



BOITE POSTALE 7248  
LEOPOLDVILLE  
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO  
CABLE: ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

UNTAU/STAN/1007/65

CONFIDENTIAL

Stanleyville 4 November 1965

To: Mr. A. Maenger, Deputy Resident Representative (Adm)  
From: F. Scheller, Administrative Officer UNTAS Stanleyville  
Subject: Cash shortage at SAS office Stanleyville

Your memorandum CP 867/65 dated 29 October 1965, Mr. Habib's memorandum and my cable Stanley 177 refer.

Remarks about advances would be answered in the general answer to audit and inspection report N° 205.

As far as the difference in cash of CF 241,107.- I have to report the following.

After discussing with Mr. Habibis, I called Dr. Cavallio-Serra to ask him about Mr. Habibis report, this in Mr. Habibis presence.

Mr. Habibis asked him why he did not mention to me or to the auditor the existence of documents explaining the difference.

Dr. Cavallio-Serra indicated then to me that the documents were in the safe in an envelope. This documents are clearing the difference ( attached details ).

I then asked Dr. Cavallio-Serra why he did not mention this documents before and he told me that he did not wish to put Mr. Habibis in trouble and was waiting for Mr. Habibis return as all this was concerning accounts before he took the cash. He stated that when Mr. Rousseau found initially a difference of 300.000 CF, he did not realize it was caused by the advances he had allocated to himself and thought that somebody else had taken money.

He recognized in presence of Mr. Habibis and myself that he had borrowed about 186.400 CF from us ( exact amount 186,400 CF ) as the receipts had disappeared from accounts.

I have requested from him a written explanation about following points:

- 1) Why he borrowed 186.400 CF
- 2) Why the receipts signed by him to Mr. Habibis had disappeared
- 3) Why he did not inform Mr. Rousseau or myself of the existence

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of documents covering the difference in cash.

I am still waiting for the explanation and I will send my report whether I receive his explanation or not.

cc : Mr. R. BROWN, Chief Auditor, Internal Audit Service.

STATEMENT OF CASH SHORTAGE OF CP 241.167

according to documents left by Mr. Habibis to Dr. Cavallo Serra,

1) Dr. Cavallo-Serra's advance to himself	100.400.-
2) Advance to UN Mess (Bills-)	26.162.-
3) Advance to P. Scheller (some bills paid by Mr. Habibis in my absence against my ARL 52.200)	19.000.-
4) Advance to Polo Bernard (	4.000.-
Advance to Mwanza Gilbert ) Reimb. in Sept.	5.000.-
Advance to Kaloli Kabaga (	4.000.-
5) Bills paid after closing accounts and left for September	
Bills 336	3.365.-
Med. prescription	100.-
Telegram	71.-
Total	243.341.-



~~Field Station?~~  
Audit report 205

26 October 1965

To : Mr. R.B. Brown, Chief Auditor  
From : H. Habibis, Finance Officer, Stanleyville  
Subject : Audit and Inspection Report No. 205

I refer to your Audit and Inspection Report No. 205 of 26 October 1965. Hereunder please find my replies to the observations raised by the Auditor:

Mr. Scheller left on leave on the 5 July 1965 and handed over cash to Mr. Cavallo-Serra and the cash balance whatever was had been entrusted to me.

The cash balance left by Mr. Scheller did not agree with the balance shown on the Journal. This was due to the fact that certain special advances were made at the request of Mr. Scheller to the followings:

- (a) Local Congolese personnel.
- (b) Payment for UN Hoes run by the experts.
- (c) To Mr. Cavallo-Serra (approximately 35,000 - 40,000 GP).

No vouchers were issued for these advances since the procedure used to be followed was as soon as recovery is made from the Staff member concerned that provisional receipt was returned to him, thus such advances would never appear on UN records.

According to UN financial rules, disbursement vouchers should have been issued to cover these advances, but since these advances were made against UN regulations which specify that the approval of HQ should be sought, it was found not necessary to raise the vouchers. However, I had drawn the attention of the Administrative Officer to this irregularity, but since I was only obeying orders of my supervisor, I had no alternative but to comply with his request.



May be under the situation of Stanleyville and the high cost of living, Mr. Schaller thought that as a way to help the Congolese Staff.

During the period 8 July to the date of my departure, I handed the cash entrusted to me by Dr. Cavalle-Serra, for which I did not sign any receipt. During that period Dr. Cavalle-Serra had taken advances to the amount of approximately 174,000 CF for which he had given receipts. On the day of my departure I handed over the balance of cash which was approximately 70,000 CF and all temporary receipts including the receipts for his advances. Of course I did not ask for a receipt since I am only handling cash on his behalf and if there was any shortage he could have had mention this when I left the area. It would appear that the advances taken by Dr. Cavalle-Serra were to meet certain personal obligations to build a boat which cost him approximately 25,000,000 CF.

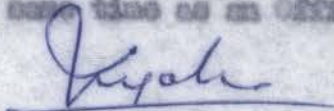
The statement stated by Dr. Cavalle-Serra in para 12 of the Auditor's report is not correct. I am enclosing herewith copy of a letter sent to him with an amount of 70,000 CF through Mr. Nkisi of the A.V.A.N. Agency in exchange of 200 US\$ to be sent to my wife's Bank account in Belgium which so far has not been remitted.

In reply to para 15 of the Auditor's report, Dr. Cavalle-Serra was well aware of all payments made and were thoroughly checked by him before settlement.

Salaries for August. (Ref. para 20b)

The payments and receipts effected during the month of August were made after my departure on leave. However I had to admit that the salaries for the Congolese workers were made in fact on 14 August. My intention in payment of the salaries was to recover the temporary special advance payments made to various staff members as I stated above.

I agree with the observation made in para 23 of the Auditor's report. I shall reimburse UN for accommodation provided to me during my stay at the Congo Palace Hotel although my room was used at the same time as an Office.



H. HARKINS

cc. Deputy Resident Representative (Adm.)  
Chief Finance Officer  
Director, Internal Service



2 November 1965

C O P Y

CABLE

STANLEO 177. SAENGER FROM SCHELLER. DIFFERENCE IN CASH FOUND  
AS DESCRIBED IN HABIBIS REPORT TO CHIEF AUDITOR DATED 28 OCTOBER.  
DETAILED REPORT FOLLOWS



TEMPORARY FILE

BUDGET UNIT, Room 521

AUDIT AND INSPECTION REPORT

NO. 205 - TAB Office, Stanleyville

file

07.379/65

5 November 1965

To : Mr. E. Cascurio, Chief Personnel Officer  
From : A. E. Saenger, Deputy Resident Representative  
(Administration)  
Subject : Audit and Inspection Report No. 205 - TAB Office,  
Stanleyville

- ..... 1. I am enclosing herewith a copy of the above mentioned report.
2. I shall be grateful if you will let me have your comments on paragraphs 25 and 26 as soon as possible.

cc. Mr. Brown  
Mr. Yaseir



CF.365/65

28 Octobre 1965

A : M. F. Scheller, Administrative Officer  
(Stanleyville)

De : A. Saenger, Représentant Résident adjoint  
(Administration)

Objet : Audit and Inspection Report No. 205

...

Veuillez trouver ci-joint, copie de "Audit and Inspection Report No. 205" en date du 26 Octobre 1965.

Je vous saurais gré de bien vouloir donner vos commentaires le plus tôt possible, point par point sur le contenu de ce rapport.

cc. M. R.D. Brown  
M. Yassin



file

OF.880/65

5 November 1965

To : Mr. K. Mortenson, Chief Transport Officer  
 From : A. E. Saenger, Deputy Resident Representative  
 (Administration)  
 Subject : Audit and Inspection Report No. 205 - TAB Office,  
 Stanleyville

..... 1. I am enclosing herewith a copy of the above mentioned report.

2. I shall be grateful if you will let me have your comments on the section "Transportation", paragraphs 30 to 38, as soon as possible.

cc. Mr. Brown  
 Mr. Yassir



NATIONS UNIES

BUREAU DE L'ASSISTANCE TECHNIQUE

ET

FONDS SPECIAL

TELEBOARD, Leopoldville  
ONUC, Leopoldville



BOITE POSTALE 194  
LEOPOLDVILLE  
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO

UNITED NATIONS

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BOARD

AND

SPECIAL FUND

Telephones 3911-3914

25 October 1963

OCT 26 1963

To: Mr A. Saenger, Deputy Resident Representative (Admin.)

From: Chief Auditor

Subject: Audit and Inspection Report No. 203  
TAN Office, Stanleyville

Six copies of the above report dated 26 October are enclosed for your information and reply. In particular, your attention is drawn to the apparent deficit of CF 241,167 in the petty cash fund, and the recommendation made in para. 15 of the report.

