BENNET ELISABETHVILLE

FROM: GARDINER LEOPOLVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE: 25 February 1962

No. : EV-303

FOLLOWING SENT TO SECRET ON 23 FEBRUARY: QUOTE

1. FURTHER TO G-60 AND YOUR 1328, A MEETING HELD AT ONUC HDQs TO DISCUSS THE EVILLE CAMP PROBLEM AFTER A DETAILED STUDY OF GUSSENG'S REPORT UNANIMOUSLY HELD THAT IN SPITE OF THE URGENCY REQUIRED FOR THE VARIOUS SOLUTIONS SUGGESTED, IT WOULD APPEAR OPPORTUNE TO DISCUSS FIRST THE PROBLEM IN ITS ENTIRETY WITH THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, THE KATANGA PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES, AS WELL AS THOSE OF SOUTH KASAI AND NORTH KATANGA, GUSSENG'S VERY COMPREHENSIVE REPORT FORMING THE BASIS FOR THESE DISCUSSIONS.
2. SEVERAL SPECIFIC PROBLEMS WILL MOST PROBABLY COME TO LIGHT IF THE GENERAL CONCEPT OF REPATRIATION IS ACCEPTED BY THE UN AS WELL AS BY THE INTERESTED CONGOLESE PARTIES.
3. THE ECONOMIC SITUATION IN THE NORTH KATANGA BEING PRESENTLY MOST PRECARIOUS AND THE AUTHORITY OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT NOT YET BEING ESTABLISHED FIRMLY, IT WOULD APPEAR DANGEROUS TO IMPOSE A NEW BURDEN IN THAT AREA WHICH WOULD FURTHER AGGRAVATE AN ALREADY DELICATE SITUATION IN THE NORTH OF THE PROVINCE, IF A CAREFUL STUDY IS NOT UNDERTAKEN ON WHICH A SCHEDULE FOR TRANSFERS CAN BE BASED.
4. A MASS MOVEMENT TOWARD SOUTH KASAI MIGHT ALSO WELL RESULT IN A PURE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC TRANSFER OF THE PROBLEM. THIS IS IN FACT ACKNOWLEDGED BY GUSSENG WHO HAS SUGGESTED THAT IT BE STUDIED FURTHER BEFORE A FINAL DECISION IS TAKEN.

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

T.O.D.

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

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NR

- 2 -

Address(es)

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

5. AS A FIRST STEP UN REPRESENTATIVES SHOULD VISIT SOUTH KASAI AND NORTHE KATANGA TO ASCERTAIN THE PRACTICAL POSSIBILITIES OF SETTLEMENT IN THOSE AREAS.
6. BESIDES THE PARTICIPATION OF PRIVATE AND CHARITABLE ORGANISATIONS, IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE INTERESTED AUTHORITIES SHOULD PARTICIPATE MOST ACTIVELY IN THE SOLUTIONS TO THE VARIOUS PROBLEMS NOW EXISTING.
7. A MUCH MORE FIRM AND VIGOROUS POLICY ON OUR PART VIS A VIS THE LARGE CONCERNS IN EVILLE AND THE PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES, WHICH HAS NOT BEEN FOLLOWED UP TO NOW, IS ALSO AN ESSENTIAL CONDITION SINCE A CLEARER OUTLINE REGARDING THE LIQUIDATION OF BOTH CAMPS WILL STEM FROM THE MEASURES WHICH COULD BE IMPLEMENTED LOCALLY.
8. DEPENDING UPON THE EVOLUTION OF THE POLITICAL SITUATION, THE FOLLOWING MEASURES ARE SUGGESTED:
  - a) IT WOULD BE USEFUL THAT GUSING AND ROLE BERNHET BE ENTIRELY FREE TO DISCUSS THE REFUGEES' REINTEGRATION WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES, THE FIRST STEPS AND THE FIRST MEASURES HAVING TO BE TAKEN IN EVILLE ITSELF. JOINT ONUC-GENDARMERIE PATROLS COULD BE SET UP TO IMPROVE THE SECURITY SITUATION. THEIR ESTABLISHMENT SHOULD, IN PRINCIPLE, NOT RAISE ANY UNSURMOUNTABLE DIFFICULTIES EITHER FROM OUR SIDE OR FROM THE KATANGESE.
  - b) THE RETURN OF THE REFUGEES NOW WORKING WITH BCK AND FIRMS IN LUEUMBASHI TO THE CITIES OF BCK AND LUEUMBASHI SHOULD BE REVISAGED WITHOUT DELAY AS THESE CITIES ARE UNDER OUR PROTECTION.

T.O.R.

BY:

Drafted by :

T.O.D.

Authorized :

Date :



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NATIONSPriorité Nations traffic  
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NR

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Address(es)

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

- c) A REFUGEE COMMITTEE SHOULD ALSO BE ESTABLISHED IN ELISABETHVILLE WITHOUT DELAY IN WHICH ONUC AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE KATANGHSE AUTHORITIES AND OF THE REFUGEES WOULD PARTICIPATE IN ORDER TO SEEK SOLUTIONS TO THE REFUGEE PROBLEM.
- d) THE TROUBLE MAKERS SHOULD BE DETAINED IN A SPECIAL GUARDED CAMP OR TRANSFERRED TO THEIR TRIBAL AREAS.
- e) SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE ABOVE MEASURES THE VARIOUS AUTHORITIES CONCERNED SHOULD APPEAL TO THE REFUGEES AND INDUCE THEM TO RETURN TO THEIR USUAL HOMES. THESE APPEALS COULD BE CARRIED OUT THROUGH THE MEDIA OF THE PRESS, RADIO AND THE DISTRIBUTION OF LEAFLETS, THE PROMOTERS OF THESE APPEALS BEING IN THIS PARTICULAR CASE SUCH MEN AS ALOULA, SENDWE, TENDOMBE, KALONJI AS WELL AS THE ONUC.
9. SOME MEMBERS OF THE GROUP BELIEVE THAT GRADUAL AND SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENTS CAN ONLY STEM FROM THE CONCRETE MEASURES WHICH MUST BE TAKEN LOCALLY BEFORE WE EMBARK ON A PROGRAM OF TRUE EXODUS WHICH WILL BE ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO CONTROL, THE CONSEQUENCES OF WHICH, SOCIALLY, ECONOMICALLY AND EVEN POLITICALLY, MAY WELL PROVE DETRIMENTAL NOT ONLY FOR KATANGA BUT ALSO FOR THE REST OF THE COUNTRY.
10. THE REINTEGRATION AND RESETTLEMENT OF INDIVIDUALS SHOULD BE STEPPED UP BUT HERE AGAIN A COMPLETE COLLABORATION WITH THE INTERESTED AUTHORITIES IS OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE. STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO EVACUATE THE FORMER POLITICAL PRISONERS NOW PROTECTED IN A SPECIAL CAMP BY THE IRISH BATTALION.
11. WE WOULD APPRECIATE YOUR REACTIONS AND YOUR COMMENTS, A HASTY SOLUTION WHICH HAS NOT BEEN THOROUGHLY STUDIED IN ALL ITS ASPECTS CAUSING THE RISK OF CREATING FOR US OTHER DIFFICULTIES.

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

T.O.D.

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :



INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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NR

- 4 -

Address(es)

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

12. FOLLOWING ATTENDED MEETING: GARDNER, MACDON, KHARY, AHMED, ROSSBROUGH, GUSsing, FOESLANT, MARCELLA AND ABOON. PART OF MEETING ATTENDED BY STAVROPOULOS. UNQUOTE

FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF SECURE'S REPLY: QUOTE

1. I NOTE THAT OBSERVATIONS SET FORTH YOUR MESSAGE REPORT UNANIMOUS VIEW OF THOSE WHO ATTENDED THE MEETING, INCLUDING ALSO GUSsing.
2. PROCEDURES YOU PROPOSE, INVOLVING CAREFUL STUDY, VISITS TO AREAS CONCERNED BY UN REPRESENTATIVES AND CONSULTATIONS ON PROBLEM WITH ALL AUTHORITIES CONCERNED, WITH GUSsing'S REPORT SERVING AS BASIS FOR DISCUSSION, ARE SOUND AND ACCEPTABLE.
3. LIKEWISE, MEASURES SET FORTH IN PARAGRAPH 3 (A) TO (E) INCLUSIVE, MEET APPROVAL.
4. I EMPHASIZE, HOWEVER, THAT SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH PROCEDURES AND MEASURES INDICATED YOUR MESSAGE, EVERY FEASIBLE EFFORT MUST BE EXPERTED TOWARD DISSOLUTION OF THE CAMP AT EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE. THIS MUST CONTINUE TO BE THE MAJOR AND ESSENTIAL OBJECTIVE.
5. MUST EMPHASIZE, ALSO, THAT ISSUE OF PROLONGATION OF CAMP AS UN RESPONSIBILITY IS NOT REPEAT NOT NEGOTIABLE WITH ANY AUTHORITY, ALTHOUGH SOME QUARTERS MAY BE QUITE CONTENT TO HAVE UN CARRY ON THIS ONEROUS RESPONSIBILITY INDEFINITELY.
6. THERE ARE, AS YOU SUGGESTED, OTHER POSSIBLE RISKS IN DISSOLVING CAMP, BUT OUR VIEW IS FIRM THAT THESE WILL HAVE TO BE TAKEN, FOR NONE SEEMS TO US TO BE AS GREAT AS THOSE RESULTING FROM A PROLONGATION OF CAMP.

T.O.R.

BY:

Drafted by :

T.O.D.

Authorized :

Date :

C. 81471



INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
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- 5 -

Address(es)

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

7. WE ARE NOT AT ALL SURE ABOUT ADVISABILITY OF JOINT ONUC-GENDARMERIE PATROLS AT THE CAMP, PROBABLY BECAUSE WE ARE CONVINCED THAT SECURITY FUNCTION IN A REFUGEE CAMP IS NOT REPEAT NOT AN APPROPRIATE ROLE FOR MILITARY PERSONNEL.

8. WOULD APPRECIATE MORE INFORMATION ABOUT SPECIAL CAMP FOR FORMER POLITICAL PRISONERS REFERRED TO IN YOUR PARA 10.

9. WE FIND PARA 4 OF G-103 ENCOURAGING.

10. PLEASE CONVEY ABOVE MESSAGE ALSO TO GUSSENG. UNKNOTE

PLEASE INFORM GUSSENG. WOULD APPRECIATE YOURS AND GUSSENG'S COMMENTS ON PARAS 7 AND 8 OF SEGEN'S REPLY.

EM/mb

c.c. Mr. Khiary  
Mr. Marcella

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY:

T.O.D.

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

Z. Marcella  
R.K. Gardiner



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

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## OUTGOING CODE

N R

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, E'VILLE

From : GARDINER, LEO

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 25 FEBRUARY 1962

No : EV- 309

DESIRES

REFERENCE YOUR ELLEO 324 SEC GEN ~~INCLINED~~ TO HAVE MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE  
 EVILLE PRESS CAMPAIGN CONCERNING ALLEGED DESTRUCTION BY ONUC AND THE CLAIMS FOR  
 DAMAGE DONE IN THE LUBUMBASHI PLANT.

