

MR

SITREP - MICOB GP HQ TO FHQ

10-28 AUG 1995

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 28 AUGUST 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 272300B AUG TO 282300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NSTR.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANUYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI.

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

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2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -

(1) THE NEWS OF THE DISMISSAL OF THE PRIME MINISTER WILL CERTAINLY HAVE AN IMPACT ON THAT SECTOR. HE WAS (AND MAY BE STILL IS) AT THE HEAD OF THE "MDR" WHICH IS EXTREMELY SOLID BASE IN THAT PREFECTURE. THE SECT COMMANDER WILL ATTEMPT TO CONTACT TOMORROW. THEY HAVE ALSO LEARNED THAT THE MINISTER OF INFORMATION HAS INFORMED THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY THAT THE PRIME MINISTER RESIGNED, AS OPPOSED TO BEING DISMISSED. THE RUMOUR IN THE WELL INFORMED MILIEU IS THAT THE MINISTER OF INFORMATION (HUTU) COULD ACTUALLY ALSO BE DISMISSED BECAUSE OF THIS FAUX-PAS.

(2) IT IS GETTING CLEARER THAT THE ORDER TO DISBAND THE LDF'S ISSUED BY THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR 12/13 AUG 95 IS NOT BEING FOLLOWED. ANOTHER EXAMPLE, IN NTONGWE COMMUNE (9057), THE BOURGEMESTRE HAS CLEARLY ADMITTED THAT HIS LDF'S ARE STILL OPERATING. THIS CAUSES SOME CONCERN CONSIDERING THE ETHNIC ORIGIN OF THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA)

(i) THERE IS NO FURTHER INFORMATION REGARDING THE BEATING OF THE PRISONER ON 24 AUG. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING.

(ii) THE RPA ARE SHOWING A FAIR AMOUNT OF RESTRAINT IN DEALING WITH THE RETURNEES. AN INSIGNIFICANT AMOUNT OF ARRESTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO DATE. IT SEEMS THAT THE RPA HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO PROCEED WITH ARRESTS ONLY WHEN AN INDIVIDUAL HAS BEEN ACCUSED BY MANY PEOPLE OF GENOCIDE. IN LEGAL TERMS THIS COULD BE INTERPRETED AS "ARRESTING ONLY ON

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THE BASIS OF SERIOUS EVIDENCE" BUT IT WILL
REMAIN TO BE SEEN HOW THE RPA WILL ACT AT
NIGHT.

(b) SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) REPORTS THAT AN RPA
SOLDIER WAS ADMITTED TO RUHENGARI HOSPITAL WITH
A BULLET WOUND TO THE FOOT DUE TO AN ACCIDENTAL
DISCHARGE.

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE LOCAL UNHCR REP
REPORTED THAT SHE HAD INFORMATION THAT ALL FRGF CAMPS
IN ZAIRE (AS OPPOSED TO THE NORMAL UNHCR CAMPS) HAVE
NOT BEEN BOTHERED BY ANY KIND OF PRESSURE FROM THE
ZAIRIAN TROOPS. THE RUMORS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE
BORDER, ESPECIALLY NORTH OF LAKE KIVU, IS THAT THE
FRGF MAY SEIZE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO ATTACK WHILE THE
COUNTRY IS UNSTABLE WITH THE ARRIVAL OF THE RETURNEES.
SINCE THIS IS STILL AT THE RUMOUR STAGE, IT WAS NOT
POSSIBLE TO ASCERTAIN ANY KIND OF MAGNITUDE FOR THESE
EVENTUAL ATTACKS.

(3) OTHER. NSTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING
OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

(1) PATROL TO MUCAMBAZI COMMUNE AND THE BOURGEMESTRE
REQUESTED THAT A WATER PUMP BE INSTALLED AT THE
COMMUNE. ON 25 AUG 95 THERE WERE 45 REFUGEES RETURNED
FROM ZAIRE.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN SHYRONGI
COMMUNE AND REPORTED THAT ALL WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) THE SECTOR COMMANDER WILL VISIT THE GITARAMA
PRISON WITH A REPRESENTATIVE FROM THE FC'S OFFICE TO

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FOLLOW UP ON DETENTION CONDITIONS.

(2) MILOB VISIT TO NTONGWE COMMUNE (9057) FOUND IT BUSY WITH THE ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES. THERE HAVE BEEN 107 RETURNEES SINCE 24 AUG 95 AND EVERYTHING IS RUNNING SMOOTHLY. THE IPJ SAID THAT THEY ARE COORDINATING THE RETURN OF SIX PRISONERS TO THEIR COMMUNES OF ORIGIN.

(3) A MILOB TEAM WAS TAKEN TO THE SCENE OF A SABOTAGE INCENDIARY EXPLOSION (A EUCALYPTUS FOREST).

(4) A MILOB TEAM VISITED GITARAMA PRISON AND DETERMINED THAT A PRISONER WAS SHOT AND KILLED WHILE TRYING TO ESCAPE. IT WAS DETERMINED BY THE MILOBS THAT REASONABLE ESCALATION OF FORCE WAS USED. ADDITIONALLY, THE PRISON EXTENSION SHOULD BE FINISHED BY MID-SEPTEMBER.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB PATROLS TO CYUNGO, BWISIGE, MURAMBI COMMUNES AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POST FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM LIAISED WITH UNHCR OFFICIALS AT BIRENGA TRANSIT CAMP. ALL WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE PREFECT HELD A MEETING AND OUTLINED THE THREE PRIORITIES FOR THE RETURNEES AS THEY RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES:

(a) AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT TO AVOID A FAMINE SITUATION;

(b) PROVISION OF HOUSING FOR THE RETURNEES; AND

(c) PROVISION OF EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES.

THE ISSUE OF AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT WAS ALSO DISCUSSED WITH THE DIRECTOR OF AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT WHO MENTIONED THAT HE WILL HAVE A DETAILED PLAN WITHIN THE WEEK.

(2) THERE HAVE BEEN A TOTAL OF 1577 RETURNEES TO THE

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PREFECTURE SINCE 24 AUG 95 WITH THE COMMUNES DETAILED AS FOLLOWS:

(a) KARAMA -	499
(b) NYAMAGABE -	326
(c) RUKONDO -	202
(d) KINYAMAKARA -	157
(e) MUDOSOMWA -	102
(f) RWAMIKO -	94
(g) MUBUGA -	59
(h) KIVU -	16
(i) NDHILI -	60
(j) KARAMBO -	11
(k) MUKO -	32
(l) MUSANGE -	12
(m) MUSEBEYA -	7

(3) MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO RWAMILO COMMUNE (4914) AND CONFIRMED THAT SOME RETURNEES HAD LEFT FOR THEIR RESPECTIVE SECTORS WITH COMPLETING THEIR REGISTRATION. THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AT THE COMMUNES WERE NOT PREPARED OR FOREWARNED TO RECEIVE THESE RETURNEES.

(4) MILOB TEAM PATROLLED MUKO COMMUNE AND DETERMINED FROM THE BOURGEMESTRE THAT THERE WAS NO PROBLEM INTEGRATING THE RETURNEES ALTHOUGH HE WAS HAVING THE SAME REGISTRATION DIFFICULTIES AS ABOVE.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.

(1) MILOB TEAM VISITED MUYIRA COMMUNE (8639) AND REPORT THE INFLUX OF RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI (30) AND ZAIRE (160). IT IS LIKELY THAT THERE WILL BE AN INCREASE IN TENSION BETWEEN RETURNEES AND LOCALS WHO ARE OCCUPYING HOUSES.

(2) DETAILS OF THE ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES AT THE WAY STATION ARE AS FOLLOWS:

ARRIVAL FROM 24 - 27 AUG 95

(a) CYANGUGU -	425
(b) GIKONGORO -	223
(c) GITARAMA -	307
(d) KIGALI -	155
(e) KIBUYE -	32

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(f) BUTARE -	152 (140 FROM ZAIRE)
(g) KIBUNGO -	6
(h) RUHENGARI -	2
(i) MISC -	14 (FEED THE CHILDREN)

DEPARTURE ON 26 AUG 95

(a) GIKONGORO -	625
(b) GITARAMA -	228
(c) KIGALI -	107
(d) KIBUNGO -	3
(e) BYUMBA -	1

<u>WAITING -</u>	352
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h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. PATROLS IN ALL SUB-SECTORS FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM. MILOBS CONTINUE TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION AT THE BORDER CROSSINGS OF RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA AND BUGARAMA CITE. THE MILOB PATROLS ARE MONITORING ARRIVALS TO AND DEPARTURES FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND CONFIRMED THE GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOB TEAM MONITORED THE RETURNEE SITUATION AT THE BORDER.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR IS RELATIVELY CALM BUT THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL PREVAILING AMONG THE LOCALS WITHIN THE PREFECTURE.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM WENT TO GISOVU COMMUNE AND DETERMINED THAT THERE HAVE BEEN 200 (1959-60) RETURNEES SINCE JUN 95. THE BOURGEMESTRE STATED THAT THERE WAS A SHORTAGE OF FOOD SHELTER AND ARABLE LAND FOR THESE PEOPLE. HE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THESE RETURNEES BE RESETTLED IN RUTSIRO OR MABANZA COMMUNE. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT THERE ARE SOME LOCALS WHO ARE CREATING DISTURBANCES IN THE COMMUNE AND THE BOURGEMESTRE IS TRYING TO ARREST THEM.

(3) A MILOB PATROL VISITED THE MURUNDI COMMUNE AND

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FOUND THAT ON 27 AUG 95 THE RPA ARRESTED TWO INDIVIDUALS, THERE ARE STILL OCCURRENCES OF BANDITRY AND THE ONLY DISPENSARY IS SUFFERING SERIOUS SHORTAGES LIKE A DOCTOR, AN AMBULANCE TO TRANSPORT SERIOUSLY SICK PEOPLE, BEDS AND LABORATORY EQUIPMENT.

(4) MILOB TEAM VISITED GISHYITA COMMUNE AND DETERMINED THAT THERE IS AN RPA PLATOON LOCATED IN THE AREA OF MPEMBE (1766). THE TEAM EVACUATED ONE WOMAN TO THE NGOMA HOSPITAL AND DONATED MONEY FOR HER TREATMENT.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	8
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	6
(iii)	OTHERS	-	4

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA)

(1) CYUNGO COMMUNE HAS PAM (NGO) OPERATING A FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAM REPAIRING THE ROADS AND ARE EMPLOYING APPROXIMATELY 100 WORKERS. CARITAS (NGO) IS PROVIDING MEDICINE TO THE RUKOZO HEALTH CENTRE. AMREF (NGO) IS PROVIDING MEDICINE TO THE MIYOVE DISPENSARY AND THEY ARE CARRYING OUT AN IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM AGAINST SIX KILLER DISEASES.

(2) BWISIGE COMMUNE - ICRC IS OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE PROVIDING MEDICAL FACILITIES TO NYAGAHANGA HEALTH CENTER AND SUPPLEMENTING THE WORKERS PAY WITH BONUSES. THE COMMUNE DISPENSARY IS OPERATED BY WORLD VISION (NGO) AND THE DOCTOR REPORTS THAT THERE HAS BEEN AN OUTBREAK OF DIARRHOEA SINCE MARCH 95 WITH APPROXIMATELY 50 CASES PER WEEK AND TWO DEATHS REPORTED. THE DOCTOR REPORTS THAT THE SITUATION IS

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WORSE IN THAT IF HE REFERS A PATIENT TO BYUMBA HOSPITAL THE PATIENT MUST GO HOME BECAUSE THERE IS NO TRANSPORTATION AND THIS HAS RESULTED IN DEATHS.

(3) BYUMBA PREFECTURE HAS RECEIVED TWO GROUPS OF RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE. A VOLUNTARY GROUP ON 21 AUG 95 CONSISTING OF 41 (1959-60) RETURNEES WHO HAVE BEEN ALLOCATED KIVUYE COMMUNE HOWEVER DUE TO LACK OF TRANSPORT THEY ARE STILL AT THE PREFECTURE OFFICE. THE SECOND GROUP (35 RETURNEES) WERE FORCED RETURNEES WHO REPATRIATED ON 24 AUG 95 ARE AWAITING TRANSPORTATION BACK TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. THE VOLUNTEER REPATRIATION GROUP HAVE FOOD SUPPLIED BY WFP (NGO) HOWEVER THEY HAVE NO BLANKETS. THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE APPEALING TO DONORS TO ASSIST AND TRANSPORTATION TO LIFT THEM TO THEIR NEW HOME AREA. THE GROUP OF FORCE RETURNEES HAVE HAD ONE HALF OF THE PEOPLE RETURNED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES HOWEVER THE PROCESS NEEDS TO BE SPEEDED UP AS THEY HAVE NO FOOD.

b. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO)

(1) AEF AND LWF (NGO'S) OPERATING NYAKARAMBI RECEPTION CENTER (7549) ARE PROVIDING RETURNEES WITH RATIONS OF FOOD AND KITCHEN UTENSILS.

(2) AT THE NIRENGA TRANSIT CAMP (5959) UNHCR AND AEF (NGO) HAVE STARTED ENLARGING THE CAMP AREA FOR THE REFUGEES. THERE ARE 20 SHELTERS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND UP TO 100 PLANNED TO BE CONSTRUCTED IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS TO HOUSE THE EXPECTED LARGE NUMBER OF RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA AFTER THAT COUNTRIES ELECTION IN OCTOBER.

(3) UNHCR ARE EXPECTING APPROXIMATELY 810 RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI TOMORROW (29 AUG). THIS FIGURE MAY INCREASE. UNHCR HAS REQUESTED THE KIBUNGO PREFECT TO OPEN THREE ADDITIONAL ENTRY POINTS ALONG THE BURUNDI BORDER IN ADDITION TO RUTETE POINT HOWEVER PERMISSION HAS NOT BEEN RECEIVED.

c. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) A CRISES MANAGEMENT CELL HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED IN GIKONGORO TO CATER TO THE REHABILITATION OF THE RETURNEES. THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY THE SECTOR COMMANDER, SOUS-PREFECT OF SOCIAL AND

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CULTURAL AFFAIRS, REPRESENTATIVES FROM UNHCR, HUMAN RIGHTS, MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION, PREFECTURE SECURITY, MALI COY, GENDARMERIE, ICRC AND RPA. THE FOLLOWING WERE DECISIONS MADE:

- (1) CREATION OF SUB-COMMITTEES IN THE COMMUNES;
- (2) ACCEPT A TIME DELAY OF 2 MONTHS UNTIL ACCOMMODATION COULD BE PROVIDED TO THE PRESENT OCCUPANTS OF THE RETURNEES HOUSES; AND
- (3) DEVELOPMENT OF AN INFORMATION SHARING SYSTEM WITH UNHCR AS THE FOCAL POINT.

d. SECTOR 3B (GIKONGORO)

- (1) THE SCHOOL AT RUGOGWE SECTOR IN RUHASHYA COMMUNE REPORTS THAT THEY NEED TEACHING MATERIAL. UNICEF IS PROVIDING SOME SCHOOL MATERIALS AND AICF (NGO) IS ASSISTING IN THE REPAIR OF THE SCHOOL. THERE ARE 100 ORPHANS WHO NEED ASSISTANCE.
- (2) THE HEALTH CENTER AT MUYIRA IS NOT FUNCTIONING DUE TO LACK OF BEDS AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES.
- (3) IN GISHAMVU COMMUNE THE ICRC IS DISTRIBUTING FOOD ONCE PER MONTH, FEED THE CHILDREN (NGO) IS ASSISTING ORPHANS AND AICF (NGO) IS ASSISTING WITH WATER SUPPLY.

e. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)

- (1) THERE WERE A TOTAL OF 582 RETURNEES TRANSFERRED TO THE FOLLOWING PREFECTURES:

- | | |
|--------------|-----|
| (a) BUTARE - | 299 |
| (b) KIBUYE - | 283 |

- (2) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION ON THE RETURN OF REFUGEES WAS MADE AVAILABLE:

- | | |
|---------------------|----|
| (a) KAGANO COMMUNE: | |
| FRI, 25 AUG | 88 |
| SAT, 26 AUG | 82 |
| 27 - 28 AUG | 0 |

NB. ALL RETURNEES CAME FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

- (3) A REFUGEE CRISIS MANAGEMENT MEETING WAS HELD TODAY AT THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE OFFICE. NO MAJOR

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	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	0	0
	RUSIZI I&II (ZAIRE)	42	42
	NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	42	582
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	4	0
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	138	NTR
	UGANDA	42 ✓	NTR

B. SRSG REPORT - NSINDA PRISON (SECTOR 2B KIBUNGO)

(1) THE PRISON IS PRESENTLY UNDER RECONSTRUCTION TO ENLARGE IT. THIS IS PROJECT JOINTLY SUPPORTED BY UNDP AND ICRC. ACCORDING TO UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE THERE ARE PRESENTLY 943 INMATES.

(2) CIVPOL OFFICERS HAVE BEEN TASKED TO ASSIST IN THE PROVISION OF INFORMATION.

for R. P. Durrme Capt
 MD AHSANULLAH
 LT COL
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PROBLEMS WERE RAISED HOWEVER MR. PAOLO CAPUTO (IOM SENIOR OPERATIONS OFFICER) CONFIRMS THAT THERE IS INSUFFICIENT TRANSPORTATION AVAILABLE AND HE HAS REQUESTED THAT UNAMIR PROVIDE ADDITIONAL VEHICLES TO TRANSPORT RETURNEES.

f. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) - ALL RETURNEES (83) WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES FROM THE TRANSIT CAMP NEAR RUHENGARI.

g. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THE BORDER OPENED AT 0700 HRS AND AT 1250 HOURS 120 RETURNEES ARRIVED AT THE BORDER UNDER UNHCR SUPERVISION. IN CONTRAST TO LAST WEEK, THE VEHICLES WERE NOT ALLOWED TO PROCEED DIRECTLY FROM ZAIRE TO THE TRANSIT CAMP. THE RPA AT THE BORDER INDICATED THAT THEY WISHED TO CONDUCT A SEARCH AND THE RETURNEES WERE FORCED TO DISMOUNT. AT APPROXIMATELY 1400 HRS THE RETURNEES WERE ALLOWED ONTO THE BUSES WITHOUT BEING SEARCHED AND DRIVEN TO THE TRANSIT CAMP UNDER RPA ESCORT.

c. SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - THERE WERE 388 RETURNEES FROM CYANGUGU TODAY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. THE COMMERCIAL BANK OF RWANDA IN KIBUNGO IS UNDERGOING RECONSTRUCTION SINCE IT WAS BADLY DAMAGED DURING THE WAR. LWF (NGO) IS PROVIDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	03	NTR
	KAGITUMBA (21-27 AUG)	249	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 27 AUGUST 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 262300B AUG TO 272300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NSTR.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANUYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI.

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

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2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. SECTOR 1B REPORTED THAT THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA VISITED THE OFFICE AND INFORMED SECTOR COMD OF A NEW SOU-PREFECT APPOINTED FOR KIUMBA (7093) IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE SECTOR. THIS SOU-PREFECTURE HAS NOT FUNCTIONED AFTER THE WAR. ONE MILOB TEAM WILL ESCORT THE NEW SOU-PREFECT TO HIS AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY WHICH IS RELATIVELY IN A REMOTE LOCATION.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B REPORTED THAT 0520HRS THIS MORNING, TWO BURSTS OF 05 TO 06 ROUNDS WERE HEARD IN THE DIRECTION OF THE PRISON. RPA COULD NOT BE CONTACTED ON THE CAUSE OF THE FIRING. A LOCAL INDICATED THAT RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT ONE PRISON WAS SHOT AND KILLED WHILE ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE. THERE IS NO CONFIRMATION, HOWEVER, TO THIS ALLEGATION. MILOB TEAM WILL INVESTIGATE THIS TOMORROW.

(2) SECTOR 3B REPORTED THAT AN ACCIDENT TOOK PLACE IN FRONT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF BUTARE INVOLVING AN RPA AND AN UNICEF VEHICLES. NOBODY WAS INJURED AND THE MATTER WAS RESOLVED WITH THE ASSISTANCE WITH MILPOL IN THE SECTOR. +

(2) FRGE. NSTR.

(3) OTHER. NSTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS

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RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN BUTAMWA COMMUNE AND REPORTED THAT ALL WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOB TEAM VISITED TABA COMMUNE (8883) AND REPORTED SITUATIONS TO BE CALM BUT A PRIEST INTERVIEWED IN MUSENYI SECTOR (9291) STATED THAT THE LOCALS FEAR THAT THE ARRIVAL OF THE RETURNEES MIGHT BRING INSTABILITY.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN THE SECTOR. NO PATROLS CONDUCTED TODAY.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED NYAKARAMBI (7451), BUKOBA (8737) AND RWAMAGANA (4884) SECTORS. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

(2) MILOB TEAM PATROLLED MUDOSOMWA (4222) AND MUSEBEYA (4038) COMMUNES. TEAM REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 30 RETURNEES WHO ARE STILL STAYING IN THE COMMUNE HQ AWAITING THE ARRIVAL OF THEIR SECTOR LEADERS TO ESCORT THEM TO THEIR HOMES. THE RETURNEES COMPLAINED OF FOOD WHICH THE SECTOR HQS ARE DISCUSSING WITH NGOS.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.

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(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND REPORTED THAT ALL WAS CALM. LOCALS WERE SEEN ATTENDING CHURCH SERVICE.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION WAS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDER AT RUSISI I AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. BUT NO CROSSING OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE OCCURRED EXCEPT UVIRA WHERE TOTAL OF 29 REFUGEES CROSSED. THESE 29 REFUGEES ARE CURRENTLY AWAITING AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE CURRENTLY NO REFUGEES WAITING AT RUSIZI 1 AND BUGARAMA CITE EXCEPT 03 WHO ARE RECEIVING MEDICAL ATTENTION AT THE BUGARAMA HOSPITAL. A TOTAL OF 327 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PREFECTURES TODAY.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND CONFIRMED THE GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM. TEAM ALSO VISITED TEMPORARY TRANSIT CAMP OF UNHCR WHERE 83 RETURNEES FROM GISENYI STAYING. IN VIEW OF NON-AVAILABILITY OF TRANSPORT THERE COULD NOT GO TO THEIR HOME COMMUNE.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) THE BORDER OPENED AT 0700 HRS BUT THERE WAS NO ORGANIZED REPATRIATION FOR TODAY. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED GISENYI TOWN AND PROCEEDED TO THE BORDER POSTS, AND THEN TO THE TRANSIT CAMP WHERE 43 RETURNEES ARE AWAITING TRANSPORT TO CONVEY THEM TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. TEAM REPORTED THAT ALL WAS CALM.

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j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR IS RELATIVELY CALM BUT THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL PREVAILING AMONG THE LOCALS WITHIN THE PREFECTURE.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM WENT TO GAGUMBI (GR 098505) OF RWAMATAMU COMMUNE. THE GENERAL SITUATION IS CALM. THE TEAM CONFIRMED THAT THERE IS ONE RPA RIFFLE PLATOON AT GAGUMBI.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	09
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	0
(iii)	OTHERS	-	09

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2A REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF A TOTAL OF 24 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE, TANZANIA AND BURUNDI TO THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP. THE TRANSIT CAMP ITSELF IS EXPERIENCING ACUTE WATER PROBLEM. THE LAST TIME WATER WAS SUPPLIED BY UNHCR WAS ABOUT A MONTH AGO.

b. SECTOR 1B REPORTED THAT CHIEF HAC FROM FORCE HQ WAS MET BY MILOB TEAM IN RUNDA COMMUNE TO INSPECT PROGRESS OF WORK ON THE SPANISH ACTIVITY CENTER.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NSTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	01	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	29	NTR
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	01	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA



MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 242300B AUG TO 252300B AUG 95

DATE : August 26 1995

1. SITUATION

- a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.
b. BORDERS.

- (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR
(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.
(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI
(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRES BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. POLITICAL.

- (1) MILOBS FROM SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) REPORTED THAT , THE PREFECT OF GISENYI IS HOSTING A SEMINAR / MEETING OF ALL OF THE PREFECTURE B/MASTERS. THE SUBJECT WAS THE HANDLING OF THE RETURNEES ONCE THEY ARE MOVED TO THE COMMUNES.

