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SERIES S-1062BOX 46FILE 3ACC. 1998/0283

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
95

DATE : 28 JUL 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 271800 JUL TO 281800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

i) THE RPA BRIGADE CDR, LT COL KAYONGA, MET THE MILOBS TEAM THIS MORNING AT THE RUHANGO (7653) SOUS-PREFET HOUSE AND STATED THAT THE VICTIM (KOLONI PLACIDE) AND HIS FAMILY WERE KILLED BECAUSE THEY WERE HATED BY ALL LOCALS AS HE ALLEGEDLY KILLED A LOT OF PEOPLE DURING THE GENOCIDE PERIOD. HE ALSO MENTIONED THAT MR KOLONI HAD RESUMED HIS DUTY AS A SOUS-PREFET AND THIS FACT MAY HAVE LED THE LOCALS TO PERPETRATE SUCH AN ACT.

ii) THERE HAS BEEN A RECENT ROTATION OF RPA SOLDIERS IN MASANGO COMMUNE (6254). THE MALI TROOPS REPORTED THAT THIS ROTATION IS DUE TO POOR RPA SOLDIERS' BEHAVIOR.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOBS.

i) THE FIRST MILOB TEAM VISITED MASANGO COMMUNE (6254) AND FOUND THE GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM. THE TEAM REPORTED THAT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPS REGISTERED AT THE COMMUNE IS 1658. THE TOTAL NUMBER REGISTERED SINCE 15 APR 1995 IS 1505.

ii) IN THE SAME COMMUNE, THE TEAM VISITED KARAMBI HEALTH CENTRE (5259). THE HEALTH CENTRE IS SUPPORTED BY MEMISA (NETHERLANDS). IT IS PROVIDING FREE TREATMENT TO RPA SOLDIERS AND PRISONERS BUT CHARGING RWF 100 FOR THE LOCALS. AS A RESULT, THE NUMBER OF PATIENTS VISITING THE CLINIC HAS DECLINED.

THE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED LABORATORY EQUIPMENT, BEDS, MATTRESSES, BLANKETS AND AN AMBULANCE.

iii) THE TEAM VISITED RUTAGARA SECTOR (6559) AND OBSERVED THAT THE MAINTENANCE OF COMMUNAL ROADS WAS BEING CARRIED OUT. AFTER TALKING TO THE LOCALS, THE TEAM REPORTED THAT THERE IS NO SECURITY PROBLEMS AND NO BANDITRY ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA.

iv) THE SECOND MILOB TEAM VISITED RUTOBWE COMMUNE (7781) TO DELIVER A GENERATOR TO THE COMMUNE. THE TEAM MET THE BOURGMESTRE WHO STATED THAT THERE WERE NO IDPS IN HIS COMMUNE. THEY HAVE 555 DAMAGED HOUSES, OUT OF WHICH ONLY 40 WERE REBUILT (A PROJECT FROM "ASSOCIATION FRANCOIS-XAVIER BAGNARD" - AFXB). THE TEAM THEN VISITED THE PRIVATE SCHOOL IN THE COMMUNE. IT HAS 65 STUDENTS, INCLUDING 20 ORPHANS. THE DIRECTOR REQUESTED FOOD AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR ORPHANS. HE ALSO REQUESTED THE CONSTRUCTION OF TWO CLASS ROOMS, AND ONE GENERATOR.

B. MALICOY.

i) THE MALI CONTINGENT COMMANDER AND HIS OFFICERS WERE BUSY ALL DAY REACTING TO THE NUMEROUS VISITS AT THE SOUS-PREFET MURDER SITE AT RUHANGO.

ii) MALI COY IS PREPARING TO MOVE FROM ITS PRESENT LOCATION TO GIKONGORO AND A MEDICAL TEAM CONDUCTED TODAY A RECCE AT GIKONGORO.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** IN ADDITION TO OUR TWO INCREPS AND NUMEROUS PHONE CALLS TO YOUR HQ TO UPDATE YOU ON THE MURDER OF THE GITARAMA SOUS-PREFET AND HIS HOUSEHOLD, THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION, DRAWN FROM VARIOUS SOURCES, REPRESENTS OUR MOST COMPREHENSIVE DESCRIPTION OF THE INCIDENT:

A. AT 2220 HRS (DIFFERENT FROM FIRST INCREP), 27 JULY 95, A SOLDIER FROM THE MALI PLATOON AT RUHANGO, WHO WAS ON HIS WAY TO BED, NOTICED FOUR CIVILIANS (DIFFERENT FROM FIRST INCREP) AND AN ARMED SOLDIER GOING AT THE SOUS-PREFET'S RESIDENCE LOCATED 25 M SOUTH-WEST OF THEIR POST.

B. THE SOLDIER REMAINED AT THE FRONT ENTRANCE OF THE SOUS-PREFET'S HOUSE. THE FOUR CIVILIANS ON THE VERANDA TURNED OFF THE LIGHT AND PROCEEDED INSIDE THE HOUSE.

C. THEN A LOUD SCREAM WAS HEARD. THE MALI SOLDIER ON GUARD RAN INSIDE THE PLATOON HOUSE TO INFORM HIS SUPERIOR. AS THE LATTER WAS EXITING THE PLATOON HOUSE, AN EXPLOSION WAS HEARD THUS SETTING THE HOUSE ABLAZE.

D. NO NEIGHBOR CAME TO THE SCENE OF THE FIRE TO HELP. THE HOUSE IS SURROUNDED BY A "REED" TYPE FENCE WITH AN OPEN ENTRANCE (NO DOOR). NONE OF THE FOUR CIVILIANS OR THE ARMED SOLDIER WERE SEEN EXITING THE PERIMETER OF THE HOUSE. LATER TODAY, IT WAS POSSIBLE TO SEE A LARGE HOLE IN THE FENCE ON THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE PERIMETER THROUGH WHICH THE MURDERERS COULD HAVE ESCAPED, WITHOUT BEING SEEN BY MALI TROOPS.

E. THE MALI PLATOON COULD ONLY WATCH THE LARGE HOUSE BURNING. THE MALI CONTINGENT COMMANDER, FROM GITARAMA, ORDERED HIS TROOPS NOT TO ENTER THE HOUSE AND TO MONITOR THE SITUATION.

F. THE MALI PLATOON REPORTED THAT AT 2320 HRS, TWO RPA SOLDIERS WENT INSIDE THE HOUSE PERIMETER AND PICKED UP A 20 LITER YELLOW PLASTIC JERRYCAN WHICH HAD BEEN LEFT INSIDE THE PERIMETER. THE RPA SOLDIERS THEN WENT TO SEE THE MALI TROOPS WITH THE PLASTIC JERRYCAN AND THEN ASKED THE MALI TROOPS WHETHER THEY KNEW IF ANYBODY LIVED IN THE HOUSE. THE MALI TROOPS REPLIED THAT THEY DID NOT KNOW AND THEN THE RPA SOLDIERS DECIDED TO GO SEEK INFORMATION SOMEWHERE ELSE.

G. THE SECTOR COMMANDER, THIS MORNING AT 0630 HRS, IN DISCUSSING WITH MALI TROOPS AT THE CRIME SCENE, LEARNED THAT THE TAMBWE BOURGMESTRE, ACCOMPANIED BY 13 RPA SOLDIERS TRIED IN VAIN TO ENTER THE BURNING HOUSE AT 280040 JUL 95 BY FORCING THE REAR DOOR. THEY LEFT THE PREMISES AROUND 0140 HRS. THE SECTOR COMMANDER SAW TODAY AT 1630 HRS THE DAMAGE THAT WAS CAUSED TO THE REAR DOOR WHICH PROVED TO BE VERY SOLID.

H. THE SECTOR COMMANDER, ACCOMPANIED BY MALI SOLDIERS, WAS THE FIRST TO ENTER THE BURNT HOUSE. IN THE LIVING ROOM, A CHARRED BODY (PRESUMED TO BE KOLONI PLACIDE) WAS LAYING ON THE FLOOR ON HIS STOMACH. SOME WIRING COULD BE SEEN AROUND THIS BODY BUT UPON SCRUTINY AND OPINIONS OF OTHER WITNESSES, IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO ASCERTAIN THAT THE VICTIM HAD BEEN TIED UP BECAUSE THE LIMBS HAD BEEN CONSUMED TO THE EXTENT THAT ALMOST ONLY THE TRUNK AND THE HEAD COULD STILL BE ASSOCIATED TO A HUMAN BEING. THE WIRES COULD HAVE ONLY BE DEBRIS FROM THE CEILING. AT 0630 HRS, SMALL FLAMES COULD STILL BE SEEN FROM THE DRIPPING HUMAN FLUIDS.

I. IN THE HALLWAY, ANOTHER BODY, EVEN MORE CHARRED WAS LOCATED (PRESUMED TO BE THE SOUS-PREFET'S WIFE - NYIRARUBIBI IMMACULEE). IN THE FURTHEST ROOM, WHICH DID NOT BURN, A GIRL OF 14 YEARS OLD WAS DISCOVERED (PRESUMED DAUGHTER - UMUTOMIWASE MARIE CLAIRE), EYES WIDE OPEN, IN HER BED, WITH HER SKULL SMASHED.