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

RKG:mm

Drafted by : R.K. Gardiner

Authorized :

Date :



UNITED NATIONS — NATION NIES

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SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
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OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

TO : ROLZ BENNETT ELISABETHVILLE  
FROM: GARDINER LEOPOLVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE: 25 February 1962

NO. : EV- 301

RE OUR EV-294 FOLLOWING FROM SECGEN: QUOTE

LETTER TO ADOULA IS ENTIRELY CORRECT AND HOPE YOU WILL PRESS UPON  
HIM IMPORTANCE OF IMMEDIATE REPLY. TSHOMBE SHOULD NOT BE GIVEN ANY EXCUSE  
BECAUSE OF AVOIDABLE DELAYS. WE ASSUME, OF COURSE, ADOULA'S REPLY WILL  
FOLLOW THE LINES INDICATED IN YOUR LETTER TO HIM. UNQUOTE

ZM/mb

c.c. Mr. Marcella

C. 81471

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY :

Drafted by : Z. Marcella

Authorized : R.K. Gardiner

Date :



## UNITED NATIONS — NATION UNIES

INDICATE  
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SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
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## OUTGOING CODE CABLE

N R

Address(es)

TO : ROLZ-BENNETT, E'VILLE  
FROM : GARDINER, LEO

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE : 25 FEBRUARY 1962

Nº : EV- 300

FOLLOWING FROM SECGEN (1518): QUOTE BELGIAN MISSION REPORT THAT  
LABOUR UNWILLING TO WORK AT LUBLASHI BRIDGE DUE TO PRESENCE AND MUTUAL HOSTILITY  
OF GENDARMERIE AND ANC ELEMENTS. BELGIAN GOVERNMENT THEREFORE SUGGESTS THAT  
LUBLASHI BRIDGE AREA BE MADE INTO A NEUTRAL ONE UNDER ONUC AUSPICES. WE CONSIDER  
THIS TO BE A GOOD SUGGESTION WHICH SHOULD BE TAKEN UP WITH BOTH ADOULA AND TSHOMBE.  
OBJECTIVE SHOULD BE WITHDRAWAL OF ANC TO KASAI FRONTIER AND GENDARMERIE TO  
NAMINAVILLE. THIS WOULD AFFORD AN EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY TO ESTABLISH ONUC  
CONTROL OVER STRATEGIC IMPORTANT AREA BETWEEN KAMINA AND KASAI BORDER. UNQUOTE.

PLEASE SOUND TSHOMBE ON THIS ISSUE.

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

RKG:mm

Drafted by : R.K. Gardiner

Authorized :

Date :



UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
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SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	X	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
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OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

N R

Address(es)

ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

EV- 299

ROLZ-BENNETT from GARDINER

GRATEFUL YOUR ELLEO 227. HOPE TSHOMBE AND SAPWE WILL NOT FORGET US  
IN OUR HOUR OF TRAVAIL.

RKG:mn

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : R.K. Gardiner

Authorized :

Date : 25 February 1962



UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS — LES

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Priorité Nations traffic  
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OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

N R

Address(es)

ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

(C1)

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

EV- 299

ROLZ-BENNETT from GARDINER

GRATEFUL YOUR ELLEO 227. HOPE TSHOMBE AND SAPWE WILL NOT FORGET US  
IN OUR HOUR OF TRAVAIL.

RKG:mm

RECEIVED  
15 FEBRUARY 1962

Imp. Sarfat 10035

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

~~R.K. Gardiner~~

25 February 1962



UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	XX	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

OUTGOING CODE

N R

Address(es) To : ROLZ-BENNETT, E'VILLE  
From : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 25 February 1962

No : EV- 298

REFERENCE MY 292. FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM BUNCHE FOR <sup>GARDINER</sup>~~GARDINER~~ ONLY BUT DECIDED TO MAKE IT AVAILABLE TO YOU. I AM BEGINNING TO DOUBT SOME OF THE ASSUMPTIONS IN OUR THINKING CONCERNING KATANGA. IF EYE CUT MYSELF ADRIPT FROM LOCAL TRENDS EYE SHALL HAVE TO DEPEND ENTIRELY ON YOU. HOPE YOU WILL KEEP ME DAILY INFORMED ABOUT DEVELOPMENTS AND TAKE DECISIONS ON THE SPOT.FROM NOW ON. EYE NEED INFORMATION TO EXPLAIN MATTERS TO ADOULA AND SOME OF MY COLLEAGUES.

I PLAN TO SEND LEHMKUHL AND TWO OR THREE JOURNALISTS TO YOU FOR A FEW DAYS. IT MIGHT BE USEFUL IF YOU AND THE KATANGESE AUTHORITIES COULD PLAN THE PROGRAMME FOR THE GROUP. PLEASE LET ME KNOW IF THIS IS ACCEPTABLE AND THE MOST CONVENIENT DATE FOR THEIR DEPARTURE FROM LEO. EYE WOULD ALSO WISH TO SPEND A FEW DAYS IN ELISABETHVILLE MYSELF AFTER THE TSHOMBE-ADOULA MEETING. MY DECISION ABOUT THIS WILL DEPEND OF COURSE ON THE OUTCOME OF THE MEETING. YOU COULD SOUND TSHOMBE OUT ON THIS. EYE HAVE HAD TALKS WITH URQUHART WHO IS CABLING YOU SEPARATELY. BE FREE TO USE THE MATERIAL IN THIS CABLE IN THE LIGHT OF CONDITIONS PREVAILING IN ELISABETHVILLE.

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :



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**OUTGOING CODE**

Address(es)

**ONUC (SEE BELOW)**

*EV-297*

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

**ELISABETHVILLE**

EV- 297

**ROLZ-BENNETT FROM GARDINER**

**STANLEYVILLE**

SV- 70

**ENGLUND FROM GARDINER**

**ALBERTVILLE**

AV- 53

**JERKOVIC FROM GARDINER**

**BUKAVU**

BU- 33

**GAVIOLA FROM GARDINER**

**LULUABOURG**

LU- 35

**PACKHAM FROM GARDINER**

**COQUILHATVILLE**

CV- 18

**KAHALE FROM GARDINER**

**KAMINA**

KA- 2

**VIEIRA FROM GARDINER**

*OK Row*

**SUMMARY OF EVENTS ASHAT NOON 25 FEBRUARY.**

**1. LEOPOLDVILLE. CENTRAL CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT HAS ACCEPTED NOMINATION OF COMTE DE KERCHOVE DE DENTERGHEM AS BELGIAN AMBASSADOR TO CONGO. COMTE DE KERCHOVE WAS PREVIOUSLY BELGIAN AMBASSADOR TO PAKISTAN.**

**2. COQUILHATVILLE. NOTHING TO REPORT**

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

Drafted by :

T.O.D.

Authorized :

Date :



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NATIONSPriorité Nations traffic  
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Address(es)

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

3. STANLEYVILLE. NOTHING TO REPORT

4. BUKAVU. NOTHING TO REPORT

5. KINDU. BODIES OF 13 ITALIAN AIRMEN HAVE BEEN FLOWN TO LEO. PREPARATIONS BEING MADE FOR REPATRIATION OF BODIES TO ITALY.

6. KASAI. NOTHING TO REPORT

7. KATANGA. MAJOR LAWSON HAS VISITED KONGOLO AND HAS REPORTED THAT BETWEEN 400 TO 500 KATANGA GENDARMERIE NOW OCCUPY THE TOWN BUT HAVE NO APPARENT INTENTION OF MOVING TOWARDS ALBERTVILLE OR ANYWHERE ELSE. LAWSON'S IMPRESSION WAS THAT KATANGA GENDARMERIE MOVED INTO KONGOLO ONCE AND WERE IN PROCESS OF MOVING OUT. THERE SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN NO PREPLANNED ATTACK. ONLY SMALL ATTACK ON AND REARGUARD TOOK PLACE AS THESE WERE RETREATING.

AJJ/mb

T.O.R.

BY:

T.O.D.

Drafted by : A.J. Jacobs

Authorized : R.K. Gardiner

Date : 25 February 1962



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

TO : ROLZ BENNETT ELISABETHVILLE

FROM: GARDINER LEOPOLVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE: 24 February 1962

No. : EV- 296

YOUR ELLEO 328 TRANSMITTED TO SECCEN WITH FOLLOWING PROPOSED TEXT  
OF REPLY: QUOTE

MONSIEUR LE PRESIDENT, J'AI L'HONNEUR DE ME REFERER A VOTRE LETTRE  
DU 23 FEVRIER 1962 ADRESSEE AU REPRESENTANT DE L'ONU A ELISABETHVILLE, ET  
DE VOUS FAIRE SAVOIR CE QUI SUIT:

LA POSITION DES NATIONS UNIES EN CE QUI CONCERNE LES POINTS A ET C  
DE VOTRE LETTRE (MOUVEMENT DE TROUPES DE L'ONU VERS JADOTVILLE, KOLWEZI ET  
KIPUSHI ET REGLEMENT DU PROBLEME DU CAMP MASSART) RESTE TOUJOURS TELLE  
QU'ELLE ETAIT DEFINIE DANS MA LETTRE DU (TEXT IN EV-295 6-113)

EN CE QUI CONCERNE LE POINT B, NOUS N'AVONS NULLE CONNAISSANCE DE  
MANOEUVRES MILITAIRES DE L'ONU A ELISABETHVILLE. IL S'AGIT PEUT ETRE DE  
PATROUILLES NORMALES DE SECURITE.

POUR CE QUI EST DU POINT D, JE PUIS VOUS ASSURER, AU NOM DU SECRETAIRE  
GENERAL, QUE RIEN D'ANORMAL NE SE PASSERA A ELISABETHVILLE PENDANT VOTRE  
ABSENCE ET NOUS ESPERONS QU'IL EN SERA DE MEME APRES VOTRE RETOUR. UNQUOTE

ZM/mb

T.O.R.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

Z. Marcella

R.K. Gardiner

T.O.D.

C. 51471



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

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OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

TO: ROLZ BENNETT ELISABETHVILLE  
FROM: GARDINER LEOPOLDVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE: 24 February 1962

No. : EV-

295

WOULD APPRECIATE YOUR COMMENTS ON FOLLOWING DRAFT REPLY TO TSHOMBE'S  
LETTER OF 15 FEBRUARY (ELLEO 282) TEXT OF WHICH ALSO SUBMITTED TO NEW YORK:

QUOTE (SEE ATTACHED) UNQUOTE

RKG/mb

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

T.O.D.

Drafted by : Z. Marcella ✓

Authorized : R.K. Gardiner

Date :



TO : SECGEN, New York  
FROM: GARDINER, Leopoldville  
Date: 24 February 1962  
No. : G-

RE MY G-88.

