

[ 3 CONFIDENTIAL ]

EL/WG APR 2009

2 Items Strictly Confidential  
M.B. 17 Nov. 2011

## UNARCHIVES

SERIES 5-1120BOX 37FILE 5ACC. 1998/0278

COMMEN NYK PLS RELAY UNOMUR KAGANDA  
TKS

UNAMIR

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

9 AUG 25 19 35  
F/0 1394 misc:- 1507 m.2:- 1615 25 AUG 94

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u>  UNOMUR : FAX (256)486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825 MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 240600 AUG TO 250600 AUG 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FC COO CAO <sup>1</sup> A/DIR

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 240601 TO 250600 AUG 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN KIGALI AND IT'S SURROUNDING AREAS. IN THE LAST TWO DAYS THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF INCIDENTS WHERE DRUNK RPA SOLDIERS TRIED TO FORCE THEIR WAY INSIDE UNAMIR OR NGOS INSTALLATIONS. IN SOME INSTANCES WEAPONS HAVE BEEN POINTED AT UN PERS AND VEHICLES. DFC IS TO ADDRESS THIS SITUATION WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES SOONEST. THE SITUATION IN SECTOR 4 IS RELATIVELY CALM. THE ROAD AND BRIDGES CONDITION ARE DETERIORATING RAPIDLY. REFUGEES ARE STILL DEPARTING FOR ZAIRE. ESTIMATED 7,000 CROSSED AND FURTHER 6,000 WAITING. REFUGEES FROM CYANGUGU WERE DEBRIEFED BY UNMOS IN BUTARE AND REFUGEES CLAIM RGF ARE PLANING TO ATTACK ETHIOBATT PERS AS CLAIM THEY ARE RELATED TO TUTSI. UNMOS IN SECTOR 4A AND 4C WILL INVESTIGATE THESE ALLEGATIONS. THERE WAS INFORMATION FROM A UNAMIR OFFICER ON A RECCE OF AIRPORTS IN SECTOR 4 THAT THERE WAS SOME RIOTING AMONGST REFUGEES IN AREA OF AIRPORT OF BUKAVU AND THAT SOME SHOTS WERE FIRED. UNMOS ARE TO INVESTIGATE. IN KIGALI LIFE IS GRADUALLY COMING BACK TO NORMAL, WORK ON THE INSTALLATION OF WATER AND ELECTRICITY CONTINUES.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

A. THE SRSG AND THE FORCE COMMANDER MET WITH GENERAL GATZINSZI, THE FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE RGF WHO HAS COME BACK TO LIVE IN KIGALI.

B. THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND HIS POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER ATTENDED A MEETING OF TWENTY EUROPEAN AND AFRICAN AMBASSADORS CHAIRED BY RWANDAN FOREIGN MINISTER NDAGIJIMANA. MR. NDAGIJIMANA'S SPEECH FOCUSED ON THE GOVERNMENT'S OBJECTIVES OF:

- (1) ESTABLISHING LAW AND ORDER;
- (2) ESTABLISHING AN INDEPENDENT AND TRANSPARENT JUDICIAL BRANCH;
- (3) ENCOURAGING MULTI-PARTY DEMOCRACY;
- (4) ENCOURAGING INCLUSIVENESS IN BOTH THE CURRENT GOVERNMENT AND IN THE NATIONAL ARMY;
- (5) ENCOURAGING THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES;
- (6) ENCOURAGING THE DEPLOYMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS OBSERVERS AND THE RESPECT OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN RWANDA;

(7) RECONSTRUCTING THE COUNTRY (NEED FOR FINANCIAL SUPPORT);

THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, IN HIS SPEECH, EMPHASIZED UNAMIR'S SUCCESSFUL TAKE-OVER OF SECTOR 4 AND UNAMIR'S COORDINATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT IN MATTERS OF HUMAN RIGHTS, SECURITY, THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES AND THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES IN SECTOR 4.

C. THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT TRAVELLED TO RUHENGERI, ACCOMPANIED BY THE FORCE COMMANDER AND THE UNAMIR INFORMATION OFFICER. THE DELEGATION ATTENDED A POLITICAL RALLY AT THE RUHENGERI STADIUM. THERE WERE APPROXIMATELY 25,000 PEOPLE IN ATTENDANCE. THE RWANDAN OFFICIALS SPOKE PRINCIPALLY ABOUT MATTERS OF SECURITY, JUSTICE, LAW AND ORDER, THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES, THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A CIVILIAN INFRASTRUCTURE IN SECTOR 4 AND HUMAN RIGHTS. THE RECEPTION WAS VERY POSITIVE.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. THERE HAS BEEN NUMEROUS INCIDENTS IN THE LAST FEW DAYS WHERE RPA SOLDIERS HAVE POINTED WEAPONS AT UNAMIR/NGOs PERS AND VEHICLES. THEY HAVE ALSO ATTEMPTED TO ENTER SOME OF OUR FACILITIES WITHOUT PRIOR AUTHORITY. DFC IS TO ADDRESS THIS WITH RPA AUTHORITIES SO THESE INTIMIDATING ACTIVITIES CEASE. THEY CONTINUE TO PATROL AND MAN CHECK POINTS IN AND AROUND KIGALI.

B. RGF. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS FROM REFUGEES INDICATE THAT RGF ARE INCITING VIOLENCE TOWARDS ETHIOBATT.

C. MILITIA. ACTS OF BANDITRY CONTINUED TO BE REPORTED FROM SECTOR 4.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL WORK WAS CONDUCTED. DFC HELD BRIEF AT 0800 HRS. MUCH DISCUSSION WENT ON IN REGARDS TO THE VEHICLES STATE IN THE MISSION AND WHAT ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN TO UPGRADE AND MAINTAIN THE VEHICLES WHICH ARE ACTUALLY IN POOR CONDITION. ALSO A DECISION IS TO BE TAKEN SOON IN REGARDS TO THE USE OF LIGHT VEHICLES VICE APC SINCE ROAD CONDITION FAVOUR LT VEHS. THE FC ATTENDED A POLITICAL RALLY IN RUHENGERI WITH THE PRESIDENT, VICE PRESIDENT, PRIME MINISTER AND MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT. THIS MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY APPROX 25,000 PERS. THE DFC CAUTIONED ALL BRANCH HEADS TO BE SECURITY CONSCIOUS AND ADVISE THEIR PERS IN ACCORDINGLY.

B. UNOMUR. AREA OF OPERATION WAS CALM. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN SECTOR OF RESPONSIBILITY.

C. GHANBATT. GEN SITUATION IN AREA IS CALM. AT 240945B AUG 94 RPA PERS SENT 8 X POWS TO KING FAISAL HOSP FOR TREATMENT. POWS LOOKED FRAIL AND THEY HAD WOUNDS ON THEIR ELBOW JOINTS. THEY APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN TIED WITH ROPES. RPA ARE PROVIDING GDS AS LONG AS POW ARE HOSPITALIZED. CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN THE AREA. LOCALS COMPLAINED OF ABSENCE OF NGOS TO GIVE ASSISTANCE. CONTINUED PROVISION OF SECURITY AND GDS AT AICF WAREHOUSE AND CENTRE DE SANTE AT CYANIKA. 1 X AK47 MAG WITH 28 RDS WAS CONFISCATED AT CHECK POINT AT RWAMBA. TPS IN KIGALI CONTINUED TRG ON APC M113. A PLATOON DEPLOYED AT MUNINI GR 4800. MORALE OF TPS IS HIGH.

D. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO MONITOR SITUATION PARTICULARLY IN SECTOR 4. THE FIRST BATCH OF MILOBS HAVE COMPLETED THEIR TRAINING AND OTHER ADMIN FORMALITIES AND ARE AWAITING TO BE POSTED INTO VARIOUS SECTORS. ESCORTED NUMEROUS CONVOYS DURING THE DAY FROM KIGALI TO DIFFERENT LOCATIONS. PEOPLE ARE COMING BACK HOME IN GOOD NUMBERS IN SECTOR 3. THERE WAS A CLASH AT KABGAYI BETWEEN REFUGEES AND LAND OWNER WHO IS A POTATO HARVESTER. MILOB ASSISTED BY RPA RESCUED SIX INJURED PERS WHO WERE EVACUATED TO MSF HOSP AT GITARAMA. AFTER INVESTIGATION IT WAS FOUND THAT THERE WAS NO FOOD AVAILABLE FOR REFUGEES FOR LAST TWO DAYS. THE REFUGEES WENT INSIDE THE VILLAGE IN SEARCH OF FOOD AND THUS THE QUARREL STARTED. MILOB WENT TO MUSHUBIATI GR 6871 TO COLLECT FOOD FOR THE REFUGEES. IN BUSEKUA MILOB TEAM FOUND OUT THAT OF THE 3,000 INHABITANT 2,000 HAVE SO FAR BEEN RETURNED TO THEIR HOME. THEY ALSO FOUND THAT PEOPLE IN THE AREA ARE BUSY CULTIVATING. IT APPEARS THAT SO FAR PEOPLE IN THAT AREA ARE SURVIVING ONLY ON BANANA. IN BUTARE AREA UNHCR STARTED MOVING REFUGEES FROM KIZI TO RPA CONTROLLED AREA. ABOUT 127 PERS CROSSED SECTOR 4 AND ENTERED RPA AREA BY TRUCKS. ABOUT 2,200 DISPLACED PERS WENT FROM CYANGUGU TO ZAIRE. THE CHIEF OF THE COMMUNE OF BUTARE EXPRESSED THAT PEOPLE IN THAT AREA ARE IN NEED OF BLANKETS AND TOOLS TO CULTIVATE IN THE FIELD OTHER THAN FOOD.

E. BRITCON. 23 PFA ARE TO COLLECT THEIR FIRST MED RESUP FROM PSF. MED SECTIONS HAVE BEEN DEPLOYED TO THREE REFUGEES CAMPS AROUND KITABI AND IT IS ESTIMATED THAT THERE ARE 60,000 REFUGEES WITHIN 23 PFA'S IMMEDIATE TAOR. BOTH ABUTMENTS AT THE GATUNA BRIDGE ARE NOW COMPLETE. SPARES FOR NON UK VEHICLES AND EQPT ARE NOW BECOMING A PROBLEM.

F. CAN SIGS.

(1) TO THIS DATE, HF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 2 (CAN) FD AMBULANCE. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1.

(2) RRB DET DEPARTED FOR KIBUYE THIS MORNING. RRB TESTS WERE CONDUCTED AT KARONGI. RAD TP COMD DID ROAD RECCE OF THE KIBUYE - KARONGI ROAD AND CONFIRMED RD IS PASSABLE FOR WHEEL VEH.

(3) MICROWAVE LINK BETWEEN THE NIANZA SATELLITE SITE AND RWANDA TEL HAS BEEN RESTORED WITH THE HELP OF OUR TECHNICIANS.

G. AUSMED. BUILD UP OF PERS VEH AND STORES CONTINUED AT CHK AND BKS. PERS STR IS NOW 276. AUSMED TREATMENT SECTION IS BEING DEPLOYED TO BUTARE WITH 58 PERS AND CYANGUGU WITH 32 PERS. THE SITUATION WITH NON POTABLE WATER IS CRITICAL AND REQ URGENT ACTION TO REMEDY THIS PROBLEM. RPA ARE STILL HARASSING OUR SOLDIERS AT CHECK POINT.

H. ETHIOBATT. SITUATION IN SECTOR IS CALM. 300 REFUGEES RETURNED FROM ZAIRE THROUGH BUGARAMA AND AROUND 300 CROSSED TO ZAIRE IN MIRURU. THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES SEEMS TO BE INCREASING. THE BN COMD GROUP VISITED GISAKURA AND NAMASHAKI AREAS.

5. US FORCES. CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR. A TOTAL NUMBER OF 34 FLIGHTS ARRIVED IN KIA.

6. UNCIVPOL. CONTINUE TO TRAIN NEW GENDARMES.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

A. HAC CONDUCTED PATROL OF ORPHANAGES IN KIGALI AND IN RAMAGANA. HELPED ONE WOMAN LOCATE HER CHILDREN IN CYANGUGU AND BROUGHT THEM BACK TO KIGALI.

B. BRITCON RETURNED FROM CYANGUGU WITH 106 DISPLACED PERSONS. CONCERN PROVIDED BISCUITS AND BLANKETS UPON ARRIVAL.

C. IOM RETURNED FROM KISARO CAMP NEAR BYUMBA WITH 85 PERS. THERE REMAINS 170 PERS TO BE TPT TO KIGALI.

D. WFP ARE SENDING CONVOY OF FOOD TO NORTHEAST SECTOR OF COUNTRY. THEY HAVE ASKED UNAMIR ASSISTANCE IN SETTING UP A RADIO NET.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR .

9. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A. RATION - 14 DAYS, GE RAT.  
- 8 DAYS IMP BANG RAT.

- B. WATER - 3 DAYS.
- C. FUEL - 12 DAYS.
- D. MOGAS - 1 DAYS.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B
- B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.
- B. SICK REPORT. NIL.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NIL.

