

UNAMIR

SECTOR 3, GITARAMA

31 MAR - 20 APR 1995

DAILY INFOSUM

CONFIDENTIAL

EL/WG JUNE 2009

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APR 20, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIRHQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA</p> <p><i>[Signature]</i> DCOS OPS</p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 19 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

See Rep file

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1. OVERVIEW. ANTI-UNAMIR SENTIMENT APPEARS TO BE MORE VOCAL, ESPECIALLY IN SECTORS 1 AND 3. RPA INTERNAL SECURITY MEASURES APPEAR TO BE BECOMING MORE REPRESSIVE. FRGF/MILITIA ARE STRENGTHENING THEIR POSITIONS ON IJWI ISLAND.

2. RPA

A. SECTOR 3.

(1) PATROLS TO RUTONDE VILLAGE (GR 5880) IN THE KIVUMU COMMUNE WERE INFORMED THAT RPA TROOPS DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WERE HARASSING LOCALS AFTER EVERY VISIT BY UNAMIR PERSONNEL. LOCALS ALLEGED THAT RPA TROOPS APPROACHED LOCALS WHO WERE INTERVIEWED BY MILOBS AND DEMANDED A LIST OF QUESTIONS ASKED. RPA TROOPS OFTEN TRIED TO TELL THE LOCALS THAT UNAMIR WAS NO GOOD FOR RWANDA. IT WAS ALSO ALLEGED THAT PERSONS ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE WERE BOUND AND DRAGGED THROUGH THE STREETS IN RECENT TIMES.

(2) APPROXIMATELY 0700B, RPA BEGAN SEARCHING THE HOUSES AND BELONGINGS OF UN AGENCIES AND NGOS IN KIBUYE. NO UNAMIR FACILITIES WERE AFFECTED AT THE TIME OF THIS REPORT. MILOBS HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO VOICE OBJECTIONS TO SUCH SEARCHES AND TO SUGGEST UN/NGO AGENCIES DO THE SAME.

C. SECTOR 4A.

(1) KIBEHO IDPC. NO CHANGE. 19 APR 95 A LOCALLY EMPLOYED WATCHMAN FOR THE UNICEF WATERWORKS WAS FOUND DEAD AND THROWN INTO A PIT LATRINE. THERE ARE ALLEGATIONS OF RPA INVOLVEMENT IN THE KILLING.

(2) KAMANA DPC (5196). YESTERDAY THE RPA BATTALION FROM GIKONGORO BEGAN PROCEDURES SIMILAR TO THE KIBEHO OPERATION TO CLOSE THE IDPC AND RETURN IDPS TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

D. SECTOR 4C. NYAMBISHUNGU: FURTHER TO THE MASS KILLING INCIDENT OF 14 APR. INDICATORS SUGGEST THAT THE KILLING WAS NOT THE EMOTIONAL REACTION OF A LOCAL FEW, BUT A CALCULATED INTERNAL SECURITY MEASURE TO DETER LOCALS FROM FUTURE FRGF/INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITY.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY

A. SECTOR 4C.

(1) NYAMASHEKE AREA CONTINUES TO BE HARDEST HIT WITH BANDITRY RAIDS FROM IJWE ISLAND.

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(2) IN THE GASAYO AREA (9941), DURING THE NIGHTS OF 17, 18 AND 19 APR, BETWEEN THE HOURS OF 2200 AND 0100B THE SAME GROUP OF APPROX 19 ARMED MEN IN UNIFORMS LANDED IN THE SAME AREA. THEY ROBBED SEVERAL HOUSES OF ALL HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND LIVESTOCK, AND A MERCHANT OF A LARGE NUMBER OF GOODS AND MONEY. NO ONE WAS KILLED IN ANY OF THE RAIDS, BUT SEVERAL HAD BEEN INJURED AND ONE POSSIBLY ABDUCTED. THEY ARE REPORTED TO HAVE COME FROM IJWI ISLAND USING A VERY LARGE "ROWING BOAT" WITH A CARRYING CAPACITY OF 60 MEN. RESIDENTS HAVE IDENTIFIED SOME OF THE BANDITS AS FORMER RESIDENTS OF THE AREA. ON THEIR FIRST RAID THEY LEFT MESSAGES WITH THREATS TO SPECIFIC FAMILIES, A LIST OF SEVEN PEOPLE TO BE KILLED AND A CALL FOR ALL YOUNG MEN TO GO TO IJWI FOR TRAINING.

B. IJWI ISLAND. MILOBS REPORTED HEARING THE FIRE OF AT LEAST ONE HEAVY MACHINE GUN AND SMALL ARMS OFF THE SOUTH-EASTERN COAST OF IJWI ISLAND AROUND 1630 HRS. THE FIRING LASTED APPROXIMATELY 30 MINS. IT WAS NOT AIMED AT THE MAINLAND. MILOBS SURMISE THAT SOME FORM OF TRAINING MAY HAVE BEEN TAKING PLACE ON THE ISLAND. COMMENT: IJWI IS BECOMING A GROWING CONCERN. THE MARINA FACILITY AT THE SOUTH HAS BEEN EXPANDED AND THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT POSSIBLY FOUR VEHICLE MOUNTED 14.5MM MG WITH ZAIRIAN CREWS HAVE RECENTLY BEEN ADDED TO THE IJWI ARSENAL FROM KINSHASSA. TRAINING ACTIVITIES, THE CALL FOR RECRUITS AND CONTINUOUS RAIDS FOR PROVISIONS PROBABLY INDICATE THE INTENTION TO ESTABLISH A PERMANENT ARMED HUTU EX-PATRIOT COMMUNITY.

C. SECTOR 5. GISENYI, 190100B APR 95, AN RPA PATROL IDENTIFIED PERSONNEL ON LAKE KIVU ATTEMPTING INFILTRATION NEAR THE GISENYI BREWERY AREA. A FIVE MINUTE FIREFIGHT ENSURED, ONE GRENADE EXPLODED BEHIND THE RPA SECTION. NO RPA CASUALTIES. THE CANOE WITHDREW. RPA ADVISED THAT NO BOATS SHOULD BE ON WATER AFTER 1830.

D. IN NAIROBI, UNDER ITS NEW GUISE OF THE RDR (RALLY FOR THE RETURN OF DEMOCRACY IN RWANDA, THE FRG ISSUED A STATEMENT TO THE EFFECT THAT IT WOULD PURSUE TALKS WITH THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT AND TAKE MILITARY ACTION AS A LAST RESORT. COMMENT: AS FAR AS IT IS KNOWN, KIGALI STILL REFUSES TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE FRG.

4. REFUGEES/IDPS. SEE PARA 2C.

5. REGIONAL. _NTR.

6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

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- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 90 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) GHANBATT CO ON BEHALF OF THE OFFERS AND MEN OF UNAMIR GH2 PRESENTED FOUR BALES OF SECOND HAND CLOTHING AND BLANKETS TO THE ST FRANCIS CATHOLIC OPHANAGE AT KIBUNGO.
- (3) REPS FROM UNHCR AND IRC VISITED GHANBATT B COY HQ RILIMA GR 2561 TO FIND OUT THE GEN SY SIT OF THE AREA.
- (4) GHANBATT PROVIDED MED TREATMENT TO A LOCAL WOMAN OF KABARE GR 7170 WHO CAME TO GHANBATT RAP AT 191225B APR 95 WITH DEEP CUTLASS WOUNDS ON HER HEAD AND REPORTED THAT ON 18 APR 95 SOME UNIDENTIFIED ARMED ELEMENTS ATTACKED HER VILLAGE. HR AND MILOBS INFORMED. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.
- (5) MILOBS INVESTIGATING A CASE OF HARASSMENT REPORTED BY A WOMAN AND HER 6 CHILDREN IN GATI (GR 4392). THE FAMILY IS STILL UNDER GHANBATT PROTECTION.
- (6) MILOB PATROLS TO GIRIMA (GR 5487) REPORTED THAT DURING A FOOTBALL MATCH FOR CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS, ONE OF THE SPECTATORS THREW A GRENADE ONTO THE FIELD. NO CAS REPORTED. SIX PERSONS HAVE HOWEVER BEEN ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE INCIDENT.

C. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) UNHCR REP IN BUTARE REPORTED TO TAC HQ THAT THE BOURGMESTRE OF NGOMA COMMUNE GR 7112, HAS APPEALED IN WRITING TO ALL LOCALS TO PARTICIPATE IN A PROTEST MARCH AGAINST UNAMIR AND ALL OTHER ORGANIZATIONS CO-OPERATING WITH UNAMIR AT 201000B APR 95. SENBATT INFORMED.
- (3) MALAWICOY PTL TO GASHARU GR 2057 REPORTED THAT THE AREA HAS NO FOOD AND THE PRIMARY SCHOOL IN THE AREA HAS NO TEACHING MATERIALS.
- (4) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 2 LOCALS IN AOR.

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(5) MILOB PATROL TO KIBUYE COMMUNE EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE INCREASING ANIMOSITY TOWARDS MILOBS BY LOCALS. LOCALS OFTEN APPROACHED PATROLS ASKING WHAT UNAMIR WAS DOING IN RWANDA AND DEMANDING THAT THEY GO HOME.

(6) MILOBS FOLLOWED UP THE RADIO BROADCASTS ON RADIO RWANDA INVOLVING TWO CATHOLIC FATHERS IN THE TABA (GR 8883) AND RUNDA COMMUNES. BOTH MEN BELIEVE THEY ARE NOT IN DANGER. THEY INFORMED MILOBS THAT THE ALLEGATIONS WERE STARTED BY AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOW THE SUBJECT OF RWANDESE GOVERNMENT ACTION. THE PRIESTS ALSO MENTIONED THAT THE LOCAL RPA HAVE ENCOURAGED THE NEGATIVE ATTITUDE EXPRESSED ON RADIO RWANDA. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF TABA COMMUNE INFORMED SECTOR 3 HQ DURING THE PERIOD THAT HE HAD DEPOSITED A TESTIMONIAL WITH THE PREFECT SUPPORTING THE PRIESTS AND DEMANDING THAT RADIO RWANDA RETRACT THE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST THE PRIESTS.

(7) MILOB PATROL TO KAYENZI COMMUNE LEARNED THAT ARBITRARY ARRESTS WERE STILL BEING CARRIED OUT IN THE COMMUNE. THE NAMES OF 4 RECENTLY ARRESTED PERSONS WERE COLLECTED FOR INVESTIGATION BY THE TEAM. THE SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNE OFFICE INFORMED MILOBS THAT THE RPA SELDOM INFORMED THE BOURGEMESTRE OF ARRESTS AND THEREFORE COULD NOT PROVIDE ANY INFO.

(8) MILOB PATROL TO KAVUMU SECTEUR (GR 3355) OF GISIVU COMMUNE WAS UNABLE TO GATHER ANY INFORMATION DUE TO THE PRESENCE OF RPA TROOPS WHO FOLLOWED THEM THROUGHOUT THEIR PATROL AND HARASSED THEM THROUGH THEIR INTERPRETER.

D. SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) THE MINISTER FOR REHABILITATION AND PREFECT OF GIKONGORO ADDRESSED KIBEHO AND KAMANA IDPs RESPECTIVELY. THE SPEECHES CENTRED ON THE NEED FOR IDPs TO GO BACK TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(3) ZAMBATT ASSISTED TWO WOMEN IDPs WHO GAVE BIRTH IN OUR PLATOON LOC AT MUNINI.

(4) REF SITREP DATED 19 APR 95, PARA 1B. THE 11 IDPs WHO DIED AT KIBEHO CAMP WERE BURIED ON 19 APR 95.

(5) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT A WATCHMAN AT THE KIBEHO UNICEF WATER WORKS WAS FOUND DEAD AND THROWN INTO A

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PIT LATRINE. ALLEGATIONS ARE THAT RPA KILLED THE WATCHMAN.

(6) ZAMBATT VEHs EVAC 486 IDPs FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE.

(5) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 85 LOCALS IN AOR.

(6) MILOB REPORTED THAT SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM EXCEPT IN THE KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS WHERE THERE WAS REPORTED TO BE TENSION DUE TO THE IMMINENT FORCED CLOSURE OF THE CAMPS BY RPA TROOPS.

(7) MILOB REPORTED THAT IDPS FROM THE MUNINI CAMP HAVE CONVERGED AT THE ZAMBATT PL POSN FOR ASSISTANCE.

E. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SENBATT ASSISTED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF BREAD AT SOVU ORPHANAGE.

(3) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 152 LOCALS IN AOR.

(4) MILOB PATROLS TO KIBEHO AND NDAGO IN SECTOR 4A REPORTED THAT ALL UN AGENCIES AND NGOS HAD SHUNNED THE EXERCISE AND THAT ONLY UNAMIR HAD DESPATCHED VEHICLES TO EVAC IDPs. A TOTAL OF 14 UNAMIR TRUCKS TRANSPORTED 825 PERSONS FROM THE CAMP TO VARIOUS COMMUNES IN THE BUTARE PREFECTURE. 1 ADDITIONAL PERSON WAS ALSO REPORTED DEAD FROM INJURIES SUSTAINED IN THE STAMPEDE DURING THE RPA CORDON AND SEARCH EXERCISE ON 18 APR 95 TOTAL DEAD THUS TOTALS 11.

F. SECTOR 4C

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) A LOCAL FROM GISUMA COMMUNE WHO SOUGHT PROTECTION FROM ETHIOBATT TROOPS FOR FEAR OF RPA ARREST HAS BEEN HANDED OVER TO THE PROSECUTOR IN THE PRESENCE OF ICRC AND UNHRFO REPS.

(3) ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT AT 1700 HRS 60 SHOTS WERE FIRED FROM IJWI ISLAND TOWARDS GAFUNZO. RPA FIRED 6 SHOTS IN RESPONSE.

(4) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE. SEVERAL ACTS OF BANDITRY WERE REPORTED. SOME LOCALS

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ARE STILL SEEKING PROTECTION WITH MILOBS AT NIGHT IN NYAMASHEKE. THE UVIRA CROSSING POINT REMAINS CLOSED ON THE RWANDESE SIDE.

(5) MILOBS HELD CONFERENCE WITH THE SUB-PREFECT AND RPA COMD OF BUGUYUMA TO DISCUSS THE INCIDENT OF 14 APR 95. THE SUB-PREFECT AND RPA COMD'S REMARKS INDICATED THEIR SUSPICIONS OF AN ORGANISED ATTEMPT BY THE FRGF AND MILITIA TO HARASS THE RPA AND TO RECRUIT LOCALS FOR TRAINING, WITH THE ULTIMATE AIM OF STAGING A COMEBACK TO RWANDA. THEY SAID THEY EXPECTED MORE OF SIMILAR INCIDENTS IN THE FUTURE.

(6) ABOUT 40 LOCALS FROM NYAMASHEKE WERE REPORTED TO BE CAMPED OUTSIDE THE MILOBS ACCOMMODATION FOR PROTECTION.

(7) MILOBS ATTENDED A MEETING WITH PREFECT OF CYANGUGU AND REPS OF NGOS, HUMAN RIGHTS AND LOCALS AUTHORITIES TO ORGANISE REPATRIATION OF IDPS FROM THE SECTOR.

(10) MILOB RECEIVED REPORT OF AN ATTACK ON THE VIRARA CAMP NEAR BUKAVU WHICH OCCURRED ON 11 APR 95 IN WHICH 3 PERSONS WERE SHOT DEAD AND 47 OTHERS INJURED. ONE VERSION STATED THAT THE INCIDENT FOLLOWED AN ATTACK WITHIN THE CAMP WHICH RESULTED IN A FIGHT BETWEEN REFUGEES AND ZAIREAN CIVILIANS. THE SECOND VERSION INDICATES THAT RPA TROOPS HAD INITIATED THE ATTACK. NEITHER VERSION HAS BEEN CONFIRMED. FURTHER INFORMATION TO BE SUBMITTED.

G. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TUNBATT PROVIDED THREE VEHS IN SUPPORT OF GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

(3) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 191 LOCALS IN AOR.

(4) MILOBS RECEIVED AND BRIEFED THE AMBASSADOR OF JAPAN ON THE SECURITY SITUATION.

H. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT RRF WAS DEPLOYED AT 182030 HRS FOR SEARCH OF VEHICLE UNAMIR 47, WHICH HAD BEEN STOLEN FROM MERIDIEN HOTEL. ALSO DESPATCHED RRF TO B & R COMPOUND AT 182045 HRS TO INVESTIGATE AN ARMED

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ROBBERY COMMITTED BY FOUR ARMED PERSONS.

(3) 105 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM RUHENGARI AND KIBUNGO. 93 WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO KIBUNGO, RUHENGARI AND KANZENZE.

(4) ABOUT 600 IDPs WERE TRANSPORTED BY INDBATT VEHICLES TO BUTARE AND OTHER HOME COMMUNES FROM KIBEHO IDP CAMP.

(5) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 14 LOCAL IN AOR.

(6) MILOB PATROL TO KICUKIRO VISITED THE CENTRE DES JEUNES GATENGA SCHOOL. THERE WERE ONLY 7 OF THE 24 TEACHERS WHO WERE AVAILABLE BEFORE THE WAR. PATROL WAS INFORMED THAT MOST OF THE FORMER TEACHERS WERE EITHER IN PRISON OR OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY. TEACHERS IN THE BUTAMWA COMMUNE HAVE NOT BEEN PAID SINCE DEC 94. THE PTL ALSO REPORTED THAT URGENT FOOD DISTRIBUTION IS REQUIRED AT NYARUBANDE COMMUNE DUE TO A FOOD SHORTAGE IN THE AREA CAUSED BY THE LACK OF RAIN.

I. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) DESTROYED HAND GRENADES AND MINES RECOVERED DURING LAST WEEK.

(3) STARTED MODIFICATION TO THE BUILDING FOR FORCE SIGNAL COY IN LOG BASE.

J. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 85 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 11 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) LEGAL OFFR DEPLOYED WITH INF PROTECTION TO SECTOR 4B TO CONDUCT VISITS WITH UN AND LOCAL OFFICIALS IN CONNECTION WITH THE EVAC OF KIBEHO IDPs.

(4) A CCP SPT BY INF AND ADMIN ELM DEPLOYED TO SECTOR 4A TO PROVIDE SPT TO THE CLOSURE OF KIBEHO IDP CAMP.

(4) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

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K. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD, A TOTAL OF 16 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

L. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) UN VEH NUMBER 5533 UNHCR WAS HIJACKED AT GUN POINT BY UNKNOWN PERSONS YESTERDAY. THE DRIVER WAS FORCED TO DRIVE THE HIJACKERS FOR ABOUT 5 KM AWAY FROM THE INCIDENT SCENE BEFORE THE CAR WAS FINALLY TAKEN AWAY. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(3) A WORKER OF GERMAN TECHNOLOGY COOPERATION, KIGALI HAD HIS CAR STOLEN WHEN HE PARKED IT NEAR A DRINKING BAR.

(4) UNAMIR 3554 WAS INVOLVED IN A MINOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT ON ROUTE KIGALI-GITARAMA. NO INJURIES WERE REPORTED.

(5) TWO GUN MEN DRESSED IN RPA UNIFORM BELIEVED TO BE PART OF THE RPA GUARDS AT MERIDIEN HOTEL CAME OUT FROM WHITE SUZUKI CAR WITH NO REG NUMBER AND DEMANDED THE KEYS TO THE UNAMIR VEH NO 1107 AT GUN POINT. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE VEH IS CURRENTLY NOT KNOWN.

M. 95 FLSG.

(1) CONTINUED TRANSPORT AND SUPPLY FOR ETHIOBATT'S ROTATION.

(2) SENT TPT/MAINT TEAM TO SENBATT AND ZAMBATT LOCS TO SET UP FUEL TANKS.

(3) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS TO MALICOY, ZAMBATT AND SENBATT.

(4) PICKED UP AND DELIVERED 1X200K GENERATOR FROM FD SVCS TO TRAFIPRO.

(5) DELIVERED 15,000L OF DIESEL TO SENBATT IN ANTICIPATION OF OP RETOUR.

(6) RECOVERED A BEDFORD TRUCK FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI.

(7) DELIVERED 3,000L OF DIESEL TO NIBATT IN BYUMBA

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7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. 950 IDPs WERE MOVED YESTERDAY FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE USING VEHS FROM INDBATT, ZAMBATT AND GHANBATT.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 659 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 15, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO [REDACTED] FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.</p> <p><i>[Signature]</i> Dco Ops</p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 14 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SEVEN</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

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UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 14 APR 95

1. OVERVIEW. RELATIVELY QUIET. RPA ACTIVITIES INCLUDED ROUTINE TRAINING AND TROOP ROTATION. ONE ANTI-UNAMIR DEMONSTRATION REPORTED.

2. RPA.

A. SECTOR 2. KANZENZE COMMUNE, NYAMATA (1061): 14 2045B APR. GHANBATT REPORTS APPROXIMATELY FIVE THOUSAND PEOPLE ORGANIZED A DEMONSTRATION. LOCALS THREW STONES AT GHANBATT PTL BASE AND SHOUTED FOR UNAMIR TO LEAVE. THE DEMONSTRATION ENDED 2130B. A PLATOON OF RPA WERE IN LOCATION PROBABLY PROVIDING LOCAL SECURITY.

B. SECTOR 4A. NSHILI AREA, 14 APRIL. RPA TROOP ROTATION OF APPROXIMATELY ONE COMPANY.

C. SECTOR 4B. ON 13 APR 95, AT AN RPA CHECK POINT IN BUTARE, A BROWN AND ROOT WATER TANKER DRIVER (LOCAL EMPLOYEE) WAS ASSAULTED BY SOME RPA SOLDIERS FOR RUNNING INTO THE CHECKPOINT'S ROPE AFTER THE VEH GLIDED ON THE WET ROAD. TWO 95 FLSG SOLDIERS ON BOARD THE VEH INTERVENED AND THE DRIVER WAS LATER RELEASED AND ALLOWED THE CONVOY TO PROCEED.

D. SECTOR 4C. CYANGUGU, 141500B APRIL. FIFTEEN OF THE THIRTY-ONE WORLD FOOD PROGRAM TRUCKS LEFT CYANGUGU WITHOUT MILITARY ESCORT FOR BUTARE. THE REMAINING SIXTEEN TRUCKS ARE EXPECTED TO LEAVE FOR BUTARE TOMORROW 15 APR 95.

E. SECTOR 6. KIGALI AIRPORT AREA, 14 APRIL. CONDUCTED BATTALION TRAINING EXERCISE. EXERCISE SCHEDULED TO END 15 APR 95.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. SECTOR 3, GISHYITA COMMUNE: (2161) 130300B. MALAWI COY REPORTS BANDITS IN UNIFORM STOLE FOOD AND PROPERTY. SOME FIRING BUT NO CASUALTIES. COMMENT: IT IS UNKNOWN AT THIS TIME WHETHER THIS INCIDENT IS THE SAME MARA SECTOR RAID REPORTED YESTERDAY OR NOT.

4. REFUGEES/IDPs. NTR.

5. REGIONAL. BURUNDI: CALM FOR THE PAST FOUR DAYS.

6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

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(2) ICRC VISITED NIBATT HQ AND REQUESTED EOD TEAM TO DEMINE SURROUNDINGS OF BYUMBA PRISON.

(3) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 83 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ABOUT A PLATOON STRENGTH OF RPA SOLDIERS AND FIVE THOUSAND CIVILIANS HELD A DEMONSTRATION ALONG NYAMATA STREETS IN KANZENZE COMMUNE. SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATORS THREW STONES AT GHANBATT PTL BASE AT NYAMATA GR 1061 AND SHOUTED AT UNAMIR TO LEAVE NYAMATA.