WE FEEL IT WOULD BE DESIRABLE IF REPORT WERE TO INCLUDE REPLY TO  
TSHOMBE'S LETTER OF 15 FEBRUARY. <sup>Quote</sup> FOLLOWING IS PROPOSED TEXT WHICH IS SIMULTA-  
NEOUSLY TRANSMITTED TO HOLZ-BENNETT FOR HIS COMMENTS: QUOTE

MONSIEUR LE PRESIDENT, J'AI L'HONNEUR DE ME REFERER A LA LETTRE QUE  
M. LINNER VOUS A ADRESSEE LE 10 FEVRIER 1962 ET A VOTRE REPONSE EN DATE DU  
15 FEVRIER 1962, CONCERNANT L'ACCORD QUE VOUS AVEZ CONCLU AVEC M. LINNER LORS  
DES ENTRETIENS QUE VOUS AVEZ EUS AVEC LUI LE 7 FEVRIER A ELISABETHVILLE.

LA LETTRE QUE M. LINNER VOUS A ADRESSEE LE 10 FEVRIER CONFIRME VOTRE  
ACCORD COMPLET, LORS DE CES ENTRETIENS, SUR LES POINTS SUIVANTS:

1. DEUX COMMISSIONS MIXTES SERONT D'ABORD CREEES POUR ASSURER L'EXPULSION  
DES MERCENAIRES DU KATANGA;
2. L'ONUC FOURNIRA UNE ASSISTANCE EFFECTIVE POUR LA REPRISE DES TRAVAUX  
A L'USINE DE LUBUMBASHI;
3. "CONFORMEMENT AU PRINCIPE CATEGORIQUE DE LA LIBERTE DE MOUVEMENT DONT DOIT  
JOUIR L'ONUC, LES TROUPES DE L'ONUC ENTRENERONT LIBREMENT DANS JADOTVILLE, KOLWEZI  
ET AUTRES LOCALITES" <sup>ET LE RETOUR DE LA</sup>  
GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE AU CAMP MASSART SERA STRICTEMENT SYNCHRONISE AVEC  
L'ENTREE DES FORCES DE L'ONUC DANS LES PLACES PRECITEES."



COMME VOUS LE SAVEZ, L'ONUC S'EST ACQUITTE DES TACHES MENTIONNEES AUX POINTS 1 et 2: ELLE A DESIGNE SES MEMBRES DES COMMISSIONS MIXTES ET ELLE A AIDE A LA REPRISE DU TRAVAIL A L'USINE DE LUBUMBASHI. MAIS, EN RAISON DE VOTRE OPPOSITION A L'ENTREE DE SES FORCES A JADOTVILLE ET DANS LES PLACES PRECITEES, IL NE LUI A PAS ETE POSSIBLE D'EXECUTER LES TACHES MENTIONNEES AU POINT 3.

VOTRE LETTRE DU 15 FEVRIER ~~CONFIRME CETTE OPPOSITION~~ ET INDIQUE QUE VOUS N'ETES PAS DISPOSE A ACCOMPLIR POUR LE MOMENT TOUTES LES TACHES QUE VOUS VOUS ETES ENGAGES A ENTREPRENDRE, BIEN QUE VOUS AYEZ PLEINEMENT TIRE PARTI DE L'EXECUTION PAR L'ONUC DE SES ENGAGEMENTS. JE SUIS HEUREUX DE CONSTATER QUE VOUS AVEZ DESIGNE LES MEMBRES KATANGAIS DES COMMISSIONS MIXTES MAIS JE SUIS OBLIGE DE VOUS FAIRE OBSERVER QU'IL EST EGALLEMENT INDISPENSABLE QUE VOUS PRENIEZ DES MESURES IMMEDIATES POUR EXECUTER VOTRE ENGAGEMENT CONCERNANT L'ENTREE DES TROUPES DE L'ONUC A JADOTVILLE, KOEWEZI ET D'AUTRES LOCALITES DU KATANGA.

*LORS DE VOS ENTRETIENS*

VOTRE LETTRE NE CONTESTE PAS QUE ~~VOUS AVIEZ CONVENU AVEC M. LINNER,~~  
~~VOUS AVIEZ ACCEPTE QUE~~ *ENTRENT LIBREMENT*  
~~D'AUTORISER LA LIBRE ENTREE DE CES TROUPES DANS CES REGIONS.~~ VOUS AFFIRMEZ SIMPLEMENT QUE CETTE ENTREE NE PEUT SE FAIRE POUR LE MOMENT ET VOUS SOULIGNEZ QUE LES COMMISSIONS MIXTES JOUISSENT EFFECTIVEMENT DE LA LIBERTE DE DEPLACEMENT DANS CES REGIONS ET QUE L'ENTREE DES TROUPES DE L'ONU PROVOQUERA PROBABLEMENT DES TROUBLES ET DES DESORDRES ET PARALYSERA PEUT ETRE L'ECONOMIE LOCALE.

COMME VOUS L'AVEZ INDIQUE A JUSTE TITRE DANS DIVERSES LETTRES A CE SUJET, LES TACHES DES COMMISSIONS MIXTES ONT TRAIT EXCLUSIVEMENT A LA QUESTION DES MERCENAIRES. COMME POUR TOUTES LES AUTRES REGIONS DU CONGO, L'ENTREE DE TROUPES DANS DIVERSES VILLES DU KATANGA EST NECESSAIRE POUR ASSURER LA LIBERTE DE MOUVEMENT DES TROUPES, AFIN QUE L'ONU PUISSE EXECUTER INTEGRALEMENT DANS TOUT LE TERRITOIRE DU CONGO TOUS SES MANDATS ET NON SEULEMENT L'EXPULSION DES



MERCENAIRES. JE ME VOIS DONC OBLIGE DE SOULIGNER AVEC INSISTANCE QUE L'ONUC NE PEUT ACCEPTER LA LIBERTE DE DEPLACEMENT DES COMMISSIONS MIXTES EN REMPLACEMENT DE LA LIBERTE DE MOUVEMENT DE SES TROUPES.

L'ONUC A TOUJOURS VOULU S'ACQUITTER PAR DES MOYENS PACIFIQUES DE SON MANDAT AU CONGO. J'ESPERE DE TOUT COEUR QUE L'ENTREE DES TROUPES DE L'ONUC DANS LES VILLES QUE J'AI MENTIONNEES NE PROVOQUERA AUCUN DESORDRE. A CET EGARD, VOUS VOUS SOUVIENDREZ DES ASSURANCES QUE VOUS AVEZ DONNEES A M. LINNER PENDANT LES ENTRETIENS DU 7 FEVRIER, SELON LESQUELLES LES MESURES QUE PRENDRA L'ONUC POUR LA REPRISE DE LA PRODUCTION DE L'USINE DE LUBUMBASHI, AINSI QUE LE RETOUR DE LA GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE AU CAMP MASSART, AURONT UN TRES HEUREUX EFFET PSYCHOLOGIQUE, EN PREPARANT LA POPULATION KATANGAISE A L'ENTREE DES TROUPES DE L'ONUC A JADOTVILLE, KOLWEZI, KIPUSHI, ETC. LES ACTIVITES ONT REPRIS A L'USINE DE LUBUMBASHI ET JE VOUS DEMANDE, COMME PREUVE DE VOTRE DESIR SINCERE DE VOUS CONFORMER AUX FERMES ASSURANCES QUE VOUS AVEZ DONNEES A M. LINNER, DE PRENDRE DES MESURES, CONJOINTEMENT AVEC L'ONUC, POUR QUE LES FORCES DE CELLE-CI PUISSENT ENTRER SANS DELAI DANS CES VILLES, EN MEME TEMPS QUE LA GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE RETOURNERA AU CAMP MASSART. JE SUIS PERSUADE QUE SI VOUS ET LA GENDARMERIE *AVEC VOTRE COOPERATION* ~~SANS RESERVE ET CELLE DE LA GENDARMERIE~~ QUI EXECUTE VOS INSTRUCTIONS FAITES PREUVE D'UNE COOPERATION SINCERE ET SANS RESERVE, LA PRESENCE DANS CES VILLES DE FORCES DE L'ONUC EN NOMBRE SUFFISANT ASSURERA PLEINEMENT LE MAINTIEN DE LA PAIX ET DE L'ORDRE. UNQUOTE

RKG/mb



OUTGOING CODE

RIF 26/2

A : ROLE-BENNETT, ELISABETHVILLE  
DE : KHIARY, LEOPOLDBVILLE  
DATE : 24 FEVRIER 1962  
NO : CIV-SV/17

1.- Packham nous rapporte discussions avec BOSSUT Directeur Section BCK Luluabourg comme suit :

QUOTE Discussion with BCK Director Bossut about proposal to re-erect bridge over Lubilash River indicates that BCK have probably already approached authorities in Elisabethville. Bossut thinks work would take not more than six months but may be complicated if wagons are found to be in river and have to be lifted out. He is anxious for assurance primarily that all authorities concerned i.e. Katanga and Bakwanga as well as Central Government and Provincial Government are in agreement over reconstruction. Provided this assurance forthcoming, he would ask for United Nations military protection of works site which he says is in a marshy area with no population in near vicinity. Construction personnel would include Katangese and Belgians who would live in camp on works site UNQUOTE.

2.- Sommes surpris par tergiversations Bossut qui reflètent soit son manque d'instructions de la part Direction BCK Elisabethville, soit nouvelles difficultés créées par BCK ou à l'égard de BCK.



Serait-ce résultat pression politique et manière de retarder écoulement des produits katangais par voie nationale.

3.- Prière obtenir d'urgence éclaircissements sur position BCK et notamment points suivants mis en cause par Bossut alors que nous les considérons comme arrangés, à savoir : 1) durée travaux pont provisoire; 2) durée travaux pont définitif; 3) assurances d'autorités katangaises; 4) difficultés de la part Gendarmerie Kalondjiste; 5) besoin protection militaire du chantier.

Drafted by : G. Dumontet

Copies à : MM. R. Gardiner  
H. Boscevic



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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NR

Address(es)

ONUC EVILLE  
INFO ONUC AVILLE

Ref 252

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

PC. 982 . FROM FORCE COMMANDER . NO UN JET AIRCRAFT  
IN KONGOLO - BAUDOUINVILLE AREA ON 23 FEB . NO GROUNDS  
FOR PROTEST. YOUR 02319 REFERS.

cc. C.O.S.

Mil Ops

Air Ops

Mr; Gardiner.

Lt/Col.

M.A. to Force Commander

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY:

T.O.D.

Drafted by : Col. Cooney  
Authorized : Force Comdr.  
Date : 24 Feb. 62.