An early reply would be appreciated.

( R. D. BROWN )

cc. Chief Finance Officer  
Director, Internal Audit Service

*2 copies sent to  
Registrar*

INFO. COPY

Registry

Action To

Mr. Kunitzberger

File No.

23 October 1965

To : Mr. R.B. Brown, Chief Auditor  
 From : H. Habibis, Finance Officer, Stanleyville  
 Subject : Audit and Inspection Report No. 205

I refer to your Audit and Inspection Report No. 205 of 26 October 1965. Hereunder please find my replies to the observations raised by the auditor:

Mr. Scheller left on leave on the 8 July 1965 and handed over cash to Mr. Cavallo-Gerra and the cash balance whatever was had been entrusted to me.

The cash balance left by Mr. Scheller did not agree with the balance shown on the Journal. This was due to the fact that certain special advances were made at the request of Mr. Scheller to the following:

- (a) Local Congolese personnel.
- (b) Payment for UN Mess run by the experts.
- (c) To Mr. Cavallo-Gerra (approximately 35,000 - 40,000 CF).

No vouchers were issued for these advances since the procedure used to be followed was as soon as recovery is made from the Staff member concerned that provisional receipt was returned to him, thus such advances would never appear on UN records.

According to UN financial rules, disbursement vouchers should have been issued to cover these advances, but since these advances were made against UN regulations which specify that the approval of HQ should be sought, it was found not necessary to raise the vouchers. However, I had drawn the attention of the Administrative Officer to this irregularity, but since I was only obeying orders of my supervisor, I had no alternative but to comply with his request.



May be under the situation of Stanleyville and the high cost of living, Mr. Scheller thought that as an way to help the Congolese Staff.

During the period 8 July to the date of my departure, I handed the cash entrusted to me by Mr. Cavallo-Corra, for which I did not sign any receipt. During that period Mr. Cavallo-Corra had taken advances to the amount of approximately 174,000 CF for which he had given receipts. On the day of my departure I handed over the balance of cash which was approximately 70,000 CF and all temporary receipts including the receipts for his advances. Of course I did not ask for a receipt since I am only handling cash on his behalf and if there was any shortage he could have had mention this when I left the area. It would appear that the advances taken by Mr. Cavallo-Corra were to meet certain personal obligations to build a boat which cost him approximately 25,000,000 CF.

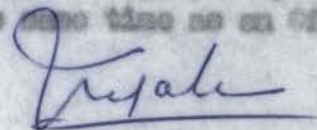
... The statement stated by Mr. Cavallo-Corra in para 12 of the Auditor's report is not correct. I am enclosing herewith copy of a letter sent to him with an amount of 70,000 CF through Mr. Nkisi of the A.V.A.N. Agency in exchange of 230 US\$ to be sent to my wife's Bank account in Belgium which so far has not been remitted.

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Salaries for August. (Ref. para 23)

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I agree with the observation made in para 23 of the Auditor's report. I shall reimburse UN for accommodation provided to me during my stay at the Congo Palace Hotel although my room was used at the same time as an office.



M. HARKINS

cc. Deputy Resident Representative (Adm.)  
Chief Finance Officer  
Director, Internal Service



C ADM 430 2 STAN

21 May 1966

To: Mr. Andre Saenger, Deputy Resident Representative (Admin)  
Through Mr. J. Laurier Lussard, Chief of General Services  
From: J. Woods, Chief Transport Officer  
Subject: Stanleyville

INTRODUCTION

1. During the period 16 - 18 May I visited Stanleyville to advise and assist in the liquidation of the transport facilities previously operated by UNDP at the premises leased from the Old East Company, to plan alternative Tpt support facilities to go into operation when those premises are released on 31 May 1966, and also to discuss other outstanding problems including disposal of UNDP vehicles, equipment and stores.

2. On Tuesday, 17 May, I inspected the Old East premises, the UNDP office premises and also the local commercial garages in Stanleyville. Following this, detailed discussions were held with Mr. Medina and Mr. Ruyensse, together with Mr. Mobila, and agreement was then reached on action as detailed in the following paras of this report.

DISPOSALS

3. ☒ a) Bedford Truck, ONU 8461, to be offered for public sale "as is, where is". Proceeds to be credited to UNICEF Account No. 508-13. (Ref. various previous correspondence on this case).
- ☒ b) Renault Van, ONU 1202, to be offered for public sale "as is, where is". Proceeds to be credited to UNDP Account No. 292-02. (Ref. various previous correspondence on this case).
- c) Willys P-Up, ONU 3259, to be donated as previously authorized vide SB/3173 (124th meeting) of 29 October 1964.
- d) Willys B/Wagon, ONU 3213 to be disposed of in accordance with instructions already issued.
- e) Remains of three trailers to be offered for sale "as is, where is".
- f) Remains of one Hampson generator to be offered for sale "as is, where is".



- g) Scrap engine blocks and various other N/S components to be collected and offered for sale in bulk.
- h) All remaining UNDP rubbish, including rusted out body shells, to be transferred to the local vehicle cemetery by UNDP prior to release of Old East premises at the end of May 1966.

#### SPARE PARTS AND EQUIPMENT - OLD STOCK

4. The bulk of the spare parts held were found to be unsuitable for the vehicle types assigned to Stanleyville. A few items including tyres, springs and window glasses were transferred to a new storeroom at the UNDP office. The remainder (see Annex 'A') returned with me to Leopoldville on flight 164.

5. Qty eight oxygen/acetylene containers plus one 30 KVA (250 kilos) transformer which was not on inventory were also brought to Leopoldville on this flight and will be taken on charge of the Tpt. Central Stores by certificate/receipt voucher.

#### SPARE PARTS - NEW STOCK

6. A new stock of spare parts will be issued to Stanleyville, complete with stock cards prepared in Central Stores for each item. This stock will be in accordance with a scaling prepared while bearing in mind that:

- a) New spare parts available from commercial sources in Stanleyville will be approx. nil.
- b) UNDP flights may not be as frequent as before.
- c) Efforts will be made to standardize on Willys vehicles thus making it practical to maintain a stock of replacement components rather than a large and complicated breakdown of smaller parts for various vehicle types.

#### MAINTENANCE AND REPAIRS - NEW ARRANGEMENTS

7. Maintenance and repairs will be carried out by NARV garage. Requests for such services will always be made on the official Work Order which must be signed in advance by the Administrative Officer or his authorized representative. A copy of this Work Order will be attached to the corresponding bill for work completed. Mr. Habibis has been issued with a supply of these Work Orders and instructed in their use. For proposal and general price guide please see Annex 'B'.

#### PARKING AND SECURITY

8. It is recommended that authorization be given to construct a wall approx. 24 x 1½ meters to enclose the parking space at the rear of the UNDP office. Estimated cost is approx. CF 45,000. This wall, in addition to the night watchman already engaged, is considered necessary to reduce the security risk which will automatically increase with the number of vehicles parked there.

#### STAFF

9. An inspection pit is located under cover of a roof in the parking space referred to above. Although the size of the fleet does not justify the



establishment of independent UNDP maintenance facilities, it is intended to engage a driver/mechanic to replace a driver whose performance is unsatisfactory. The existence of the inspection pit plus a set of hand tools will ensure that the new employee has plenty of work and the result should be fewer body rattles and loose nuts.

#### FUEL SUPPLY - NEW ARRANGEMENTS

10. Mobil Oil has agreed to issue petrol direct to UNDP vehicles at approx. the same cost (CP 13 per litre) as they previously charged for bulk delivery. A control system, using coupons, will be implemented and supervised by Mr. Medina, Acting Administrative Officer. This procedure will go into effect as soon as the stock at Old East premises is exhausted and it will continue unless other instructions are issued from this HQ.

#### VEHICLE RETAINMENT

11. If ONU 3249 is written off as previously proposed, the Administration, Pool and Reserve vehicles will total one (excluding the Bedford truck). In the face of the fleet support difficulties summarized in para. 6, I do not consider this sufficient. ONU 3249 is in reasonably good running order and it is therefore proposed to postpone write off action.

#### STANDARDIZATION

12. With spare parts almost non-existent in the local garages, the standardization of the Stanleyville vehicle fleet is vital. Present fleet consists of 8 Willys, 2 Landrovers and 1 Bedford. It is proposed to standardize on the Willys to the greatest extent possible and to advise all concerned that adequate support facilities may not be available for other vehicle types sent to Stanleyville. With this in view the Chief of the UNO Mission was today advised of the situation and agreed to send a Willys to Stanleyville in lieu of the Volkswagen previously intended for Stanleyville.