(3) GHANBATT HELD A CHURCH SERVICE TO MARK GOOD FRIDAY CELEBRATION AT KIBUNGO.

(4) MILOBS AND A HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM PARTICIPATED IN A MEETING WITH THE BOURGMESTRE, OC 'D' COMPANY OF GHANBATT AND ONE MR. CHARLES WHO IS THE CHIEF OF BWERANKA SECURITY COMMITTEE. MEETING WAS HELD AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE TO DISCUSS THE NUMEROUS ARRESTS IN THE AREA. MR. CHARLES CONFIRMED THE ARRESTS AND SAID THOSE ARRESTED INCLUDING THE THREE HUTUS ARRESTED ON 09 APR 95 WERE IN JAIL. MILOBS/HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORING.

D. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR AND OBSERVED THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR CALM AS TENSION THAT WAS BUILT UP DUE TO RUMOURS PRIOR TO THE ANNIVERSARY ACTIVITIES HAD REDUCED.

(2) MALAWICOY PTL TO GISHYITA GR 2161 REPORTED THAT ON 130300 HRS SOME BANDITS IN UNIFORM FIRED SHOTS IN THE AIR AND STOLE FOODSTUFFS AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS FROM LOCALS. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

(3) ONE MALAWI SOLDIER WAS REPATRIATED ON MEDICAL GROUNDS.

(4) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 8 LOCALS IN AOR.

(5) MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE DEATH OF A LOCAL AT MURANGARA 2267 ON THE 12 APR 95. THE DECEASED WAS TO BE ARRESTED BY RPA FOR ALLEGEDLY TAKING PART IN THE GENOCIDE. HE TRIED TO RUN AWAY AND RPA GAVE HIM A CHASE. IT IS ALLEGED THAT THE LOCAL CLIMBED TO THE

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TOP OF A HILL, FROM WHERE HE FELL AND DIED. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING.

(6) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS AT GACUMBI 1050, MPEMBE 1766 AND SURROUNDING AREAS AND REPORTED THAT EVEN THOUGH THE AREA APPEARED CALM LOCALS TO STILL SPEND THEIR NIGHTS IN THE FIELD.

E. SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ZAMBATT PROVIDED SY DURING FOOD DISTRIBUTION BY ICRC AND DURING EVAC OF 72 IDPs AT KIBEHO CAMP.

(3) ZAMBATT CONDUCTED A JOINT AERIAL RECCE WITH SECTOR MILOBS OF AREA OF THE FOREST AND SOUTHERN PART OF SECTOR 4A. THE VILLAGES OF MUDASOMWA AND KIVU APPEARED TO BE PARTIALLY OCCUPIED.

(4) ZAMBATT TPS ESCORTED 15-YR-OLD BOY FROM RURAMBA TO KIGEME REFUGEE CAMP. HE CLAIMED HIS PARENTS WERE MURDERED IN OCT 93.

(6) ZAMBATT PTLs TO KIBEHO REPORTED THAT LOCALS FROM THE COMMUNES CONTINUE MOVE INTO KIBEHO FOR RESETTLEMENT.

(7) A GREN FOUND BY A LOCAL AT NSHILI COMMUNE WAS HANDED OVER TO ZAMBATT TPS IN RUNYOMBYI. EOD TEAM INFORMED.

F. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 128 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

(3) MILOBS PTLs TO KANYARU-HAUTE REPORTED THAT ABOUT 80 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI WERE AWAITING TRANSPORT TO RWANDA.

G. SECTOR 4C

(1) ETHIOBATT CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT 15 OUT OF 31 WFP TRUCKS LEFT CYANGUGU AT 1500 HRS FOR BUTARE.

H. SECTOR 5

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- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 88 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (3) A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INVESTIGATED AN INCIDENT AT RWEZEMENYO 2416 IN WHICH 8 PEOPLE WERE KILLED AND AN AMOUNT OF 40,000 FRW WAS REPORTED STOLEN. INVESTIGATION STILL IN PROGRESS.
- (4) MILOBS MONITORED THE MOVEMENT OF 400 RETURNEES BY UNHCR FROM THE COLLEGE TRANSIT CAMP TO KIBUNGO PREFECTURE.

I. SECTOR 6

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) INDBATT CO HELD A MEETING WITH THE COMMANDANT RPA ACADEMY. REGARDING THE IMPENDING VACATION OF THE FORCE ENGR COY FROM THAT FACILITY NEXT WEEK.
- (3) INDBATT REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 1130 HRS, APPROX 300 LOCALS CONGREGATED NEAR BNR BUILDING. THEY DISPERSED ABOUT AN HOUR LATER. THEY WERE PEACEFUL AND POSSIBLY COULD HAVE COME FOR SOME TRANSACTIONS AT THE BANK.
- (4) AT APPROX 1200 HRS, A SMALL CHILD STEPPED OFF THE FOOTPATH NEAR REMERA PETROL PUMP AND HIT THE REAR PORTION OF INDBATT VEH UNAMIR 4990. THE CHILD SUSTAINED MINOR INJURIES AND WAS GIVEN FIRST AID AT INDBATT MED FACILITY AT SOALTEE. MP INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.
- (5) 383 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM RUHENGERI. 55 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO RUHENGERI AND KIBUNGO.
- (6) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 7 LOCALS IN AOR INCLUDING A GIRL AGED 15 YRS WHO WAS HIT BY A CIVILIAN VEH IN FRONT OF THE INDBATT MED POST.
- (7) MILOBS PATROLS IN KIGALI CITY REPORTED THAT PEOPLE TURNED AWAY FROM THEM WHENEVER THEY TRIED TO TALK TO THEM. THEY ALSO HEARD SHOUTS OF 'UNAMIR GO HOME' WHEN THEY PASSED PEDESTRIANS.
- (8) SECTOR MILOBS RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE COUNSELLOR OF REMERA SECTOR REQUESTING 500 METRES OF TELEPHONE CABLE FROM UNAMIR. SECTOR MILOBS BELIEVE SUCH A DONATION WILL IMPROVE WORKING RELATIONS. FORCE SIGNAL OFFICER INFORMED.

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J. FORCE ENGR COY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

K. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 65 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 15 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) A RIFLE SECT DEPLOYED TO GIKONGORO TO PROVIDE CONVOY PROTECTION TO DEN ELM REDEPLOYING FROM GIKONGORO, AFTER PROV DENTAL SPT TO ZAMBATT OVER THE PERIOD 10 - 14 APR 95. 94 DENTAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED OVER THE DEPLOYMENT.

(4) RIFLE SECT DEPLOYED TO KAGITUMBA TO PROV CONVOY PROTECTION FROM KAGITUMBA TO KIGALI IN SPT OF UNAMIR PERS FROM KAMPALA.

L. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

M. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO THE RWANDESE LOCAL AND THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) INVESTIGATED THE FOLLOWING INCIDENTS:

A. UNAMIR 1013 WHICH WAS PARKED AT TRAFFIPRO HAD ITS ROOF ANTENNA STOLEN BY UNKNOWN PERSON(S). INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

B. ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 4990 AND A PEDESTRIAN. MINOR INJURIES WERE SUSTAINED BY THE PEDESTRIAN. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

C. A MINOR TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 238 AND A CIVIL VEH REG NO. 084 UAK. NO INJURIES WERE REPORTED. THE UNAMIR VEH HAS BEEN IMPOUNDED BY GIKONDO GENDARMERIE.

D. ARMED ROBBERY AT THE RESIDENCE OF AN UNREO STAFF BY FIVE ARMED MEN WHO STOLE HOUSEHOLD ITEMS ESTIMATED AT \$880.00. THE VICTIMS MANAGED TO ESCAPE UNHURT. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

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N. 95 FLSG.

(1) PROVIDED TRANSPORT AND SUPPLY FOR ETHIOBATT'S ROTATION FROM CYANGUGU TO KIA.

(2) ON 13 APR 95, AT AN RPA CHECK POINT IN BUTARE A BROWN AND ROOT WATER DRIVER (LOCAL EMPLOYEE) WAS ASSAULTED BY SOME RPA SOLDIERS FOR RUNNING INTO THE CHECKPOINT'S ROPE AFTER THE VEH GLIDED ON THE WET ROAD. TWO 95 FLSG SOLDIERS ON BOARD THE VEH INTERVENED AND THE DRIVER WAS LATER RELEASED AND ALLOWED THE CONVOY TO PROCEED.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 72 IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO DPC ON 14 APR 95. THE NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,917.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 404 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

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APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD		
OPS OFFR	JOK	18/4
HAT		
PERS/LOG		
DUTY OFFR	Valf	19/4/95
S/TEAM LDR		

UN RESTRICTED

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 13, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO [REDACTED] FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI RWANDA.</p> <p><i>[Signature]</i> DCOS OPS</p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 12 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

htrep

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UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 12 APR 95

1. OVERVIEW. AN ANTI-UNAMIR DEMONSTRATION IN SECTOR FIVE EFFECTIVELY NEUTRALIZED UNAMIR ACTIVITY IN THAT AREA AND MAY HAVE EMBOLDENED THE POPULATION TO DO MORE OF THE SAME.

2. RPA.

A. SECTOR 3. GITERAMA, RELATIONS WITH RPA APPEAR TO BE PROMISING. UPON HEARING OF THE TROUBLES IN GISENYI, THE LOCAL BATTALION COMMANDER VISITED SECTOR 3 HQ TO REASSURE UNAMIR THAT ALL WOULD BE QUIET IN THE AREA.

B. SECTOR 4C.

(1) RUZIZI 2. 12 APR, WFP FOOD TRUCKS WERE STILL PREVENTED FROM CROSSING BORDER. DRIVERS WERE INSISTENT UPON RETURNING TO KIGALI ALTHOUGH WFP REP CYANGUGU ADVISED THEY WAIT UNTIL TODAY FOR DIRECTIVES FROM WFP-KIGALI.

(2) ISHARA PENINSULA. KADUHA (0346); 11 2230B APR, RPA FIRED ON SUSPECTED BANDITS, NO CASUALTIES REPORTED.

(3) CYANGUGU. RPA COMPLAINED OF ETHIOBATT DENYING ACCESS TO A PRISONER THAT WAS HANDED TO THEM BY CIVILIANS. ON THE MORNING OF 12 APR TWO PERS IN THE MURWA (9741) AREA WERE HANDED TO ETHIOBATT WHILE PRESUMABLY ENROUTE TO RPA LOCATION. AT THE MOMENT OF TRANSFER, ONE ESCAPED. THE ONE IN CUSTODY IS IDENT AS ONE OF THE BANDITS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE THEFT OF 6 CATTLE AND LAST WEEK'S MACHETE KILLING OF AN OLD MAN IN THE AREA.

C SECTOR 5.

(1) GISENYI. 12 APR, LOCALS IN GISENYI AND ADJOINING AREAS STAGED A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST UNAMIR. TWO LOCATIONS.

(A) NYUNDO (2411). THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ROADBLOCK IN THE GENERAL AREA OF NYUNDO (2411) BY DEMONSTRATORS. A PASSING UNAMIR VEHICLE WAS STONED, BREAKING TWO OF ITS WINDOWS. BY 12 2300B THE ROADBLOCK WAS STILL IN EFFECT WITH UNAMIR VEHICLES STILL PROHIBITED FROM MOVEMENT.

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(B) MERIDIAN HOTEL. 0745B-0900B A CROWD WHICH HAD FORMED IN FRONT OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS BUILDING MOVED TO THE MERIDIAN HOTEL. THE DEMONSTRATION STARTED OFF PEACEFULLY WITH ANTI-UNAMIR CHANTS AND SLOGANS BUT DETERIORATED BY 1030B WHEN TWO MILOBS WERE ASSAULTED AND ROBBED OF THEIR MOTOROLA HANDSETS. MILOB TEAMS ALSO SUSTAINED LIGHT INJURIES FROM STONES THROWN AT THEM FROM THE CROWD. GENDARMES AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES WHO SEEMED TO HAVE CONTROLLED THE SITUATION EARLIER, DID NOTHING TO CONTROL THE SITUATION AND EVEN THREATENED MILOBS "AT GUNPOINT" NOT TO HURT ANY DEMONSTRATORS IN ANY ATTEMPT TO REGAIN THEIR HANDSETS. THE DEMONSTRATION ENDED 1240B. BY LATE AFTERNOON, THE CHIEF OF GENDARMERIE REESTABLISHED SECURITY AT THE HOTEL, MET WITH THE SECTOR COMMANDER AND PROMISED TO GET BACK THE RADIOS AND INVESTIGATE AND CORRECT GENDARMERIE INACTION.

(C) COMMENT: THESE INCIDENTS PREVENTED UNAMIR OPERATIONS WITHIN THE SECTOR. FURTHERMORE, IT HAS SET A PRECEDENT OF SUCCESS AND MAY EMBOLDEN OTHERS TO DO THE SAME. IT IS DOUBTFUL THAT THIS WAS A SPONTANEOUS EVENT AND INDICATORS SHOULD HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED IN ADVANCE. IT IS SURPRISING THAT NOT ONE NGO OR UN AGENCY OR INDIVIDUAL WAS AWARE OF THIS PLANNED ACTIVITY AND IT IS ASSESSED THAT IT IS A GENERAL FAILING IN THE PASSAGE OF INFORMATION. FROM WHAT IS GATHERED SO FAR, PEOPLE ARE MOSTLY UNAWARE OF THE ROLE OF A G2 STAFF AS CENTRAL REPOSITORY OF THREAT INFORMATION AND THEREFORE TEND TO PASS INFORMATION MORE AS GOSSIP OR NEWS TO A FEW SCATTERED PEOPLE. IT IS THEREFORE IMPERATIVE THAT PEOPLE ARE REMINDED OF THE ROLE OF SECTOR INFORMATION STAFF AND THE NEED FOR ANY THREAT INFORMATION TO BE PASSED.

(2) HILL (3018). 12 0550B APR, AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPON WAS FIRED TOWARDS THE TUNBATT HQ LOCATION. NO HITS OR DAMAGE REPORTED.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 3. KIGARAMA (1757), LEARNED FROM CLINICAL OFFICER THAT TWO MARINE LANDINGS MAY HAVE BEEN ATTEMPTED ON THE NIGHTS OF 8 AND 11 APR. SHOTS WERE FIRED, NO CASUALTIES REPORTED.

B. SECTOR 4B. BUTARE, INCIDENT OF ANTI-UNAMIR POSTERS PASTED ON REAR GATES OF TAC HQ WITH VAIN ATTEMPT TO BARRICADE THEM. COMMENT: THIS IS THE SECOND REPORTED

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INCIDENT OF ANTI-UNAMIR NOTICE POSTING. IT IS LIKELY TO CONTINUE AND COULD ESCALATE AS PERPETRATORS BECOME BOLDER, BELIEVING THAT THEY CAN DO SO WITH IMPUNITY.

C. SECTOR 6. BUTAMWA MEDICAL CENTRE (0376), FRGF/MILITIA ACTIVITY IN SECTOR 4C APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN PARTIALLY SUCCESSFUL IN ITS ATTEMPT TO DISRUPT AID. THIS MEDICAL CENTRE SUPPORTED BY MEDICINE DU MONDE IN SECTOR 6 IS CLOSED BECAUSE THE ITS STAFF IS CURRENTLY AFRAID OF MINES OR KILLINGS. THEY ARE NOW REQUESTING ESCORTS FOR THEIR MOBILE MEDICAL TEAMS OR WILL KEEP THE CENTRE CLOSED.

D. COMMENT. WITHOUT THE THREAT OF MEASURED REPRISAL OR ACCOUNTABILITY, INCIDENTS OF VANDALISM AND DEMONSTRATIONS ARE LIKELY TO CONTINUE AND MAY ESCALATE BEYOND MERE ROBBERY.

4. REFUGEES/IDPs. NTR.

5. REGIONAL.

A. ACCORDING TO UNHCR, ON 11 2220B APR, AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF UNIDENTIFIED GUNMEN ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND GRENADES ATTACKED THE (RWANDA HUTU) REFUGEE CAMP AT BIRAVA, ZAIRE (QT1040), KILLING APPROXIMATELY 28 PERSONS AND WOUNDING 50. THE ATTACKERS APPEAR TO HAVE LANDED BY BOAT, ALTHOUGH NUMBERS AND TYPES ARE AS YET UNCONFIRMED (CANOES ARE SUSPECTED, ALTHOUGH THREE BARGES AND AN INFLATABLE DINGHY WERE CITED BY UNHCR). BIRAVA IS A REFUGEE CAMP WITH A POPULATION OF APPROXIMATELY 9,000. IT LIES APPROXIMATELY 15KM NORTH-EAST OF BUKAVU.

B. ACCORDING TO REUTERS NEWS AGENCY, AID WORKERS IN THE AREA CLAIM THAT RWANDAN TUTSI FORCES HAVE BEEN ATTACKING INTO ZAIRE, APPARENTLY IN REACTION TO INCURSIONS INTO RWANDA BY HUTU FRGF/MILITIA. ANOTHER NEWS REPORT STATES THAT TWO PEOPLE, PROBABLY ZAIREANS HAD BEEN KILLED ON AN ISLAND IN THE MIDDLE OF THE LAKE. (CONFIRMED ILE IWINJA).

COMMENT: THERE IS NO COLLATERAL TO IDENTIFY THE ATTACKERS, ALTHOUGH TWO POSSIBILITIES ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION PENDING ON-GOING COLLECTION EFFORTS:

- (1) RWANDAN TUTSI ATTACKS AS PER PARA 3 OR
- (2) HUTU ATTACKS FOR PURPOSES WHICH COULD INCLUDE:
 - (A) CONTROL.
 - (C) THEFT.
 - (3) SETTLING OF SCORES AND/OR
 - (D) DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN TO DISCREDIT RWANDA.

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6 OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.
- (2) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 79 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (3) MILOB PTLs REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRES OF RUTONGO AND KIYOMBE COMMUNES WERE REPORTED TO BE TRYING PETTY CRIMINAL CASES IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES. SENTENCES RANGED FROM 1 HR TO 7 DAYS OF HARD LABOUR. THERE WERE 63 INMATES IN THE COMMUNAL HOLDING FACILITY IN RUTONGO COMMUNE. MILOBS WERE HOWEVER PREVENTED FROM SEEING THEM.
- (4) THE SECTOR COMD HELD COORDINATING CONFERENCE WITH ICRC REPS IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.
- (5) UNICEF DISTRIBUTED 140 PLASTIC SHEETS TO 5 PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN THE KIYOMBE COMMUNE FOR USE AS TEMPORARY ROOFING MATERIAL.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) GHANBATT MIO AND SECTOR MILOBS VISITED RUKIRA COMMUNE TO RESOLVE ISSUES OF INDISCRIMINATE ARRESTS OF LOCALS WITH BOURGEMESTRE.
- (3) GHANBATT PROVIDED 2 X TCVS FOR THE CONVEYANCE OF PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA.
- (4) REFERENCE YESTERDAY'S DAILY SITREP PARA 4C (2), ISSUE WAS RESOLVED AMICABLY AFTER INVESTIGATIONS AND NEGOTIATIONS INVOLVING THE LOCAL SY COMMITTEE, THE LOCAL AUTH, SECTOR MILOBS, GHANBATT AND HR. THE LOCAL WHO SOUGHT PROTECTION FROM GHANBATT TROOPS, WITH HIS WIFE AND A CHILD, WERE CONVEYED BACK TO THEIR HOME BWERANKA GR 708618 INCLUDING HIS OTHER WIFE AND SIX CHILDREN WHO SOUGHT REFUGE IN A BANANA PLANTATION FOR FEAR OF POSSIBLE ARREST YESTERDAY.
- (5) GHANBATT TPS CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SY AT UNHCR PREMISES IN KIBUNGO GR 5961.
- (6) MILOB PATROLS REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KAYONZA INFORMED MILOBS THAT HE WAS HOLDING DAILY MEETINGS WITH THE POPULATION TO DISCUSS THE GENOCIDE. THE PATROLS WERE ALSO INFORMED OF A GRAND MEETING TO BE HELD IN RUTONDE ON 14 APR 95 TO MARK

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THE END OF THE COMMEMORATION OF THE GENOCIDE.

D. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 7 LOCALS IN AOR.

(3) MILOBS FOLLOWED UP THE CASE OF A TEACHER FROM THE MUSMBIRA COMMUNE WHO HAD SOUGHT THE PROTECTION OF UNAMIR AND HAD BEEN PERSUADED TO RETURN HOME. THOUGH IT WAS REPORTED THAT THERE WERE NO WITNESSES AGAINST HIM AT PUBLIC MEETING HELD ON 09 APR 95, THE TEAM WAS SURPRISED TO LEARN THAT SEVERAL WITNESSES HAVE NOW COME FORWARD ALLEGING THAT THE TEACHER HAD STOLEN COWS, DESTROYED HOUSES, WAS INVOLVED IN RUMOUR-MONGERING AND HAD BEEN PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATH OF 130 PERSONS. MILOBS ARE OF THE OPINION THAT THESE ALLEGATIONS ARE MOSTLY UNTRUE.

(4) MILOB PATROLLED MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (GR 6970) TO ASSESS THE CONDITIONS IN THE COMMUNAL PRISON. THERE WERE 38 INMATES IN THE PRISON. AN INTERVIEW WITH THE BOURGEMESTRE ON THE REVIEW PROCESS CONVINCED MILOBS THAT HE HAD LITTLE UNDERSTANDING OF THE RULES OF EVIDENCE. THE PATROL ALSO CHECKED ON 3 MEN IN GIKOMERO SECTOR (GR 6472) WHO HAD GONE BACK HOME AFTER SEEKING UNAMIR PROTECTION. ALL 3 PERSONS WERE LOCATED AND WERE SAFE. IN THE MUSENYI SECTOR (GR 6972), THE PATROL WAS INFORMED THAT 2 ELDERLY MEN WERE BEING HELD FOR CRIMES ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED BY THEIR SONS. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(5) MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORT FOR THE ASSISTANT BOURGEMESTRE OF RUTSIRO (GR 3183) TO KAGANO (GR 3683). THE ASSISTANT BOURGEMESTRE ADDRESSED THE LOCALS ON THE GENOCIDE.

(6) MILOBS INVESTIGATED A DOUBLE MURDER REPORTED TO HAVE OCCURRED IN MWENDO ON 30 MAR 95. THE BOURGEMESTRE INFORMED THE PATROL THAT HIS OWN INVESTIGATIONS HAD REVEALED THAT THOUGH THE ATTACKERS WERE IN UNIFORM, THEY WERE PROBABLY IDPs FROM ONE OF THE CAMPS. MILOBS STRONGLY SUSPECT RPA INVOLVEMENT IN THE INCIDENT. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS. ALSO INVESTIGATED A REPORT OF A MURDER ON 9 APR 95 IN KAYENZI (GR 3470). A LOCAL REPORTED TO THE PATROL THAT THE DECEASED HAD STRUCK AN RPA SOLDIER WHILE BEING INTERROGATED AND BEATEN IN KAYENZI. THE RPA BN COMD THEN ORDERED HIM SHOT. THE RPA BN COMD HOWEVER DISMISSED THE INCIDENT AS A LOCALLY MOTIVATED MURDER WITH NO RPA INVOLVEMENT.