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	241514	BIG EXPLOSION REPORTED ABOUT 2KM FROM SOUTH END OF KIA RUNWAY.
2.	241530	ANOTHER EXPLOSION HEARD ABOUT 1800 METRES SE OF KIA.
.	241925	NUMEROUS CONTAINERS OF GRENADES FRAGMENTATION, LAWS AND 50 CAL AMMO SITTING ADJACENT HEL HANGER AT KIA.
4.	241925	REPORTS FROM BUKAVU THAT THERE ARE STILL 148 FRENCH TPS IN AREA.
5.	242013	WPNS INCIDENT REPORTED BY AUSMED THAT:  A. 241500B AUG 94 UNIMOG APPROACHING CHK PT WAS AIMED AT BY LOADED RPG-7 VEH STOPPED AND RPA SOLDIER CLIMBED UP. RPA CAPT THEN WAVED HIS PISTOL AT AUS SOLDIER.  B. 241615B AUG 94 RPA LT APPROACHED A GROUP OF UN SOLDIERS SUPERVISING UNLOADING OF BMSS OUTSIDE HOSP. HE WAVED HIS PISTOL AT THEM. HE REHOLSTERED HIS WPN AND LAUGHED AT THE TWO SOLDIERS AND WALKED AWAY.
6.	242030	REQ CLEARANCE FROM RAP TO MOVE IN AREA OF BORDER W/TANZANIA IN TOWN OF RUSOMO

9/10

ANNEX C

EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS DEPLOYED TO UNAMIR SINCE FORMATION 16 JULY 1994, EFFECTIVE 25 AUGUST 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	276	
(2)	BRITAIN	-	586	
(3)	CANADA	-	396	
(4)	ETHIOPIA	-	778	(1 DIED 20/8/94)
(5)	FRANCOPHONE COMPOSITE BN	-	488	(TOS FROM THE FRENCH COALITION FORCE ON 21/8/94)
(6)	GHANA	-	505	(GHANBATT BUILD-UP COMPLETED 16.8.94)
(7)	MALAWI	-	39	
(8)	TUNISIA	-	04	
			<hr/>	
TOTAL-			3072	

B. STAFF

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	8
(2)	CANADA	-	11
(3)	ETHIOPIA	-	4
(4)	GHANA	-	7
			<hr/>
TOTAL		-	30
			<hr/>

0-1



10/10

C. MILOBS

1)	AUSTRIA	-	01		
(2)	BANGLADESH	-	22	(3 CONVERTED TO MILOBS FROM STAFF)	
(3)	CANADA	-	08	"	"
(4)	GHANA	-	32	( 7 "	"
(5)	GUINEA-BISSAU	-	04		
(6)	KENYA	-	06		
(7)	SLOVAKIA	-	05		
(8)	URUGUAY	-	02		
(9)	ZIMBABWE	-	09		
	TOTAL	-	89		

2.UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 3656.

17 August 1994

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR

UNAMIR - MINUAR

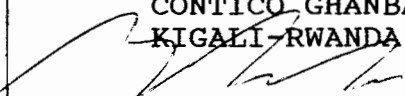
194 AUG 17 17 49

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO.

874

DATE:

17 August 1994

TO: BRIGADIER AGYEMFRA GENERAL HEADQUARTERS BURMA CAMP, ACCRA-GHANA	FROM: BGEN ANYIDOHO, DFC/COS UNAMIR CONTICO GHANBATT 1 KIGALI-RWANDA 
FAX NO:	FAX NO: 1-212-963-3090
THROUGH: GHANA HIGH COMMISSION DEFENCE, LONDON	
FAX NO: 44-81-342-8566	
SUBJECT: MESSAGE FROM JOHN SPRING, UNICEF, GOMA-ZAIRE	
INFO:	ORIGINATOR: ROOM NO: 2029
TOTAL NUMBER OF TRANSMITTED PAGES INCLUDING THIS ONE: 2	

1. THE ATTACHED MESSAGE FROM MR. JOHN SPRING FOR YOUR ATTENTION.

2. BEST REGARDS.

DFC ONLY

E/DIC

17 AUG

Col YAAKYE

Kindly send a message for me to

B. Gen Agyemfren:

I'm sorry - it was impossible for me to break free from the Unicef coordination meetings to send a message or to talk to you myself.

It's now 15:15 and I must depart for Goma, 3 hrs drive, so as to avoid too much driving in the night.

I'm fine - extremely busy as coordinator for Unicef in Goma. Not much sleep, but otherwise conditions are OK. So many people on the edge of survival!

Next time I have the chance, I'll contact you through UNAMIR. If you're coming, pls let me know through Unicef Kigali and I'll come to Kigali or meet you at the Goma border!

Chars, and greetings to all!

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM


TO: DISTRIBUTION LIST

FROM: CHIEF OF PLANS

DATE: 18 Aug 94

SUBJECT: **UNAMIR STAFF LIST**

1. Enclosed is the current UNAMIR Staff list.
2. The list now includes an assumption of duty date indicating the date the incumbent pers assumed duties or the date the proposed replacement will assume duties.



J. Brimelow  
LCol  
CPlans

- Enclosures: 1

## UNAMIR STAFF LIST

ADD - Assumption of Duties Date

\* - To be redeployed as MILOBS

Effective Date: 18 Aug 94

FC'S OFFICE (8)				
	POSITION	INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
1	FC	MGEN DALLAIRE	21/08/94	MGEN TOUSIGNANT (CDN)
2	MA	* MAJ KONE		LCOL (BRIT)
3	A/MA	MAJ LANCASTER	19/08/94	MAJ LEMAY (CDN)
4	MIL SPOKESMAN	MAJ PLANTE (CDN)		
5	ADC	CAPT ST DENIS (CDN)		
6	DVR	SGT ADJEL (GHA)		
7	BGD	SGT AZINADAGA (GHA)		
8	RUNNER	L/CPL SOSAH (GHA)		
DFC'S OFFICE (5)				
		INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
9	DFC	BGEN ANYIDOHO (GHA)		
10	MA	LCDR ZOWONOO		MAJ (GHA)
11	ADC	CAPT NSIAH		CAPT (GHA)
12	DVR	CPL NOVIHOHO (GHA)		
13	CLK	S/SGT ASAMANI (GHA)		

D/COS OPS (13)				
	POSITION	INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
14	D/COS OPS	* COL MOEEN	19/08/94	COL ARP (CDN)
15	COO	* LCOL QUIST		LCOL APONGA YALLA (GHA)
16	SDO	* MAJ NAZMUL		MAJ ALBERT (CDN)
17	SDO	* MAJ KASAMALE		MAJ (ETH)
18	DO	MAJ KAMAL		CAPT (BRIT)
19	DO	* MAJ NDOLVO		CAPT ANDERSEN (CDN)
20	DO	CAPT LEBLANC		CAPT/LT (GHA)
21	DO	* MAJ KOSLOV		CAPT/LT (ANY)
22	MIO	* MAJ DIAKITE		CAPT (ANY)
23	MEDIA IO	* CAPT SISSAO		CAPT (ANY)
24	INT SGT			SGT (ANY)
25	C CLERK	SGT NAZIR (BANG)		
26	CLERK	CPL ANDOH (GHA)		
PLANS (5)				
	POSITION	INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
27	C PLANS	LCOL BRIMELOW (AUS)	8/08/94	
28	D/C PLANS	* MAJ MUSAH		MAJ (ETH)
29	SO PLANS	* MAJ ANNAN		MAJ (BRIT)
30	SO PLANS	CAPT DENNY (CDN)	15/08/94	
31	CLERK	WO1 GYENIAW (GHA)		
SIG (1)				
	POSITION	INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
32	FSO	MAJ RUTHERFORD (CDN)		
ENGR (1)				
	POSITION	INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
33	FEO	* MAJ MACZKA		MAJ (GHA)

AIR (1)				
	POSITION	INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
34	FAO	* MAJ MOTALEB		MAJ (BRIT)
MP (1)				
	POSITION	INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
35	FMP			MAJ (BRIT)
LIASON (7)				
	POSITION	INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
36	CLO	COL DIARRA		LCOL (ZAMBIA/ANY)
37	RPF LO1	* MAJ AGYEKUM-Y		MAJ (ANY)
38	RPF LO2	* MAJ BRAUN		CAPT (ANY)
39	RPF LO3			CAPT (ANY)
40	FRENCH LO	* LCOL DOUMBIA		
41	US LO			NOT REQUIRED
42	CDN LO			NOT REQUIRED
D/COS ADMIN (22)				
	POSITION	INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
43	D/COS ADMIN			COL (BRIT)
PERS (6)				
	POSITION	INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
44	CMPO	* MAJ NDEBELE		LCOL (ETH)
45	D/CMPO	* MAJ SENCHIM		MAJ (GHA)
46	WELFARE O	* MAJ KOROSCHEZ	19/08/94	MAJ BOISSONEULT (CDN)
47	SO PERS			CAPT (BRIT)
48	SO ADM	* CAPT ODTOR		CAPT (ANY)
49	C CLERK	S/SGT ARHIN (Medical Repatriation)		SGT (GHA)

MOVCON (3)				
	POSITION	INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
51	C MOVCON	* LCOL DOUNKOV		MAJ EMBY (CDN)
52	PERS MOVCON			CAPT (BRIT)
53	CARGO MOVCON	* MAJ BRAUN		CAPT (ANY)
LOG				
	POSITION	INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
54	C LOG O	* LCOL DESNOYERS		LCOL (TUN)
55	DC LOG O	* MAJ MCCOMBER		MAJ (BRIT FROM CONTINGENT)
56	SO MAINT	* MAJ KONEY		MAJ A. MOORE (AUS)
57	SO SUP	MAJ NICHOLSON (AUS)	8/08/94	MAJ GLAWU-COOPER
58	SO TPT	* CAPT NANI		MAJ S. MOORE (AUS)
59	SO ENGR			CAPT (ETH)
60	SO FOOD			CAPT (GHA)
61	SO2 MAINT			CAPT (ANY)
62	SO2 SUP	CAPT BURGESS (AUS)	8/08/94	
63	SO2 TPT			CAPT (ANY)
64	C CLERK	* SGT DEBRAH		SGT (GHA)
65	CLERK			CPL (GHA)
CHIEF MED OFFR (4)				
	POSITION	INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
66	D/COS MED	COL RAMSEY (AUS)	2/08/94	
67	SO MED OP	MAJ CRAWFORD (AUS)	2/08/94	
68	SO MED LOG			MAJ PRESS (AUS)
69	CLERK			SGT (AUS)



FORCE TAC HQ (BUTARE)				
	POSITION	INCUMBENT	ADD	PROPOSED
70	CHIEF OPS O		19/08/94	COL MOEEN (BANG)
71	G3	MAJ LIDSTONE (CDN)	15/08/94	
72	G3 OPS/SDO			MAJ (GHA)
73	DO/LO	CAPT ISBERG (CDN)	15/08/94	
74	DO/LO	CAPT MACINTOSH (CDN)	15/08/94	
75	DO/LO			CAPT (GHA)
76	G1			CAPT (ANY)
77	G2	CAPT LEDUC (CDN)	15/08/94	
78	MED OPS	CAPT FREWEN (AUS)	7/08/94	
79	AIR OPS			CAPT (ANY)
80	G4	MAJ GLAWU-COOPER (GHA)		
81	G4 OPS			CAPT (ANY)
82	BN LO			CAPT (ANY)
83	BN LO			CAPT (ANY)
84	BN LO			CAPT (ANY)

MKF 2303

UNAMIR

Goma, 16 Aug 94

TO: FO

94 AUG 16 09 45

FROM: Liaison Team Goma

SUBJECT: DIFFERENT REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION FOR FRENCH-LED COALITION FORCE:

1. Deployment of GhanBat in the humanitarian protected zone:

According to French LO, GhanBat is already deployed in the humanitarian protected zone, but 1 company is still missing. French forces want to have confirmed, that GhanBat will take over in this present strength the responsibility over this zone from French-led coalition force with effect of tomorrow, 17 Aug 94.

2. Deployment of Ethiopian Battalion:

French forces want to be informed about the present strength of Ethiopian forces in Kigali, their final strength in which the battalion will be deployed in Cyangugu (number of units and strength), and the date of the deployment.

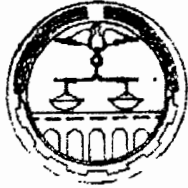
3. Visit of FC to Goma on 17 Aug 94:

French forces want to know:

- composition of the delegation.
- proposal for meeting time with Gen Lafourcarde, governor of Goma and local military commander.
- departure time of the delegation from Goma.

4. An urgent response is requested.

FC (E/DIR) COS - CACG



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THE TRANSITIONAL GOVERNMENT  
OF ETHIOPIA  
MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE

\*TC MOD/TGE/UNAMIR/012/94  
Ref. No.  
አዲስ አበባ 17 AUGUST 1994  
Addis Ababa Date 19

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P. O. Box

ስልክ 51 17 77  
Tel.

MKF! -  
2326

TO: UNAMIR FORCE COMMANDER  
KIGALI, RWANDA

FAX NO 001(212) 963 - 3090

FROM: MOND - TGE, ADDIS ABABA

FAX NO 5141717

TEL NO 51 55 07

SUBJECT:- FLIGHT SCHEDULE

ATTN: ANNAN, USG, DPKO- UNHQ

NEW YORK

FAX No(212) 963 - 4879

TOTAL NO OF PAGES: 1

We will like to inform you the flight schedule for August 17, 1994 listed below and request a 2 hour window, plus or minus, to accomodate weather or any other problems.

<u>TYPE OF ACT</u>	<u>CALL SIGN</u>	<u>DEPARTARE</u>	<u>ARRAIVAL</u>	<u>LOAD</u>
		<u>TIME</u>	<u>TIME</u>	<u>CARGO/PERSSONEL</u>
1. Boeing 737	8955	0700ZT	1015ZT	Personnel
2. C- 130	8823	0630ZT	0930ZT	Cargo

WITH REGARD

ASAMINEW HEMEDU  
Department Head for Foreign  
Military Relations

FC AIR OPS COO  
E/DIC

MKE 918

UNAMIR  
94 JUL 17 14 40

EC OPS (E/DIR) HAC.