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS 1 ES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	XXX	PRIORITE NATIONS
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NR

OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

TO : ROLE BENNETT ELISABETHVILLE

FROM : GARDINER LEOPOLDVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

No. EV- 294

REUR ELLEO 327. HAVE SENT FOLLOWING LETTER TO ADOULA : QUOTE

MONSIEUR LE PREMIER MINISTRE, J'AI L'HONNEUR DE VOUS INFORMER QUE JE VIENS DE RECEVOIR, PAR L'ENTREMISE DE NOTRE REPRESENTANT A ELISABETHVILLE, LES DEUX NOTES SUIVANTES DE M. TSHOMBE (FOLLOWS TEXT OF TWO LETTERS FROM TSHOMBE) EN CE QUI CONCERNE LA PREMIERE NOTE, MON CONSEILLER JURIDIQUE, APRES AVOIR ETUDIE LES DISPOSITIONS PERTINENTES DE LA LOI CONGOLAISE, M'A FAIT SAVOIR QUE LES ASSURANCES DONNEES DANS MES NOTES DES 20, 21 et 23 FEVRIER ADRESSEES A M. TSHOMBE, DONT VOUS TROUVEREZ CI-JOINT COPIES, S'APPLIQUENT EGALEMENT A TOUTE MESURE OU DECISION QUE LE PARLEMENT CONGOLAIS POURRAIT PRENDRE A L'ENCONTRE DE M. TSHOMBE. JE COMPTES DONC REPONDRE A CELUI-CI POUR LUI CONFIRMER LES GARANTIES DONT IL PARLE DANS CETTE PREMIERE NOTE. JE SUIS PERSUADE QUE VOUS SEREZ D'ACCORD A CE SUJET.

POUR CE QUI EST DE LA SECONDE NOTE, JE VOUS SERAIS RECONNAISSANT DE BIEN VOULOIR M'INDIQUER QUE VOUS DONNEREZ DE STRICTES INSTRUCTIONS POUR QU'AUCUNE TENTATIVE D'ARRESTATION NE SOIT FAITE SUR LA PERSONNE DE M. TSHOMBE S'IL SE RENDAIT A LEOPOLDVILLE APIN DE VOUS RENCONTRER. JE VOUS PRIE, ETC. UNQUOTE

WILL ADVISE YOU OF ADOULA'S REPLY BY CABLE.

ZM/tht

cc.: Mr. Marcella ✓

T.O.R.

BY:

T.O.D.

Drafted by : Z. Marcella

Authorized : R.K. Gardiner

Date : 24 February 1962

C. 81471



UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS U N I T E S

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SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	XX	PRIORITE NATIONS
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is strictly limited.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

N R

Address(es)

TO : ROLZ-BENNETT, B'VILLE

FROM : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 24 February 1962

Nº : EV-293

FOLLOWING (UNNUMBERED) FROM MACKENZIE AND PACKHAM: QUOTE MAJOR LAWSON VISITED KONGOLO THIS AFTERNOON. KONGOLO IS OCCUPIED BY THE KATANGESE GENDARMERIE WHO WERE THE ORIGINAL GARRISON BEFORE THE ANC (STAN) CAPTURED THE TOWN ON 31 DEC. THEY HAVE BEEN IN MBULULA SINCE THEN. STORY OF RECENT MILITARY ACTION. KATANGESE PATROLS IN NO MANS LAND DISCOVERED THAT STAN TROOPS HAD VACATED FORWARD POSITIONS. KATANGESE MOVED INTO KONGOLO AND HAD SMALL ACTION AGAINST STAN REAR PARTY. KATANGESE SUFFERED NO CAS. THEY STATE THEY INFLICTED SOME CAS ON STAN REAR GUARD. KATANGESE TROOPS HAVE ALL COME TO KONGOLO. THERE ARE NONE LEFT IN MBULULA. KATANGESE HAVE NOT GONE ANYWHERE ELSE AND OFFICERS HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY TROOP MOVES TOWARDS ALBERTVILLE. PRESENT SIT. KATANGESE GENDARMERIE NOW APPEAR TO BE 400-500 STRONG UNDER COMMAND OF A CAPTAIN AND SUPPORTED BY 200 BALUBAKAT JEUNESSE FROM MBULULA. THEY HAVE POSITIONED CAPTURED M 8 ARMoured CAR AS DEFENCE PILL BOX ON AIRFIELD. NUNS AND ABBE ARE SAFE AND HAPPY THEIR OLD FRIENDS THE KATANGESE GENDARMERIE HAVE RETURNED HOME. KATANGESE HAVE WIRELESS LINK TO ELI AND HAVE RECEIVED MUNITIONS AND RATIONS BY AIR. VERY MUCH UNDER ELI CONTROL BUT LAWSON BELIEVES GENDARMERIE ENTERED KONGOLO BECAUSE ANC (STAN) withdrew AND THAT IT WAS NOT A PRE-PLANNED ATTACK. FUTURE INTENTIONS. KATANGESE CAPTAIN SAID THAT THEY HAVE GOT BACK TO KONGOLO AND THAT THEY INTEND TO STAY THERE AND THAT THOSE ARE THEIR ORDERS FROM ELI. THEY ARE WORKING TO CLEAR BARRACKS AND TO PREPARE FOOTBALL PITCH. DURING THE VISIT THERE WAS AN OUTBURST OF MACHINE GUN FIRE. 7 BURSTS OF 8 TO 10 SHOTS. THIS SHOOTING APPEARED TO EMBARRASS THE CAPTAIN BUT DID NOT SURPRISE HIM. HE GAVE NO ORDERS TO

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

cc: Mr. Jacobs

BY :

Drafted by : R.K.Gardiner/..

Authorized :

Date :



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS U N I T E D

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SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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page 2

N R

Address(es)

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

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USE DOUBLE SPACING.

NO STOP A RECURRENCE AND THEN SAID THAT MAJOR LAWSON COULD LEAVE KONGOLO. DURING VISIT A POCKET BOOK WAS PULLED UP IN SOME RUBBLE BY MAJOR ANDERSSON THE SWEDISH PILOT. THIS IS DIARY OF ANC (STAN) SERGEANT AND GIVES ANC CAS DURING ACTION IN NORTH KATANGA. UNQUOTE. FROM THIS AND OTHER ACCOUNTS IT APPEARS THAT THERE IS NOT MUCH FIGHT LEFT IN THE ANC AND THAT GIVEN TIME MOST OF THEM WOULD RETURN HOME. THIS TREND IS LIKELY TO CHANGE BY THE TRANSFER OF LULUABOURG ANC ELEMENTS TO ALBERTVILLE BUT EVEN WITH THIS DISTURBING ELEMENT WE HOPE TO INTENSIFY ROAD PATROLS IN KIVU AND TO START AIR PATROLS IN NORTH ORIENTALE. IF THE VARIOUS TROOPS IN NORTH KATANGA WERE FRIENDLY WE COULD MAKE SEVERAL STOPS THERE AND TRY TO MEET THE NEEDS OF THE POPULATION. EYE HOPE YOU WILL MANAGE TO GET TSHOMBE TO ACCEPT THE IDEA OF PATROLS AT LEAST IN NORTH KATANGA WHERE EYE FEEL FIGHTING BETWEEN ANC AND GENDARMERIE AS WELL AS AGAINST UNITED NATIONS IS ABSOLUTELY UNNECESSARY. IF THE POINTS MADE IN TSHOMBE'S SPEECH ARE ACCEPTED THIS PROBLEM WILL SOLVE ITSELF. SOUTH KATANGA RAISES ISSUES WHICH WE ARE ALREADY DISCUSSING WITH TSHOMBE. I HOPE THAT THESE TOO CAN BE FOLLOWED UP WITHOUT ANY NEED TO RESORT TO FORCE.

RKG:mm

cc: Mr. Jacobs

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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N R

OUTGOING <sup>Code</sup> CLEAR

Address(es)

1962 FEB 24 PM 5:15

ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

O.N.U.C.

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

EV- 292

ROLZ-BENNETT from GARDINER

REFERENCE YOUR 330 YOU ARE QUITE RIGHT. I ALLOWED LEHMKUHL TO  
MAKE STATEMENT. IN ALL FUTURE INSTANCES TEXT WILL BE REFERRED TO  
ELISABETHVILLE FOR APPROVAL CLEARANCE.

I hope it has not created too many  
difficulties for you. You have my  
full sympathy for bad timing.

RKG:mm

cc: Mr. D. Lehmkuhl

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized : R. A. Gardiner

Date : 24 Feb. 1962



INDICATE  
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SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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NR

OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, EVILLE

From : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 24 FEB 62

No : EV-291

REUR ELLED 227 OF 8 FEBRUARY, PARAS 2, 3, 4, AND SECCO DOCUMENT S/5053/ADD 8, PARAS 20, 26, 27, 28, COPY OF WHICH WAS SENT YOU BY POUCH YESTERDAY. HAVE ANY FURTHER EFFORTS BEEN MADE TO EXTRACT DETAILS IN QUESTION FROM KAT AUTHORITIES, AND IF SO, WITH WHAT MEASURE OF SUCCESS? IN PARTICULAR HAVE IN MIND LIST OF FOREIGN PERSONNEL SERVING IN SURETE WHO REPRESENT ~~TO~~ SOME EXTENT CENTRE OF COORDINATION OF ACTIVITIES OF FOREIGN PERSONNEL IN KATANGA. YOU WILL FIND OUR EVIDENCE OF THEIR PRESENCE IN PART 2.A (SECTION ON PARAMILITARY) OF OUR LISTS OF FOREIGN PERSONNEL ~~PREVIOUSLY~~ FALLING UNDER SECCO RESOLUTIONS PRESUMED TO BE STILL AT LARGE IN KATANGA DATED 1 DECEMBER WITH SUBSEQUENT FIVE ADDS AS WELL AS PART 4 ENTITLED "INTERNAL ORGANIZATION" OF JACOBS CONFIDENTIAL REPORT ON EVILLE DOCUMENTS SENT TO URQUHART AND RAJA WITH COVERING NOTE FROM MANAKARATNE DATED 4 JANUARY 1962. <sup>AS</sup> THERE SHOULD BE NO PRACTICAL DIFFICULTIES ON PART OF KAT AUTHORITIES IN PROVIDING LIST/RS MOST OF FOREIGNERS IN SURETE ARE (OR WERE) RESIDENT IN EVILLE.

cc: Force Commander  
Mr. Marcella  
Mr. Jacobs

AJJ/HP/jg

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

Mr. Jacobs

Mr. R. GARDINER

24 FEB 62

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY :



ok

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## OUTGOING CODE CABLE

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Address(es)

TO : ROLZ BENNETT , Elisabethville

XTO :

FROM: GARDINER , Léopoldville

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE : 24 February 1962

No : EV - 290

REFERENCE PARA 23 SECCO DOCUMENT S/5053/ADD8 CONCERNING ESCAPE OF FAULQUES WITH ABOUT 60 MERCENARIES ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ . IT SEEMS SOURCE FOR THIS NEWS WAS MAJOR ATAKOMBE, COMMANDER GENDARMERIE HEADQUARTERS AT KIPUSHI WHO MET SECOND MIXED MERCENARY COMMISSION ON THEIR VISIT THERE. GRATEFUL ANY FURTHER DETAILS ON THIS SUBJECT FROM THIS OR ANY OTHER SOURCE.

cc : Force Commander  
Mr. Marcella  
Mr. Jacobs

Drafted by : Mr. Jacobs  
Authorized : Mr. Gardiner  
Date : 24 February 1962 .

T.O.R.

BY :

T.O.D.