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(8) MILOB PATROLS FROM SECTOR 3 WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS IN GIKOMERO SECTOR (GR 6472) THAT SEEDS DELIVERED IN JANUARY 1995 BY CARE INTERNATIONAL HAD FAILED TO GERMINATE. THERE IS THEREFORE FOOD SHORTAGE IN THE COMMUNE. MILOBS TO LIAISE WITH NGOS TO ORGANISE FOOD AID AS A MATTER OF URGENCY.

E. SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) A 30-YR-OLD MAN OF KIVU ARRESTED BY RPA TROOPS AT RUSUZUMIRO CAMP FOR UNKNOWN REASONS, WAS REPORTED DEAD BY THE COUNSELLOR, HIS RELATIVES WERE REFUSED BY THE RPA PERMISSION TO VISIT HIM INVESTIGATION BY ZAMBATT IN PROGRESS.

(3) MIO OF RPA ALPHA MOBILE FORCE AT GIKONGORO SENT A VEH YESTERDAY TO COLLECT THE PERSONAL BELONGINGS OF THE TWO ZAIREAN TEACHERS BEING HELD BY THE RPA. SEE SITREP 12 APR 95 PARA 4F (3). ITEM COLLECTED INCLUDED; TWO TV SETS, ONE RADIO CASSETTE AND ITEMS OF CLOTHING. THE TEACHERS HAVE NOW BEEN TRANSFERRED TO GIKONGORO. ZAMBATT TROOPS MONITORING.

(4) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 48 LOCALS IN AOR.

(5) MILOB PATROLS TO REMERA BORDER POST REPORTED THAT THE TWO TEACHERS WHO CROSSED THE BORDER FROM ZAIRE TO CHECK ON THE RE-OPENING OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS AT RUNYOMBI HAD BEEN TRANSPORTED TO GIKONGORO FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS.

(6) MILOBS MONITORED THE EVACUATION OF IDPs FROM THE KIBEHO CAMP. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN RUKONDO AND KINYAKAMARA COMMUNES. THE PATROL REPORTED THE MOVEMENT OF AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF PEOPLE INTO THE DPCs DUE TO RUMOURS ABOUT THE SECURITY SITUATION.

F. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SENBATT AND MILOBS RECEIVED THE VISIT OF THE FORCE COMMANDER TO SECTOR 4B.

(3) SENBATT PROVIDED SECURITY TO HUMAN RIGHTS TRANSPORTING PRISONERS FROM RUSATIRA GR 7431 TO BUTARE.

(4) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 238 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

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(5) MILOBS PATROLS TO MBAZI COMMUNE (GR 7117) REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE WAS REGISTERING THE INHABITANTS FOR THE PURPOSE OF ISSUING THEM ID CARDS.

G. SECTOR 4C

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ETHIOBATT ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF 135 IDPs FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED THAT WFP TRUCKS WERE STILL BEING PREVENTED FROM CROSSING THE BORDER TO BUKAVU. THE DRIVERS HAD BECOME IMPATIENT AND THREATENED TO RETURN TO KIGALI. THE WFP REP IN CYANGUGU ADVISED THEM TO REMAIN TILL 13 APR 95 FOR DIRECTIVES FROM WFP-KIGALI. MILOBS ASSESS THAT THE PREVENTION OF THE TRUCKS FROM CROSSING THE BORDER WILL LEAD TO FURTHER UNREST AND BANDITRY IN THE AREAS ALONG THE BORDER WITH ZAIRE.

(4) ABOUT 75 MOSQUITO NETS HAVE BEEN ARRANGED FOR THE MUSRICORDE ORPHANAGE IN THE SECTOR. IT IS EXPECTED THAT THEIR DELIVERY TO THE ORPHANAGE WILL TAKE PLACE ON 13 APR 95. ARRANGEMENTS MADE BY MILOBS FOR AUSMED TO FUMIGATE THE AREA OF THE ORPHANAGE.

H. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TUNBATT ESCORTED WFP TRUCK TRANSPORTING FOOD AID FROM RUHengeri TO KINIGI.

(3) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 268 LOCALS IN AOR.

(4) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY TENSE DURING THE PERIOD. LOCALS IN GISENYI AND ADJOINING AREAS STAGED A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST UNAMIR. THE INCIDENT STARTED WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A RD BLOCK IN THE GEN AREA OF NYUNDO (GR 2411) BY THE DEMONSTRATORS. A PASSING UNAMIR MP VEHICLE HAD ITS WINDOWS SHATTERED. BETWEEN 0745 HRS AND 0900 HRS, THE CROWD MOVED FROM THE FRONT OF THE HR HOUSE TO THE MERIDIEN HOTEL CHANTING SLOGANS AND CARRYING PLACARDS ASKING UNAMIR TO GO HOME. UP TO THIS POINT THE CROWD WAS GENERALLY PEACEFUL AND WELL CONTROLLED BY THE GENDARMES AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES PRESENT. AFTER 1030 HRS, THE MOOD OF THE CROWD BECAME AGGRESSIVE AND TWO MILOBS WERE SUDDENLY ATTACKED AND THEIR HANDSETS WERE SNATCHED FROM THEM. MILOB TEAMS ALSO SUSTAINED LIGHT INJURIES

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FROM STONES THROWN AT THEM BY THE CROWD. THE GENDARMES PRESENT WARNED MILOBS AT GUN POINT NOT TO HURT ANY OF THE DEMONSTRATORS IN ATTEMPTING TO RETRIEVE THEIR MOTOROLA HANDSETS FROM THE CROWD. THE RPA LO HAD EARLIER BEEN CONTACTED AND BRIEFED BY THE MILOBS AROUND 0800 HRS AND HE HAD PROMISED TO TAKE NECESSARY ACTION, HOWEVER HE COULD NOT BE CONTACTED WHEN THE SITUATION STARTED TO DETERIORATE. THE GENDARMES WERE PRESENT DURING THE WHOLE INCIDENT BUT DID NOTHING TO CONTROL THE SITUATION EVEN AFTER BEING ASKED TO DO SO BY MILOBS. AT THE TIME OF SUBMISSION OF THIS REPORT, A ROAD BLOCK HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED AT NYUNDO (GR 2411) BY CIVILIANS AND 59/60 REFUGEES. UNAMIR VEHICLES ARE NOT ALLOWED TO PROCEED. OPERATIONS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED ALONG THAT ROUTE UNTIL THE SITUATION IMPROVES. NO PATROLS COULD BE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR DUE TO THE INCIDENT.

I. SECTOR 6

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 286 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM RUHENGARI, KIBUNGO, AND BUTARE. 222 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO RUHENGARI, NGENDA, KIBUNGO, BUTARE AND KIGALI TOWN.
- (3) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 18 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (4) MILOBS PATROLS TO GIKOMERO, BUTAMWA AND KANOMBE COMMUNES REPORTED THAT THE BUTAMWA MEDICAL CENTRE OPERATED BY MEDICINE DU MONDE, WAS FOUND CLOSED WITH PATIENTS SITTING OUTSIDE. INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT THE HOSPITAL STAFF WERE AFRAID TO RETURN TO WORK BECAUSE ONE OF THEIR VEHICLES WAS BLOWN UP IN RECENT MINE ACCIDENT IN CYANGUGU AND ONE OF THE STAFF WAS KILLED IN A SHOOTING INCIDENT. THE NGO INTENDS TO KEEP THE CENTRE CLOSED UNTIL THEIR DEMANDS FOR ESCORTS FOR THEIR MOBILE MEDICAL TEAMS ARE MET. THE SITUATION IN ALL OTHER AREAS PATROLLED WAS NORMAL.

J. FORCE ENGR COY.

- (1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.
- (2) DEPLOYED MOTOR GRADER FOR ROAD TO BELGIUM VILLAGE.

K. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

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(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 47 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 15 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) DEN AND PVNT MED ELMS REMAINED DEPLOYED AT GIKONGORO PROV HLTH SPT TO ZAMBATT OVER PERIOD 10 - 14 APR 95. 24 DEN PATIENTS WERE TREATED. PVNT MED ELM RETURNED TO KIGALI AFTER COMPLETING IT'S TASKING.

(4) A RIFLE SECTION PROV CONVOY PROTECTION FROM KIGALI TO KAGITUMBA IN SPT OF FHO/SO FOODSTUFFS VISIT TO KAMPALA DURING THE PERIOD 12 - 14 APR 95. THE SECTION RETURNED TO KIGALI AFTER ESCORTING THE OFFRS TO THE UGANDAN BORDER.

(5) AUSMED TRANSFERRED A SERIOUSLY ILL 69-YR-OLD MALE ITALIAN NATIONAL TO KIA. PATIENT WAS STRAT CASEVAC TO ITALY BY A CIV CONTRACTOR COORD BY ITALIAN CONSULATE. MBR WAS EMPLOYED IN RWANDA BY INTER SOS AND WAS ADMITTED TO AUSMED ON 8 APR 95 AFTER A VEH ACCIDENT IN GITARAMA.

(6) ENGR ELM CONDUCTED EOD TASKS AT GIKONDO GR 0882.

(7) RIFLE COY ELM PROV SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

L. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

M. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION SECURITY TO THE RWANDESE LOCAL AND THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) ON 12 APR 95, AT APPROX 0640 HRS, TWO MPs AND TWO TUNBATT SOLDIERS WERE ATTACKED BY ABOUT 300 RWANDESE LOCALS ABOUT 200 TO 300 METERS AWAY FROM RPA CHECKPOINT OUTSIDE GISENYI TOWN. UNAMIR MPs WERE IN GISENYI TO INVESTIGATE AN ACCIDENT AND WERE BEING ESCORTED TO MUTARA BY TWO TUNBATT SOLDIERS. DURING THE ATTACK THE RWANDESE LOCALS THREW STONES, STRUCK THE VEH WITH MACHETES, LEAD PIPES, STICKS ETC. THE MPs LATER SOUGHT SAFETY AT THE NYUNDA TUNBATT CAMP. MINOR INJURIES WERE SUSTAINED BY THE UN TROOPS.

(3) INVESTIGATED THE THEFT OF A TOOLBOX FROM UNAMIR

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VEH PACKED AT MERIDIEN HOTEL BY UNKNOWN PERSONS.

(4) ALSO INVESTIGATED THE THEFT OF UNAMIR 237, ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 206 AND AN THE ATTEMPTED FORCIBLE ENTRY INTO A SCHOOL COMPOUND IN BUTARE BY A ZAMBATT SOLDIER.

N. 95 FLSG.

(1) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS FOR SENBATT, MALICOY AND ZAMBATT.

(2) WATER PURIFICATION UNIT HAS BEEN RUNNING AT HALF CAPACITY (CURRENTLY 490,000L CAPACITY PER WEEK). FORCE CONSUMPTION IS CURRENTLY 605,000L PER WEEK. AUSMED HAS AGREED TO LEND ONE OF ITS WATER PURIFICATION UNIT UNTIL UNAMIR'S SECOND UNIT IS OPERATIONAL AT THE SERVICE STATION. PRESENTLY UNAMIR HAS NO SERVICEABLE BACK-UP SYSTEM OF ITS OWN.

(3) RECOVERED ONE NGO (MEDICOS EN CATASTROPHE) LT VEH IN KIGALI AND ONE MILOBS LT VEH IN GITARAMA.

(4) INSPECTED GHANBATT'S WALK-IN FREEZER IN KIBUNGO AND WILL CARRY OUT REPAIRS TODAY.

(5) DELIVERED A 10,000L FUEL TANK TO BOTH GHANBATT AND MALAWICOY.

(6) MOVED SEA CONTAINER FOR NGO "CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST" IN KIGALI.

(7) ARRANGED DELIVERY OF BREAD TO MALAWICOY IN KIBUYE BY HELI.

(8) IN CONJUNCTION WITH IND ENGRS, CONTINUED RECCE OF ROADS GITARAMA - KIBUYE - CYANGUGU - KABALI.

6. 7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 94 IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO DPC ON 12 APR 95. THE NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,746.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 595 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

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APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD		
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DUTY OFFR	<i>[Signature]</i>	17/4/95
S/TEAM LDR		

APR 19, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO</p>	<p>FROM: <i>[Signature]</i> UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI RWANDA. G3 OPS</p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 18 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

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UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 18 APR 95

1. OVERVIEW. RPA HAVE BEGUN ACTION TO CLOSE THE IDP CAMPS. INVESTIGATION INTO THE INCIDENT WHICH MAY HAVE PROMPTED THE MASS KILLING AT NYAMBISHUNGU INDICATES INTERAHAMWE INVOLVEMENT.

2. RPA

A. SECTOR 3. RPA CONTINUES TO FOLLOW MILOB PTLs, THEREBY INTIMIDATING LOCALS FROM SPEAKING WITH UNAMIR. KABGUYI: THE INCREASED ACTIVITY REPORTED YESTERDAY AT KABGUYI MAY BE LINKED TO THE RECENT APPEARANCE OF A COMMANDO STYLE TRAINING CENTRE WHICH HAS TAKEN THE PLACE OF THE FORMER GENDARMERIE FACILITY.

B. SECTOR 4A. YESTERDAY, RPA BEGAN PROCEDURES TO CLOSE THE KIBEHO, NDAGO AND MUNINI DPCS. AT 0300, APPROXIMATELY 2 BATTALIONS OF THE 301 RPA BDE (BUTARE) CARRIED OUT A CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION, DEPLOYING FROM RUNYINYA JUNCTION (6112) TO KIBEHO (5007) AND NDAGO (5101) WITH THE INTENTION OF FORCIBLY CLOSING THE IDP CAMPS AND MAKING PEOPLE RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. THIS ACTION PLUS SOME FIRING APPROXIMATELY 0530 SERVED TO MOTIVATE IDPS TO ABANDON THEIR SHELTERS AND CONCENTRATE ON THE LOCAL UNAMIR POSITION FOR PROTECTION. A REPORTED 9 TO 11 IDPS DIED FROM BEING TRAMPLED. IDPS WERE PREVENTED FROM RETURNING TO THEIR SHELTERS BY RPA, WHO WERE REPORTED LOOTING ABANDONED STRUCTURES. AT MUNINI, RPA PULLED DOWN SOME SHELTERS. 301 RPA BDE COMD (LCOL FRED IBIRINGA) ADDRESSED THE IDPS, AFTER WHICH MANY VOLUNTEERED TO BE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR COMMUNES. BY DAY'S END, THE RPA HAD WITHDRAWN FROM THE CAMPS INTERIOR BUT MAINTAINED ITS CORDON. COMMENT: THE RPA HAVE TAKEN DECISIVE ACTION AND, ALTHOUGH IT MAY TAKE LONGER THAN THEY MAY HAVE HOPED, IT IS UNLIKELY THEY WILL STOP THEIR ACTIONS TO CLOSE ALL THE CAMPS. THE CAMP AREAS CONTAINED AN ESTIMATED 135,000 IDPS OR MORE. THE BOTTLENECK IN THE TIMETABLE WILL COME FROM FINDING PLACES FOR THESE PEOPLE AND ALSO GETTING THEM THERE. THE SITUATION IN KAMANA DPC (5196) IS CURRENTLY CALM, ALTHOUGH IDPS THERE HAVE RECEIVED THE NEWS OF THE KIBEHO CLOSURE. IT IS HOWEVER ANTICIPATED THAT THIS MAY PROMPT SOME TO LEAVE BEFORE THE RPA MOVE TO CLOSE IT.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY

A. SECTOR 4A. MUKO COMMUNE (378405), AT 172000B, SIX MEN DRESSED IN MILITARY FATIGUES ABDUCTED SIX MEN AND WOMEN AND A CHILD CAPTIVE THEN STABBED TO DEATH THREE OF

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THEM, BEATING ONE OF THE WOMEN AND THE CHILD. ONE MAN ESCAPED TO REPORT THE KILLINGS. REPORTEDLY A SCABBARD AND GRENADE FOUND AT THE SCENE BY LOCALS WERE CONFISCATED BY RPA BEFORE A UNAMIR PATROL ARRIVED. COMMENT: MOTIVE FOR THE ATTACK IS UNKNOWN, INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.

B. SECTOR 4C. THE INCIDENT OF AN RPA SOLDIER BEING KILLED WHICH MAY HAVE PROMPTED THE MASS KILLING AT NYABISHUNGU WAS INVESTIGATED ON 18 APRIL BY A HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM (MILOB SECTOR 4C). THE FINDINGS: AT 141100B, THE GENDARMERIE AT NYABISHUNGU WAS INFORMED BY LOCALS OF SUSPICIOUS PERSONS GATHERED AT A HOUSE NEARBY. GENDARMERIE AND RPA RESPONDED. TWO GENDARMES APPROACHED THE HOUSE ORDERING THE OCCUPANTS OUTSIDE. THE OCCUPANTS OPENED FIRE AND ATTEMPTED TO FLEE. RPA AND GENDARMES RETURNED FIRE. ONE GENDARME WAS KILLED AND ONE INJURED. THREE OF THE OCCUPANTS WERE ALSO KILLED, TWO WOUNDED AND CAPTURED, FOUR ESCAPED INTO THE NEARBY FOREST. THE OCCUPANTS WERE RWANDESE, ZAIRIAN AND BURUNDIAN, LIKELY INTERAHAMWE. TWO AUTOMATIC RIFLES WITH AMMUNITION, SIX GRENADES, A MACHETE AND UNIFORM ITEMS WERE FOUND IN THE HOUSE.

4. REFUGEES/IDPS.

5. REGIONAL. ZAIRE HAS FINISHED DEPLOYING 1,500 SOLDIERS TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR RWANDAN REFUGEES IN CAMPS IN EASTERN ZAIRE. THEIR MANDATE IS TO CURB ACTIVITY OF THE HUTU MILITANTS IN THE CAMPS. THESE TROOPS HAVE BEEN SENT UNDER THE TERMS OF AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN UNHCR AND THE ZAIRIAN GOVERNMENT BACK IN JANUARY. A SMALL ADVISORY FORCE MADE UP OF PARAMILITARY GENDARMES FROM BURKINA FASO, CAMEROON AND POSSIBLY BENIN WILL WORK WITH THESE TROOPS. COMMENT: THIS FORCE MAY WELL BE ABLE TO CURB LARGE SCALE INTIMIDATION OF REFUGEES WISHING TO RETURN TO RWANDA, HOWEVER, THE FORCE WILL NOT STOP MILITARY TRAINING AND ACTIVITIES AS THESE ARE CARRIED OUT IN SEPARATE MILITARY CAMPS WHICH ARE NOT COVERED BY UNHCR

6 OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) NIBATT PTL TO GITUZA OBSERVED THE DISTRIBUTION OF GRAINS TO WIDOWS AND ORPHANS IN THE AREA. PTL ALSO OBSERVED LACK OF WATER, MEDICAL AID AND TRANSPORT FACILITIES.
- (3) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 480 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

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- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) GHANBATT RECEIVED THE VISIT OF THE DFC AND DCMO TO BN LOCATION. THE DFC LATER HELD A DURBAR WITH ALL RANKS.
- (3) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 180530B APR 95, 12 LOCALS COMPRISING 7 ADULTS AND 5 CHILDREN TOOK REFUGE AT GHANBATT PTL BASE IN KIYANJA GR 5586. THEY COMPLAINED THAT THEY WERE BEING HARASSED BY FELLOW LOCALS AT NDURABATURU GR 5387. THEY FURTHER ALLEGED THAT THEY WERE BEING ACCUSED OF BEING HUTU EXTREMISTS. THE LOCALS ARE CURRENTLY UNDER GHANBATT PROTECTION AT KIYANJA. MILOBS AND HR INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.
- (4) AT ABOUT 180605B APR 95, A 26-YR-OLD LOCAL FEMALE REPORTED TO GHANBATT THAT OF THE ARREST OF HER HUSBAND (HUTU) AND TWO OTHERS ON 16 APR 95 AT MULINDI GR 7667. ACCORDING TO THE LADY THE ARRESTS WERE EFFECTED BY THE GENDARMERIE AND GITUKU COUNCILLOR. SHE FURTHER ALLEGED THAT SHE MOVED FROM GITUKU GR 703637 WITH HER HUSBAND TO MULINDI BECAUSE OF MOLESTATIONS AND ARRESTS OF HUTUS BY THE LOCAL SY COMMITTEE. THE LADY'S HUSBAND WAS LATER RELEASED ON 18 APR 95 FOR LACK OF EVIDENCE BUT THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE OTHER TWO MEN IS NOT KNOWN. MILOBS AND HR INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

C. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) MALAWICOY PTL TO RUVUMBA GR 1554 REPORTED THAT PEOPLE WHO FLED TO ZAIRE DURING THE WAR WERE OBSERVED RETURNING HOME.
- (3) MALAWICOY REPORTED THAT WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME DISTRIBUTED FOOD ITEMS IN KIBUYE GR 2772 TO LOCALS.
- (4) MILOBS SENT PATROLS TO TABA COMMUNE TO INVESTIGATE A RADIO RWANDA ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A LOCAL PRIEST HAD BEEN AIDING PERPETRATORS OF GENOCIDE, PROTESTING THE ARREST OF HUTUS, CARRYING HUTU SUSPECTS TO UNAMIR FOR PROTECTION AND STOPPING FOOD DISTRIBUTION. MILOBS SPOKE TO BOURGMESTRE AND HE EXPLAINED THAT THE PRIEST IN QUESTION WAS LARGELY BEHIND ALL HUMANITARIAN AID IN THE COMMUNE. HE HAD PERSONALLY DONATED LARGE SUMS OF MONEY TO WIDOWS AND ORPHANS, ARRANGED FOR THE PROVISION OF ROOFING MATERIALS FOR THOSE WHO RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE RECENTLY. HE ASSISTED WITH FOOD, BLANKETS AND SPORTS

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EQUIPMENT OVER THE PAST FOUR MONTHS. MILOBS LATER VISITED BUGOBA SECTOR WHERE LOCALS CONFIRMED THIS. PATROLS WERE INFORMED AT MUSENYI SECTOR THAT THE PERSON MAKING THE ACCUSATIONS HAD BEEN IMPRISONED FOR TWO DAYS BY THE BOURGMESTRE RECENTLY FOR FALSEHOOD AGAINST THE COUNCILLOR OF HIS SECTOR.

(5) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO GITARAMA PRISON WHERE THEY WERE INFORMED THAT MORE THAN 25 INMATES WERE INJURED BY BRICKS THROWN INTO THE COURTYARD ON THE NIGHTS OF 13, 14 AND 15 APR 95. MILOBS WILL DISCUSS THIS WITH RPA LO SINCE RPA TROOPS ARE THE ONLY PERSONS AUTHORISED TO GET CLOSER TO THE WALLS. PRISON CONDITIONS WERE REPORTED WORSE THAN BEFORE AND THERE HAD BEEN 30 DEATHS BETWEEN 13 AND 18 APR 95.

(6) IN KIBUYE, MILOBS PATROLLED BUTEMBO SECTOR 1254. THEY WERE INFORMED THAT RPA CLEARED MUSHUNGWE ISLAND 0853 OF PEOPLE TWO WEEKS AGO. ABOUT 50 FAMILIES WERE REPORTEDLY FORCED TO LEAVE FOR THE MAINLAND. ALSO ABOUT 216 RETURNEES WERE SEEN SLEEPING IN THE COMMUNE CENTRE INSTEAD OF THEIR HOMES DUE TO FEAR OF THE RPA.

(7) MALAWI MED STAFF TREATED 3 LOCALS IN AOR.

D. SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR CALM EXCEPT IN THE DPCs WHERE RPA OPS CAUSED PANIC AND DEATH AMONG IDPs.