J. IN THE OPPOSITE ROOM, IN A MORE DETAILED INSPECTION OF THE PREMISES AFTER THE SECTOR COMMANDER HAD GONE TO GIKONGORO, MALI TROOPS, ACCOMPANIED BY RPA SOLDIERS,

DISCOVERED TWO MORE BODIES (PRESUMED DAUGHTER 10 YRS OLD - UWAMAHORO CALINE AND THE DOMESTIC WORKER, SERAPHINE).

K. WHILE THREE BODIES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE RUHANGO HEALTH CENTER AROUND 1000 HRS IN THE PRESENCE OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES, THE TWO CHARRED BODIES WERE STILL AT THE CRIME SCENE AS OF 1700 HRS TODAY. THE GITARAMA PREFET SPENT ABOUT 15 MINUTES AT THE CRIME SCENE THIS MORNING AND APPEARED EXTREMELY DISTURBED BY THESE MURDERS.

THE GITARAMA SOUS-PREFET, RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RUHANGO SUB-PREFECTURE, WAS ARRESTED ON 15 FEB 95, SPENT TIME IN GITARAMA PRISON, WAS RELEASED ON 20 JULY 95, RESUMED HIS FUNCTIONS ON 24 JULY 95 AND WAS MURDERED ON 27 JULY 95.

7. LOGISTICS (VEHICLE STATE)

A. MILOBS:

ON CHARGE	08
UNDER REPAIR	01
SERVICEABLE	07

B. MALICOY:

ON CHARGE	20
UNDER REPAIR	05
SERVICEABLE	15

8. PERSONNEL STATE

A. MILOBS

POSTED	25
LEAVE/CTO	05
PRESENT	20

B. MALICOY

POSTED	198
LEAVE/CTO	40
PRESENT	158

9. MISCELLANEOUS. THE SECTOR COMMANDER ATTENDED THE SECTOR COMMANDERS' CONFERENCE AND MILOBS FROM GITARAMA WILL BE HONORED TO HOST THE NEXT CONFERENCE. SECTOR 3A SHOULD BE CONGRATULATED FOR THE QUALITY OF THEIR HOSPITALITY.



R.V. BLANCHETTE
LT-COL
COMMANDER SECTOR 1B GITARAMA

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ

DATE : 27 JUL 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 261800 JUL TO 271800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. FURTHER TO OUR INCREP DATED 27 JULY 95 CONCERNING THE CAR CHASE AND BURSTS OF SMALL ARMS, OUR DISPATCHED MILOB TEAM WAS NOT ABLE TO CONTACT THE RPA LIAISON OFFICER, EVEN AT HIS RESIDENCE. CIVPOL HAD NO SUCCESS EITHER IN CONVINCING LOCALS TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THE INCIDENT. TOMORROW, THE OPS OFFICER, IN ABSENCE OF THE SECTOR COMMANDER WILL LEAD HIS OWN INVESTIGATION.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOBS.

i) THE FIRST MILOB TEAM VISITED NTONGWE COMMUNE (9057) AND FOUND THE GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM. THE TEAM MET THE BOURGMESTRE WHO STATED THAT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPS REGISTERED AT THE COMMUNE IS 3453. THOSE REGISTERED SINCE 15 APR 1995 IS APPROXIMATELY 2000. APPROXIMATELY 400 OF THEM WERE IMPRISONED.

ii) THE TEAM VISITED THE COMMUNE CACHOT WHICH HOLDS 237 PRISONERS AS COMPARED AS TOTALS OF 129 IN MAY AND 175 IN JUNE 95. AMONG THE 237, THERE ARE 17 WOMEN. GENOCIDE CASES AMOUNT TO 225 AND COMMON CRIMES TO 12. DETENTION CONDITIONS ARE BAD BUT STILL BETTER THAN THE GITARAMA PRISON. THIS HIGH NUMBER OF ARRESTS COULD BE LINKED TO THE BOURGMESTRE'S ATTITUDE WHO LOST ALL HIS FAMILY IN THE GENOCIDE AND WHO HAS ADOPTED A TOUGH STAND AGAINST GENOCIDAIRES.

iii) THE TEAM VISITED SHYIRA SECTOR (9151) TO FIND OUT MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE UNCONFIRMED RUMORS OF KILLINGS IN THIS AREA. LOCALS DID NOT REVEAL ANY

INFORMATION ABOUT THE KILLINGS. THEY REPORTED THAT THERE WAS NO SECURITY PROBLEMS IN THE SECTOR. THEY ONLY COMPLAINED ABOUT SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL MATERIAL. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED THE MUTIMA PRIMARY SCHOOL WHICH HAS 212 STUDENTS, INCLUDING 25 ORPHANS. THE STAFF STRENGTH IS ONLY SIX. THE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED THE FOLLOWING:

- 1) BOOKS AND STATIONARY
- 2) SPORTS EQUIPMENT
- 3) CHAIRS AND TABLE
- 4) BUILDING MATERIAL
- 5) FOOD AND CLOTHES FOR ORPHANS

THE BOURGMESTRE EXPRESSED THE DESIRE TO MEET THE SECTOR COMMANDER TO DISCUSS THE NUMEROUS PROBLEMS HE IS FACING, AMONG WHICH IS THE REOPENING OF THE SCHOOL ABOUT TO BE VACATED BY MALICOY. THIS MEETING WILL BE ARRANGED NEXT WEEK.

iv) THE SECOND MILOBS TEAM WENT TO NYABIKENKE COMMUNE (7292) TO BRING STATIONARY FROM THE PREFECTURE. THE TEAM VISITED THE PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL WHICH BECAME OPERATIONAL TWO MONTHS AGO. IT HAS 96 STUDENTS AND IS SUPPORTED BY THE MINISTRY OF YOUTH. BRICK LAYING, CARPENTRY, PLUMBING, WELDING, VETERINARY SCIENCE AND AGRICULTURE ARE TAUGHT AT THIS INSTITUTION. THE SCHOOL'S WELDING MACHINE WAS STOLEN DURING THE WAR AND THE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED TO HAVE IT REPLACED. AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE, TRANSPORTATION WAS REQUESTED FOR FOOD FOR MALNOURISHED. THIS REQUEST WILL BE ACTIONED BY MALICOY TOMORROW.

v) CIVPOL CONDUCTED A ROUTINE PATROL TO MASANGO COMMUNE (6254) AND FOUND THE GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM. LOCALS, HOWEVER, ARE AFRAID OF THE DAY WHEN MALICOY WILL LEAVE THE COMMUNE. SOME LOCALS INFORMED CIVPOL OF WIDESPREAD RUMORS OF ATROCITIES TO BE COMMITTED ONCE THE UN ARMED PRESENCE HAS LEFT THE AREA. SIMILARLY, THEY RELATED THAT RPA WERE TORTURING PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT.

B. MALICOY.

i) MALI COY IS PREPARING TO MOVE FROM ITS PRESENT LOCATION TO GIKONGORO AND THE ONLY RECCE REMAINING IS OF MEDICAL NATURE. IT WILL BE COMPLETED BY THE UNIT MO ON FRIDAY 28 JUL 95.

ii) ONE DELEGATION FROM MALICOY ATTENDED ZAMBATT MEDAL PARADE ORGANIZED TODAY AT GIKONGORO.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

A. MALICOY PROVIDED ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT FOUR TONS OF FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO KAYENZI COMMUNE (8389).

B. MALICOY PROVIDED ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT FIREWOOD FOR KABGAYI ORPHANAGE.

C. ABOUT 20 CHILDREN FROM CYEZA ORPHANAGE WERE TREATED TODAY BY MALICOY IN ITS CLINIC FACILITY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.7. LOGISTICS (VEHICLE STATE)A. MILOBS:

ON CHARGE	08
UNDER REPAIR	01
SERVICEABLE	07

B. MALICOY:

ON CHARGE	20
UNDER REPAIR	05
SERVICEABLE	15

8. PERSONNEL STATEA. MILOBS

POSTED	25
LEAVE/CTO	05
PRESENT	20

B. MALICOY

POSTED	198
LEAVE/CTO	40
PRESENT	158

9. MISCELLANEOUS. EARLIER TODAY A MEMORANDUM WAS SENT TO SMPO (INFO DCMO) TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS CONCERNING THE UPCOMING REDEPLOYMENT OF MILOBS.



R.V. BLANCHETTE
LT-COL
COMMANDER SECTOR 1B GITARAMA

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ

DATE : 26 JUL 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

INFO ; FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 251800 JUL TO 261800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. IT WAS LEARNT IN MUSAMBIRA (8274) AND RUNDA (9882) COMMUNES THAT RPA SOLDIERS WERE NO LONGER CONDUCTING NIGHT PATROLS TO FIGHT BANDITRY. THEY HAVE DELEGATED THE TASK TO LOCALS WHO FORMED PATROL GROUPS AT THE CELLULE LEVEL.

B. ERGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOBS.

i) THE FIRST MILOB TEAM VISITED MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (8274) AND FOUND THE SECURITY SITUATION TO BE UNSTABLE DUE TO BANDITRY. THE TEAM ALSO MET THE GITARAMA PREFET AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE WHO HAD COME TO MEET A FEW PEOPLE WHO FELT INSECURE IN THE COMMUNE BECAUSE OF THE BANDITRY. THE TEAM LEARNED THAT A MEETING WAS BEING HELD AT 1000 HRS TO REVIEW THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA.

ii) THE TEAM ALSO VISITED THE COMMUNE CACHOT AND REPORTED THAT IT CONTAINS 105 PRISONERS, OUT OF WHICH 13 WERE ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATING IN THE GENOCIDE. THE SECURITY OFFICER WHO ACCOMPANIED THE TEAM EXPLAINED THAT THE UNSTABLE SECURITY SITUATION WAS PROBABLY LINKED TO THE INCONSISTENCY IN THE BOURGMESTRE CHAIR SINCE MAY 1995. THE SECTOR COMMANDER MET THE INCUMBENT TWICE, A SECTOR COUNCELLOR, WHO OBVIOUSLY DOES NOT HAVE THE SKILLS TO BE AN EFFICIENT BOURGMESTRE (THIS COMMENT IS BASED ON A SHORT EXPOSURE TO THE INDIVIDUAL).

iii) THE TEAM ALSO MET THE REHABILITATION CENTRE OFFICER WHO STATED THAT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPS THAT HAVE BEEN REGISTERED IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE IS 15. THERE WERE NO NEW ARRIVALS AFTER 15 APR 1995. THE IDPS WHO HAVE RETURNED DO NOT PRESENTLY REPORT ANY PROBLEM.

iv) THE SAME TEAM ALSO VISITED RUNDA COMMUNE (9882) AND FOUND THE SECURITY SITUATION TO BE RELATIVELY GOOD. SOME ACTS OF BANDITRY ARE STILL BEING COMMITTED. FIVE PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED SINCE JUNE 95. THE BOURGMESTRE STATED THAT MORE THAN 700 HOUSES WERE DESTROYED DURING THE WAR AND WERE NOT YET REBUILT. HE SAID THIS POINT WAS HIGH ON HIS PRIORITY LIST SINCE PEOPLE WHO HAD THEIR HOUSES DESTROYED ARE NOT LIVING IN THE COMMUNITY WHERE RECONCILIATION COULD HAPPEN.

v) THE TEAM MET THE REHABILITATION CENTRE OFFICER WHO STATED THAT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPS THAT HAVE BEEN REGISTERED BY RUNDA COMMUNE IS 153. THEY COMPLAINED ABOUT SHORTAGE OF AGRICULTURAL MATERIALS, SEEDS, FOOD AND CLOTHES.

vi) THE SAME TEAM WENT TO GIHARA HEALTH CENTRE (9686) TO MEET MR BIZIMANA WHO WAS BADLY BEATEN BY RPA SOLDIERS IN RUNDA COMMUNE CACHOT LAST MONTH AND WAS HOSPITALIZED AT THAT TIME. HE HAS RECOVERED AND HAS STARTED WALKING AROUND THE CLINIC. HE WAS INTERVIEWED BY A HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WHO WILL FOLLOW UP THE CASE.

vii) THE SECOND TEAM VISITED MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (6970) AND FOUND THE GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM. THE TEAM MET THE BOURGMESTRE WHO STATED THAT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPS REGISTERED SINCE 15 APR 1995 IS 46. ONLY ONE RECENTLY RETURNED IDP HAD BEEN IMPRISONED.

viii) THE TEAM VISITED ONE REFUGEE FAMILY AND SPOKE TO ITS MEMBERS WHO REVEALED THAT THEY HAD LEFT RWANDA IN 1973 AND HAD RETURNED IN AUGUST 94. THIS FAMILY OCCUPIES THE HOUSE OF THE MOTHER'S FATHER WHO WAS KILLED DURING THE WAR.

ix) THE TEAM ALSO VISITED KARAMA COLLEGE WHICH IS SUPPORTED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND THE ICRC IN TERMS OF FOOD. THE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED BOOKS FOR THE LIBRARY, TYPEWRITERS, CARPENTER SHOP EQUIPMENT, BEDS, MATTRESSES AND TRANSPORT FOR FIREWOOD.

x) THE THIRD MILOB TEAM WENT TO NYABIKENKE COMMUNE (7292) TO PICK UP A BROKEN GENERATOR AND TO VISIT THE COMMUNE OFFICE. EIGHT ARRESTS TOOK PLACE DURING THE MONTH, OUT OF WHICH FIVE ARE GENOCIDE RELATED.

xi) A CIVPOL TEAM, JOINED BY HR, WENT TO KAYENZI COMMUNE (8389) AND REPORTED THAT MR NSHUNIKUYIKA VINCENT WAS KILLED BY RPA SOLDIER SOMETIME AFTER HIS ARREST ON 1 JUL 95. THE MOTIVE FOR THE ARREST WAS THAT HE ALLEGEDLY INCITED A DISTURBANCE IN THE COMMUNE. THE VICTIM IS A JUDGE AND HE ALLEGEDLY ATTEMPTED TO ESCAPE CUSTODY. MORE INVESTIGATION WILL BE CONDUCTED BY HR.

xii) THE SAME JOINT TEAM INVESTIGATED THE CASE OF MR VARISTE WHO WAS ARRESTED ON 24 JULY 95, BEATEN AND IMPRISONED. IN DISCUSSING WITH LOCALS, THE MATTER OF TORTURE BY RPA SOLDIERS WAS REPORTED. AS AN EXEMPLE, LOCALS REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS ATTEMPTED TO KILL PRISONERS BY SETTING FIRE TO THE COMMUNE CACHOT. A TOTAL OF 72 PRISONERS ARE CURRENTLY DETAINED, A STATISTIC WHICH IS CONTESTED BY LOCALS WHO SAY THAT THERE ARE MORE THAN 80 PRISONERS.

B. MALICOY. MALI COY IS PREPARING TO MOVE FROM ITS PRESENT LOCATION TO GIKONGORO AND THE ONLY RECCE REMAINING IS OF MEDICAL NATURE. IT WILL BE COMPLETED BY THE UNIT MO ON FRIDAY 28 JUL 95.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

A. MALICOY PROVIDED ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT FIVE TONS OF FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO RUNDA COMMUNE (9882).

B. MALICOY PROVIDED ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT SEVEN TONS OF FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO TAMBWE COMMUNE (7653).

C. 15 LOCAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED TODAY BY MALICOY IN ITS CLINIC FACILITIES.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. UNHCR LIAISED TODAY TO INTRODUCE A MEMBER WHO WOULD BE PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PREFECTURE. SHE WILL NOT BE BASED HERE YET SINCE THEIR FIELD OFFICE IS NOT READY. AT A LATER DATE, THEY COULD CONSIDER MOVING INTO THE PETIT SEMINAIRE, A MOVE WHICH IS SUPPORTED BY THE SECTOR COMMANDER.

7. LOGISTICS (VEHICLE STATE)

A. MILOBIS:

ON CHARGE	08
UNDER REPAIR	01
SERVICEABLE	07

B. MALICOY:

ON CHARGE	20
UNDER REPAIR	05
SERVICEABLE	15

8. PERSONNEL STATEA. MILOBS

POSTED	25
LEAVE/CTO	05
PRESENT	20

B. MALICOY

POSTED	198
LEAVE/CTO	40
PRESENT	158

9. MISCELLANEOUS. NTR.

R.V. BLANCHETTE
LT-COL
COMMANDER SECTOR 1B GITARAMA

N.B. Sorry for the delay but we
have serious electricity problem
which I will investigate tomorrow.



FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

DATE : 25 JUL 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 241800 JUL TO 251800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE INFORMATION REPORTED YESTERDAY CONCERNING THE RELEASE OF THE RUHANGO (7653) SOUS-PREFET HAS BEEN CONFIRMED BY A MILOB PATROL TODAY. THE SOUS-PREFET, MR KOLONI PLACIDE WAS ARRESTED ON 15 FEBRUARY 1995 AND RELEASED ON 20 JULY 95. HE RESUMED HIS FUNCTION AS SOUS-PREFET ON 24 JUL 95. THE MOTIVE AT THE TIME WAS AN ACCUSATION OF GENOCIDE WHICH WAS THEN DROPPED AFTER AN INVESTIGATION. HE ASKED THE PATROL TO DO ITS UTMOST TO KEEP THE MALI PLATOON IN RUHANGO FOR SECURITY REASONS. TODAY'S SHOOTING (SEE PARA 3.A.) IS INDICATIVE OF THE LEVEL OF INSECURITY IN THIS AREA.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA. FOUR BURSTS OF SMALL ARMS WERE HEARD AT 0900 HRS AT THE RPA RUHANGO CAMP. THE RPA DID NOT PROVIDE ANY EXPLANATION FOR THE BURSTS. THE LOCAL POPULATION DID NOT REACT TO THE FIRING.
 - B. FRGF. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES
 - A. MILOBS.
 - i) THE HUMANITARIAN TEAM VISITED KABGAYI ORPHANAGE (7268) WHICH HAS 340 ORPHANS (3 TO 16 YEARS). IT IS SUPPORTED BY "JESUS ALIVE MINISTRIES", A PROTESTANT NGO FROM SOUTH AFRICA WHICH PROVIDED FOOD AND CLOTHES. THE DIRECTOR REPORTED THAT THE SANITARY SITUATION IS BAD BECAUSE OF A LOCAL EPIDEMIC OF SCAB WHICH AFFECTS ABOUT 50 ORPHANS. THE ORPHANAGE HAS A SHORTAGE OF POTABLE WATER, CLOTHES, BOOKS AND STATIONARY FOR 200 STUDENTS.
 - ii) THE SECOND MILOB TEAM VISITED NYAKABANDA COMMUNE (6595) AND HANDED OVER THE REPAIRED GENERATOR AND SOME