C. J. H.

From : UNAMIR GOMA ZAI

PHONE No. : 871 683 135 141

Jul.17 1994 4:21PM P01

TO: FO

FROM: Liaison Team Goma

S P E C I A L  
S I T R E P

V e r y U r g e n t

DTG: 17 1530 Jul 94

#### 1. GEN SITUATION

The Situation in Goma is out of control and highly explosive.

#### 2. FRENCH TROOPS ACTIVITIES

Today at 1500 hrs a French LtCol Marin, who was together with two MilOBs, SLO LtCol Doumbia and Maj Unger as well as 3 more French officers to look for an office, was shot on and injured on the left upper part of the body. It happened in the court of an house in the town of Goma when all stood together to discuss with the owner of the house. Source and intention is unknown, at that time only a shot was heard and LtCol Marin felt the impact. He was brought immediately to the French surgery at the airport, where he is at the moment treated. His state is at the moment unknown.

#### 3. RGF

Many RGF soldiers at the moment in Goma and surroundings. Because of shelling and attacking of Gisenyi, starting this morning, an increased influx from Gisenyi to Goma take place, for Zairian

A sign

Extended Page  
Authorities unable to check properly. Many RGF take their weapons, even heavy weapons, AA 3.5 cm were seen by MilOBs in Goma. The attitude is hostile against French troops.

#### 4. RPF

RPF was shelling Zairian territory at 1540 hrs, 600m south of the Goma airport and makes the situation very dangerous! *SOURCE is French troops.* RPF is attacking Gisenyi, since the morning prepared by shelling into Gisenyi.

#### 5. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

Carried out escort to Rwanda border this morning and in town this afternoon, escorted by French LO and in French vehicles.

From : UNAMIR GOMA ZAI

PHONE No. : 871 583 135 141

Jul.17 1994 4:23PM P02

**6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

According to UNREO, at the moment more than 1 Mio refugees in Zaire, the number rises increasingly very strong!

**7. MISC**

NTR

MKF-2098

NYK PLS PROTECT KIGALI

FAX-OUT 1190

TO: COL. NOORDSIJ,  
DCMO KABALE, UGANDA,  
UNOMUR HQ.  
TEL. 23166 EXT.113

UNITED NATIONS  
COMM CENTRE  
HEADQUARTERS  
1994 AUG -1 10A-8 32

AND

COL. MOEEN U AHMED  
CHIEF OPERATIONS OFFICER,  
FORCE HQ., UNAMIR  
TEL. 212-963-3092  
FAX. 212-963-3090

FROM: NORM ROBICHAUD,  
JOB MANAGER, KABALE, UGANDA,  
CANADIAN HELICOPTERS INTERNATIONAL.  
TEL/FAX. 256-486-23665

DATE: 31 JULY 1994

SUBJECT: BASING OF A BELL 212 IN KIGALI.

SIRS;

REGARDING OUR PREVIOUS DISCUSSIONS ON THE BASING (24 HOURS) OF ONE OF OUR KABALE BASED HELICOPTERS IN KIGALI, I WOULD LIKE TO BRING YOU UP TO DATE ON THE SITUATION. TWO INSPECTION FLIGHTS WERE APPROVED AND INITIATED AND BASED ON CONCLUSIONS DRAWN FROM THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO ME AT THAT TIME, WE HAD IDENTIFIED AS SUITABLE A SMALL HANGAR ON THE TERMINAL SIDE OF THE AIRPORT ALONG WITH A FEW ADJACENT OFFICES. WE HAD INTENDED OCCUPYING THIS SPACE AND UTILIZING A SMALL PORTION OF THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF THE MAIN TERMINAL RAMP TO CONDUCT OPERATIONS. IN THE SHORT TERM, WE HAD AGREED TO BEGIN OPERATIONS USING DRUMMED FUEL, INITIALLY FLOWN IN FROM KABALE. THE ASSUMPTION WAS THAT IN THE LONGER TERM, FUEL WOULD PROBABLY BE AVAILABLE FROM THE FORCES CONDUCTING THE AIRLIFT OPERATION OR FROM RESTORED SERVICES UTILIZING EXISTING FUEL AT THE AIRPORT.

IN SHORT, WE WERE READY TO MOVE INTO KIGALI FOR 24 HOUR OPERATIONS TO PROVIDE DAY RESCUE OR LOGISTICS SUPPORT AS WELL AS SEARCH AND RESCUE AND TO PROVIDE NIGHT MEDIVAC SUPPORT FROM KIGALI TO ENTERPRISE AS REQUIRED.

I WAS INVITED TO AN AIR OPERATIONS MEETING, WHICH TOOK PLACE IN THE VIP LOUNGE OF THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TERMINAL BUILDING, AT 1000 HRS. ZULU ON 30 JULY 1994, THE DAY PRIOR TO OUR COMMENCING OPERATIONS. REPRESENTATIVES FROM ALL PARTIES INVOLVED WITH THE INTERNATIONAL AIRLIFT WERE IN ATTENDANCE TO SET STANDARDS AND TO DEVELOP "THE PLAN" FOR AIRSPACE AND AIRPORT USAGE IN THE COMING DAYS AND WEEKS.

IN LIGHT OF WHAT WAS REVEALED DURING THIS MEETING AND IN AGREEMENT WITH MR. ROGER LAMBO, THE CONGESTION AND CONFLICT POTENTIAL, WHICH, I MIGHT ADD, TRANSLATES TO SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS AND RISK OF AIRFRAME DAMAGE, MAKES THE SITE WE HAD CHOSEN AS UNSUITABLE FOR HELICOPTER OPERATIONS.

FC AIR OPS CDO

E/DIR

1190 2/2

AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE MEETING, I DISCUSSED WITH MR. LAMBO THE POSSIBILITIES OF CONDUCTING OPERATIONS IN AN ALTERNATE AREA. I WALKED THROUGHOUT THE MAIN TERMINAL RAMP AREA AND KEEPING IN MIND THE LEVEL OF PROPOSED ACTIVITIES, I COULD NOT FIND ONE SUITABLE AREA ON THAT SIDE. I CROSSED THE RUNWAY AND INSPECTED THE FACILITIES ON THE OTHER SIDE WHERE ONE SUITABLE LOCATION WAS FOUND, PRESENTLY OCCUPIED BY THE GHANAIAH FORCES AND AT THE MOMENT TOO CONGESTED TO CONDUCT OPERATIONS. I WAS INFORMED THAT PLANS WERE AFOOT TO MOVE THESE FORCES TO OTHER LOCATIONS THUS FREEING UP SPACE. I SUGGESTED TO MR. LAMBO THAT THAT HANGAR AND THE ADJACENT RAMP AREA REPRESENTED THE MOST SUITABLE ALTERNATIVE. MR. LAMBO ASKED IF WE COULD, UNTIL SUCH TIME AS ACCEPTABLE SPACE BECOMES AVAILABLE OR AN ALTERNATE LOCATION IS IDENTIFIED, OPERATE OUT OF KIGALI AIRPORT ON A DAY-BASING STATUS ONLY. AS AIRLIFT OPERATIONS BEGIN THIS WEEK, THE RAMP IS AS YET ACCEPTABLE AS A BASE OF OPERATIONS AND I AGREED THAT WE WOULD SEND ONE HELICOPTER ON 31st. JULY TO DAY BASE IN KIGALI. WE CAN CONTINUE TO OPERATE ON THE MAIN RAMP UNTIL TRAFFIC INCREASES TO UNACCEPTABLE LEVELS. ON A DAY-BASE LEVEL, WE CAN MOVE THE AIRCRAFT TO ANOTHER LOCATION ON THE FIELD, OUT OF HARMS WAY. THIS DOES NOT HAVE TO BE CLOSE TO FACILITIES AND AS WE ARE DAY BASING, SERVICING AND CREW ACCOMMODATIONS ARE NOT A PROBLEM. THE AIRCRAFT CAN LEAVE HERE (KABALE) AT 0800 HOURS OR AS SOON AS WEATHER PERMITS AND BE ON SITE, READY FOR OPERATIONS AS EARLY AS 0730 HOURS KIGALI TIME.

I HOPE THAT THIS IS ACCEPTABLE FOR THE SHORT TERM. WE ARE READY TO MOVE AND CAN HAVE ALL OF OUR HELICOPTERS ON SITE IN KIGALI AND READY FOR TASKING IN 24 HOURS. ALL WE NEED IS A SAFE, SECURE AREA TO CONDUCT OPERATIONS WHERE SOME SPACE CAN BE FOUND TO ACCOMMODATE OUR CREWS.

YKPR:



CC. CANADIAN HELICOPTERS LIMITED.



# UNAMIR

## SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE/FORCE COMMANDER'S

### PRESS AND INFORMATION

### STANDING OPERATING PROCEDURES

DRAFT

#### 1. GENERAL

The purpose of this Standing Operating Procedure (SOP) is to lay down UNAMIR's policy on relations with the media and how this policy will be implemented. The procedures set down in this (SOP) will apply to all Members (civilian and military) of UNAMIR.

#### 2. BACKGROUND

UNAMIR maintains relations with the media in order to promote and support the fulfillment of the goals set down in Security Council 111 and subsequent resolutions affecting UNAMIR. Moreover, UNAMIR will place a very high priority on welcoming local and international press agencies and will give them every possible assistance in reporting our activities with a special emphasis on the humanitarian work being accomplished throughout Rwanda. UNAMIR in its dealings with the media will, in all respects, reflect the political, military and humanitarian philosophies expressed by the United-Nations.

#### 3. AUTHORITY

The Special Representative and the Force Commander are the only authority to make statements and answer questions on UNAMIR matters. Both exercise that authority through the Executive Director who also acts as the Mission Spokesman and also through the Military Spokesman.

#### 4. RESPONSIBILITY

The Mission Spokesman's terms of references are included at para 11 of this SOP and the Military Spokesman's terms of references are included at para 12 of this SOP.

#### 5. UNIT/CONTINGENTS

Unit/Contingent Commanders will ensure that press matters

③ FC  
1. I gave a copy to  
DE K. A. W. S.  
2. You may wish to  
comment on this very first  
draft  
10/18 J. M. J.

③  
Shic  
any comments?  
10/18

what  
happens  
if the force  
commander is  
not around?  
He is the mil  
spokesman with  
higher ranking  
DF/US?

relating to their contingent/unit are handled by an officer designated for that purpose. Designated Unit/Contingent Public Information Officer (PIO) are consequently responsible to their respective Unit/Contingent Commanders. They are authorized to brief visiting representatives of the media when such visits have been approved by the Force Commander. Briefings will be strictly confined to issues relating to their own units. Such PIOs are also authorized to participate and brief media, as explained above, during the daily UNAMIR Press Briefing.

#### **6. RESTRICTIONS**

The following restrictions will be observed:

- a. Designated Unit/Contingent (PIO) or other designated personnel are prohibited from issuing independent press releases about operational or other matters effecting UNAMIR to their national press or international press agencies; and
- b. Designated Unit/Contingent (PIO) or other designated personnel will not make statements or comments of a general or speculative nature about political situation within UNAMIR's Area of Responsibility (AOR) and/or the region as a whole.

#### **7. REASONS FOR RESTRICTIONS**

Restrictions are placed on all UNAMIR personnel primarily for reasons of security and safety of UNAMIR personnel rather than as an instrument of censorship. Irregular media contact may endanger the security of UNAMIR troops and hamper the negotiations in an on-going situation. Such contacts may or could also reflect negatively on the impartiality of the Force or offend local sensibilities causing damage to UNAMIR's image and/or credibility in the region.

#### **8. GUIDELINES FOR VISITS BY PRESS PEOPLE**

- a. operational requirements must take precedence;
  - b. media personnel visit the Mission at their own risk;
  - c. proper clearance and or visa must have been obtained from the Rwandese/RPF authorities in Brussel, Belgium, prior to arrival in Rwanda;
  - d. as a rule, press personnel should provide their own transport, accommodation and food. When UN aircraft and/or vehicles are used, it must be made clear that press personnel uses it at their own risk and the appropriate disclaimer must be signed; and
-

- e. on arrival, UNAMIR's Press Accreditation must be obtained from the UNAMIR's security personnel; and
- f. press personnel should be made aware of the security risks involved in Rwanda

**9. DAILY UNAMIR PRESS BRIEFINGS (S)**

The Military Spokesman is responsible for the arrangements and the coordination of those briefings. The following procedures apply:

- a. an everyday morning briefing will take place at 0930 hrs in the Conference Room;
- b. on an as required basis, another briefing could be held at 1630 hrs;
- c. at their discretion, the SRSG, the FC or the DFC may wish to personally brief the media;
- d. when this is not the case, the briefers should be in the following order:
  - (1) the Mission Spokesman;
  - (2) the Military Spokesman; and
  - (3) any designated Unit/Contingent Public Information Officer (PIO).

**10. INFORMATION TO UNNY SECRETARY-GENERAL'S SPOKESMAN**

Following the morning briefing, a brief summary of the questions and answers as well as the main points covered should be compiled and FAXED to UNNY in time for the Secretary-General's Spokesman's noon briefing.

**11. STATEMENT OF DUTIES - MISSION SPOKESMAN**

The Mission Spokesman is directly responsible to the SRSG and has the following duties and responsibilities:

- a. briefs the SRSG daily and summarizes the content of local and international news on UN affairs;
- b. prepares and issues press communiques. Official statements drafted by the Spokesman must however be cleared by the SRSG and the FC before their release;
- c. attends the morning UNAMIR press briefing; and

- d. provides, as required, media interviews.