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b. MILITARY

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - IN DISCUSSION WITH MSF TODAY, IT WAS LEARNT THAT THE SICK PRISONER WHO WAS TAKEN TO THE KABGAYI HOSPITAL YESTERDAY FROM NTONGWE COMMUNE GR 9057 FOR A HERNIA SURGERY HAS BEEN BEATEN BY THE RPA SOLDIERS AT THE HOSPITAL. MSF HIRED PERSONNEL INTERVENED AND STOPPED THE BEATING WHEN THE PATIENT HAD BEEN LAID ON THE GROUND AND BEATEN WITH A STICK. FURTHER INVESTIGATION WILL BE ON AND A DETAILS REPORT WILL FOLLOW.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER.

a. MILOBS FROM SECTOR 4 FURTHER REPORTED REGARDING THE INJURY OF THE COUNSELLOR OF GISHUMA COMMUNE GR 8211 UNDER MUKINBANGIRO SECTOR GR 8612, MR SEZIBERA ATHANASE, A HUTU, APPEARS TO BE POLITICALLY MOTIVATED AND SUBSCRIBES TO THE DECLARED CAMPAIGN OF TERROR LAUNCHED AGAINST THE POLITICAL LEADERS BY FRGF/INTERAHAMWE IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES OF THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, BEGINNING EARLY JULY 95.

b. SECTOR 4 MILOB ALSO REPORTED THAT ON 25 AUG 95 AT AROUND 1230 HR's, A SINGLE ENGINE AC WAS SIGHTED OVER KIRAMBO COMMUNE GR 0444 FLYING IN A SOUTH WEST TO NORTH EAST DIRECTION AT AN ALTITUDE OF 3,000 FEET. THE COLOR WAS A METALLIC WHITE GRAY WITH NO VISIBLE MARKING OBSERVED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

(1) MILOBS TEAM CONDUCTED PATROL AT GIKOMERO AND BICHUMBI COMMUNE. AT GIKOMERO COMMUNE THE DIRECTOR OF THE HEALTH CENTRE REQUESTED FOR WATER SUPPLY, TYPE WRITER AND AN AMBULANCE. AT BICHUMBI COMMUNE THE TEAM COULD IDENTIFIED THE WATER PROBLEM DUE TO THE MATERIALS TO REPAIR THE WATER PIPE. HOWEVER OVERALL SITUATION REMAINED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) TEAMS COULD NOT CARRY PUT ANY PATROL AS THE SECTOR COMMANDERS CONFERENCE WAS ON TODAY AT THE SECTOR HQ. HOWEVER, THE MILOB HAVE CONFIRMED THE INFORMATION THAT AN UNEXPLODED DEVICE OF ARTILLERY / MORTAR TYPE IS HALF BURIED UNDER A DERELICT VEHICLE AT GR 985824 IN RUNDA SECTOR CLOSE TO THE RUNDA COMMUNE OFFICE. IT IS REQUESTED THAT SPECIALISTS BE DESPATCHED TO DEAL WITH THE MATTER.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED NORMAL. MILOBS TEAM CONDUCTED PATROL AT VARIOUS COMMUNE WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SECTOR HQ TODAY CONFIRMED THE RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE IS COMING IN AND THE TOTAL FIGURE IS 191 INCLUDING THE 72 THAT CAME TODAY. THE RETURNEES HAVE MOVED TO THE COMMUNE AS FOLLOWS;

NYAGABE GR 5427	:	39	PERS
RUKONDO GR 5538	:	25	"

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KARAMA GR 6327	:	59	"
MUDASOMWA GR 4222	:	45	"
MUKO GR 3742	:	13	"
MUSEBEYA GR 4038	:	09	"
KARAMBO GR 4638	:	01	"

(2) ONE TEAM PATROLLED AT NYMAGABE COMMUNE GR 5427 AND CONFIRMED THE ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE AND ALSO REPORTED THAT THEY HAVE BEEN PROVIDED FOOD BY UNHCR, CARITAS AND WORLD VISION FOR NEXT TWO WEEK.

(3) ANOTHER TEAM ALONG WITH HUMANITARIAN OFFICER ATTENDED A MEETING AT THE UNHCR OFFICE TO WORK OUT THE MODALITIES FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A CRISIS MANAGEMENT CELL AT THE PREFECTURAL LEVEL TO MONITOR THE ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE. THE CELL IS TO COMPRISE OF REPRESENTATIVE OF UNHCR, HR, ICRC, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION AND PREFECTURAL SECURITY SERVICE, RPA AND UNAMIR.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.

(1) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.

(1) MILOB TEAM AT NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR PATROLLED AT VARIOUS AREAS WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

(2) AT CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR A TEAM WAS PRESENT AT RUSUZI - 1 TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION AND THE SUBSECTOR COMMANDER AND MILOBS REMAINED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) AT BUGARAMA SUBSECTOR ONE THE INCIDENT INVOLVING THE COUNSELLOR. ANOTHER TEAM WENT TO UVIRA BORDER POST TO MONITOR THE SITUATION AT THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER. THE OVERALL SITUATION REMAINED CALM.

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j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI.

(1) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN CYABINGO AND GATONDE COMMUNES AND MILOBS LIAISED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THE CYANIKA BORDER POST. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) THIS MORNING BORDER OPENED AS USUAL AT 0700 HR's. ONE MILOB TEAM AND THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER WERE STATIONED AT THE BORDER BY 0900 HR's. AT EARLY IN THE MORNING 15 SPONTANEOUS RETURNEES APPEARED AT THE CROSSING SITE AND WERE HELD AT THE " NO MANS LAND " PENDING THE ARRIVAL OF THE VOLUNTARY RETURNEES. AT 1230 HR's THE UNHCR CONVOY COMPRISED OF ONE BUS AND FIVE TRUCKS APPEARED FROM ZAIRE CARRYING 219 VOLUNTARY RETURNEES. THE SPONTANEOUS RETURNEES WERE LOADED ON THE VEHICLES AND AT APPROX 1310 HR's THE CONVOY WAS RELEASED TO THE TRANSIT CAMP. TOTAL NO OF RETURNEES ON THE CONVOY WAS 234 PERSONS. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WERE CALM.

(2) TWO MILOB TEAMS WERE DISPATCHED TO TRANSPORT THE COMMUNE B/ MASTER TO GESINYI FOR A MEETING REGARDING THE ACTIONS TO BE TAKEN ON RECEIPT OF THE RETURNEES. THESE SAME TEAMS WILL BE DISPATCHED TO RETURN THE SAME UPON COMPLETION OF THE MEETING LATER THIS AFTERNOON.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL AT VARIOUS LOCATION WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

UN RESTRICTED

(i)	UNAMIR	-	13
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- a. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) MILOBS REPORTED THAT MSF HAS ESTABLISHED A TEMPORARY MEDICAL CENTRE AT RWANTERU AND ARE CARRYING OUT IMMUNIZATION AGAINST POLIO, TB AND TETANUS.
- b. MILOBS FROM SECTOR 2A (KIBUNGO) ALSO REPORTED THAT THERE IS WATER SHORTAGE AT RWINKWAVU CENTRE DE SANTE GR 6782 AND NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP. THE WATER PUMP AT THE CAMP WHICH WAS SUPPLIED BY IRC IS OUT OF ORDER. THE CAMP STILL HAS 115 RETURNEES.
- c. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - UNCHR MOVED ALL 36 VOLUNTARY RETURNEES WHO CROSSED FROM ZAIRE TODAY TO THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.
- d. SECTOR 5C MILOB REPORTED THAT KABONA DISPENSARY IS AT RUTISIRO COMMUNE GR 430851 IS RUNNING SHORTAGE OF MEDICINE. ANOTHER TEAM VISITED TO GISHARU GR 4263 MEDICAL CENTRE AND REPORTED THAT THE ONLY TUBE WELL IS OUT OF ORDER..

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- a. SECTOR 1A MILOB REPORTED THAT UNHCR TODAY TRANSPORTED 36 RETURNEES TO NYABIKENKE COMMUNE GR 7292 AND 31 TO RUOBWE COMMUNE GR 7781. THE PREFET ALSO INFORMED 95 HAD ARRIVED IN TAMBWE COMMUNE GR 7653, 11 IN KITGOMA COMMUNE GR 7649 AND 3 IN MUKINGI COMMUNE GR 7160. THESE RETURNEES HAVE COME FROM BOTH GOMA AND GESINYI. TOMORROW ALSO THEY WILL TRANSFER SOME RETURNEES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE ONE COMMUNE. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THERE WILL BE ACUTE SHORTAGE OF FOOD, HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND THE AGRICULTURE ITEMS. IT IS THEREFORE REQUESTED THAT HAC APPROACH THE NECESSARY NGOS TO CATER FOR THESE SHORTAGES.
- b. MILOB SECTOR 4 REPORTED THAT ON 25 AUG THERE WERE NO REFUGEES TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATAE TRANSIT CAMP TO COMMUNES IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE. ALL AVAILABLE TRANSPORTATION

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WAS

FERRYING THE REFUGES TO BUTARE PREFECTURE. SECTOR HAS BEEN INFORMED THAT DISPERSION OF REFUGES TO VARIOUS COMMUNES OF THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE WILL RESUME ON SAT 26 AUG 95.

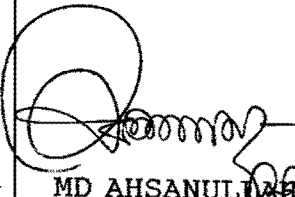
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	06	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	20	20
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	BUGARAMA	20	64
	NYAGATARE	64	1218
	TRANSIT CAMP		
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	26 234	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 232300B AUG TO 242300B AUG 95

DATE : August 25, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANUYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - RPA IS REPORTED TO HAVE STRENGTHENED ITS PRESENCE IN KAYENZI COMMUNE (GR 8389). MILOBS OBSERVED TRUCKLOADS OF TROOPS ON 20 AUG 95. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY THE ARREST OF ABOUT 100 LOCALS IN THE COMMUNE ON 21 AUG 95. IT IS NOT YET KNOWN WHETHER THE ADDITIONAL TROOPS WILL BE PERMANENT THERE.

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(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR ON 23 AUG 95 AT ABOUT 2300 HRS THE CONSEILLER OF MUKINBANGIRO SECTEUR (GR 8612) OF GISHOMA COMMUNE WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED FOR UNKNOWN REASONS AND BY UNKNOWN INDIVIDUALS. HE IS HOSPITALIZED AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL IN CYANGUGU. THE BOURGMESTRE OF GISHOMA IS SAID TO BE INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN TARE AND MBOGO COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS PATROLS TO KAYENZI COMMUNE (GR 8389) REPORTED NUMEROUS ARRESTS OF LOCALS AT BITARE (GR 8383) AND MERENGA (GR 8191). LOCALS ALSO SAID RPA SOLDIERS STOLE MONEY FROM TWO SHOPS AT GUNPOINT AND ALSO STOLE VARIOUS ITEMS INCLUDING ONE MOTORCYCLE ON 21 AUG 95 FROM PRIVATE HOMES. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE DISMANTLING ORDER OF LDFS HAS BEEN COMPLIED WITH IN THE COMMUNE AND RPA SOLDIERS HAVE BEGAN EXTENSIVE NIGHT PATROLS. ALL AREAS WERE CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN TUMBA (GR 9614), RUTARE (GR 1808) AND GITI (GR 2303) COMMUNES. RUTARE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES HAVE ASKED EACH OF THE 8,000 FAMILIES IN THE COMMUNE TO CONTRIBUTE FRW100 TOWARDS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMUNE PHARMACEUTICAL SHOP TO SUPPORT THE HEALTH CENTRE FOLLOWING REPORTS OF A LIKELY WITHDRAWAL OF ICRC FROM THE COMMUNE BY END OF SEPTEMBER 1995. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

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e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN INSHILI (GR 3996) AND RUKONDO (GR 5538) COMMUNES. ISOLATED CASES OF BANDITRY WERE REPORTED IN INSHILI. ONE PERSON AND THREE OTHERS WERE ARRESTED AT BUSANZE SECTEUR (GR 4512) IN INSHILI COMMUNE AND NYAGISOZI SECTEUR (GR 6138) IN RUKONDO COMMUNE RESPECTIVELY ON 22 AUG 95. A TOTAL OF 144 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ARRIVED IN THE SECTOR SINCE THE EXPULSION BEGAN. ALL HAVE SINCE BEEN MOVED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSING POINTS TODAY. ALL CROSSINGS RECORDED TODAY WERE VOLUNTARY.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR AND MILOBS MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY UNHCR REP THAT 50 REFUGEES WHO WERE ATTEMPTING TO CROSS FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT KAGENGE SECTEUR (GR 7809) IN GISHOMA COMMUNE WERE PREVENTED FROM CROSSING THE RUSIZI RIVER BY ZAIRIAN SOLDIERS. MILOBS COULD NOT ASCERTAIN THE MOTIVE FOR THE ATTEMPTED CROSSING. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN NYAKINAMA AND NYAMUTERA COMMUNES AND MILOBS LIAISED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THE CYANIKA BORDER POST. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NYAMYUMBA AND KAYOVE COMMUNES AND MONITORED THE SITUATION AT THE BORDERS.

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THERE WERE A TOTAL OF 27 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ALL OF WHOM WERE VOLUNTARY RETURNEES. ACCORDING TO MILOBS THE UNHCR CHIEF IN GOMA MET WITH THE CHIEF OF SECURITY ON 23 AUG 95 DURING WHICH IT WAS DECIDED TO SUSPEND FORCED REPATRIATION OF RWANDAN REFUGEES AND TO ENCOURAGE VOLUNTARY RETURNEE MOVEMENT. THE ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES HOWEVER STATED THAT IF THE RETURNEES DO NOT RETURN VOLUNTARILY THEY WILL BE FORCED TO RESUME FORCED EXPULSION AT THE RATE OF 5,000 PER DAY. UNHCR WOULD LIKE TO HANDLE BETWEEN 3,000 - 4,000 PER DAY. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WERE CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MWENDO, RWAMATAMU AND GISHTYA COMMUNES. AT MAHEMBE SECTEUR (GR 1854) THE LOCAL SCHOOL TEACHERS INFORMED MILOBS THAT ALL LOCALS HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED NOT TO GIVE INFO TO UN PERSONNEL. ALL AREAS WERE FOUND CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 16 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	07
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	07

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) MILOBS REPORTED THAT WFP DISTRIBUTED VARIOUS FOOD ITEMS TO PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS IN TUMBA COMMUNE AS SUPPLEMENTARY TO THEIR MONTHLY SALARIES. AMREF ALSO DONATED BOOK, PENCILS AND PENS TO THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

b. SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - CARITAS DELIVERED FIVE TONS OF SEED IN MWENDO AND BWAKIRA COMMUNES.

c. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - UNCHR MOVED ALL 27 VOLUNTARY RETURNEES WHO CROSSED FROM ZAIRE TODAY TO THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

d. SECTOR 5A MILOBS REPORTED THAT ALL 254 REFUGEES BROUGHT

UN RESTRICTED

TO RUHENGARI FROM GISENYI HAVE SINCE DISPERSED TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES ON THEIR OWN.

e. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - AN INJURED LOCAL LIVING IN GISUMA COMMUNE WAS EVACUATED BY AIR TO KIGALI. THE MAN WHO HAD BEEN SHOT FOUR TIMES CLOSE TO THE CHEST BY BANDITS WHO TRIED TO ROB HIM WAS BROUGHT TO GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL IN CYANGUGU BY LOCALS. ALSO AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP A 28 YEAR OLD MAN FROM DIED OF NATURAL CAUSES. THE RETURNEE ARRIVED IN RWANDA ON 23 AUG 95 FROM ZAIRE. A TOTAL OF 1,273 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THEIR VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES TODAY BY UNHCR. A TOTAL OF 1,041 WERE DESPATCHED YESTERDAY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. THE BOURGMESTRE OF SAKI COMMUNE INFORMED SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) MILOBS THAT THE COMMUNE WAS CARRYING OUT A CENSUS OF UNOCCUPIED HOUSES IN ORDER TO PREPARE THEM FOR EXPELLED REFUGEES.

b. AT MBOGO SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) MILOBS MET COURT HEARINGS IN PROGRESS BY THE ASSISTANT BOURGMESTRE. CASES INVOLVED STEALING OF GOATS AND CATTLE. AT RUSIGA (GR 9201) SECTEUR THE CONSEILLER WAS ADDRESSING THE LOCALS ON THE SECURITY OF THE SECTOR AND ON HOW THEY SHOULD WELCOME THOSE BEING EXPELLED FROM ZAIRE.

c. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER ATTENDED A CRISIS MANAGEMENT MEETING AT THE PREFET'S OFFICE TODAY. CONTINGENCY PLANS TO STOCKPILE RESOURCES IN ANTICIPATION OF WORSENING REFUGEE SITUATION WAS DISCUSSED AMONG OTHERS. THE SITUATION IN ALL TWO TRANSIT CAMPS IN THE SECTOR WAS NOTED TO BE SATISFACTORY AND UNDER CONTROL.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		

UN RESTRICTED

	GATUNA	09	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	314 (22-24 AUG 95)	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	32	319
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	37	37
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	27	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
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UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 232300B AUG TO 242300B AUG 95

DATE : August 24, 1995

1. SITUATION

- a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.
b. BORDERS.

- (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
- (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR
- (3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.
- (5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI
- (6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. POLITICAL. NTR.
b. MILITARY

- (1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - RPA IS REPORTED TO HAVE STRENGTHENED ITS PRESENCE IN KAYENZI COMMUNE (GR 8389). MILOBS OBSERVED TRUCKLOADS OF TROOPS ON 20 AUG 95. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY THE ARREST OF ABOUT 100 LOCALS IN THE COMMUNE ON 21 AUG 95. IT IS NOT YET KNOWN WHETHER THE ADDITIONAL TROOPS WILL BE PERMANENT THERE.

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(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR ON 23 AUG 95 AT ABOUT 2300 HRS THE CONSEILLER OF MUKINBANGIRO SECTEUR (GR 8612) OF GISHOMA COMMUNE WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED FOR UNKNOWN REASONS AND BY UNKNOWN INDIVIDUALS. HE IS HOSPITALIZED AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL IN CYANGUGU. THE BOURGMESTRE OF GISHOMA IS SAID TO BE INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN TARE AND MBOGO COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS PATROLS TO KAYENZI COMMUNE (GR 8389) REPORTED NUMEROUS ARRESTS OF LOCALS AT BITARE (GR 8383) AND MERENGA (GR 8191). LOCALS ALSO SAID RPA SOLDIERS STOLE MONEY FROM TWO SHOPS AT GUNPOINT AND ALSO STOLE VARIOUS ITEMS INCLUDING ONE MOTORCYCLE ON 21 AUG 95 FROM PRIVATE HOMES. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE DISMANTLING ORDER OF LDFS HAS BEEN COMPLIED WITH IN THE COMMUNE AND RPA SOLDIERS HAVE BEGAN EXTENSIVE NIGHT PATROLS. ALL AREAS WERE CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN TUMBA (GR 9614), RUTARE (GR 1808) AND GITI (GR 2303) COMMUNES. RUTARE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES HAVE ASKED EACH OF THE 8,000 FAMILIES IN THE COMMUNE TO CONTRIBUTE FRW100 TOWARDS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMUNE PHARMACEUTICAL SHOP TO SUPPORT THE HEALTH CENTRE FOLLOWING REPORTS OF A LIKELY WITHDRAWAL OF ICRC FROM THE COMMUNE BY END OF SEPTEMBER 1995. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

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e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN INSHILI (GR 3996) AND RUKONDO (GR 5538) COMMUNES. ISOLATED CASES OF BANDITRY WERE REPORTED IN INSHILI. ONE PERSON AND THREE OTHERS WERE ARRESTED AT BUSANZE SECTEUR (GR 4512) IN INSHILI COMMUNE AND NYAGISOZI SECTEUR (GR 6138) IN RUKONDO COMMUNE RESPECTIVELY ON 22 AUG 95. A TOTAL OF 144 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ARRIVED IN THE SECTOR SINCE THE EXPULSION BEGAN. ALL HAVE SINCE BEEN MOVED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSING POINTS TODAY. ALL CROSSINGS RECORDED TODAY WERE VOLUNTARY.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR AND MILOBS MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY UNHCR REP THAT 50 REFUGEES WHO WERE ATTEMPTING TO CROSS FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT KAGENGE SECTEUR (GR 7809) IN GISHOMA COMMUNE WERE PREVENTED FROM CROSSING THE RUSIZI RIVER BY ZAIRIAN SOLDIERS. MILOBS COULD NOT ASCERTAIN THE MOTIVE FOR THE ATTEMPTED CROSSING. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN NYAKINAMA AND NYAMUTERA COMMUNES AND MILOBS LIAISED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THE CYANIKA BORDER POST. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NYAMYUMBA AND KAYOVE COMMUNES AND MONITORED THE SITUATION AT THE BORDERS.

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THERE WERE A TOTAL OF 27 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ALL OF WHOM WERE VOLUNTARY RETURNEES. ACCORDING TO MILOBS THE UNHCR CHIEF IN GOMA MET WITH THE CHIEF OF SECURITY ON 23 AUG 95 DURING WHICH IT WAS DECIDED TO SUSPEND FORCED REPATRIATION OF RWANDAN REFUGEES AND TO ENCOURAGE VOLUNTARY RETURNEE MOVEMENT. THE ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES HOWEVER STATED THAT IF THE RETURNEES DO NOT RETURN VOLUNTARILY THEY WILL BE FORCED TO RESUME FORCED EXPULSION AT THE RATE OF 5,000 PER DAY. UNHCR WOULD LIKE TO HANDLE BETWEEN 3,000 - 4,000 PER DAY. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WERE CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MWENDO, RWAMATAMU AND GISHTYA COMMUNES. AT MAHEMBE SECTEUR (GR 1854) THE LOCAL SCHOOL TEACHERS INFORMED MILOBS THAT ALL LOCALS HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED NOT TO GIVE INFO TO UN PERSONNEL. ALL AREAS WERE FOUND CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 16 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	07
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	07

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) MILOBS REPORTED THAT WFP DISTRIBUTED VARIOUS FOOD ITEMS TO PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS IN TUMBA COMMUNE AS SUPPLEMENTARY TO THEIR MONTHLY SALARIES. AMREF ALSO DONATED BOOK, PENCILS AND PENS TO THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

b. SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - CARITAS DELIVERED FIVE TONS OF SEED IN MWENDO AND BWAKIRA COMMUNES.

c. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - UNCHR MOVED ALL 27 VOLUNTARY RETURNEES WHO CROSSED FROM ZAIRE TODAY TO THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

d. SECTOR 5A MILOBS REPORTED THAT ALL 254 REFUGEES BROUGHT

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TO RUHENGIRI FROM GISENYI HAVE SINCE DISPERSED TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES ON THEIR OWN.

e. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - AN INJURED LOCAL LIVING IN GISUMA COMMUNE WAS EVACUATED BY AIR TO KIGALI. THE MAN WHO HAD BEEN SHOT FOUR TIMES CLOSE TO THE CHEST BY BANDITS WHO TRIED TO ROB HIM WAS BROUGHT TO GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL IN CYANGUGU BY LOCALS. ALSO AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP A 28 YEAR OLD MAN FROM DIED OF NATURAL CAUSES. THE RETURNEE ARRIVED IN RWANDA ON 23 AUG 95 FROM ZAIRE. A TOTAL OF 1,273 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THEIR VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES TODAY BY UNHCR. A TOTAL OF 1,041 WERE DESPATCHED YESTERDAY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. THE BOURGMESTRE OF SAKE COMMUNE INFORMED SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) MILOBS THAT THE COMMUNE WAS CARRYING OUT A CENSUS OF UNOCCUPIED HOUSES IN ORDER TO PREPARE THEM FOR EXPELLED REFUGEES.

b. AT MBOGO SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) MILOBS MET COURT HEARINGS IN PROGRESS BY THE ASSISTANT BOURGMESTRE. CASES INVOLVED STEALING OF GOATS AND CATTLE. AT RUSIGA (GR 9201) SECTEUR THE CONSEILLER WAS ADDRESSING THE LOCALS ON THE SECURITY OF THE SECTOR AND ON HOW THEY SHOULD WELCOME THOSE BEING EXPELLED FROM ZAIRE.

c. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER ATTENDED A CRISIS MANAGEMENT MEETING AT THE PREFET'S OFFICE TODAY. CONTINGENCY PLANS TO STOCKPILE RESOURCES IN ANTICIPATION OF WORSENING REFUGEE SITUATION WAS DISCUSSED AMONG OTHERS. THE SITUATION IN ALL TWO TRANSIT CAMPS IN THE SECTOR WAS NOTED TO BE SATISFACTORY AND UNDER CONTROL.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		

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	GATUNA	09	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	314 (22-24 AUG 95)	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	32	319
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	37	37
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	27	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

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LT COL
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NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA



MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
DATE : 23 AUGUST 1995
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 222300B AUG TO 232300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM WITH INFLUX OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE THROUGH SECTOR 5C (GYSENYI) AND SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU). THE RETURN OF REFUGEES IS BEING DONE IN AN ORDERLY AND WELL ORGANIZED MANNER. ALL PARTIES INVOLVED HAVE SHOWN A WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE AND RESOLVE THE REFUGEE SITUATION BY USING ALL AVAILABLE RESOURCES IN THE MOST EFFECTIVE AND EFFICIENT MANNER. THE ORGANIZATION IN THE TRANSIT CAMPS IS PROCEEDING SMOOTHLY.

b. BORDERS.

- (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
- (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR
- (3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) WERE OPEN TO THE INFLUX OF REFUGEES ON FOOT.
- (4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. REFUGEES CONTINUED TO CROSS THE BORDER TO RWANDA ON REPATRIATION.
- (5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. POLITICAL. NSTR.
- b. MILITARY

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(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - NO REPLY HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE RPA CONCERNING THE MOVEMENT OF A PRISONER FROM NTONGWE COMMUNE TO KABGAYI MSF HOSPITAL FOR SURGERY. THE RPA PL COMD IN NYAKABANDA COMMUNE IS TRYING TO PLACE A 14 YEAR OLD BOY WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM ZAIRE AND POSSIBLY BELONGS IN KIBUNGO PREFECTURE.