PLASTIC TENTS FOR USE BY STUDENTS TO MR NIYONAMBA FABIEN, THE DIRECTOR OF THE TEACHER TRAINING SCHOOL. THE DIRECTOR AND STUDENTS WERE VERY GRATEFUL FOR THE GENERATOR NOW IN GOOD CONDITION.

iii) THE TEAM ALSO MET THE REHABILITATION CENTRE OFFICER MR KAVITARE WHO STATED THAT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPS THAT HAVE BEEN REGISTERED BY NYAKABANDA COMMUNE IS 685, AND THAT THERE ARE CURRENTLY NO RETURNED IDPS HELD IN PRISON.

iv) THE TEAM REPORTED THAT 177 HOUSES WERE DAMAGED DURING THE WAR AND THAT ONLY 159 HAD BEEN REBUILT BY LOCAL COLLECTIVE WORK. CARITAS, CRS AND THE SALVATION ARMY PROVIDED BUILDING MATERIALS AND CONTINUE TO DISTRIBUTE FOOD MONTHLY TO THE POOREST FAMILIES, WHILE THE SALVATION ARMY PROVIDES MEDICINES.

v) THE THIRD MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO RUHANGO SOUS-PREFECTURE (7653) AND TAMBWE (7649) COMMUNE TO CONFIRM THE INFORMATION AT PARA 2. THEY VISITED THE COMMUNE CACHOT WHICH HOLDS 123 PRISONERS, OF WHICH 11 ARE WOMEN. THERE ARE NO CHILDREN NOR INFANTS. 111 ARE SUSPECTED OF GENOCIDE WHILE THE REST IS LINKED TO COMMON CRIMES.

vi) THE TEAM VISITED THE HANDICAPED CENTER AT GATAGARA SECTOR (7248) IN GIKOMA COMMUNE. IT WAS LEARNT THAT THE LABORATORY SCHOOL DIRECTOR, WHOM WE REPORTED ON IN OUR SITREP DATED 11 JUL 95, MR NZABAKIRA PIERRE DAMIEN, WAS ARRESTED BY RPA SOLDIERS ON 14 JULY 95. HIS WIFE SAID THAT HE COULD HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO KIGALI. HR ARE FOLLOWING THIS CASE.

vii) THE SECTOR COMMANDER ATTENDED THE FAMILIARIZATION PROGRAM THAT WAS PREPARED FOR THE NEW HR OFFICERS WHO JUST ARRIVED IN RWANDA. THERE WAS AN INTERESTING DEBATE WHICH WENT A LONG WAY IN GIVING THEM AN OVERVIEW OF OPERATIONS AT THE SECTOR LEVEL.

B. MALICOY. MALI COY IS PREPARING TO MOVE FROM ITS PRESENT LOCATION TO GIKONGORO AND THE ONLY RECCE REMAINING IS OF MEDICAL NATURE. IT WILL BE COMPLETED BY THE UNIT MO ON FRIDAY 28 JUL 95.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

A. MALICOY PROVIDED ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT BUILDING MATERIALS FROM GITARAMA TO MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (8274) ON BEHALF OF NYAMYAGA PRIMARY SCHOOL(8972).

B. MALICOY PROVIDED ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT THREE TONS OF FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO NTONGWE COMMUNE (9057).

C. MALICOY PROVIDED ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT FOUR TONS OF FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO MUGINA COMMUNE (9267).

D. NINE LOCAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED TODAY BY MALICOY IN ITS CLINIC FACILITIES.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

7. LOGISTICS (VEHICLE STATE)

A. MILOBS:

ON CHARGE	08
UNDER REPAIR	01
SERVICEABLE	07

B. MALICOY:

ON CHARGE	20
UNDER REPAIR	05
SERVICEABLE	15

8. PERSONNEL STATE

A. MILOBS

POSTED	25
LEAVE/CTO	05
PRESENT	20

B. MALICOY

POSTED	198
LEAVE/CTO	40
PRESENT	158

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. WITH REFERENCE TO YOUR OPS/REF/IDP DATED 21 JUL 95, BE ADVISED THAT THIS DOCUMENT HAS REACHED OUR HEADQUARTERS ON 24 JUL 95. THE REQUESTED DATA COLLECTION WILL NOT BE COMPLETE BY 28 JUL 95. IT TAKES ROUGHLY TWO WEEKS TO COMPLETELY VET THE SECTOR AND THOSE FIGURES ARE NOT ALWAYS UPDATED OR EVEN AVAILABLE IN THE COMMUNES. WE WILL PROVIDE OUR BEST ESTIMATE WITH THE DATE OF LAST AVAILABLE STATISTICS.

B. THE MILOB GROUP SIGNAL OFFICER VISITED US TODAY AND AGREED WITH OUR ASSESSMENT OF VERY BAD COMMUNICATIONS IN THE

SECTOR. HE WILL ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN A REPEATER TO BE LOCATED AT THE SECTOR HQ AND HE WILL ALSO ATTEMPT TO ALLOW US TO HAVE OUR OWN FREQUENCY TO DO AWAY WITH THE VERY CROWDED NETWORK WHICH WE ARE SHARING WITH SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE)



R.V. BLANCHETTE
LT-COL
COMMANDER SECTOR 1B GITARAMA

FROM : SECTOR 1-B HQ

DATE : 24 JUL 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 231800 JUL TO 241800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. ELEMENTS FROM MALICOY DEPLOYED AT RUHANGO (7653) REPORTED THAT THE SOUS-PREFET FROM RUHANGO WHO WAS ARRESTED IN FEB 95 WAS RELEASED AND HE HAS RESUMED HIS POLITICAL DUTIES (WILL BE CONFIRMED BY A MILOB PATROL AS SOON AS POSSIBLE).

B. THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE "NONCE APOSTOLIQUE" TO VISIT TOMORROW TWO PRIESTS HELD AT THE GITARAMA PRISON HAVE FAILED IN THAT THE PRISON DIRECTOR WOULD ONLY ALLOW THEM TO SEE THE PRIESTS IN HIS OFFICE AND NOT INSIDE THE JAIL. A NEW CORRESPONDENCE FOR THE ACTION OF THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE WILL BE INITIATED. COPY FOR DCMO INFO WILL FOLLOW.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

i) AN INTERVIEW BETWEEN THE SECTOR COMMANDER AND THE 305 RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER, LTCOL KAYONGA, TOOK PLACE TODAY. THE BRIGADE COMMANDER REPORTED THAT "IN THE LAST FEW DAYS" A UN HELICOPTER HAD LANDED AT KIBUYE AND THAT UNAMIR PERSONNEL HAD DISEMBARKED AND HAD ENCOURAGED LOCALS TO "COOPERATE WITH INTERHAMWE". THE SECTOR COMMANDER REQUESTED MORE INFORMATION BUT THE BRIGADE COMMANDER DID NOT HAVE THE INFORMATION READILY AVAILABLE BUT WILL FORWARD ALL AVAILABLE DETAILS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. IT IS DEEMED EXTREMELY IMPORTANT TO FOLLOW UP ON THIS MATTER SINCE IT COULD HAVE A VERY DETRIMENTAL EFFECT ON RELATIONS WITH THE RPA. LTCOL KAYONGA, PREVIOUSLY FROM GISENYI, STILL RECALLS THE INCIDENT WHERE UNAMIR HAD TRANSPORTED BY HELICOPTER TWO RWANDESE NATIONALS TO GISENYI AND HE SAW SOME SIMILARITY BETWEEN THE TWO INCIDENTS.

ii) 305 RPA BDE TRANSPORT OFFICER REQUESTED A TRUCK TO TRANSPORT 40 PIPES FROM SHYOGWE (7466) IN NYAMBUYE COMMUNE (7570) TO NTONGWE COMMUNE (9057) AND MUGINA

COMMUNE (9267). THE TRANSPORT WILL BE PROVIDED BY
MALICOY ON 25 JUL 95.