#### ADDITIONAL ITEMS

13.
  - a) Petrol consumption has dropped from 4,000 litres to approx. 3,700 litres per month. This figure appears reasonable.
  - b) The security situation and lack of places to visit ensures that UNDP vehicles are seldom used for non-official purposes outside the city limits. Use for non-official purposes inside the city appears to be kept within reasonable limits.
  - c) UN plates fitted to Government vehicles in the Bunde area have now been removed (see memorandum at Annex 'C').

#### Summary of Annexures

- "A" - RE STORES RETURNED TO LEO ON FLIGHT 164
- "B" - PROPOSAL AND PRICE GUIDE (NABV)
- "C" - VEHICLE PLATES

cc: Mr. J. Laurier Lessard, Chief of General Services  
 Mr. J. Medina, Acting Administrative Officer, Stanleyville  
 Mr. Ruymanne, Public Works Expert, Stanleyville



WE STONES RETURNED TO LAMPOLVILLE ON FLIGHT 164 ON 18 MAY

<u>QTY</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
1	Tyre 1100 x 20
8	Tyres 600 x 15
1	Transfer Case
1	Crates of spare parts for Willys
	" " " " Bedford
	" " " " Landrover
2	Springs (rear) for Pick-Up
3	" " " Willys
1	" (front) " "
3	Containers for Acetylene
5	" " Oxygen

Total Weight 1227 Kilos



PROPOSAL AND PRICE GUIDE (NAHD)  
PROPOSITION N.A.H.V. ENTRETIEN  
VEHICULES O.N.U. STANLEYVILLE.-

ANNEX "B"

Pour tout entretien, réparation, ou dépannage le chauffeur O.N.U. se présente au chef de garage N.A.H.V. muni d'une carte de réparation modèle O.N.U. signé par le responsable du parc de véhicules - Les dates d'entrée et sortie seront marquées, le travail sur chaque véhicule sera facturé séparément suivant la carte de réparation O.N.U. et toutes les factures avec les cartes de réparation annexées seront présentées pour paiement chaque fin du mois.

Les pièces de marque nécessaires pour les réparations doivent être fournies par l'O.N.U., la N.A.H.V. fournira uniquement les matières pour l'entretien courant des véhicules.

Lors des réparations le coût de la main d'œuvre, surveillance comprise, sera facturé à 300 francs l'heure. Nous vous donnons ci-dessous les tarifs d'entretien et travaux courants :

<u>PETIT ENTRETIEN :</u>	
Graissage - Graphitage - Vidange Moteur Vérifier niveaux B.V. - P.A. - Frein Batterie - Direction.-	700,-
<u>GRAND ENTRETIEN :</u>	
Nettoyage châssis - moteur Graissage - Graphitage Vidange Moteur - B.V. - P.A. Vérifier Frein - Batterie - Direction.-	950,-
<u>REVISION MOTEUR 4 CYLINDRE :</u>	
Revision Moteur 6 Cylindres	17.500,-
Supplément pour remplacement des douilles de pied de bielle, ajustage et dégauchissage des bielles	20.000,-
	3.000,-
<u>RODAGE DES SOUPAPES 4 CYLINDRE :</u>	
Rodage des soupapes 6 Cylindres	5.500,-
Supplément rectification sièges et soupapes { 4 Cyl.	6.500,-
{ 6 Cyl.	1.200,-
	1.600,-
<u>REVISION DES FREINS :</u>	
	6.000,-
Revision Generatrice	1.750,-
Revision Démareur	1.750,-
Revision de l'allumeur	1.950,-
Revision pompe à eau	1.650,-
Reparation pneu Voiture	300,-
Reparation pneu Camionette	400,-
Reparation pneu Camion	600,-
<u>CHARGE BATTERIE 6 . V.</u>	300,-
Charge Batterie 12. V.	500,-
<u>DEPANAGE COSSURE STANLEY :</u>	
Depannage autres Communes	1.500,-
	2.000,-

STANLEYVILLE, LE 19 AVRIL 1966.-



COPY

UN VEHICLE PLATES

ANNEX 'C'

UNEP/STAN/41/66

Stanleyville 17 May 1966

To: Mr. J. Woods, Chief Transport Officer  
From: J. Madina, Acting Administrative Officer, UNEP Stanleyville  
Subject: UN Plates for P.W. Vehicles

Your telex nise. 50 refers.

I confirm that the UN plates have now been removed from the four Congolese Government vehicles working for the Public Works (Rumia).

(Original signed by Mr. J. Madina, Acting  
Administrative Officer, Stanleyville)



CONFIDENTIAL

UNTAB/REP/I2/STAN/65

Stanleyville 8 November 1965

To: Mr. B.F. OSORIO-TAPALL, Resident Representative  
From: F. Scheller, Administrative Officer, UNTAB Stanleyville  
Subject: Situation Report.

P o l i t i c s: The change of Government has achieved what seem impossible in the past; Provincial Government, Provincial Assembly, population, ANC and Katangese soldiers are actually in total agreement against the new Government and particularly his minister of interior. The avenue "de Gaulle" became last week avenue "Moise Tschombe". Inquiries about pro-Tschombe tracks were dropped because pointing against high army and civilian officials and celebration of "Toussaint" last week at "Place des Martyrs" (former Place Lumumba) was attended by all authorities and nobody seem to remark in the near background large posters advocating the return of Dr. Moise Tschombe to power.

E c o n o m y: I am confirmed in my opinion that things improved greatly between June and September 1965 by all newspaper and diplomats who are coming now after some months out of Stanleyville. More people in the streets and bars, numerous vehicles including a fair number of new ones, prices considerably reduced in the shops and markets but almost everybody agrees that it is the best of one economic step. The first step was the return to simple life of Stanleyville this was achieved between December and January, from February to June there was little difference, July to now has been the return to economic subsistence life, shops, markets etc but the next step to restore Stanleyville to its vocation of important transit town would be a difficult one as it means reopening of roads to Ituri and Kivu, railway to Ponthierville, plantations and big societies, Belgika, Unilever, Shun, Basira-Lomami and this would be an enormous step which is not for tomorrow.

S e c u r i t y: ANC has been moving slowly but surely for the last weeks, they have pushed almost in all directions and are intending to go soon to Wanis-Rukula on the Kivu road, to Km 80 on Ituri road and Km 40 on Opala road. The Banalia - Buta road is used almost every day and some europeans planters are now in both towns. The Congo river banks are secure all along now for some time.

There has been some commotion in the army and foreign circles when the Chief of State declared in Akkra that he was going to send mercenaries home. Colonel Mulamba explained to me that he had no particular sympathy for mercenaries, but they were part of a military operation in development

...../.....



and could not be taken out without compromising seriously the result of the operation. Additionally he was certain that in all small posts with 3 or 4 mercenaries and one ANC platoon, the ANC soldiers would leave if the mercenaries were taken away. He spent about one week in the region of Nyangara, Faradje, Watsa, Aba and Aru because he was concerned by the South Africans threatening to shoot their way back to Katanga. But the clarifications given by the Prime Minister about the definition of mercenaries and strong confidential assurances from General Mobutu that nobody had to move except by his personal order restored this situation.

U N T A B a c t i v i t y: No great changes. I think that it would be unfair to both the population and the Government of this Province to decrease UNTAB activity here. In fact I assume that technical assistance is supposed to be given to people who deserves it and are trying to do something by themselves and I have found for instance in this town a capital of good will (even with very little means) which I never met by example in the Kasai. I think it was a wise step to adjust the administration to the real size of the technical mission, but it would be very regrettable if agencies use this as an argument to reduce number of experts (already insufficient) in Stanleyville.

cc : Mr. A.C. GILPIN, Deputy Resident Representative ( )  
 Mr. BROOKS, Deputy Resident Representative  
 Mr. A. SAENGER, Deputy Resident Representative (Adm)



CONFIDENTIAL

UNTAB/REP/12/STAN/65

Stanleyville 8 November 1965

To: Mr. B.F. OSORIO-TAFALL, Resident Representative  
From: F. Scheller, Administrative Officer, UNTAB Stanleyville  
Subject: Situation Report.

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cc : Mr. A.C. GILPIN, Deputy Resident Representative (~~Adm~~)  
Mr. BROOKS, Deputy Resident Representative  
Mr. A. SAENGER, Deputy Resident Representative (Adm)

nr 8 stan 37 06 09.00z

tab

leopoldville

stanleo 184. osorio tafall from scheller. aaa politic ntr  
bbb icao experts dumas and santos in orientale to check paulis  
and stanleyville airports ccc security new progress of anc  
south of stanleyville ddd economy ntr.++++



nr 24 stan 34 30 10.00z

tab

Leopoldville

stanleo 176. osorio tafall from scheller. aaa politic ntr bbb  
kiritzis icao expert visited bunia and stanleyville airports  
to study necessary repairs ccc security army extended occupied  
zone east and south ddd economy ntr.++



nr 19 stan 37 253 12.50z

tab

leopoldville

stanleo 171. osorio tafall saenger from schelter. united nations  
day'''s reception was held in my home and attended by all civilian  
military and religious authorities including colonel mulamba  
governor alamazzani and provincial assembly president nemeza.++++



nr 17 stan 29 23 09.00z

tab

leopoldville

stanleo 169. osorio tafall from scheller. aaacolonet mulamba  
returned to stanleyville bbb altorfer itu expert in stanleyville  
for ten days ccc military ntr ddd economic ntr .++++++

CONFIDENTIAL

Stanleyville 21 October 1965

To: Mr. B.F. Osorio Tafall, Resident Representative  
 From: F. Scheller, Administrative Officer, UNTAB Stanleyville  
 Subject: Situation created by change of government.