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS "NIES

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( SEE BELOW )

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ELISABETHVILLE

EV- 289

ROLZ-BENNETT from GARDINER

ALBERTVILLE

AV- 52

JERKOVIC from GARDINER

BUKAVU

BU- 32

GAVIOLA from GARDINER

COQUILHATVILLE

CV - 17

KAHALE from GARDINER

KAMINA

KA - ~~28~~ 1

VIERA from GARDINER

LULUABOURG

LU - 34

PACKHAM from GARDINER

STANLEYVILLE

SV- 69

ENGLUND from GARDINER

SUMMARY OF EVENTS AS AT MIDDAY 24 FEBRUARY .

1. LEOPOLDVILLE . BODIES OF OLIVET OF RED CROSS AND TWO COMPANIONS KILLED IN  
EVILLE DURING DECEMBER FIGHTING ARE BEING FLOWN TO VIENNA FROM LEO TODAY. CEREMONY  
HELD AT N'JILI AIRPORT THIS MORNING ATTENDED BY, RED CROSS, ONUC AND OTHER  
CONGOLESE AUTHORITIES.

T.O.R.

BY :

Drafted by :

T.O.D.

Authorized :

Date :



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- 2 -

Address(es)

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

2. COQUILHATVILLE . NOTHING SPECIAL TO REPORT .

3. STANLEYVILLE . AA. SEARCH FOR PAKASSA CONTINUES. REPORTED THAT HE MAY  
HAVE RETURNED TO HIS HOME COUNTRY AT KIPWIT.

BB. 400 ANC TROOPS FROM KONGOLO ARRIVED STAN YESTERDAY.  
NO INCIDENTS .

4. BUKAVU . BURUNDI DELEGATION CAME TO BUKAVU YESTERDAY TO INQUIRE POSSIBILITIES  
IMPORT FOOD STUFFS FROM NORTH KIVU AS THERE ARE SHORTAGES IN USUMBURA.

5. KASAI. ANC TROOP MOVEMENTS BY AIR REPORTED FROM LULUABOURG TO ALBERTVILLE  
YESTERDAY .

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

T.O.D.

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NR

- 3 -

Address(es)

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

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USE DOUBLE SPACING.

6. ALBERTVILLE. FOOD SITUATION ALBERTVILLE BECOMING EXTREMELY DIFFICULT.

7. KATANGA . DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN CHIEF REFUGEE COORDINATOR EVILLE REFUGEE CAMP AND KAT. MINISTER INTERIOR MUNONGO HELD YESTERDAY ON QUESTION OF CLEARING REFUGEE CAMP AND RESOLVING REFUGEE PROBLEM IN EVILLE. TWO MAIN SOLUTIONS DISCUSSED WERE RETURN TO COMMUNES AND RETURN TO TRIBAL AREAS ACCORDING TO WISHES OF REFUGEES.

cc : Force Commander  
Mr. Marcella ✓  
Mr. Taff  
Mr. Jacobs  
Mr. Abdoun

T.O.R. AJJ /sl  
T.O.D.

BY:

Drafted by : Mr. Jacobs  
Authorized : Mr. Gardiner  
Date : 24 February 1961



UNITED NATIONS -- NATIONS UNIES

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OUTGOING CODE

N R

Address es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, EVILLE

From : GARDINER, NEW YORK

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE : 24 FEB 62

Nº : EV- 288

FOR URQUHART FOLLOWING FROM BUNCHE : QUOTE

THANKS FOR YOUR LETTER OF 17TH. GLAD TO KNOW YOUR ORIGINAL FEARS ABOUT INQUIRY  
COMMISSION NOT REALIZED. HAPPY TO ENDORSE YOUR PLANS OF TWO WEEKS IN LONDON EN ROUTE.  
BEST WISHES, RALPH. UNQUOTE.

MM/jg

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

R.K. GARDINER

T.O.D.



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNI

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MOST IMMEDIATE

NR

CLEAR

1962 FEB 24 AM 7:58

Address(es)

ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

ONUC

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

EV-287

ROLZ-BENNETT from GARDINER

GRATEFUL FOR YOUR ELLED 329. DELIGHTED TO KNOW THAT JOINT COMMISSION MAY  
GO TO KONGOLO.

cc: R. Jacobs

RG/jg

C. 81471

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY:

Drafted by :

Authorized : R.K. GARDINER

Date : 24/2/62



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
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OUTGOING CODE

MOST IMMEDIATE

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, EVILLE

From : GARDINER, LED

*Reprinted to M. G.  
G-100*

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 24 FEB 62

No : EV- 286

I. SINCE THE KONGOLO INCIDENTS WE HAVE BEEN EXAMINING A NUMBER OF APPROACHES TO THE CIVIL WAR SITUATION. THE FOLLOWING PLAN SEEMS THE MOST PRACTICAL AND WE ARE WORKING HARD TO HAVE ADOULA AND HIS ADVISERS SUPPORT IT :

- 1) THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT SHOULD SUSPEND OR ABANDON ITS POLICY OF TRYING TO REABSORB KATANGA BY FORCE;
- 2) UN SHOULD WITH THE APPROVAL OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT AND KATANGA AUTHORITIES SET UP A SERIES OF OBSERVATION STATIONS FROM WHICH MOBILE PATROLS CAN OPERATE. SIMILAR PATROLS WOULD BE ESTABLISHED IN KASAI, KIVU AND OTHER TROUBLED AREAS;
- 3) WHERE ANC AND KATANGA GENDARMERIE ARE ALREADY STATIONED THESE WOULD COOPERATE WITH ONUC PATROLS AS IS BEING DONE IN SEVERAL AREAS, OR REMAIN VIRTUALLY UNDER THE CONTROL OF ONUC MILITARY PERSONNEL AS IN ALBERTVILLE;
- 4) IN ADDITION TO OBSERVERS AND PATROLS RELIEF MISSIONS COMPOSED OF DOCTORS, CIVILIAN OPERATIONS AND ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS WOULD BE SENT ON REQUEST OR AT SHORT NOTICE TO PLACES INVADED OR VACATED BY ANC TROOPS OR GENDARMERIE SUCH AS KONGOLO AND ALSO IN RESPONSE TO EMERGENCY APPEALS.

II. WERE THIS IDEA TO BE ACCEPTED IT WOULD PREVENT ;

- a) FURTHER INCURSIONS OF ANC INTO KATANGA AND GENDARMERIE COUNTER MOVES;
- b) GIVE ALL AREAS TIME FOR ECONOMIC AND ADMINISTRATIVE RECOVERY;

T.O.R.

Drafted by :

T.O.D.

BY :

Authorized :

Date :



INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

Address(es)

- 2 -

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

c) MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO DISCUSS POLITICAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEMS IN A LESS HYSTERICAL ATMOSPHERE.

IS  
OUR MAIN DIFFICULTY HERE IN CONNECTION WITH POINT (a)

III. A COPY OF THIS CABLE IS BEING SENT TO SECGEN FOR PRELIMINARY INFORMATION. I SHOULD BE GRATEFUL FOR YOUR COMMENTS AND THE RESULTS OF ANY SOUNDINGS YOU CAN TAKE. THERE IS NOTHING REALLY NEW IN ANY OF THESE POINTS - WE ARE IN FACT OPERATING ON THIS BASIS IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THE CONGO.

RG/jg

Drafted by :

Authorized : R.K. GARDINER

Date :

T.O.R.

BY :

T.O.D.



## UNITED NATIONS — NATION UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	X	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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*Handwritten:* 23/1-✓

N R

S E C R E T

Address(es)

HQ KATANGA COMMAND - EVILLE

HQ ETHIOPIAN BRIGADE - STAN

HQ MSF BRIGADE - BUKAVU

KAMINA BASE - KAMINA

HQ NIGERIAN BRIGADE - LULUABOURG

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

*0/ 335k*

FROM COS STOP VISIT FORCE COMMANDER STOP FIRSTLY STOP FORCE COMMANDER  
ACCOMPANIED BY THE CHIEF OF MILITARY OPERATIONS AN OFFICER FROM MILITARY  
INFORMATION BRANCH ADC AND FOUR OTHER RANKS LEAVING LEO FOR KAMINA  
261100Z STOP SECONDLY STOP FORCE COMMANDER AND PARTY WILL SPEND NIGHT  
26/27 FEB AT KAMINA STOP ETD KAMINA FOR LEO 27 MORNING STOP THIRDLY  
STOP ALPHA STOP BRIGS HAMID CMA MACKENZIE CMA RAJA AND COLS WEARN AND  
TESHOME ALSO REQUIRED TO BE AT KAMINA FOR DISCUSSIONS BY 261100Z STOP  
BRAVO STOP INFORM KAMINA BASE DIRECT OF ETA AND OTHER ARRANGEMENTS  
REQUIRED AT KAMINA STOP DUE TO SHORTAGE OF ACCOMMODATION NOT MORE  
THAN ONE STAFF OFFICER AND TWO BATMEN/ORDERLIES TO BE BROUGHT BY  
FORMATION COMMANDERS STOP FOURTHLY STOP KAMINA BASE ONLY STOP ARRANGE  
RECEPTION CMA ACCOMMODATION CMA TRANSPORT AND ADEQUATE ARRANGEMENTS FOR  
THE CONFERENCE STOP ALL INFORMED

cc: Force Commander  
Deputy Force Commander  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops  
Mil Info  
Chief Logistics Officer  
Chief of Mil Pers  
ADC to Force Commander

Mr. Gardiner  
Mr. Ahmed

*Handwritten:* 732

S E C R E T

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : Col J GUHA  
Authorized : CHIEF OF STAFF  
Date : 23 FEB 62



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS — IES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

OUTGOING CODE

NR

Address(es)

TO : ROLZ BENNETT ELISABETHVILLE

FROM: GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE: 23 February 1962

No. : EV- 285

REUR 326.

MY 281 DESPATCHED BEFORE RECEIPT OF YOUR 318 WHICH EXPLAINS THE BACKGROUND OF THE IMPETITION. I AGREE WITH YOU AND HOPE YOU WERE ABLE TO ATTEND THE LUNCH AND AWAIT THE RESULT OF YOUR CONVERSATION WHICH WE HAVE ALREADY WARNED NEW YORK TO EXPECT.

HOPE YOU RECEIVED THE ADDITIONAL GUARANTEES FOR TSHOMBE EARLY ENOUGH TO BE ABLE TO DISCUSS AT LUNCH. NEGOTIATIONS FOR TSHOMBE MEETING WITH ADOULA MUST OF NECESSITY BE SET AGAINST ACTIONS IN NORTH KATANGA. WHETHER COMMENTS ARE WARRANTED OR NOT, I EXPECT YOU TO TAKE ~~INDEPENDENT~~ DECISIONS AND TO GIVE YOUR REASONS.

RKG/mb

C. 81471

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY :

Drafted by : R.K. Gardiner

Authorized :

Date :



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS I ES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS	X
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

TO : ROLZ BENNETT ELISABETHVILLE

FROM: GARDINER LEOPOLDVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE: 23 February 1962

No. : EV- 284

IN VIEW OF OUR CURRENT EXCHANGES WITH TSHOMBE, I WOULD SUGGEST THAT  
ONUC MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BE WARNED AS DISCREETLY AS POSSIBLE AGAINST  
GOING INTO AREAS NOT PATROLLED OR NORMALLY FREQUENTED BY ONUC, ESPECIALLY  
LATE AT NIGHT.