**12. STATEMENT OF DUTIES - MILITARY SPOKESMAN**

The Military Spokesman is directly responsible to the SRSG through the FC and has the following duties and responsibilities:

- This should be by the Mission Spokesman.*
- a. attends and coordinates the daily press briefing (s);
  - b. prepares and sends the briefing summaries to UNHQ New-York mentioned at para 10,; (such summaries could also be send to the various UNAMIR contingents if need be);
  - c. coordinates all press visits to UNAMIR and contingents;
  - c. coordinates the requirements of the media personnel in transportation, accommodation, food and UNAMIR accreditation;
  - d. follows the media reports in the region through direct review of the media and through press inaccurate or misleading reports which may reflect negatively on UNAMIR;
  - e. handles public enquiries concerning UNAMIR;
  - This is the duty of the Mission Spokesman.* f. briefs visitors, as required, on the media aspects of the Mission;
  - d. assist the Mission Spokesman as required.

13.

*must follow..*  
DR KABIA

*PSC note my annotation*  
The Military Spokesman concentrates on the forces deployed. Any attempt to do more than that will be out of the norm. He assists the Mission Spokesman and should not be seen to take the lead. He also need a media qualified officer to take on this job. I have said this several times and I still think that is the correct way if we are to compare to what pertains elsewhere.

*[Signature]*  
11/8  
DFC

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

YKF 1415

Outgoing Fax #: MIR 270	Date: 9 Aug 94
To: D A I L A I R E - F C GOLO - CAO UNAMIR Attn: CLO/HORNSBY/WORDLEY I N F O : U N A M I R N A I R O B I	From: BARIL - MIL ADVISER DPKO/UNHQ - NEW YORK  BEISSEL - ACTING DIRECTOR FOD, DPKO/UNHQ
Fax #: 3-3090 254-2-622668	Fax #: (212) 963-2116
Number of transmitted pages: 8	Ref.A:FOD FAX DATED 5 AUG 94 B: FC FAX MIR 1499 DATED 6 AUG 94
Subject: DEPLOYMENT OF AND EQUIPMENT FOR TROOPS	

1. REFERENCE A MADE YOU AWARE OF THE EQUIPMENT SHORTFALLS BEING PURSUED BY UNHQ TO FACILITATE THE DEPLOYMENT OF UNAMIR TROOPS - ATTACHMENT ONE IS THE LATEST VERSION A COPY OF WHICH HAS GONE TO UNOSOM WITH A REQUEST FOR THEM TO IDENTIFY WITH YOU WHICH ITEMS THEY CAN SATISFY FROM THEIR RESOURCES. ATTACHMENT TWO IS THE LATEST DEPLOYMENT UPDATE WHICH ILLUSTRATES THAT WE ARE ACTIVELY PURSUING AIRLIFT FOR BOTH TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT. YOU ARE AWARE FROM REFERENCE A THAT WE ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THESE CONTINGENT EQUIPMENT DEFICIENCIES WHILST THEY SHOULD DOVETAIL DO NOT REPRESENT YOUR TOTAL REQUIREMENT.

2. WITH THIS IN MIND OUR COMMENTS ON THE REQUEST TO THE U.S. AT REFERENCE B ARE AS FOLLOWS:

**PARA 1A - ETHIOPIAN DEPLOYMENT** - WE HAVE SOUGHT FROM ETHIOPIAN GOVERNMENT CONFIRMATION OF THEIR ABILITY TO SELF DEPLOY EARLIER THAN 21 AUG AND HAVE OFFERED AIRLIFT OF THEIR HEAVY EQUIPMENT FROM 14 AUG. AMBASSADOR IS NOT CONFIDENT THAT THE MAIN BODY CAN BE MOVED EARLIER - HE IS IN RECEIPT OF THE RESPONSE TO THEIR LETTER OF 2 AUG (ATTACHMENT 3).

**PARA 1B - TUNISIA (4 AUG) AND ZAMBIA (5 AUG)** HAVE BOTH BEEN INVITED TO GIVE US LOAD LISTS AND READY TO MOVE (RTM) DATES - WE HAVE MADE THEM AWARE OF THE EQUIPMENT AT ATTACHMENT ONE.

**PARA 1C - WE ARE AWAITING CONFIRMATION OF US AIRLIFT FOR**

FC COO (E/DIR).

AUSTRALIAN MAIN BODY.

**PARA 1D - WE ARE AWAITING CONFIRMATION OF US AIRLIFT OF GERMAN APCS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT - LIKELY RTM 30 AUG.**

**PARA 1E - THIS OFFER IS BEING HELD IN RESERVE AT PRESENT, HOWEVER WE ARE PURSUING 15 MAMBAS FROM SOUTH AFRICA.**

**PARA 1F - NIGERIA HAS NOT YET RESPONDED TO OUR REQUEST (22 JUL AND 1 AUG) TO PROVIDE US LOAD LISTS AND READY TO MOVE DATES.**

**PARA 1G - WE ARE PROCURING 87 NODS FOR CONTINGENT USE - WE WILL INCREASE TO 100 WHICH WILL PRESUMABLY SATISFY YOUR TOTAL REQUIREMENT INCLUDING MILOBS - PLEASE CONFIRM.**

**PARA 1H AND 1I - OUR FAX MIR 262 DATED 5 AUG REFERS.**

**PARA 1J AND 1K - HAVE YOU SOUGHT COST ESTIMATE BY WORK ORDER FORM BRSC FOR THIS?**

**PARA 1L - FLAK JACKETS - 1000 AVAILABLE, 1784 BEING SOURCED. HELMETS - ONLY GHANA HAS REQUESTED PLEASE CONFIRM REQUIREMENT.**

**PARA 1M - 85 JEEPS/PICK UPS OR EQUIVALENT (INCLUDING GHANBATT CURRENT HOLDING - YOUR FAX 1424 OF 4 JUL) ARE AVAILABLE OR BEING MADE AVAILABLE FOR CONTINGENTS IN ADDITION TO THEIR OWN TOES. 121 TRUCKS (INCLUDING GHANBATT HOLDING) ARE AVAILABLE OR BEING MADE AVAILABLE. ONLY 5 BOWSERS AND 15 TRAILERS AT PRESENT COMING FROM CONTRIBUTING COUNTRY SOURCES. OUR FAX DATED 6 AUG AND YOUR 408 DATED 9 AUGUST RE UNOSOM SURPLUSES ARE ALSO RELEVANT. PLEASE CLARIFY YOUR POSITION ON FUEL AND WATER TRUCKS OBSERVING THAT WE WILL BE FINALISING THE UNOSOM SURPLUS ASSIGNMENTS TOMORROW A.M. (10 AUG)!**

3. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE KOREAN JEEPS AND SOUTH AFRICAN MAMBAS ALL OF THIS EQUIPMENT SHOULD ARRIVE IN MISSION BY THE END OF AUGUST (DIRECT LIAISON WITH UNOSOM WILL BE REQUIRED FOR AIRLIFT OF THEIR ITEMS).

4. HOPE THIS ILLUMINATES THE POSITION SOMEWHAT - BEST REGARDS.

Drafted/Cleared by: D.HIGHETT/GHANI	Authorized by: WALDRUM
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## TOC EQUIPMENT/POTENTIAL SOURCES/REQUESTS-UNAMIR 9/8/94

## ASSUMPTIONS

1. THAT ZIMBABWE CAN BE REGARDED AS RESERVE AND ARE NOT INCLUDED IN SHORTFALL TABLE)  
 2. THAT UN ACCEPTS INCREASED TUNISIAN OFFER

EQUIPMENT TYPE	GHANA		ZAMBIA*		TUNISIA*		NIGERIA		ETHIOPIA		MALI*		MALAWI		TOTAL *	AVAILABILITY DATE/SOURCE	ZIMBABWE	
	ASK	AVAIL	ASK	AVAIL	ASK	AVAIL	ASK	AVAIL	ASK	AVAIL	ASK	AVAIL	ASK	AVAIL			ASK	AVAIL
APCS	48	48	15	15	50	50	15	15	15	15		NT.3	NT.7		NIL see nt.2	GER-MID AUG	50	
TRK CARGO 4-5 T	7	7	17	17	4	4							5	5	NIL	UK-MID AUG	27	
TP VEHs 8T	8	8	45	45	6	6							8	8	+15	NL-MID AUG	74	
LT RECCE VEHs	15	15	10	10	18	18					20	20	4	4	+18	NL-MID AUG		
WATER TRUCK	2	1	2	1	1	1					1				3	US-MID AUG	2	
FUEL TRUCK	1	1	2		2						1				4	US-MID AUG	2	
SEDAN 4 WD	4	4													NIL	UNOSOM?		
BUS 25 PAX	4	2									1				2	UNOSOM?		
STORES BIN TRK	1	1													NIL	UNOSOM?		
REFRIG UNITS	2		2												3	UNOSOM?		
AMBULANCE 4X4	5	5	2	2	6	2					2		1		7	NL-MID AUG	2	
WORKSHOP VAN	1	1	2	1											1	NL/US-MID AUG		
WATER TRK 250 G					5										5	UNOSOM?	24	
WATER TRLS	28		8		6								2		42	GER-MID AUG	23	
ROO TRLS	8		15	15	19										27	NL-MID AUG		
RECOVERY VEH	2	2	3		1										3	GER-MID AUG	2	
WATER PUR UNITS	3	3			1						1				3	US-MID AUG		
FUJI RI AD 5000I															*	UNOSOM?		
FUEL BLAD 15000L			2												2	UNOSOM?		
ROUGH TER PKLT			2												2	UNOSOM?		
FRONT END LDR			1	1											+1	GER-MID AUG		
FD KITCHENS	5	5	5	5	7	5					1		1		4	GER/NL-MID A	5	
WATER PUMP 500G	14		4												18	UNOSOM?		
FUEL PUMP 2000L	10		4												14	UNOSOM?		
HELMETS	1000	1000													NIL			
FLAK JACKETS			830		954				850	850	150	150			1884	UNHQ		
BINOCULARS	100	100			95										NIL	US-MID AUG		
N1 V6 GOGGLES	15				30				42						37	UNHQ	35	
MINE DETECTORS	10	10	16	16	6										3	US-MID AUG	100	
RADIO HF	29										1		11		41	UNOSOM?		
RADIO VHF	38	38	90	90	92	92					7	7	9	9	NIL	UNAMIR/US		
VIEW MICROFICHE	4	4													NIL			
TENTAGE 10 MEN	4	4	80		100				205	25	22				382	UNHQ		
SANDBAGS	500K	500K													500K	UNAMIR		
IN PICKETS	30K	30K													30K	UNAMIR		
RAZOR WIRE ROLL	48	48	200	200	200	200									448	UNAMIR		
MEDICAL STORES									x						NIL	UNHQ	x	
UN ACCOUTREMENTS	800	800			600	600	380	380	850	850	150	150	120	120	NIL	UNHQ	800	800
GEN SETS 3/5 KVA			6	6											+9	NL-MID AUG		

\* SUBJECT TO NOTE 1

## NOTES:

- 1: EXACT REQUIREMENT TO BE DETERMINED BY MOCE PARTY  
 2: ASSUMING THAT EX. BANGLADESH AND BELGIUM APCS CONTINUED TO BE AVAILABLE/SERVICEABLE/ ETHIOPIA WILL BRING 15  
 3: FRANCE HAS EQUIPPED ELEMENTS OF THE AFRICAN SECTION OF OP TURCOISE  
 4: BELGIUM ARE EQUIPPING THE MALAWI COMPANY AND TRANSPORTING THE EQUIPMENT.  
 5. SOUTH AFRICA ARE PROVIDING 15 MAMBA ARMoured VEHICLES.  
 6. SOUTH KOREA ARE PROVIDING 20 JEEPS AND SOME MINIBUSES - SHIPPED TO MOMBASA

GER-Germany  
 UK-United Kingdom  
 US-United States  
 NL-Netherlands

UNAMIR/WQ1

# UNAMIR DEPLOYMENT DAILY UPDATE SHEET - 9 AUG.94

PRIORITY	REQUIREMENT	COMMENTS
1.	ETHIOPIAN BATTALION	RTM 21 AUG (TBC) - SELF DEPLOY EXCEPT HEAVY EQPT BY US - P&A NOW CONFIRMED
2.	UK TRUCKS & MAIN BODY	50 TRUCKS/600 MEN - MOVE COMPLETE 12 AUG
3.	GHANBATT REMAINDER	RTM - SELF DEPLOY 10 AUG
4.	NETHERLANDS EQUIPMENT	50 TRUCKS/25 JEEPS/10 KITCHEN TRAILERS/2 AMB/2 WKSHP VANS/15 CARGO TRAILER/ 15 3KVA GENERATORS - RTM 15 AUG - AIRLIFT BY US - P&A NOW CONFIRMED. NL OFFER TO TRAIN IN KIGALI.
5.	GERMAN EQUIPMENT	50 M113/2 WATER TRUCKS & TRAILERS/5 FIELD KITCHENS/1 RECOVERY/2 FRONT END LDR/1 REPAIR WKSHP - RTM 15 AUG-US AIRLIFT (TBC). FAX REQUESTING P&A WITH GERMAN P.O.C. WILL BE SENT TODAY.
6.	AUS MAIN BODY	RTM 19-22 AUG - US AIRLIFT (TBC)
7.	CAN MAIN BODY -PT2	RTM 15 AUG - SELF DEPLOY EXCL 100 MEN BY UN ON 15 AUG
8.	NIGERIAN COMPANY	AWAIT RTM & LOAD DETAILS
9.	ZAMBIAN BATTALION	AWAIT RTM & LOAD DETAILS
10.	TUNISIAN BATTALION	AWAIT RTM & LOAD DETAILS
11.	MALAWI COY	AWAIT BELGIAN RESPONSE
12.	MALI COY	IDENTIFYING EQPT
13.	SOUTH AFRICAN APCS	15 MAMBA ARMoured TRUCKS - RTM APPROX 20 AUG - DEPLOYMENT METHOD YET TO BE CONFIRMED



## ANNEX TO ATTACHMENT 2

**Ghana** - an infantry battalion of about 800 troops. The Ghana battalion is being equipped with Armoured Personnel Carriers (APCs) which have been leased by the UN. Ghana has agreed to provide a Headquarters/Administrative Company of 60 personnel and a Supply Platoon of 20 personnel to UNAMIR. Ghana has also been asked to contribute about 30 MILOBS and two additional headquarters personnel. Ghana has agreed to deploy the balance of its contingent over the period 10 - 15 August.