(b) SECTOR 5A (RUHengeri) - MILOB PATROL TO NYARUTOVU COMMUNE AND LEARNED THAT ON THE EVENING OF 21 AUG 95 THE RPA CARRIED OUT A CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN NEMBA (COMMERCIAL AREA) AND RECOVERED 1 RIFLE WITH 42 ROUNDS OF AMMO, 1 X MILITARY UNIFORM AND SOME DRUGS. THERE WERE 5 PERSONS ARRESTED (1 FOR THE RIFLE, 1 FOR THE UNIFORM AND 3 FOR DRUGS). ALL ARE KEPT IN NYARUTOVU COMMUNE JAIL. LOCALS REPORT HEARING THE SOUND OF WEAPONS FIRE EVERY NIGHT. THE RPA SOLDIER WHO WAS WOUNDED IN NEMBA ON 21 AUG IS BEING TREATED IN MSF HOSPITAL.

(2) FRGF. NSTR

(3) OTHER. NSTR

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. IT WAS LEARNED THAT 21 FAMILIES RETURNED FROM ZAIRE AND ARE STAYING AT THE ^{BUTAWA} COMMUNE OFFICE ^{BUTAWA} WITHOUT FOOD, WATER OR SHELTER. THE BOURGEMESTRE HAS REQUESTED POLYETHYLENE SHEETING, FOOD AND SHELTER FOR THEM. THE BOURGEMESTRE EXPECTS 50 MORE FAMILIES FROM GESENYI TOMORROW HOWEVER HE HAS NO WHERE TO ACCOMMODATE THEM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOBS VISITED MASANGO COMMUNE (6254) AND FOUND THE LOCALS WERE COMPLAINING OF THE SHORTAGE OF FOOD, MEDICINE, ELECTRICITY AND POTABLE WATER. IN RUKINA

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SECTOR 8 LOCALS WERE ARRESTED ON 18 AUG 95 AND ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATING IN THE GENOCIDE; 2 WERE IDPs FROM KIBEHO CAMP.

(2) THE COMMUNE CACHOT HAS 175 INMATES (162 FOR GENOCIDE AND 13 COMMON CRIMINALS). THERE ARE 2 PRISONERS WHO ARE FROM OUTSIDE THE COMMUNE AND MILOBS ARE PURSUING THEIR TRANSFER.

(3) MILOB TEAM VISITED NYAMBUYE COMMUNE AND SPOKE WITH THE BOURGEMESTRE. HE CONFIRMED THAT THERE WAS A MURDER IN MBUYE SECTOR (8264) ON 21 AUG 95 AND THE KILLER WAS PRESENTLY IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT.

(4) MILOB TEAM VISITED MUGINA COMMUNE (9267) TO INVESTIGATE A KILLING IN MBATI SECTOR (9468) WHICH OCCURRED ON 17 AUG 95. THERE WERE 4 PEOPLE WHO CONFESS TO THE KILLING ALL OF WHOM ARE HELD IN MUGINA COMMUNE CACHOT.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB VISITS TO CYIMBA, KIVUYE, MUKARANGE AND KIYOMBE COMMUNES REVEALED THAT THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR IS CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM ALTHOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN SOME REPORTS OF BANDITRY WHICH ARE BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITY.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR REVEALED THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.

(1) MILOB TEAM WAS STATIONED AT RUSIZI I BORDER POST THROUGHOUT THE DAY TO MONITOR FLOW OF PERSONNEL ACROSS THE BORDER. ANOTHER PATROLLED BUGARAMA CITE (9002) AND THE RWANDA/ZAIRE POST AT UVIRA (8900) AND THE RWANDA/BURUNDI POST AT GR 9398. ALL AREAS WERE

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REPORTED AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO NKUMBA, KIDAHU AND BUTARO COMMUNES. ALL WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. THE MILOB TEAM DETACHED TO GISENYI WAS RETURNED TODAY.

k. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) THIS MORNING THE BORDER OPENED AT 0700 HRS AND 1 MILOB TEAM WAS STATIONED AT THE BORDER TO MONITOR THE FLOW OF REFUGEES. AT 1600 HRS THE SITUATION WAS AS FOLLOWS:

(i) 1357 PEOPLE WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE TRANSIT CAMPS IN TRANSPORT ARRANGED BY UNHCR, NICOY AND 14 TRUCKS FROM KIGALI; AND

(ii) APPROX 300 PEOPLE REMAINED AT THE BORDER POST AND WERE IN THE PROCESS OF BEING TRANSPORTED.

(2) THE COS, DCMO AND OTHER OFFICIALS VISITED THE BORDER POST AND THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT NKAMIRA.

(3) A GROUP OF 55 PRISONERS DEPORTED FROM THE GOMA PRISONS WERE MOVED TO THE TRANSIT CAMP BUT WERE NOT ALLOWED TO BE VISITED BY ANYONE. HUMAN RIGHTS ARE PURSUING.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) MILOB PATROL TO GISOVU COMMUNE REVEALED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE HAD INSTRUCTED THAT NONE OF HIS STAFF WERE TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION TO MILOB PATROLS. HOWEVER, THE TEAM LEARNED THAT THERE IS A GROUP OF LOCALS WHO ARE HIDING IN THE AREA OF BUSH IN GITABURO SECTOR (2555) AND WHO COME OUT OCCASIONALLY TO HARASS THE LOCAL POPULATION.

(2) MILOB TEAM LEARNED THAT ON 18 AUG 95 AT RUGABANU (4266), 3 RPA SOLDIERS WERE ARRESTED BY A NIGHT PATROL WHEN THEY WERE TRYING TO BREAK INTO AND ROB A HOUSE. THEY ARE PRESENTLY IN PRISON.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL

UN RESTRICTED

WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(i)	UNAMIR	-	09
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	07

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1B

(1) INDBATT TRANSPORTED FIVE TONS FOOD DONATED BY MINISTRY OF EDUCATION FROM GITARAMA TO NYABIKENKE COMMUNE (GR 7292) FOR THE BENEFIT OF "GROUPE SCOLAIRE." A THANK-YOU LETTER WAS RECEIVED FROM THIS COMMUNE HOWEVER MOST OF THE CREDIT SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE INDBAT DRIVERS.

(2) ELECTROGAZ HAS MADE 2 SPECIAL REQUESTS:

(a) TRANSPORT FROM KIGALI TO GITARAMA CHEMICAL PRODUCTS REQUIRED FOR WATER PURIFICATION. THIS IS DEEMED AS AN URGENT REQUEST AS IT HAS AN IMPACT ON THE WHOLE POPULATION.

(b) TRANSPORT A 600 KG TRANSFORMER FROM KIGALI TO KIGOMA COMMUNE (7649).

(3) HAC VISITED GATAGARA HANDICAPPED CENTER. THIS WELL RUN INSTITUTION IS IN DESPERATE NEED OF FOOD.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO)

(1) AN RPA ENFORCED CURFEW IN THE AREA OF RWAINKAVU CENTRE DE SANTE IS PREVENTING VISITORS TO THE HOSPITAL AFTER 2000 HRS. ADDITIONALLY, HOSPITAL STAFF ARE NOT ALLOWED TO LEAVE THEIR HOUSES AFTER THE CURFEW EVEN IF ITS TO ATTEND TO AN EMERGENCY SIT. MILOBS ARE PURSUING.

(2) LUTHERAN WORLDWIDE FEDERATION (NGO) DISTRIBUTED 135 BAGS OF FOOD IN THE RWAINKAVU AREA.

(3) THE BOURGEMESTRE OF RUKARA COMMUNE HAS REQUESTED ASSISTANCE REHABILITATING THE WATER RESERVOIR IN GAHINI SECTOR SO THAT THE WATER SUPPLY IS RESTORED TO MULUNDI AREA.

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(4) GAHINI HOSPITAL HAS INSUFFICIENT FOOD FOR THE PATIENTS. THE HOSPITAL IS ASSISTED BY ITALIAN AID (NGO) AND WFP.

(5) AT PRESENT THERE ARE 115 RETURNEES IN THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP AND OFFICIALS SAY THEY ARE READY TO RECEIVE ANY REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE.

B. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE)

(1) BOURGEMESTRE AT HUYE COMMUNE HAS REQUESTED TRANSPORTATION IN THE NEXT 3 WEEKS FOR A REBURIAL CEREMONY IN THE COMMUNE.

(2) BOURGEMESTRE AT NTYAZO COMMUNE COMPLAINED THAT OXFAM VISITED THE COMMUNE IN JUN AND PROMISED TO FIX THE WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM. TO DATE THERE HAS BEEN NO PROGRESS. THE CLINIC AT NTYAZO REPORTS THAT THEY REQUIRE AN AMBULANCE AND MEDICAL MATERIAL.

(3) THE BOURGEMESTRE AT NYARUHENGRI INFORMED MILOB THAT THERE WAS AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF FOOD. "FEED THE CHILDREN" AND "CONCERN", WHO NORMALLY DISTRIBUTE FOOD, HAVE NOT SHOWN UP LATELY.

C. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGRI) ON 22 AUG THERE WERE 50 RETURNEES FROM GESENYI DROPPED IN RUHENGRI AND MUST RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES BY THEIR OWN MEANS. THERE WERE ANOTHER 50 RETURNEES DROPPED OFF TODAY (23 AUG). MILOB TEAMS VISITED THE COMMUNES AND THE BOURGEMESTRES HAVE MADE NO ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE RECEPTION OF RETURNEES TO THEIR COMMUNES.

D. SECTOR 5B (GESENYI) THE REPATRIATION TOTAL AT THE TRANSIT CAMPS TOTAL 1357 AS OF 1600 HRS. A MOBILE CLINIC WAS ESTABLISHED USING AN AMBULANCE AND 3 TRUCKS WERE USED TO TRANSPORT RETURNEES, ALL FROM NICOY. AT THE NKAMIRA CAMP MSF HAS SET UP A MOBILE CLINIC.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NSTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

(1) AREAS

OUTFLOW

NTR
NTR

NTR

NTR

NTR

~~3172~~

556

280

NTR

~~1738~~

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UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

TO : FHQ

DATE : 22 AUGUST 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 212300B AUG TO 222300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM WITH IN-FLUX OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE THROUGH SECTOR 5C (GYSENYI) AND SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU).

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANUYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES

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ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NSTR.

b. MILITARY

1) RPA. IT WAS REPORTED FROM SECTOR 5A THAT ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS DROPPED AT NEMBA HOSPITAL INJURED WITH BULLET SHOT. IT WAS TOLD THAT HE WAS MISTAKENLY SHOT BY ANOTHER RPA. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT RPA CARRIED OUT SEARCH AND CORDON OPERATION IN NEMBA TOWN AND RECOVERED SOME WPNS, MILITARY UNIFORMS AND DRUGS. THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ARRESTED AFTER THE OPERATION IS NOT KNOWN. MILOBS ARE MONITORING.

(2) IT WAS REPORTED FROM SECTOR 4 THAT A CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION WAS CONDUCTED BY THE RPA BETWEEN 0800-1200HRS TODAY. THE PURPOSE WAS TO SEARCH FOR WPNS ON SUSPICION OF FRGF CROSSING FROM IJWI ISLANDER. MARKETS AND SHOPS REMAINED CLOSED TILL NOON. RPA HAS INTENSIFIED ITS PATROLS IN THE AREA. NO WPNS FOUND AND NOBODY WAS ARRESTED. RPA NUMBERED BETWEEN 200-300 WERE DEPLOYED AT RUSIZI I TO MONITOR THE INFLOW. APPROXIMATELY 50 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED BY RPA AS FRGF SUSPECTS. NO SEARCH DETENTION OCCURRED AT UVIRA.

KIRUMATI
COMMUNE

(2) FRGF.

(3) OTHER. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR AN UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT WAS HEARD BUT NOT SEEN OVER THE HANIKA SECTOR (0946) AT 1400HRS. THE AIRCRAFT WAS BELIEVED TO BE A SINGLE ENGINE AIRCRAFT. DIRECTION OF FLIGHT AND ALTITUDE UNKNOWN. ON FRI 18 AUG 95 AT 1000HRS ABOUT 10 BANDITS ARMED WITH THREE LIGHT WPNS AND MACHETES

UN RESTRICTED

CROSSED THE RUSIZI RIVER AT (7711) AND ATTEMPTED TO STEAL 10 COWS. LOCALS DISRUPTED THE BANDITS ATTEMPT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL TO GIKORO COMMUNE AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) THE RPA HAS ESTABLISHED 03 CHECK POINTS IN NYAKABANDA COMMUNE AT NYABIMONI (6694), SHAKI (6490) AND KIVUMO (6587) SECTOR. THIS IS COMPATIBLE WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT MADE BY LT-COL KAYONGA WHO HAD SAID THAT HE WAS GOING TO REINFORCE HIS OBSERVATION PLAN IN THE NORTHERN COMMUNES WHERE FRGF ACTIVITIES HAD BEEN REPORTED. MILOB TEAMS THAT PATROLLED THE SECTORS REPORTED THAT ALL WAS CALM. THE BOURGEMESTRE AT KIGOMA COMMUNE CONFIRMED THAT THE ELECTROGAZ TRANSFORMER WAS SABOTAGED BY UNKNOWN PEOPLE.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL TO KIVU (4210) AND RWAMIKO (5427) COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT ALL WAS CALM. AT KIVU IT WAS REPORTED THAT 02 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED, ONE OF THEM BELIEVED TO BE THE SON OF A BOURGEMESTRE AT NYABIMATA SECTOR. THEY WERE REPORTEDLY IDENTIFIED TO BE INVOLVED IN THE GENOCIDE.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. THE GENERAL SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR. MILOB TEAM ACCOMPANIED FORCE ENGR COY REP TO INSPECT THE REHABILITATION CENTER ON PROGRESS OF WORK. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM PATROLLED KANYARU-HAUT AND KANYARU-BAS BORDER POSTS IN THE KIGEMBE COMMUNE. IT WAS REPORTED THAT MORE THAN 60 PEOPLE CROSSED OVER TO BURUNDI AND ABOUT 360 PERSONS INTO RWANDA ON 21 AUG 95. THESE ARE NOT REFUGEES.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION WAS CALM BUT TENSED AT THE BORDER CROSSINGS DUE TO ACTIONS BY ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES TO FORCE REFUGEES INTO RWANDA. IN ALL A TOTAL OF 5193 HAS CROSSED AS AT 1830HRS. RPA IS ON THE ALERT DUE TO EXPECTED ATTEMPTS BY FRGF TO CROSS FROM IJWI ISLAND.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHengeri. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO RUHONDO, NYARUTVU AND NYAMUGALI COMMUNES. SITUATIONS REPORTED CALM..

k. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CHARACTERIZED WITH IN-FLUX OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE BUT CALM.

(2) THE BORDER OPENED THIS MORNING AT 0700HRS. RETURNEES WHO SPENT THE NIGHT AT THE BORDER WERE TRANSPORTED AWAY AT ABOUT 1000HRS. THERE WERE 793 AND WERE TRANSPORTED IN UNHCR AND NICOY VEHICLES TO

UN RESTRICTED

NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP. AT 1330HRS TODAY, A TOTAL OF 678 RETURNEES HAD BEEN SENT TO THE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE WAS AN ESTIMATED 500 RETURNEES WAITING TO BE CLEARED. AS AT 1600HRS A TOTAL OF 1043 REFUGEES HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY UNHCR, NICOV VEHICLES TO THE TRANSIT CAMP 3018 AT KIGALI. SOME REFUGEES TALLING 55 WHO HAVE COME FROM THE PRISONS IN GOMA HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO DETENTION CENTER. THE SECTOR WAS VISITED BY THE SRSG, DFC AND OTHER VIPS. *A TOTAL OF 2700 REFUGEES CROSSED TODAY*

- j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS TOGETHER WITH THE SECTOR COMD CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO MURUNDA (3089) WHERE THE MINE EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED PATROLS TO RWABISINDU (3381). THE GENERAL SIT WAS CALM. IT WAS REPORTED ON THE 15 AUG 95 A GROUP OF BANDITS INVADED THE AREA FROM ZAIRE. FIVE OF THEM WERE ARMED AND THEY MADE AWAY WITH 02 COWS. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM WENT TO RUGARAGARA (3381) OF MABANZA COMMUNE. THE GENERAL SIT IS CALM. IT IS REPORTED THAT TWO SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED WITH THE CHARGE OF LAYING MINES. THERE IS RESTRICTION ON MOVEMENT AFTER 2000HRS TILL NEXT MORNING.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	06
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	09

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN SECTOR 1A IT IS REPORTED THAT LOCALS IN GIKORO COMMUNE HAVE COMPLAINED ABOUT WATER SHORTAGE AT HEALTH CENTERS AND THE SECONDARY SCHOOL AT MUSHA SECTURE GR 3885. UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE FOR MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI TO

UN RESTRICTED

RWANDA SAID THAT A TOTAL OF 790 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA BETWEEN 14-18 AUGUST 95.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NSTR.

LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS. THE MILOB SECTOR 4 COMD ATTENDED A COORDINATING CONFERENCE WITH THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU AND OTHER NGOS IN CONNECTION WITH THE FORCE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	5193 (FORCED)	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	7✓	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	2700 (FORCED)	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

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UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : AUGUST 21 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 192300B AUG TO 202300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. MILOBS FROM SECTOR 4 REPORTED THAT ON 19 AUG 95 AT ABOUT 0100 HR's THREE BANDITS CAME IN A BOAT. ON THE WAY TO MAIN ROAD THEY WERE CHALLENGED BY THE RPA SOLDIERS NEAR ISHARA - NYAMASHEKE ROAD JUNCTION GR 08417, WHERE UPON BANDITS TRIED TO RUN AWAY AS THE RPA SOLDIER OPENED UP ONE OF THE SUSPECTED BANDITS WAS KILLED. THE OTHER TWO FLED AWAY WITH THE BOAT TOWARDS IJWI ISLAND SQ 9450. NOTHING WAS FOUND ON THE DEAD BODY.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. PATROL COULD NOT BE CARRIED OUT AS THE MILOBS REMAINED BUSY TO SHIFT THEIR POSITION FROM OLD SECTOR HQ TO NEW SECTOR HQ AT TRAFIPRO. OLD SECTOR HQ HOUSE WAS OFFICIALLY HANDED OVER TO THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES BY UNAMIR PERSONAL YESTERDAY.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(a) PATROLS IN THE COMMUNE REPORT THE SITUATION AS CALM. IN KIYUMBA SUB PREFECTURE (7093) THE RPA PLATOON COMMANDER SAID THAT HE LOOKS AFTER THE WHOLE COMMUNE AND WAS OIC OF THE SUB PREFECTURE. THE CACHOT HOLDS 66 PRISONERS OF WHICH 2 ARE ONLY 14 YEARS OLD. THERE ARE 2 PRISONERS WHO ARE FROM KIGALI COMMUNE AND THE PLATOON COMMANDER WANTS THEM TRANSFERRED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNE.

UN RESTRICTED

(b) KABUYE SECTOR (6886) LOCALS REPORT THAT THE AUTHORITIES ARE ENCOURAGING PEOPLE TO OCCUPY THE HOUSES BELONGING TO REFUGEES STILL IN ZAIRE.

(c) THE BOURGEMESTRE OF TAMBWE COMMUNE (7653) HAS REQUESTED TRANSPORTATION OF FOOD AND LOGS. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KIGOMA COMMUNE (7649) HAS REQUESTED INFORMATION ON BRIDGE REPAIRS FOLLOWING THE ENGINEER RECCE THAT TOOK PLACE EARLIER. HE WAS TOLD THAT THE PRIORITIES WERE BEING REVIEWED. IN BOTH COMMUNES PEOPLE PERFORM PATROLS AT NIGHT TO PROTECT THEMSELVES FROM ROBBERS.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.

(1) MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL AT MUHURA AND KINYAMI COMMUNE AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS THROUGHOUT THE AREA. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM.
(2) MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROL AT VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE .

(1) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED NYABISINDU COMMUNE AND ATTENDED REBURIAL CEREMONY. THERE WERE 4 GRAVES EACH WITH 1200 BODIES. THE WIFE OF THE RWANDISE PRESIDENT WAS ALSO IN ATTENDANCE.
(2) MILOBS CARRIED PUT PATROL IN VARIOUS LOCATION WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU



(1) MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN ALL THE THREE SUB SECTOR INCLUDING THE BORDER POSTS AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

(2) ON 19 AUG 95 IN THE AFTERNOON A GROUP OF 42 RWANDAN REFUGEES ALLEGED TO BE THIEVES BY THE ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES WERE FORCIBLY PUSHED INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI 1 GR 7624. THE REFUGEES WERE BROUGHT ALL TIED UP AND CHAINED BY THE ZAIRIAN SOLDIER ACCOMPANYING THEM. THEY WERE GENERALLY YOUNG MEN OF 20 - 30 YEARS OF AGE AND WERE MAINLY HUTUS. THEY WERE DISMOUNT AT THE GUN POINT AND WERE FORCE TO ENTER INTO RWANDA. RPA ON THE SPOT OBJECTED BUT FAILED TO DO ANYTHING AND REFUGEES WERE TAKEN INTO THE RWANDAN SIDE BY THE RPA AND AN ATTEMPT BY THE UNHCR TO CONTACT THEM OR TO KNOW WHERE THEY WERE BEING TAKEN WERE WARDED OFF BY ANGRY RPA SOLDIERS, WHO TOLD THE UNHCR STAFF TO GO AWAY. SUBSEQUENTLY THE RETURNEES WERE TAKEN AWAY BY THE RPA AT ABOUT 1830 HR's TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION. ATTEMPTS TO KNOW THE WHERE ABOUT OF THE RETURNEES ON 20 AUG 95 BY OWN PATROLS AND OTHER AGENCIES HAVE ALSO PROVED FUTILE.

j. SECTOR 5A RUHENGERI

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROL WITHIN THE AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

(2) ON 17 AUG 95 4 - 5 SOLDIERS FROM USA ALONG WITH RPA SOLDIERS WERE SEEN AT THE HOTEL COMPOUND WITHIN THE MILOB SECTOR HQ. THE SECTOR HUMANITARIAN OFFICER WENT TO DISCUSSED WITH THEM BUT NO RESPOND CAME FROM THEIR END. HOWEVER THE SAME SOLDIER WERE SEEN TODAY (20 AUG 95) WITH THE RPA SOLDIER AT THE SAME HOTEL COMPOUND.

K. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) AT ABOUT 1800 HR's ON 19 AUG MILOB CAME TO KNOW THAT A LARGE SCALE OF RETURNEES WHO HAD TURNED UP AT THE BORDER POST NO - 1. TWO TEAMS WERE SENT IMMEDIATELY AND WAS CONFIRMED THAT ABOUT 150 - 200 RETURNEES WERE AT THE BORDER POST. RETURNEES INFORMED MILOB THAT THEY WERE FORCIBLY EVICTED FROM THE MUGUMBA CAMP AT ZAIRE BY THE ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES. THE RETURNEES WERE ALLOWED TO ENTER AT THE BORDER [POST BUT KEPT AT SECURITY HOUSE FOR THE NIGHT. THIS WAS INFORMED TO AL CONCERN INCLUDING THE RPA BN COMMANDER WHO LATER SAID THAT THIS WAS A NORMAL OCCURRENCE. HOWEVER THE SECTOR MILOBS, HR TEAMS, UNHCR AND THE NGO's WERE ACTIVATED TODAY AT 0600 HR's TO MONITOR THE SITUATION AT BOTH THE BORDER POST. IT WAS LEARNT THAT APPROX 180 RETURNEES WERE PRESENT AT BORDER POST NO - 1 (GR 159126) WAITING TO BE CLEARED. HOWEVER ONLY 14 RETURNEES WERE FORMALLY REGISTERED TODAY AS AT 1500 HR's. A TOTAL OF 127 RETURNEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO KABALE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 3018). THE ZAIRIAN AUTHORITY RELEASED TOTAL OF 37 PRISONERS FROM THE GOMA PRISON OUT OF WHICH 15 IS UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE AND 17 WERE BELIEVED TO BE THE MEMBER OF FRGF. THERE LOCATION COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED BUT REPORT WILL FOLLOW ASP.

(2) THE MEMISA STAFF AT MURUNDA SQ 3088 CONTACTED THIS HQ AT 1040 HR's AND REPORTED THAT THE MINE EXPLOSION ON 18 AUG 95 WAS MEANT TO GET THE STAFF OF MEMISA. THIS WAS TOLD TO THEM BY A TRUSTED LOCAL STAFF. HOWEVER A FORMAL HELI REQUESTED WAS FORWARDED TO THE MOV CON AND THE STAFFS WERE EVACUATED AT 1440 HR's TODAY.