(2) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT CARITAS SUPPLIED MEDICINES TO RWAMIKO, KIGEME, NYAMIGINA, GISUNZU AND BUHORO CAMPS WHILE GOAL ALSO SUPPLIED MEDICINE TO RURAMBA CAMPS.

(3) AT 0920 HRS A LOCAL FROM MUSHUBI COMMUNE AGED 30 REPORTED TO ZAMBATT THAT AT ABOUT 172000B APR 95 A GROUP OF SIX MEN IN MILITARY DRESS ABDUCTED FIVE LOCALS NEAR MUKO COMMUNE GR 378405. THREE OF THE VICTIMS WERE LATER STABBED TO DEATH NEAR GATORANO VILLAGE WHILE THE OTHERS RECEIVED SEVERED BEATINGS. THE SURVIVORS ARE CURRENTLY ADMITTED TO MUSHUBI CLINIC. CAUSE OF INCIDENT NOT KNOWN. MILOBS AND HR INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(4) MILOBS PATROLS TO NYAMIGINA 4523 AND RWAMIKO 4914 INVESTIGATED AN INCIDENT WHICH TOOK PLACE ON THE NIGHT OF 16/17 APR 95. A MAN WAS KILLED AND HIS WIFE WOUNDED WHEN THE COUPLE TRIED TO STOP

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UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS FROM ROBBING THEM. ZAMBATT WAS INFORMED AND 10 LOCALS WERE ARRESTED FOR QUESTIONING. FIVE HAVE BEEN RELEASED AND FIVE OTHERS SENT TO GIKONGORO FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING.

(5) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 7 LOCALS IN AOR.

E. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR AND MONITORED RPA CORDON AROUND KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS.

(2) SENBATT REPORTED THAT A CEREMONY FOR THE REPATRIATION OF THE BODY OF THE DECEASED SENBATT SOLDIER TO SENEGAL WAS HELD AT KIGALI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.

(3) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 18 LOCALS IN AOR.

F. SECTOR 4C

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 164 ETHIOBATT TPS ARRIVED CYANGUGU FROM KIGALI.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED THAT SOME LOCALS ARE STILL SEEKING UNAMIR PROTECTION WITH MILOBS AT NIGHT IN NYAMASHEKE. THE UVIRA CROSSING POINT REMAINED CLOSED ON THE RWANDESE SIDE PROBABLY DUE TO THE NYABISHUNGU INCIDENT.

(4) MILOBS ALONG WITH HUMAN RIGHTS INVESTIGATED THE BUGARAMA INCIDENT REPORTED ON 14 APR 95. THE GENDARMERIE, RPA, BOURGMESTRE AND ONE OF THE INTERHAMWE ARRESTED WERE INTERVIEWED. DETAILS ARE THAT THE GENDARMERIE WAS INFORMED AT APPROX 1100 HRS OF SOME SUSPICIOUS PERSONS IN A HOUSE. RPA AND GENDARMERIE WENT TO THE LOCATION AND ORDERED THE PEOPLE TO COME OUT. ACCORDING TO THE CAPTURED INTERHAMWE, THEY STARTED FIRING FROM INSIDE THE HOUSE KILLING ONE GENDARME AND INJURING ANOTHER. RPA/GENDARMES ALSO RETURNED FIRE KILLING 3 OF THE INFILTRATORS AND INJURING 2 OTHERS. FOUR OF THEM ESCAPED TO THE NEARBY FOREST. THERE WERE IN ALL 9 PERSONS IN THE HOUSE; 4 RWANDESE, 3 ZAIRIANS AND 2 BURUNDIANS. RPA RETRIEVED 2 AUTOMATIC RIFLES, AMMO, 6 GRENADES, 1 MACHETE AND SOME UNIFORMS FROM THE HOUSE.

G. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

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(2) TUNBATT PROVIDED THREE VEHS IN SUPPORT OF GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

(3) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 190 LOCALS IN AOR.

H. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT REPORTED THAT 87 ETHIOBATT SOLDIERS FROM CYANGUGU AND 136 FROM ETHIOPIA ARRIVED AT UNAMIR TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) INDBATT BN COMD HELD CONFERENCE WITH COMMANDANT RPA ACADEMY. THE ACADEMY HAD BEEN FULLY VACATED BY INDBATT INCLUDING FORCE ENGR COY.

(4) INDBATT PROVIDED 10 VEHS TO BUTARE IN SUPPORT OF OP RETOUR.

(5) INDBATT REPORTED THAT 110 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM RUHENGARI AND KIBUNGO WHILE 426 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO KIBUNGO, RUHENGARI AND KANZENZE.

(6) MILOB PATROLS TO NYARUGENGE AND KANOMBE COMMUNES TRIED TO TALK TO PEOPLE ON THE STREETS SO AS TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON PUBLIC OPINION. PATROLS REPORTED THAT THE PEOPLE WERE MORE FRIENDLY THAN BEFORE BUT WERE STILL CAREFUL NOT TO GO FAR AS RPA HAS PLANTED INFORMANTS IN MARKETS AND OTHER PUBLIC PLACES. THE PATROLS ASSISTED IN TRANSPORTING OF A SICK CHILD TO THE RPA HOSPITAL. THE PTL WAS STOPPED AT AN RPA ROAD BLOCK AND THE CHILD TAKEN OVER BY RPA.

(7) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 20 LOCAL IN AOR.

I. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) DEPLOYED DOZER FOR LEVELLING WORK IN CENTRE DE JEUNE AT GISUNGO (KIGALI) AND COMPLETED THE TASK.

(3) DEPLOYED MOTOR GRADER AND ROAD ROLLER FOR MAKING HARD STANDING FOR CONTAINERS IN TRAFIPRO AND COMPLETED.

(4) COMPLETED SHIFTING TO NEW LOCATION.

J. AUSMED.

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(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 96 OUT-PATIENTS, 9 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 16 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) LEGAL OFFR DEPLOYED WITH INF PROTECTION TO SECTOR 4B TO CONDUCT VISITS WITH UN AND LOCAL OFFICIALS IN CONNECTION WITH OP RETOUR.

(4) COMD RPA MILITARY ACADEMY VISITED AUSMED AND REQUESTED AUSMED VACATE THE ACADEMY WITHIN TWO WEEKS. HE ACK AUSMED HAD PERMISSION FROM MAJ GEN KAGAME TO REMAIN IN THE LOC UNTIL AUG 95 BUT INDICATED HE WAS UNDER PRESSURE TO COMMENCE COURSES. HE INDICATED THAT HE WISHED TO COME TO AN ARRANGEMENT WITHOUT BOTHERING MAJ GEN KAGAME AND REQUESTED CO TO ACCOMPANY HIM TO INSPECT ALTERNATIVE SITE, TWO TO THREE KM AWAY. CO ADVISED HIM THAT ONLY UNAMIR HQ COULD DECIDE UPON A MOV OF AUSMED AND THAT AUSMED WOULD HAVE PROBLEMS IF THE HOSP WERE LOC FARTHER AWAY FROM IT'S HQ, SPT AND ACCN AREAS.

(5) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

K. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 26 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

L. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) UNAMIR 4843 KNOCKED DOWN A 12-YR-OLD BOY AT NYADUNDGU, ON KIBUNGO ROAD. THE BOY SUSTAINED AN INJURY ON THE HIP. HE WAS GIVEN FIRST AID AT INDBATT RAP AND LATER TRANSFERRED TO KIGALI HOSP.

(3) UNAMIR 47 WAS REPORTED HIJACKED AT GUN POINT BY AN ARMED PERSON AT NIGHT ON 18 APR 95 AROUND MERIDIEN HOTEL. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(4) INVESTIGATED AN ARMED ROBBERY AT BROWN AND ROOTS HQ BUILDING NEAR MERIDIEN HOTEL IN KIGALI BY 4 ARMED MEN IN MILITARY UNIFORM. THE ARMED MEN NEUTRALIZED THE LOCAL SECURITY STAFF IN THE BUILDING, FORCED OPEN THE SAFE IN THE BUILDING AND STOLE BETWEEN 30 - 50,000 DOLLARS. OTHER ITEMS

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STOLEN INCLUDED COMPUTERS, PERSONAL PROPERTY AMOUNTING TO 7,600 DOLLARS AND UNAMIR VEH NO 616. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(5) A ZAMBIAN SOLDIER WAS REPORTED DRUNK AT UNAMIR TRANSIT CAMP AND LATER THREATENED ANOTHER UN SOLDIER WITH HIS PERSONAL WEAPON. INCIDENT UNDER INVESTIGATION.

(5) THEFT OF SPARE WHEEL OF UNAMIR 3027 WAS REPORTED AT KANOMBE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KIA) BY UNKNOWN PERSONS. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

M. 95 FLSG.

(1) CONTINUED TRANSPORT AND SUPPLY FOR ETHIOBATT'S ROTATION.

(2) SENT TECH TO BYUMBA TO REPAIR NIBATT REEFER CONTAINER.

(3) RECOVERED A VEH FROM UNAMIR SCRAP YARD TO THE MORE SECURE AREA OF LOG BASE PENDING AUTH AND PROOF OF OWNERSHIP FROM RPA.

(4) RESUPPLY RUNS TO TUNBATT, GHANBATT AND MALAWICOY.

(5) DEL BREAD TO HELIPORT FOR TPT TO KIBUYE FOR MALAWICOY.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. NO IDPs WERE MOVED ON 18 APR 95. THE NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,917.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 839 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

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INFO SUM FILE

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 10, 1995

TO: UN SECUR SECT
CIVPOL HQ
MILOB GP HQ
TAC HQ (BUTARE)
GHANBATT
ETHIOBATT
SENBATT
ZAMBATT
TUNBATT
INDBATT
MALAWICOY
MALICOY
NIBATT
AUSMED
UNAMIR MAIN FILE
95 FLSG
FORCE ENGR COY
CHAO
[REDACTED]
FORCE MP COY
DCOS SP
HRL
G3 PLANS
G2
B&R
UNDP SECUR
FMO

FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS
KIGALI,
RWANDA.

[Handwritten signature]
[Handwritten initials]

SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 09 APR 95

NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SIX

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

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APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD	<i>[Signature]</i>	19/4
OPS OFFR	<i>[Signature]</i>	13/4
HAT		
PERSAOG		
OUTY OFFR	<i>[Signature]</i>	12/4/95
S/TEAMLDR		

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UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 05 APR 95

1. OVERVIEW. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY DESPITE UNDERLYING TENSIONS CREATED BY RUMOURS OF RETRIBUTION EARLIER IN THE WEEK. RPA AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS CONTINUED IN THEIR EFFORTS TO REASSURE THE POPULATION AND THE RPA MAINTAINED ITS INCREASED INTERNAL SECURITY PRESENCE ALONG THE BORDERS AND IN MAJOR POPULATION CENTERS. CIVIL ACTIVITY WAS NOTICABLY ABSENT WITH MOST PEOPLE REMAINING INDOORS DUE IN PART TO THE GOVERNMENT'S DIRECTION FOR THE NATIONAL PERIOD OF MORNING AND LIKELY IN PART DUE TO FEARS CREATED BY THE EARLIER RUMOURS.

2. RPA.

A. SECTOR 4A. IN KIGOBE AND KIGONDO COMMUNE (580445) RPA MACHETED TO DEATH CHIEF MUFOROMO PHINIAS, THEN SHOT HIS SON WHEN HE TRIED TO SAVE HIS FATHER. MOTIVE UNKNOWN. SOLDIERS BELIEVED TO BE FROM GITERAMA.

B. SECTOR 4C. IN NYAMASHEKE RPA HAS PROHIBITED THE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE IN THE NYAMASHEKE AREA FOR THREE DAYS DUE TO THE COMMEMORATION OF THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE GENOCIDE.

C. SECTOR 5. IN BUSOGO RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER HAS ISSUED A LETTER TO TUNBATT OFFICIALLY REQUESTING TUNBATT TROOPS TO VACATE THE BUSOGO FACILITY BEFORE WEDNESDAY 12 APR 95. COMMENT. RPA CLAIM THIS IS NECESSARY FOR THE PLACEMENT OF THEIR REGIONAL "RAPID REACTION FORCE".

3. FRGE/MILITIA/BANDITRY:

A. SECTOR 4B. IN KABUMERA MUHEMBE (6110) 07 2200B APRIL 95, A STRANGER TO THE VILLAGE WAS FOUND MURDERED.

B. SECTOR 4C. IN ISHARA (0144) ON 07 APRIL BETWEEN 2100 AND 2400, A FIREFIGHT TOOK PLACE BETWEEN RPA AND BANDITS. ONE BANDIT KILLED, ONE BOAT AND 20 PADDLES CAPTURED. REMAINING BANDITS APPARENTLY DID NOT RETURN TO IJWE ISLAND AND ARE SUSPECTED OF FLEEING TOWARDS THE FOREST. RPA ARE CONDUCTING SEARCHES. IN ANOTHER INCIDENT ON 080600B APRIL NEAR MATABA COVE 9942 ATTEMPTED BOAT LANDING, ENGAGED BY RPA. ONE BOAT WAS SUNK. REST OF THE BOATS WITHDREW FROM THE SHORE. MADE TWO MORE ATTEMPTS TO LAND 09 0100 AND 0130 BUT WERE UNSUCCESSFUL.

4. REFUGEES/IDPs. IN SECTOR 3B HQ CIVPOL REPORTED THAT ON 8 APRIL 95, 148 HUTUS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE AT SECTOR 3B HQ 4 APR RETURNED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES AFTER DIALOGUE AND

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ASSURANCES GIVEN BY THE GITERAMA PREFECT, HUMAN RIGHTS, RPA
BRIGADE COMMANDER (GITERAMA), SECTOR COMMANDER,
GITERAMA/NYAMABUYE COMMUNE BURGEMESTRE, AND CIVPOL.

5. REGIONAL:

A. ZAIRE

(1) BORDER OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR
PERSONNEL.

(2) ZAIREAN STATE MEDIA ANNOUNCED THAT ZAIRE HAS
DECIDED TO ACT TO PREVENT THE FRGF FROM CONDUCTING
MILITARY TRAINING ON ITS TERRITORY.

B. COMMENT. THIS APPEARS TO BE WINDOW DRESSING IN
RESPONSE TO PUBLIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURES WHICH
CLAIM ZAIREAN COMPLICITY IN RETRAINING AND REARMING
THE FRGF. IT IS HIGHLY PROBABLE THAT ZAIRE HAS BEEN
ASSISTING THE FRGF, HOWEVER INTERNATIONAL ATTENTION
AND PRESSURE COULD BECOME DETRIMENTAL TO ZAIREAN
INTERESTS AND THEIR ASSISTANCE IN ANGOLA AND SUDAN.
ZAIRE MAY WELL MAKE A SHOW OF "CRACKING DOWN" ON
FRGF ACTIVITY, BUT IT IS MORE LIKELY THIS IS MERELY
A PUBLIC RELATIONS PLOY, WITH FRGF ACTIVITY MERELY
BECOMING MORE CLANDESTINE. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF
FRGF ACTIVITY AND COHESION COULD BE BROKEN AND
DEPOPULATION OF THE CAMPS EFFECTED, THE FRGF WOULD
LOSE ITS POPULATION/POWER BASE AND DIMINISH AS A
THREAT TO RWANDAN/REGIONAL SECURITY. IT IS
INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT CAMEROON, WHICH IS ALSO
HAVEN FOR PART OF THE FORMER RWANDESE "GOVERNMENT
IN EXILE", HAS PLEDGED A SECURITY FORCE FOR THE
CAMPS IN AN AGREEMENT WITH UNHCR.

6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1. NIBATT AND MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY
DUTIES IN AOR WITH NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) GHANBATT PTLs TO KANZENZE, GASHORA, NGENDA,
MUHAZI, BUGESERA, RUKIRA AND RUSUMO REPORTED THAT
LOCALS ATTENDED MEMORIAL CHURCH SERVICES IN THEIR
RESPECTIVE COMMUNES.

(3) THE DFC VISITED GHANBATT HQ KIBUNGO ON 05 APR
95 AND ATTENDED A NON-DENOMINATIONAL RELIGIOUS

UN RESTRICTED

SERVICE TO COMMEMORATE THE 1ST ANNIVERSARY OF THE RWANDESE WAR.

D. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

(1) MALAWICOY PROVIDED SY TO MAJ GEN DEMIN DURING HIS VISIT TO SECTOR 3 AND WAS BRIEFED ON PRESENT SITUATION BY SECTOR COMD.

(2) AS A FOLLOW UP TO A MEETING BETWEEN LOCALS SEEKING SHELTER AT SECTOR HQ AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES, ONE MILOB TEAM ACCOMPANIED BY HUMAN TEAM, PREFECT AND RPA BDE COMD WENT TO MUSUMBIRA COMMUNE TO INVESTIGATE A COMPLAINT BY A SCHOOL MASTER OF THREATS BY SOME RPA SOLDIERS DURING THE MEETING. NO DEFINITE EVIDENCE WAS FOUND, HOWEVER THE COMPLAINANT IS IN CUSTODY PENDING FURTHER INVESTIGATION. UNAMIR PERSONNEL WERE INVITED TO WITNESS THE INVESTIGATION PROCEDURE.

(3) MILOBS TRIED TO COORDINATE THE MOVEMENT OF PRISONERS BUT NO ASSURANCE WAS RECEIVED FROM RPA REGARDING THE AVAILABILITY OF ESCORTS.

(4) MILOBS PATROLS TO MABANZA AND GITESI COMMUNE REPORTED THAT RUMOURS ABOUT REVENGE KILLINGS WAS ON THE DECREASE AND THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

E. SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KIVU COMMUNE AND REPORTED THAT THE PATROL MET THREE INJURED LOCALS WHO HAD BEEN ROBBED AT GASHINGE GR 4401, PROBABLY BY RPA TROOPS. ZAMBATT INFORMED. SECTOR MILOBS ALSO REPORTED TWO CASES OF BANDITRY AT MUGANZE GR 4303.

(3) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 29 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

F. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 08 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

G. SECTOR 4C

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOF

(2) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINS UNSTABLE BUT

UN RESTRICTED

RELATIVELY QUIET COMPARED TO PAST WEEKS. PEOPLE HOWEVER CONTINUE TO SEEK SHELTER IN NYAMASHEKE AREA.

(4) MAJOR-GENERAL DEMIN VISITED MILOB SECTOR 4C HQ AND WAS BRIEFED ON SITUATION.

H. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TUNBATT AND MILOBS TEAMS PROVIDED SECURITY AND ESCORT TO THE SRSG ON 09 APR 95 DURING HIS VISIT TO RUHENGARI AND THE NATIONAL PARK.

(3) A RUSSIAN, MAJ GEN VALERI N. DEMIN VISITED TUNBATT HQ AND MILOBS SECTOR HQ ON 09 APR 95. HE WAS BRIEFED ABOUT MAJOR ACTIVITIES BY TUNBATT AND THE GEN SITUATION IN THE SECTOR.

(4) TUNBATT REPORTED THAT AT MUTURA GR 3223, LOCALS IN COMMEMORATION OF THE GENOCIDE REBURIED SOME VICTIMS OF THE GENOCIDE DURING A RELIGIOUS CEREMONY.

I. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) REF PARA 6 I (2) OF OUR INFOSUM DATED 09 APR 95, RPA FINALLY ALLOWED MOV OF ALL 400 ORPHANS AND STAFF WITH THEIR STORES BY INDBATT VEHS TO THEIR NEW LOCATION AT NYANZA GR 7140.

(3) INDBATT DESPATCHED FIVE TROOP CARRYING VEHS TO SECTOR 3 HQ FOR TRANSPORTING PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA PRISON TO OTHER PRISONS.

(4) MILOBS MONITORED A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION WHICH HEADED FROM TOWN TO NYAMIRAMBO STADIUM BETWEEN 1100 HRS AND 1500 HRS. ACCESS TO THE STADIUM WAS DENIED FOR THE MILOB TEAM.

J. FORCE ENGR COY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

K. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 14 OUT-PATIENTS AUSMED CURRENTLY HOLDING 12 IN-PATIENTS.

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(3) AUSMED PROVIDED AN AME TEAM TO ASSIST IN THE AME OF A PATIENT FROM SENBATT WHO WAS REPORTED TO BE PRI 1 WITH A TIBIAL FRACTURE AND SIGNS OF INFECTION.

(4) RIFLE COY ELM PROV SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

L. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 20 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

M. UN MP COY. INVESTIGATED A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR VEH NO 427 AND AN RPA VEH WITH NO REGISTRATION NUMBER. NO INJURIES WERE SUSTAINED. ALSO INVESTIGATED THEFT OF UNAMIR VEH NO 1254 IN NYAMIRAMBO. INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.

N. 95 FLSG.

(1) TPT AND SUPPLY FOR NIBATT ROTATION.

(2) TPT STORES FROM 500 MAN CAMP IN KIGALI TO 500 MAN CAMP IN KIBUYE.

(3) DELIVERED 10,200L DRUMS OF DIESEL TO GITARAMA IN SUPPORT OF PRISONERS MOVE.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. NO IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPC. THE NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,652.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 63 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 12, 1995

TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSC FORCE ENGR COY CHAO [REDACTED] FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO	FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI RWANDA [Signature] G3 OPS
SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 11 APR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

Unami Secop Jc

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APPT	DATE
REC COMD	20/4
OPS OFFR	184
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S/TEAM LDR	

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UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 11 APR 95

1. OVERVIEW. NO CHANGE.

2. RPA.

A. SECTOR 3. AT ROAD BLOCK GR 345697 IN BIRAMBO, 10 1125B APRIL, RPA BEAT, SHOT AND KILLED A MAN. RPA LO CLAIMS THAT THE MAN WAS AN INFILTRATOR FROM ZAIRE. THE VICTIM'S FATHER CLAIMS PERSONAL HATRED.

B. SECTOR 4A. IN REMERA BORDER POST RPA ARE HOLDING TWO TEACHERS WHO HAD REPORTEDLY COME FROM ZAIRE TO INQUIRE ABOUT THE REOPENING OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS. RPA WILL ESCORT THEM BACK TO ZAIRE TODAY.

C. SECTOR 4B. IN BUTARE RPA SEARCHES INTENSIFIED ON ALL VEHICLES AND PERSONS ENTERING THE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS. COMMENT: IT IS TOO EARLY TO TELL IF THESE INCIDENTS ARE RELATED TO RUMOURS OF RPA TARGETING INTELLECTUAL HUTUS WITHIN RWANDA.

D. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) AT 101730B APR 95, FOUR UNAMIR HQ PERS WERE THREATENED BY RPA SOLDIERS AT THEIR RESIDENCE. THE FOUR TOOK SHELTER AT AN INDBATT POST. INDBATT AND MP PATROLS INVESTIGATED. THE FOUR RETURNED TO THEIR RESIDENCE AT 2345 HRS.

(2) YESTERDAY, AT APPROXIMATELY 1715HRS THE DEMONSTRATION AGAINST UNAMIR HQ WAS FORECAST LAST WEEK DID OCCUR. IT WAS CONDUCTED PEACEFULLY AND DISPERSED AT APPROXIMATELY 1845HRS. AN ESTIMATED 2000 PEOPLE TOOK PART. THE THEME WAS THAT UNAMIR WAS INEFFECTIVE DURING THE GENOCIDE AND SERVES NO USEFUL PURPOSE NOW. COMMENT: ALTHOUGH ORGANIZED BY NATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS, THIS DEMONSTRATION IS ANOTHER MEDIA EVENT WHICH COULD HELP THE GOVERNMENT PRESSURE UN TO CHANGE UNAMIR MANDATE, OPERATIONS AND ORGANIZATION. ALTHOUGH THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT PREFER UNAMIR TO LEAVE ENTIRELY, THEY REALIZE THAT A LOT OF POLITICAL WILL FOR AID COMING TO THIS COUNTRY IS TIED TO THERE BEING A UN MILITARY PRESENCE FOR NGO AND UN AGENCY SECURITY.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. NTR.