**Ethiopia** - an infantry battalion of about 800 troops. Ethiopia has a reconnaissance team presently in Rwanda; it is due to return to Ethiopia on 14 August. Ethiopia has advised that the deployment of their contingent will commence on or about 21 August. Ethiopia will self-deploy except for some heavy equipment which the UN will arrange to move.

**Tunisia** - an infantry battalion of up to 1000 troops. Tunisia has recently increased its troop contribution but has also increased its demand for equipment. Although seemingly able to equip its contingent, Tunisia is reluctant to do so asking instead the UN to provide equipment. Tunisia has cited the large arrears in reimbursement owed to them by the UN as the reason for this situation. Tunisia has a reconnaissance team ready to deploy to Rwanda. The UN has proposed to Tunisia that the team move next week and that its contingent commence its deployment the following week. It is planned that the Tunisia battalion will be equipped with M113 Armoured Personnel Carriers (APCs) provided by Germany.

**Zambia** - an infantry battalion of about 800 troops. Zambia's equipment problems appear not as significant as first thought. A liaison team visit to Zambia has confirmed that the battalion is ready to deploy as soon as the equipment problem is resolved. The Netherlands has agreed to provide much of the equipment required by Zambia. It is unlikely however that the equipment requirements of Zambia will be satisfied before late August. Deployment planning for this contingent has not commenced; confirmation of their readiness to deploy and load details are awaited.

**Nigeria** - a company group of 308 troops. Nigeria's demand for early reimbursement of contingent preparation costs has been satisfied by the UN. Nigeria has indicated that its contingent is available for deployment. Load details are now awaited so that movement planning can commence.

- 2 -

The Ethiopian Government will be reimbursed by the United Nations for the following initial costs associated with the deployment of the contingent:

- consumables brought to the mission area at the request of the United Nations;
- the painting of vehicles;
- transportation costs to move personnel and equipment to the mission area. ( The rate of reimbursements may not exceed the costs that the UN would have incurred if it had arranged the deployment on a competitive contractual basis).

Finally, please be advised that the support to the contingent in terms of accommodation, rations, fuel and other supplies will be undertaken by UNAMIR for the duration of the deployment. In addition, the daily allowance for troops will be paid by UNAMIR to the contingent members once they have arrived in the mission area.

I wish to take this opportunity to thank your Government for its valuable support to the peace-keeping efforts of the Organization and to extend to you, dear Mr Ambassador, the assurance of my highest consideration.

  
Hocine Medini  
Director

Department of Peace-keeping Operations

ATTACHMENT 3

D Hannon

CF: BN  
DH

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

POSTAL ADDRESS - ADRESSE POSTALE UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. 10017  
CABLE ADDRESS - ADRESSE TELEGRAPHIQUE UNATIONS NEWYORK

August 6, 1994

REFERENCE:

Dear Mr. Ambassador,

I have the honour to refer to your Ministry of National Defence' letter TGELM4/AT35/513/3/94 of 2 August 1994 concerning the deployment of the Ethiopian contingent to Rwanda. In this connection I am pleased to provide the requested information and further clarification on the matters raised therein.

Please be advised that the Ethiopian battalion will be under the operational command of the Force Commander UNAMIR from the time it arrives in Rwanda and will be initially deployed to the area presently declared as the Humanitarian Protection Zone (HPZ). The battalion will be one of a total of three infantry battalions allocated to this area to take over from the departing French forces. In broad terms, the mission of the Ethiopian battalion will be to assist in the process of:

- Relieving the French Forces in the HPZ;
- Ensuring stability and security in the area of operation;
- Providing security and support to the humanitarian relief effort in Rwanda.

As regards to the question concerning the mode of reimbursement for the troops contributed by your Government, under the guidelines for troop contributing countries, payments for the standard troop costs and related allowances will be made on the basis of actual strength reports submitted by UNAMIR. These reimbursements are made to the Government through the Permanent Mission to the United Nations based on the assessments paid by Member States to the UNAMIR special account.

.../2

His Excellency  
Dr. Mulugeta Eteffa  
Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary  
Permanent Mission of Ethiopia to the  
United Nations  
866 United Nations Plaza, Room 560  
New York, NY, 10017

**Mali** - a contingent of about 200 troops. The equipment requirements of Mali are presently being assembled by the UN. Mali cannot deploy until some key items of equipment have been provided. Confirmation of the readiness of the contingent to deploy and load details are now awaited.

**Malawi** - a contingent of about 120 troops. Belgium has offered to provide all of the equipment requirements of the Malawi contingent. The Belgium offer also includes the deployment of the equipment and troops into Rwanda. Malawi should be available for early deployment.

**Canada** - a self contained communications unit of about 350 troops. The communications unit has commenced its deployment to UNAMIR. Canada has also agreed to provide an air traffic control and airfield repair team to assist UNAMIR in the operation of Kigali airport. The Canadian contingent will deploy with an additional element of approximately 100 personnel to assist during the initial start-up phase. The contingent will eventually revert to its long term strength of 350.

**Australia** - a self contained medical unit of about 300 troops including a company of infantry for self defense. The advance party of the medical unit has arrived in Kigali.

**United Kingdom** - a military contingent of up to 633 troops. The contingent, which will consist of medical, engineer, communications, mechanical repair, supply and air movements personnel, has deployed an advance party to Rwanda. The deployment of the main body has commenced. The strength of the United Kingdom contingent will decrease in due course after start-up personnel are withdrawn.

MKF 769

IN.143

Page 1

UTC Time: 94-07-08 18:24:59

NL BURUM LES 492283330=DROD X 8-JUL-1994 18:21:28 585194

TO: FO

FROM: Liaison Team Goma

FL EDIA COO

S I T R E P

DTG: FROM 07 1800 Jul 94 TO 08 1800 Jul 94

1. GEN SITUATION

Tense, after RPF troops passing the proposed boundary of the humanitarian protected zone.

2. FRENCH TROOPS ACTIVITIES

After passing the proposed boundary of the humanitarian protected zone by RPF troops this morning, French troops were put in a position of a high state of alert. French combat aircrafts and helicopters showed force by moving around this area. Source is French liaison office in Goma.

MilOBs observed during the day several times 2 Mirage combat aircrafts with weapon armament crossing from west to east and back.

3. RGF

A copy of UNAMIR's standpoint concerning the set up of the humanitarian protected zone in the south west of the country, was delivered today by LTG at the Rwandaise border to sector commander of Gisenyi. The information about the deployment of UNAMIR troops of Ethiopia in the RGF controlled territory and the visit of SRSG tomorrow was also passed to the RGF officer.

4. RPF

RPF troops crossed today in the morning the proposed boundary of the humanitarian protected zone, coming from Bwakira and proceeding to Birambo. They stoped in Birambo after showing force by French troops and after protesting against this activity by UNAMIR.

5. OWN MILITARY AKTIVITIES

Maintain liaison to French-led coalition force, the RGF and LO FAZ.

A meeting between UNREO team Goma and LTG took place today at 0900 hrs in UNREO office in Goma.

## 6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. The meeting between UNREO/Goma and LTG intendet to establish

contact and commit both organisation to further cooperation.

The outcome of todays meeting was:

- at the moment no NGO is operating in the RGF controlled area.
- ICRC activities cover the region region of Ruhengeri, Gisenyi, Butare, Gikongoro and Ciangugu
- Caritas and catholic organisations are only distributing goods with local established network.
- Oxfam and Care making assessments at the moment.
- MSF was working in the Ciangugu area, but when the French troops arrived, the access into Rwanda was refused by the local prefect at the border.
- NGOs are very rare in the northern part, most activities are
- planed for the south within the proposed protected humanitarian zone.
- without the presence of UNAMIR, NGOs show reservations to operate in the RGF controlled area of Rwanda.
- It is planed to continue to held frequent meetings, including the participation of NGOs.

b. The situation about displaced people and refugees in Rwanda, state on 08 July 94, in detail the strength, location and present situation within this locations was provided by French-led coalition HQs. The datas will be sent to Kigali tomorrow by helicopter, coming from Kigali with the SRSG.

## 7. MISC

Information about the deployment of French troops for the purpose of deployment of UNAMIR MilOB teams was requested from French HQs, but no response yet.

French troops requesting the response reference the evacuation of displaced people in Kigali.

IN.143



UNAMIR

9 AUG 1994  
OUTGOING FAX NO. 21 819

PAGE 1 OF 3

TO: LGEN SCHROEDER CDR US FORCES ENTEBBE, UGANDA	FROM: MGEN DALLAIRE <i>S.P.</i> <i>for</i> FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR, KIGALI
ATTN:	DATE: 9 AUG 1994
FAX NO: 871 383 132 814	PHONE: 1 212 963 3092
INFO:	FAX NO: 1 212 963 3090
Internal dist:	DRAFTED BY: S. PESCHIERA
SUBJECT: ELECTRIC POWER SERVICE OF KIGALI	
REFERENCE:	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM THE  
FRENCH-LED OPERATION TURQUOISE ON THE ABOVE SUBJECT. WE  
RECOMMEND BROWN AND ROOT OR US CORPS OF ENGINEERS.

2. REGARDS.

FC

*(Signature)*

FM : CHEF DL

TO : DL KIGALI

GOMA LE 4 AOUT 1994

TRANSLATION  
ATTACHED

OBJET : ALIMENTATION ELECTRIQUE DE KIGALI  
PJ : CARTE DU RESEAU ELECTRIQUE DU RWANDA

Suite à demande MINUAR, une reconnaissance a été effectuée ce jour par DL TURQUOISE, DL MINUAR et technicien local (MR MUSUFILI Jonathan). La carte jointe du réseau électrique indique la ligne partant de CYANGUGU pour arriver à KIGALI. A l'usine de MURURU 1, nous avons rencontré MR GASIGWA STRATON, ancien directeur par intérim d'ELECTROGAZ à KIGALI et MR HABUMUKIZA Théophile, chef de poste de cette usine. Le premier m'a dit que le FPR aurait coupé le courant le 3/05/94 au poste de KIGOMA. Le 2° a vu il y a 2 jours, le chef de poste de KILINDA, MR HARELIMANA Simon, qui lui a dit que les lignes étaient sous tension à hauteur de son poste. A l'usine de MURURU 2, ce matin, le courant partait bien en direction de KIGALI et le PC COMITROUP NORD m'a confirmé qu'il avait du courant à KIBUYE. Tous ces faits laissent à penser que la détérioration de la ligne est en zone FPR.

LE COLONEL G. CANOVAS  
CHEF DL/PCIA1

Original + translation  
passed to C.O.C.  
Simon  
4/8

②  
1/11/94  
P. Gen. Subordinate  
P.S. un mail  
from unit head  
of Corps of U.S.  
Engineers in  
this area.



non official translation

GOMA, 4 AUGUST 1994

To: DL KIGALI  
From: CHIEF DL  
SUBJECT: ELECTRIC POWER SERVICE OF KIGALI  
ENCLOSURE: MAP OF THE ELECTRIC POWER NET OF KIGALI

Following UNAMIR's request, a recce was done today by DL TURQUOISE, DL UNAMIR and a local technician (MR MUSUFILI Jonathan). The attached map of the electric power net indicates the line starting at CYANGUGU and ending in KIGALI. At MURURU 1 plant, we met MR GASIGWA STRATON, former Acting Director of ELECTROGAZ in KIGALI and MR HABUMUKIZA, Théophile, the Plant Chief. The first one told me that the RPF might have cut the current on 3/05/94 at the KIGOMA post. The second one saw two days ago the Chief of the KALINDA plant, MR HARALIMANA Simon, who told him that the lines were live at the level of his station. This morning, at the MURURU 2 plant, the current was effectively sent towards KIGALI and the PC COMTROUP NORD confirmed that there was electric power in KIBUYE. All these facts lead us to believe that the line damage is in the RPF zone.

COLONEL G. CANOVAS  
CHIEF DL/PCIAT

UNITED NATIONS  NATIONS UNIES

UNAMIR

19 AUG 17 05 04

REFERENCE

OUTGOING FACSIMILE

DATE: 15 AUGUST 1994

YMF 1494

TO: DALLAIRE, UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: BARIL FOR ANNAN, NATIONS, NEW YORK
FAX NO: 250-76263 INMARSAT:	FAX NO: (212) 963-4879
SUBJECT: CHANGE OF STATUS OF STAFF OFFICERS	
INFO: CAO - CMO	ROOM NO.3650, EXT: 3721
TOTAL NUMBER OF TRANSMITTED PAGES INCLUDING THIS ONE: 4	

1. REFERENCE YOUR FAX DATED 6 AUGUST 1994, PLEASE BE INFORMED THAT THE BANGLADESHI, CANADIANS AND GHANIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE GRANTED APPROVAL FOR CHANGE OF STATUS OF THEIR STAFF OFFICERS (COPIES ATTACHED) TO MILITARY OBSERVERS.