RKG/mb

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

T.O.D.

Drafted by : R.K.Gardiner

Authorized :

Date :



UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

OPENING CODE

Address(es)

CHUG (SEE BELOW)

EV 283

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ELIZABETHTOWN

EV- 283

NOIS -BENNET FROM GARDINER

STANLEYVILLE

SV- 68

RELIANT FROM GARDINER

ALBERTVILLE

AV- 51

JERKOVIC FROM GARDINER

BURAVU

RC- 31

CAVIGLA FROM GARDINER

ILLIAMBOURG

LP- 33

PACKMAN FROM GARDINER

COQUILHATVILLE

CV- 16

KASALE FROM GARDINER

KAMINA-

EA 17

VIRIRA FROM GARDINER

SUMMARY OF EVENTS FOR 23 FEBRUARY .

1. LEOPOLVILLE. PERIOD OF PREVENTIVE DETENTION OF KALCHETI HAS BEEN EXTENDED FOR THIRTY DAYS FROM 19 FEBRUARY TILL 19 MARCH.
2. COQUILHATVILLE . NOTHING TO REPORT.

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

Drafted by :

T.O.D.

Authorized :

Date :



INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

Address(es)

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

3. STANLEYVILLE . WHO DOCTOR BRATEN UP BY A SOLDIER AT AKETI IN CONNECTION WITH TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. PROTEST LOANED BY WHO RE-REPRESENTATIVE TO HIM OF HEALTH AND CHIEF CIVILIAN AFFAIRS OFFICER HAS PROTESTED TO GENERAL LINDULA. MATTER HAS ALSO BEEN TAKEN UP AT ONUC HQ LEO WITH PRIME MINISTER ADOLIA.

4. KIEBU. AUTHORITY HAS BEEN GIVEN FOR KIRUMU'S BODIES OF 13 ITALIAN AIRMAN AND IT IS PLANNED TO HAVE BODIES FLOWN TO LEO TONIGHT.

5. BUREAVU . MISSION INCLUDING RED CROSS AND UNHCR REPRESENTATIVES VISITING RWANDA REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT AREA IN BIRWE NEAR GOMA.

6. KASAI . AA. ONUC CIVILIAN AFFAIRS OFFICER INFORMED BY COMPTROLLER GENERAL THAT LATER HE HAD RECEIVED NOTIFICATION OF DECISION FROM LEO TO TERMINATE HEAT D'EXCESSION FOR KASAI.

HE. PRESIDENT LUBAYA WENT BY ROAD TO BIRWE/LEKE ESCORTED BY 60 GUARDIANS IN CONNECTION WITH EFFORTS IN FAVOUR OF LUNTU-BIRWA KONGI RECONCILIATION.

7. KATANGA . AA. THOMAS HAD SOUGHT AND RECEIVED SUPPLEMENTARY GUARANTEES OF PROTECTION BY ONUC IN THE EVENT OF HIS COMING TO LEO FOR DISCUSSION WITH PRIME MINISTER ADOLIA. THESE FURTHER GUARANTEES COVERED THOMAS'S FREEDOM TO RETURN TO BIRWE WHICHEVER HE WISHED AT ANY POINT DURING DISCUSSION IN LEO.

DE. SWEDISH PATROL CARRIED OUT SEARCH IN REFUGEE CAMP. FOUR JEUNESSE ARRESTED.

T.O.R.

BY :

Drafted by :

T.O.D.

Authorized :

Date :



UNITED NATIONS — NA — ON S UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

Address(es)

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

RECN

CC: CHUC RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS OVER THE KABALO AREA HAVE INDICATED  
THAT, CONTRARY TO SOME REPORTS, KABALO IS NOT OCCUPIED BY KATANGA GENDARMES.

AJJ/21

cc : Mr. Marcella  
Mr. Taft  
Mr. Jacobs  
Mr. Abdon

C. 81471

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date : 23 February 1962

A.J. JACOBS

E.F. Gardiner



## UNITED NATIONS — NATION NIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorite Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

N R

OUTGOING CLEAR

Address(es)

FROM : GARDINER

TO : ROLZBENNETT

1962 FEB 23 PM 3:37

O.N.U.C.

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE : 23 FEBRUARY, 1962

No : EV - 282

PLEASE TRANSMIT FOLLOWING TO MELCHER DELEGATE SWISS  
CONSULATE FROM DEPREUX : QUOTE  
RESERVATION FAITE POUR 27 FEVRIER PAR ONU AU ROYAL  
VU DIFFICULTES TROUVER PLACE STOP AMI OLIVET A QUITTE  
LEOPOLDVILLE IMPOSSIBLE A ATTEINDRE STOP BURCKHARDT A  
TOUTES ADRESSES NECESSAIRES PEUT TELEXER DIRECTEMENT  
GENEVE POUR OBTENIR RENSEIGNEMENTS UNQUOTE

I. N. 5990 — 200.000 - 7/60

T. O. R.

BY :

Drafted by : de Preux

Authorized : CICR

Date :

T. O. D.



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	XXX	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
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NR

OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, Elisabethville

From : GARDINER, Leopoldville

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 23 February 1962

No. : EV- 281

AT THE STAGE REACHED BY OUR PRESENT RELATIONS IT SEEMS TO ME THAT  
CIVIL AND FRIENDLY RELATIONSHIP IS RATHER OUT OF PLACE.

cc. Mr. Jacobs.

RG/cc

C. 81471

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY:

Drafted by :

Authorized : M. Khiary  
R. Gardiner

Date :

23 February 1962



INDICATE  
PRIORITYSVC  
ServiceFFFFF  
RoutineSSSSS  
PriorityPRIORITE  
NATIONSPriorité Nations traffic  
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## OUTGOING CODE

NR

Address(es)

TO : ROLZ HERNETT ELISABETHVILLE

FROM: GARDINER LEOPOLDVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE: 22 February 1962

No. : NV- 280

REUR ELLEO 311 AND 315. PLEASE TRANSMIT FOLLOWING NOTE VERBALE  
TO TEBOMBE: QUOTE

LE CHARGE DE LA MISSION DES NATIONS UNIES AU CONGO PRESENTE SES COMPLIMENTS  
AU PRESIDENT DU KATANGA ET REGRETE PROFONDEMENT QUE CELUI-CI N'AIT PAS  
REPONDU D'UNE MANIERE COOPERATIVE A LA DECISION DU CHARGE DE LA MISSION  
D'ENVOYER UNE EQUIPE DE L'ONUC A KONGOLO POUR ENQUETER SUR LA SITUATION ET  
FOURNIR UNE ASSISTANCE SI NECESSAIRE. IL FAUT RELIEVER QUE, PENDANT L'OCCUPATION  
DE KONGOLO PAR L'ANC, L'ONUC Y AVAIT ENVOYE LE MAJOR LAMSON MEMBRE DE LA FORCE, EN MISSION DE  
SECOURS. EN OUTRE, PRESQUE AU MEME MOMENT OU LA GENDARMERIE ENTRAIT DANS  
KONGOLO, M. SENN DE LA CROIX ROUGE SE PREPARAIT A LE FAIRE AVEC L'AIDE DE L'ONUC.  
LE GENERAL LUNDULA AVAIT APPROUVE CETTE VISITE ET SE DISPOSAIT A ACCOMPAGNER  
M. SENN. LE CHARGE DE LA MISSION A DEMANDE HIER A M. SENN DE SE TENIR PRET  
A SE JOINDRE A L'EQUIPE DE L'ONUC. LE CHARGE DE LA MISSION S'ATTEND A CE QUE  
CETTE EQUIPE PUISSE SE RENDRE A KONGOLO SANS PLUS DE DELAI ET QU'ELLE AURA OBTIENNE  
L'ENTIERE COOPERATION DU PRESIDENT DU KATANGA. UNQUOTE AIT

ZM/mb

T.O.R.

BY:

T.O.D.

Drafted by : Z. Marcella

Authorized : R.K. Gardiner

Date :



## UNITED NATIONS -- NATIONS

INDICATE  
PRIORITYSVC  
ServiceFFFF  
RoutineSSSS  
PriorityPRIORITE  
NATIONSPriorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

TO : ROLE BENNETT ELISABETHVILLE

FROM: GARDINER LEOPOLDVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

DATE: 22 February 1962

No. : EV- 279

REUR FILED 318. PLEASE TRANSMIT FOLLOWING REPLY TO TSHOMBE: QUOTE

LE CHARGE DE LA MISSION DES NATIONS UNIES AU CONGO PRESENTE SES COMPLIMENTS A M. LE PRESIDENT DU KATANGA ET A L'HONNEUR DE SE REMPLIR A LA NOTE DE CELUI-CI EN DATE DU 22 FEVRIER 1962, AINSI QU'A SA PROPRE NOTE DU 21 FEVRIER 1962 PAR LAQUELLE IL CONFIRMAIT QUE LES GARANTIES ACCORDEES A M. TSHOMBE ETAIENT VALABLES POUR TOUTE LA DUREE DE SON SEJOUR A LEOPOLDVILLE ET PENDANT SON VOYAGE ALLER ET RETOUR. CONFORMEMENT AU DESIR EXPRIME PAR M. TSHOMBE LE CHARGE DE LA MISSION PRECISE QUE CES GARANTIES COMPRENNENT CELLE DE L'ENTIERE LIBERTE DU CHOIX DU MOMENT DE SON RETOUR A EVILLE, MEME EN CAS D'OPPOSITION DE LA PART DU GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL. UNQUOTE

ZM/mb

c.c. Mr. Marcella

Drafted by : E. Marcella  
 Authorized : E.K. Gardiner  
 Date :

T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.



## UNITED NATIONS — NATION UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	XXX	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
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NR

OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, Elisabethville

From : GARDINER, Leopoldville

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 22 February 1962

No. : EV- 278

REOUR EV-273.

PLEASE ASCERTAIN IF ADDITIONAL GUARANTEES ARE ACCEPTABLE AND HAVE  
SATISFIED ALL CONDITIONS.

cc. Mr. Marcella  
Mr. Jacobs

RG/cc

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY:

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

R. Gardiner  
"

22 February 1962

T.O.D.



UNITED NATIONS -- NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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OUTGOING CODE

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Address(es)

CMUC (SEE BELOW)

EV 277

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ELISABETHVILLE

EV- 277

ROLL-BREAST FROM GARDINER

STANLEYVILLE

SV- 66

REGLUNT FROM GARDINER

ALBERTVILLE

AV- 50

JENKOVIC FROM GARDINER

DUKAVU

DU- 30

CAVIOLA FROM GARDINER

LULUABOUNG

LU- 32

PACKHAM FROM GARDINER

COQUILHATVILLE

CV- 15

KAHALA FROM GARDINER

KAHINA

KA- 16

VIRIRA FROM GARDINER

SUMMARY OF EVENTS FOR 22 FEBRUARY

1. LEOPOLVILLE. NOTICE OUTLINING AUSTERITY PROGRAMME TABLED IN CHAMBER REPRESENTATIVES BY PRIME MINISTER ADOULA.
2. COQUILHATVILLE. IT IS REPORTED THAT STRIKE OF CIVIL SERVAIVES, WHICH IS NOW OVER IN LEO, WAS STILL PERSISTING YESTERDAY IN COQUILHATVILLE.
3. STANLEYVILLE. 300 APC TROOPS FROM KOPKOLA WERE DISARMED YESTERDAY AT STAN RAILWAY STATION BY LUMULA'S TROOPS. NO INCIDENTS TOOK PLACE. DISARMED SOLDIERS WERE DISPENSED AMONG DIFFERENT MILITARY CAMPS.