Announcement of Mr. Tschombe's dismissal came to Stanleyville last wednesday and made the effect of a bomb. Local population cleared the streets, afraid of a reaction from Katangese soldiers or return of rebels.

Some europeans were speaking of leaving and army people also.

I went to all military camps, where soldiers were laying in the sun and to the cities where bars stayed empty. In the night I proceeded again to cities and camps and found everything very quiet.

On thursday 14 , I met at a party most of the Congolese and foreign authorities and got the impression that everybody was rather worried but as soldiers and people were very quiet, there was not immediate problem.

On friday 15th, I had some talks with ANC and mercenaries officers, who admitted that they were fearing some troubles as belgian regular officers had been warned by ANC HQ that they should be ready to fight mercenaries and Katangese with the other ANC troops if necessary. And as usual this supposedly top secret message was known to all Stanleyville after 10 minutes.

On friday also a championship of false news started in Stanleyville and I was informed in a few hours that:

1. Troops were coming to disarm Katangese
2. Mr Tschombe was in custody
3. Mr Tschombe was to be assassinated next day.
4. Rebels were celebrating (probably right).

All this spread by people I am usually incline to consider as serious.

On saturday the 17th, I reported to Mr. Kunitzberger the situation, asking him to keep us informed of developpment in Léopoldville

...../.....



as lack of news is the best field for développing rumors.

Sunday was usually quiet but I had some talks with the intelligence officer of the Stanleyville ANC HQ, who confirm<sup>e</sup>d to me that the Katangese soldiers were refusing to patrol, but were doing all other guard duties. He also told me that the Katangese had discovered that 80% of the other ANC soldiers were pro-Tschombe as well as the entire local population, which make them to feel very safe.

Monday last the installation of the new government created little excitement except in political circles, as most of the ministers are rather unknown here except the ministers of interior (not very popular in Stanleyville) and of foreign affairs (also very unpopular).

Thursday false news spread again this time coming from ANC HQ, where from news was passed to some europeans that a "Coup d'état" against the Chief of Sate was imminent (12.00 GMT wednesday 20th).

In fact there is no reason to fear troubles here as everybody seems to agree, which does not let an opportunity to eventual remuants of the rebellion to play one party against the other.

In the Uele province situation seems degradating. Mercenaries and Katangese troops from Nyangara seem to have abandonned this town and retrated to Paulis with the town's europeans. This might be in fact a good thing as Paulis was left with 3 mercenaries only.

In the Kibali-Ituri province it seems that mercenaries and Katangese based in Aru are decided to shoot their way back to Katanga, but this is not confirmed.

In resume it is clear that developpment are based entirely on Mr. Tschombe's reactions and status as evidently mercenaries and Katangese feel more loyalty towards him personnally than towards the government, which feeling is also shared by most of the ANC people foreign and local population in this part of the country. In fact his name was associated in the part to Mr. Lumumba's dissappearance, but seems now definitely associated to the return of peace, the payment of government employees salaries on schedule and better prices on the markets for essential commodities. If the new government cannot garanty these elements of social security to the people of this province, it is overevident that a new adventure is possible in this province were a great number of people would have little or nothing to loose.

Note: Enclos<sup>e</sup> tracts was widely spread last night

cc: Mr. A. Saenger, Deputy Resident <sup>R</sup>epresentative (Adm)



CONFIDENTIAL

Stanleyville 2I October I965

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Note: Enclosed tracts was widely spread last night

cc: Mr. A. Saenger, Deputy Resident Representative (Adm)



nr 12 stan 37 16 08.45z

tab

leopoldville

stanleo 164. osorio tafall from scheller. aaa politic reported  
by ssb bbb hayward social affairs in stanleyville with director  
community development central government to study situation  
department. ccc security reported by ssb ddd economy ntr.++++



nr 8 stan 63 9 07.45z

ab

leopoldville

stanleo 160. osorio tafall from scheller. governors alamazzani  
haut congo and kupa uele returned to respective province.  
some political unrest follows in stanleyville bbb sallier  
and bressani public work experts proceeded to bunia and  
stanleyville to programm repairs to bunia airport. dumas icao  
expert stayed a few hours in stanleyville to repair radio  
beacon ccc security ntr ddd economy ntr.+++++++



nr 2 stan 27 2 10.00z

tab

leopoldville

stanleo 154. osorio tafall from scheller. aaa politic ntr

bbb dr finken who posted stan ccc security 2.500 refugees

arrived from masendula ddd economy ntr.+++++



UNTAB/STAN/10/65

CONFIDENTIAL

Stanleyville 29 September 1965

To/ Mr. B.F. Osorio - Tafall, Resident Representative  
From: F. Scheller, Administrative Officer, UNTAB Stanleyville  
Subject: Situation Report - 29/9/65

M i l i t a r y : No great changes or at least very slow. Rebels groups seems to become more bandits groups than anything else, but results are the same, insecurity on roads. ANC is generally reluctant to leave big centers, where soldiers can enjoy various recreation facilities for the bush where they could be usefull. Mercenaries are slowly adaptating so much to the country that they are becoming merchants, bar operators or gold mines diggers, making money from all opportunities but generally rergetting the purpose and aims for which they have been engaged. Everybody seems to make the best of things and is slowly installing himself in a sort of fatalistic attitude, which is a bit demoralising for victims or spectators of the show.

P o l i t i c : The troubles, killings and various events in general of 1964 seems not to have cured the old or new politicians of Stanleyville of the joyfull plays of local politic. All the national deputies elected under the Conaco flag have passed to what we should call the "Nendaco", Mr. Nendaka's fraction.

The provincial president left rather quickly for Léopoldville to save apparently his political hide. Rumors indicate that local politicians would like to remove him of the job. The main reproach against him seems to be that he is in the job and they are out, nobody thinking that the same reproach could well apply to his replacement if any.

E c o n o m i c : In this field, Stanleyville seems to have progressed in the last month. The number of foreigners seems to have increased and could be estimated now to 450-500 ( 1.600 August 1964 - 10 beginning december 1964 ). Numerous shops have reopen , goods are coming and prices seems to be half of what they were last June for all essential food. Big societies did not reopen but could be showing up some time later. Schools have reopen clearing the streets of rebels to be.

...../.....



Good news are that the Stanleyville University is going to reopen and is starting in October a building's programme of about 600 millions CFR, which would represent a serious injection of financial vitamins in the economic circuit.

U N T A B A c t i v i t y : A part of the modest desires I was expressing in my last report dated 10 July 1965 have been fulfilled.

WHO : Dating this morning there are 4 doctors in Stanleyville which is near my wishes of 5 here and 1 in Bunia.

UNESCO : Mr. Medina arrived about six weeks ago and has done an excellent job with a very good spirit, he likes the job here and is fighting with me the bad Stanleyville myths. He helped the government to reopen secondary schools which was essential for security reasons as much as for educational reasons.

PUBLIC WORK : is doing the same good job and works at the market place are well advanced.

OTHER AGENCIES : ITU and ICAO people passed through Stanleyville for periodical checking and Mr. Clifford let me hope that he would post a man in Coquilhatville who could periodically stay 10 days in Stanleyville between two planes.

The presence of Mrs Medina, a government teacher, who is helping her UNESCO husband, has been an asset to the mission and make me think that Stanleyville could be well promoted to a family station in a few months, which could settle partly recruitment problems for this province - as accommodation and supply are no more the problems they were few months ago and security seems equivalent to Bukavu and Albertville.

c c : Mr. A. Saenger, Deputy Resident Representative ( Adm )



UNTAB/STAN/10/65

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c c : Mr. A. Saenger, Deputy Resident Representative ( Adm )



24/9/65.

nr 17 stan 11 25 10.00z

tab

leopoldville

stanleo 145. osorio tafall from scheller. weekly report ntg.+++++

Report



nr 10 stan 10 18 08.00z

tab  
stanleyville

stanleo 138. osorio tafall de cavalloserra. securite ntr  
economie ntr.

fini avez vous quelque chose pour nous ?