B. FRGE. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOBS.

i) THE FIRST MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO MUGINA
COMMUNE (9267) AND VISITED MUGINA (9666) AND NTEKO
(9769) SECTORS.

ii) IN MUGINA SECTOR (9666), THE TEAM REPORTED THAT
THERE WAS NO BANDITRY ACTIVITY SINCE JUNE 95. HOWEVER,
IN THIS POST COFFEE HARVEST PERIOD, SOME PEOPLE WERE
CROSSING OVER THE AKANYARU RIVER FROM KIGALI PREFECTURE
TO STEAL THE FARMERS' MONEY.

iii) THE TEAM MET A FEW WIDOWS WHO WERE STAYING IN
THIS SECTOR. THE WIDOWS SAID THAT THEY HAD ADEQUATE
FOOD BUT THAT THEY FACED PROBLEMS REGARDING POTABLE
WATER. THEY ALSO COMPLAINED OF LACK OF CLOTHING,
BLANKETS AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR CHILDREN
SCHOOLING.

iv) THE TEAM ALSO VISITED A GROUP OF WIDOWS AT
KAGARAMA SECTOR (9766). THIS WAS A GROUP OF TEN ADULTS
AND 40 CHILDREN. THEIR HOUSES WERE DESTROYED AND LIVED
IN RENTED HOUSES (2500 FRW PER MONTH). THEY NEEDED
BLANKETS, CHILD CLOTHING AND MATTRESSES.

v) IN NTEKO SECTOR (9769), THE TEAM VISITED RUSORO
PRIMARY SCHOOL AND MET THE DIRECTOR OF THE SCHOOL. IT
HAS NINE CLASSROOMS, NINE TEACHERS, AND 478 STUDENTS,
INCLUDING 27 ORPHANS. THE DIRECTOR REQUESTED THE
FOLLOWING:

1) BOOKS AND STATIONARY

2) MAPS FOR GEOGRAPHY AND HISTORY CLASSES

3) BUILDING MATERIAL TO REPAIR THE ROOF, DOORS AND
WINDOWS

vi) THE SECOND MILOB TEAM VISITED MUKINGI COMMUNE
(7160) AND WENT TO FOUR SECTORS: NYAKABUYE (6862),
KAMUSENYI (7061), KAMEGELI (6859) AND RUTAGARA (6559).
THEY REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM. LOCALS COMPLAINED
ABOUT SHORTAGES OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL MATERIAL.

vii) CARITAS AND CONCERN DISTRIBUTED FOOD IN NYAKABUYE SECTOR. IN KAMEGELI SECTOR, TWO PEOPLE SUSPECTED OF BEING GENOCIDAIRES WERE ARRESTED LAST WEEK BY RPA SOLDIERS AND THEY REMAIN UNTIL THIS DAY IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT.

viii) HR TEAM JOINED WITH CIVPOL TO VISIT MASANGO COMMUNE (6254) TO INVESTIGATE RECENT ARRESTS. THE TEAM MET THE BOURGMESTRE WHO REPORTED THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE IS TENSE DUE TO ROBBERY. ON 13 JUL 95, HE SAID, MR KUBINMANA WAS BEATEN TO DEATH BY LOCALS WHEN CAUGHT STEALING IN RUKIRA CELLULE (6057). IN ANOTHER SECTOR (GITANDA - 5959), A 75 YEARS OLD WOMEN WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED BY BANDITS ON 23 JULY 95 AND SHE IS CURRENTLY TREATED AT THE COMMUNE CLINIC. IN THE SAME SECTOR, 13 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED ON 10 JUL 95 FOR ALLEGED ARSON. AFTER AN INVESTIGATION, THEY WERE RELEASED ON 23 JULY 95. IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT, THERE ARE 95 PRISONERS (ALL ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE) INCLUDING SIX WOMEN, ONE CHILD AND ONE INFANT BORN IN PRISON ON 10 JUL 95.

ix) A JOINT SEC 1B/HAC/ENGINEER TEAM VISITED THE DAMAGED BRIDGE ON THE BORDER BETWEEN THE COMMUNES OF NYAMABUYE AND MUSHUBATI (702661) TO ESTIMATE THE REQUIREMENTS FOR ITS REPAIR. THE BRIDGE REQUIRES THE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW CONCRETE ABUTMENTS. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED KIGOMA COMMUNE (7750) TO INSPECT FIVE BRIDGES IN BAD CONDITION AT THESE LOCATIONS:

- 1) 796504
- 2) 806495
- 3) 812485
- 4) 817475
- 5) 819469

BRIDGES AT 4) AND 5) WERE NOT VISITED BECAUSE THE TEAM COULD NOT PASS THE BRIDGE AT 3). ALL THE BRIDGES ARE IN BAD CONDITION AND REQUIRE LOGS REPLACEMENT. THE TEAM MET THE KIGOMA BOURGMESTRE TO INFORM HIM OF THE SITUATION AND TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE PREPARATION OF THE LOGS.

B. MALICOY. MALI COY IS PREPARING TO MOVE FROM ITS PRESENT LOCATION TO GIKONGORO AND THEIR RECCE OF THE NEW POSITION HAS ALREADY BEEN COMPLETED.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

A. MALICOY PROVIDED ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT MEDICATIONS FROM GITARAMA TO MUKOMA HEALTH CENTER IN NTONGWE

FACILITY: ON BEHALF OF "IHA" WHICH SUPPORTS THIS

B. MALICOY PROVIDE ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT FIVE TONS OF BRIDGE LOGS FROM MUKINGI COMMUNE OFFICE ((7160) TO THE BRIDGE LOCATION AT 7061.

C. IN THE PAST WEEK, 267 LOCAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED IN MALICOY CLINIC FACILITIES.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

7. LOGISTICS (VEHICLE STATE)

A. MILOBS:

ON CHARGE	08
UNDER REPAIR	01
SERVICEABLE	07

B. MALICOY:

ON CHARGE	20
UNDER REPAIR	05
SERVICEABLE	15

8. PERSONNEL STATE

A. MILOBS

POSTED	25
LEAVE/CTO	05
PRESENT	20

B. MALICOY

POSTED	198
LEAVE/CTO	40
PRESENT	158

9. MISCELLANEOUS. MAJ CARDOZO HAS REPORTED TODAY.



R.V. BLANCHETTE
LT-COL

COMMANDER SECTOR 1B GITARAMA

22/07 '95 18:42

11235

GITARAMA

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ

DATE : 22 JUL 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 211800 JUL TO 221800B JUL 951. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. ONE PERSON BELIEVED TO BE INTERHAMWE WAS ARRESTED THIS AFTERNOON BY RPA SOLDIERS IN GITARAMA TOWN. THIS PERSON IS FROM RULI SECTOR (7570) NYAMABUYE COMMUNE (7570). MORE DETAILS WILL BE COLLECTED BY MILOBS LATER.

B. FRGE. NTRC. MILITIA. NTR4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. MILOBS.

i) THE FIRST MILOB TEAM VISITED RUTOBWE COMMUNE (7781) AND FOUND THE GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM. THE TEAM WENT ON DOMINATION PATROL TO GITO (8478) AND GATOVU (7579) SECTORS AND SPOKE TO SEVERAL LOCALS.

ii) IN GITO SECTOR, LOCALS COMPLAINED ABOUT THEFTS BY UNKNOWN PEOPLE AT NIGHT (MAINLY CATTLE). THE ISSUE OF ORPHANS IS CONSIDERED AS UNDER CONTROL AS MOST OF THEM FOUND A PLACE WITH THEIR RELATIVES OR IN THE CYEZA ORPHANAGE IN THE SAME COMMUNE. NO ARRESTS HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN THE SECTOR DURING THE LAST PERIOD.

iii) IN GATOVU SECTOR, FOUR PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED LAST MONTH AND REMAIN AT PRESENT IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF BEING GENOCIDAIRES.

iv) THE TEAM MET THE SECTOR COUNCILLOR WHO REPORTED THAT MR NTUYEHE EMMANUEL WAS BADLY BEATEN LAST WEEK BY RPA SOLDIERS AND THAT HIS MONEY HAD BEEN TAKEN. HE HAD TO BE SENT TO THE GITARAMA HOSPITAL AND RETURNED HOME YESTERDAY.

v) THE SECOND MILOB TEAM VISITED MURAMA COMMUNE AND FOUND THE GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM. THE LOCALS AROUND THE COMMUNE OFFICE WERE BEING DISTRIBUTED FOOD ITEMS TODAY.

vi) IN A ROUTINE VISIT BY MSF, THE SECTOR COMMANDER WAS ASKED TO SEE WITH THE RPA AUTHORITIES WHETHER IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO ARRANGE A VISIT FOR THEM TO THE GITARAMA PRISON. UNLESS TOLD OTHERWISE BY MILOB HQ, THE SECTOR COMMANDER WILL SEE IF SOMETHING CAN BE ARRANGED.

vii) IN A SIMILAR ROUTINE VISIT, THE KIGALI UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE ANNOUNCED THAT THERE WOULD BE A SEMINAR HELD ON 8 AND 9 AUG 95 AT THE "CENTRE DE FORMATION DES CADRES" IN GITARAMA ABOUT ARREST PROCEDURES AND RELATED JUDICIAL MATTERS.

B. MALICOY. MALI COY IS PREPARING TO MOVE FROM ITS PRESENT LOCATION TO GIKONGORO AND THEY EXPECT TO AGAIN RECCE THEIR NEW POSITION ON MONDAY 24 JULY 95.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

A. MALICOY PROVIDED ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT GITARAMA COLLEGE TEAM FROM GITARAMA TO SHOGWE (NEAR KIGALI) FOR A SPORT COMPETITION.

B. MALICOY TREATED 12 LOCAL PATIENTS IN THEIR CLINIC FACILITIES.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

7. LOGISTICS (VEHICLE STATE)

A. MILOBS:

ON CHARGE	08
UNDER REPAIR	01
SERVICEABLE	07

B. MALICOY:

ON CHARGE	20
UNDER REPAIR	05
SERVICEABLE	15

8. PERSONNEL STATEA. MILOBS

POSTED	25
LEAVE/CTO	05
PRESENT	19
ABSENT	1 (SEE MISCELLANEOUS B.)

B. MALICOY

POSTED	198
LEAVE/CTO	40
PRESENT	158

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. THE SECTOR COMMANDER WILL NOT NEED TO BE PICKED UP BY HELICOPTER FOR THE SECTOR COMMANDERS CONFERENCE ON FRIDAY, 28 JULY 95. HE WILL TRAVEL BY ROAD TO BE MORE FAMILIARIZED WITH THE AREA.