4. REFUGEES/IDPs. NTR.

UN RESTRICTED

COMMENT: WE CAN EXPECT TO SEE THE GOVERNMENT AT HOME AND ABROAD USING THIS WEEK'S MEDIA INTEREST TO ITS OWN ADVANTAGE BY BRINGING TO THE INTERNATIONAL FORUM SUCH ISSUES AS THE REARMING OF FRGF AND MILITIA, OR THE PERCEIVED UN SUPPORT TO THESE FORCES.

5. REGIONAL. NTR.

6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 54 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) REF ARRESTS BY SY COMMITTEE OF BWERANKA, SEE SITREP DATED 10 APR 95 PARA 3A (2), THE COMPLAINANT AND HIS FAMILY, COMPRISING 2 WOMEN AND 7 CHILDREN, WHO HAD SOUGHT PROTECTION WITH GHANBATT WERE CONVEYED TO THEIR VILLAGE AT BWERANKA GR 708618 AT 111430B APR 95 AND HANDED OVER TO THE RUKIRA BOURGMESTRE WHO WAS TOLD THAT HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR SAFETY. PRESENT WERE SECTOR MILOBS AND HR. LATER AT ABOUT 111745B APR 95, THE COMPLAINANT AND ONE OF HIS WIVES REPORTED BACK TO GHANBATT PTL BASE AT GITUKU GR 703637 THAT A MEMBER OF THE BWERANKA SY COMMITTEE HAD AGAIN THREATENED TO KILL HIM AND HIS FAMILY. INVESTIGATION BY GHANBATT, MILOBS AND HR IN PROGRESS.

(4) GHANBATT TPS CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SY AT UNHCR PREMISES IN KIBUNGO GR 5961.

(5) MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER MET THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA AND HELD DISCUSSIONS ON THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE.

D. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR CONTINUED TO BE CONFUSED. THERE IS RELATIVE CALM, ALTHOUGH FEAR IS STILL LINGERING AMONG THE POPULATION.

(2) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(3) MALAWICOY PTL TO KANYEZI GR 3469 REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE. A MAN WAS

UN RESTRICTED

REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SHOT DEAD IN THE AREA BY RPA ON 09 APR 95 FOR UNKNOWN REASON.

(4) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 3 LOCALS IN AOR.

(5) A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS PATROL TO MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE FOUND A TEACHER WHO HAD SOUGHT REFUGE AT SECTOR HQ PREVIOUSLY AND WAS CONVINCED TO RETURN HOME RECENTLY, LANGUISHING IN THE COMMUNAL JAIL. THE APPARENT REASON FOR HIS DETENTION WAS THAT HE HAD SOUGHT PROTECTION FROM THE PREFECT, A HUTU, INSTEAD OF THE BOURGMESTRE WHO IS A TUTSI. IN VIEW OF WHAT WAS DISCUSSED PRIOR TO THEIR DEPARTURE FROM SECTOR HQ, HUMAN RIGHTS FIND IT HARD TO UNDERSTAND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. IT IS SUSPECTED THAT HE IS BEING HELD BECAUSE HE IS AN INTELLECTUAL. HIS CASE WILL BE CLOSELY MONITORED. ALL OTHERS WHO WERE SENT TO THEIR HOMES WERE SAID TO BE SAFE ALTHOUGH DIRECT CONTACT COULD NOT BE MADE DUE TO HEAVY RAINS AND BAD ROAD CONDITIONS.

(6) MILOBS PATROLLED MUGINA AND NIANGA GR 5622 COMMUNES. THEY VISITED THE DISPENSARY AT NIANGA AND REPORTED IT WAS IN DIRE NEED OF MATTRESSES.

E. SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RELIEF DISTRIBUTION IN SECTOR 4A WAS AS FOLLOWS:

(A) WORLD VISION SUPPLIED WATER AND CARITAS PROVIDED MEDICAL ATTENTION TO RURAMBA IDPs

(B) ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT MUNINI, BUHORO AND RURAMBA DPCs.

(3) ON 11 APR 95 RPA WENT TO RUNYOMBI SECONDARY SCHOOL TO COLLECT THE PERSONAL BELONGINGS OF TWO ZAIREAN TEACHERS HELD BY RPA AT RAMERA BORDER BUT ZAMBATT COY COMD IN THE AREA DENIED THEM ACCESS TO THE SCHOOL. SEE PARA 3A(3).

(4) ZANBATT MED STAFF TREATED 73 LOCALS IN AOR.

(5) MILOBS PATROLS TO MUKO AND MUSEBEYA COMMUNES AND OBSERVED A TOYOTA PICK-UP LOADED WITH MEN AND WOMEN, CLAIMED TO BE PRISONERS, BEING TAKEN TO GIKONGORO. HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED TO INVESTIGATE.

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(6) MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLs TO THE DPCS AND BORDER POSTS. SIT CALM.

F. SECTOR 4B.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) BMS TEAM LIAISON DEALT WITH BN ACCOMMODATION PROBLEMS.
- (3) FMO AND FORCE HEALTH OFFICER VISITED SENBATT HQ LOC.
- (4) SENBATT COMPLETED SY DUTIES AT UNHCR OFFICE AND RESIDENCE AT BUTARE ON 11 APR 95.
- (5) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 229 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

G. SECTOR 4C

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ETHIOBATT ADVANCE PARTY DEPLOYED TO CYANGUGU.

H. SECTOR 5

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) RIFLE FIRE, BY UNKNOWN PERSONS, WERE HEARD NEAR TUNBATT HQ. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.
- (3) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 135 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (4) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN GISENYI, RUHengeri AND SURROUNDING AREAS. PATROLS LIAISED WITH NGOS, LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND TALKED TO LOCALS.
- (5) A JOINT MILOB/UNHCR TEAM CONDUCTED A FOLLOW-UP PATROL TO NYAMYUMBA 2107 TO MONITOR THE RESETTLEMENT PROGRAMME FOR THE 1959/60 CASE LOAD RETURNEES WHO HAD BEEN MOVED TO THE AREA LAST WEEK. THE TEAM REPORTED THAT THE CONDITION OF THE RETURNEES WAS SATISFACTORY IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT THE AREA WAS INACCESSIBLE BY ROAD.

I. SECTOR 6

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) A PEACEFUL PROCESSION WAS ORGANISED BY LOCALS AGAINST UNAMIR STARTING FROM ETO COMPOUND TO UNAMIR

UN RESTRICTED

FORCE HQ. APPROX 2000 LOCALS TOOK PART IN THE DEMONSTRATION. RRF WAS DEPLOYED FOR THE SECURITY OF FORCE HQ. THE PROCESSION ARRIVED AT FORCE HQ AT APPROX 1720 HRS AND DISPERSED AT 1845HRS. THE PREFECT OF KIGALI MAJ ROSE KIBUYE GAVE A SPEECH AMONGST OTHERS. THE PROCESSION WAS PEACEFUL.

(3) FOUR UNAMIR HQ PERS WERE THREATEN BY RPA SOLDIERS AT THEIR RESIDENCE AT 1730HRS ON 10 APR 95. ALL FOUR WERE PROVIDED SHELTER AT INDBATT POST AND A PATROL WAS DISPATCHED TO THE AREA. THE FOUR PERS WERE ESCORTED TO THEIR HOME AT 2345 HRS. MP INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(4) INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED OF A FIRE IN KIGALI PRISON AT 2130HRS ON 10 APR 95. RRF WAS DISPATCHED TO THE SCENE. ON INVESTIGATION, IT WAS REVEALED BY THE PRISON GUARDS THAT THE SMOKE WAS DUE TO FOOD PREPARATION. ENTRY TO THE PRISON WAS DENIED TO THE RRF.

(5) INDBATT TRANSPORTED EIGHT PERSONS WITH THEIR BELONGINGS 95 KM FROM GITARAMA TO CEISA ORPHANAGE.

(6) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 17 LOCALS IN AOR.

(7) MILOBS PATROLS TO GIKOMERO COMMUNE FOUND SOME 12 UNGUARDED PRISONERS AWAITING TRANSPORT FROM NDUBA PRISON 1294 TO GISHAKA WHERE THE MAIN COMMUNE PRISON IS LOCATED. THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN WAITING SINCE LAST WEEK.

J. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN PRISON NEAR RWAMAGANA.

(3) RECCE CARRIED OUT FOR ESTABLISHING A DETENTION CAMP FOR CHILDREN IN GITAGANA.

K. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 67 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 17 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) TWO CASEVACS WERE ACTIONED. ONE INVOLVED THE TRANSFER OF A BURUNDI NATIONAL TRANSPORTED TO KIGALI BY UNHCR FROM BURUNDI. THE PATIENT WAS REPORTED AS

UN RESTRICTED

PRI TWO AND HAD A FRACTURED LEG. THE SECOND INVOLVED THE COLLECTION OF A HQ UNAMIR EMPLOYEE REPORTED AS PRI TWO WITH A SUSPECTED CASE OF MALARIA.

(4) RIFLE COY ELM PROV SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

L. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 20 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

M. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUE TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION SECURITY TO THE RWANDESE LOCAL AND THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) INVESTIGATED THE FOLLOWING INCIDENTS:

(A) THEFT OF LAP TOP COMPUTER, SERIAL NO MBUD 116936 AT 95 FLSC COMPOUND. ESTIMATED COST \$3500.

(B) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 1915 HR AT GISENYI NEAR TUNBATT HQ WHICH RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF A 14 YR OLD GIRL. VEH IN TUNBATT HQ.

(C) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 1966 HR AND CIVIL VEH NO UAE/SHJ 80180 NEAR AMERICAN EMBASSY.

N. 95 FLSC.

(1) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS FOR MALAWICOY AND GHANBATT. WATER TRUCK COULD NOT DEL TO KIBUYE BECAUSE OF THE BAD ROADS. DOMESTIC FRIDGES DEL TO GHANBATT.

(2) IN CONJUNCTION WITH INDENGRS, STARTED RECCE OF ROADS, GITARAMA-KIBUYE-CYANGUGU-KABALI.

(3) DEL DIESEL TO TUNBATT AND MILOBS OF SECTOR 5.

(4) ROWPU HAS BEEN DOWN SINCE NOON 11 APR 95.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR.

(1) NO IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPC. THE NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,652.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) OP RETOUR IS BELIEVED TO RECOMMENCE ON 18 APR WITH THE CLOSURE OF KAMANZA IDPC; HOWEVER, GOVT, MIN OF REHABILITATION AND RPA HAVE YET TO FORMALLY ANNOUNCE THEIR INTENTIONS AND ACCEPT THE NEW OP RETOUR STRATEGY.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 595 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD	<i>[Signature]</i>	14/4
OPS OFFR	<i>[Signature]</i>	12/4
HAT		
PERS/LOG		
DUTY OFFR	<i>[Signature]</i>	12/4/95
S/TEAM LDR		

UN RESTRICTED

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO: -

MIR NO: -

MISC NO: -

APR 11, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSC FORCE ENGR COY CHAO [REDACTED] FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA. <i>[Signature]</i> DCOS OPS</p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 10 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SIX</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

Has Unamir Rergfil.

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UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 11 APR 95

1. OVERVIEW. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. NATIONAL HOLIDAY WAS OBSERVED YESTERDAY. RPA ACTIVITIES OF PATROLLING, ROAD BLOCKS AT AN INCREASED SCALE WAS REPORTED ALL OVER THE COUNTRY.
2. RPA.
 - A. SECTOR 1. REPORTS OF INCREASE IN ROAD BLOCKS. DEPLOYED PLATOON AT RUTARE (1808)
 - B. SECTOR 3. MILOBS RECEIVED SEVERAL REPORTS OF ARRESTS BY RPA. INVESTIGATION IS IN PROGRESS.
 - C. SECTOR 4A. ONE RPA PLATOON WAS REPORTED BY MILOBS IN KARAMBO (4634).
 - D. SECTOR 4B. THE RPA IS PROVIDING SECURITY TO THE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS AGAINST THE WILL OF THE UNIVERSITY AUTHORITIES AND STUDENTS. COMMENT. THIS SECURITY MAY BE TO MONITOR ANY POLITICAL/ANTI-GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY BY THE STUDENTS.
 - E. SECTOR 6. PATROL ACTIVITY BY MILOBS WAS RESTRICTED BY RPA. ONE PATROL WAS REFUSED ENTRY INTO THE PARLIAMENT PREMISES WHILE THE OTHER WAS DENIED INSPECTION OF A GREEN COLOURED TOYOTA (SUSPECTED TO BE A STOLEN UNAMIR VEHICLE).
3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. NTR.
4. REFUGEES/IDPs. NTR.
5. REGIONAL. IN AN INTERVIEW WITH BBC, A RWANDAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL STATED THAT FOOD AID VEHICLES EN-ROUTE TO ZAIRE WERE BEING HALTED AT THE BORDERS BECAUSE OF THE THREAT BY BANDITS TO THE VEHICLE CREWS. COMMENT. DURING THIS ANNIVERSARY PERIOD OF THE GENOCIDE, MEDIA INTEREST IN RWANDA HAS INCREASED, WITH A LARGE INTERNATIONAL MEDIA POPULATION PRESENT IN THE COUNTRY. CESSATION OF FOOD CONVOYS NOT ONLY DEPRIVES THE REFUGEE CAMPS OF SUPPORT (THEREBY INCREASING PRESSURE ON THEIR CLOSURE), BUT BRINGS WORLD ATTENTION TO THE ACTIVITIES OF FORMER GOVERNMENT FORCES AND THE THREAT THEY POSE TO RWANDAN STABILITY AND PEACE.

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6 OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) A LARGE NUMBER OF COMMUTERS, MAINLY TRADERS, CROSSED INTO AND OUT OF RWANDA THROUGH THE KAGITUMBA BORDER.
- (3) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 88 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (4) MILOBS REPORTED THAT CARITAS DISTRIBUTED WHEAT AND PEAS TO LOCALS AT CYUMBA COMMUNE.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) GHANBATT PTLs TO KANZENZE, GASHORA, NGENDA, BUGESERA, RUKIRA AND RUSUMO OBSERVED LOCALS BUSY ON THEIR FARMS. PTL TO GATI GR 4392 REPORTED THAT RPA DET THERE HAD NOW DEPLOYED TO RUKIRA GR 5601.
- (3) GHANBATT RECEIVED THE VISIT OF STAFF FROM FORCE ENGR COY AT GISHALI GR 4788 TO ASSESS FORM OF ENGR WORKS AT NSINDA PRISON.
- (4) A MILOB TEAM ACCOMPANIED BY HR TEAM, RPA LO AND THE BOURGEMESTRE INVESTIGATED THE INCIDENT INVOLVING THE ARREST OF FOUR LOCALS (HUTUS) IN WHICH ONE WAS REPORTED DEAD IN CUSTODY AT BWERANKA 708618. INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT THE ARRESTED PERSONS WERE ACCUSED OF ALLEGEDLY SENDING MONEY TO FORMER GOVERNMENT FORCES IN ZAIRE. IT WAS HOWEVER ALLEGED THAT THE LOCAL WHO DIED WAS BEATEN TO DEATH WHILE IN RPA CUSTODY. THE BOURGEMESTRE HAS INTIMATED THAT HE WOULD INVESTIGATE THE CAUSE OF DEATH OF THE PRISONER.

D. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) FIRING WAS HEARD IN KIBUYE AT 1007 HRS. WHEN CONTACTED, THE RPA LO SAID THEY WERE TESTING AN AUTOMATIC MACHINE GUN.
- (3) MALAWICOY TROOPS PROVIDED TRANSPORT TO ADRA FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF TENTAGE MATERIALS TO MUGONERO GR 2161.

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(4) ENFANTE DU MONDE, AN NGO, REGISTERED A NUMBER OF ORPHANS AT KIBUYE GR 2772.

(5) A WOMAN FROM KEYEZI GR 542701 REPORTED TO MALAWICOY TROOPS THAT HER SON WAS SHOT DEAD BY UNKNOWN PERSONS WHEN HE WAS COMING FROM RUBENGERA GR 3374 AT ABOUT 091500 HRS. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS. MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

(6) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 5 LOCALS IN AOR.

(7) MALICOY PTLs TO BIRAMBO GR 4663 REPORTED THAT THE AREA WAS CALM. HOWEVER A FEELING OF INSECURITY AMONG LOCALS PREVAILED IN THE AREA. THE RPA HAS NOW DEPLOYED PLATOONS AT MWENDO GR 4559, KIVUMU GR 5673 AND COY HQ WITH ANOTHER PL IN BIRAMBO. IT WAS ALSO OBSERVED THAT NO NGOS WERE OPERATING IN THESE AREAS.

(8) MALICOY PTLs TO GISHALI GR 8860 AND RUBONA GR 8659 OBSERVED THAT MOST OF THE LOCALS HAD NOT RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES.

(9) MALICOY AND MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 278 AND 5 LOCALS IN THEIR RESPECTIVE AORs.

(10) SECTOR MILOBS CONTINUED TO RECEIVE SEVERAL REPORTS OF ARRESTS BY RPA.

(11) THE ENTIRE MILOB TEAM WAS INVOLVED IN MOV OF 120 PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA TO GISENYI PRISON. THE ? TRANSFER OF THE PRISONERS WENT SMOOTHLY.

E. SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IDP CAMPS IN THE SECTOR AND THE SITUATION IN ALL THE PLACES REMAINED CALM AND NORMAL. ALL OFFICES WERE CLOSED AS A MARK OF RESPECT FOR THOSE WHO WERE KILLED IN LAST YEAR'S GENOCIDE.

(3) ON 09 APR 95 AT ABOUT 2200 HRS A ZAMBATT SOLDIER OF RAPID DEPLOYMENT PLATOON AT TAC HQ GIKONGORO SLIPPED OUT OF CAMP ARMED WITH AN AK47 INTO THE NEIGHBOURHOOD TO VISIT A FEMALE FRIEND AT THE CRAFT SCHOOL NEAR THE CAMP. A QUARREL ENSUED RESULTING IN A FIGHT, WHEN HE WAS NOT ALLOWED INTO THE SCHOOL COMPOUND BY THE WATCHMAN. TWO OTHER WATCHMEN CAME TO THE AID OF THEIR COLLEAGUE AND THE SOLDIER SEEING THAT HE WAS ABOUT TO BE OVER-POWERED, FIRED HIS WEAPON IN THE AIR, EMPTYING A 30 ROUNDS MAGAZINE. ONE OF THE WATCHMEN SUSTAINED

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BRUISES ON THE FACE AND SHOULDER. THE UN SOLDIER ALSO SUSTAINED MINOR INJURIES. UN CIVPOL AND MP INVESTIGATING.

(4) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 23 LOCALS IN AOR.

F. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SENBATT PROVIDED ESCORT AND SY FOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TRANSPORTING PRISONERS FROM KIBAYI GR 8498 TO BUTARE.

(3) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 118 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

(4) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT WFP DISTRIBUTED AGRICULTURAL INPUTS TO LOCALS AT RUNYINYA.

G. SECTOR 4C

(A) MILOBS AND ETHIOBATT CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR AND REPORTED THE SY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR AS RELATIVELY CALM EVEN THOUGH BANDITRY WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE IN THE SECTOR.

(B) ROTATION OF ETHIOBATT TROOPS COMMENCED WITH AN ADVANCE PARTY OF 45 ALL RANK ARRIVING KIA.

H. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TUNBATT PROVIDED SY AND GUARDS TO HUMAN RIGHTS AND UNHCR HOUSES AT GISENYI.

(3) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 142 LOCALS IN AOR.

(4) ONE MILOB TEAM LINKED UP AND ESCORTED A CONVOY OF 120 PRISONERS BEING MOVED FROM GITARAMA PRISON TO GISENYI AT KABAYA 4906 AT ABOUT 1420 HRS.

(5) SECTOR MILOBS RECEIVED THE VISIT OF A GROUP OF GERMAN MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT AND THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR ON 10 APR 95. THE GROUP WAS BRIEFED ON THE SITUATION IN SECTOR 5.

I. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR

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(2) IN TWO SEPARATE INCIDENTS, INDBATT TROOPS HEARD TOTAL OF SIX ROUNDS FIRED EAST OF TRAFIPRO AND ONE ROUND IN THE DIRECTION OF HOTEL MERIDIEN, KIGALI. BY UNKNOWN PERSONS.

(3) TRANSPORTED 120 PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA PRISON TO GISENYI WITH INDBATT VEHS.

(4) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 33 LOCALS IN AOR.

(5) A MILOB PTL TO KACYIRU COMMUNE WERE DENIED ACCESS BY RPA.

(6) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM TO BUTAMWA COMMUNE FOUND A UXO AT BUREMA NEAR CATHOLIC CHURCH GR 080747. EOD TEAM INFORMED FOR DETONATION.

J. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) DEPLOYED DOZER FOR LEVELLING WORK IN PRISON NEAR RWAMAGANA.

K. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 57 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 14 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) DEN AND PVNT MED ELMS DEPLOYED TO GIKONGORO TO PROV HEALTH SPT TO ZAMBATT OVER PERIOD 10 - 14 APR 95. TEN DEN PATIENTS WERE TREATED.

(4) RIFLE COY ELM PROV SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

L. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 14 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

M. UN MP COY.

(1) THREE UNIDENTIFIED ARMED MEN ASSAULTED AN NGO AT HER RESIDENCE AT ABOUT 0830 HRS ON 10 APR 95 AT KUGATARE. THE ASSAILANTS STOLE MONEY AND PERSONAL BELONGINGS OF THE VICTIM. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(2) A LOCAL RWANDESE AGED 21 YRS WAS ARRESTED FOR STEALING SECURITY LIGHT AT 95 FLSG. HE IS YET TO BE

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HANDED OVER TO THE LOCAL PROSECUTOR.

(4) INVESTIGATED AN INCIDENT IN WHICH TWO CIVILIAN STAFF OF UNAMIR HQ WERE THREATENED BY THREE UNIDENTIFIED RPA SOLDIERS IN THEIR RESIDENCE. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

N. 95 FLSG.

(1) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS FOR TUNBATT AND NIBATT.

(2) TPT AND SUPPLY SP TO ETHIOBATT ROTATION.

(3) AT 092250 APR 95, A LOCAL WAS CAUGHT ATTEMPTING TO STEAL LIGHT POLE.

(4) PROVIDED FIRST AID AFTER LOCAL WAS HIT BY NGO VEH NEAR TRAFIPRO.

(5) PROVIDED RECOVERY VEH TO MOVE TANKS TO SENBATT AND GITARAMA.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. NO IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPC. THE NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,652.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 768 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

Information file

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 08, 1995

APPT	Sign	DATE
SEC COMD		
OPS OFFR	10/5	12/9
HAT		
PERS/LOG		
DUTY OFFR	7/2	9/4
S/TEAM LDR		

CB3

TO: UN SECUR SECT
CIVPOL HQ
MILOB GP HQ
TAC HQ (BUTARE)
GHANBATT
ETHIOBATT
SENBATT
ZAMBATT
TUNBATT
INDBATT
MALAWICOY
MALICOY
NIBATT
AUSMED
UNAMIR MAIN FILE
95 FLSC
FORCE ENGR COY
CHAO
[REDACTED]
FORCE MP COY
DCOS SP
HRL
G3 PLANS
G2
B&R
UNDP SECUR
FMO

FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS
KIGALI,
RWANDA.