(3) THE LATEST INFORMATION REGARDING THE RETURNEES ARE TOTAL RETURNEES WERE 181. TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES BEING TRANSFERRED TO THE KABLE TRANSIT CAMP

UN RESTRICTED

SQ 3018 AND REMAINING 54 BELIEVED TO BE THE MEMBER OF FRGF AND ARE KEPT UNDER CUSTODY AT ETAG MIL CAMP WITHIN GISINYI TOWN.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) THE OVERALL SITUATION REMAINED CALM WITH EXCEPTION OF BEING FEAR OF ARREST IS STILL PREVAILING AMONG THE LOCALS WITHIN THE PREFECTURE.

(2) MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS LOCATION WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	03
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	NIL
(iii) OTHERS	-	08

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) MILOBS FROM SECTOR 2B KIBUNGO RE[PORTED THAT , GHAN BATT ON LOCATION TODAY DONATED SOME FOOD ITEMS TO KIBUNGO ORPHANAGE.

(b) SECTOR 2A MILOB REPORTED THAT AT MUHURA COMMUNE AN NGO NAMED AS INTER SOS, CARRIED OUT A VACCINATION PROGRAMME TO 200 CHILDREN OF AGES BETWEEN 4 AND 9 MONTHS. THE TARGETED FIGURE IS ABOUT 1000 AND THE PROGRAMME WILL CONTINUE AT THE BEGINNING OF THE NEXT WEEK.

(c) AT KINYAMI COMMUNE IN SECTOR 2A MILOB REPORTED THAT THERE IS ONLY ONE HEALTH CENTRE WHICH IS RUNNING SHORTAGE

UN RESTRICTED

OF WATER AND THE STAFFS HAVE TO BUY THE WATER AT THE COST OF 30 RFR TO SUSTAIN THE CENTRE. "PAM" THE ONLY NGO WORKING HERE TODAY DISTRIBUTED FOOD AMONG THE PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS AT THE FOLLOWING RATE;

- | | | |
|-----|-------------|------------------|
| (1) | COOKING OIL | 4 LTR's PER HEAD |
| (2) | BEANS | 10 KG's " " |
| (3) | MAIZE MEAL | 25 " " " |

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 5B MILOB REPORTED THAT THE RWANDISE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION HELD A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT , RPA BDE AND BN COMMANDERS , BDE COMMANDER GENDAMARIE , UNHCR STAFF AT GISINYI AND THE CHIEF OF UNHCR FROM KIGALI. THE AGENDA OF MEETING WAS TO WORK OUT THE METHODOLOGY TO ACCOMMODATE THE LARGE NUMBER OF RETURNEES ARRIVING AT THE BORDER.

6. LOGISTICS

a. SECTOR 5B MILOB REPORTED THAT THEY HAVE FOUR VEH AT PRESENT IN KIGALI WORKSHOP AND ALSO FIFTH ONE VEH NO - 1231 WAS DAMAGED IN AN ACCIDENT AND WILL BE RECOVERED TO THE WORKSHOP AT KIGALI ASAP. THE SECTOR HAS NOW ONLY TWO VEHS TO PERFORM ITS DUTIES.

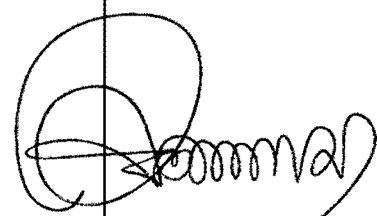

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	UGANDA	25 RETURNEE	NTR NIR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(b)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	1	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	4 ✓	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	14	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

for 
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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 21 AUGUST 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 202300B AUG TO 212300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM WITH IN-FLUX OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE THROUGH SECTOR 5C (GYSENI) AND SECTOR 4 (CYNGUGU).

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NSTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA. NSTR

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 2B MILOBS REPORTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN CASES OF INFILTRATION BY FRGF INTO RIKARA (GR 5601) AND MUHAZA (GR 4590) COMMUNES WITH THE AIM OF TAKING THEIR RELATIVES TO TANZANIA. A GROUP OF 04 LOCALS OF RUKERA COMMUNE WHO TRIED TO MIGRATE ON 25 JULY 95 WERE ARRESTED AND ARE STILL IN DETENTION. HUMAN RIGHTS ARE MEDIATING FOR THEIR RELEASE. IN KAYINZA COMMUNE (GR 5784) THREE FRGF INFILTRATED INTO THE COMMUNE WITH ARMS ON 15 AUG 95 FROM ZAIRE AND ESCAPED ARREST BACK TO TANZANIA.

(3) OTHER. NSTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL TO MUSASA COMMUNE AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM. TOGETHER WITH THE BOURGMESTRE, THE TEAM VISITED THE REPORTED DESTROYED BRIDGE BY THE RAINS AT (GR 8795) AND REQUESTED UNAMIR TO ASSIST TO REPAIR IT.

UN RESTRICTED

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOBS VISITED SISTERS WHO REPORTED THAT A MAN WAS KILLED BY LOCALS ON 17 AUG 95 IN MBATI SECTOR. THE CASE TO BE INVESTIGATED FURTHER. MILOBS ALSO VISITED THE WIFE OF THE RETURNEE WHO WAS ARRESTED FOR SUSPICION TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN GENOCIDE.

(2) MILOBS VISITED NTONGWE COMMUNE TO DISCUSS MALI RENTAL PROBLEM WITH THE BOURGMESTRE WHO WAS VERY CO-OPERATIVE AND INFORMED THEM THAT THE MATTER WAS BEING CLOSELY FOLLOWED BY MR STEAD, THE FIELD OFFICER.

(3) MILOBS MET THE DOCTOR FROM MSF TO DISCUSS THE CASE OF THE PRISONER IN COMMUNE CACHOT WHO NEEDS TO GO TO KABGAYI HOSP TO UNDERGO SURGERY FOR HERNIA BUT RPA PL COMD REFUSED THE TRANSFER UNTIL ORDERED BY HIS SUPERIOR. MILOBS WILL ATTEMPT TO GET AUTH FROM THE BDE COMD.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM. MILOBS REPORTED 52 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA IN BIRENGA (GR 5959) UNHCR TRANSIT CAMP. MORE RETURNEES ARE BEEN EXPECTED TO COME. IN RWANKWAVU SECTOR, OVER 6000 RETURNEES ARE REPORTED HAVING ACCOMMODATION PROBLEMS.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL TO NYAMAGABE COMMUNE (GR 5427) AND CONFIRMED THAT 185 FAMILIES OF 421 PERSONS WERE REMAINING AT MURAMBI IDP CAMP (GR

UN RESTRICTED

2521) AWAITING EVACUATION TO THEIR COMMUNES AND 2150 IDPS WERE CURRENTLY PRESENT AT KIGEME IDP CAMP (GR 4725). THERE WERE NO SIGNIFICANT PROBLEM AT BOTH CAMPS.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. THE GENERAL SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR REVEALED THE SIT UNDER CONTROL.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT BY 1700 HRS, RPA AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) HAD RECEIVED 261 REFUGEES WHO WERE FORCED OUT OF ZAIRE BY ZAIREAN FORCES. AS AT 1830 HRS, 460 REFUGEES HAD ASSEMBLED AT RUSIZI I WERE TO SPEND THE NIGHT UNDER RPA WATCH.

(2) UNHCR PROVIDED TWO TRUCKS AND ONE BUS TO TRANSPORT 200 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED AT THE WEEKEND TO NYAGATARA TRANSIT CAMP. IT WAS REPORTED THAT SEVEN REFUGEES ESCAPED BACK TO ZAIRE DUE TO FEAR OF UNCERTAINTY OF THEIR SAFETY. BETWEEN 18 AND 21 AUG 95, TOTAL OF 200 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP OF WHICH 113 HAVE DEPARTED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MIKINGO AND KINIGI COMMUNES. 160 RETURNEES CAME FROM ZAIRE THROUGH GYSENI AT THE WEEKEND. THEY ARE IN NEED OF FOOD, WATER AND MATERIALS TO CONSTRUCT HOUSES BECAUSE THEIR HOUSES ARE OCCUPIED BY OTHERS.

k. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CHARACTERIZED WITH IN-FLUX OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE BUT CALM.

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(2) MILOBS CONFIRMED THE ARRIVAL OF FOUR BUSES AND TRUCKS AT GOMA BORDER POST CARRYING APPROX 250 RETURNEES FROM MUGANGA CAMP IN ZAIRE AT 210900 B AUG 95. AT 1630 HRS, 828 RETURNEES HAD ARRIVED AND WERE TRANSPORTED BY UNHCR AND NICOY TRUCKS TO KABALI TRANSIT CAMP (GR 3018). BY 1800 HRS, A TOTAL OF 1981 RETURNEES HAD ARRIVED AT THE TRANSIT CAMP COMPRISING 585 WOMEN, 971 CHILDREN AND 425 MALES. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

(3) THE MILOBS, UNHCR AND NGO'S MONITORING THE SIT OF RETURNEES REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 181 ARRIVED ON 20 AUG 95. 127 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO KABALI TRANSIT CAMP FROM WHICH 57 WERE SUSPECTED TO BE FRGF AND WERE TAKEN TO GYSENI DETENTION CENTRE. 13 CHILDREN WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SEPARATED FROM THEIR PARENTS.

(4) NGO'S REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT ZAIREAN SOLDIERS AT THE MUGUNGA CAMP TOLD REFUGEES TO LEAVE THE CAMP AND STARTED FIRING IN THE AIR. THEY LOOTED AND BURNT THE 12 SHELTERS WHICH MADE SOME REFUGEES TO FLEE THE CAMP ON FOOT. SOME REFUGEES AFRAID OF RETURNING TO RWANDA FOR REASONS OF RETRIBUTION BY THE RPA ESCAPED THE ZAIREA AUTHORITIES TO THE HINTERLAND. THE SOLDIERS ALSO SEPARATED MALES FROM CHILDREN AND THE FAMILIES LEADING TO CONSIDERABLE PROBLEM AT THE BORDER AND THE TRANSIT CAMP.

(5) MILOBS REPORTED THAT UN AGENCIES FACED THE FOLLOWING PROBLEMS IN REGISTERING THE RETURNEES;

(a) UNHCR IS SHORT OF VEHS TO TRANSPORT THE RETURNEES FROM THE BORDER TO THE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE IS THE REQUIREMENT OF ADDITIONAL VEHS TO SUPPLEMENT ON FOUR VEHS PROVIDED BY THE NI-COY.

(b) THE CONVOYS GOT DELAYED DUE TO LACK OF

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ESCORT BY THE RPA WHO DO HAVE SUFFICIENT VEHS TO PROVIDE ESCORT. THERE IS A REQUIREMENT TO SUPPLEMENT THEIR RESOURCES WITH FEW PICK-UPS.

(c) THE NI-COY HAVE ONLY TWO AMBULANCES AND FACING SHORTAGE OF MED PERS. IT IS REQUESTED THAT ONE MORE AMBULANCE FROM NORMED BE REQUISITIONED FOR THE EFFORT.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO BWAKIRA, KIVUMUAND GISHWATI COMMUNES. MILOBS LEARNT FROM THE LOCALS THAT RPA SOLDIERS HAD CONDUCTED A SEARCH OF GISHWATI FOREST AND KILLED FEW INDIVIDUALS

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	06
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN SECTOR 1B INDEBATT TRANSPORTED FIVE TONS WFP FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO KAYENZI COMMUNE (GR 8389) AND SAME TONS FROM GITARAMA TO NYABIKENKE COMMUNE (GR7292). REPS OF AFRICAN HOUSING REQUESTED FOR 60 PIECES OF PLASTIC SHEETS TO COVER 15000 TILES THEY HAVE CONTRACTED IN THE PREFECTURE TO BUILD 10 000 HOUSES IN SURROUNDING COMMUNES. ELCTROGAS ALSO REQUESTED FOR HELP TO MOVE TRANSFORMERS WHICH WERE RECENTLY SABOTAGED IN THE PREFECTURE FROM VARIOUS LOCATIONS TO GITARAMA TO BE REPAIRED.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NSTR.

LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	2478	1832
(b)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	681	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	7	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	1981	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 21 AUGUST 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 202300B AUG TO 212300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM WITH IN-FLUX OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE THROUGH SECTOR 5C (GYSENI) AND SECTOR 4 (CYNGUGU).

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES

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ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NSTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA. NSTR

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 2B MILOBS REPORTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN CASES OF INFILTRATION BY FRGF INTO RIKARA (GR 5601) AND MUHAZA (GR 4590) COMMUNES WITH THE AIM OF TAKING THEIR RELATIVES TO TANZANIA. A GROUP OF 04 LOCALS OF RUKERA COMMUNE WHO TRIED TO MIGRATE ON 25 JULY 95 WERE ARRESTED AND ARE STILL IN DETENTION. HUMAN RIGHTS ARE MEDIATING FOR THEIR RELEASE. IN KAYINZA COMMUNE (GR 5784) THREE FRGF INFILTRATED INTO THE COMMUNE WITH ARMS ON 15 AUG 95 FROM ZAIRE AND ESCAPED ARREST BACK TO TANZANIA.

(3) OTHER. NSTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL TO MUSASA COMMUNE AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM. TOGETHER WITH THE BOURGMESTRE, THE TEAM VISITED THE REPORTED DESTROYED BRIDGE BY THE RAINS AT (GR 8795) AND REQUESTED UNAMIR TO ASSIST TO REPAIR IT.

UN RESTRICTED

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOBS VISITED SISTERS WHO REPORTED THAT A MAN WAS KILLED BY LOCALS ON 17 AUG 95 IN MBATI SECTOR. THE CASE TO BE INVESTIGATED FURTHER. MILOBS ALSO VISITED THE WIFE OF THE RETURNEE WHO WAS ARRESTED FOR SUSPICION TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN GENOCIDE.

(2) MILOBS VISITED NTONGWE COMMUNE TO DISCUSS MALI RENTAL PROBLEM WITH THE BOURGMESTRE WHO WAS VERY CO-OPERATIVE AND INFORMED THEM THAT THE MATTER WAS BEING CLOSELY FOLLOWED BY MR STEAD, THE FIELD OFFICER.

(3) MILOBS MET THE DOCTOR FROM MSF TO DISCUSS THE CASE OF THE PRISONER IN COMMUNE CACHOT WHO NEEDS TO GO TO KABGAYI HOSP TO UNDERGO SURGERY FOR HERNIA BUT RPA PL COMD REFUSED THE TRANSFER UNTIL ORDERED BY HIS SUPERIOR. MILOBS WILL ATTEMPT TO GET AUTH FROM THE BDE COMD.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM. MILOBS REPORTED 52 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA IN BIRENGA (GR 5959) UNHCR TRANSIT CAMP. MORE RETURNEES ARE BEEN EXPECTED TO COME. IN RWANKWAVU SECTOR, OVER 6000 RETURNEES ARE REPORTED HAVING ACCOMMODATION PROBLEMS.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL TO NYAMAGABE COMMUNE (GR 5427) AND CONFIRMED THAT 185 FAMILIES OF 421 PERSONS WERE REMAINING AT MURAMBI IDP CAMP (GR

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2521) AWAITING EVACUATION TO THEIR COMMUNES AND 2150 IDPS WERE CURRENTLY PRESENT AT KIGEME IDP CAMP (GR 4725). THERE WERE NO SIGNIFICANT PROBLEM AT BOTH CAMPS.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE . THE GENERAL SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR REVEALED THE SIT UNDER CONTROL.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT BY 1700 HRS, RPA AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) HAD RECEIVED 261 REFUGEES WHO WERE FORCED OUT OF ZAIRE BY ZAIREAN FORCES. AS AT 1830 HRS, 460 REFUGEES HAD ASSEMBLED AT RUSIZI I WERE TO SPEND THE NIGHT UNDER RPA WATCH.

(2) UNHCR PROVIDED TWO TRUCKS AND ONE BUS TO TRANSPORT 200 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED AT THE WEEKEND TO NYAGATARA TRANSIT CAMP. IT WAS REPORTED THAT SEVEN REFUGEES ESCAPED BACK TO ZAIRE DUE TO FEAR OF UNCERTAINTY OF THEIR SAFETY. BETWEEN 18 AND 21 AUG 95, TOTAL OF 200 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP OF WHICH 113 HAVE DEPARTED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MIKINGO AND KINIGI COMMUNES. 160 RETURNEES CAME FROM ZAIRE THROUGH GYSENI AT THE WEEKEND. THEY ARE IN NEED OF FOOD, WATER AND MATERIALS TO CONSTRUCT HOUSES BECAUSE THEIR HOUSES ARE OCCUPIED BY OTHERS.

k. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CHARACTERIZED WITH IN-FLUX OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE BUT CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CONFIRMED THE ARRIVAL OF FOUR BUSES AND TRUCKS AT GOMA BORDER POST CARRYING APPROX 250 RETURNEES FROM MUGANGA CAMP IN ZAIRE AT 210900 B AUG 95. AT 1630 HRS, 828 RETURNEES HAD ARRIVED AND WERE TRANSPORTED BY UNHCR AND NICOY TRUCKS TO KABALI TRANSIT CAMP (GR 3018). BY 1800 HRS, A TOTAL OF 1981 RETURNEES HAD ARRIVED AT THE TRANSIT CAMP COMPRISING 585 WOMEN, 971 CHILDREN AND 425 MALES. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

(3) THE MILOBS, UNHCR AND NGO'S MONITORING THE SIT OF RETURNEES REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 181 ARRIVED ON 20 AUG 95. 127 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO KABALI TRANSIT CAMP FROM WHICH 57 WERE SUSPECTED TO BE FRGF AND WERE TAKEN TO GYSENI DETENTION CENTRE. 13 CHILDREN WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SEPARATED FROM THEIR PARENTS.

(4) NGO'S REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT ZAIREAN SOLDIERS AT THE MUGUNGA CAMP TOLD REFUGEES TO LEAVE THE CAMP AND STARTED FIRING IN THE AIR. THEY LOOTED AND BURNT THE 12 SHELTERS WHICH MADE SOME REFUGEES TO FLEE THE CAMP ON FOOT. SOME REFUGEES AFRAID OF RETURNING TO RWANDA FOR REASONS OF RETRIBUTION BY THE RPA ESCAPED THE ZAIREA AUTHORITIES TO THE HINTERLAND. THE SOLDIERS ALSO SEPARATED MALES FROM CHILDREN AND THE FAMILIES LEADING TO CONSIDERABLE PROBLEM AT THE BORDER AND THE TRANSIT CAMP.

(5) MILOBS REPORTED THAT UN AGENCIES FACED THE FOLLOWING PROBLEMS IN REGISTERING THE RETURNEES;

(a) UNHCR IS SHORT OF VEHS TO TRANSPORT THE RETURNEES FROM THE BORDER TO THE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE IS THE REQUIREMENT OF ADDITIONAL VEHS TO SUPPLEMENT ON FOUR VEHS PROVIDED BY THE NI-COY.

(b) THE CONVOYS GOT DELAYED DUE TO LACK OF

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ESCORT BY THE RPA WHO DO HAVE SUFFICIENT VEHs TO PROVIDE ESCORT. THERE IS A REQUIREMENT TO SUPPLEMENT THEIR RESOURCES WITH FEW PICK-UPS.

(c) THE NI-COY HAVE ONLY TWO AMBULANCES AND FACING SHORTAGE OF MED PERS. IT IS REQUESTED THAT ONE MORE AMBULANCE FROM NORMED BE REQUISITIONED FOR THE EFFORT.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO BWAKIRA, KIVUMU AND GISHWATI COMMUNES. MILOBS LEARNED FROM THE LOCALS THAT RPA SOLDIERS HAD CONDUCTED A SEARCH OF GISHWATI FOREST AND KILLED FEW INDIVIDUALS

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	06
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

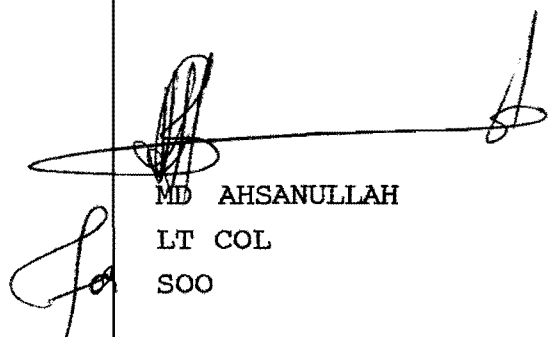
4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN SECTOR 1B INDBATT TRANSPORTED FIVE TONS WFP FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO KAYENZI COMMUNE (GR 8389) AND SAME TONS FROM GITARAMA TO NYABIKENKE COMMUNE (GR7292). REPS OF AFRICAN HOUSING REQUESTED FOR 60 PIECES OF PLASTIC SHEETS TO COVER 15000 TILES THEY HAVE CONTRACTED IN THE PREFECTURE TO BUILD 10 000 HOUSES IN SURROUNDING COMMUNES. ELCTROGAS ALSO REQUESTED FOR HELP TO MOVE TRANSFORMERS WHICH WERE RECENTLY SABOTAGED IN THE PREFECTURE FROM VARIOUS LOCATIONS TO GITARAMA TO BE REPAIRED.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NSTR.

LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	2478	1832
(b)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	681	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	7	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	1981	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : August 20, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 182300B AUG TO 192300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRES BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA. SECTOR 4 MILOBS REPORTED THAT AT BIREMBA (GR 8611) IN GISHOMA COMMUNE AT ABOUT 0100 HRS ON 10 AUG 95 A GROUP OF 5 RPA SOLDIERS HARASSED SOME LOCALS, ATE AND DRANK THEIR BEER AND DEMANDED MONEY. THEY ALSO REPORTEDLY BEAT UP SEVERAL MEN WITH STICKS. A MEETING HAS BEEN CALLED AT MUKINBAGIRO (GR 8416) ON 20 AUG 95 BETWEEN LOCALS AND THE RPA COMD WHERE THE

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PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR BIREMBI CELL WILL REPORT IN
DETAIL ABOUT THE INCIDENT.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. RPA SHOT AND KILLED ONE MAN TODAY 19
AUG 95 AT ABOUT 0400 HRS NEAR ISHARA (GR 0143) AS HE
WAS CROSSING OVER BY BOAT FROM IJWI ISLAND. AN UNKNOWN
NUMBER OF OTHERS WITH HIM MANAGED TO ESCAPE. IDENTITY
OF PERSON KILLED AND INTENTIONS NOT KNOWN. MILOBS ARE
INVESTIGATING.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING
OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. MILOBS REPORTED THE SITUATION
CALM IN THE SECTOR.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE
AOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOBS PATROLLED MUHURA AND
KINYAMI COMMUNES AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS PATROLS TO MUHAZI
COMMUNE (GR 4590) REPORTED THAT SOME LOCALS ARE MIGRATING
TO TANZANIA DUE TO INSECURITY IN THE AREA. ALL AREAS
PATROLLED WERE CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN
RWAMIKO (GR 4914) AND MUBUGA (GR 5202) COMMUNES. AT RWAMIKO
COMMUNE MILOBS CONFIRMED FROM THE DETENTION FACILITY THAT
A TOTAL OF 120 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED BY RPA ON 17 AUG 95
FOR HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. ON THE DAY OF THE
ARRESTS ALL LOCALS IN THE COMMUNE WERE ASKED TO ASSEMBLE AT
THE COMMUNE OFFICE FOR A MEETING. WHILST WAITING FOR THE
SUPPOSED MEETING SOME IDPS RECENTLY EVACUATED FROM THE

UN RESTRICTED

MURAMBI CAMP WERE BROUGHT TO IDENTIFY THOSE WHO WERE SUBSEQUENTLY ARRESTED. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN MUYAGA, RUNYINYA AND MUGANZA COMMUNES. MILOBS PATROL TO MUYAGA COMMUNE ATTENDED A REBURIAL CEREMONY THERE. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ALL AREAS WERE CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN NYAMUGALI, NYARUTOVO, NYAMUTERA AND NDUSU COMMUNES. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS REPORTED THAT AT 1545 HRS ON 18 AUG 95 A SUZUKI VEHICLE BELONGING TO MEMISA, AN NGO, HIT AN ANTI-TANK MINE WHILST ON ITS WAY FROM THE MURUNDA (GR 3088) HOSPITAL TO GASIYA. THE DUSTY TRACK ON WHICH THE INCIDENT OCCURRED CONNECTS THE CELLULE MURUNDA AND THE HOSPITAL TO THE MAIN KAYOVE - KIBUYE ROAD. THE VEH WAS CARRYING A FEMALE PATIENT, A MALE NURSE AND THE DRIVER. THE NURSE DIED ON THE SPOT WHILST THE WOMAN AND THE DRIVER DIED WHILST BEING EVACUATED BY HELI TO KIGALI. A HELI PATROL TO THE SITE CONFIRMED THE MINE TO BE FRESHLY LAID AS THE ROAD HAD BEEN USED EARLIER IN THE DAY. THIS PART OF THE ROAD IS SAID TO BE RARELY USED EXCEPT BY VEHS OF THE MEMISA STAFF. IT IS SUSPECTED THAT THE MINE WAS PLANTED BY CERTAIN INFILTRATORS FROM ZAIRE WHO HAD EARLIER CROSSED OVER FROM LAKE KIVU ON 12 AUG 95. ACCORDING TO THE BOURGMESTRE OF KAYOVE COMMUNE THERE HAD BEEN A FIRE FIGHT BETWEEN THE RPA AND THESE INFILTRATORS ON 12 AUG 95 AT NGABO SECTEUR (GR 2498) RESULTING IN THE CAPTURE AND SUBSEQUENT DEATH OF ONE OF THE INFILTRATORS DURING INTERROGATION. A CORDON AND SEARCH MOUNTED BY THE RPA ON 16 AUG 95 TO LOCATE ABOUT 30 OF THE INFILTRATORS WHO HAD FLED INTO THE FOREST RESULTED IN THE DISCOVERY OF A QUANTITY OF A/PERS AND A/TANK MINES, GRENADES AND CORDITE WHEN THE INFILTRATORS RAN AWAY LEAVING

UN RESTRICTED

THEIR PACKS BEHIND. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. PATROL CONDUCTED IN AOR AND THE SITUATION REPORTED CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	07
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	09

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2B MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RUHANDA (GR 4691) HEALTH CENTRE IS STILL FACING PROBLEM OF CONTAINING MALARIA AND MALNUTRITION IN THE AREA. THE AUTHORITIES AT THE HEALTH CENTRE HAVE REQUESTED FOR ASSISTANCE FROM NGOS.

b. AT ABOUT 1855 HRS TODAY SECTOR 5B MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY UNHCR THAT ABOUT 200 REFUGEES HAD CONCENTRATED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER AT GISENYI. THESE REFUGEES HAD BEEN MOVED THERE BY THE ZAIRIAN ARMY AND THE NUMBER IS EXPECTED TO INCREASE.

c. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - FTC DISTRIBUTED FOOD ITEMS, CASSEROLES AND SOAP TO WIDOWS IN MUGOMBWA SECTEUR OF MUGANZA COMMUNE.

d. SECTOR 2A MILOBS REPORTED THAT INTER SOS, AN NGO OPERATING IN MUHURA COMMUNE IMMUNIZED 200 CHILDREN AGED BETWEEN 4-9 MONTHS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR

6. LOGISTICS. NTR

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
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UN RESTRICTED

(a)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	UGANDA	06	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	60	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	48	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : AUGUST 18 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 172300B AUG TO 182300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM EXCEPT IN SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) WHERE RPA IN A RAID ON A HOUSE KILLED 3 PERSONS WHOM THEY SUSPECTED OF BEING FRGF. SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) REPORTS THAT THERE IS A FEAR OF ARREST PREVAILING IN THE PREFECTURE. THIS AFTERNOON A MINE EXPLODED UNDER A MEMISA (NGO) VEHICLE ON THE MAIN ROAD BETWEEN KAYOVE AND KIBUYE. BOTH OCCUPANTS DIED AS A RESULT OF THEIR INJURIES, ONE AT THE MURANDO HOSPITAL AND THE OTHER ENROUTE TO KIGALI BY AIR EVAC.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

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(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

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2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

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(1) RPA.