B. NO CHANGE FROM YESTERDAY WITH REGARD TO THE ABSENCE OF MAJ CARDOZO.



R.V. BLANCHETTE
LT-COL
COMMANDER SECTOR 1B GITARAMA

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
INFO ; FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

DATE : 23 JUL 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 221800 JUL TO 231800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. ONE PERSON BELIEVED TO BE INTERHAMWE WAS ARRESTED ON SATURDAY 22 JUL 95 BY RPA SOLDIERS IN GITARAMA TOWN. THIS PERSON, NAMED NIYITEGEKA CLAUDE AGE 25, IS FROM RULI SECTOR (7470) GAKOMBE CELLULE (7570) NYAMABUYE COMMUNE (7570). MORE DETAILS WILL BE COLLECTED BY MILOBS LATER.

B. FRGE. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOBS. ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON A DOMINATION PATROL TO KAYENZI COMMUNE (8389) AND FOUND THE GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM. THE TEAM HANDED OVER SOME PLASTIC SHEETS AND GLOVES TO LOCALS AND ATTENDED A REBURIAL CEREMONY ORGANIZED TODAY AT 1400 HRS IN BITARE SECTOR (8384). ABOUT 300 PEOPLE ATTENDED THE CEREMONY SUPPORTED BY THE CATHOLIC CHURCH. A TOTAL OF 10 MEMBERS OF A SAME FAMILY WERE REBURIED. THE REMAINS WERE PUT INTO THREE COFFINS. THE PRIEST, IN HIS SPEECH, UNDERLINE THE NEED FOR RECONCILIATION.

B. MALICOY. MALI COY IS PREPARING TO MOVE FROM ITS PRESENT LOCATION TO GIKONGORO AND THEY EXPECT TO AGAIN RECCE THEIR NEW POSITION TOMORROW, MONDAY 24 JULY 95.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

A. MALICOY TREATED SIX LOCAL PATIENTS IN THEIR CLINIC FACILITIES.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

7. LOGISTICS (VEHICLE STATE)A. MILOBS:

ON CHARGE	08
UNDER REPAIR	01
SERVICEABLE	07

B. MALICOY:

ON CHARGE	20
UNDER REPAIR	05
SERVICEABLE	15

8. PERSONNEL STATEA. MILOBS

POSTED	25
LEAVE/CTO	05
PRESENT	19
ABSENT	1 (SEE MISCELLANEOUS)

B. MALICOY

POSTED	198
LEAVE/CTO	40
PRESENT	158

9. MISCELLANEOUS. NO CHANGE FROM YESTERDAY WITH REGARDS TO THE ABSENCE OF MAJ CARDOZO.



R.V. BLANCHETTE
LT-COL
COMMANDER SECTOR 1B GITARAMA

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ

DATE : 22 JUL 95

TO : FSO BUTARE (MR STEAD)
95 FLSG (CAPT WALDEN)

INFO ; MILOB GP HQ//DCMO//SLOGO
FORCE HQ//DCOS OPS//DCOS SP
CO INDBATT

TENTATIVE PLAN FOR THE REORGANIZATION
OF FACILITIES IN SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA)
AFTER THE DEPARTURE OF MALICOY

REF: A. WNG ORDER PLANS 059 230905Z JUN 95
B. RECCE BY CAPT WALDEN AND SQN LDR AYAMGHA 20 JUL 95
C. RECCE BY MR STEAD (FSO) 22 JUL 95
D. LTR FROM KABGAYI BISHOP DATED 19 JUL 95

GENERAL

1. IN ACCORDANCE WITH REF A, MALICOY WILL DEPART SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) COMMENCING 28 JUL 95. THEY HAVE TO BE OPERATIONAL BY 3 AUG 95 IN SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO).

2. NO TROOPS FROM INDBATT ARE EXPECTED TO BE STATIONED IN THE SECTOR, THUS CREATING A SERIOUS SECURITY PROBLEM FOR ATTRACTIVE RESOURCES AND ITEMS CURRENTLY HELD BY MILOBS.

AIM

3. FURTHER TO REFS B AND C, THE AIM OF THIS MESSAGE IS TO ADVISE YOU OF OUR PLAN TO ENSURE THE SECURITY OF ATTRACTIVE RESOURCES AND ITEMS ONCE MALICOY HAS DEPARTED.

ATTRACTIVE RESOURCES AND ITEMS

4. THE FOLLOWING ATTRACTIVE RESOURCES AND ITEMS HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED IN THIS ATTEMPT TO REORGANIZE OUR POSITION AT THE "PETIT SEMINAIRE":

- A. VEHICLES;
- B. FUEL;
- C. WATER;
- D. SATELLITE ANTENNA; AND
- E. GENERATORS.

5. THIS LIST DOES NOT COVER OTHER ATTRACTIVE ITEMS WHICH DO NOT REQUIRE REORGANIZATION (EG COMPUTERS AND OFFICE FURNITURE).

PLAN

6. THE PLAN RECOMMENDED IS BASED ON THE CREATION OF A SMALLER SECURITY PERIMETER FORMED BY THE OUTER WALLS OF THE PETIT SEMINAIRE. ACCORDINGLY, THE ITEMS AND RESOURCES CURRENTLY GUARDED BY MALICOY OUTSIDE OF THE PETIT SEMINAIRE WILL HAVE TO BE MOVED INSIDE THE OUTER WALLS. THE BARBWIRE PERIMETER AROUND THE PETIT SEMINAIRE AND VEHICLE COMPOUND WILL HAVE TO BE REMOVED BY MALICOY BEFORE ITS DEPARTURE SINCE IT WOULD NOT CONSTITUTE A VIABLE OBSTACLE TO INTRUDERS IF IT IS NOT COVERED BY FIRE OR AT LEAST OBSERVATION.

7. VEHICLES. VEHICLES WILL BE MOVED IN THE CENTRAL YARD WHERE THERE IS ENOUGH PARKING SPACE FOR APPROXIMATELY TEN VEHICLES. IF THE SECURITY SITUATION CONTINUES TO IMPROVE, THE SECTOR COMMANDER MAY CONSIDER SOME OF THE VEHICLES TO BE PARKED OVERNIGHT AT MILOBS HOUSES WITH APPROPRIATE SECURITY CONDITIONS.

8. FUEL. THE ONLY HARD SURFACE THAT COULD BE USED FOR REFUELLING WOULD BE AT THE ENTRANCE OF THE PETIT SEMINAIRE. IT WOULD BE PREFERABLE TO HAVE A TANK THAN BARRELS. THERE WOULD BE A NEED TO ADJUST THE FOOTING OF THIS TANK TO COMPENSATE FOR THE PAVED SURFACE WHICH IS SLIGHTLY SLANTED TOWARDS THE CENTER OF THE DRIVE-IN FOR WATER DRAINAGE.

9. WATER. A 10 000 L WATER BLADDER OR A SMALLER TANK SHOULD BE INSTALLED IN THE NORTH CORNER OF THE PETIT SEMINAIRE, ON THE VERANDA TO FACILITATE THE FILLING OF JERRY CANS. THIS AREA IS THE MOST SHADED ONE. THERE MAY BE A REQUIREMENT TO INSTALL A SMALL STAND DEPENDING ON THE SIZE OF THE BLADDER OR TANK.

10. SATELLITE. THE SATELLITE ANTENNA IS VERY LARGE AND IS JUST OUTSIDE OF THE PETIT SEMINAIRE. IT WOULD OCCUPY A LARGE PORTION OF THE INSIDE YARD IF WE WERE TO MOVE IT THERE. IT WOULD BE PREFERABLE TO LEAVE IT WHERE IT IS IF IT WAS ACCEPTABLE FROM A SECURITY POINT OF VIEW. THE RISK WITH THIS ITEM IS NOT THEFT. ITS VERY SIZE AND WEIGHT PRECLUDE THIEVES FROM TAKING IT AWAY. THERE IS A RISK OF VANDALISM BUT THIS HAS NEVER BEEN A PROBLEM IN THIS AREA AND THERE ARE NO REASONS TO BELIEVE THAT THIS IS ABOUT TO CHANGE. GIVEN THAT WE OBVIOUSLY NEED COMMUNICATIONS, THERE COULD BE ENOUGH ROOM IN THE INSIDE YARD BUT AGAIN, THIS IS NOT THE PREFERRED OPTION. IN EITHER CASE, THERE WILL BE A NEED TO MOVE SOME OF THE DISH ACCESSORIES FROM THE MALICOY OPS ROOM TO ANOTHER ROOM SUPERVISED BY THE INDIAN SIGNAL NCOS.

11. GENERATORS. REF D IS A REQUEST BY THE BISHOP TO KEEP THE 100 KW GENERATOR IN PLACE. THIS REQUEST IS STRONGLY SUPPORTED BUT IT IS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT A SMALLER GENERATOR COULD BE ENOUGH FOR KABGAYI NEEDS (AS DISCUSSED AT REF D, SOME TECHNICAL ADVICE IS REQUIRED). IT IS HOWEVER ESSENTIAL THAT THE CURRENT LEVEL OF SERVICE BE MAINTAINED. THIS ELECTRICITY IS BADLY NEEDED BY THE HOSPITAL, CLINICS AND ORPHANAGES ALL DEPENDING ON THIS GENERATOR.