2. FOR INFORMATION AND NECESSARY ACTION.

FC (G7DIR) COO CMO CAO

1994 AUG 17 11:01

2/4

PERMANENT MISSION OF BANGLADESH  
TO THE UNITED NATIONS

RECEIVED  
EXTERNS

821 UNITED NATIONS PLAZA, 8TH FLOOR  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10017

1994 AUG 15 P 7:54  
TEL (212) 867-34347

FSM 1391 - 08

No. Pol-15/94

The Permanent Mission of Bangladesh to the United Nations presents its compliments to the Office of the Secretary General of the United Nations and with reference to the esteemed office's fax message dated 08 August 1994 has the honour to state that the Government of Bangladesh is pleased to accept the UNDPKO's proposal regarding change of status of following Bangladeshi military staff officers to military observers in UNAMIR(Rwanda) :

- a. Colonel Mosen Uddin Ahmed
- b. Major Nazmul Haque
- c. Squadron Leader Abdul Motaheb Bablu

It may be noted that the duration of UN Service of above personnel should be maximum one year totalling the tenure of previous status.

The Permanent Mission of Bangladesh avails itself of this opportunity to renew to the Office of the Secretary General of the United Nations the assurances of its highest consideration.



Office of the Secretary General  
of the United Nations  
UN Secretariat  
New York.  
(Atten: Major General Baril  
Fax : 963 4879

<b>File</b>
FOD
Mission
Financial Svces

The Permanent Mission of Canada  
to the United Nations, New York

La Mission Permanente du Canada  
auprès des Nations Unies, New York

File No: 21-14-6 UNAMIR

Destruction Date: 9 AUG 95

OUR FAX NO/NOTRE BÉLINO: (212) 758-2603  
486-1295

OUR TELEPHONE NO/NOTRE NO DE TELEPHONE: (212) 751-5600

SECURITY/SÉCURITÉ: UNCLASSIFIED

DATE: 9 AUG 94

OUR NO/NOTRE NO: WKGR 6319

FOLLOWING PAGES/PAGES SUIVANTES:

ADDRESSEES/DESTINAIRES: UN DPKO/UNAMIR DESK/LCOL MARTIN  
FAX NO/BÉLINO: 963-9070

REFERENCE: DPKO FAX OF 8 AUG 94

SUBJ: UNAMIR-CHANGE IN STATUS OF CDN OFFICERS

REMARKS/REMARQUES: 1. PLEASE BE ADVISED THAT CDA AGREES TO THE CHANGE IN STATUS OF THE 9 OFFICERS LISTED IN THE REFERENCE FAX FROM STAFF OFFICERS TO UNMOS EFFECTIVE THE DATES INDICATED.

S. JEFFREY MAJ DMILAD  
DRAFTER/RÉDACTEUR

L.T.B. MINTE COL MILAD  
APPROVED/APProuvé

CIRC TO/À: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 DIARY/JOURNAL

AUG 15 '94 18:07 GHANLIN NEW YORK

P.171



PERMANENT MISSION OF GHANA TO THE UNITED NATIONS

19 EAST 47TH STREET

NEW YORK, N.Y. 10017

Tel. No 633-1300

FAX NO. (212) 751-6743

FAX COVER SHEET

To: U.N. SECRETARIAT, N.Y.

NO. NOK/326

FAX NO: 212-963-9070

FOR: LT.-COL. MARTIN

FROM: HEAD OF MISSION

DATE: 9TH AUGUST, 1994

NO. OF PAGES: (INCL. COVER SHEET): 1

\*\*\*\*\*

MESSAGE:

UNAMIR - CHANGE OF STATUS  
OF STAFF TO UNMOG

Your Fax message No.34131 dated 8th August, 1994 refers,  
please.

I am to inform you that the Government of Ghana has accepted  
your request to convert the following officers from Staff Officers  
to Military Observers:

CAPT. NSIAH	-	15 MAY, 1994
MAJ. SECHIN	-	06 APRIL 1994
LT.-COL. QUIST	-	06 APRIL 1994
CAPT. ACHEAMPONG	-	06 APRIL 1994
MAJ. KONEY	-	06 APRIL 1994
MAJ. ANNAN	-	06 APRIL 1994
COL. YAACHE	-	06 APRIL 1994

*S. A. Nyamikeh*  
for HEAD OF MISSION  
(S. A. NYAMIKEH)  
COUNSELLOR

UNAMIR  
Force HQ  
Kigali

3000.15 (Ops)

15<sup>th</sup> August, 1994

See Distribution

SUBJECT: GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE VISITS  
OF RWANDAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION TO  
GIKONGORO AND CYANGUGU ON TUE 16 AND  
THU 18 AUGUST, 1994

GENERAL

1. As a measure to win the confidence of the people in the HPZ prior to the take over of the area by UNAMIR from the French, and as a measure of reassuring the local population of their security after the withdrawal of the French, a team of Rwandese Ministers will be visiting some towns in HPZ on Tue 16 and Thu 18 Aug 1994. The Prime Minister will be leading the team on Thu 18 Aug 94. The SRSG or his rep and the CMO will be accompanying the ministers on these visits.

I shall go  
on Tuesday  
with PM &  
may if represent  
UNAMIR on Tue.

AIM

2. The aim of this instruction is to assign responsibilities for a smooth and successful movement of the minister in and out of the HPZ on these visits.

2  
58  
E1

PLACES TO BE VISITED

3. a. GIKONGORO. Tue 16 Aug 94. There is the likelihood of them visiting a couple more towns in that area. These will be confirmed later.
- b. CYANGUGU. Thu 18 Aug 94. The team will be visiting a couple of more towns which will be indicated later

MODE OF TRAVEL

4. Movement from KIGALI will be by helicopter for both visits.

TASKS

6. HAC.

- a. Provide food items for distribution to the population to coincide with the visits of the ministers to these areas.
- b. Determine the times the trucks will leave KIGALI in order to arrive on time for the distributions to coincide with the time that the team will be in the these areas
- c. Food to be distributed in GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU

- d. Coordinate with French LO Team with UNAMIR for exact locations.

**SECURITY**

7. It is requested that the French Coalition Forces provide site security during the visit of the minister. Lt Col F Giraud FCF LO (UNAMIR) is to liaise with the FCF on this.

8. In addition to the RPA providing close security to the ministers with 3-4 RPA soldiers, the following will be provided by UNAMIR:

a. **GHANBATT**

- (1) Provide one x section for medium security to the delegations during each visit.
- (2) Sections will be airlifted in 1 x helicopter from KIGALI on both days at 0830 hrs each morning.
- (3) Detail an officer to command the section.
- (4) Offr detailed should report to the DCOO for briefing at 1700 hrs on Mon 15 Aug 94.
- (5) Detail armed escorts in 1 x pickup to escort the food convoys to GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU on Tue and Thu respectively. Escort commander to report to HAC for briefing before departure.
- (6) Detail personnel to supervise the distribution of the food items in GIKONGORO.
- (7) Supplement the French troops effort in the provisioning of security in GIKONGORO during the visit.

9. **MILOB GP HQ**

- a. Provide 1 x MILOB Team to escort each Food Convoy on the stated days.
- b. Team leaders to report to HAC for briefing before the departure of each convoy.
- c. Task MILOB Teams in both towns to join the Govt delegation on their arrival in GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU.

10. **CANSIGs**

- a. Provide 2 x 10 ton trucks with drivers to convey the food to GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU on both days.
- b. Drivers and trucks to report to HAC for briefing and loading a day before each trip.

11. **BRITCON**

- a. Provide available number of 5/2½ ton trucks with drivers to convey the food to GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU on both days.
- b. Drivers to report with trucks to HAC for briefing and loading a day before each trip.

12. **AIR OPS**

- a. Detail 2 x Helicopters to lift the delegation and the Ghanbatt Section from KIGALI for the visits on the 14 and 18 Aug respectively.
- b. Helicopters to be ready for take off by 0900 each day.

13. **Force Military Spokesman.** Select a team of journalists to cover each visit. Ensure team in place before arrival of delegation in GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU respectively.

**COORDINATING INSTRUCTIONS**

13. **Timings.**

- a. Food convoys leave KIGALI - Not later than 160500B and 171600B Aug 94.
- b. Govt delegations depart KIGALI 161000 Aug and 181000 Aug 94.
- c. Estimated time of departure of food convoys from GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU - To be determined by Convoy Comd.
- e. Ghanbatt section departs KIGALI - 160830B and 180830B Aug 94.

**ADMIN**

- 14. a. **Feeding.** All to carry C-rations and water to last two days for each trip.
- b. **POL.** All drivers to ensure that vehicles are filled before the start of the journey.
- c. **Accommodation.** Request MILOB HQ arranges overnight stop for drivers and escorts at CYANGUGU. All to carry overnight equipment.
- d. **Repair and Recovery.** Ghanbatt is to detail one veh mechanic to accompany each team.
- e. **Convoy Commander.** The seniormost MILOB accompanying each convoy is appointed the convoy commander.




f. Return Journey. Convoy Comds are to liaise with the local French Commander/MILOBS to convey displaced persons wishing to return to KIGALI or its environs on the empty trucks.

g. Clearance for Returnees. HAC is requested to seek clearance from the RPA for the return of the displaced persons on board the trucks towards KIGALI.

#### CONCLUSION

yes. This  
was very  
effective in  
Kibuye. See

15. Two government delegations of ministers intend to visit GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU in the HPZ on Tue 16 and Thu 18 Aug 94, in order to reassure the population in the HPZ of their security after the withdrawal of the French. As a confidence boosting exercise UNAMIR will distribute some food to the local population in these areas to coincide with the visits. All concerned are to play an active role to make these visits a success.

  
EC-QUIST  
Lt Col  
for Force Commander

Distribution:

External:

Action:

French coalition Forces  
HAC  
MILOB GP HQ  
GHANBATT

Information:

RPA LO

Internal:

Action:

CMO  
CANSIGs  
BRITCON  
Airops  
Mil Spokesman

Information:

SRSG's Office  
DFC

mkf921

UNAMIR  
94 JUL 17 19 00

FC (E/D) OPS HAC

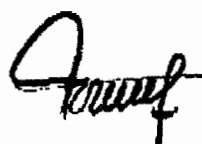
From : UNAMIR GOMA ZAI

PHONE No. : 871 683 135 141

Jul.17 1994 8:40PM P01

TO: FO

FROM: Liaison Team Goma



S I T R E P

DTG: 17 1530 Jul 94

Accomplishing the special Sitrep from today 1530 hrs:

#### 1. GEN SITUATION

The Situation in Goma is out of control and highly explosive. Goma town is overcrowded with refugees. The international aid is overtaxed at the moment, influenced by shelling and shooting in the general area of Goma and Gisenyi. After shelling into Zairian territory, where 40 Zairian people died this afternoon near the airport, Zairian army is on a high state of alert and prepared to retaliate. It seems at the moment, that the fighting is going on in Goma, too.

#### 2. FRENCH TROOPS ACTIVITIES

The French LtCol, who was shot on today is in a good state after his operation. According to French surgeons, the injury was occurred by a ricochet or spent bullet, which hit his chest on the left upper part of the body, penetrated the chest and touched his heart. After shelling the Goma airport this afternoon, all French aircrafts and helicopters were in the air.

An incident was reported by the French HQ, when RPF soldiers shot on with small arms fire a French-led coalition force platoon this afternoon in Ruengeru, north-east of Kibuye, inside the

humanitarian protected zone. RPF stoped firing after retaliation by the platoon.

French troops are in a high state of alertness, ready to retaliate if RPF continue to shoot inside French-led coalition force operation area.

### 3. RGF

Many RGF soldiers at the moment in Goma and surroundings. Because of the overwhelmed influx of refugees, Zairian authorities gave up the control at the border. Therefore many people and RGF soldiers came in carrying still their weapons, as MilOBs were able to observe. RGF is still fighting with RPF in and around Goma. The attitude is hostile against French troops.

#### **4. RPF**

According to French sources and reports from aid agencies RPF was shelling Zairian territory at 1540 hrs, 600 m south of the Goma airport, beside the runway. 40 Zairian people died. RPF is attacking Gisenyi since the morning and continue up to now. Many impacts of bullets are on Zairian territory. Increased small arms fire and fighting is to hear in Goma.

An incident was reported by the French, when RPF soldiers shot on with small arms fire a French-led coalition force platoon this afternoon in Ruengeru, north east of Kibuye, inside the humanitarian protected zone. They stoped firing after retaliation by the platoon.

#### **5. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

Carried out escort to Rwanda border this morning and in town this afternoon, escorted by French LO and in French vehicles. Maintained Liaison to French-led coalition force and UNREO.

#### **6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

According to UNREO, more than 1 Mio refugees in Zaire, the number rises increasingly very strong!

According to UNREO, most of the aid agencies were assembld at the airport this afternoon, preparation were made for an evacuation toward north.

The relief flights were ceased after shelling the airport today in the afternoon.