(a) MILOBS IN SECTOR 1A HOSTED A GATHERING OF 3 RPA OFFICERS WHICH INCLUDED THE BDE COMD AND BN COMDS. THE SITUATION HAS MUCH IMPROVED.

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(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR

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LOGISTICS. NTR.

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A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

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	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
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(c)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		

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	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	1	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	5	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	69	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

for *MD Ahsanullah*
 MD AHSANULLAH
 LT COL
 SOO

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UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : AUGUST 18 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 172300B AUG TO 182300B AUG 95

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	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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UN RESTRICTED

	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	1	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	5	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	69	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

for R.D. Dume Cast
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
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UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 17 AUGUST 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 152300B AUG TO 162300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANUYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES

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UN RESTRICTED

ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) IN SECTOR 1A, ONE MILOB TEAM COVERED A MASS RALLY ADDRESSED BY THE PRESIDENT OF UGANDA, MR YOWERI MUSEVENI, AT AMOHORO STADIUM AT WHICH THE PRESIDENT COVERED THE FOLLOWING POINTS:

(a) ECONOMY; THE PRESIDENT ENCOURAGED THE RWANDEES PEOPLE TO WORK HARD TOGETHER IN ORDER TO IMPROVE AND SPECIALIZE-IN EVERY ASPECT OF ECONOMY.

(b) POLITICAL; THE PRESIDENT REMINDED THE GATHERING THAT THE DIVISION BETWEEN THE TUTSI AND HUTU PEOPLE WAS CAUSED AND ORIGINATED BY EXPLOITERS WITH DIVIDE AND RULE SYSTEM TO FULFIL THEIR INTERESTS. HE THANKED THE PRESENT GOVT FOR ACCEPTING REFUGEES OUT-SIDE THE COUNTRY TO COME BACK AND WORK TOGETHER WITH THE MAJORITY WITH-IN THE COUNTRY.

(c) THE PRESIDENT URGED ALL RWANDEES PEOPLE TO BE VIGILANT AND CREATE A GOOD SECURITY SYSTEM NET-WORK AGAINST ANY OUT-SIDE INVASION.

(2) IN SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA), RPA BDE COMD CONFIRMED THAT THE DISSOLVING OF THE LOCAL DEFENCE FORCE WAS THE INITIATIVE OF THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR NOT AS EARLIER ON REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA THAT IT WAS BY THE PRIME MINISTER.

(3) IN SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO), MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE UGANDAN PRESIDENT ACCOMPANIED BY RWANDESE COUNTERPART AND GOVT MINISTERS VISITED GENOCIDE VICTIMS BURIAL

UN RESTRICTED

SITE AT NYARABUYE (GR 8459) AND LATER ADDRESSED THE LOCALS WERE UN AGENCIES AND NGOS ATTENDED. IN HIS ADDRESS, THE PRESIDENT IMPORED ALL PEOPLE OF RWANDA TO BURY THE PAST AND FACE THE CHALLENGES OF THE FUTURE. HE CALLED ON THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO USE MAXIMUM INFLUENCE IN HELPING RWANDA TO BRING PERPETRATORS OF GENOCIDE TO JUSTICE.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA. IN SECTOR 1B, THE RPA BDE COMD HAD AN EXTENSIVE MEETING WITH THE SECTOR COMMANDER IN WHICH MATTERS PERTAINING TO SECURITY SITUATION AND CURRENT OCCURRENCES IN THE AREA WERE DISCUSSED.

(2) FRGF. IN SECTOR 1B, RPA BDE COMD CONFIRMED THAT NUMEROUS ACTS OF SABOTAGE HAD BEEN COMMITTED IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE. THESE INCLUDED THE FOLLOWING:

(a) ENPTING OF OIL FROM SIX ELECTROGAS STATION TRANSFORMERS.

(b) SYSTEMATIC BURNING OF EUCALYPTUS FORESTS.

(c) BURNING OF REESCAPEES HOUSES AND PLANTATIONS.

(d) SUSPECTED MOVEMENT OF INTERAHAMWE IN NYAKABANDA (GR 6597), NYABIKENKE (GR 7292) AND KAYENZI (GR 8389) ARMED WITH RIFLES AND GRENADES.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

UN RESTRICTED

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN KANZENZE, GASHORA AND NGENDA COMMUNES. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOBS VISITED BULINGA COMMUNE (GR 6679) AND REPORTED THAT ON 13 AUG 95, UN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF ARMED MEN LOOTED A LOCAL SHOP AFTER BEATING THE OWNER. TWENTY 7.62MM CASING WERE RETRIEVED FROM THE AREA AROUND THE HOUSE. RPA WAS INFORMED BUT DID NOT TAKE AN APPROPRIATE ACTION. LOCALS REVEALED THAT FIVE PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED BY RPA ON 10 AUG 95 FOR FAILING TO CAUGHT A MAN WITH A RADIO HANDSET (MOTOROLA TYPE)

(2) THE BOURGMESTRE OF THE SAME COMMUNE REVEALED THAT HIS RELATION WITH THE RPA WAS SOUR AND LOCAL TUTSI HAD BEEN INCITED TO DEMONSTRATE AGAINST HIM AND LABEL HIM AS INTERAHAMWE. HE ALSO REVEALED THAT THE IPJ (INSPECTEUR DE POLICE JUDICIAIRE) WAS REMOVED FOR ARRESTING LOCALS WITHOUT INFORMING THE BOURGMESTRE. CURFEW IS ALSO IN PLACE IN THE PREFECTURE.

(3) MILOB VISITED NTONGWE COMMUNE (GR 9057) AND LEARNT THAT THE SECONDARY SCHOOL WHICH WAS OCCUPIED BY MALI-COY HAD NOT BEEN PAID FOR SINCE FEBRUARY THIS YEAR. THE FIELD OFFICER HAS BEEN BRIEFED AND THE BOURGMESTRE IS HOLDING ON THE "SPRUNG SHELTER" UNTIL HE IS PAID FOR THE RENT.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR . THE OVER ALL SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED NYAMAGABE COMMUNE (GR 5427) AND VISITED KIGEME (GR 4725)

UN RESTRICTED

AND MURAMBI (GR 5125) IDP CAMPS AND THE SITUATION CALM. THE REPATRIATION EXERCISE FOR 250 IDPS REMAINING AT MURAMBI CAMP WAS SCHEDULED TO COMMENCE TO-DAY BUT WAS SUSPENDED DUE TO SUSPICION OF INSECURITY IN THE COMMUNES WHERE THOSE IDPS BELONG TO. HOWEVER, THE EXERCISE IS EXPECTED TO RESUME AS SOON AS THE MATTER IS FINALIZED WITH THE AUTHORITIES CONCERNED.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROL AT VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND CONFIRMED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED CYABINGO AND GATONDE COMMUNE. THE BOURGMESTRE OF CYABINGO WAS ARRESTED SOME DAYS AGO AND PRESENTLY HE IS BEEN HELD IN RUHENGERI PRISON.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) MILOBS PATROLLED SATINSYI (GR 5800), NGORORERO (GR 5995) AND KIBLIRA (GR 5785). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. HOWEVER LOCALS COMPLAINED OF SHORTAGE OF FOOD IN THE AREA AND UNHCR WAS INFORMED.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED KAYOVU (GR2792) AND KINUNU (GR 2189) COMMUNES. THE PATROL VISITED THE SITE OF A FIRING INCIDENT IN THE GIHWATI FOREST (GR 2797) AND CONFIRMED THE SAME FROM THE LOCALS. A SECOND INCIDENT OF SUSTAINED AUTO FIRING WAS HEARD BY THE TEAM TO-DAY AT 1100 HRS. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED MINE EXPLOSION SITE IN RUTSIRO COMMUNE (GR 3183) OF KIBUYE

UN RESTRICTED

WHERE THE REPORTED ELECTRICAL SABOTAGE OF 08 AUG 95 TOOK PLACE. THE RETURNEES IN THE TWO SETTLEMENT OF GISHWATI FOREST COMPLAINED OF FOOD SHORTAGE.

(3) ONE MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED HELI PATROL TO GISHWATI FOREST TO CONFIRM THE REPORTED FIRING ON THE RPA PATROL WHICH WAS CROSSING THE FOREST ON THE ROAD RUBAVU (GR 2313) TO KAYOVE (GR 2792). TRAFFIC WAS SUSPENDED FOR FEW HOURS UNTIL 1100 HRS. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED ON EITHER SIDES.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	08
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS	-	08

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY UNHCR REP THAT ON MONDAY 14 AUG 95, 453 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA FROM BURUNDI AND MORE REFUGEES ARE BEEN EXPECTED ON 17 AUG 95. TO-DAY AT 1100 HRS, UNHCR CAME WITH 09 RETURNEES COMPRISING 06 MALES, 03 FEMALES AND ONE CHILD WHO CAME TO VISIT THEIR HOMES AT NGENDA COMMUNE.

b. IN SECTOR 1B, INDBATT TRANSPORTED 08 TONS OF BRICKS FROM SHYGOE TO GITARAMA FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF LATRINES. 08 TONS OF WOOD WERE TRANSPORTED BY INDBATT FROM MUSHUBATI

UN RESTRICTED

COMMUNE (GR 6770) TOM JAM INTERNATIONAL ORPHANAGE AT KABGAYA. UNHCR TRUCKS DELIVERED WFP FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO VARIOUS COMMUNES.

c. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) MILOBS REPORTED ACR (NGO) IS BUILDING A HEALTH CENTRE AT TAMBWE (GR 227582) AND MSF IS REHABILITATING RUKOMO HEALTH CENTER (GR 473276) BOTH OF MUVUMBA COMMUNE. GUTUNA RECORDED 08 RETURNEES.

d. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) REPORTED 19 PEOPLE WHO ARRIVED AT NYAKARAMBI UNHCR TRANSIT CAMP FROM ZAIRE. THE CAMP HAS BEEN PROVIDED WITH A WATER TANK. THREE GHANABATT TRUCKS AND ONE UNHCR BUS FERRIED PEOPLE FROM RUSUMO TO NYARABUYE COMMUNE DURING THE VISIT OF THE UGANDAN PRESIDENT.

e. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) REPORTED THAT AICF CLINIC INCHARGE AT RUHASHYA COMMUNE REVEALED THE SHORTAGE OF DRUGS AND REQUESTED FOR 18 MATTRESSES AND ONE AMBULANCE. THE BOURGMESTRE OF THE SAME COMMUNE REVEALED THAT THEIR 150 PRISONERS IN RUHASHYA COMMUNE PRISON AND REQUESTED FOR TRANSPORT TO TAKE 130 PRISONERS TO NYANZA PRISON AT NYABISINDU COMMUNE.

g. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY UNHCR REP THAT THE SECURITY OF REFUGEE CAMPS IN ZAIRE IS BEEN PROVIDED BY A FORCE CALLED " ZAIREAN CONTINGENT FOR THE SECURITY OF THE CAMPS" WHICH IS BEEN PAID BY UNHCR. HE ALSO CONFIRMED THE SHIFTING OF THE CAMPS OPPOSITE CYNGUGU PREFECTURE IN-WARDS INTO ZAIRE COMMENCING NEXT WEEK. THE RECONNAISSANCE TEAM FROM FORCE ENGINEERS CARRIED OUT THE SURVEY TASK AT THE MDM ORPHANAGE IN KAMEMBE (GR 179278). AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP, THERE WERE 44 NEW RETURNEES WHICH BROUGHT THE TOTAL NUMBER TO 103.

h. SECTOR 5B (KIBUYE) REGISTERED 60 RETURNEES IN THE ORGANIZED REPATRIATION.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

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a. IN SECTOR 1B, THE SEC COMD HAS REQUESTED PERIODIC VISITS OF THE GITARAMA PRISON BY MSF WHO HAD SOURED THEIR RELATIONSHIP WITH RPA. THE SEC COMD CONTACTED RPA ON THIS ISSUE AND IS AWAITING RESPONSE.

b. SECTOR 4 (CYNGUGU) REPORTED THE FOLLOWING:

(1) A VEHICULAR ACCIDENT INVOLVING A TOYOTA PICKUP OF MINISTRY OF JUSTICE IN NYUNGWE FOREST AT (GR 086258). THE VEH HIT THE SIDE OF THE MOUNTAIN TRYING TO AVOID A PEDESTRIAN. ONE DIED AND 03 WERE INJURED AND EVACUATED TO BUSSHENGE HOSPITAL.

(2) THE MONKEY OBSERVATION POINT AT PINDURA (GR 1326) IN NYUNGWE FOREST WAS OPENED TO TOURISTS TO-DAY.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	23	NTR

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BURUNDI

NTR

NTR

(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA

NTR

NTR

(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE

NTR

NIL

UGANDA

NTR

NTR

MD AHSANULLAH
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File

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NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : AUGUST 17 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 162300B AUG TO 172300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

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(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL

TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

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(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANUYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1). MILOB SECTOR 1A COMMANDER, DISCUSSED WITH GITARAMA PREFECTURE ABOUT SECURITY OF THE SECTOR ESPECIALLY RECENT CASES OF BANDITRY.

(2). THE COUNCILLOR OF GATORE(6548) IN SECTOR 2A HELD A MEETING IN HIS AREA. ABOUT 500 PEOPLE ATTENDED. THE

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SUBJECT OF THE MEETING WAS CENTERED ON WAYS OF DISTRIBUTING ITEMS GIVEN BY THE GERMAN-AGRO ACTION TO THE SECTOR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) MILOB FROM SECTOR 4 REPORTED THAT LOCALS IN BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR HAVE COMPLAINED OF HARASSMENT BY RPA SOLDIERS. THESE ARE IN THE FORM OF ARREST WITHOUT APPARENT REASONS, EXHORTATION AND THEFT.

(b) THE COUNCILLOR OF BUNYERERI(9417) IN NYAKABUYE SECTOR REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 2300HRS ON 10 AUG 95 AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF PERSONS SUSPECTED TO BE RPA ROBBED A HOUSE IN NYAGATO(9616) CRATES OF EMPTY BOTTLES AND OTHER ITEMS.

(c) IN GIHIGANO (9301) NEAR BUGARAMA CITY ALSO IN SECTOR 4, RPA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BURNT DOWN A HOUSE BELONGING TO MR INNOCENT NTIGUMRWA, BECAUSE THE MAN REFUSED TO MEET THE RPA DEMAND. ANOTHER LOCAL WHO ASSISTED TO PUT OFF THE FIRE WAS BEATEN UP.

(d) LOCALS IN GIHIGANO AREA ALSO CLAIMED THAT RPA POSITIONS ALONG THE BURUNDI BORDER HAVE UNDERGROUND PRISONS.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

(1) ONE MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED A ROUTINE PATROL IN KANOMBE COMMUNE AND REPORTED THAT THE AREA CALM AND QUIET. THE PTL MET THE BOURGMESTRE OF KANOMBE COMMUNE WHO ADVISED TEAM TO CONTACT LT COL NZARRAMA OF RPA IN CONNECTION WITH THE CLEARING OF MINES AT MULINJA (12 74). THE BOURGMESTRE ALSO INFORMED TEAM THAT THE AREA BEHIND THE COMMUNE OFFICE (861815) IS ALSO

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SUSPECTED OF MINES AND REQUESTED FOR ASSISTANCE FOR THE AREA TO BE CHECKED. IT WAS ALSO LEARNT THAT THE COMMUNE OFFICE HAS NO ELECTRICITY.

(2) ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED KIGALI PREFECTURE AND MET THE DIRECTOR FOR URBAN DEVELOPMENT-MR PETER BUTERA-WHO EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE DUMPING OF EXPIRED FOOD ITEMS AND GARBAGES AT NYANZA BY UNAMIR WITHOUT PERMISSION. HE FURTHER COMPLAINED THAT LOCALS WITHIN THE AREA GO AND COLLECT THESE EXPIRED FOOD ITEMS.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT CO-OPERATION BETWEEN THEM AND RPA HAS IMPROVED FOLLOWING A MEETING BETWEEN THE SECTOR COMMANDER AND THE RPA BDE COMMANDER. THE SITUATION AT THE CHECK POINT HAS GREATLY IMPROVED.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN TUMBA (96 14), RUTARE(1808) AND GITI(2303) COMMUNES. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO GATORE (6548), KIREHE (7250), RUSUMO (7549) RUKIRA (6658) BIRENGA (5959) SAKA (4354) MUGESERA (4764) AND KIGERAMA (6170). ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF BIRENGA INFORMED TEAM THAT THE ONLY PROBLEM IS LACK OF ACCOMMODATION FOR RETURNEES. TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT A MEETING WAS HELD AT SAKA COMMUNE OFFICE ON HEALTH AND SANITATION. ABOUT 80 PEOPLE ATTENDED.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.

(1) MILOBS TEAM CONDUCTED PATROLS TO THE NYAMAGABE COMMUNE(5427) AND REPORTED THAT ALL WAS CALM. THE TEAM CONFIRMED THAT THE FIGURES OF IDPS SO FAR EVACUATED FROM MURAMBI(5125) IS NOW 354 FAMILIES WHICH IS APPROXIMATELY 1450 PERSONS. THE TEAM FURTHER CONFIRMED THAT 185 FAMILIES OF APPROXIMATELY 300 PERSONS WHO REFUSED TO BE EVACUATED ON THE ALLEGATION THAT THEIR HOME COMMUNES ARE NOT SAFE IS NOT TRUE. RATHER THE IDPS ARE FOUND TO BE COMFORTABLE IN SUPPLY, AND GOOD HEALTH CARE IN THE CAMP. THE TEAM LEARNT THAT THOSE EVACUATED WERE PROVIDED WITH FARMING IMPLEMENTS BY

UN RESTRICTED

TROCAIRE.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROL TO MBAZI(7117) AND MUYAGA(9026) COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT ALL WAS CALM. TEAM REPORTED THAT ONE RPA SOLDIER POSTED TO CYANGUGU(7824) VISITED GIHINDAMUYAGA SECTOR (6818) AND BEAT UP FEW LOCALS. THE SOLDIER WAS LATER ARRESTED BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES. ANOTHER TEAM COORDINATED THE PROVISION OF A TRUCK TO TRANSPORT 50 PERSONS FROM BUTARE TO A REBURIAL SITE AT MUYAGA SCHEDULED FOR 19 AUG 95.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROL AT ALL THE THREE SUB SECTORS. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI.

(1) ONE MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED HELICOPTER PATROL IN CYERU AND NYARUTOVU COMMUNE WITH REPRESENTATIVE OF UNHCR, WFP AND OTHER NGOS. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. THERE ARE STILL MANY MINES/GRENADES IN THE AREA LEFT DURING THE 1994 WAR WHICH IS CREATING PROBLEMS TO THE FARMERS TO CULTIVATE THEIR FARMS. APPROXIMATELY 70 RETURNEES OF AGES BETWEEN 60 AND 70 HAVE MIGRATED TO NEIGHBOURING BUTARO COMMUNE TO CYERU WITH THE HOPE TO RECEIVE LAND FOR CULTIVATION AND TO CONSTRUCT HOUSES. (2) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM THAT PATROLLED ROHONDO AND KIGOMBE COMMUNES REPORTED THAT ALL WAS CALM. AT KIGOMBE ONE FAMILY OF 05 RETURNED FROM ZAIRE.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) MILOB TEAM PATROLLED KINYANZOUV (2318), MUTOVU (2829), RUGERERO (2214) SECTORS IN RWERERE (2722) AND RUBAVU (2213) COMMUNES. THE TEAM REPORTED THE ARREST OF A PERSON IN RUGERERO SUSPECTED TO BELONG TO FRGF. HE IS BE DETAINED AT A CAMP AT KAMANA (2712). THE TEAM ALSO VISITED THE SETTLEMENT CAMP AT GR 3025 AND THE BOURGEMESTRE OF THE COMMUNE. THE RETURNEES COMPLAINED OF SHORTAGES OF FOOD AND WATER. THE BOURGEMESTRE ALSO SAID THAT A NUMBER OF FRGF PERSONS ARE PRESENTLY IN HIS COMMUNE AND EFFORT ARE BEING MADE TO IDENTIFY AND ARREST THEM

(2) THE SECTOR REPORTED THAT THE AUSTRALIAN LADY WHO

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HAD CROSSED OVER TO RWANDA ON THE 15 AUG 95 WAS ASKED TO GO BACK TO ZAIRE LAST EVENING. SHE WAS QUESTIONED BY THE AUTHORITIES AT MUTARA AND AT THE BORDER POST. IT IS HOWEVER NOT CONFIRMED THAT TWO PASTORS ACCOMPANYING THE LADY HAVE BEEN DETAINED.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE AOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED RUTSIRO COMMUNE ACCOMPANIED BY THE MINE CLEARING TEAM TO THE SPOT WHERE THE CARITAS VEHICLE WAS LAST HIT BY ANTI-TANK MINE .THE MINE CLEARING TEAM EXAMINED THE ROUTE BUT DID NOT SEE PRESENCE OF ANY OTHER MINE ALONG THE ROUTE FROM KIBUYE TO MURANDA. THE TWO TEAMS VISITED THE BOURGEMESTRE WHERE THE FOUND 04 UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMBS.THE VEHICLE WHICH WAS HIT WAS RECOVERED BY THE CANADIAN TEAM. TWO MORTAR BOMBS WERE EXPLODED AND ANOTHER TWO BOMBS WERE TAKEN AWAY FOR FURTHER DISPOSAL AT KIGALI.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	08
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS		08

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) MILOBS VISITED CENTRE DE SANTE IN GHANGA SECTOR OF KANOMBE COMMUNE WHICH HAS NO DOCTOR AND ONLY 11 NURSES, 02 MEDICAL ASSISTANTS AND II HELPERS. THE HOSPITAL IS NOT EQUIPPED AND REQUIRED DRUGS.

5.CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. MILOBS FROM SECTOR 4 REPORTED THAT ROAD IMPROVEMENT ACTIVITY WAS OBSERVED AT KIZIHO(9315) BY LOCALS.6.

LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		

UN RESTRICTED

	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	16	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	47	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 17 AUGUST 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 152300B AUG TO 162300B AUG 95

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a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

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(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANUYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES

UN RESTRICTED

ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) IN SECTOR 1A, ONE MILOB TEAM COVERED A MASS RALLY ADDRESSED BY THE PRESIDENT OF UGANDA, MR YOWERI MUSEVENI, AT AMOHORO STADIUM AT WHICH THE PRESIDENT COVERED THE FOLLOWING POINTS:

(a) ECONOMY; THE PRESIDENT ENCOURAGED THE RWANDEES PEOPLE TO WORK HARD TOGETHER IN ORDER TO IMPROVE AND SPECIALIZE-IN EVERY ASPECT OF ECONOMY.