[Signature]
DCOS OPS

SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 07 APR 95

NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

Unamir litrep file

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UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 05 APR 95

1. OVERVIEW. THE SITUATION IS GENERALLY CALM, LARGELY THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF RPA AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO HAVE TAKEN MEASURES TO REASSURE AND FOCUS HEIGHTENED EMOTIONS DURING THIS PERIOD. COMMEMORATIVE ACTIVITIES ARE TAKING PLACE ACROSS THE COUNTRY, THEY HAVE BEEN PEACEFUL AND APPEAR TO FOCUS ON PEACE AND ETHNIC UNITY, ALTHOUGH UNAMIR'S ROLE DURING AND AFTER LAST YEAR'S GENOCIDE CAME UNDER SERIOUS CRITICISM. THE RPA MAINTAIN AN INCREASED INTERNAL SECURITY PRESENCE.

2. RPA.

A. SECTOR 2: RPA HAS INTENSIFIED SECURITY MEASURES ALONG THE RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER.

B. SECTOR 3:

(1) ACTIVITIES BY RPA AND CIVIL AUTHORITIES, ARE FOR THE MOST PART, REDUCING PANIC, POPULATION EXODUS AND THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE SEEKING PROTECTION FROM UNAMIR.

(2) AN RPA OUTPOST AT A BRIDGE GRID 5550 WAS REPORTEDLY ATTACKED ON THE NIGHT OF 6/7 APRIL. APPARENTLY THE RPA SUFFERED ONE CAPTURED, ONE WOUNDED. RPA REQUESTED MALICOY ASSISTANCE IN A SEARCH FOR THE PERPETRATORS.

C. SECTOR 4A: KIBEHO IDP CAMP(5107): 05 1900B APRIL AN RPA MOUNTED PATROL WAS STONED BY IDPS. RPA OPENED FIRE, ONE FEMALE IDP WAS WOUNDED IN THE ARM.

D. SECTOR 4C:

(1) IN GISHOMA: RPA ARRESTED TWO OF FOUR PERSONS THEY BELIEVE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MURDER OF THE BURGOMESTRE. ONE SUSPECT IS INTERAHAMWE, THE OTHER FRGF.

(2) IN RUZZI 2: RPA CONFIRM THAT WFP TRUCKS ARE BEING HELD TO INTIMIDATE FRGF AND THAT IT WAS THE DECISION OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT TO DO SO.

(3) BUGERAMA ROUTE: RPA HAVE VISIBLY STEPPED UP THEIR PATROLS ALONG THIS ROUTE, ESPECIALLY AT VITAL POINTS, JUNCTIONS, ETC.

(4) RUZIZI 2: 07 APR 1400B, 21 OF THE 22 WFP TRUCKS WERE PERMITTED TO TURN AROUND AND CAME BACK TO THE UNHCR WORKSHOP BUT THERE ARE STILL 9 TRUCKS PARKED AT THE FILLING STATION IN KAMEMBE TOWN CENTRE. ONE

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TRUCK REMAINS DETAINED AT RUZIZI 2 AS IT WAS CARRYING PRIVATE AS WELL AS UN CARGO. 9 TRUCKS WERE STILL PARKED AT THE FILLING STATION, IN KAMAMBE TOWN CENTRE.

E. SECTOR 5

(1) RPA APPEARS TO BE INCREASING ITS DEPLOYMENTS IN THE PREFECTURES OF GISENYI AND RUHENGERI SUB-SECTORS.

(2) IN KORA (3821) YESTERDAY 0910 HRS, RPA BATTALION COMMANDER OF BOGOGWE (3318) ORDERED THE TUNISIAN PLATOON GUARDING THE WORLD FOOD PROGRAM WAREHOUSE TO LEAVE AND THAT WFP COULD TAKE UP THE MATTER OF SECURITY WITH THE RPA. WHEN THE PL DID NOT MOVE, THE BN COMD RETURNED AT 1120B WITH AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF SOLDIERS, THREATENING REMOVAL BY FORCE. THE PL WITHDREW TO PREVENT FURTHER INCIDENT.

F. SECTOR 6: RPA HAVE INTENSIFIED FOOT PATROLS IN THE AREA. ON TUESDAY AFTERNOON, 11 APRIL, A PROTEST MARCH IS EXPECTED AGAINST UNAMIR. COMMENT: THE MARCH IS PART OF A SERIES OF EVENTS DURING THIS ANNIVERSARY PERIOD AND THERE ARE NO INDICATIONS THAT THIS WILL BE ANYTHING MORE THAN PEACEFUL PROTEST AND RHETORIC ABOUT THE PERCEIVED ACTIONS/INACTION OF UNAMIR I DURING THE GENOCIDE. ALTHOUGH ORIGINATING IN THE AREA OF TRAFIPRO AND 95FLSG, IT IS MORE LIKELY THE PROTEST WILL MOVE TO UNAMIR HQ WHERE IT CAN GET GREATER INTERNATIONAL MEDIA COVERAGE AND ESSENTIALLY SHAKE ITS FINGER AT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. ALSO, ALTHOUGH THERE ARE NO INDICATORS AS YET, IT IS REASONABLE TO BELIEVE OTHER CONCURRENT ANTI-UNAMIR MARCHES MAY TAKE PLACE IN OTHER AREAS OF THE COUNTRY.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 3A. IN KIBUYE (GR 290710) ON 061900B APRIL, MACHINE GUN AND SMALL ARMS FIRE HEARD BY MILOBS. RPA REPORT IT TO BE REPELLING ANOTHER NCURSION FROM IJWE ISLAND.

B. SECTOR 4C

(1) ISHARA (0044). NIGHT OF 05/06 APRIL. APPROXIMATELY 10 BOATS ATTEMPTING A LANDING WERE ENGAGED BY RPA USING MACHINE GUNS AND GRENADES. ONE BANDIT WAS CONFIRMED KILLED, THREE INJURED. THE BOATS WITHDREW TO IJWE ISLAND. COMMENT: THIS IS THE

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LARGEST LANDING ATTEMPT TO DATE.

(2) CYATO SECTOR (8119): NIGHT OF 05/06 APRIL, A MAN AND HIS WIFE WERE MURDERED. LOCALS REPORT THE ATTACKERS WORE CIVILIAN CLOTHING AND WERE PROBABLY FROM THE PREFECTURE, NOT BURUNDI OR ZAIRE. COMMENT: THIS IS THE FOURTH INCIDENT IN THIS AREA IN A WEEK.

C. COMMENT. IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE COMMEMORATIVE ACTIVITIES THIS WEEK WILL REMAIN PEACEFUL. UNAMIR AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY WILL PROBABLY COME UNDER INCREASING CRITICISM FOR ABANDONING RWANDA IN ITS TIME OF NEED. THIS COULD BE USEFUL IN UNITING THE PEOPLE BY CREATING A COMMON "ENEMY".

4. REFUGEES/IDPs. IN SECTOR 4A, KIBEHO CAMP HAS INCREASED IN SIZE BY APPROXIMATELY 15,000. MUNINI CAMP (4899) HAS REDUCED IN STRENGTH AS IDPS MOVE TO KIBEHO. KAMANA CAMP (5196) HAS INCREASED TO ABOUT 34,500, ALTHOUGH UNREO IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD INFORMED IDPS THERE THAT FOOD DISTRIBUTION WILL STOP SOON AND THE CAMP WILL CLOSE. NO DATES WERE GIVEN.

5. REGIONAL.

A. ZAIRE

(1) ALTHOUGH REPORTED 06 APR TO BE CLOSED FOR THE NEXT 48 HOURS, THE GISENYI AREA BORDER WAS OPEN FOR NORMAL TRAFFIC YESTERDAY MORNING WITH RESTRICTIONS ONLY ON THE MOVEMENT OF COMMERCIAL GOODS.

(2) IN AN AGREEMENT SIGNED THURSDAY BETWEEN CAMEROON AND UNHCR, CAMEROON WILL SEND TROOPS TO ZAIRE TO HELP PROVIDE SECURITY FOR THE CAMPS. CAMEROON ALSO PLEDGED TO DENY ASYLUM TO THOSE IMPLICATED IN THE GENOCIDE. COMMENT: THIS MAY MEAN THAT CAMEROON WILL HAND OVER FERDINAND NAHIMANA, HEAD OF RADIO MILLE COLLINES, WHOSE BROADCASTS HELPED EGG ON HUTU SOLDIERS AND TRIBAL MILITIAS TO KILL TUTSIS AND MODERATE HUTUS. DON'T KNOW ABOUT TRUST IN ZAIRAN SOLDIERY AND OP RETOUR.

B. BURUNDI

(1) IN RESPONSE TO CLAIMS THAT THE MILITARY HAD COMMITTED ATROCITIES AND KILLED MORE THAN 400 INNOCENT CIVILIANS, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT IT WAS SETTING UP A COMMISSION OF INQUIRY INTO THE INCIDENT. COMMENT: IT IS HOPED THAT THIS COMMISSION CAN BRING THE FACTS OF THE CASE INTO THE PUBLIC FORUM, WHICH HAS, TO NOW, BEEN INUNDATED WITH ALARMIST RUMOURS AND UNSUBSTANTIATED CLAIMS, IF NOT

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DELIBERATE MISINFORMATION. THE (TUTSI DOMINATED) MILITARY IS CURRENTLY THE ONLY STABILIZING FORCE WITHIN THE COUNTRY. THE (HUTU DOMINATED) GOVERNMENT IS LARGELY INEFFECTUAL, BUT HAS THE ABILITY TO IMPROVE. THEY ACHIEVE A DELICATE BALANCE BETWEEN THE TWO ETHNIC POPULATIONS. ANYTHING WHICH UPSETS THIS BALANCE OF POWER COULD TRIGGER LARGE SCALE FIGHTING BY WHICHEVER COMMUNITY FELT AT RISK, (EG: HUTUS IF THE ARMY TOOK POWER/TUTSIS IF A FOREIGN MILITARY POWER INTERVENED). CURRENTLY THE BURUNDIAN MILITARY HAS ACTED PROFESSIONALLY AND RESPONSIBLY. THEY CONTINUE THEIR OPERATIONS TO DISARM THE SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNTS OF ARMED GANGS AND MILITIAS PRIMARILY IN THE NORTHERN PROVINCES AS WELL AS THE CAPITAL (BUJUMBURA).

(2) A SOUTH AFRICAN JOURNALIST WAS KILLED THURSDAY NIGHT BY HUTU BANDITS. THE MOTIVE APPEARS TO BE ROBBERY. ALSO KILLED IN THE AMBUSH WERE HIS DRIVER AND INTERPRETER, ALTHOUGH HIS CAMERAMAN, ALSO A SOUTH AFRICAN, WAS ONLY BADLY WOUNDED. COMMENT: I HOPE THAT HUTU EXTREMISTS DON'T HIT UPON THE IDEA OF TARGETTING INTERNATIONALS IN AN EFFORT TO HAVE A FOREIGN COMMUNITY INTERVENTION.

6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 4TH ROTATION OF NIBATT 2, MADE UP OF 85 OFFRS/SLDRS ARRIVED KIA AT 072130B APR 95. THE BALANCE OF 114 TROOPS IN NIGERIA READY FOR AIRLIFT.

(3) MILOBS MONITORED ACTIVITIES IN COMMEMORATION OF THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE GENOCIDE IN BYUMBA. THE PREFECT ADDRESSED A CROWD OF OVER 3,000 PERSONS URGING THEM TO UNITE AND LIVE IN PEACE AND HARMONY.

(4) MILOBS PATROLS TO KIVUYE GR 9523, NGARAMA GR 2628, GITUZA GR 3122 AND NYAGATARE GR 3550 REPORTED THAT LITTLE COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED DUE TO THE ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS.

C. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) GHANBATT TROOPS OBSERVED LARGE NUMBERS OF LOCAL POPULATION ATTENDING RE-BURIAL CEREMONIES IN MUHAZI GR 4789, NYARUBUYE GR 8459, SAKA GR 4454, BARE GR

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5347, BICUMBI GR 3776, KIBUNGO GR 5961 AND BIRENGA GR 5959 COMMUNES.

(4) GHANBATT PROVIDED SY AT UNHCR PREMISES IN KIBUNGO.

(5) GHANBATT PROVIDED A BULLDOZER FOR THE DIGGING OF NEW GRAVES IN COMMUNES FOR REBURIAL OF GENOCIDE VICTIMS. ALSO ASSISTED IN PROVIDING A PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEM FOR THE CEREMONY IN KIBUNGO.

(6) THE PREFECT, SOUS PREFECTS AND BOURGMESTRES WERE ACTIVELY INVOLVED IN THE ACTIVITIES MARKING THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY.

(7) AT ABOUT 071630, RWANDESE LOCALS IN 2 SUZUKI VEHs PLACED A STICKER BEARING A WARNING TO UNAMIR TO BE READY TO GO HOME, ON AN A UNAMIR APC PARKED NEAR GHANBATT HQ.

(8) MILOBS MONITORED A PEACEFUL MARCH OF ABOUT 5,000 CIVILIANS FROM THE OFFICE OF THE SOUS PREFECT IN RWAMAGANA (GR 487846) THROUGH KIGERAMA (GR 6170), GISHALI JUNCTION (GR 4658) AND RUTONDE (GR 4884). THE CEREMONY INCLUDED A MEMORIAL SERVICE AT THE RWAMAGANA SCHOOL PARK FOR BOTH CHRISTIANS AND MOSLEMS AND A BURIAL OF 70 CORPSES AT SOVU (GR 478788). THE SOUS PREFECT ADDRESSED THE GATHERING AND URGED THEM TO FORGET THE PAST. HE ALSO APPEALED TO UNAMIR TO BRING TO JUSTICE PERSONS WHO HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE AND WERE HIDING UNDER THEIR PROTECTION. SIMILAR ACTIVITIES WERE ALSO REPORTED IN KIBUNGO AND BIRENGA (GR 5959). THE EVENT WAS PEACEFUL AND WITHOUT INCIDENT.

(9) MILOBS CARRIED OUT HELI RECCE OF THE RILIMA SUB-SECTOR AND KIBUNGO. THERE WAS LITTLE MOVEMENT OF PERSONS REPORTED. A GROUP OF ABOUT 20 PERSONS WERE OBSERVED ON THE TANZANIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER OPPOSITE NYMUGALI (GR 9545). THE SITUATION ON THE BURUNDI SIDE OF THE BORDER WAS HOWEVER REPORTED CALM.

D. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALAWICOY PROVIDED SECURITY DURING THE COMMEMORATIVE CEREMONIES IN GISHYITA.

(3) MILOBS PATROLS REPORTED THAT THE TENSION PRIOR TO THE ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION HAS CONSIDERABLY

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REDUCED.

(4) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED SEVERAL COMMUNES IN THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE TO SHOW UNAMIR PRESENCE AND TO MONITOR THE SECURITY SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE VERY QUIET IN ALL LOCATIONS VISITED. 3 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED NEAR THE NORTHERN BORDER OF KIBUYE FOR NON-POSSESSION OF LOCAL IDENTITY CARDS.

(5) MILOBS PATROLS TO MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (GR 6970) REPORTED THE CONTINUED ARREST AND INTIMIDATION OF THE POPULATION. A RELIABLE SOURCE INFORMED THE PATROL THAT TUTSIS HAD THE POWER TO ARREST HUTUS WITHOUT REFERENCE TO ANY AUTHORITY.

(6) MILOBS PATROL TO MURAMA COMMUNE FOUND THE RPA TROOPS AROUND THE COMMUNE HOLDING FACILITY IN A STATE OF AGITATION. ALL ENTRANCES TO THE AREA HAD BEEN SEALED OFF. THERE WERE A NUMBER OF WOMEN PRESENT AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE WHO HAD BROUGHT FOOD TO THEIR DETAINED HUSBANDS. MILOBS ASSESSED THAT THERE MAY HAVE BEEN AN ESCAPE FROM THE PRISON. RPA TROOPS REFUSED TO TALK TO MILOBS.

(7) MILOBS REPORTED THAT IN RUSHISHI (3885) THE LOCAL POPULATION IS PREOCCUPIED WITH AN OUTBREAK OF DISEASE AMONG THEIR CATTLE. LOCALS BELIEVE IT TO BE ANTHRAX.

E SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) LOCALS IN COMMEMORATION OF THE ANNIVERSARY ATTENDED MEMORIAL SERVICES IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES IN THE SECTOR.

(3) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 30 LOCALS IN AOR.

(4) LOCALS IN MUSEBEYA COMMUNE (GR 4033) REPORTED TO MILOBS PATROL THAT SOME LOCALS WERE MOVING TOWARDS THE KIBEHO CAMP SINCE IT WAS EASIER TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO BURUNDI FROM THERE.

(5) MILOB PATROLS TO DPCs AT KAMANA (GR 5196), MUNINI (GR 4899), NDAGO (GR 5202), KIBEHO (GR 5107) AND RWAMIKO (GR 4914). THERE WAS AN INCIDENT AT THE KIBEHO AROUND 1900 HRS ON 06 APR 95 IN WHICH AN RPA PATROL WAS STONED BY IDPS IN THE CAMP. THE PATROL RETURNED FIRE INJURING 01 IDP. SEVERAL OTHER IDPS WERE INJURED WHEN THEY TRIED TO PASS THROUGH A BARB WIRE FENCE TO SEEK PROTECTION IN ZAMBATT COMPOUND.

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ZAMBATT TROOPS SPEEDILY BROUGHT THE SITUATION UNDER CONTROL. ZAMBATT HELD A MEETING WITH RPA REPS AND THE CHIEF OF THE DPC TO DECIDE ON STEPS TO BE TAKEN TO AVOID A RE-OCCURRENCE OF THE INCIDENT. THE PTL TEAM ALSO REPORTED A GENERAL FEELING OF FEAR AND INSECURITY AMONG THE LOCALS IN THE AREAS PATROLLED.

F. SECTOR 4B.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 05 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.
- (3) MILOBS PATROLS MONITORED THE ANNIVERSARY CEREMONY IN BUTARE. A LARGE NUMBER OF PERSONS ATTENDED THE FUNCTION. THE CEREMONY WAS CARRIED OUT PEACEFULLY.

G. SECTOR 4C

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT ON THE OCCASION THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE GENOCIDE THE DWELLERS OF CYANGUGU HAVE CONSTRUCTED A FENCE AROUND THE MASS GRAVE AT GR 7725.
- (3) ETHIOBATT PROVIDED SECURITY GUARD FOR 22 WFP TRUCKS AT ITUZE GR 7827 WHICH WERE LOADED WITH AID FOOD.
- (4) MILOB PATROLS REPORTED A PEACEFUL MARCH BY LOCALS IN AND AROUND KAMEMBE FROM THE COMMUNE OFFICE TO THE TOWN. MOST OF THE POPULATION REMAINED AT HOME DURING THE PERIOD.
- (5) MILOBS REPORTED THAT ABOUT 50 WOMEN AND CHILDREN, SEEKING PROTECTION, ARE NOW LIVING IN THE VICINITY OF MILOBS' ACCOMMODATION IN NYAMASHEKE. A LARGER NUMBER WAS ALSO REPORTED OUTSIDE THE HOSPITAL AND AROUND THE COMMUNE OFFICE OF THE KAGANO COMMUNE. RPA COMD HAS EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF BANDITS TARGETING THE LOCALS AND MILOBS' ACCOMMODATION IN THE PROCESS. ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR ETHIOBATT TO PROVIDE SECURITY DURING THE EVENING AT THE VARIOUS LOCATIONS.
- (6) MILOBS REPORTED THAT TWENTY-ONE OUT OF THE 22 WFP TRUCKS AT RUZIZI 2 WERE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO UNHCR WORKSHOP. ONE TRUCK WAS DETAINED AT THE BORDER BECAUSE ITS CONTENTS INCLUDED NON-UN CARGO. 9 OTHER

UN RESTRICTED

TRUCKS ARE STILL PARKED AT THE FILLING STATION IN KAMEMBE TOWN CENTRE.

H. SECTOR 5

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) TUNBATT REPORTED THAT THERE ARE SIGNS OF THE RPA INCREASING ITS PRESENCE IN THE SECTOR.
- (3) MILOBS MONITORED THE CEREMONY TO COMMEMORATE THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE GENOCIDE IN GISENYI TOWNSHIP. SPEECHES WERE MADE BY THE PREFECT OF GISENYI AND OTHER DIGNITARIES PRESENT. THE REMAINS OF SOME OF THE VICTIMS WERE ALSO BURIED. THE CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED BY A LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE. THE CEREMONY WAS PEACEFUL.

I. SECTOR 6

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) INDBATT PTL TO GIKOMERO COMMUNE OBSERVED A DETENTION FACILITY IN WHICH APPROX 200 PRISONERS WERE HOUSED IN THREE SMALL ROOMS.
- (3) INDBATT MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 127 UNAMIR LOCAL CIVILIAN STAFF AT OWN CLINICS.
- (4) MILOBS PATROLLED GIKOMERO, KANOMBE AND RUBUNGO COMMUNES. ALL THE COMMUNES WERE VERY QUIET WITH LESS THAN THE USUAL MOVEMENTS ON THE STREETS. RPA TROOPS ARMED WITH SMALL ARMS AND MACHINE GUNS WERE OBSERVED ALONG THE STREETS IN KANOMBE COMMUNE.

J. FORCE ENGR COY.

- (1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.
- (2) PROVIDED SECURITY TO UNHCR COMPLEX IN KIGALI.

K. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 40 OUT-PATIENTS AND 09 DENTAL PATIENTS. AUSMED CURRENTLY HOLDING 09 IN-

UN RESTRICTED

PATIENTS.

(3) PROVIDED AN AME TEAM TO EVAC A BRI ONE PATIENT FROM BUGARAMA GR 8907 TO CHK. PATIENT WAS FROM MILOB SECTOR 4C.

(4) RIFLE COY ELM PROV SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

L. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 15 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

M. UN MP COY.

(1) HOLDING A NIGERIAN SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSED PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(3) PROVIDED SECURITY AT MILOB GP HQ.

N. 95 FLSG.

(1) TPT AND SUPPLY FOR NIBATT ROTATION.

(2) PROVIDED POTABLE WATER IN SUPPORT OF THE GENOCIDE ANNIVERSARY CEREMONIES.

(3) PROVIDED DRIVERS FOR TWO SHUTTLE BUSES IN SUPPORT OF THE GENOCIDE ANNIVERSARY CEREMONIES.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. NO IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPC. THE NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,652.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 220 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

Information file

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

APR 07, 1995

APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD	<i>PJ</i>	<i>14/4</i>
OPS OFFR		
HAT		
PERS/LOG		
DUTY OFFR	<i>Reed</i>	<i>9/4</i>
S/TEAMLDR		

TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO	FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI RWANDA. <i>G3 OPS</i>
SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 06 APR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

Unami. Secrep file

UN RESTRICTED

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UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 05 APR 95

1. OVERVIEW. THE SITUATION IS GENERALLY CALM, LARGELY THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF RPA AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO HAVE TAKEN MEASURES TO REASSURE AND FOCUS HEIGHTENED EMOTIONS DURING THIS PERIOD. THE RPA HAS MAINTAINED AN INCREASED INTERNAL SECURITY PRESENCE.

2. RPA.

A. SECTOR 2. RPA HAS INTENSIFIED SECURITY MEASURES ALONG THE RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER.

B. SECTOR 3. ACTIVITIES BY RPA AND CIVIL AUTHORITIES, WERE FOR THE MOST PART, REDUCING PANIC, POPULATION EXODUS AND THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE SEEKING PROTECTION FROM UNAMIR.