#### **7. MISC**

NTR

UNAMIR  
94 AUG 16<sup>1</sup> 08 43

MMF 2302

IN.324 Page 1 UTC Time: 94-08-16 09:05:07

NL BURUM LES 493132013=FOOV X 16-AUG-1994 09:03:49 826656

OUT1446

NAIROBI (UNAMIR) 160850Z

MISC 1325

TO: FC UNAMIR KIGALI

FROM: A H GOLO OIC ADMIN UNAMIR NAIROBI/MILOB COORD TEAM NAIROBI

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP AS OF 2000 HRS 15 AUG 94

1. FOL OFFICERS ARE BOOKED FOR THE UN FLIGHT ON 17 AUG 94

MAJ CHEPKONY JOSEPH	KEN
MAJ FAROOQ HASSAN	BAN
MAJ ITAHI JOLIUS	KEN
MAJ ROTICH CHARLES	KEN

2. MILOB COORDINATING TEAM WILL NEED AT LEAST TWO (2) COPIES OF THE NEW SOP.

WE ARE FACING BIG PROBLEMS, EXPLAINING THE NEW LEAVE/CTO REGULATIONS TO FINANCE/CIVIL PERSONNEL SECTION, SO FORWARD THE ABOVE MENTIONED COPIES ASAP.

3. THE TWENTYNINE (29) NEW ARRIVED MILOBS FROM UNOMIL ARE BOOKED FOR THE UN FLIGHTS ON 180894 TO KIGALI.

4. REGARDS

NNNN

IN.324

---

FC CAG (E/D/R) COS AIR OPS CMC JMS

MKF898

TO: FO

UNAMIR

FROM: Liaison Team Goma

94 JUL 15 19 19

JL

S I T R E P

DTG: From 14 1800 Jul 94 to 15 1800 Jul 94

**1. GEN SITUATION**

Very tense because of the influx of refugees from Ruhengeri/Gisenyi into Zaire, especially into Goma. Some minor shooting were heard during the night and this morning. A paratrooper battalion from the "Forces Armées Zairoise" was moved from Lumumbashi to Goma to intensify the security in the region.

**2. FRENCH TROOPS ACTIVITIES**

Remained vigilant during the period. According to French-led coalition force, today in the afternoon RPF was shooting with heavy MG against French positions along the Mwogo river in the general area of Cyarats (Grid 67 35). French-led coalition force showed force with armed combat aircrafts.

**3. RGF**

Many RGF soldiers fled during the night and today to Goma. They were forced by Zairian authorities to hand over their weapons at the border.

**4. RPF**

According to French-led coalition force, RPF proceeded this morning toward Gisenyi up to Kora (Grid 38 21) and stoped their advance in this general line.

According to French-led coalition force, today in the afternoon RPF was shooting with heavy MG against French positions along the Mwogo river in the general area of Cyarats (Grid 67 35).

**5. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

MilOBs are still in the French camp, movement was restricted by moving only in French vehicles.

Col Yaache, chief HAC/UNAMIR was visiting Goma and had a meeting with UNREO and French-led coalition forces humanitarian cell.

A meeting of Force commander with COS/RGF was arranged for tomorrow at 1100 hrs at the airport in Goma and with Gen Lafourcarde after in the French HQ.

FC

ops

E/12

HAC

#### 6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

According to UNREO, 250 000 refugees, among them a considerable number of RGF soldiers crossed today the border to Goma. The estimated number of refugees in this region is now more than 500 000.

UNREO handed over the responsibility for this refugees outside Rwanda to UNHCR, which could already an increasingly number of aid agencies assemble.

The flow of refugees is as far good arranged and is from the border to the different camps fluently.

#### 7. MISC

NTR

PAGE COUVERTURE DU FAC-SIMILÉ  
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NKF 804

Cabinet du Commandant  
Quartier général du  
Commandement de la  
Force terrestre  
St-Hubert, Qc  
J3Y 5T5



Date: 07 JULY 94 UNAMIR

Office of the Commander  
Land Force Command  
Headquarters  
St. Hubert, Qc  
J3Y 5T5

50

To/À: See Distribution list below

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# Pages: 3

Sujet/Subject: LGen Reay visits to UNAMIR/CC UNPROFOR 07-19 Aug 94

Réf/Ref: Att letter

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J3 PK (Capt Hartley): FAX (613) 992-8812

Remainder by hand

FC (EDIR)

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Autorité approbatrice  
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Capt D.A. Neill, ADC Comd, 7202

(signature)

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Land Force Command  
Commandement de la Force terrestre

1775-1 (ADC Comd)

7 Jul 94

Distribution List

COMD LFC VISITS TO UNAMIR/CC UNPROFOR 07-19 AUG 94

Refs: A. CCUNPROFOR UNCLAS OPS 461 231219Z JUN 94  
B. Telecon Maj Lancaster/Capt Neill 07 Jul 94

1. GENERAL: Comd LFC, LGen G.M. Reay, will visit UNAMIR from 07-13 Aug 94, and CCUNPROFOR from 14-19 Aug 94.

2. VISIT PARTIES: During UNAMIR visit, LGen Reay will be unaccompanied. During CCUNPROFOR visit he will be accompanied by LCol G. Hug (G3 Armd), Capt D. Neill (ADC), and CWO A. Maillet (CCWO).

3. FLIGHTS: CAL flts have been arranged as fols:

a. LGen Reay:

- i. Dep Mirabel 2135 hrs 07 Aug 94;
- ii. Arr London/Heathrow 0900 hrs 08 Aug 94;
- iii. Dep London/Heathrow 1700 hrs 08 Aug 94;
- iv. Arr Nairobi 0330 hrs 09 Aug 94;
- v. Dep Nairobi TBC 09 Aug 94 (CC-130);
- vi. Arr Kigali TBC 09 Aug 94;
- vii. Dep Kigali TBC 12 Aug 94 (CC-130);
- viii. Arr Nairobi TBC 12 Aug 94 (RON Nairobi);
- ix. Dep Nairobi 1040 hrs 13 Aug 94;
- x. Arr Zurich 1745 hrs 13 Aug 94 (RON Zurich);
- xi. Dep Zurich 1220 hrs 14 Aug 94;
- xii. Arr Zagreb 1345 hrs 14 Aug 94;
- xiii. Dep Zagreb 1830 hrs 18 Aug 94;
- xiv. Arr Frankfurt 2000 hrs 18 Aug 94 (RON Frankfurt);
- xv. Dep Frankfurt 1345 hrs 19 Aug 94; and,
- xvi. Arr Mirabel 1535 hrs 19 Aug 94.

b. LCol Hug, Capt Neill, CWO Maillet:

- i. Dep Mirabel 1835 hrs 13 Aug 94;
- ii. Arr Frankfurt 0740 hrs 14 Aug 94;
- iii. Dep Frankfurt 1620 hrs 14 Aug 94;
- iv. Arr Zagreb 1745 hrs 14 Aug 94; and,
- v. Remainder as per 3.a. sers. xiii through xvi.

4. FOR UNAMIR:

1/2

Canada

a. Transportation: please advise POC St-Hubert on a/c tn from Nairobi to Kigali. Gn Tn will be UNAMIR responsibility. If time on the ground is excessive, we can change flts to allow Lgen Reay to arrive on 10 Aug vice 09 Aug. Pls advise.

b. Accom and rats: LGen Reay will req accom and rats throughout, and would prefer to stay and mess with the troops.

c. Other: LGen Reay will have appropriate inoculations prior to arrival. He will require a helmet and flak vest, but does not want a sidearm. Please advise POC St-Hubert as to other possible requirements, including a proposed visit itinerary when available.


d. Staffing: visit req is currently being staffed through DCDS and J3 PK.

5. FOR CCUNPROFOR:

a. Visit itineraries: basic plan approved in principle, however, note dates that LGen Reay will actually be on the ground. Perhaps the HQ Zagreb visit could be accomplished in p.m. of 14 Aug upon LGen Reay's arrival. We realize that this is not much time and allows no flexibility in the event of unforeseen problems. If absolutely necessary, the departure date can be pushed back to 19 Aug. Pls advise.

6. I will contact all POC's with exact flight numbers and timings when they are available.

7. POINT OF CONTACT: POC St-Hubert is Capt D.A. Neill, ADC Comd, tel (514) 462-7202, fax (514) 462-8009.

  
D.A. Neill  
Capt  
ADC Comd

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Action

EA Comd CC UNPROFOR  
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J3 PK  
EA Comd LFC  
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20 JUL 1994 08:50 From PTT Telecom NL C Fax

To 00071303020044

NL BURUM LES 493132012=F00U X 29-JUL-1994 08:59:02 716005

PRIORITY

FROM : SECT 4 HQ  
TO : MILOB OP HQ  
INFO : FHQ

SUBJECT: SPECIAL REPORT/EVACUATION REQUEST

1. FF BROUGHT TO OUR ATTENTION THAT TEN (10) PERSONS WERE KILLED BY RPF AT KA7171 GRID 415/748, 13 KMS FROM EAST OF KIBUYE ON 280400 JULY. THEY WERE AMONGST PEOPLES THAT WENT OUT OF THE HPZ TO ESTABLISH/MOVE TO THE EAST. IT SEEMS THAT THEY WERE ON A LIST OF PEOPLES THAT HAVE ALREADY BEEN JUDGED AND SENTENCED BUT FOR WHO THE SENTENCE HAS NOT BEEN EXECUTED. THIS ACTION MADE 1,000 PEOPLES TO COME BACK IN HPZ. INVESTIGATION BY FF AND OUR MILOB DET IN KIBUYE IS ON ITS WAY ALTHOUGH ACCESS OUT OF HPZ MAY BE DIFFICULT, SO WHAT IS THE POSSIBILITY FOR SECT 5 TO INVESTIGATE ?

2 IT ALSO APPEARS THAT A CAMP WHERE RPF ARE SORTING OUT PEOPLES IS IN BUKEYE GRID 402/763 2 KMS NORTH WEST OF PREVIOUS LOCATION. THIS KIND OF INFORMATION ALTHOUGH NOT CONFIRMED MUST BE INVESTIGATE BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBLE EFFECT IT MAY HAVE ON THE RETURN OF PEOPLES INSIDE THE COUNTRY. THE POSSIBILITY FOR MILOB IN SECT 4 TO GO OUT OF HPZ TO CARRY OUT THAT TYPE OF INVESTIGATION NEEDS TO BE CLARIFIED WITH RPF ?

3. REQUEST WAS MADE IN GIKONGORO THROUGH THE FF TO PROCEED TO AN EVACUATION OF TWO TEENAGERS TOWARD GOMA OR GIKONGORO. LOCATION IS GITWE GRID 649/533, CONTACT IS HARIMANA JONAS IN GITWE, NAME OF TEENAGERS ARE PATRICK 15 AND CHANIAL 17, ANSWER ON THE POSSIBILITY TO PROCEED IS REQUESTED BY 1200 30 JULY SO THAT FATHER MUHIMIIZA JOR CAN MAKE OWN ARRANGEMENT ? ADVISE.

82.  
HAC HAS BEEN GIVEN A PHOTOGRAPH.  
JAC 500.

MAJ RACINE

Last Page : Total Page(s)

MKF 859

1/2

TO: FO

FROM: Liaison Team Goma

## S I T R E P

DTG: From 12 1800B Jul 94 to 13 1800B Jul 94

## 1. GEN SITUATION

Remains tense, as the influx of refugees from Ruhengeri/Gisenyi is still acute.

## 2. FRENCH TROOPS ACTIVITIES

Carried out their tasks within the humanitarian protected zone. Remained vigilant during the period. The deployment of the French-led coalition force is shown in annex 1. French forces are preparing for their tomorrow's national holiday.

## 3. RGF

a. RGF troops continue to withdraw from Ruhengeri. According to UNREO and ODA, Ruhengeri is deserted, no civilians are left in the town, most of RGF troops are withdrawn.

## 4. RPF

RPF advances toward Ruhengeri, even from the south along the Mukungwa river they are about 6km in front of Ruhengeri. Ruhengeri is not in the hands of RPF yet.

## 5. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

Routine liaison was maintained to French-led coalition force, UNREO and LO FAZ (Force Armees Zairoise).

## 6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

UNREO and ODA carried out a recce tour to RGF controlled territory today. They were escorted by RGF and proceeded up to the southern outskirts of Ruhengeri.

Two members of UNREO Goma, Mr Ralf Sommerhalder and Ms Elisabeth Stanic, are going with tomorrow's UN helicopter flight to Kigali.

## 7. MISC

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1 annex: Deployment of French-led coalition force

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ACIAT  
EPT NERD  
BSL  
DETALAT  
AAR

PE  
NEURD

PC 1305LE  
SUC

Foret de Nyungwe

Foret de Gishwati

Parc des Birunga

**RWANDA**

**BUFFLAND**

KMF 833

TO: FO

FROM: Liaison Team Goma

UNAMIR  
94 JUL 12 19 12

S I T R E P

DTG: From 11 1800 Jul 94 to 12 1800 Jul 94

1. GEN SITUATION

Remains tense, as the influx of refugees from Ruhengeri/Gisenyi is on the ascendancy. The RPF advances haunts the local population. Almost all the civilian population has fled from Ruhengeri towards Gisenyi and Goma (Zaire).

2. FRENCH TROOPS ACTIVITIES

Remained vigilant during the period. Accused UNAMIR liaison team of furnishing UNAMIR HQ with false information about the deployment of a French tactical HQ in Rwanda. This information was never given by LTG and was denied by liaison team.

3. RGF

a. RGF troops continue to withdraw for safety into Gisenyi and Goma (Zaire). According to a reliable local source, at least 5 RGF officers from Ruhengeri were spotted today, looking for accommodation. Additional, several members of the Interhamwe were seen in Goma.

b. The RGF escorted over 30 Rwandaise persons believed to be families of Rwandaise VIPs to the Goma airport for onward evacuation to an unknown destination.

4. RPF

According to local Rwandaise sources, the RPF continued to bombard Ruhengeri town with mortar, artillery and katyusha fire. Their intention is to capture the town within the next days and pursue their advance to Gisenyi.

5. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

Routine liaison was maintained to French-led coalition force, UNREO and LO FAZ (Force Armees Zairoise).