(b) POLITICAL; THE PRESIDENT REMINDED THE GATHERING THAT THE DIVISION BETWEEN THE TUTSI AND HUTU PEOPLE WAS CAUSED AND ORIGINATED BY EXPLOITERS WITH DIVIDE AND RULE SYSTEM TO FULFIL THEIR INTERESTS. HE THANKED THE PRESENT GOVT FOR ACCEPTING REFUGEES OUT-SIDE THE COUNTRY TO COME BACK AND WORK TOGETHER WITH THE MAJORITY WITH-IN THE COUNTRY.

(c) THE PRESIDENT URGED ALL RWANDEES PEOPLE TO BE VIGILANT AND CREATE A GOOD SECURITY SYSTEM NET-WORK AGAINST ANY OUT-SIDE INVASION.

(2) IN SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA), RPA BDE COMD CONFIRMED THAT THE DISSOLVING OF THE LOCAL DEFENCE FORCE WAS THE INITIATIVE OF THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR NOT AS EARLIER ON REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA THAT IT WAS BY THE PRIME MINISTER.

(3) IN SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO), MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE UGANDAN PRESIDENT ACCOMPANIED BY RWANDESE COUNTERPART AND GOVT MINISTERS VISITED GENOCIDE VICTIMS BURIAL

UN RESTRICTED

SITE AT NYARABUYE (GR 8459) AND LATER ADDRESSED THE LOCALS WERE UN AGENCIES AND NGOS ATTENDED. IN HIS ADDRESS, THE PRESIDENT IMploRED ALL PEOPLE OF RWANDA TO BURY THE PAST AND FACE THE CHALLENGES OF THE FUTURE. HE CALLED ON THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO USE MAXIMUM INFLUENCE IN HELPING RWANDA TO BRING PERPETRATORS OF GENOCIDE TO JUSTICE.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA. IN SECTOR 1B, THE RPA BDE COMD HAD AN EXTENSIVE MEETING WITH THE SECTOR COMMANDER IN WHICH MATTERS PERTAINING TO SECURITY SITUATION AND CURRENT OCCURRENCES IN THE AREA WERE DISCUSSED.

(2) FRGF. IN SECTOR 1B, RPA BDE COMD CONFIRMED THAT NUMEROUS ACTS OF SABOTAGE HAD BEEN COMMITTED IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE. THESE INCLUDED THE FOLLOWING:

(a) ENPTING OF OIL FROM SIX ELECTROGAS STATION TRANSFORMERS.

(b) SYSTEMATIC BURNING OF EUCALYPTUS FORESTS.

(c) BURNING OF REESCAPEES HOUSES AND PLANTATIONS.

(d) SUSPECTED MOVEMENT OF INTERAHAMWE IN NYAKABANDA (GR 6597), NYABIKENKE (GR 7292) AND KAYENZI (GR 8389) ARMED WITH RIFLES AND GRENADES.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

UN RESTRICTED

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN KANZENZE, GASHORA AND NGENDA COMMUNES. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOBS VISITED BULINGA COMMUNE (GR 6679) AND REPORTED THAT ON 13 AUG 95, UN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF ARMED MEN LOOTED A LOCAL SHOP AFTER BEATING THE OWNER. TWENTY 7.62MM CASING WERE RETRIEVED FROM THE AREA AROUND THE HOUSE. RPA WAS INFORMED BUT DID NOT TAKE AN APPROPRIATE ACTION. LOCALS REVEALED THAT FIVE PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED BY RPA ON 10 AUG 95 FOR FAILING TO CAUGHT A MAN WITH A RADIO HANDSET (MOTOROLA TYPE)

(2) THE BOURGMESTRE OF THE SAME COMMUNE REVEALED THAT HIS RELATION WITH THE RPA WAS SOUR AND LOCAL TUTSI HAD BEEN INCITED TO DEMONSTRATE AGAINST HIM AND LABEL HIM AS INTERAHAMWE. HE ALSO REVEALED THAT THE IPJ (INSPECTEUR DE POLICE JUDICIAIRE) WAS REMOVED FOR ARRESTING LOCALS WITHOUT INFORMING THE BOURGMESTRE. CURFEW IS ALSO IN PLACE IN THE PREFECTURE.

(3) MILOB VISITED NTONGWE COMMUNE (GR 9057) AND LEARNT THAT THE SECONDARY SCHOOL WHICH WAS OCCUPIED BY MALI-COY HAD NOT BEEN PAID FOR SINCE FEBRUARY THIS YEAR. THE FIELD OFFICER HAS BEEN BRIEFED AND THE BOURGMESTRE IS HOLDING ON THE "SPRUNG SHELTER" UNTIL HE IS PAID FOR THE RENT.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR . THE OVER ALL SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED NYAMAGABE COMMUNE (GR 5427) AND VISITED KIGEME (GR 4725)

UN RESTRICTED

AND MURAMBI (GR 5125) IDP CAMPS AND THE SITUATION CALM. THE REPATRIATION EXERCISE FOR 250 IDPS REMAINING AT MURAMBI CAMP WAS SCHEDULED TO COMMENCE TO-DAY BUT WAS SUSPENDED DUE TO SUSPICION OF INSECURITY IN THE COMMUNES WHERE THOSE IDPS BELONG TO. HOWEVER, THE EXERCISE IS EXPECTED TO RESUME AS SOON AS THE MATTER IS FINALIZED WITH THE AUTHORITIES CONCERNED.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROL AT VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND CONFIRMED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED CYABINGO AND GATONDE COMMUNE. THE BOURGMESTRE OF CYABINGO WAS ARRESTED SOME DAYS AGO AND PRESENTLY HE IS BEEN HELD IN REHENGERI PRISON.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) MILOBS PATROLLED SATINSYI (GR 5800), NGORORERO (GR 5995) AND KIBLIRA (GR 5785). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. HOWEVER LOCALS COMPLAINED OF SHORTAGE OF FOOD IN THE AREA AND UNHCR WAS INFORMED.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED KAYOVU (GR2792) AND KINUNU (GR 2189) COMMUNES. THE PATROL VISITED THE SITE OF A FIRING INCIDENT IN THE GIHWATI FOREST (GR 2797) AND CONFIRMED THE SAME FROM THE LOCALS. A SECOND INCIDENT OF SUSTAINED AUTO FIRING WAS HEARD BY THE TEAM TO-DAY AT 1100 HRS. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED MINE EXPLOSION SITE IN RUTSIRO COMMUNE (GR 3183) OF KIBUYE

UN RESTRICTED

WHERE THE REPORTED ELECTRICAL SABOTAGE OF 08 AUG 95 TOOK PLACE. THE RETURNEES IN THE TWO SETTLEMENT OF GISHWATI FOREST COMPLAINED OF FOOD SHORTAGE.

(3) ONE MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED HELI PATROL TO GISHWATI FOREST TO CONFIRM THE REPORTED FIRING ON THE RPA PATROL WHICH WAS CROSSING THE FOREST ON THE ROAD RUBAVU (GR 2313) TO KAYOVE (GR 2792). TRAFFIC WAS SUSPENDED FOR FEW HOURS UNTIL 1100 HRS. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED ON EITHER SIDES.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	08
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS	-	08

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY UNHCR REP THAT ON MONDAY 14 AUG 95, 453 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA FROM BURUNDI AND MORE REFUGEES ARE BEEN EXPECTED ON 17 AUG 95. TO-DAY AT 1100 HRS, UNHCR CAME WITH 09 RETURNEES COMPRISING 06 MALES, 03 FEMALES AND ONE CHILD WHO CAME TO VISIT THEIR HOMES AT NGENDA COMMUNE.

b. IN SECTOR 1B, INDBATT TRANSPORTED 08 TONS OF BRICKS FROM SHYGOE TO GITARAMA FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF LATRINES. 08 TONS OF WOOD WERE TRANSPORTED BY INDBATT FROM MUSHUBATI

UN RESTRICTED

COMMUNE (GR 6770) TOM JAM INTERNATIONAL ORPHANAGE AT KABGAYA. UNHCR TRUCKS DELIVERED WFP FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO VARIOUS COMMUNES.

c. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) MILOBS REPORTED ACR (NGO) IS BUILDING A HEALTH CENTRE AT TAMBWE (GR 227582) AND MSF IS REHABILITATING RUKOMO HEALTH CENTER (GR 473276) BOTH OF MUVUMBA COMMUNE. GUTUNA RECORDED 08 RETURNEES.

d. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) REPORTED 19 PEOPLE WHO ARRIVED AT NYAKARAMBI UNHCR TRANSIT CAMP FROM ZAIRE. THE CAMP HAS BEEN PROVIDED WITH A WATER TANK. THREE GHANABATT TRUCKS AND ONE UNHCR BUS FERRIED PEOPLE FROM RUSUMO TO NYARABUYE COMMUNE DURING THE VISIT OF THE UGANDAN PRESIDENT.

e. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) REPORTED THAT AICF CLINIC INCHARGE AT RUHASHYA COMMUNE REVEALED THE SHORTAGE OF DRUGS AND REQUESTED FOR 18 MATTRESSES AND ONE AMBULANCE. THE BOURGMESTRE OF THE SAME COMMUNE REVEALED THAT THEIR 150 PRISONERS IN RUHASHYA COMMUNE PRISON AND REQUESTED FOR TRANSPORT TO TAKE 130 PRISONERS TO NYANZA PRISON AT NYABISINDU COMMUNE.

g. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY UNHCR REP THAT THE SECURITY OF REFUGEE CAMPS IN ZAIRE IS BEEN PROVIDED BY A FORCE CALLED " ZAIREAN CONTINGENT FOR THE SECURITY OF THE CAMPS" WHICH IS BEEN PAID BY UNHCR. HE ALSO CONFIRMED THE SHIFTING OF THE CAMPS OPPOSITE CYNGUGU PREFECTURE IN-WARDS INTO ZAIRE COMMENCING NEXT WEEK. THE RECONNAISSANCE TEAM FROM FORCE ENGINEERS CARRIED OUT THE SURVEY TASK AT THE MDM ORPHANAGE IN KAMEMBE (GR 179278). AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP, THERE WERE 44 NEW RETURNEES WHICH BROUGHT THE TOTAL NUMBER TO 103.

h. SECTOR 5B (KIBUYE) REGISTERED 60 RETURNEES IN THE ORGANIZED REPATRIATION.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

UN RESTRICTED

a. IN SECTOR 1B, THE SEC COMD HAS REQUESTED PERIODIC VISITS OF THE GITARAMA PRISON BY MSF WHO HAD SOURED THEIR RELATIONSHIP WITH RPA. THE SEC COMD CONTACTED RPA ON THIS ISSUE AND IS AWAITING RESPONSE.

b. SECTOR 4 (CYNGUGU) REPORTED THE FOLLOWING:

(1) A VEHICULAR ACCIDENT INVOLVING A TOYOTA PICKUP OF MINISTRY OF JUSTICE IN NYUNGWE FOREST AT (GR 086258). THE VEH HIT THE SIDE OF THE MOUNTAIN TRYING TO AVOID A PEDESTRIAN. ONE DIED AND 03 WERE INJURED AND EVACUATED TO BUSSHENGE HOSPITAL.

(2) THE MONKEY OBSERVATION POINT AT PINDURA (GR 1326) IN NYUNGWE FOREST WAS OPENED TO TOURISTS TO-DAY.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	23	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA	NTR	NTR
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(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	NTR	NIL
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : AUGUST 16 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 142300B AUG TO 152300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANUYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

UN RESTRICTED

a. POLITICAL.

(1). MILOB FROM SECTOR 5A REPORTED THAT THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA AND UGANDA WHILE GOING TO GISENYI STOPPED ON THE ROAD INFRONT OF RUHENGARI PREFECT OFFICE FOR 5/ 6 MINUTES AND GREET THE PEOPLE. AROUND 2000 PEOPLE WERE PRESENT TO WELL COME BOTH THE PRESIDENT ALONG THE ROAD.

(2) SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) MILOB REPORTED THAT THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA AND UGANDA VISITED GISENYI TODAY. THEY ADDRESSED THE PEOPLE AT GESINYI STADIUM. THE UGANDAN PRESIDENT EXPRESSED HIS SUPPORT FOR THE POLICIES PURSUED BY THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT. HE ALSO CALLED FOR THE INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT IN THE PROSECUTION OF THOSE WHO COMMITTED THE GENOCIDE. HE ALSO CALLED ON RWANDA TO REFRAIN FROM A BLIND KIND REVENGE, BUT AT THE SAME TIME HE STATED THAT THE INTERHAMWE MUST STAY IN ZAIRE.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) MILOB FROM SECTOR 4 REPORTED THAT AT NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, JOINT PATROLLING IS BEING UNDERTAKEN AT NIGHT BY THE LOCALS ALONG WITH THE RPA. THIS APPEARS TO HAVE COMMENCED APPROX ONE WEEK BACK. SIMILAR PATROL WAS REPORTED AT CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR.

(b) SECTOR 3B MILOB REPORTED THAT AROUND 1830 HR's ON 14 AUG 95 6 VANS LOADED WITH TROOPS AND LUGGAGE WERE SEEN REFUELING AT THEIR GARRAGEIN BUTARE AND LATER OBSERVED HEADING TOWARDS SECTOR 3A LOCATION. PRESUMABLY HEADING FOR THE ZAIRE BORDER.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. A COMBINED PATROL OF MILOBS AND UNHCR CONFIRMED THE REPORTS OF INFILTRATIONS OF ARMED PERSONS IN RUKARA COMMUNE (SQ 5601) FROM TANZANIA MOSTLY IN THE LAST MONTH. IT IS FURTHER REPORTED THAT A NUMBER OF LOCALS WERE KILLED DURING THE INCURSIONS IN THE SAME PERIOD. EXTENT OF THREAT, FREQUENCY AND IDENTITY TO BE INVESTIGATED.

SECTOR 4 MILOB REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 1000 HR'S ON 10 AUG 95, A GROUP OF 6 BANDITS ATTACKED A HOUSE IN MPMGA SECTOR SQ 9408 IN BUGARAMA COMMUNE. THE BANDITS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE COME FROM BURUNDI AND WERE REPORTEDLY ARMED WITH SMALL ARMS AND MACHETES. THEY KILLED A MAN BY SMALL ARMS FIRE AND FLED INTO BURUNDI WITH 3 COWS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

(1) ONE MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED A ROUTINE PATROL IN RUSHASHI COMMUNE AND REPORTED THE AREA CALM AND QUIET.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT BICUMBI COMMUNE. THE TEAM PAID A VISIT TO NDERA TRANSIT CAMP FOR REFUGEES IN RUBUNGO COMMUNE. DETAILS OF REFUGEES IN THE CAMP IS AS UNDER;

DATE	NEW ARRIVE	REFUGEES	REFUGEES ON	DEPART	TOTAL
		FOR L/TERM	S/TERM		
12AUG	35	48	43	33	126
13AUG	-	48	66	-	114
14AUG	121	59	66	-	246

THE OVER AL SITUATION WITHIN THE CAMP REPORTED TO BE CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT CO-OPERATION BETWEEN THEM AND RPA IN THE SECTOR IS AT ITS LOWEST EBB. RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER HAS REFUSED TO RESPOND TO NUMEROUS REQUESTS FROM SECTOR COMD TO MEET AND DISCUSS SITUATION. MILOBS ARE STILL MAKING EFFORTS TO EASE TENSION.

(2) THE FIRST MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT MUKINGI COMMUNE AND REPORTED THE ARREST OF 2 LOCALS WHEN THEY WENT TO THE COMMUNE OFFICE TO LOOK FOR THEIR SONS, THOSE WERE PREVIOUSLY ARRESTED. ANOTHER TEAM VISITED AT MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE SQ 8274 AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IS UNSTABLE DUE TO NUMEROUS CASES OF FALSE ACCUSATIONS AND RELATED BLACKMAILING.

(3) MILOBS ALSO CARRIED OUT PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN BWISIGE, KIVUYE AND CYUMBA COMMUNES. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR . THE
OVER ALL SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.

(1) MILOBS TEAM CONDUCTED PATROLS AT VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROL AT VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROL AT ALL THE THREE SUB SECTOR AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION AT BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR ARE ABIT TENSE DUE TO THE BANDITRY ACTIVITIES. SITUATION IN ALL OTHER SUB SECTOR ARE REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI.

(1) ONE MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED PATROL AT NKULI, MUKINGO, KINIGI AND KIDAHU COMMUNE TO MONITOR WHETHER REFUGEES ARE COMING THROUGH VOLCANO FOREST OR NOT. BUT NO ONE CAME. LOCALS AT VISHOKE (SQ 4637) REPORTED THAT 2 WEEKS AGO 7 REFUGEES CAME THROUGH THE FOREST FROM ZAIRE. SITUATION WITHIN THE AREA PATROLLED ARE REPORTED TO BE CALM.

(2) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED PATROL AT NYAKINAMA, NYAMUTERA AND NDUSU COMMUNE. THERE ARE 7 DETAINEES IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT OUT OF WHICH 3 ARE CHARGED WITH GENOCIDE. SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) FOUR JOINT MILOB / HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM DEPLOYED THIS MORNING AT 0630 HR's TODAY WITH AN ANTICIPATION OF A LARGE INFLUX OF RETURNEES. NO MAJOR RETURNEE ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED.

(2) ONE MILOB REPORTED REGARDING THE AUSTRIAN VISIONARY, AS SHE CROSSED INTO RWANDA EARLY THIS MORNING. SHE WAS DETAINED IN THE MUTURA COMMUNE UNTIL MILITARY AUTHORITIES CLEARED HER FOR ACCESS. SHE WILL BE ESCORTED TO RUHENGARI, WHERE SHE WANTS TO GO AND HER LOCATION WILL BE GIVEN TO RUHENGARI MILOB FOR FURTHER FOLLOW UP.

UN RESTRICTED

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE AOR. THE

TEAM LEARNT THAT ONE TEACHER FROM NYAKABINGO SQ 2551 WAS ARRESTED FOR TALKING TO THE MILOB, WHICH CAUSE THE LOCALS NOT TO TALK TO THE MILOBS. THE LOCALS ASKED WHAT UNAMIR HAS DONE TO RELEASE THOSE BEING ARRESTED FOR THE REASON. OVER ALL SITUATION WITHIN THE AREAS PATROLLED ARE REPORTED TO BE CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 16 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	09
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS	-	06

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) MILOBS REPORTED THAT MORD SUD CONTINUES TO ASSIST FARMERS IN RUSHASHI COMMUNE. AFRICARE IS PROVIDING MEDICINES TO THE CLINIC IN THE SAME COMMUNE.

b. SECTOR 2A MILOBS REPORTED THAT WORLD VISION RUNS THE BWISEGE DISPENSARY, WHICH IS RUNNING SHORTAGE OF ELECTRICITY, WATER AND ADEQUATE DRUGS. IN CYUMBA COMMUNE AMREF IS OPERATING AND PROVIDING THE BUILDING MATERIALS TO THE COMMUNE. THERE IS ONLY ONE HEALTH CENTER IN THE COMMUNE BUT DOES NOT HAVE ELECTRICITY, WATER AND ADEQUATE STAFF TO MAN THE CENTRE.

c. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SHORTAGE OF MEDICINE IN ZAZA HEALTH CENTRE (SQ 4859) RUN BY IMC IS STILL OUTSTANDING. ICRC DISTRIBUTED PLATES AND MUGS IN RUKARA COMMUNE (SQ 5601).

d. MILOBS FROM SECTOR 3B REPORTED THAT THE STAFF MEMBERS

UN RESTRICTED

OF KABILIZI CLINIC GR 5935 COMPLAINED THAT THEY LAST GOT WAGES IN MAY 95 ALSO CLINIC REQUESTED FOR AID IN WATER SUPPLY. A GERMAN NGO RHENANIE PALATINE HAS DONATED 1500

PC's ROOFING TILES TO RUNYINYA COMMUNE WHICH ARE STILL IN KIGALI AND B/ MASTER ASKED FOR THE ASSISTANCE TO TRANSPORT MATERIALS FROM KIGALI.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) MILOBS FROM SECTOR 5B REPORTED THAT A TEAM FROM RADIO UNAMIR VISITED THE SECTOR TODAY. THEY HAVE CONDUCTED INTERVIEWS WITH VARIOUS LOCALS AND SOME NGO's.

(b) SECTOR 4 MILOB REPORTED THAT THE TRUCK NUMBER TZ - 76983 CARRYING MEDICINE AND GROCERIES IS STILL AWAITING PERMISSION AT UVIRA - 1 TO CROSS INTO ZAIRE.

(c) MILOBS FROM SECTOR 3B REPORTED THAT 35 RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI TRANSPORTED TO KIBAYI BY UNHCR. RETURNEES OBSERVED MOSTLY WOMAN AND CHILDREN WITH A FEW OLD MEN.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

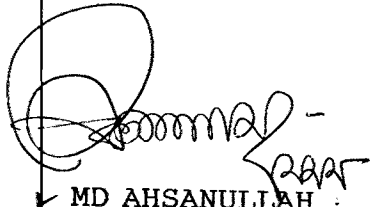
7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
UGANDA	NTR	NTR
ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(b) <u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 3B</u>		

UN RESTRICTED

	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	02	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	47	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR


For MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

DCMO

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 132300B AUG TO 142300B AUG 95

DATE : August 14, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANUYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1). SECTOR 1A MILOBS REPORTED THE VISIT OF PRESIDENT MUSEVENI OF UGANDA TO KIGALI.

(2) SECTOR 3B MILOBS REPORTED THAT AT RUSATIRA COMMUNE (GR 7431) OFFICE, THE BOURGMESTRE OF NTYAZO, WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMD AND A FEW SOLDIERS, WAS FOUND INTERROGATING THE CONSEILLER OF KABONA SECTEUR WHO WAS ARRESTED FOR UNKNOWN REASONS.

(3) SECTOR 1B COMD IN A DISCUSSION WITH AN RPA

UN RESTRICTED

OFFICER WAS INFORMED THAT THE PRIME MINISTER HAS ANNOUNCED THAT ALL "LOCAL DEFENCE FORCES" (LDF) NOW HAD TO BE DISSOLVED AND THAT ALL MEMBERS ARE TO HAND IN THEIR IDENTIFICATION CARDS. THE DIRECTIVE IS ALSO SAID TO HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED ON THE LOCAL RADIO.

(4) SECTOR 5B(GISENYI) MILOBS REPORTS THAT THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA AND UGANDA WILL VISIT GISENYI TOMORROW 15 AUG 95.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(i) SECTOR 1A MILOBS REPORTED THAT SEVERAL ROADS IN KIGALI WERE BLOCKED BY RPA SOLDIERS AND NORMAL TRAFFIC DIVERTED FOR A PERIOD OF TIME TODAY DUE TO THE VISIT OF PRESIDENT MUSEVENI OF UGANDA.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN GIKOMERO AND GASHORA COMMUNES AND TO THE RUTETE BORDER POST. MILOBS OBSERVED AN INCREASE IN AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE. THE TEAM TO RUTETE LEARNT THAT 23 REFUGEES HAD BEEN EXPELLED FROM BURUNDI TODAY FOR HAVING LEFT THEIR CAMP WITHOUT AUTHORITY. ACCORDING TO THE REFUGEES THEY HAD GONE IN SEARCH OF FOOD. THEY ARE BEING TAKEN TO THE GASHORA TRANSIT CAMP BY UNHCR FOR ONWARD MOVEMENT TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT CO-OPERATION BETWEEN THEM

UN RESTRICTED

AND RPA IN THE SECTOR IS AT ITS LOWEST EBB. RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER HAS REFUSED TO RESPOND TO NUMEROUS REQUESTS FROM SECTOR COMD TO MEET AND DISCUSS SITUATION. MILOBS ARE STILL MAKING EFFORTS TO EASE TENSION.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN NYAMABUYE (GR 7570) AND KAYENZI (GR 8389) COMMUNES. IN KAYENZI COMMUNE MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY THE SISTER IN KAYENZI CHURCH THAT ARRESTS OF CIVILIANS ARE STILL GOING ON. THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN MURAMBI, CYUNGO AND KIBALI COMMUNES. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR . THE TEAM WHICH PATROLLED RUKARA COMMUNE (GR 5601) REPORTED LOCALS ALLEGEDLY FLEEING FROM THE COMMUNE INTO TANZANIA. IT IS ALSO REPORTED THAT SOME FAMILY MEMBERS COME FROM TANZANIA IN ORDER TO COLLECT THEIR RELATIVES. A GROUP OF FOUR WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN CAUGHT WHILST TRYING TO ESCAPE. THE REASON BEHIND THIS SUDDEN FLIGHT IS BEEN INVESTIGATED.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. IN RUKUNDO COMMUNE (GR 5538) LOCAL AT KIRAMBI (GR 6234), KIBILIZI (4527) AND NYAGISOZI (6138) SECTEURS ALLEGED THAT THEY WERE BEING HARASSED BY RPA SOLDIERS WHO GUARDING THE MWOGO BRIDGE (GR 657357) WHO PREVENT THEM FROM CROSSING TO NYAZA IN NYABISINDU COMMUNE (BUTARE PREFECTURE) FOR MARKETING. THEY FURTHER ALLEGED THAT THE SOLDIERS OFTEN ESCORT CIVILIANS FROM BUTARE PREFECTURE INTO THEIR COMMUNITIES IN ORDER TO STEAL THEIR COWS AND GOATS. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.