Oct  
Report



nr 10 stan 10 18 08.00z

tab  
stanleyville

stanleo 138. osorio tafall de cavalloserra. securite ntr  
economie ntr.

fini . avez vous quelque chose pour nous 2222



nr 6 stan 67 11 07.30

tab  
stanleyville

stanleo 134. osorio tafall de cavallo serra. aaa examens  
asmission ecole nationale de police sont terminees. instruc-  
teur de police miceli est retourne a Leopoldville hier  
apres une courte visite a paulis. bbb enseignement primai-  
re( rentree normale. 8.000 eleves. 200 classes. 10 ecoles.  
enseignement secondaire( rentree prevue pour le 14 courant.  
32 classes. cycles observation avec comme personnel etu-  
diants lovanium. professeurs en titre pas encore annonces.  
ccc securite ntr. ddd economie ntr.

Report

nr 6 stan 67 11 07.30

tab  
stanleyville

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32 classes. cycles observation avec comme personnel etu-  
diants lovanium. professeurs en titre pas encore annonces.  
ccc securite ntr. ddd economie ntr.



jjajaj

rn3 stan 30 11.30 z

tab  
stanleyville

stanleo 131. osorio tafall de cavalloserra. aaa messieurs  
kennedy kelly de la voix de l amerique brierly oxfam et  
faber consul amerique sont arrives cette semaine pour une  
courte visite bbb securite ntr ccc economie ntr.

Report

jajajaj

rn3 stan 30 4 11.30 z

tab  
stanleyville

stanleo 131. osorio tafall de cavalloserra. aaa messieurs  
kennedy kelly de la voix de l.amerique brierty oxfam et  
faber consul amerique sont arrives cette semaine pour une  
courte visite bbb securite ntr ccc economie ntr.



nr 26 stan 22 28 08.00 z

tab

stanleyville

stanleo 127. osorio tafall de cavallo serra . mr farber  
consul americain est arrive mercredi 25/8/65 pour une courte  
visite et est reparti leopoldville le 27/8 . bbb securite  
ntr ccc economie ntr. ,=

6a1  
Report





our

nr 19 stan 89 21 08.50 z

tab  
stanleyville

stanleo 120. osorio tafall de cavalloserra. aaa colonel mulamba est revenu le 18/8/65 et est aussi arrive le meme jour mr mowinekel directeur service americain information avec une equipe de 2 hommes de l aide technique americain ne. bbb sont revenus de conge le 18/8/65 dr tebout de l oms et mr gurliat expert des douanes. mr medina arrive le meme jour et affecte comme representant unesco pour l ex province orientale informe que selon ses premieres impressions ouverture ecoles secondaires est possible a 60 pour cent quant au materiel. logements et nourriture des professeurs assures. ccc attendons aujoud'hui arrivee ministre nendaka et general mobutu. ddd securite ntr. eee economie ntr.

Report.

nr 19 stan 89 21 08.50 z

tab  
stanleyville

stanleo 120. osorio tafall de cavalloserra. aaa colonel  
mulamba est revenu le 18/8/65 et est aussi arrive le meme  
jour mr mowinekel directeur service americain information  
avec une equipe de 2 hommes de l aide technique americain  
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province orientale informe que selon ses premieres impression  
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seurs assures. ccc attendons aujoud'hui arrivee ministre  
nendaka et general mobutu. ddd securite ntr. eee economie  
ntr.



nr. 9 stan -3 14 0700 z

Out

tab  
stanleyville

stanleo 111. gilpin from cavallo serra. aaa governor alamazani held meeting friday 13 july with all directors of services and advisers to the government to discuss and find solution to actual deplorable economic situation of province. had asked onu and belgian technical assistance to send more experts to the different branches. bbb belgian ambassador of leo expected to day stan for short visit. ccc drs balimaka and mbete from leo medical services arrived to assist stan medical team for the next fifteen days. ddd security ntr.

Report

nr. 9 stan 3 14 0700 z

tab  
stanleyville

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hr 5 stan 62 08 0700 z

tab  
leopoldville

stanleo 107. gilpin from cavallo serra. aaa 60 students  
from lovanium arrived stan last week to help medical team  
agriculture and general work. bbb mr takano and his team left  
stan on wenesday 4/8/65 for bukavu. :ccc ms scyeur evans  
tchao tcheou from tp arrived in stan fifth august and re  
turn to leo sunday eighthaugust with air congo. ddd econo  
mic ntr. eee security ntr.

Out  
  
Report

Out

nr 32    stan 43    31    08.00 z

tab  
leopoldville

stanleo 102.    gilpin from cavallo serra. gouvernorr alamazani  
went to leopoldville to contact authorities. security ntr.  
aaa economy ntr. ??bbb mr takano and his team arrived in  
stanleyville 29 ajuly. ccc two congolese students from Lova  
nium arrived to help medical team in stanleyville.+++++++



nr 32    stan 43    31    08.00    z

tab

leopoldville

stanleo 102.    gilpin from cavallo serra. gouvernorr alamazani  
went to leopoldville to contact authorities. security ntr.  
aaa economy ntr. ??bbb mr takano and his team arrived in  
stanleyville 29 auly. ccc two congoleses students from Lova  
nium arrived to help medical team in stanleyville.++++++

nr 25 stan 42 24 10.40z=

tab

leopoldville

stanleo 95. gilpin from cavallo serra.

colonel mansiala replaced colonel mulamba during his leave  
period. bbb security ntr. ccc economy ntr. ddd two congolese  
doctors send by government arrived in stanleyville last week  
for fifteen days. eee untab ntr.+++++++



nr 19 stan 52 17 09.00z=

tab

leopoldville

stanleo 89. gilpin from cavallo-serra. aaa colonel mulamba  
left for leo on 13th july. government took the oath on 13th  
july. bbb economy ntr. ccc mr provost catholic relief services  
came stanleyville and formed committee in view to distribute  
400 tons food and clothes to refugees. ddd untab ntg.++++

Stanleyville 1e 15 July 1965

To: Mr. A. SAENGER, Deputy Resident Representative (Adm)  
From: Dr. Cavallo-Serra, Acting Administrative Officer UNTAB Stanleyville  
Subject: Post Report - Medical Facilities

With reference to your cable TAB467 dated 12 July 1965, please find the following informations:

Doctors: Besides to WHO doctors, Sanz-Gadea, general practitioner and myself, microbiologist - tropical pathologist, there are two private doctors, Dr Barlovatz, general practitioner, working in his private clinic and Dr Foundoulakis, general practitioner also. One more, Dr Declerck is working in the National Clinic for the Belgian Technical Assistance.

We have practically no specialised doctors at all. Not even a dentist or a gynecologiste.

Hospitals: Though conditions are not so bad for the "General Hospital" I do not recommend it for UN staff. Our WHO doctors have no foreign nurses and all the work in this hospital is assured by congolese personnel, people rather unexperienced for this kind of task.

For the "National Clinic" conditions are better though they have congolese personnel and in case someone has to be hospitalized I rather recommend this one.

/for

But even this clinic we have to take in consideration that there is no specialist for the service of Radiology and the work is done by congolese staff. For the moment we have enough films for two months but sometimes we run out of films for some weeks.

Also the Medical Provincial Laboratory is doing all the routine work but nothing of a "high" laboratory work could be done.

Medicaments: The official medical service is very poor concerning this matter. In the 3 private pharmacies in town we can find practically all kind of common medicaments.

Hospital and Examination Fees: Private doctors ask for one simple visit from 1.000 to 2.000 cfrs. General hospital (3rd category hospital) hospitalisation costs 90 cfrs per day, for the National Clinic 500 cfrs per day and a guarantee of 3.500 cfrs for privates. According to the category, fees for operations are from 400 to 1.200 cfrs. For radio they charge 150 to 300 cfrs and for laboratory fees from 300 to 1.000 cfrs.



nr 10.

leopoldville 62 12 1603z=

tab

luluabourg=

tab 467 wildman sehmi waille rishi cavalloserra from saenger.

further to post report concerning living conditions.

please expedite urgently detailed report regarding medical facilities available your area for un experts local and non local staff.

reports should indicate specialised doctors, hospitals, laboratories, hospital and examination fees, availability of common medicaments, etc.+

col 467 +

nr 10.

leopoldville 62 12 1603z=

*Ken*

tab

luluabourg=

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col 467 +

thats all....