C. SECTOR 4A. KIBEHO IDP CAMP(5107): 051900B APRIL AN RPA MOUNTED PATROL WAS STONED BY IDPS. RPA OPENED FIRE, ONE FEMALE IDP WAS WOUNDED IN THE ARM.

D. SECTOR 4C.

(1) GISHOMA. RPA HAVE ARRESTED TWO OF FOUR PERSONS BELIEVED TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MURDER OF THE BURGOMESTRE. ONE SUSPECT IS INTERAHAMWE, THE OTHER FRGF.

(2) RUZZI 2. RPA CONFIRM THAT WFP TRUCKS ARE BEING HELD TO INTIMIDATE FRGF AND THAT IT WAS THE DECISION OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT TO DO SO.

(3) BUGERAMA ROUTE. RPA HAVE VISIBLY STEPPED UP THEIR PATROLS ALONG THIS ROUTE, ESPECIALLY AT VITAL POINTS, JUNCTIONS, ETC.

(4) SECTOR 5. RPA APPEARS TO BE INCREASING ITS DEPLOYMENTS IN THE PREFECTURES OF GISENYI AND RUHENGERI.

(5) SECTOR 6. RPA HAVE INTENSIFIED FOOT PATROLS IN THE AREA. ON TUESDAY AFTERNOON, 11 APRIL, A PROTEST MARCH IS EXPECTED AGAINST UNAMIR HQ. COMMENT: THE MARCH IS PART OF A SERIES OF EVENTS DURING THIS ANNIVERSARY PERIOD AND THERE ARE NO INDICATIONS THAT THIS WILL BE ANYTHING MORE THAN PEACEFUL PROTEST AND RHETORIC ABOUT THE PERCEIVED ACTIONS/INACTION OF UNAMIR I DURING THE GENOCIDE.

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3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 4C.

(1) ISHARA (0044). NIGHT OF 05/06 APRIL, APPROXIMATELY 10 BOATS ATTEMPTING A LANDING WERE ENGAGED BY RPA USING MACHINE GUNS AND GRENADES. ONE BANDIT WAS CONFIRMED KILLED, THREE INJURED. THE BOATS WITHDREW TO IJWI ISLAND. COMMENT. THIS IS THE LARGEST LANDING ATTEMPT TO DATE.

(2) CYATO SECTOR (8119). NIGHT OF 05/06 APRIL, A MAN AND HIS WIFE WERE MURDERED. LOCALS REPORT THE ATTACKERS WORE CIVILIAN CLOTHING AND WERE PROBABLY FROM THE AREA. COMMENT. THIS IS THE FOURTH INCIDENT IN THIS AREA IN A WEEK.

4. REFUGEES/IDPs. KIBEHO CAMP HAS INCREASED IN SIZE BY APPROXIMATELY 15,000. MUNINI CAMP (4899) HAS REDUCED IN STRENGTH AS IDPS MOVE TO KIBEHO. KAMANA CAMP (5196) HAS INCREASED TO ABOUT 34,500, ALTHOUGH UNREO IS REPORTED TO HAVE INFORMED IDPS AT KAMANA THAT FOOD DISTRIBUTION WILL BE STOPPED SOON AND THE CAMP CLOSED, NO DATES WERE GIVEN.

5. REGIONAL.

A. ZAIRE. ALTHOUGH THE GISENYI BORDER WAS REPORTED CLOSED 06 APR FOR THE NEXT 48 HOURS, THE BORDER WAS OPEN FOR NORMAL TRAFFIC THIS MORNING WITH RESTRICTIONS ONLY ON THE MOVEMENT OF COMMERCIAL GOODS.

B. BURUNDI. IN RESPONSE TO CLAIMS THAT THE MILITARY HAD COMMITTED ATROCITIES AND KILLED MORE THAN 400 INNOCENT CIVILIANS, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT IT WAS SETTING UP A COMMISSION OF INQUIRY INTO THE INCIDENT. COMMENT: IT IS HOPED THAT THIS COMMISSION CAN BRING THE FACTS OF THE CASE INTO THE PUBLIC FORUM, WHICH HAS, TO NOW, BEEN INUNDATED WITH ALARMIST RUMOURS AND UNSUBSTANTIATED CLAIMS, IF NOT DELIBERATE MISINFORMATION. THE (TUTSI DOMINATED) MILITARY IS CURRENTLY THE ONLY STABILIZING FORCE WITHIN THE COUNTRY. THE (HUTU DOMINATED) GOVERNMENT IS LARGELY INEFFECTUAL, BUT HAS THE ABILITY TO IMPROVE. THEY ACHIEVE A DELICATE BALANCE BETWEEN THE TWO ETHNIC POPULATIONS. ANYTHING WHICH UPSETS THIS BALANCE OF POWER COULD TRIGGER LARGE SCALE FIGHTING BY WHICH EVER COMMUNITY FELT AT RISK, (EG: HUTUS IF THE ARMY TOOK POWER OR TUTSIS IF A FOREIGN MILITARY POWER INTERVENED). CURRENTLY THE BURUNDIAN MILITARY HAS ACTED PROFESSIONALLY AND RESPONSIBLY. THEY CONTINUE THEIR OPERATIONS TO DISARM THE SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNTS OF ARMED GANGS AND MILITIAS PRIMARILY IN THE NORTHERN PROVINCES AS WELL AS THE CAPITAL (BUJUMBURA).

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6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 3RD BATCH OF NIBATT 2, MADE UP OF 33 OFFERS/SLDRS ARR OWN LOCATION AT 060900B APR 95. OFFERS/SLDRS HAVE BEEN DEPLOYED.
- (3) PRIVATE SECONDARY SCHOOLS HAVE REOPENED IN THE SECTOR. GOVT-OWNED SECONDARY SCHOOLS ARE YET TO OPEN.
- (4) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT GOAL (NGO) HAS COMPLETED A NEW HEALTH CENTRE AT MULINDI WHICH WOULD COMMENCE OPERATION IN MAY 95 AND UNICEF HAS DONATED 140 PLASTIC SHEETS TO BE USED AS TEMPORARY ROOFS FOR PRIMARY SCHOOLS AT KIYOMBE COMMUNE.
- (5) MILOBS REPORTED THAT 50 PERSONS WHO CAME FROM KIGALI ON 5 APR 95 TO SEEK REFUGE IN BYUMBA HAVE BEEN HOUSED IN A SCHOOL BUILDING.

C. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (3) LOCALS WERE OBSERVED PREPARING TOWARDS THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE GENOCIDE AND CIVIL WAR.
- (4) GHANBATT PROVIDED SY DURING THE OFFICIAL VISIT OF THE VICE PRESIDENT OF UGANDA TO KIBUNGO ORPHANAGE AND THE PREFECTURE OFFICE.
- (5) GHANBATT TPS FROM BN HQ KIBUNGO ASSISTED THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO AND THE BOURGEMESTRE OF BIRANGA TO DIG GRAVES FOR RE-BURIAL OF THE VICTIMS OF THE GENOCIDE PLANNED FOR 7 APR 95 IN KIBUNGO AND BIRANGA GR 5962.

D. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE RATE OF ARRESTS HAVE GONE DOWN IN THE LAST FEW DAYS EVEN THOUGH SEVERAL REPORTS OF ARRESTS BY RPA WERE RECEIVED BY SECTOR MILOBS.
- (3) A COMBINED MILOB/CIVPOL/HR TEAM ESCORTED THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE 8273 TO HOLD

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PUBLIC MEETING AIMED AT REASSURING THE LOCAL POPULATION OF THE COMMUNE.

(4) SECTOR HQ WAS INVOLVED IN AN ATTEMPT TO COORDINATE A LAST MINUTE EFFORT TO TRANSFER SEVERAL TRUCKLOADS OF PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA PRISON TO GISENYI. THE EXERCISE HAS BEEN RESCHEDULED TO COMMENCE ON MON 10 APR 95.

E SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(3) ZAMBATT CHECK POINT AT RURAMBA RECORDED 52 IDPs PROCEEDING FROM GISUNZU TO KIBEHO DPC.

(4) 292 IDPs WHO HAD RETURNED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES DURING OP RETOUR REPORTED BACK TO KAMANA DPC. TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs AT THIS CAMP IS NOW ESTIMATED AT 37,521.

(5) ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD ITEMS TO IDPs IN KAMANA.

(6) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 12 LOCALS IN AOR.

(7) MILOBS PATROLS TO IDP CAMPS AT KIBEHO, NDAGO, NYAMIGINA 4523, BOHORO 4621, KAMANA 5196, MUNINI 4899 AND RWAMIKO ESTIMATED THE STRENGTHS OF IDPs IN KIBEHO AND KAMANA CAMPS AS FOLLOWS:

I. KIBEHO - 150,000

II. KAMANA - 34,500

(8) MR. THIERRY ZOBEL FROM UNREO, KIGALI VISITED KAMANA CAMP ON 5 APRIL AND INFORMED THE DPs THAT FOOD DISTRIBUTION IN THE CAMP WOULD BE STOPPED SOON AND THE CAMP CLOSED. HE HOWEVER GAVE NO DATES.

F. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SENBATT CONDUCTED PTL FROM KIGEMBE TO MUTABWA GR 6593 AFTER BEEN ALERTED OF THE DEATH OF LOCAL KILLED IN THE TOILET BY UNKNOWN PERSONS.

(3) SENBATT PROVIDED SECURITY FOR UNHCR OFFICE BUILDING IN BUTARE.

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(4) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 37 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

(5) MILOBS REPORTED THAT ABOUT 102 IDPS WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE.

G. SECTOR 4C

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PCIU TEAM SURVEYED UN-OWNED EQUIPMENT AT ETHIOBATT.

H. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TUNBATT PROVIDED SECURITY FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND UNHCR HOUSES AT GISENYI AND WAREHOUSE BELONGING TO WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME LOCATED AT KORA GR 3821.

(3) AT NYUNDO GR 2411, LOCALS CAME TO TUNBATT COY LOC AND ASKED FOR PROTECTION SINCE THE KILLING OF THREE PERSONS MENTIONED IN OUR SITREP OF 25 MAR 95. AN RPA OFFICER ACCOMPANIED BY A PRIEST CAME TO THE LOC AND URGED THE LOCALS TO GO BACK HOME. THEY ASSURED THEM THAT THERE WAS NO REASON TO LEAVE THEIR HOUSES AND STAY IN THE CHURCH. AS A RESULT OF THIS VISIT, ALL THE FAMILIES RETURNED HOME.

(4) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 157 LOCALS IN AOR.

I. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ONE ROUND WAS HEARD FIRED AT 0100 HRS IN THE DIRECTION OF HILL OPPOSITE UN SERVICE STATION.

(3) A TOTAL OF 36 LOCALS SOUGHT PROTECTION FROM INDBATT TROOPS OPPOSITE HOTEL MERIDIAN IN KIGALI BETWEEN 2000 - 2300 HRS 06 APR 95. THEY HOWEVER RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES WHEN THEY WERE REASSURED BY INDBATT TROOPS.

(4) INDBATT STAFF TREATED 28 UNAMIR LOCAL CIVILIAN STAFF AT OWN CLINICS.

(5) MILOBS PATROLS IN GIKOMERO, RIBBING AND KANOMBI COMMUNES REPORTED THE SECURITY SITUATION IN ALL THE AREAS AS GENERALLY CALM AND QUIET.

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J. FORCE ENGR COY.

- (1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.
- (2) CARRIED OUT RECCE FOR ASSESSING REQUIREMENT OF WORK IN GITARAMA PRISON.
- (3) COMPLETED RECCE OF MALAWICOY LOC FOR ERECTION OF SECURITY FENCING.
- (4) DEPLOYED 2 SECTIONS TO PROVIDE SECURITY TO UNHCR COMPLEX IN KIGALI.

K. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 50 OUT-PATIENTS AND 08 DENTAL PATIENTS. AUSMED CURRENTLY HOLDING 09 IN-PATIENTS.
- (3) RIFLE COY ELM PROV SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

L. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

M. UN MP COY.

- (A) DESPATCHED A PTL TEAM TO INVESTIGATE A THEFT OF BOXES OF LOCKS AT BROWN AND ROOT CONSTRUCTION COMPOUND, KIGALI. LOCAL STAFF SUSPECTED. ALSO DESPATCHED A PTL TEAM TO INVESTIGATE THEFT OF 2 YANMAR WATER PUMPING MACHINES AT TRAFIPRO ROWPU LOCATION KIGALI. INVESTIGATION OF BOTH THEFTS IN PROGRESS.
- (B) RECEIVED REPORT OF A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 1995HR AND A BLUE SUZUKI MOTOR BIKE REG NO. WB 0524 AT AVENUE DELARMEE, KIGALI.
- (C) ESCORTED A NIGERIAN SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER FROM BYUMBA TO UN MP COY GUARDROOM IN KIGALI.
- (D) DESPATCHED 3 MPs TO KIYOVU TO INVESTIGATE A ROBBERY CASE IN WHICH BROWN AND ROOT STAFF WERE VICTIMS. REMERA BRIGADE GENDARMERIE INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

N. 95 FLSG.

UN RESTRICTED

- (1) TPT AND SUPPLY FOR NIBATT ROTATION.
- (2) INSPECTED AND REPAIRED GENERATOR IN BUSOGO.
- (3) DELIVERED 6,000L OF DIESEL TO ZAMBATT IN GIKONGORO.
- (4) LIFTED AND MOVED WATER PURIFICATION UNIT AT UNICEF FOR ATLAS (NGO).
- (5) UNLOADED GENERATOR FOR US EMBASSY.
- (6) REPAIRED REEFER CONTAINER FOR ENGR COY.
- (7) TPT MATERIALS FROM MAGERWA TO TRAFIPRO AND FROM KIA TO UNAMIR HQ.
- (8) WILL DEL TWO GENERATORS TO TUNBATT AND PICK UP TWO OTHERS.
- (9) ON 9 APR 95, WILL REPAIR ONE LIGHT VEH AND TWO APCs BELONGING TO GHANBATT.
- (10) WILL PROVIDE TPT SUPPORT TO GENOCIDE ANNIVERSARY CEREMONIES.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. NO IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPC. THE NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,652.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 301 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

Information file.

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

APR 06, 1995

APPT	BY	DATE
SEC COMD		
OPS OFFR		14/4
HAT		
PERS/LOG		
OUTY OFFR		
S/TEAMLDR		

TO: UN SECUR SECT
CIVPOL HQ
MILOB GP HQ
TAC HQ (BUTARE)
GHANBATT
ETHIOBATT
SENBATT
ZAMBATT
TUNBATT
INDBATT
MALAWICOY
MALICOY
NIBATT
AUSMED
UNAMIR MAIN FILE
95 FLSG
FORCE ENGR COY
CHAO
[REDACTED]
FORCE MP COY
DCOS SP
HRL
G3 PLANS
G2
B&R
UNDP SECUR
FMO

FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS
KIGALI,
RWANDA.

[Signature]
DCOS OPS

SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 05 APR 95

NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

Unamir Secp file

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UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 05 APR 95

1. OVERVIEW. PUBLIC OPINION LEADERS CONTINUE THEIR ATTEMPTS TO MINIMIZE THE EFFECTS OF RUMOURS AND FEARS. THE SITUATION IN SECTOR 3 REMAINS UNCERTAIN.

2. RPA. THROUGHOUT THE SECTORS RPA AND LOCAL OFFICIALS ARE ACTIVE ATTEMPTING TO REASSURE LOCALS TO NEUTRALIZE FEARS CAUSED BY RUMOURS.

A. SECTOR 1. RPA HAS INTENSIFIED ITS ACTY. A LARGE AMOUNT OF RPA TROOPS HAVE CONVERGED ON BYUMBA TOWNSHIP FROM RUTARE AND OTHER COMMUNES.

B. SECTOR 2. RUSUMO, CUSTOMS OFFICIALS HAVE STOPPED THREE TRAILER TRUCKS CARRYING 6 VEH DESTINED FOR UNAMIR. CUSTOMS OFFICIALS DEMANDING \$100 PER VEHICLE. DRIVERS IN NO POSITION TO PAY. MOVCON INFORMED.

C. SECTOR 3. DESPITE THE REASSURANCE EFFORTS OF LOCAL OFFICIALS, LOCALS IN MANY AREAS ARE FEARFUL OF ARREST OR ATTACK IN THE COMING DAYS. IN RUNDA COMMUNE, THE BURGOMESTRE HAD ONE MAN ARRESTED FOR RUMOUR MONGERING.

(1) GITERAMA. THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACTIVITIES OF THE LOCAL BDE COMD IS NOT HELPFUL TO THESE REASSURANCE EFFORTS. HE IS ALSO ANGRY AT NEWS REPORTS CLAIMING THAT HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS HAD BEEN DENIED ACCESS TO THE PRISON. CONSIDERING HE AND HIS OFFICIALS HAD BEEN MOST COOPERATIVE THROUGHOUT THE INVESTIGATION, HIS ANGER IS JUSTIFIED.

(2) RUTONDE (5880). RPA HELD A PUBLIC MEETING WARNING LOCALS NOT TO SPEAK TO UNAMIR PERS. COMMENT: WE ARE PROBABLY DOING IT TO OURSELVES, AS SOME AGENCIES (NOT NECESSARILY UNAMIR) APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN REPORTING RUMOUR, SPECULATION AND UNSUBSTANTIATED REPORTS AS FACT.

D. SECTOR 4C. RUZZIZI 2, THE FOOD TRUCKS FROM YESTERDAY'S REPORT ARE STILL HELD AT THE BORDER. ETHIOBATT IS PROVIDING SECURITY. MILOBS EXPECT THE CONVOY WILL BE ALLOWED TO PASS AROUND THE 12 APR TIME FRAME.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 3. GITINDA, THE ETHNIC DISPUTE REPORTED YESTERDAY WAS INVESTIGATED BY MILOBS WHO FOUND THAT THE TROUBLE HAD BEGUN LAST WEEK WHEN SUSPECTED MILITIA ELEMENTS, ARMED WITH SMALL ARMS AND GRENADES HAD ROBBED SEVERAL HOUSES AT NIGHT. THESE PERSONNEL SURVIVED BY MOVING BACK AND FORTH ACROSS RPA BATTALION BOUNDARIES TO

UN RESTRICTED

STAY AHEAD OF RPA TROOPS. THESE ACTIVITIES HAVE PROVOKED RESPONSE FROM TUTSI RESIDENTS WHO FELT AT RISK AND CONTINUED VICTIMIZATION BY HUTU AGGRESSION.

B. SECTOR 4C:

(1) GR4202. ETHIOBATT REPORTS FRGF ELEMENTS CROSSING FROM ZAIRE LOOTED 14 HOUSES IN THE AREA.

(2) ISHARA PENINSULA. 04 0110B APR, RPA OPENED FIRE ON TWO BOATS, APPARENTLY RETURNING TO ZAIRE WITH LOOTED CARGO. BOTH BOATS CAPSIZED, AT LEAST ONE SAILOR WAS KILLED, THE REMAINDER ESCAPED.

C. COMMENT. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF SECTOR 3, THE OUTLOOK IS PROMISING FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE. THE REASSURANCE EFFORTS OF RPA AND LOCAL OFFICIALS AS WELL AS THE ORGANIZED ACTIVITIES MAY CHANNEL HEIGHTENED EMOTIONS IN A CONSTRUCTIVE WAY DURING THIS PERIOD, THUS AVERTING WIDESPREAD UNREST FROM THE POPULATION. THE INTENTIONS AND ACTIVITIES OF THE FRG/MILITIA DURING THIS PERIOD CANNOT BE JUDGED, ALTHOUGH THE OPPORTUNITY TO LAUNCH ATTACKS DURING THIS PERIOD MAY BE ATTRACTIVE. THE INCREASED RPA PRESENCE AND PLANS FOR INTERNAL SECURITY APPEAR TO BE BOTH DETERRENCE AND PREPARATION FOR SUCH A POSSIBILITY.

4. REFUGEES. NTR

5. REGIONAL. ZAIRE, MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BORDER NEAR GOMA WAS CLOSED BY ZAIRE LAST NIGHT. THE CLOSURE IS EXPECTED TO LAST FOR THE NEXT 48 HOURS. THIS MAY BE IN RESPONSE TO THE FIRE FIGHTS REPORTED YESTERDAY WHEREIN A ZAIRAN OFFICIAL SAID HE WOULD DEAL WITH THE SITUATION.

6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) THE ROTATION EX OF NIBATT 1 CONTINUED WITH THE THIRD BATCH OF NIBATT 1 DEPARTING KIA ON 05 APR 95. THE THIRD BATCH OF NIBATT 2 IS EXPECTED IN KIGALI LATER.

(3) THE OAU SEC GEN MR SALIM AHMED SALIM AND HIS ENTOURAGE VISITED NYAGATARE.

(4) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 5 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

(5) MILOBS PTLs REPORTED THAT:

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(A) CRS DISTRIBUTED FARMING TOOLS TO LOCALS IN KINYAMI COMMUNE.

(B) AMREF AND CARITAS SUPPLIED HOSPITAL EQUIPMENT AND MEDICINE TO THE HEALTH CENTRE IN KIVUYE COMMUNE. THEY ALSO DISTRIBUTED SEEDS TO THE LOCAL POPULATION.

(C) KIVUYE COMMUNE LACKS ELECTRICITY, POSTAL SERVICES, PUBLIC TRANSPORT AND PORTABLE WATER AND REQUIRES ASSISTANCE.

C. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) GHANBATT PROVIDED SY AT UNHCR PREMISES IN KIBUNGO GR 5901.

(3) GHANBATT PL COMD AT KAYANJI GR 5586 HELD A SY MEETING WITH BOURGEMESTRE OF KAYONZA TO DISCUSS SY SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE.

(4) MILOB PTLs IN THE SECTOR REPORTED OBSERVING NUMEROUS MEETINGS BETWEEN BOURGEMESTRES AND LOCALS IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES.

(5) PTLs TO SAKE, MUGESERA AND BIRINGA REPORTED THAT THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAVE REQUESTED UNAMIR TO PROVIDE DOZERS FOR DIGGING NEW GRAVES FOR REBURIAL OF THOSE MASSACRED DURING THE WAR. THE LOCALS HOWEVER INTEND TO COMMENCE DIGGING THE GRAVES ON 06 APR 95. GHANBATT INFORMED.

(6) MILOBS PATROL TO KAYONZA GR 5784 MET WITH THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KAYONZA WHO INFORMED THE TEAM THAT A MONUMENT WILL BE ERECTED AT NYMIRAMA GR 5984 ON 071000HRS B APR 95. HE ALSO STATED THAT HE HAD REASSURED THE PEOPLE OF THE COMMUNE THAT THERE WOULD BE NO ATTACKS OR REVENGE KILLINGS.

(7) THE BOURGEMESTRE OF RUKIRA COMMUNE GR 6658 HAS REQUESTED UNAMIR TO RENDER SOME ASSISTANCE TO ORPHANS AND WIDOWS ON 07 APR 95. THREE TRAILERS CARRYING SIX VEHICLES FOR UNAMIR WERE STOPPED BY THE CUSTOMS OFFICIALS WHO DEMANDED US \$100 PER TRUCK FROM THE DRIVERS AT THE RUSUMO BORDER POINT. MOVCON INFORMED.