T.O.R.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

T.O.D.

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INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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- 2 -

Address(es)

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

4. BUKAVU. MINISTER JUSTICE MWAMBA, ACCOMPANIED BY PROVINCIAL MINISTERS BOOT AND PALUKU HAVE RETURNED TO LEO TO PRESS URGENT FINANCIAL PROBLEMS.

5. KASAI.

AA. PRESIDENT LUBAYA HAS ASKED FOR ONUC INTERVENTION TO "PROTECT POPULATION IN WUMBE DITU, LUPUA, CANDAJIKA AND BABANI FROM KALONJIST OMBANDHERIE.

BB. DISCUSSIONS HAVE TAKEN PLACE WITH BOX ABOUT PROPOSAL TO REERECT BRIDGE OVER LUMILASH. DIRECTOR BOX THINKS WORK WOULD TAKE ABOUT SIX MONTHS. ONUC MILITARY PROTECTION OF WORKS SITE HAS BEEN REQUESTED.

6. KATANGA

AA. NEWS THAT KONGOLO TAKEN BY KATANGA OMBANDHERIE NOW CONFIRMED. ONUC HAS OFFERED TO SEND MISSION TO INVESTIGATE SITUATION AND RENDER AID. TROMBE HAS INFORMED UNATIONS THAT ONUC PRESENCE AT PRESENT NOT OPPORTUNE.

~~BB. IN PRESS STATEMENT YESTERDAY TROMBE APPEALED TO FREE WORLD TO RENDER AID TO REGULATION OF KONGOLO.~~

AJJ/nb

c.c. Mr. Marcella  
Mr. Taff  
Mr. Jacobs  
Mr. Abdou

Drafted by :

Authorized : A.J. Jacobs  
A.K. Gardiner

Date : 22 Feb. 1962

T.O.R.

BY :

T.O.D.



UNITED NATIONS — NATION UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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CLEAR

Address(es)

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EU 276

1962 FEB 22 PM 3:54

O.N.U.C.

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ELISABETHVILLE

EV- 276

ROLZ-BENNETT

FROM GARDINER

STANLEYVILLE

SV- 65

ENGLUND

" "

ALBERTVILLE

AV- 49

JERKOVIC

" "

BUKAVU

BU- 29

GAVIOLA

" "

LULUABOURG

LU- 31

PACKHAM

" "

COQUILHATVILLE

CV- 14

KAHALE

" "

KAMINA

KA- 15

VIEIRA

" "

IN FUTURE PLEASE ADDRESS ALL DAILY REPORTS TO KHIARY, AHMED AS WELL AS  
GARDINER WHEN DETAILS INCLUDED IN REPORTS CONCERN CIV. OPS. AND CAO.

cc: Mr. KHIARY  
CAO

AJJ/jg

C. 81471

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY:

Drafted by : A.J. JACOBS

Authorized : R.K. KHIARY

Date : 22 FEB 62



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	X PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

CODE

Address(es)

ONUC (SEE BELOW)

EU-225

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ELISABETHVILLE

EV- 275

ROLZ-BENNETT FROM GARDINER

STANLEYVILLE

SV- 64

ENGLUND FROM GARDINER

ALBERTVILLE

AV- 48

JERKOVIC FROM GARDINER

BUKAVU

BU- 28

GAVIOLA FROM GARDINER

LULUABOURG

LU- 30

PACKHAM FROM GARDINER

COQUILHATVILLE

CV- 13

KAHLE FROM GARDINER

KAMINA

KA- 14

VIEIRA FROM GARDINER

## SUMMARY OF EVENTS FOR 21 FEBRUARY.

1. LEOPOLVILLE. IN SPEECH BROADCAST OVER NATIONAL RADIO LAST NIGHT PRIME MINISTER ADOULA DISCUSSED RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN KATANGA SITUATION. HE REJECTED TSHOMBE'S PROPOSAL THAT THEY MEET AT KAMINA BUT URGED THAT TSHOMBE COME TO LEOPOLVILLE, CAPITAL OF REPUBLIC EITHER AS GUEST OF PRIME MINISTER AND GOVERNMENT OR ELSE UNDER ONUC PROTECTION, IN ORDER TO DISCUSS ALL OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS.
2. COQUILHATVILLE. NOTHING SPECIAL TO REPORT.
3. STANLEYVILLE. VICE PRESIDENT AGOYO AND GENERAL LUNDULLA ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN LEO TODAY. CHIEF CIVILIAN AFFAIRS OFFICER CALLED TO SEE LUNDULLA WHO SAID ABOUT TWO PLATOONS OF ANC, HAVING LEFT KONGOLO AFTER BOMBING HAD REACHED PONTIHERVILLE.

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

T.O.R.

BY :

T.O.D.



INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

Address(es)

- 2 -

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

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USE DOUBLE SPACING.

AND WERE MOVING BACK TOWARDS STAN.

4. BUKAVU.

AA. FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES SENT TO SANGE REFUGEES UNDER ESCORT OF ONUC  
MALAYAN TROOPS YESTERDAY.BB. IN GOMA, FOLLOWING REQUEST FROM LOCAL CONGOLESE CIVIL AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES,  
MALAYANS ASSISTED ANC IN SEARCH OPERATION FOR ILLEGAL FIRE-ARMS IN THE AREA. JOINT  
MSF/ANC ROADBLOCKS SET UP ON ALL ROADS LEADING TO GOMA.5. KASAI. PRESIDENT LUBAYA GAVE PARTY FOR ABOUT TWO HUNDRED PEOPLE INCLUDING  
MANY BELGIANS. PARTY WAS FOR COLONEL MABIALA WHO RECENTLY REPLACED COLONEL NJOKU  
LUBAYA PRESIDENT  
AS ANC COMMANDER KASAI. IN SPEECHES/KNDXX AND PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY STRESSED NEED FOR  
FRIENDLY COOPERATION BETWEEN CONGOLESE AND NON-CONGOLESE.6. KATANGA. UNION MINIERE PLANT AT LUMUMBASHI HANDED BACK TO UNION MINIERE  
YESTERDAY.

AJJ/jg

T.O.R.

BY:

T.O.D.

Drafted by :

Authorized : A.J. JACOBS

Date : R.K. GARDINER

21 FEB 62

C. 81471



INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	<b>X</b>	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

CODE

*Ref m/r*

Address(es)

ONUC EVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC 962 21 FEBRUARY 1962 FOR WAERN FROM FORCE COMMANDER STOP  
 REFERENCE YOUR ELLEO & 313 MAJOR HASSON MAY REMAIN UNTIL THE END  
 OF THIS WEEK STOP ENSURE THAT HE VISITS KOLWEZI STOP secondly  
 FOR YOUR INFORMATION AIRCRAFT BRINGING RAJA BACK FROM INDIA IS  
 HELD UP WITH ENGINE TROUBLE STOP DATE OF RETURN HERE UNCERTAIN  
 STOP

*Dr. G. G. G. G.*

C. 81471

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY:

Drafted by : Lt Col Cooney  
 Authorized :  
 Date : Force Commander  
 21 February 1962



## UNITED NATIONS — NATION UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, Elisabethville

From : GARDINER, Leopoldville

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

Insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 21 February 1962

No. : EV-274

I HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING KONGOLO WITH RED-CROES REPRESENTATIVE  
MR. DE PREUX. WE BOTH FEEL THAT MR. SEHN SHOULD STAND BY TO JOIN THE UN  
TEAM WHICH WE ARE PLANNING TO SEND TO KONGOLO AS SOON AS YOU CABLE  
PRESIDENT TSHOMBE'S REACTIONS ARE REQUESTED. PLEASE INFORM MR. SEHN.

cc. ~~Mr. De Preux~~  
Mr. Jacobs.

C. 81471

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY:

Drafted by :

Authorized : R. Gardiner

Date :

21 February 1962



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIO UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
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NR

CODE

MOST IMMEDIATE

Address(es) To : ROLZ-BENNETT, EVILLE

From : GARDINER, LEO

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 21 FEB 62

N° : EV- 273

PLEASE DELIVER FOLLOWING NOTE VERBALE TO TSHOMBE IN REPLY TO <sup>#15</sup>~~VAR~~ REQUEST  
AS STATED IN YOUR ELLED 305 : QUOTE

~~LE~~ LE CHARGE DE LA MISSION DES NATIONS UNIES AU CONGO PRESENTE SES COMPLIMENTS  
A MONSIEUR LE PRESIDENT DU KATANGA ET A L'HONNEUR DE SE REFERER A SA NOTE VERBALE DU  
20 FEVRIER 1962 PAR LAQUELLE IL ASSURAIT A MONSIEUR TSHOMBE QUE LES NATIONS UNIES  
ETAIENT PRETES A LUI ACCORDER AINSI QU'A SA SUITE TOUTES LES GARANTIES DE SECURITE  
NECESSAIRES.

~~COMME~~ COMME SUITE A LA REQUETE VERBALE DE MONSIEUR TSHOMBE, LE CHARGE DE LA MISSION  
CONFIRME QUE CES GARANTIES SONT VALABLES POUR TOUTE LA DUREE DE <sup>CE</sup>~~SE~~ SEJOUR ET PENDANT  
LE VOYAGE ALLER ET RETOUR DE MONSIEUR LE PRESIDENT ET DE SA SUITE.

CC: Mr. Marcella

ZM/jg

T.O.R.

BY:

T.O.D.

Drafted by : Z. MARCELLA

Authorized : R. GARDINER

Date :



INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

CODE

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, EVILLE

From : GARDINER, LEO

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 21 FEB 62

N° : EV- 272

FURTHER EV-265. FOR PREPARATION OF REPORT AND OTHERWISE ALSO IMPORTANT  
TO KNOW TSHOMBE'S OFFICIAL POSITION AS REGARDS RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY "CHEFS  
COUTUMIERS" (YOUR ELLED-299). HAVE YOU RECEIVED OFFICIAL COMMUNICATION FROM  
TSHOMBE ON THIS SUBJECT ?

cc: Mr. Marcella

ZW/jg

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY:

T.O.D.

Drafted by :

Authorized : Z. MARCELLA

Date : R.K. GARDINER



## UNITED NATIONS — NATION UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	XXX PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, Elisabethville

From : GARDINER, Leopoldville

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 21 February 1962

No. : LV-271

REMY CABLE ABOUT SENDING UN TROOPS TO KONGOLO. PRIME MINISTER  
ADOULA DOES NOT ~~NEED~~ ONLY APPROVE, HE NOW REQUESTS THAT UN SEND A TEAM  
TO KONGOLO. THERE IS NO NEED TO COMMUNICATE THIS ADDITIONAL INFORMATION  
TO TSHOMBE. IT IS INTENDED TO STRENGTHEN YOUR STAND ONLY.

cc. Mr. Jacobs.