nr 14 stan 42 10 07.15z=

tab

leopoldville

stanleo 84. gilpin from cavallo-serra. sitgep: aaa colonel  
mulamba visited paulis, faradje, aba, aru for last five days bbbm  
experts nassogne, icao and bertout, unesco finished with  
examinations for recruitment "institut aviation civile".  
ccc security ntr. economy ntr.+++++

nr 6 stan 25 3 08.35z=

tab

leopoldville

stanleo 75. gilpin from scheller aaa independance celebration  
passed without problems. bbb untab ntr. ccc security ntr. ddd  
economy, prices going down slowly.++++



nr 28 stan 32 27 12.30z=

tab

Leopoldville

stanleo 63. gilpin from scheller. sitrep. aaa conaco convention annulated. bbb itu expert bayer and postal expert lacour in stanleyville. ccc security ntr. eee economy. barges convoy arrived from Leopoldville today.++++

nr 29 stan 86 28 07.30z=

tab

Leopoldville

stanleo 64. gilpin from scheller. 19 female hostages from the bondo buta region found living 25 km outside buta in the bush saturday. evacuated yesterday to Leopoldville through stanleyville. there are 15 catholic nuns belgian and dutch, 1 english missionary miss hayes, 3 belgian civilians mrs legros and her 2 children. her husband liberated 1 june from bondo returned to buta lately to search for family and has been evacuated yesterday with family. about 20 more more hostages near bondo location and healthy status unknown.++++++

nr 30 stan 134 28 07.40z=

tab

Leopoldville

stanleo 65. gilpin from scheller. miss margaret hayes only living hostage of banalia saved by hospital nurses and driven to buta in april last where found saturday confirms suspected slaughter in banalia 25 november 1964 of following missionary personnel:  
dr ian shapre. mrs andrey shapre. gillian shapre 8 years. allison shapre 6 years. andrew shapre 4 years. miss ruby gray. miss mary baker. mr denis parry. mrs nora parry. andrew parry 11 years. grace parry 9 years. all british or irish. father bishop, dutch. rev. sisters augusta tanghe, spanish. julianna van den driesshe, belgian. marie pia planquette, belgian. when col hoare passed banalia in december. traces of trouble were found but no corpses presumably sent to river. as miss hayes might have left directly yesterday night for europe. please inform embassies concerned++++++

nr 23 stan 50 23 09.10z=

tab

leopoldville

stanleo 59. gilpin from scheller. delegation of fabrimetal visited stanleyville june 21 and 22. they contacted public services and private firms to study reestablishment of infrastructure particularly river ways railways roads and vehicles. they seem to adopt an attitude of expectation as far as oriental province is concerned+++++

nr 24 stan 68 23 09.15z=

tab

leopoldville

stanleo 60. gilpin from scheller. memo rep/9/65 refer. essential departments allocated as follow in provincial goverment: alamazani governor interior economy information. liolocha agriculture trade. mokondo finances. mbalanga education. kokonyange plan et coordination public work post and telecom. komanda justice labour. isamene public health and social affairs. colonel mulamba would still as commissaire de la republique cover the three governments of the haut-congo, uele and kibali ituri..+++++++



UNTAB/STAN/REP/9/65

CONFIDENTIAL

Stanleyville 21 June 1965

To: Mr. A.C. GILPIN, Acting Resident Representative  
From: F. Scheller, Administrative Officer, UNTAB Stanleyville  
Subject: Situation Report on 21/6/65

P O L I T I C. Mr. Ignace Alamazzani has been elected Governor of the Haut-Congo. I enclose his curriculum vitae. Though too young and inexperienced for the job, he seems the best of the candidates.

Mr. Nemeza Joseph was elected President of Provincial Assembly. He was an O.C.A. clerk.

5 Senators have been elected:

Koy Augustin - Radeco - Ex Director of Classes Moyennes.  
Lengema Marcel - MNC/L - Ex Secretary of State Foreign Affairs in Adoula's Government.  
Kiditcho Léon - MNC/L - Ministre of Public Works actual Central Government.  
Amouri Gabriel - Conaco - New.  
Kambili Jacques - Radeco - National President of Radeco.

4 of the 5 Senators are in opposition, that's why they were made senators to have them in Léopoldville rather than in Stanleyville.

Last Saturday Provincial Assembly accepted Government proposed by elected Governor:

Komanda Salatiel - Ex Senator of Stanleyville  
Mokondo Dieudonné - Ex Chef de Cabinet / Provincial Government  
Kokonyanghe Charles - Actual Provincial Director of Finance  
Liolocho Victor - Actual Director of Veterinary Service.  
Isamene Paul - Acting Provincial Director of Social Affairs  
Mbalanga Aubain - Conaco National Deputy.

All Conaco Members - 3 of the 6 being Government employers it is called a Government of "Techniciants" !!! In the Provincial Assembly, though

...../.....



all have been elected on the Conaco "liste unique" 23 seems to be progovernment and IO in opposition.

M I L I T A R Y: Nothing new, ANC strengthening actually post occupied 3 weeks ago before launching further attacks on Bafwasende where previous Buta and Bunia rebels seems to have concentrated.

E C O N O M I C: No changes, but pressure seems to be exercised by big societes on the Government to have their plantations liberated and protected and some of small plantations and local peasantry left to the rebels, this being contrary to the interest of local population, which need local food first, caoutchouc, coffee and oil being needed later for export but do not feed local population directly. It is evident that big plantations give work to many people but if number of employed people and flux of money increase without proportional increase of product on sale prices would go higher and they are high enough.

U N T A B:

W.H.O. The only operating doctor left, Dr. Gonzales, is at the very limit of nervous breakdown, because terribly overworked ( my memo of 14 June 1965 refer ).

I T U. Mr. Beyer is here for 15 days to check telex and telephone operation and establish more lines.

P O S T. Mr. Lacour is arriving today to reorganise postal services.

P. W. Going fine.

c c : Mr. A. SAENGER, Deputy Resident Representative ( Admin )



UNTAB/STAN/REP/9/65

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started 56. scheller from

nr 19 stan 21 19 10.10z=  
tab

leopoldville

stanleo 56. gilpin from scheller. aaa politic ntg.

bbb bayer itu expertchecking telecom

ccc security ntr ddd economic ntr+++++

Rep.

nr 17 stan 45 17 09.25z=

tab  
leopoldville

stanleo 54. gilpin bellerive from scheller cavallo serra.  
no more antivariolic vaccine in stanleyville and bunia.  
please ask health ministry send soonest 500.000 doses for  
bunia and 200.000 for stanleyville as vaccination of buta  
banatia and other liberated zone should be organised soonest++++



UNTAB/STAN/85/65

Stanleyville 15 June 1965

To: Mr. A.C. GILPIN, Acting Resident Representative  
From: F. Scheller, Administrative Officer, UNTAB Stanleyville  
Subject: Seeds for Oriental Province

With reference to your cable TAB 399, I am very glad to know that seeds could be made available.

Nevertheless as there seem to be some difference between opinions of the civilian administration put by army in Aba, Watsa, Faradje and the agronomist of Belgian technical assistance, I would be glad if you could discuss this question with Dr. Vuylsteke, who had a talk with the agronomist just before leaving.

It seems that the agronomist suggests different type of seeds and everybody agrees that if not planted just now, the operation should be delayed up till december (next crop season).

As it would be impossible to get the seeds here before 6 weeks by boat, I suggest you discuss it with Dr. Vuylsteke and FAO people to organise it later in the year.

Transport from Stanleyville to Paulis could be effected by military planes on space available basis and from Paulis to destination by military truck.



nr15 stan 24 14 13.15z=

tab  
leopoldville

stanleo 52. gilpin from scheller. provincial assembly of haut  
congo elected saturday ignace alamazani governor and joseph  
nemeza president of provincial assembly+++++



nr 12 stan 28 12 10.00z=

tab

leopoldville

stanleo49. gilpin from scheller.

aaa politic ntr bbb icao experts repairing vhf and radio

beacon ccc security no changes fm last report ddd economic

ntr ++++++

# Reports.

nr 6 stan 27 09 07.16z=

tab  
leopoldville

stanleo 43. gilpin from scheller. colonel mulamba proceeding to leopoldville with hembrechts. can be contacted through anc hq or through hembrechts accommodated by bralima.+++



UNTAB/STAN/8/65 REP

CONFIDENTIAL

Stanleyville 7 June 1965

To: Mr. B.F. Osorio-Tafall, Resident Representative  
From: F. Scheller, Administrative Officer, UNTAB Stanleyville  
Subject: Situation Report on 7/6/65.

MILITARY: French speaking 6 th Commando group under Lt. Col. Lamoline has occupied last weeks ISANGI-YANGAMBI on the river Congo, facilitating river transport.

Part of same group have left BUMBA, to occupy AKETI and meet South African in BUTA on the 31.5.65.

Another part left STANLEYVILLE on the 3rd and occupied BANALIA on the 4th meeting with other troupes coming from BUTA.

South African 5th Commando of Lt. Col. Hoare occupied POKO-RAMBESA -BILI-BONDO to attack BUTA on the 31.5.65.