(8) IOM IN THE SECTOR WERE REPORTED TO HAVE STOPPED

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TAMBWE TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGED MURDER OF A FATHER BUT MET WITH SOME RESISTANCE AND WERE UNABLE TO CARRY OUT THE TASK.

(9) MILOBS PATROLLED RUTONDE COMMUNE AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION SEEMED WORSE. THEY WERE INFORMED THAT MANY MEN SLEEP IN THE BUSH OUT OF FEAR OF ARREST. THE TEAM MET A LARGE GROUP OF WOMEN WHOSE HUSBANDS HAD BEEN ARRESTED.

(10) MILOBS PATROLLED BWAKIRA GR 5061 AND LEARNED OF LARGE NUMBER OF ARRESTS AND ALLEGATIONS OF MURDER BY THE RPA. THEY HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT TUTSIS WERE STEALING LIVESTOCK FROM HUTUS ON THE BASIS THAT THEIR GOODS HAD BEEN STOLEN BY THE HUTUS DURING THE WAR.

E SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ZAMBATT PTLs TO MATA AND RWAMIKO DPCs OBSERVED THAT THERE WERE ONLY 10 IDPs IN MATA AND 15 IN RWAMIKO DP CAMPS.

(3) ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD IN NYAMIGINA DP CAMP, WORLD VISION SUPPLIED WATER TO RURAMBA IDPs AND CARITAS PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE IN BOTH CAMPS.

(4) MILOBS PATROLS TO MUDASOMWA GR 4222, GISUNZU GR 4117 AND UWINGUGU GR 4017 REPORTED THAT RPA IS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN TAKING PEOPLE TO NYUNGWE FOREST AND KILLING THEM. IT WAS ALSO ALLEGED THAT RPA SHOT ONE MAN IN THE SHOULDER ON THE NIGHT 03 - 04 APR 95. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(5) MILOBS PATROL TO MURAMBI GR 5129 REPORTED THERE WAS A SERIOUS SHORTAGE OF FOOD, BLANKETS AND MEDICAL FACILITIES IN MURAMBI THE CAMP.

F. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SENBATT PROVIDED SECURITY FOR UNHCR OFFICE BUILDING IN BUTARE.

(3) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 16 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

G. SECTOR 4C

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- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ETHIOBATT TROOPS ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF 63 IDPs PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO KITABI.
- (3) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT:
 - (A) THE RWANDAN BORDER IS STILL CLOSED TO WFP TRUCKS. SECURITY OF THE VEHS IS BEING PROVIDED BY RPA AND ETHIOBATT TROOPS.
 - (B) FIVE REFUGEES CROSSED THE BORDER AT UVIRA AND WERE WAITING FOR TRANSPORT TO CYANGUGU.
 - (C) MSF HAVE LEFT SECTOR 4 FOR KIGALI IN ACCORDANCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS RECEIVED FROM THEIR HQ IN BARCELONA.
 - (D) THE POPULATION OF KIRAMBO/KAGANO COMMUNES ARE ALLEGEDLY SENDING THEIR HARVEST OF COFFEE TO ZAIRE THROUGH IJWI ISLAND TO BE SOLD AT A HIGHER PRICE.

H. SECTOR 5

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY IN AOR.
- (2) TUNBATT PTLs TO MUTANDA GR 6424 REPORTED THAT LOCALS HAVE CAPTURED SOME BANDITS WITH MILITARY CLOTHING. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.
- (3) SEVERAL FAMILIES WERE SEEN LEAVING SHYORONGI AND HEADING TOWARDS RUHENGERI BECAUSE OF RUMOURS ABOUT THE POSSIBLE REVENGE KILLINGS DURING THE PERIOD 07 - 14 APR 95.
- (4) A DETACHMENT OF TUNBATT WAS DEPLOYED AT THE HUMAN RIGHTS' RESIDENCE AT GISENYI FOR PROTECTION OF CIVIL PERSONNEL.
- (5) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 114 LOCALS IN AOR .
- (6) THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KANAMA COMMUNE GR 2813 ADDRESSED THE LOCAL POPULATION TO DISPEL RUMOURS OF A POSSIBLE ESCALATION OF VIOLENCE IN THE COMMUNE. THE LOCALS INFORMED THE MILOBS THAT THE PEOPLE WERE SCARED AND SPENT THEIR NIGHTS IN THE BUSH.
- (7) MILOBS PATROLLED THE COMMUNE OF NYAMUTERA GR 5719 AND REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE OF THAT COMMUNE ADDRESSED THE COUNSELLORS AND LOCALS TO

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REMAIN CALM AND NOT TO PAY ANY ATTENTION TO THE RUMOURS SPREADING IN THE AREA.

(8) THE UNHCR WAS COORDINATING THE MOVEMENT OF THE 1959-60 CASE RETURNEES FROM GISENYI FOR RESETTLEMENT. ALL THE RETURNEES WHO WERE HOUSED IN THE NURSERY SCHOOL RECEPTION CENTRE HAVE BEEN MOVED TO THE COLLEGE RECEPTION CENTRE AT THE OUTSKIRTS OF GISENYI TOWN.

I. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 24 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM KIBUNGO AND GISENYI. 140 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO KIGALI, BYUMBA AND KANZENZE.

(3) INDBATT MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 27 UNAMIR LOCAL CIVILIAN STAFF AT OWN CLINICS.

J. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) RECCE COMPLETED FOR DOZER WORK NEAR RWAMAGANA PRISON.

(3) RECCE COMPLETED FOR ROAD BETWEEN BUTARE - KIBEHO.

(4) DOZER DEPLOYED FOR LEVELLING WORK IN CENTRE DE JEUNE AT GISUNGO, KIGALI.

K. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 57 OUT-PATIENTS AND 10 DENTAL PATIENTS. AUSMED CURRENTLY HOLDING 12 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) RIFLE COY ELM PROV SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

L. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 21 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

M. UN MP COY.

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(A) THERE WAS A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 47 ON 05 APR 95. UNAMIR 47 WAS PARKED AT OLD UNICEF BUILDING, KIGALI WHEN IT WAS HIT BY AN UNIDENTIFIED VEH. THE UN VEH HAD DAMAGES ON BOTH LEFT SIDE DOORS. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(B) AT ABOUT 2030 HRS, UNAMIR 4024 WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT WITH A CIVIL VEH REG NO. AC 0837. AT BOULEVARD DE OUA INVOLVING UNAMIR 4024. UNAMIR 4024 WAS IMPOUNDED BY THE GENDARMERIE PENDING RE-POSITIONING OF THE VEHS AT THE ACCIDENT SITE.

N. 95 FLSC.

(1) PROVIDED TRANSPORT SUPPORT FOR NIBATT ROTATION.

(2) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS TO MALICOY, SENBATT AND ZAMBATT.

(3) MOVED AN FM STATION GENERATOR LOC IN MUTURA SECTOR 5. ONE PLS VEH AND TWO RECOVERY VEHS WILL BE INVOLVED WITH THAT TASK.

(4) TPT SPARE PARTS AND 6 TONS OF POTATO SEED FROM CTO LOC TO TRAFFIPRO AND FROM GISENYI TO GITARAMA RESPECTIVELY.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. NO IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPC ON 04 APR 95. THE NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,652.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 252 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

Mar 31, 1995

APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD	<i>[Signature]</i>	
OPS OFFR	<i>[Signature]</i>	3/4
FIAT		
PERS/LOG	<i>[Signature]</i>	1/4/95
DUTY OFFR		
S/TEAM LDR		

TO: UN SECUR SECT
CIVPOL HQ
MILOB GP HQ
TAC HQ (BUTARE)
GHANBATT
ETHIOBATT
FRAFBATT
ZAMBATT
TUNBATT
INDBATT
MALAWICOY
MALICOY
NICOY
AUSMED
CANSIGS
1 CDHSR
UNHQ OR
SECT 3 HQ
FORCE MP COY
DCOS SP

FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS
RIGALT, *[Signature]*
RWANDA. Lt - Col

SUBJECT: DAILY INFSUM FOR 31 DEC 94

NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

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UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 31 MAR 95

1. OVERVIEW. THE OVERALL SITUATION REMAINS STABLE.

2. RPA.

A. IN SECTOR 4A, NDAGO ON 29 MAR IDPS SURROUNDED RPA SOLDIERS IN THE MARKET, THROWING UNKNOWN OBJECTS ("MISSILES"). RPA OPENED FIRE, INJURING ONE MAN IN THE LEG. THE SAME OCCURRED IN RWAMIKO FOLLOWING THE ARREST OF AN IDP, TWO IDPS WERE INJURED.

B. IN SECTOR 4C, CYANGUGU, RPA ATTEMPTED TO GATHER INFO ON UNHCR RADIO/COMMUNICATIONS TYPES AND FREQUENCIES. UNHCR DECLINED, REFERRING THEM TO UNHCR HQ IN KIGALI. COMMENT: UNHCR IS AN OUTSTANDING SOURCE OF INFORMATION. THE INCIDENT MAY INDICATE RECONNAISSANCE FOR RPA ELECTRONIC SUPPORT MEASURES (RADIO INTERCEPT) EFFORTS.

C. SECTOR 6, KIGALI, 30 MARCH, RPA ESTB NEW ROADBLOCKS IN THE CITY NEAR THE UNICEF BUILDING (121836) AND THE UN WORKSHOP (133835). CIVILIAN VEHICLES WERE CHECKED, BUT UN VEH WERE ALLOWED TO PASS WITHOUT SEARCH.

3. FRGF NTR.

4. MILITIA/BANDITRY. IN SECTOR 4C, KAMEMBE (7826) AT 0100 THIS MORNING AN ETHIOBATT PLATOON PROVIDING SECURITY TO THE ICRC WAREHOUSE WAS HARASSED BY SMALL ARMS FIRE AND A GRENADE. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. A SWEEP OF THE AREA FOUND ONE F-1 GRENADE.

5. REGIONAL

A. BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

B. BURUNDI/TANZANIA. ACCORDING TO THE UNHCR, AT LEAST [REDACTED] HAVE FLED THEIR CAMPS IN

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NORTHERN BURUNDI AND ARE HEADING FOR TANZANIA. THIS EXODUS WAS PROMPTED BY THE RECENT MILITARY CRACKDOWN IN BUJUMBURA AND AN ARMED ATTACK ON MAJURI CAMP IN NGOZI PROVINCE ON MONDAY WHERE 12 PEOPLE WERE KILLED, 22 INJURED. THE REFUGEES APPEAR HEADING FOR KITALE CAMP, (70KM FROM BORDER) WHERE 1,500 HAVE REPORTEDLY ALREADY ARRIVED. MAGARA CAMP IS NOW PRACTICALLY EMPTY. COMMENT:

HUTU REFUGEES FROM RWANDA HAVE BEEN THE TARGET OF IDP ANIMOSITY IN THE REGION. TUTSI IDPS HAVE HAD FOOD AID REDUCED OR CUT OFF WHILE, TO THEIR EYES, FOREIGNERS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE GENOCIDE IN RWANDA CONTINUED TO RECEIVE AID IN THEIR OWN COUNTRY. THE ATTACK AGAINST MAJURI WAS PROBABLY THE WORK OF TUTSI EXTREMISTS. ALTHOUGH UNHCR QUOTES A FIGURE OF 11,000, THE MAGARA CAMP HAD HELD APPROXIMATELY 40,000 IN DECEMBER AND IS NOW REPORTED PRACTICALLY EMPTY. IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT THESE REFUGEES WAITED UNTIL THURSDAY'S FOOD RATION WAS ISSUED BEFORE MOVING OUT. WE MAY EXPECT TO SEE THE SAME EXODUS AT OTHER CAMPS WHEN THEIR FOOD RATIONS ARE ISSUED. THE BURDEN UPON THE TANZANIAN CAMP WILL BE GREAT, AND THE TANZANIAN AUTHORITIES' ABILITY TO MAINTAIN SECURITY COULD BE OVERWHELMED, ALTHOUGH NGO CONTROL OF CAMPS APPEARS QUITE GOOD. THE INTERNAL SECURITY SITUATION OF BURUNDI WILL BE HELPED WITH THE EXODUS OF THESE HUTUS, HOWEVER IT DOES SERVE TO PUSHES THE POTENTIAL PROBLEM OVER TO TANZANIA.

6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) NIBATT PTLs TO BWISIGE COMMUNE GR 1928 REPORTED THAT PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN THE AREA HAVE RE-OPEN.
- (3) A LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE CONTINUED TO CROSS INTO AND OUT OF RWANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBA BORDER. THEY ARE BELIEVED TO BE TRADERS.
- (4) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 57 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 68 IDPs FROM GIKONGORO ARRIVED AT NGENDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES IN GHANBATT VEH.
- (3) MILOBS PTLs TO SAKE GR 4354 WERE INFORMED BY THE BOURGMESTRE THAT THE AUTHORITIES WERE PLANNING

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REBURIAL OF SKELETONS FROM THE MASS GRAVE AT
RUKUMBELI GR 0061 ON 07 APR 95.

(4) THE BOURGMESTRE OF RUTUNDE INFORMED MILOBS THAT
PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATIONS WERE BEING PLANNED FOR THE 6
AND 7 OF APRIL AT RWAMAGANA.

D. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALAWICOY PTL TO KAGARAMA GR 1757, REPORTED
THAT THE PRIMARY SCHOOL WAS NOW OPEN AND THE NEAREST
CLINIC IS LOCATED FAR AWAY IN GOMA COMMUNE. LOCALS
OF KAGARAMA HAVE TO USE BUSES TO THE CLINIC. THE PTL
TO MABANZA GR 3474 REPORTED THAT THE HOSPITAL WAS
OPERATIONAL BUT LACKED MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND
EQUIPMENT.

(3) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 41 LOCALS AT MED
CENTRE.

(4) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED AS FOLLOWS:

(A) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR CONTINUED TO
BE TENSE IN ANTICIPATION OF ACTIVITIES PLANNED
FOR THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE WAR. GOVERNMENT
OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO DISPEL RUMOURS
BUT THE LARGE NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN SOME SECTORS
MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR THEM TO ACHIEVE THIS AIM.

(B) A SECURITY MEETING WAS HELD AT THE SECTOR
HQ TODAY INVOLVING UN AGENCIES AND NGOS.
DISCUSSIONS ON THE GENERAL SECURITY SITUATION
WERE HELD. THE FUTURE OF OP RETOUR WAS
DISCUSSED WITH THE IOC REP, UNHCR, UNREO AND
HUMAN RIGHTS. ANOTHER MEETING WHICH WAS
SCHEDULED FOR 30 MAR 95 WITH THE PREFECT OF
GITARAMA, THE RPA BDE COMMANDER, THE BISHOP OF
GITARAMA, ICRC, UNHCR AND HUMAN RIGHTS, WENT
AHEAD WITHOUT THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. THE AIM
WAS TO DISCUSS THE EXPANSION OF THE GITARAMA
PRISON WHICH NOW HOLDS OVER 6,000 PRISONERS AND
HAD CAUSED 14 DEATHS IN THE PAST ONE WEEK.

(C) MILOBS PATROLLED RUTSIRO GR 3183, GISOVU
GR 2952 AND MANBANZA COMMUNES. THEY OBSERVED
THAT LOCALS WERE LIVING IN FEAR DUE TO RUMOURS
OF PLANNED ACTIVITIES FOR 6 AND 7 APR 95. AT
KIBINGO VILLAGE GR 3080 IN MABANZA COMMUNE, A
MILOB PTL WAS INFORMED OF A SHOOTING INCIDENT
ON 28 MAR 95 IN WHICH A LOCAL WAS SHOT IN THE
LEG BY RPA FOR NO APPARENT REASONS. THE PATROL

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ALSO LEARNED OF 11 ARRESTS OVER THE LAST TWO WEEKS. THE PRISONERS ARE ALLEGEDLY KEPT IN A PIT AT THE RPA CAMP AT SURI. MILOBS INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(D) TEAMS FROM UNAMIR ENGINEER COY AND HUMAN RIGHTS TODAY VISITED THE KIBUYE PRISON TO DISCUSS RENOVATIONS TO EASE OVERCROWDING.

E SECTOR 4A.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ZAMBATT TROOPS PROVIDE TPT AND SY DURING THE EVAC OF 46 IDPs FROM KIBEHO.
- (3) ICRC AND UNICEF DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND ITEMS OF CLOTHING TO IDPs IN KAMANA AND MUNINI DPCs.
- (4) 28 IDPs WERE RECORDED AT RURAMBA CHECK POINT MOVING FROM MUDASOMWA TO KIBEHO AND 22 IDPs FROM NYAUSIZA TO RURAMBA DPCs.
- (5) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 41 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (6) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED AS FOLLOWS:
 - (A) SECTOR COMMANDER ATTENDED A MEETING AT THE PREFECTURE OFFICE REGARDING ACTIONS TO BE INITIATED FOR THE EARLY CLOSURE OF DPCS IN THE PREFECTURE. A NUMBER OF POINTS WERE DISCUSSED AND SEVERAL DECISIONS TAKEN. THE IOC REP SAID FIELD OFFICERS WILL BE DEPLOYED IN CAMPS AND HOME COMMUNES TO MONITOR PROGRESS. ALSO, HOME COMMUNES ARE BEING PREPARED IN REGARDS TO WATER, SANITATION, FOOD AND AGRICULTURE TO RECEIVE RETURNEES. THE RPA COMMANDER EXPLAINED THAT HE WAS AWAITING RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT OF A PLANNED CURFEW IN MUBUGA AND RWAMIKO COMMUNES BEFORE IT IS IMPOSED. ANOTHER MEETING HAS BEEN PLANNED FOR MON 03 APR 95.
 - (B) PATROLS TO NYAMIGINA GR 523 AND BUHORO GR 4621 IDP CAMPS WERE INFORMED BY THE CAMP CHIEF THAT THEY HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO MOVE TO A BIGGER CAMP BY THE RPA. THE STRUCTURE BUILT FOR FOOD AT BUHORO CAMP HAS BEEN DEMOLISHED ON THE ORDERS OF THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO AND THE RPA COMMANDER. THE CHIEF ALSO REVEALED

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THAT MOST PEOPLE HAVE REFUSED TO LEAVE THE CAMP DUE TO FEAR OF ARREST.

(C) MILOBS PATROLLED MUKO COMMUNE AND WERE INFORMED THAT THE COUNSELLOR OF MUSENYI SECTOR GR 4241, WAS A VICTIM OF ARMED ROBBERY ON 24 MAR 95. THE ARMED ROBBERS WERE IN UNIFORM.

F. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KANYARU-HAUTE GR 6391 AND NYABISUNDU GR 7138 WITH ICRC AND DELEGATES FROM KIGALI TO NYAZA IN NYABISUNDU COMMUNE. THE TEAM VISITED THE DETENTION CENTRE WHICH HOLDS A TOTAL OF 452 PRISONERS. MEN AND WOMEN WERE KEPT TOGETHER IN THE SAME CELLS AND CONDITIONS WERE VERY BAD.

G. SECTOR 4C

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. SEE PARA 1B

(2) ETHIOBATT MED STAFF TREATED 54 LOCALS IN AOR.

(3) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR IS TENSE. RUMOURS ABOUT PLANNED ACTIVITIES FOR 6 AND 7 APR 95 IS LIKELY TO DRIVE THE POPULATION ON THE LAKESHORE AND FRONTIER AREAS DEEPER INTO THE HINTERLAND. THEY ALSO RECEIVED AND BRIEFED OFFICIALS FROM THE GERMAN EMBASSY AND THE TEA INDUSTRY. THE VISITING TEAM HINTED THEY WANTED TO REVIVE THE TEA FACTORIES IN THE AREA.

H. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 140 LOCALS IN AOR .

(3) A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INVESTIGATED ALLEGED ARRESTS BY RPA IN RWERERE COMMUNE GR 2418 ON 21 MAR 95. INVESTIGATIONS CONFIRMED THE ARREST OF SIX PERSONS BY THE COUNSELLOR OF MUHANDA SECTOR WITH THE HELP OF THE RPA. THOSE ARRESTED WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE. ONE OF THEM, MR EDWARD HABIMANA, DIED WHILE IN CUSTODY AT GISENYI PRISON. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

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(4) MILOBS AND CIVPOL ALSO INVESTIGATED AN INCIDENT IN WHICH THREE MEN AND A TWO YEAR OLD CHILD WERE KILLED DURING AN ATTACK BY UNKNOWN PERSONS ON THE NIGHT OF 28/29 AT KAYOVE COMMUNE GR 2892. ONE WOMAN WAS INJURED IN BOTH LEGS FROM A GRENADE EXPLOSION. ANOTHER WOMAN WHO ESCAPED THE ATTACK IS STILL REPORTED MISSING.

(5) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED AN ORGANISED MOVE OF 28 RETURNEES FROM KATALE CAMP IN ZAIRE TO GISENYI.

(6) A BI-WEEKLY MEETING OF ALL NGOS IN GISENYI, RUHENGARI AND GOMA WAS HELD IN GISENYI. DISCUSSIONS CENTRED MAINLY ON CO-ORDINATION AND ENHANCEMENT OF NGOS' ACTIVITIES WITHIN THEIR SECTORS OF RESPONSIBILITY.

I. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PTL AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 20 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM KICUKIRO AND KIBUNGO. 243 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO NYAGATARE, KIGALI AND NGENDA.

(3) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 37 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN OWN RAP.

(4) MILOBS PATROL TO GIKOMERO GR 124929 WAS SHOWN A MASS GRAVE WHICH CONTAINED APPROX 10 BODIES. THE TEAM WAS ALSO SHOWN AN UXO AT THE SAME LOCATION.

(5) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE PEOPLE OF MUHIMA GR 8606 HAVE SO FAR NOT BENEFITED FROM NGO HELP AND ARE THEREFORE REQUESTING ASSISTANCE. HAC INFORMED.

J. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) FORCE COMMANDER PRESENTED MEDALS TO THE COY.

(3) CARRIED OUT RECCE OF PRISONS FOR REPAIR WORK AND SECURITY FENCING.

K. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 51 OUT-PATIENTS AND 6 DENTAL PATIENTS. AUSMED CURRENTLY HOLDING 14 IN-

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PATIENTS.

(3) RIFLE COY ELM PROV SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

L. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

M. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) AT ABOUT 0830 HRS ON 30 MAR 95 UNAMIR MP COY PROVIDED AN ESCORT OF TWO MPs FOR UNAMIR FINANCE SECTION TO KENYA. THE TEAM RETURNED 1600 HRS SAME DAY.

(3) BETWEEN 1930 HRS AND 2030 HRS ON 28 MAR 95 AN EMPLOYEE OF BROWN AND ROOT REPORTED A MISSING MOTOROLA HANDSET RADIO AT GUEST HOUSE HOTEL, KIBUYE. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(4) AT ABOUT 1725 HRS ON 30 MAR 95 A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT WAS REPORTED INVOLVING UNAMIR 459 WHITE NISSAN PICK UP WHICH HIT A COW CROSSING THE ROAD ALONG BOULEVARD UMUGANDA. THE COW DIED INSTANTLY.

(5) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

N. 95 FLSG.

(1) NORMAL RESUPPLY WAS DONE FOR ETHIOBATT.

(2) DELIVERED 100 JERRY CANS OF ROWPU WATER TO KIBUYE FOR MALAWICOY TO ADDRESS WATER DISTR PROBLEM TO THEIR PL LOCS.

(3) TRANSPORTED COMPUTERS AND SEA CONTAINER FROM KIA AND KIGALI TO UNAMIR HQ AND KIBUNGO RESPECTIVELY.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 251 IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIGEMBE KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPCs ON 30 MAR 95. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,441.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 427 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

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