RG/cc

C. 81471

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY:

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

R. Gardiner

H

21 February 1962



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSS Priority	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, Elisabethville

From : GARDINER, Leopoldville

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 21 February 1962

No. : EV- 270

RE YOUR ELLEO 297 AND FURTHER OUR EV 263 PLEASE CABLE  
TEXT O'BRIEN'S LETTER TO TSHOMBE OF 27 JULY 1961 REGARDING VAN  
ROEY MENTIONED IN YOUR ELLEO 297.

RG/AJ:ln

21 February 1962

cc Mr. A. Jacobs

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY :

Drafted by : A. Jacobs

Authorized : R. Gardiner

Date : 21 February 1962

C. 81471



X  
CODE

To: ROLZ-BENNETT, ELISABETHVILLE

From: GARDINER, Leopoldville

Date: 20 February 1962

No.: EV.....<sup>269</sup>....

RE ELLEO 304 SEE NY EV 268 INTEND TO DISCUSS DETAILS  
RE TRANSPORTATION LODGING AND MEETING PLACE WITH ADOULA TOMORROW  
STOP CAN SAY OFFHAND UN IS PREPARED TO PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION  
AND LODGING STOP PLACE OF MEETING HAS TO BE AGREED UPON  
WITH ADOULA

c.c. Mr/ Marcella  
Mr. Jacobs



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS	XXXX
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Priorité Nations traffic  
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OUTGOING CODE

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, Elisabethville

From : GARDINER, Leopoldville

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 20 February 1962

~~Unnumbered~~ EV- 268

which WAS TRANSMITTED TO NEWYORK: 1./

REUR UNNUMBERED OF 20 FEBRUARY FROM STAVROPOULOS ~~PLEASE DELIVER~~

SOONEST FOLLOWING NOTE VERBALE TO TSHOMBE:

"LE CHARGE DE LA MISSION DES NATIONS UNIES AU CONGO PRESENTE SES COMPLIMENTS A MONSIEUR LE PRESIDENT DU KATANGA ET A L'HONNEUR DE SE REFERER A L'ENTRETIEN QU'IL A EU CE JOUR AVEC MONSIEUR STAVROPOULOS. SUIVANT LE DESIR EXPRIME PAR MONSIEUR LE PRESIDENT LORS DE CET ENTRETIEN, LE CHARGE DE LA MISSION A L'HONNEUR DE L'INFORMER QU'IL EST AUTORISE PAR LE SECRETAIRE GENERAL A ACCORDER TOUTES LES GARANTIES DE SECURITE NECESSAIRES A MONSIEUR LE PRESIDENT TSHOMBE ET A SA SUITE PENDANT SON SEJOUR A LEOPOLDVILLE. LE CHARGE DE LA MISSION DES NATIONS UNIES AU CONGO SAISIT CETTE OCCASION POUR RENOUVELER AU PRESIDENT DU KATANGA LES ASSURANCES DE SA HAUTE CONSIDERATION."

2. PLEASE IMPRESS ON TSHOMBE THAT IF KONGOLO AND SIMILAR OPERATIONS CONTINUE THEY WILL SERIOUSLY PREJUDICE CHANCES OF FRUITFUL DISCUSSIONS. WE HAVE CLEAR EVIDENCE THAT KATANGA AIRCRAFT IS PARTICIPATING IN KONGOLO OPERATION FROM KOLWEZI.

cc. Mr. Marcella *MM*  
Mr. Jacobs

ZM/cc

T.O.R.

BY:

T.O.D.

Drafted by :

Z. Marcella

Authorized :

R. Gardiner

Date :

20 February 1962.

C. 81471



UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

CODE

Address(es)

ONUC (SEE BELOW)

EX-267

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &/or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ALBERTVILLE

AV- 47

JERKOVIC FROM GARDINER

BUKAVU

BU- 27

GAVIOLA FROM GARDINER

COQUILHATVILLE

CV- 12

KAMELE FROM GARDINER

ELIZABETHVILLE

EV- 267

ROLZ-BENNETT FROM GARDINER

KAMINA

KA- 13

VIEIRA from GARDINER

LULUABOURG

LU- 28

PACKHAM FROM GARDINER

STANLEVILLE

SV- 62

ENGLUND FROM GARDINER

SUMMARY OF EVENTS 20 FEBRUARY.

1. LEOPOLDVILLE. NOTHING TO REPORT.
2. COQUILHATVILLE. YESTERDAYS STRIKE ONLY PARTIALLY EFFECTIVE.
3. STANLEVILLE. NOTHING SPECIAL TO REPORT.
4. BUKAVU. MINISTER JUSTICE MWAMBA AT PRESENT VISITING BUKAVU.
5. KINDU. KINDU COMMISSION ARRIVED IN KINDU TODAY FOR FORMAL IDENTIFICATION AND DISPOSAL OF BODIES OF 13 ITALIAN AIRMEN REPORTED TO BE BURIED IN TWO GRAVES.
6. KASAI. NOTHING SPECIAL TO REPORT.

T.O.R.

BY:

Drafted by :

T.O.D.

Authorized :

Date :



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

Address(es)

- PAGE 2 -

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

7. KATANGA.

AA. TSHOMBE MET LOCAL CHIEFS AT JADOTVILLE YESTERDAY. CHIEFS REPORTEDLY DECLARED THEMSELVES NOT WILLING TO ACCEPT CHANGE OF POLICY OF KATANGA GOVERNMENT TOWARDS CENTRAL GOVERNMENT AS IMPLIED IN PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY'S RECENT VOTE IN FAVOUR KITONA AGREEMENT (SUBJECT TO RESERVATIONS). CHIEFS ISSUED STATEMENT DECLARING KATANGA'S RIGHT TO INDEPENDENCE. STATEMENT OF CHIEFS VIOLENTLY ATTACKED UNATIONS WHICH WAS ACCUSED OF ACTING AS TOOL OF AMERICAN CAPITALISTS. CHIEFS PROTESTED AGAINST PROPOSED MOVE OF ONUC TROOPS TO JADOTVILLE, KOLWEZI AND NZILD. KATANGESE SOURCES CLAIMED THAT THESE CHIEFS COUTUMIERS ASSEMBLED AT JADOTVILLE REPRESENTED 1,600,000 INHABITANTS, I.E. TOTAL POPULATION OF KATANGA.

BB. REPORTS HAVE REACHED LEO THAT KONGOLO AND KABALO ATTACKED AND CAPTURED BY KATANGESE GENDARMERIE.

B. GENERAL. IT IS REPORTED FROM NEW YORK THAT U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS GRANTED 15 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE CONGO THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS FOR IMPORT AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMMES.

cc: Mr. Marcella  
Mr. Taff  
Mr. Jacobs

AJJ/jg

Drafted by : A.J. JACOBS  
Authorized : R. GARDINER  
Date : 20 FEB 62

T.O.R.

BY :

T.O.D.

C. 81471



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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NR

Address(es)

ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC/951 20 FEBRUARY 1962 FOR ROLZ-BENNETT/WAERN FROM GARDINER/MACKOIN STOP  
 GENERAL YACOB HAS TODAY EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE OLIVETT ENQUIRY ARE  
 INTERROGATING PRIVATE SOLDIERS OF THE ETHIOPIAN BATTALION IN ELISABETHVILLE  
 IN PURSUANCE OF THEIR INVESTIGATION STOP HE EXPRESSES THE VIEW THAT ONLY  
 OFFICERS SHOULD BE INTERROGATED BECAUSE OF LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES AND THAT  
 ANYHOW PRIVATE SOLDIERS DO NOT MAKE GOOD WITNESSES STOP WE STRONGLY SUPPORT  
 HIM IN THIS VIEW AND ARE FIRMLY OF THE OPINION THAT PLATOON COMMANDERS WHO  
 ARE AS CLOSE TO THE FIGHTING AS PRIVATE SOLDIERS ARE IN A MUCH BETTER POSITION  
 TO GIVE USEFUL EVIDENCE TO AN ENQUIRY OF THIS NATURE THAN PRIVATE SOLDIERS  
 STOP WE SHALL BE GRATEFUL FOR YOUR COMMENTS AND IN THE MEANTIME WE FEEL THAT  
 THE INTERROGATION OF PRIVATE SOLDIERS CMA IF THIS IS TAKING PLACE CMA SHOULD  
 BE SUSPENDED

cc: Mr. Gardiner  
 Deputy Force Commander

File  
 20/2

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY:

Drafted by : Lt. Gen. S. MacEoin  
 Authorized : Force Commander  
 Date : 20 Feb. 1962



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS	X
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is strictly limited.

NR

CODE

Address(es)

To : ROLZ-BENNETT, EVILLE

From : GARDINER, LEO *RLZ 2/1/7*

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

Date : 21 FEB 62

UNNUMBERED

REFERENCE YOUR UNNUMBERED OF 21 FEBRUARY IN A CABLE TO SEGGEN LAST NIGHT I OBSERVED :

1. TSHOMBE FEIGNED ILLNESS PRIOR TO DEPARTURE TO JADDOVILLE AND WAS UNABLE TO SEE ROLZ-BENNETT.
2. SPEECH TO THE PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY WAS A DEPARTURE FROM ATTITUDE OF COOPERATION WITH UN.
3. EXCITEMENT OF CHIEFS MUST HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE ADOPTION OF RESOLUTION OPPOSING UN ACTION.
4. REACTIVATION OF GENDARMERIE OPERATIONS AS SYMBOLIZED IN REOCCUPATION OF KONGOLO AND SUPPLYING IT BY AIR TRANSPORT - NEW YORK AGREES THAT IT IS TIME TO MAKE STRONG VERBAL REPRESENTATION TO TSHOMBE EMPHASIZING :
  - (a) GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION CREATED BY HIS LATEST ACTS
  - (b) THE FACT THAT THESE MOVES WILL OBVIOUSLY AFFECT CHANCES OF FRUITFUL DISCUSSIONS WITH LEOPOLDVILLE AND
  - (c) THAT ONUC HAS STANDING INSTRUCTIONS TO REACT AGAINST ANY OFFENSIVE MILITARY ACTIVITY BY KATANGA BASED AIRCRAFT.

I AM SURE YOU WILL MAKE THE SUBSTANCE OF YOUR PRESENTATION AS FIRM AS POSSIBLE AND VERY POLITE. OUR BULLET WILL GO FURTHEST AND IF IT IS CLEAN AND SMOOTH ALSO IF AT ALL POSSIBLE INSIST ON SEEING TSHOMBE ALONE BUT EVEN THEN DONT OVERLOOK THE FACT THAT ALL HIS OFFICES ARE WIRED FOR RECORDING HIS DISCUSSIONS.

T.O.R.

BY :

Drafted by :

T.O.D.

Authorized : R.K. GARDINER

Date :