Today 6th Commando troupes left STANLEYVILLE and ISANGI to proceed to YATOLEMA-YASONGO and squeeze important rebell group in this region.

In fact actually the only territorial seats occupied by rebels are YAHUMA and PONTHERVILLE, and OPALA a no mans land (no rebell, no ANC).

This general situation seems to be a general improvement of security situation, but bearing in mind that splitting the forces between numerous small garrisons is weakening the system. It also creates economic problems for the army who tries to feed the population of liberated territories.

The general slaughter of foreigners in the Bongo-Buta region was a surprise as previous reports indicated that they were better treated in general than in other places. It seems to be a reaction of despair of groups not any more disciplined. It also increases the tendency of ANC for summary executions, with the usual result on population spirit.

In Stanleyville, rebell groups on the Rive-Gauche (coming from Ponthierville) seems to have regain some confidence and have launched some attack on the military camp, with probably the ammunition dump in view.

...../.....



POLITICAL: Some political unrest in town, local politicians are eager to be back to the rudder (and graft) and are working on population to influence release of military rule. This is greatly helped by deeds of Katangese still behaving like occupation troupes. Last week some MNC leaders from Léopoldville started lecturing in town and were politely expelled. All this can only reinforce central government in keeping the "Etat d'urgence" under Col. Mulamba.

ECONOMIC: No notable changes from previous report.

UNTAB.

M.H.O.: doctors which in the emergency period were always four are reduced to two, one being in charge of laboratory. The only practitioner, is a surgeon and is actually working day and night, which cannot go on for long.

The laboratory Doctor left yesterday for Bunia to organise anti smallpox operation and check Bunia laboratory ( producing in the past anti pest vaccine for cattlers

Dr. Vuylsteke, nutritionist, came here last week to study alimentary situation.

PUBLIC WORK: Going fine.

SOCIAL WELFARE: Miss de Jaeger from International Children Care was last week in Stanleyville to help local organisation.

Mr. Bradley from UNTAB Social Section came here to help organise youth movements and study situation.

cc: Mr. A C. Gilpin, Deputy Resident Representative ( Admin. )  
Mr. A. Saenger, Deputy Resident Representative (Admin.)



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BY SSB

7 JUNE 1965

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STANLEO 37. OSORIO TAFALL FM SCHELLER . AAA PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT STILL NOT  
FORMED BBB MISS DE JAGER CHILDREN CARE DR VUYLSTEKE NUTRITIONIST WHO MR BRADLEY  
SOCIAL WELFARE VISITED STAN THIS WEEK CCC BILI BONDO BUTA BANALIA AKETI OCCUPIED BY  
ANC WITH PRACTICALLY NO REBELLS RESISTANCE BUT NO REBELLS CASUALTIES THEY LEFT  
WITHOUT FIGHTING FOR FORESTS MOST OF EUROPEAN HOSTAGES SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN SLAUGHTERED  
AT THE LAST MINUTE DDD ECONOMIC NTR+++++++



LE 3 JUIN 1965

CABLE POUR DIA : PERE BALLEUR COMMUNIQUER AU PERE CEUPPENS QU'ON A RETROUVER AU VILLAGE MELUME 35 Km DE BUTA MGR MBALI JACQUES AINSI QUE LES ABBES BAZIA ANTOINE - GRANDAZWA JOSEPH - BONGONZA EUGENE - ET LES FRERES MATABARO ETIENNE (MARISTE) ET YATWA VENANT (DIOCESAIN) ET LES SOEURS DIOCESSAINES LUCIE AUGUSTA-ANNA-MADE LEINE -ROSE-CECILE-URSULE-CATHERINE-GERMAINE-HERMENEGILDE-GERMAINE CHRISTINE-THERESE-GENEVIEVE-MARTHE-EMMANUEL-MARCELLE-JACQUELINE-EMILIENE-LUCIENNE-COLETTE ET 1 POSTULANTE LIKILI MARTHA

RETROUVE A BUTA LE 1 JUIN MR. WICKART THOMAS (MECANICIEN SUISSE) MR. STEFANIDES-RETROUVE A LIKATI MR. ET MME CHRISTODOULIDES ALAXANDRE-GRAVEMENT BLESSE PAR LANCES.

RETROUVE A BONDO MR. LEGROS RAYMOND -MR. RAY LEON

RETROUVE A BILI MR. ET MADAME HOLTER PASTEUR NORVEGIEENNE.

ONT ETE MASSACRES LE DIMANCHE SOIR ET LEUR CORPS LUNDI MATIN JETE A LA RIVIERE 31 PERE ET FRERES.

LE COLONEL REBELLE MAKONDO AUGUSTIN AYANT MIS FIN A SON HYPOCRISIE LES 5 DERNIERS JOURS DONNA ORDRE DE LES MASSACRER.-

MASSACRES A KULU MR. KARANICOLIS - A LIKATI MR. ET MME SILVE - MR CARNEIRO (PAR LANCES) FILLE CHRISTODOULIDES MR. PAYASSANKE - PAIZANOS PAS DE NOUVELLES DE 18 SOEURS EUROPENNES ET MAD. LEGROS ET SES DEUX ENFANTS -ET UNE DAME PROTESTANTE DEPORTES EN DIRECTION BANALIA.

A 13 H. LE 1 JUIN LES TROUPES SONT PARTI DANS CETTE DIRECTION, LES RECHERCHES CONTINUENT -LA MISSION DE BUTA A ETE PILLEE LE 31 MAI PENDANT QUE MGR ET ABBES ET SOEURS CONGOLAISES AVAIENT ETE MIS EN SURETE PAR BON MAJOR REBELLE-COLONEL REBELLE MAKONDO AUGUSTIN ACCOMPAGNES DE 2 EGYPTIENS EST EN FUITE APRES AVOIR ATTAQUE LES TROUPES ANC A TITULE . DEMANDEZ PAS MA SOURCE ET NE PUBLIEZ PAS VOTRE SOURCE . BIEN A VOUS PERE BALLEUR + terminé



BATNU / LEOPOLDVILLE

STANLEO 36. GILPIN INFO DUPUY FROM ~~EMMY~~ SCHELLER . NORTH EAST OF PROVINCE HAS ENOUGH FOOD ACTUALLY BUT TO AVOID SERIOUS PROBLEM NEXT YEAR 15 TONS MAIS FOR SEEDS - 5 TONS BEANS FOR SEEDS NECESSARY URGENTLY FOR PLANTING BEFORE JULY . GOUVERNMENT INFORMED MONTH AGO BY MILITARY AND RELIGIOUS AUTHORITIES DID NOT REACT . AS IT MIGHT MEAN SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES NEXT YEAR COULD YOU INFORM AID OF THE SITUATION . DR VUYLSTEKE WOULD DEVELOP SUBJECT ON RETURN.

Date : 5 Juin 1965

Signature : F. Scheller, Administrative Officer UNTAB/Stanleyville

F. Scheller, Administrative Officer UNTAB/Stanleyville



OPERATION DES NATIONS UNIES  
AU CONGO



UNITED NATIONS OPERATION  
IN THE CONGO

BOITE POSTALE 7248  
LEOPOLDVILLE  
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO  
CABLE: ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

31. may 1965

To Mr B. F. Osorio Tafall, Resident Representative.

From. F. Scheller, Administrative officer. Stanleyville

Weekly report to replace cable.

AAA President Kasavubu visited Stan on the 24, Paulis on the 25 and Bunia on the 26 with Minister Munongo.

BBB ANC occupied on a permanent basis Yangambi and Isangi clearing definitely the river way.

Yesterday Bondo was occupied by Hoares troupes, 2 europeans only found near Bili and 2 in Bondo. Hopes are that other (loo) would ahve been taken to BUTA that other group of mercenary was supposed to occupy yesterday night. 2 planes landcrashed but cuban pilots seems to have bail out.

CCCbA river convoy arrived this week with 9 barges of food and various goods.



- BY SSB -

26 MAY 08.30 z=

STANLEO 33. OSORIO TAFALL FROM SCHELLER . PRESIDENT WELCOME IN PAULIS .  
USUAL SPEECHES . BACK TO STAN HE OFFERED A LARGE PARTY IN THE EVENING .  
HE LEFT TODAY FOR BUNIA AT 9.30 AM LOCAL AND WOULD STAY OVERNIGHT IN GOMA .



~~-BY SSB-~~

25 MAY 14.00 Z=

STANLEO 32. OSORIO TAFALL FROM SCHELLER . YESTERDAY NIGHT CHIEF OF STATE  
ATTENDED A LARGE COCKTAIL PARTY AND A RESTRICTED DINNER PARTY GIVEN BY  
COLONEL MULAMBA . CONGRATULATIONS SPEECHES WERE EXCHANGED . NIGHT WAS  
AS EXPECTED ENLIGHTED BY THE USUAL PHONEY SHOOTINGS RESERVED FOR VIP'S S  
VISIT . TODAY AFTER VISITING HOSPITAL PRESIDENT LEFT FOR PAULIS AT  
9.30 AM LOCAL . EXPECTED BACK TONIGHT.