IT SHOULD ALSO BE NOTED THAT THE WORST MEDICAL CASES FROM THE GITARAMA PRISON ARE TREATED AT KABGAYI HOSPITAL. THERE ARE THEREFORE TWO OPTIONS:

A. PREFERRED OPTION. LEAVE THE CURRENT GENERATOR IN PLACE OR REPLACE IT WITH A SMALLER ONE THAT COULD OFFER THE SAME PERFORMANCE. WE WOULD DRAW OUR POWER FROM IT BUT WE WOULD NEED A SMALL GENERATOR AS A BACK UP FOR OUR NEEDS (WE CURRENTLY HAVE NO BACK UP AND HAVE EXPERIENCED DAILY OUTAGES); AND

B. STOP PROVIDING POWER TO KABGAYI BY REMOVING THE ACTUAL GENERATOR. IN THIS OPTION, WE WOULD NEED TWO SMALL GENERATORS FOR OUR OWN NEEDS.

CONCLUSIONS

12. THIS PLAN HAS BEEN PREPARED WITH THE ASSUMPTION THAT NO TROOPS FROM INDBATT WOULD BE STATIONED IN GITARAMA. THE SECTOR COMMANDER HAS DISCUSSED THIS MATTER WITH BOTH THE DCMO AND DCOS OPS. AT THE TIME, THIS DISCUSSION WAS ESSENTIALLY BASED ON THE IMPACT THAT A VACUUM OF FORMED TROOPS WOULD HAVE ON THE HUMANITARIAN SITUATION. THE QUESTION OF SECURITY WAS NOT DISCUSSED SINCE IT IS ASSUMED THAT MILOBS MUST BE PREPARED TO OPERATE IN ANY SITUATION WITHOUT THE HELP OR PROTECTION OF FORMED TROOPS.

13. IN PREPARING THIS PLAN, IT BECAME QUITE OBVIOUS THAT A SECTION (TEN MEN) FROM INDBATT COULD MAKE ALL THE DIFFERENCE IN THE WORLD FROM A SECURITY POINT OF VIEW, EVEN THOUGH IT WOULD NOT BE A MEANINGFUL RESOURCE FROM A HUMANITARIAN PERSPECTIVE. BASED ON OUR EXPERIENCE WITH THE THREE SIGNAL NCOS HERE, THERE WOULD BE NO NEED FOR A SUPPLEMENTARY SLICE OF INDBATT LOGISTICS SUPPORT. KIGALI'S PROXIMITY COULD ALLOW US TO KEEP THE SAME SUPPORT SYSTEM THAT IS CURRENTLY USED BY THE SIGNAL NCOS.

14. TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THAT INDBATT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR BOTH SECTOR 1A AND 1B, IT SEEMS QUITE REASONABLE FOR THIS SECTOR TO RECOMMEND THE PRESENCE OF ONE SECTION (TEN MEN) IN COMPARISON TO APPROXIMATELY 800 MEN IN SECTOR 1A. WE FULLY REALIZE THAT TASKS ARE DIFFERENT IN THESE TWO SECTORS BUT WE REQUEST YOUR FLEXIBILITY.

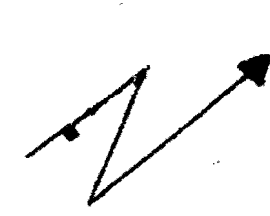
15. FOR YOUR CONSIDERATION, SIR.



R.V. BLANCHETTE
LT-COL

COMMANDER SECTOR 1B GITARAMA

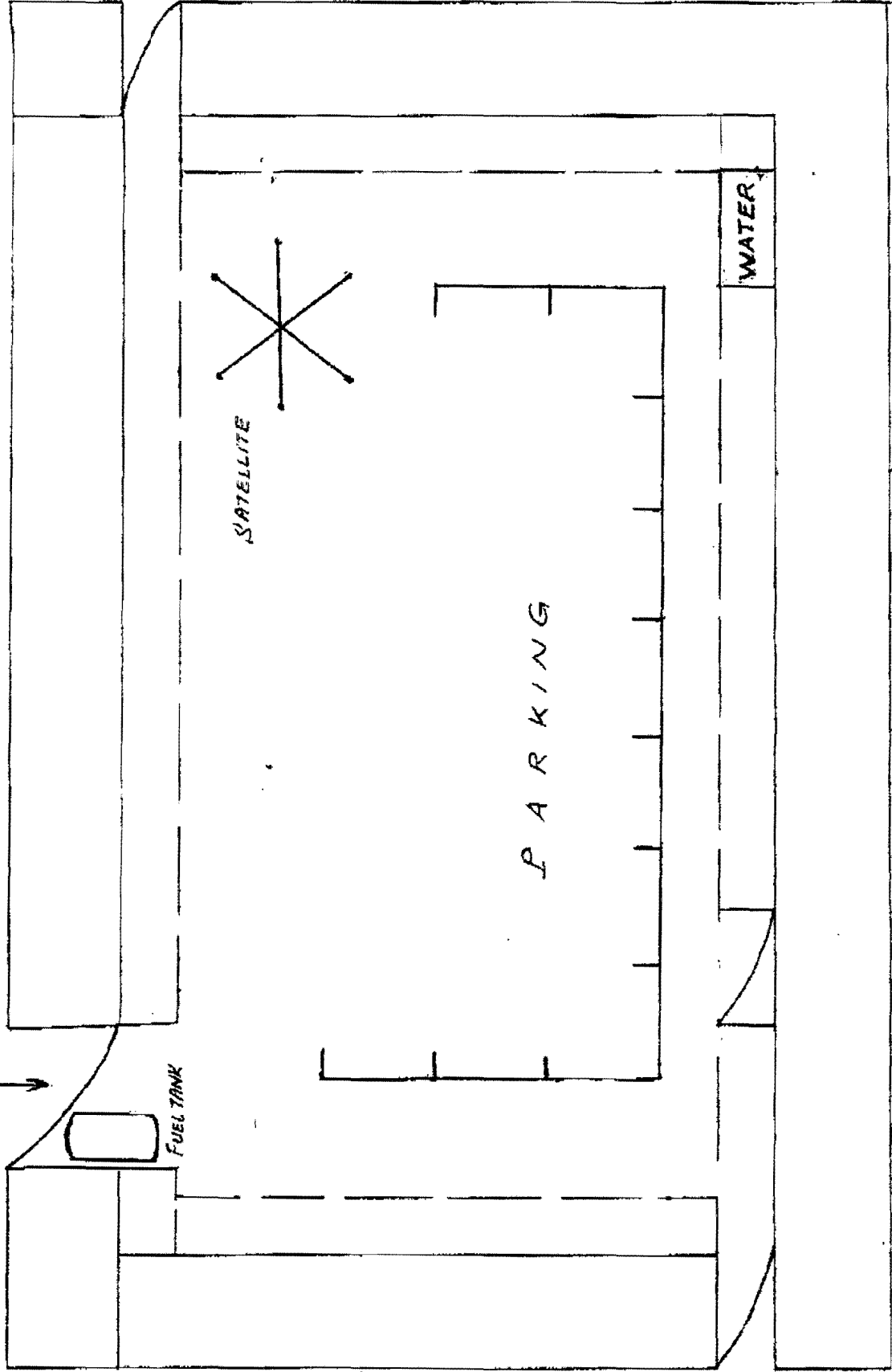
ENCLOSURE: ANNEX



GENERATOR

ANNEXE TO TENTATIVE PLAN

MAIN ENTRANCE



(NOT TO SCALE)

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
INFO ; FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

DATE : 21 JUL 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 201800 JUL TO 211800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. 31 RPA BATTALION CDR REQUESTED A TRUCK TO TRANSPORT PIPES FROM NTONGWE (9057) TO MUGINA COMMUNE (9267) FOR THE BENEFIT OF ELECTROGAZ TO REPAIR WATER PIPE SUPPLY IN THIS AREA. THE REQUEST IS FOR MONDAY 24 JULY 95 AND IS UNDER CONSIDERATION.

B. FRGE. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOBS.

1) THE SECTOR COMMANDER ATTENDED THIS MORNING A MEETING CHAIRED BY THE PREFET. THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING WAS TO EVALUATE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN THE PREFECTURE. OUT OF THE THREE HOURS OF DISCUSSION, ONE IMPORTANT POINT CAME LOUD AND CLEAR: THE NEED FOR COORDINATION. THE SECTOR COMMANDER SUGGESTED TO THE PREFECTURE "HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS TECHNICIAN" THAT HE INITIATE A CORRESPONDENCE WITH ALL NGOS OPERATING IN THE PREFECTURE. THREE POINTS NEED TO BE MADE IN THIS LETTER:

1) FIRST, HE NEEDS TO IDENTIFY HIMSELF AS THE FOCAL POINT FOR ALL HUMANITARIAN HELP ORGANIZED IN THE PREFECTURE (VERY FEW NGOS KNEW OF HIM);

2) SECOND, HE NEEDS TO PUT TOGETHER A DATA BANK OF ALL HUMANITARIAN PLANS OF ACTIONS IN THE PREFECTURE; AND

3) THIRD, HE MUST ASK ALL NGOS TO GO THROUGH HIM TO MAKE MAJOR CHANGES TO THEIR PROGRAM OR IF THEY ARE INITIATING ANY PROJECT.