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. A first coordination meeting took place today in the UNREO office between all at the moment present Rwanda aid organisation.

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C.HAC.

Following organisations were present:

- UNREO
- UNAMIR
- UNICEF
- UNHCR
- OIM
- ICRC
- French forces
- AHF (Aide Humanitaire Francaise)
- Caritas Rwanda
- MSF Int
- Oxfam
- ODA

b. Aim of this meeting was to determine the capacity of help, corresponding to the present and future situation.

c. UNREO accompany tomorrow ODA, which carry out a recce tour to RGF controlled territory.

d. Please find attached an information about the humanitarian situation provided by the French-led coalition force.

#### 7. MISC

a. The influx of Interhamwe into Goma town is likely to create a problem to LTG since they consider UNAMIR as their enemies.

b. Maj Plante and the TV team did not honour their appointment today.

c. Grateful supply following items for LTG:

- 1x battery for continuous tel contact in case of power failure.
- 1x generator for continuous fax comms.
- 12x water jerricans to store water since situation here is quite acute.

1 annex: info about humanitarian situation

*Quinex to Inter from 12 Jul 94*

**OPERATION TURQUOISE  
PCIAT  
Bureau affaires civiles**

Goma, le 12 juillet 1994

**NOTE D'INFORMATION QUOTIDIENNE**

**SITUATION GENERALE**

Le FPR chasse devant lui les déplacés. Des mouvements importants de populations sont en cours et la situation pourrait bien empirer dans les jours à venir.

Au centre, à GISOVU, des déserteurs auraient rançonné la population, intimidé les gens pour avoir des vivres et des logements et réquisitionnés des voitures

Dans la province de CYANGUGU, une détente relative est observée dans la partie Nord. Dans la partie méridionale, où les milices sont très actives, les autorités ont décidé de créer un comité chargé des affaires civiles. Des Hutu, en provenance du Burundi et du Zaïre sont venus renforcer les milices qui sévissent dans la partie Sud de la province.

A GIKONGORO, une manifestation pro-française a rassemblé 1.500 personnes et des tracts favorables à la France et à l'ONU ont été distribués. Un regain de tension est observé entre la population et les étudiants venus de BUTARE.

**SITUATION HUMANITAIRE**

En zone Nord, 800.000 personnes s'apprêtent à fuir RUHENGERRI; 300.000 sont déjà en mouvement vers GISENYI qu'ils pourraient atteindre dans 3 jours.

Au centre, la prise de MUSHUBATI a provoqué la fuite de 50.000 déplacés vers KIVUMU; 100.000 personnes restées à NYABIKENKE seraient encerclées par le FPR. 600 personnes sont arrivés à GISOVU en provenance de GIKONGORO.

La prise de KILINDA a concentré 15.000 déplacés dans la région de BIRAMBO et RUGAVANO et des problèmes médicaux et alimentaires se font sentir.

Au Sud, le camp de BIRAMBA (4 km Nord-Nord-Ouest de KIVU) compte 2.000 personnes. Un nouveau camp a été découvert à MBOGO (2 km Nord de KINYAMAKARA) où se trouveraient 30 à 40.000 Hutu, le camp de CYANIKA est passé de 50.000 à 71.000 personnes.



Dans la province de GIKONGORO, les déplacés commencent à se sédentariser, la population des camps augmente sans que l'aide humanitaire suive :

- 70.000 burundais sont au camp de NSHILI ( 30 km Sud-Sud-Ouest de GIKONGORO )

- le camp de MBOGO est totalement démuné

- la population des camps est la suivante

\*MUSEBEYA : 20.000 personnes

\*GATIGITA : 2.000 personnes

\*MUDASOMWA : 50.000 (dans 5 camps).

- le camp de KAMWAMBI (près de KARAMBO) a été nouvellement créé, il regroupe 1.500 personnes.

Dans la province de CYANGUGU, à GISHOMA, les principaux problèmes sont la malnutrition et le multiparasitisme. Il n'y a pas d'ONG dans la zone.

La population de RUTSIRO envisage de descendre sur KIBUYE pour être dans la ZHS. Les autorités envisagent de déménager les déplacés Tutsi de BISESERO vers les mines de REDEMI. Selon le sous-préfet, la population des camps est de :

\* SANZA 1 : 65.000

\* SANZA 2 : 75.000

\* KIVUMU : 350.000 ; en raison des combats au pont de MWAKA, 50.000 personnes ont fui vers NYANGE.

### **ACTIVITES**

#### **Présence française au Rwanda (situation le 12 matin)**

Inchangée :

- groupement nord région de KIBUYE,
- groupement sud région de CYANGUGU,
- groupement est région de GIKONGORO

#### **Evacuations**

Chaque jour, les différents groupements assurent l'évacuation de personnes menacées ou blessées.

#### **Distribution aide gouvernementale**

A ce jour, l'aide humanitaire gouvernementale arrivée à Goma se monte à 140 tonnes dont plus de la moitié a pu être acheminée sur le terrain.

#### **Autre aide**

L'association solidarité a commencé à assurer le transport du fret humanitaire entre Cyangugu et Gikongoro.

From : UNAMIR GOMA ZAI

PHONE No. : 871 683 135 141

Jul. 12 1994 9:36PM P05

TO: FO  
FROM: Liaison Team Goma

DTG: 12 2000 July 94

SUBJECT: CLEARANCE FOR PERSONNEL OF BRITISH HIGH COMMISSION FROM  
KABALE TO KIGALI

Please get clearance for personnel of British High Commission from  
Kabale to Kigali on 14 July 94.  
The team will proceed from Kabale to Kigali by a vehicle of British  
ambulance in Kampala.

The names are:

Mrs Patricia Ramsey  
Mr John Murray  
Mr Murkesch Kapila  
and 1 driver

UNAMIR

TO: FO

FROM: Liaison Team Goma

94 JUL 11 18 45

S I T R E P

DTG: From 10 1800 Jul 94 to 11 1800 Jul 94

1. GEN SITUATION

Remains tense after RPF keep up staying within the French humanitarian protected zone at NKOTO Hills (Grid 474602).

2. FRENCH TROOPS ACTIVITIES

Overall strength of French troops today 2800, from it 98 Senegalese troops.

French deployed today a liaison team, which consists of 7 French officers/soldiers with 2 vehicles, to Kigaly.

3. RGF

The latest fightings around Ruhengeri has resulted in the fleeing of about 800 000 people from this region towards Gisenyi and Goma, which represents a big threat for the whole region. According to local Rwandaise sources, more than 2 million refugees will enter Zaire in the case of RPF attack to Gisenyi.

4. RPF

According to French-led coalition force and local Rwandian sources, RPF was shelling throughout the day Ruhengeri with artillery and mortars from the north.

5. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

Maintain liaison to French-led coalition force, UNREO and LO FAZ (Force Armees Zairoise).

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

UNREO team carried out today a recce tour in the region of the prefecture of Gisenyi.

UNICEF and ODE are at the moment also present in Goma to cooperate with UNREO.

7. MISC

NTR

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P. 83.NP.

11 8045 189 1800 Z

FM Général LAFOURCADE

TO Général DALLAIRE

UNAMIR

94 JUL -8 18 54

MKF 770

OBJET : Détachement de liaison auprès de la MINUAR.

1) - Liste des personnels composant le détachement de liaison détaché auprès de la MINUAR à compter du 11 juillet 1994 :

- Lieutenant-colonel GIRAUD
- Commandant SECHER
- Lieutenant LEFEVRE
- Lieutenant DIJOUX
- Caporal-chef SALAH
- Caporal-chef CSONT

2) - Véhicules :

- P4 PEUGEOT immatriculée 6841 1392
- P4 PEUGEOT immatriculée 6841 1396

3) - Vous trouverez ci-jointes les directives générales d'emploi de ce détachement que je vous demande de bien vouloir éventuellement amender ou adapter à la situation du moment.

Le Colonel LUREAU  
Chef d'Etat Major  
de la Force TURQUOISE

A 873 151 3352



PC COO EDIR

**DL AUPRES DE LA MINUAR**

Le Détachement de liaison mis en place auprès de la MINUAR entre dans le cadre des échanges entre la force TURQUOISE et la Mission des Nations Unies d'Assistance au RWANDA; précédé par la mise en place d'un DL de la MINUAR auprès de la Force, il a pour objet de préparer la prise en compte de la mission actuelle de TURQUOISE par le MINUAR II.

**I MISSIONS DU DETACHEMENT DE LIAISON.**

Le Détachement de liaison est installé auprès du Général commandant le MINUAR qui définit le cadre de son action et assure sa sécurité.

Il est plus particulièrement chargé d'assurer l'interface entre le COMFORCE et le chef de la MINUAR; a cet effet, il fournit au COMFORCE tous les éléments d'appréciation permettant une préparation optimale de la relève du détachement français.

**II CADRE DE L'ACTION.**

Le cadre géographique et militaire de l'action du détachement est défini par le Chef de la MINUAR en liaison avec le Général commandant la force TURQUOISE.

La stricte neutralité sera appliquée afin de ne pas mettre en cause la réussite de la mission.

Une discrétion n'excluant pas l'efficacité est de mise; toute provocation devra être évitée.

Un comportement irréprochable est de rigueur en toute circonstance.

**III DISPOSITIONS PRATIQUES.****3.1 Mise en place.**

La mise en place du détachement se fera, pour des raisons de sécurité, par voie aérienne avec les moyens de la MINUAR.

**3.2 Sécurité.**

Le commandant de la MINUAR, responsable de la sécurité du détachement de liaison français, définira les règles de sécurité qui seront appliquées (zones de travail, limites de l'action, ...).

### 3.3 Logement.

Les conditions de logement du DL seront définies par la MINUAR. Elles devront permettre au personnel de travailler dans de bonnes conditions et de leur assurer des conditions de vie acceptables.

### 3.4 Finances.

Le DL disposera d'un budget lui permettant de faire face aux dépenses inopinées.

### 3.5 Transmissions.

Le détachement est détenteur de matériels lui permettant d'assurer en permanence une liaison autonome avec le COMFORCE (valise INMARSAT - FAX - radio).

HKF672

UNAMIR  
94 JUL -3 16 51

FC

OPS

(E/DIR)

From : UNAMIR GOMA ZAI

PHONE No. : 663 135 141

Jul.01 1994 6:22PM P01

TO: FO

FROM: Liaison Team Goma

# S I T R E P

DTG: From 03 0600 July 94 to 03 1800 July 94

## 1. GEN SITUATION

Calm.

## 2. FRENCH TROOPS ACTIVITIES

French troops carried out their humanitarian activities. Between 1200 - 1800 hrs today appr. 600 orphans were evacuated by French troops north of Butare without any incident.

The French troops are awaiting a reaction to their yesterdays proposal to set up a humanitarian neutral zone.

The French government request the evacuation of a Rwandaise family as stated in attached annex. Details to follow after confirmation.

## 3. RGF

In RGF controlled territory many people are fleeing before the approach of RPF troops. Particularly around Gikongoro the number of displaced people increases very fast, caused by the fleeing population of Butare.

## 4. RPF

According to the briefing given by French troops to LTG, RPF is proceeding toward west to Kibuye and in direction to Butare in the south. The front line was today in the mountain about 40 km from Butare.

south. The front line was today in the morning about 10 km north of Butare. RPF was shelling this morning the northern outskirts of Butare with 120 mm mortars.

**5. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

Maintain liaison to French troops

**7. MISC**

A copy of the daily sitrep about the situation in Kigaly is requested to be sent every day to Liaison Team Goma. LTG should also be informed about UNAMIR intentions in advance to coordinate with French troops.

attached please find: 1 annex



From : UNAMIR GOMA ZAI

PHONE No. : 683 135 141

Jul. 01 1994 6:23PM P02

**MEMBRES DE LA FAMILLE KAMALI MENACES ET SE TROUVANT A KIGALI SANS  
AUCUNE POSSIBILITE DE SORTIR DE LEUR MAISON.**

Adresse : 25, rue KATSIMBI ou KALISIMBI (à côté du magasin "T 2000" et 2 maisons plus loin que l'"EDEN GARDEN RESTAURANT", partie de la rue située entre l'avenue des Mille collines et l'avenue du Commerce) inscription sur la maison : "J. PHAR" ; un peu en haut de produits pharmaceutiques.

KAMALI Sylvestre, né, le 02 nov. 1935, indépendant, ethnique hutu ;

KAMALI MUKABARAI Philomène, née le 09 juin 1942, épouse Kamali S., fondatrice et directrice de l'A.P.E.H.O.T., Ancien professeur et collègue d'histoire et géographie, élève à Gikondo dont la personne et les élèves qui s'y trouvaient ont été assassinés début avril 1994 ; ethnique tutsi ;

Les enfants de M. et Mme. KAMALI se trouvant à Kigali :

KAMALI Monique, née le 08 janv. 1968, employée MINUAR jusqu'au 6 avril 1994, ethnique hutu-tutsi

KAMALI Michel, né le 12 oct. 1975, étudiant, ethnique hutu-tutsi

LES ENFANTS DE M. ET Mme. KAMALI ATADIS EN BELGIQUE

KAMALI Jean-Marie, né le 30 sept. 1962, époux de SABEG Odile, de nationalité française, indépendant ;

KAMALI Marie-Claire, née le 10 juin 1964, de nationalité belge, agent touristique ;

KAMALI Jacqueline, née le 28 août 1965, avocate au barreau de Bruxelles, épouse de VAN TIGHELEN Charles, de nationalité belge, gérant de société ;

nationalité belge, née le 10 oct. 1968, étudiante et employée stagiaire de l'O.N.O. de coopération au développement "A.P.V.C.".

Extended Page

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