- BY SSB -

24 MAY.

OSORIO TAFALL FROM SCHELLER. PRESIDENT KASAVUBU ARRIVED AT 3 PM LOCAL TIME  
WELCOMED BY ALL NOTABILITIES AND A VERY LARGE CROWD. AND HE PROCEEDED  
IMMEDIATELY TO A TOUR OF THE AFRICAL CITIES.



- BY SSB -

22 MAY 09.30 Z

STANLEO 30. OSORIO TAFALL FROM SCHELLER . AAA CONSULTATIONS GOING ON FOR  
FORMATION OF PROVINCIALS GOVERNMENTS . BBB IMPROV<sup>E</sup>MENTS IN REAR COUNTRY  
LIBERATION AND CLEARED ITURI ROAD UP TO KM 23 . PATROLS OPERATING ON OPALA  
AND YANGAMBI ROADS . ECONOMY NTR.



CONFIDENTIAL

Stanleyville 14 May 1965

To: Mr. B.F. Osorio-Tafall, Resident Representative  
 From: F. Scheller, Administrative Officer, UNTAB Stanleyville  
 Subject: Report on Economic Situation of Stanleyville and Oriental Province.

Stanleyville was traditionally a trading town and an important river port and railway station, indispensable link between Léopoldville and the rest of Oriental Province as well as the Kivu province not to mention North Katanga through Kindu-Kabalo. To mention economy would only refer to bare subsistence economy, and even so the absence of rear country is preventing a sufficient supply of local food coming from the outskirts. There are some quantities of bananas ( plantain ), manioc and maize smuggled every day to the town markets from surrounding rebels held area, there is a little quantity of fish coming from the Wagenia fishermen. All this reach the town markets at incredible prices 30 CFR a banana, 1.000 CFR a kilo of fish.

This situation is partly ameliorated by food shipped from Léopoldville by the Interior Ministry, rice, salted fish, sugar, salt, canned meat and fish but there is a considerable black market due to the insufficient supply.

The fact that the normal roads of the food : Opala rice, Bunia meat, fish, vegetables, are closed would prevent for a long time establishment of normal food supply to Stanleyville, because the supply from Léopoldville would stay insufficient, few merchants daring to send goods by this way without a guaranty that it would not be looted on the way or at arrival by soldiers.

Additionally the goods sent by Interior Ministry include odds such as tons of razor blades, mirrors, plastic lady bags, which do not seem actually adding anything to the population diet.

Lack of money is also one of the plague of this town. About 3.000 to 3.500 people are employed by government and paid usually with some delay. Brewery, Otraco and UNTAB projects employ another 1.000. Between 2.500 to 3.000 soldiers are also spending money in Stanleyville but most of this money seems to land in the brewery.

So long plantations, transport agencies and other societies do not start again, money would be scarce and trading movement little.

The situation though grim is nevertheless far better then some months ago, because the idea of letting the Province go down seems to have been replaced by the idea of helping it back to normal. It is very significant that a representative of the "Federation des Entreprises Congolaises" is now stationed

...../.....



permanently in Stanleyville and that big sociétés are refusing to lend their offices or stores. It is reasonable to think that as soon as ANC would have cleared a part of the rear country, some societies would open again.

Another cause of difficulty is that import quotas for Oriental Province are allocated to big Stanleyville firms but there is no control to where the goods are sold.

It should be normally compulsory to pass through custom at Stanleyville goods intended for Oriental Province.

It is known that last Sedec's quota 40 millions and Rawji's 60 millions were delivered and sold in Léopoldville which defeats the purpose of the quota.

The government is trying to do something against black market, but it is evidently difficult, the only real way to stop it being concurrence, more merchants and more goods.

Uele. Paulis situation is roughly similar to Stanleyville with the difference that local food is available in greater quantity because the liberated zone extend at 100 km from Paulis, but food from outside practically absent because the only way in is by plane. Rice, meat, fish is missing completely but for little supply transported by military plane. Some plantations have resumed work and are waiting for transport to export goods.

ITURI. Bunia has enough food, it was before providing all the province and even Léopoldville with meat, fish, potatoes and vegetables. Some cattle ranches are working but for the moment it is impossible to know what are the losses. The cattle numbering 500.000 heads in 1960 had decreased to about 250.000 heads in 1964 and has probably decreased much more during rebels occupation by looting and lack of veterinary care.

Generally speaking the situation is not so good but could have been much worse because in fact no important installation has been destroyed, all electrical plants, port installations, railways installations are existing and asking only for small repairs in general ( except CFL in Stanleyville which was heavily rocketed).

Additionally all buildings are existing, even if furniture have been stolen. So the economic "relance" can start without too much expenses and would have started already if incredible rumors were not spread in Léopoldville about security conditions in Stanleyville. This rumors are initiated by military personnel willing to keep danger indemnity, by society agents willing to justify the danger premium of 10.000 belgian francs they are usually receiving here, by merchants who prefer to be few and make their prices and various others who want to be considered as heroes because they are in Stanleyville.

cc: Mr. A.C. Gilpin, Deputy Resident Representative.



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It is known that last Sedec's quota 40 millions and Rawji's 60 millions were delivered and sold in Léopoldville which defeats the purpose of the quota.

The government is trying to do something against black market, but it is evidently difficult, the only real way to stop it being concurrence, more merchants and more goods.

Uele. Paulis situation is roughly similar to Stanleyville with the difference that local food is available in greater quantity because the liberated zone extend at 100 km from Paulis, but food from outside practically absent because the only way in is by plane. Rice, meat, fish is missing completely but for little supply transported by military plane. Some plantations have resumed work and are waiting for transport to export goods.

ITURI. Bunia has enough food, it was before providing all the province and even Léopoldville with meat, fish, potatoes and vegetables. Some cattle ranches are working but for the moment it is impossible to know what are the losses. The cattle numbering 500.000 heads in 1960 had decreased to about 250.000 heads in 1964 and has probably decreased much more during rebels occupation by looting and lack of veterinary care.

Generally speaking the situation is not so good but could have been much worse because in fact no important installation has been destroyed, all electrical plants, port installations, railways installations are existing and asking only for small repairs in general (except CFL in Stanleyville which was heavily rocketed).

Additionally all buildings are existing, even if furniture have been stolen. So the economic "relance" can start without too much expenses and would have started already if incredible rumors were not spread in Léopoldville about security conditions in Stanleyville. This rumors are initiated by military personnel willing to keep danger indemnity, by society agents willing to justify the danger premium of 10.000 belgian francs they are usually receiving here, by merchants who prefer to be few and make their prices and various others who want to be considered as heroes because they are in Stanleyville.

cc: Mr. A.C. Gilpin, Deputy Resident Representative.



UNTAB/STAN/REP/7/65

CONFIDENTIAL

Stanleyville 10 May 1965

To: Mr. B.F. Osorio-Tafall, Resident Representative  
From: F. Scheller, Administrative Officer, UNTAB Stanleyville  
Subject: Military Situation Report ( Stanleyville ).

No changes. The shootings without reasons (apparently) and without results (definitely) mentioned in my report of May 3, have been going on almost every second day last week. The bishop and myself have been every time searching for dead rebels but none have been found.

About 2.000 refugees sheltered in a military camp close to the shooting zone have fled to town, which makes impossible to follow them as far as health and food is concerned.

The main results of this frequent shooting in addition to refugees flight is the increasing nervousness of the population, people frighten some months ago have now recovered and I have register this last weeks numerous open critics of the ANC and expression of hate in various cases.

On the other hand moral of soldiers kept idle deteriorates and they are idle for some months with the normal results : heavy drinking and fights over women. Our doctors had 5 cases last week of soldiers badly wounded during the evening in bar's scuffles.

cc : Mr. A.C. Gilpin, Deputy Resident Representative



Par SSB

8 MAY 1965

10.15 Z+

BATNU / LEOPOLDVILLE

STANLEO 28. OSORIO TAFALL FROM SEHELLER. GENERAL MOBUTU VISITED STANLEYVILLE 4 MAY PAULIS  
5 MAY. UNEXPLAINABLE SHOOTINGS MENTIONNED IN LAST REPORTS STILL GOING ON NO CASUALTIES  
BUT POPULATION GETTING NERVOUS . MR ROCHAT PUBLIC WORKS ARRIVED IN STAN ON THE 5th TO  
FOR A SURVEY ~~CE~~ OF NEXT STEP IN MARKET PLACE PROJECT. ECONOMY NTR.