(1) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN NTYAZO (GR 8631) AND

UN RESTRICTED

RUSATIRA (GR 7431) COMMUNES. THE BOUGMESTRE OF NTYAZO COMMUNE COMPLAINED TO MILOBS THAT NGO ACTIVITIES IN HIS AREA HAVE DECREASED IN RECENT TIMES. 2 X GENERATORS WERE ALSO REPORTEDLY STOLEN FROM THE NTYAZO ORPHANAGE ON 12 AUG 95. AT THE RUSATIRA PRISON SOME PRISONERS ALLEGED THAT LAST WEEK SOME PRISONERS WERE BADLY BEATEN BEFORE BEING RELEASED. THEY ADDED THAT SOME OF THOSE BEATEN WERE SAID TO HAVE CONSEQUENTLY DIED AT HOME. MILOBS ARE YET TO CONFIRM THIS REPORT. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. AT KAGENGE CELLULE (GR 7809) IN GISHOMA COMMUNE A GROUP OF BANDITS ARMED WITH SMALL ARMS AND MACHETES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ATTACKED SEVERAL HOUSES AND STOLEN COWS, MONEY AND CLOTHING ITEMS ON 12 AUG 95 AT ABOUT 2300 HRS. A MILOBS PATROL TEAM TODAY FOUND A NUMBER OF RPA SOLDIERS IN THE AREA. ALSO AT ABOUT 1300 HRS TODAY MALAWI COMPANY REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT TWO BURSTS OF AUTOMATIC RIFLE FIRE WERE HEARD ABOUT 500 METERS OUTSIDE THEIR CAMP AT ABOUT 1100 HRS TODAY. AN INVESTIGATIVE PATROL FOUND NOTHING UNUSUAL IN THE AREA. ALL AREAS WERE FOUND CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERRI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE BORDER AREAS OF NKULI, MUKINGO AND KINGI COMMUNES IN ANTICIPATION OF AN INFLUX OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE. NONE, HOWEVER, CAME. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. A POSSIBLE INFLUX OF REFUGEES INTO THE SECTOR IS ANTICIPATED VERY SOON. ALL RELEVANT NGOS HAVE BEEN WARNED TO BE READY. ALL AREAS WERE REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE AOR. A TEAM THAT WENT TO BWIZA (GR386923) TO INVESTIGATE THE MINE EXPLOSION THERE DISCOVERED THAT A WHITE PICK-UP

UN RESTRICTED

TRUCK HIT THE MINE AND HAD ITS RIGHT FRONT WHEEL BLOWN. THE EXPLOSION CREATED A CRATER ONE METER DEEP AND ONE METER WIDE. THE VEHICLE IS YET TO BE RECOVERED FROM THE SPOT. THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE INCIDENT 10 UNKNOWN PERSONS CAME FROM THE FOREST TO THE INCIDENT AREA. THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION HAS A FOOD DEPOT IN THE GENERAL AREA OF BWIZA (GR 3790) WHICH IS BEING GUARDED BY RPA SOLDIERS. THE LOCAL POLICE IS INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	06
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) MILOBS REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 448 REFUGEES WERE SCHEDULED TO BE REPATRIATED FROM BURUNDI UNDER THE ARRANGEMENTS OF UNHCR THROUGH THE RUTETE BORDER POST TODAY.

b. SECTOR 2A MILOBS REPORTED THAT WFP AND ADRA DISTRIBUTED VARIOUS FOOD ITEMS TO RETURNEES AT KAGITUMBA SECTEUR (GR 431756). ADRA WAS ALSO REHABILITATING RUGARAMA (GR 457773) AND KAGITUMBA (GR 458808) PRIMARY SCHOOLS. IT WAS ALSO ENGAGED IN PROVIDING MEDICAL CARE FOR THE RETURNEES IN NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE. ADRA ALSO DISTRIBUTED A VARIETY OF FOOD ITEMS TO LOCALS OF CYUNGO COMMUNE ON 12 AUG 95 WHILST AMREF CONDUCTED VACCINATION AGAINST THE SIX CHILDHOOD KILLER DISEASES IN THE SAME COMMUNE ON 8 AUG 95.

c. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SOCIAL GIRLS SCHOOL IN BUTARE IS FACING AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF WATER DUE TO LOW PRESSURE. HEADMISTRESS OF SCHOOL SAID SHORTAGE

UN RESTRICTED

EXPERIENCED SINCE 11 AUG 95 AND SHE APPEALED TO UNAMIR TO ASSIST IN DELIVERING WATER TO THE INSTITUTION. ALSO MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OFFICER TRANSFERRED 11 PRISONERS SUSPECTED OF HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE AND TWO COMMON CRIMINALS FROM MUGINA, MUSHUBATI AND NYAMABUYE COMMUNES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES IN TAMBWE, NTONGWE AND RUTOBWE IN ORDER TO ENABLE THEIR RELATIVES TO VISIT AND SEND FOOD TO THEM.

d. A MILOB TEAM FROM SECTOR 5C THAT VISITED ENFANTS DU MONDE ORPHANAGE AT KIBUYE WAS INFORMED THAT SO FAR 15 CHILDREN OUT OF THE TOTAL 66 HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AND TAKEN HOME BY THEIR PARENTS. THE IN-CHARGE WAS WORRIED ABOUT RECENT INCIDENTS OF MINE EXPLOSIONS IN THE AREA AND INFORMED MILOBS THAT HIS TELEPHONE LINE WAS CUT LAST WEEK BY UNKNOWN PERSONS.

c. SECTOR 2B MILOBS REPORTED THAT SAVE, AN NGO, IS MAKING EFFORTS TO TRACE THE PARENTS OF ALL 110 ORPHANS IN RUKIRA COMMUNE. THE BOURGMESTRE REPORTED THAT HE IS FACING PROBLEMS IN FEEDING THEM.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. A CIVIL TRUCK CARRYING MEDICINE AND GROCERIES IS STILL WAITING AT UVIRA-1 FOR PERMISSION TO CROSS INTO ZAIRE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
UGANDA	04	
ZAIRE	148 (7-13 AUG 95)	
(e) <u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(f) SECTOR 4

ZAIRE	52
BURUNDI	01

(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA	NIL
--------	-----


NTR

(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	47
UGANDA	NTR

NIL

NTR

for 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

500
UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 132300B AUG TO 142300B AUG 95

DATE : August 14, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANUYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRES BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1). SECTOR 1A MILOBS REPORTED THE VISIT OF PRESIDENT MUSEVENI OF UGANDA TO KIGALI.

(2) SECTOR 3B MILOBS REPORTED THAT AT RUSATIRA COMMUNE (GR 7431) OFFICE, THE BOURGMESTRE OF NTYAZO, WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMD AND A FEW SOLDIERS, WAS FOUND INTERROGATING THE CONSEILLER OF KABONA SECTEUR WHO WAS ARRESTED FOR UNKNOWN REASONS.

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UN RESTRICTED

OFFICER WAS INFORMED THAT THE PRIME MINISTER HAS ANNOUNCED THAT ALL "LOCAL DEFENCE FORCES" (LDF) NOW HAD TO BE DISSOLVED AND THAT ALL MEMBERS ARE TO HAND IN THEIR IDENTIFICATION CARDS. THE DIRECTIVE IS ALSO SAID TO HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED ON THE LOCAL RADIO.

(4) SECTOR 5B(GISENYI) MILOBS REPORTS THAT THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA AND UGANDA WILL VISIT GISENYI TOMORROW 15 AUG 95.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(i) SECTOR 1A MILOBS REPORTED THAT SEVERAL ROADS IN KIGALI WERE BLOCKED BY RPA SOLDIERS AND NORMAL TRAFFIC DIVERTED FOR A PERIOD OF TIME TODAY DUE TO THE VISIT OF PRESIDENT MUSEVENI OF UGANDA.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN GIKOMERO AND GASHORA COMMUNES AND TO THE RUTETE BORDER POST. MILOBS OBSERVED AN INCREASE IN AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE. THE TEAM TO RUTETE LEARNT THAT 23 REFUGEES HAD BEEN EXPELLED FROM BURUNDI TODAY FOR HAVING LEFT THEIR CAMP WITHOUT AUTHORITY. ACCORDING TO THE REFUGEES THEY HAD GONE IN SEARCH OF FOOD. THEY ARE BEING TAKEN TO THE GASHORA TRANSIT CAMP BY UNHCR FOR ONWARD MOVEMENT TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT CO-OPERATION BETWEEN THEM

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AND RPA IN THE SECTOR IS AT ITS LOWEST EBB. RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER HAS REFUSED TO RESPOND TO NUMEROUS REQUESTS FROM SECTOR COMD TO MEET AND DISCUSS SITUATION. MILOBS ARE STILL MAKING EFFORTS TO EASE TENSION.

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d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN MURAMBI, CYUNGO AND KIBALI COMMUNES. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR . THE TEAM WHICH PATROLLED RUKARA COMMUNE (GR 5601) REPORTED LOCALS ALLEGEDLY FLEEING FROM THE COMMUNE INTO TANZANIA. IT IS ALSO REPORTED THAT SOME FAMILY MEMBERS COME FROM TANZANIA IN ORDER TO COLLECT THEIR RELATIVES. A GROUP OF FOUR WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN CAUGHT WHILST TRYING TO ESCAPE. THE REASON BEHIND THIS SUDDEN FLIGHT IS BEEN INVESTIGATED.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. IN RUKUNDO COMMUNE (GR 5538) LOCAL AT KIRAMBI (GR 6234), KIBILIZI (4527) AND NYAGISOZI (6138) SECTEURS ALLEGED THAT THEY WERE BEING HARASSED BY RPA SOLDIERS WHO GUARDING THE MWOGO BRIDGE (GR 657357) WHO PREVENT THEM FROM CROSSING TO NYAZA IN NYABISINDU COMMUNE (BUTARE PREFECTURE) FOR MARKETING. THEY FURTHER ALLEGED THAT THE SOLDIERS OFTEN ESCORT CIVILIANS FROM BUTARE PREFECTURE INTO THEIR COMMUNITIES IN ORDER TO STEAL THEIR COWS AND GOATS. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.

(1) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN NTYAZO (GR 8631) AND

UN RESTRICTED

RUSATIRA (GR 7431) COMMUNES. THE BOUGMESTRE OF NTYAZO COMMUNE COMPLAINED TO MILOBS THAT NGO ACTIVITIES IN HIS AREA HAVE DECREASED IN RECENT TIMES. 2 X GENERATORS WERE ALSO REPORTEDLY STOLEN FROM THE NTYAZO ORPHANAGE ON 12 AUG 95. AT THE RUSATIRA PRISON SOME PRISONERS ALLEGED THAT LAST WEEK SOME PRISONERS WERE BADLY BEATEN BEFORE BEING RELEASED. THEY ADDED THAT SOME OF THOSE BEATEN WERE SAID TO HAVE CONSEQUENTLY DIED AT HOME. MILOBS ARE YET TO CONFIRM THIS REPORT. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. AT KAGENGE CELLULE (GR 7809) IN GISHOMA COMMUNE A GROUP OF BANDITS ARMED WITH SMALL ARMS AND MACHETES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ATTACKED SEVERAL HOUSES AND STOLEN COWS, MONEY AND CLOTHING ITEMS ON 12 AUG 95 AT ABOUT 2300 HRS. A MILOBS PATROL TEAM TODAY FOUND A NUMBER OF RPA SOLDIERS IN THE AREA. ALSO AT ABOUT 1300 HRS TODAY MALAWI COMPANY REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT TWO BURSTS OF AUTOMATIC RIFLE FIRE WERE HEARD ABOUT 500 METERS OUTSIDE THEIR CAMP AT ABOUT 1100 HRS TODAY. AN INVESTIGATIVE PATROL FOUND NOTHING UNUSUAL IN THE AREA. ALL AREAS WERE FOUND CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGIERI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE BORDER AREAS OF NKULI, MUKINGO AND KINGI COMMUNES IN ANTICIPATION OF AN INFLUX OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE. NONE, HOWEVER, CAME. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. A POSSIBLE INFLUX OF REFUGEES INTO THE SECTOR IS ANTICIPATED VERY SOON. ALL RELEVANT NGOS HAVE BEEN WARNED TO BE READY. ALL AREAS WERE REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE AOR. A TEAM THAT WENT TO BWIZA (GR386923) TO INVESTIGATE THE MINE EXPLOSION THERE DISCOVERED THAT A WHITE PICK-UP

UN RESTRICTED

TRUCK HIT THE MINE AND HAD ITS RIGHT FRONT WHEEL BLOWN. THE EXPLOSION CREATED A CRATER ONE METER DEEP AND ONE METER WIDE. THE VEHICLE IS YET TO BE RECOVERED FROM THE SPOT. THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE INCIDENT 10 UNKNOWN PERSONS CAME FROM THE FOREST TO THE INCIDENT AREA. THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION HAS A FOOD DEPOT IN THE GENERAL AREA OF BWIZA (GR 3790) WHICH IS BEING GUARDED BY RPA SOLDIERS. THE LOCAL POLICE IS INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	06
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) MILOBS REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 448 REFUGEES WERE SCHEDULED TO BE REPATRIATED FROM BURUNDI UNDER THE ARRANGEMENTS OF UNHCR THROUGH THE RUTETE BORDER POST TODAY.

b. SECTOR 2A MILOBS REPORTED THAT WFP AND ADRA DISTRIBUTED VARIOUS FOOD ITEMS TO RETURNEES AT KAGITUMBA SECTEUR (GR 431756). ADRA WAS ALSO REHABILITATING RUGARAMA (GR 457773) AND KAGITUMBA (GR 458808) PRIMARY SCHOOLS. IT WAS ALSO ENGAGED IN PROVIDING MEDICAL CARE FOR THE RETURNEES IN NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE. ADRA ALSO DISTRIBUTED A VARIETY OF FOOD ITEMS TO LOCALS OF CYUNGO COMMUNE ON 12 AUG 95 WHILST AMREF CONDUCTED VACCINATION AGAINST THE SIX CHILDHOOD KILLER DISEASES IN THE SAME COMMUNE ON 8 AUG 95.

c. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SOCIAL GIRLS SCHOOL IN BUTARE IS FACING AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF WATER DUE TO LOW PRESSURE. HEADMISTRESS OF SCHOOL SAID SHORTAGE

UN RESTRICTED

EXPERIENCED SINCE 11 AUG 95 AND SHE APPEALED TO UNAMIR TO ASSIST IN DELIVERING WATER TO THE INSTITUTION. ALSO MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OFFICER TRANSFERRED 11 PRISONERS SUSPECTED OF HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE AND TWO COMMON CRIMINALS FROM MUGINA, MUSHUBATI AND NYAMABUYE COMMUNES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES IN TAMBWE, NTONGWE AND RUTOBWE IN ORDER TO ENABLE THEIR RELATIVES TO VISIT AND SEND FOOD TO THEM.

d. A MILOB TEAM FROM SECTOR 5C THAT VISITED ENFANTS DU MONDE ORPHANAGE AT KIBUYE WAS INFORMED THAT SO FAR 15 CHILDREN OUT OF THE TOTAL 66 HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AND TAKEN HOME BY THEIR PARENTS. THE IN-CHARGE WAS WORRIED ABOUT RECENT INCIDENTS OF MINE EXPLOSIONS IN THE AREA AND INFORMED MILOBS THAT HIS TELEPHONE LINE WAS CUT LAST WEEK BY UNKNOWN PERSONS.

c. SECTOR 2B MILOBS REPORTED THAT SAVE, AN NGO, IS MAKING EFFORTS TO TRACE THE PARENTS OF ALL 110 ORPHANS IN RUKIRA COMMUNE. THE BOURGMESTRE REPORTED THAT HE IS FACING PROBLEMS IN FEEDING THEM.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. A CIVIL TRUCK CARRYING MEDICINE AND GROCERIES IS STILL WAITING AT UVIRA-1 FOR PERMISSION TO CROSS INTO ZAIRE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
UGANDA	04	
ZAIRE	148 (7-13 AUG 95)	
(e) <u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(f) SECTOR 4

ZAIRE	52
BURUNDI	01

(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA	NIL
--------	-----

NTR

(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	47
UGANDA	NTR

NIL

NTR



MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 13 AUGUST 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 122300B AUG TO 132300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM EXCEPT IN SECTOR 5C THERE IS A FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED CONTINUES AMONG THE PEOPLE OF THE PREFECTURE.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRES BORDER AT UVIRA (8900) AND RUSIZI 1 (7624) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES WHO ARE NOT ESCORTED BY UNHCR. THE RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1A (GITARAMA) REPORTS THAT THE RPA BN COMMANDER HAS STILL NOT RESPONDED TO THE SECTOR COMMANDER'S INVITATION TO MEET. THERE IS NOTHING FURTHER TO REPORT ON THE GRENADE INCIDENT IN FRONT OF THE FLORIDA RESTAURANT IN GITARAMA.

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

(b) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) REPORTS THE CHECK POINT AT KIREHE (7249) WAS MOVED TO MUGANZA (6949).

(c) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) AN RPA PLATOON IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SECURITY OF THE KAMAMBE COMMUNE OFFICE (8031). THIS PLATOON CARRIES OUT NIGHT PATROLLING OF THE AREA WITH 5 - 6 SOLDIERS AT A TIME ALONG WITH LOCALS WHO HAVE BEEN RECRUITED TO PATROL WITH THEM. THERE IS SIMILAR COORDINATED PATROLLING OF THE AREAS OF NKANGA (8132) AND CYUMUMBA (8333). THERE IS A TOTAL OF 40-50 MEN IN THESE 2 SECTORS.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) REPORTS THAT A GROUP OF 3 BANDITS KILLED A WOMAN AND HER SON WITH A GRENADE IN NYAKABUYE SECTOR (8917). THEY WERE ALARMED BY THE LOCALS AND THEY FLED WITHOUT STEALING ANYTHING. THE BANDITS ARE SUSPECTED TO BE LOCALS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. MILOBS PATROLLED NYARUGENGE COMMUNE AND REPORTED ALL TO BE QUIET.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOB PATROL VISITED GIHEMBE SECTOR AND SPOKE WITH A LARGE NUMBER OF LOCALS WHO HAVE COMPLAINED ABOUT AN UNSTABLE SECURITY SITUATION. ARRESTS STILL CONTINUE AND THE NUMBER OF ACTS OF BANDITRY ARE ON THE RISE. THE LOCALS STILL COMPLAIN ABOUT THE SHORTAGES OF FOOD, WATER, DRUGS AND ELECTRICITY.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND TO BE CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND TO BE CALM. THE TRANSIT CAMP AT NYAKARAMBI (7549) STILL CONTAINS APPROX 50 PEOPLE.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. THE VISIT TO THE IDP CAMP AT MURABI (5125) WAS ALSO CALM WITH THE PEOPLE ENGAGED IN ROUTINE ACTIVITY.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. SECTOR HQ IN CONJUNCTION WITH FSO (NGO) ORGANIZED TEAMS TO SECURE UNAMIR PROPERTY IN THREE SENBATT VACATED LOCATIONS. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND REPORTED THE GENERAL SITUATION AS CALM EXCEPT FOR NYAKABUYE COMMUNE WHERE TENSION EXISTED BECAUSE OF THE GRENADE INCIDENT.

i. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR.

j. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL TO NYANYUMBA (GR 2106) AND KANAMA (GR 2712) COMMUNES AND LEARNT OF A LOOTING INCIDENCE BY SEVEN MISCREANTS IN NYABISHONGO CELLULE (GR 2603) OF KANAMA COMMUNE. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS ASSESSED AS CALM IN THE SECTOR.

k. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

(2) THE VICTIMS OF THE MINE EXPLOSION WERE EVACUATED BY HELICOPTER TO KIGALI HOSPITAL.

(3) THE SECTOR COMMANDER HAS SUSPENDED ROAD PATROLS TO RUTSIRO COMMUNE BECAUSE OF THE MINE EXPLOSION. HE HAS REQUESTED HELICOPTER SUPPORT TO FLY TO THE MINE SITE TO INVESTIGATE FURTHER. HE REQUESTS MINE CLEARANCE SUPPORT TO CLEAR THE ROUTE.

l. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(i)	UNAMIR	-	6
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	1

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) REPORTS THAT THE "SISTERS CONGREGATION", A VOLUNTEER ORGANIZATION FROM ITALY, HAVE ASSUMED CONTROL OF THE HEALTH CENTER IN THE MUHURA COMMUNE AS THE NGO "INTER-SOS" IS MOVING TO KIBUYE. THE HEALTH CENTER CONTINUES TO RELY ON SUPPORT FROM "CARITAS" AND "REGION SANITARE" BASED IN BYUMBA. THE AUTHORITIES FORESEE THE REQUIREMENT FOR AN AMBULANCE ONCE "INTER-SOS" MOVES.

b. UNHCR REP CLARIFIED THAT THE DATE OF TRANSPORTATION OF THE 200 REFUGEES FROM IUWI ISLAND TO NYAMASHEKE HAS NOT BEEN CONFIRMED.

c. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGERI) REPORTS THAT MILOB DISCUSSED THE EXPECTED REFUGEE CROSSING 14-15 AUG WITH RPA. THE RPA HAVE GIVEN ASSURANCE THAT THEY WILL PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO THE REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE IF THEY COME. A MILOB PATROL TOGETHER WITH REPRESENTATIVE FROM UNHCR/NGO WILL MONITOR THE SITUATION.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) REPORTS A THEORY THAT HAS SURFACED WITH REGARD TO THE GRENADE INCIDENT IN GITARAMA ON 12 AUG IN FRONT OF THE FLORIDA RESTAURANT. IT APPEARS THE OWNER OF "THE FLORIDA" IS A HUTU AND THAT HE NOW HAS COMPETITION FROM ANOTHER CAFE "NECTAR" WHICH IS OWNED BY A TUTSI. RPA SOLDIERS WERE KNOWN TO OFTEN GO TO THE FLORIDA AT NIGHT. FOR SOME UNKNOWN REASON THERE MAY HAVE BEEN A RIFT BETWEEN THE OWNER AND HIS PATRONS. IN THE LAST 2 DAYS THE FLORIDA HAS BEEN EMPTY WHILE THE NECTAR HAS BEEN CROWDED. MILOBS WILL MONITOR.

b. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) REPORTS THAT TRUCK NUMBER TZ 76983 THAT IS CARRYING FOOD AND MEDICINE IS STILL WAITING FOR PERMISSION TO CROSS INTO ZAIRE AT UVIRA 1 BORDER POST.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

UN RESTRICTED

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	12 RETURNEES	34 NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	REMER	NTR	NTR
	AKABUGA	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	2	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	10 (SPONTANEOUS)	NTR

B. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) A 10,000 LITER WATER TANK WAS INSTALLED ON 10 AUG HOWEVER IT HAS YET TO HAVE WATER DELIVERED TO IT. ADDITIONALLY, THE FUEL POINT A SHAGASHA IS OUT OF DIESEL.



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 12 AUGUST 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 102300B AUG TO 112300B AUG 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANUYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900

UN RESTRICTED

REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES
ESCORTED BY UNHCR. THE RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING
OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

(1) MILOBS PATROLLED GIKORO COMMUNE AND REPORTED THAT
AT MUSHA PRISON BUILT FOR 240 MALE PRISONERS HAD 440
IN-MATES INCL 30 FEMALES. IT WAS REVEALED THAT THE
COMMUNE HAD SHORTAGE OF WATER, ERRATIC SUPPLY OF
ELECTRICITY, ORPHANS WHO HAD FAILED TO PAY FOR THEIR
SECONDARY SCHOOL FEES WERE NOT PERMITTED TO ATTEND
CLASSES AND RECRUITMENT OF LOCAL POLICEMEN WAS IN
PROGRESS AIMING AT HAVING TWO POLICEMEN PER SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED RUBUNGO COMMUNE. THEY MET UNHCR
REP AT NYAMATA WHO BRIEFED THEM THAT BETWEEN 02 AUG 95
AND 11 AUG 95, 338 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI WERE
REPATRIATED THROUGH GASHORA TRANSIT CAMP TO THEIR HOME
COMMUNES.

UN RESTRICTED

- c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS VISITED GATAGARA HANDICAPPED CENTRE IN NGWA COMMUNE (GR 7147) AND LEARNT THAT MR PIERRE DAMIAN NZABIKIRA WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR EDUCATION IN THE CENTRE WAS ARRESTED ONE AND HALF MONTH AGO ACCUSED BY AN RPA OF KILLING HIS BROTHER. MORE DETAILS TO FOLLOW.
- d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND TO BE CALM.
- e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND TO BE CALM.
- f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.
- (1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.
- (2) MILOBS PATROLLED KIVU COMMUNE (GR 4210) AND REPORTED THAT AT MUBUGA (GR 7605) ALL THE IDPS WHO HAD ARRIVED THERE HAD BEEN ACCOMMODATED IN CHURCH BUILDING AWAITING TO MOVE INTO THEIR INDIVIDUAL HOUSES AFTER REGISTRATION NEXT WEEK AND ALL IDPS HAVE BEEN ADVISED TO ENROL THEIR CHILDREN FOR ADMISSION INTO SECONDARY SCHOOL AT BIGUGU (GR 7104). THE TEAM ALSO REPORTED ISOLATED CASES OF BANDITRY AND STEALING IN THE COMMUNE.
- g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. SECTOR HQ ORGANIZED TEAMS TO SECURE UNAMIR PROPERTY IN THREE SENBATT VACATED LOCATIONS AS LOCALS ATTEMPTED TO LOOT ON RELEASING THE PLACES WERE UNGUARDED. SOME LOCALS MANAGED TO STEAL JERRY CANS AND CHAIRS. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.
- h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND REPORTED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

i. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL TO NYANYUMBA (GR 2106) AND KANAMA (GR 2712) COMMUNES AND LEARNT OF A LOOTING INCIDENCE BY SEVEN MISCREANTS IN NYABISHONGO CELLULE (GR 2603) OF KANAMA COMMUNE. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS ASSESSED AS CALM IN THE SECTOR.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI PATROL TO RUCURA (GR 3753) OF MWENDO COMMUNE AND LEARNT THAT THE LOCALS NEED SEEDS AND TOOLS FOR AGRICULTURE. MILOBS WERE BRIEFED THAT LOCALS ARE ARRESTED BY RPA WHEN FOUND TALKING TO MILOBS.

(3) MILOBS WERE BRIEFED ABOUT A MINE EXPLOSION IN GENERAL AREA OF BWIZA (GR 3792) WHICH OCCURRED AROUND 0800 HRS BY MR SINGIRANKABO GEAN FROM MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION AT ABOUT 1430 HRS. A PICK-UP VEH FROM THE SAME MINISTRY HAD FIVE CIVILIANS AND THREE RPA SOLDIERS ON BOARD. BOTH LEGS FOR THE DRIVER WERE BROKEN, ONE MAN HAS LEG INJURIES AND THE ONLY WOMAN ON BOARD SUSTAINED EYE INJURIES. ALL CASUALTIES ARE ADMITTED IN KIBUYE HOSPITAL. THE VEH IS IMMOBILE AND STILL AT ACCIDENT SPOT. ON 13 AUG 95, A HELI PATROL WILL BE SENT TO THE SITE TO GATHER MORE INFORMATION.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

UN RESTRICTED

(i)	UNAMIR	-	6
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	1
(iii)	OTHERS	-	4

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) INDBATT TRANSPORTED 10 TONS OF WPF FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO RUTOBWE COMMUNE (GR 7781) AND 07 TONS TO MUGINA COMMUNE (GR 9267).

(b) AT TRANSIT CAMP AT NYAKARAMBI (GR 7549), 239 RETURNEES WERE RECORDED FROM BURUNDI, TANZANIA AND ZAIRE FROM 01 TO 12 AUG 95 AND ONLY 125 RETURNEES ARE REMAINING IN THE CAMP. THE REST HAVE BEEN REPATRIATED TO THEIR COMMUNES. THIS WAS REPORTED FROM SECTOR 2B.

(c) A CONFERENCE TO CO-ORDINATE ALL AGENCIES FOR THE PROPOSED PEACE MATCH ON 15 AUG 95 WAS ORGANIZED AND HELD IN SECTOR 5B.

(d) OPS OFFR SECTOR 5A ATTENDED A MEETING WHERE ALL NGOS AND UN AGENCIES WERE PRESENT TO CO-ORDINATE ACTIVITIES FOR EVERYONE OPERATING IN THE SECTOR. IT WAS ALSO DISCLOSED THAT LARGE NUMBER OF REFUGEES CAME FROM ZAIRE THROUGH GOMA/RUHENGERI AREA.

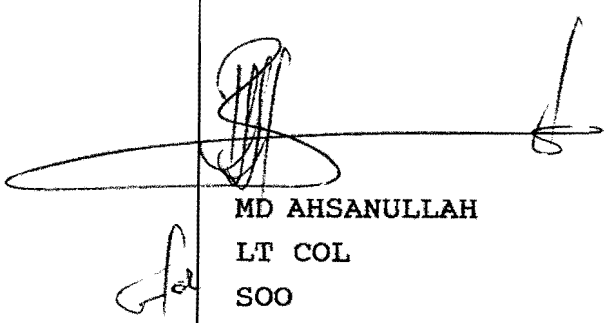
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 4 REPORTED THAT THREE FUEL TANKERS WHICH WERE DENIED PERMISSION TO PASS CROSSED INTO ZAIRE TO -DAY. HOWEVER ONE LORRY CARRYING MEDICINE AND GROCERIES IS STILL AWAITING PERMISSION TO CROSS. IN BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR, AN EX-MAGISTRATE WHO WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON IS UNDER THREAT OF HIS LIFE. HE WAS HANDED-OVER BY UNHCR TO UNCIVILPOL FOR SAFETY. DETAILS OF THE CASE TO BE FORWARDED BY UNCIVILPOL.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	REMERA	NTR	NTR
	AKABUGA	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

b. SECTOR 3B BUTARE - THREE UNARMED PEOPLE DRESSED IN RPA UNIFORMS ATTEMPTED TO BREAK INTO A MILOBS RESIDENCE IN BUYE AREA OF BUTARE BUT FLED ON BEING CHALLENGED BY A MILOB WHO WAS OFF DUTY IN THE HOUSE.



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 102300B AUG TO 112300B AUG 95

DATE : August 11, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRES BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR. THE RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) THE PREFET OF BUTARE ADDRESSED A CROWD OF APPROXIMATELY 1000 PEOPLE HOWEVER THE MILOBS WERE REFUSED ATTENDANCE.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(i) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) REPORTED RPA CONDUCTED A CORDON & SEARCH OPERATION NEAR SECT 1 HQ IN KIGALI. THIS WAS IN RESPONSE TO GUNSHOTS THAT WERE FIRED LAST NIGHT (10 AUG). NO FURTHER INFORMATION AVAILABLE.

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(ii) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) THE RPA BDE COMMANDER HAS BEEN REPEATEDLY REQUESTED TO MEET WITH MILOBS HOWEVER HE HAS YET TO RESPOND. THERE IS AN URGENT REQUIREMENT TO DISCUSS SECURITY IN THE AREA AND ALSO THE BEHAVIOUR OF RPA SOLDIERS AT VARIOUS CHECK POINTS.

(iii) SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) RPA DEPLOYMENTS AS FOLLOWS:

301 BDE HQ - NGOMA (7112) - COL NGOGA
BUTARE BN HQ -NGOMA (7112) - MAJ MICHAEL
MUYIRA - COY (-) (8639) - 2LT BOSH
NTYAZO - COY (8631)
MUGUSA - COY (8425)
MUYAGA - COY (9026)
SHYANDA - COY (7718)
NDORA - COY (8112)
MUGANZA - COY (8407)
NYIRUHENGERI - PL (7409)
KIBAYI - COY (8497)
KIGEMBI - PL (7093)
KANYARU BAS - PL (6989)
GISHAMVU - COY (6505)
RUNYINYA -PL (6012) - 2LT MIKE
RUHASHYA - PL (7026)
RUSTIRA - PL (7431)

PLEASE NOTE THAT ALL NAMES ARE NOT YET AVAILABLE BECAUSE OF THE ROTATION OF TROOPS LAST WEEK.

(iii) SECTOR 5A (RUHENGERI) MILOBS HAVE COLLECTED INFORMATION THAT THE RPA HAVE BEEN DE-MINING ALONG THE BORDER WITH UGANDA/ZAIRE IN VOLCANO MOUNTAIN IN THE KINIGI AND NKUMBA COMMUNES. APPROX 300 MINES HAVE BEEN LIFTED BY 3 SOLDIERS. MILOBS ALSO REPORT THAT THE RPA IS DOING EXTENSIVE PATROLLING IN KARISIMBA VOLCANO AREA.

(iii) SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) REPORTS THAT 2 PLATOONS, EACH WITH AN 82mm MORTAR ARRIVED IN KIBUYE 10 & 11 AUG. IT APPEARS TO BE A TROOP ROTATION BUT FURTHER DETAILS ARE UNKNOWN.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) AT 2300 HRS ON 10 AUG 6 BANDITS CARRIED OUT AN ARMED ROBBERY AT KIRANGA (7908) AND TOOK 3 COWS. THE RPA WAS VIGILANT AND AMBUSHED THE BANDITS AT GR 781891 HOWEVER THE BANDITS ESCAPED LEAVING THE COWS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

(1) PATROL TO TARE COMMUNE REPORTS THE FOLLOWING: POPULATION OF COMMUNE - 30278; ORPHANS - 2772; 12 PRIMARY SCHOOLS - 12; SECONDARY SCHOOL - 1 (NOT FUNCTIONAL); HEALTH CENTERS - 2. THE COMMUNE IS INVOLVED IN AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES HOWEVER THEY LACK PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION TO KIGALI.

(2) PATROL TO RUTONGO COMMUNE FOUND MEDICAL CENTRE OPERATING THE HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY BUT SURGICAL SECTION NOT OPERATING. THERE IS NO NGO ASSISTANCE IN THE AREA. ADDITIONALLY THERE IS A PROBLEM WITH THE WATER SUPPLY IN THAT WHEN THE POWER FAILS THERE IS NO FUEL TO RUN THE GENERATOR.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOBS AND 11 NGOS MET TO HAVE THE NEW MANDATE EXPLAINED, DISCUSS SECURITY PROBLEMS, RELATIONSHIP WITH RPA AND ACTIVITIES OF ALL PARTIES. MEETING WAS DEEMED A SUCCESS AND WILL BE HELD MONTHLY. THE REP FROM THE SALVATION ARMY REQUESTED THAT HIS RADIO BE PROGRAMMED TO THE INDBAT FREQ FOR SECURITY PURPOSES.

(2) THE BRIDGE AT GR 679460, CONNECTING MURAMA COMMUNE AND THE REMAINDER OF THE SECTOR, HAS BEEN DAMAGED AND REQUIRES REPAIR.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND TO BE CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOBS MONITORED THE EVAC OF IPDs FROM MURABI CAMP (5125) BACK TO THEIR COMMUNES. IT IS

UN RESTRICTED

UNDERSTOOD THAT THE REMAINING APPROX 300 PEOPLE WILL LEAVE FOR MATA SECTOR (8515). GIKONGI SECTOR IS REPORTING CASES OF BANDITRY AND STEALING OF COWS AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND TO BE CALM. SENBATT CEASED PROVIDING SECURITY ON THE SECTOR THAT HAS RESULTED IN APPREHENSIVENESS AMONG NGOs AND LOCALS WHO FEEL THAT THEY NEED THE PROTECTION OF FORMED TROOPS IN THE AREA.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.

(1) TWO MILOBS, MAJ MICHAEL KANTARIA AND MAJ IDRISSE TRAORE DONATED BLOOD AT THE GIHUNDI HOSPITAL FOR A WOMAN WHO WILL BE UNDERGOING SERIOUS SURGERY.

(2) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR IS REPORTED AS CALM EXCEPT IN GISHOMA COMMUNE, WHICH IS REPORTED AS SOMEWHAT TENSE, AS A RESULT OF THE BANDITRY.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. LOCALS IN NKULI AND MUKINGO COMMUNES BELIEVE THAT AN NUMBER OF INTERHAMWE HAVE INFILTRATED THE BORDERING AREAS OF BOTH COMMUNES.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(a) PATROL TO BUSUMBA SECTOR (2727) REPORTS THAT LOCALS REPORT THAT SOME INFILTRATORS HAD COME TO BUSUMBA SECTOR ON 06 AUG WITH THE INTENT TO STEAL MONEY AND CATTLE. LOCALS TURNED BACK THE ATTEMPT WITHOUT HARM OR DAMAGE TO ANYONE. THE BOURGEMESTRE TOLD THE PATROL THAT THE RPA HAVE INCREASED THEIR PATROLS IN THE AREA AND THEY ARE ALSO USING LOCALS ON THEIR PATROLS. IN SOME CASES THE LOCALS HAVE BEEN GIVEN PERMISSION TO ARREST ANY PERSON WHOSE IDENTITY IS SUSPECT.

(b) THE PATROL TO KIBILIRA (5785) THE BOURGEMESTRE REPORTED A SABOTAGE ATTEMPT ON THE POWER LINE TOWER NEAR THE COMMUNE OFFICE WITH LITTLE DAMAGE. HE ALSO REPORTED THAT THERE WAS AN ASSAULT ON THE LOCALS "A COUPLE OF DAYS AGO" THAT INJURED SOME PEOPLE. THE LOCALS REPORT THAT THE MISCREANTS HIDE IN THE FOREST AND LAUNCH THEIR ATTACKS WITH THE HELP OF SYMPATHIZERS IN THE COMMUNE.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE IN MWENDO PRISON (4558) THERE ARE

UN RESTRICTED

27 PRISONERS INCLUDING 3 FEMALES. ACCORDING TO THE BOURGEMESTRE, 200 RETURNEES ARRIVED IN HIS COMMUNE FROM KEBEHO CAMP BUT HE WOULD NOT DISCUSS DETAILS. IN BWAKIRA PRISON (4691) THERE WERE 42 MALE PRISONERS. IN BOTH COMMUNES THE SITUATION APPEARS CALM HOWEVER THE LOCAL POPULATION APPEARED TO BE AFRAID TO SPEAK TO MILOBS. IN THE TOWNS AND VILLAGES WHERE THE MILOBS STOPPED, THE RPA AND LOCAL POLICE TURNED OUT AT THE VEHICLE.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	6
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	1
(iii)	OTHERS	-	4

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1B (GITARMA) INDBAT TRANSPORTED 10 TONS OF WFP FOOD TO NTONGWE COMMUNE (9058) AND 10 TONS OF FOOD TO RUTOBWE COMMUNE (7781). AN ARRANGEMENT HAS BEEN MADE TO HAVE 2 INDBAT VEHICLES AVAILABLE FOR 1 WEEK. THE COOPERATION IS VERY MUCH APPRECIATED.

b. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGERI) UNHCR REP INFORMED THAT ON 14/15 AUG THEY EXPECT A LOT OF REFUGEES THROUGH THE VOLCANO MOUNTAIN FROM ZAIRE. UNHCR HAS TAKEN NECESSARY MEASURES TO TRANSPORT REFUGEES IF THEY ALL COME. MILOBS WILL MONITOR.

c. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) THE UNHCR STAFF AT GOMA ARE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT A MASS EXODUS OF RETURNEES ON 15 AUG 95. THIS IS BEING INFLUENCED BY A MISSIONARY MOTIVATING REFUGEES TO UNDERTAKE THE PEACE MARCH ON THAT DATE. THERE IS A FEAR IN THE NGO COMMUNITY THAT THE MARCH WILL BE INFILTRATED BY MISCREANTS AND COULD RESULT IN THE RPA ACTING WITH HOSTILITY AND INVITING ADVERSE MEDIA COMMENT. MILOBS WILL MONITOR THE SITUATION AT THE BORDER CROSSINGS AND ASSIST NGOS AS NECESSARY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

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7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	80 (1959 RETURNEES)	
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	02	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	UGANDA ZAIRE	13/31 (SPONTANEOUS)	NTR

b. SECTOR 3B BUTARE - A TOTAL OF 1,314 RETURNEES PASSED THROUGH THE BUTARE WAY STATION DURING THE PERIOD 29 JUL - 5 AUG 95 FROM ZAIRE AND BURUNDI. THERE ARE 154 RETURNEES AWAITING PROCESSING PRIOR TO BEING TRANSPORTED TO VARIOUS PREFECTURES.

for *MD Ahsanullah*
MD AHSANULLAH
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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 092300B AUG TO 102300B AUG 95

DATE : August 10, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) AND RUTETE (RWANDA/BURUNDI) - NTR

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. TRAFFIC STILL CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AID TO GOMA CAMPS.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANUYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(6) THE RWANDA - ZAIRES BORDER AT UVIRA GR 8900 REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1). SECTOR 2B MILOBS REPORTED A MEETING AT KIBUNGO BETWEEN BOUGMESTRES AND SHOPKEEPERS IN THE PREFECTURE AT THE PREFECTS OFFICE. PAYMENT OF TAXES AND RENT BY THE SHOPKEEPERS WERE DISCUSSED.

(2). SECTOR 3A MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF MUKO COMMUNE (GR 3841) WHO WAS APPOINTED FOLLOWING DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE OLD ONE HAS ASSUMED HIS SEAT WITH EFFECT FROM 7 AUG 95. THE OLD ONE WHO WAS ACCUSED OF ADMINISTRATIVE MALPRACTICE IS REPORTEDLY IN

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DETENTION AT GIKONGORO.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(i) RPA PREVENTED SECT 4 MILOBS PATROL TEAM TO RUSUZI I FROM CROSSING THE FOOT BRIDGE TO OBTAIN REFUGEE FIGURES FROM UNHCR OFFICE ON ZAIRIAN SIDE AS HAS BEEN THE CASE. MILOBS WERE TOLD TO OBTAIN FIGURES FROM UNHCR OFFICE IN CYANGUGU.

(ii) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - RPA IMPLICATED IN MURDER OF ONE MR JOHN TWAGIRAYEZU, A LOCAL, IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (GR 8274) ON 7 AUG 95 ACCORDING TO FINDINGS OF A JOINT MILOB/ CIVPOL INVESTIGATING TEAM. ALSO A BELGIAN SISTER INFORMED MILOBS THAT RPA ARRESTED 2 GATE GUARDS WHO WERE AT THE HOUSE OF THE RWANDESE PRIEST KILLED IN KAMONYI SECTEUR LAST WEEK.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. 2 x TEAMS PATROLLED RUBUNGO AND MUGAMBAZI COMMUNES. PATROLS ALSO VISITED NYAMATA AND NDERA TRANSIT CAMP AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM IN ALL AREAS.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL TEAM VISITED MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (GR 8274) AND GATHERED THAT RPA SOLDIERS WERE INVOLVED IN THE MURDER OF ONE MR JOHN TWAGIRAYEZU OF MUSAMBIRA SECTEUR (GR 8275). ACCORDING TO EYE WITNESS ACCOUNT SIX RPA SOLDIERS, ONE COMMUNAL POLICE AND THREE CIVILIANS WENT TO THE VICTIM'S HOUSE AROUND 2200

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HRS ON 7 AUG 95 AND CHASED HIM AND THE WIFE TO THE FATHER IN LAW'S HOUSE WHERE THE VICTIM WAS SHOT BY THE SOLDIERS WHILST THE CIVILIANS STONED HIM AT THE SAME TIME. FRW 55,000.00 WHICH WAS IN THE VICTIM'S POCKET AT THE TIME WAS TAKEN BY THE SOLDIERS. THE WIFE WHO WAS ALSO HIT IN THE HEAD AND ARMS WITH ROCKS WAS SENT TO KABGAYI HOSPITAL BY MILOBS FOR TREATMENT. AN RPA SOLDIER AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE ADMITTED TO TEAM FOR HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE KILLING.

(2) A HELI PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO NYAKABANDA (GR6597) AND KAYENZI (GR 8389) COMMUNES WHERE THE SECTOR COMD MET WITH THE BOURGMESTRES. AT NYAKABANDA THE TEAM NOTICED A DISCREPANCY BETWEEN THE NUMBER OF ARRESTS AS REPORTED BY THE BOURGMESTRE AND THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN THE CACHOT. TEAM RECEIVED HOSTILE RECEPTION AT KAYENZI.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN TUMBA (GR 9614), RUTARE (GR 1808) AND GITI (GR 2303) COMMUNES. MILOBS REPORTED THAT APPROX 80 LOCALS ARE CURRENTLY WORKING TO IMPROVE THE EXISTING ROADS IN TUMBA COMMUNE AS PART OF THE WFP FOOD-FOR-WORK PROGRAM. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.

(1) A TEAM PATROLLED KABARONDO (GR 6278), RUKIRA (GR 6658) AND RUSUMO (GR 7549) COMMUNES AND LIAISED WITH THE RESPECTIVE BOURGMESTRES. THE BOURGMESTRE OF RUSUMO COMMUNE WAS EXPECTING ABOUT 30,000 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS FOLLOWING THE TRIPARTITE CONFERENCE HELD AT NGERA IN TANZANIA. FOOD AND WATER ARE REPORTEDLY IN SHORT SUPPLY IN ALL THREE COMMUNES.
(2) A TEAM THAT VISITED THE NYABITAZE HEALTH CENTRE (GR 8753) FOUND MOST PATIENTS SUFFERING FROM MALARIA. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN MUKO (GR 3841), INSHILI AND NYAMAGABE (GR5427) COMMUNES.

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ISOLATED CASES OF STEALING AND BANDITRY WERE REPORTED IN INSHILI. MILOBS WERE ALSO INFORMED OF HARASSMENT AND SEIZURE OF GOODS (MAINLY TEA AND COFFEE) FROM LOCALS ON MARKET DAYS BY RPA AT GUNPOINT. THESE ITEMS ARE LATER SOLD TO OTHER BUYERS BY THE SOLDIERS. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.

(1) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN MUGUZA (GR 8425) AND RUNYINYA (GR 6012) COMMUNES AND KIBILIZI TRANSIT CAMP (GR 5307). THE KIBILIZI CAMP WAS FOUND DESERTED WITH SOME OF THE RETURNEES SAID TO HAVE MOVED TO THE SECTEURS WITHIN RUNYINYA WHILST THE REST ARE SAID TO HAVE MOVED TO THE FORMER IDP CAMP AT NDAGO WHERE THERE IS SPRING WATER. AT MUGUZA THE BOURGMESTRE REPORTED THAT PRISONERS ARE RECEIVING SCANTY FOOD FROM RELATIVES DUE TO POOR HARVEST LAST SEASON AND COMPLAINED ABOUT ABSENCE OF UN AGENCIES AND NGOS IN THE COMMUNE LATELY. HE APPEALED FOR SEEDS, TOOLS AND PESTICIDES FOR RETURNEES.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.

(1) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. AT RUKUNGULI SECTEUR (GR 8414) THE CONSEILLER INFORMED MILOBS THAT ABOUT 20 BANDITS ARMED WITH AK 47 RIFLES AND MACHETES AND SUSPECTED OF BEING LOCALS FROM GISHOMA COMMUNE ATTACKED SEVERAL HOUSES ON MORNING OF 6 AUG 95 AND STOLE SEVERAL ITEMS AND MONEY.

(2) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN BUTARO, CYERO, RUHONDO AND NYAMUGALI COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. PATROL TEAM TO MUTURA COMMUNE (GR 3123) WERE NOT ALLOWED TO CROSS AN RPA CHECK POINT AT BUTAKA (GR 3129) UNDER THE PRETEXT THAT THE ROAD AHEAD HAD BEEN MINED BY INFILTRATORS.

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TEAM HOWEVER NOTICED OTHER VEHICLES USING THAT PART OF THE ROAD. MATTER TO BE RESOLVED WITH RPA LIAISON OFFICER.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) HELI PATROL CONDUCTED TO CAVUM SECTEUR (GR 3354). TEAM MET CONSEILLER, SCHOOL TEACHERS AND LOCALS WHO WERE UNWILLING TO SPEAK TO MILOBS DUE TO FEAR OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 13 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	11
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	NIL
(iii) OTHERS	-	02

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 3A MILOBS REPORTED THAT 499 PERSONS WERE EVACUATED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNE IN MUBUGA (5202) FROM MURAMBI IDP CAMP (GR 5125) BRINGING THE TOTAL NUMBER EVACUATED SINCE THE PROGRAMME BEGAN 4 DAYS AGO TO 953. UNHCR, ICRC, MALICOY AND SOLIDARITY CONTINUE TO PROVIDE FOOD, MEDICAL SUPPORT AND TRANSPORTATION TO THE RETURNEES. HOWEVER SOME IDPS INTERVIEWED, WHO WERE REGISTERED TO GO TO RWAMIKO COMMUNE (GR 4914) EXPRESSED FEAR OF INSECURITY AND THEREFORE OPTED TO BE TAKEN TO KIBEHO (GR 5107) FOR THE TIME BEING.

B. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - BOURGMESTRE OF RUNYINYA COMMUNE (GR 6012) HAS REQUESTED THAT ONE HUNDRED ORPHANS OF BETWEEN TWO(02) AND TWELVE(12) YEARS IN THE AREA BE MOVED TO AN ORPHANAGE BECAUSE OTHER FAMILIES KEEPING THEM ARE UNABLE TO PROVIDE FOR THEIR BASIC NEEDS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. THE BOURGMESTRE OF RUNYINYA COMMUNE INFORMED SECTOR 3B MILOBS OF BIG POPULATION INCREASE IN THE COMMUNE FROM A PREVIOUS 13,000 TO ABOUT 30,600. MANY OF THE

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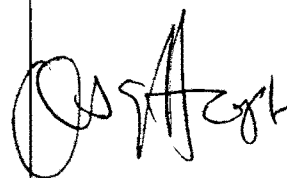
RETURNEES WERE FROM ZAIRE AND BURUNDI.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	ZAIRE	04	
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	02	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	59	NIL
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR



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