THE SECTOR COMMANDER DID NOT HAVE A WARM AND FUZZY FEELING THAT MR ALFRED, THE TECHNICIAN, HAD THE SITUATION IN HANDS. THERE IS CURRENTLY NO COORDINATION IN THE FIELD OF HUMANITARIAN HELP IN THE PREFECTURE. OUR HUMANITARIAN TEAM, HEADED BY MAJ VITALY, WILL ATTEMPT TO MAKE SUGGESTIONS TO IMPROVE THIS SITUATION.

ii) THE FIRST MILOB TEAM VISITED NYABIKENKE COMMUNE (7292) AND MET THE DIRECTOR OF EDUCATION IN RUKARAGATA SECTOR (7091). THE COLLEGE HAS A TOTAL STRENGTH OF 700 STUDENTS, INCLUDING 250 ORPHANS. IT HAS 18 CLASS ROOMS AND IS RUNNING THREE TYPES OF COURSES, NAMELY, ECONOMICS (235 STUDENTS), AGRICULTURE (235 STUDENTS) AND TEACHER TRAINING (230). THE STAFF STRENGTH IS 24. THE WFP AND THE ICRC SUPPLIES THE COLLEGE WITH FOOD AND SUPPLIES. THE "RWANDA EDUCATION 2000" WILL TAKE CHARGE OF THE SCHOOL IN TWO MONTHS TIME. MSF IS SUPPORTING THE COLLEGE CLINIC. THE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED THE FOLLOWING:

- 1) 378 BEDS AND MATTRESSES;
- 2) TYPEWRITERS AND PHOTOCOPIERS;
- 3) TAPE RECORDERS FOR LANGUAGE LABORATORIES;
- 4) TEXT BOOKS FOR BOTH TEACHERS AND STUDENTS;
- 5) SPORT EQUIPMENT;
- 6) BUILDING MATERIAL (DOORS, LOCKS, ETC); AND
- 7) 44 DINING TABLES;

iii) THE SECOND TEAM WENT TO NTONGWE (9057) COMMUNE (8883) AND VISITED MUKOMA HEALTH CENTER (9357). THE TEAM HANDED OVER 23 BLANKETS TO THE DIRECTOR FOR WHICH SHE WAS VERY GRATEFUL. SHE REQUESTED WATER FOR THE CENTER WHO HOLDS A SMALL TANK WHICH IS NOT ENOUGH FOR THE HEALTH CENTER.

iv) THE TEAM ALSO VISITED RUTABO SECTOR (9356) AND REPORTED THAT LOCALS COMPLAINED OF SEED AND AGRICULTURE MATERIAL SHORTAGES. 20 IDPS RETURNED FROM GIKONGORO IN THE LAST WAVE AND LIVE IN THEIR OWN HOUSES. TEN FAMILIES HAVE COME BACK FROM BOTH UGANDA AND BURUNDI AND IN THIS CASE, THEY ARE LIVING IN HOUSES THAT WERE VACATED BY REFUGEES STILL OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY. THESE

RETURNEES NEED FOOD, CLOTHING AND UTENSILS. ONE OF THESE RETURNEES WAS ARRESTED LAST WEEK FOR AN UNKNOWN MOTIVE.

v) THE TEAM CONTACTED THE MALI SECTION COMMANDER AT NTONGWE COMMUNE AND REPORTED THAT ON 13 JULY 95, ONE RPA SOLDIER KILLED A LOCAL IN SHYIRA SECTOR (9251). THIS INFORMATION WILL BE CONFIRMED BY A JOINT HR/MILOBS TEAM ON 24 JULY 95.

B. MALICOY. MALI COY IS PREPARING TO MOVE FROM ITS PRESENT LOCATION TO GIKONGORO AND THEY EXPECT TO AGAIN RECCO THEIR NEW POSITION ON MONDAY 24 JULY 95. TODAY, MOST OF THEIR VEHICLES WERE USED TO TRANSPORT RATIONS FROM KIGALI TO GITARAMA.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

i) MALICOY PROVIDED ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT BUILDING MATERIAL FROM GITARAMA TO MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (8274) ON BEHALF OF FOOD FOR HUNGRY.

ii) TWO LOCAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED TODAY BY MALI COY IN ITS CLINIC FACILITY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

7. LOGISTICS (VEHICLE STATE)

A. MILOBS:

ON CHARGE	08
UNDER REPAIR	01
SERVICEABLE	07

B. MALICOY:

ON CHARGE	20
UNDER REPAIR	05
SERVICEABLE	15

8. PERSONNEL STATE

A. MILOBS

POSTED	25
LEAVE/CTO	05
PRESENT	19
ABSENT	1 (SEE MISCELLANEOUS)

B. MALICOY

POSTED	198
LEAVE/CTO	40
PRESENT	158

9. MISCELLANEOUS. AS PER THE CORRESPONDENCE OBTAINED FROM SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) DATED 3 JULY 95 (3B/PERS/013), MAJ FELIX CARDOZO (ID 10640) WAS EXPECTED TO REPORT HERE ON 18 JUL 95. HE WAS SEEN TODAY IN KIGALI BY THE SECTOR PERS OFFICER WHO REPORTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN SOME MISUNDERSTANDING IN BUTARE ABOUT THE TIME HE WAS SUPPOSED TO BE IN CTO. MAJ CARDOZO IS LEAVING TOMORROW TO GO TO BUTARE FROM KIGALI TO SORT OUT THE PROBLEM AND THEN TO REPORT TO GITARAMA. HAVING NOT RECEIVED ANY OTHER EXPLANATION FROM MILOBS HQ, WE HAVE REPORTED HIM AS ABSENT FROM THIS LOCATION FOR THE PURPOSE OF PERSONNEL ACCOUNTING. WE HAVE NO REASON TO BELIEVE AT THIS TIME THAT THERE WAS ANY WRONG DOING FROM HIS PART. SOME EXPLANATIONS, HOWEVER, ARE NECESSARY.



R.V. BLANCHETTE

LT-COL

COMMANDER SECTOR 1B GITARAMA

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

DATE : 20 JUL 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 191800 JUL TO 201800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. YESTERDAY, AT THE LAST MINUTE, THE SECTOR COMMANDER WAS INVITED AT A "COCKTAIL" HOSTED BY THE GITARAMA PREFET. IN ATTENDANCE, WERE ALSO THE LOCAL PARLIAMENT MEMBER, THE RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER AND ALL LOCAL INFLUENTIAL PEOPLE. ONCE THERE, IT WAS FOUND THAT THE COCKTAIL WAS TO CELEBRATE THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE BROAD BASE GOVERNMENT. AFTER SPEECHES FROM THE PREFET AND THE BRIGADE COMMANDER, THE SECTOR COMMANDER WAS VERY SURPRISED TO BE ASKED TO SPEAK AND, AS SPECIFICALLY REQUESTED BY THE MASTER OF CEREMONIES, TO "EVALUATE" THE PERFORMANCE OF THE CURRENT GOVERNMENT. THE SECTOR COMMANDER TRIED TO GIVE A "MIDDLE OF THE ROAD SPEECH" WHICH WAS WELL RECEIVED.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA. A VERY RELIABLE RPA SOURCE ADVISED THAT THE RPA IS CONDUCTING PLATOON LEVEL TRAINING IN THE AREA OF MASANGO (6254). THE SECTOR COMMANDER MAY BE INVITED TO WITNESS SOME OF THE TRAINING AT A LATER DATE.
 - B. EBGE. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES
 - A. MILORS.
 - i) THE FIRST MILOB TEAM VISITED MASANGO COMMUNE (6254) AND FOUND THE GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM. THE TEAM REPORTED THAT CHILDREN WERE BEING VACCINATED AGAINST VARIOUS DISEASES. THE COMMUNE RECEIVED 11 BICYCLES GIVEN BY THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION TO ALL SECTORS COUNCILORS. "CRS" DONATED BLANKETS FOR DISTRIBUTION TO THE IDPS.
 - ii) THE TEAM ALSO VISITED GITINDA SECTOR (5958) AND MET THE COUNCILLOR WHO REPORTED THAT ON 16 JULY 95 UNKNOWN PEOPLE BURNT A HOUSE BELONGING TO A MEMBER OF HIS SECTOR. 15 PEOPLE BELIEVED TO BE INTERHAMWE FROM

KIBUYE PREFECTURE WERE ARRESTED BY RPA SOLDIERS AND MAINTAINED IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT. LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE CARRYING OUT INVESTIGATION ABOUT THE INCIDENT.

iii) THE SAME TEAM ALSO VISITED MUREMURE SECTOR (5761) AND HEARD FROM LOCALS ABOUT THE SHORTAGE OF FOOD DUE TO LATE PLANTING OF CROPS. THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT SOME PEOPLE WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE WERE STILL SEEN IN THE AREA AS THE LOCAL AUTHORITY HAD STILL NOT BEEN ABLE TO ARREST THEM.

iv) THE SECOND TEAM WENT TO TABA COMMUNE (8883) AND VISITED REMERA-RUKOMA (9087) HOSPITAL. IT IS SUPPORTED BY "MEMISA" NGO FROM THE NETHERLANDS. THE HOSPITAL IS IN EXCELLENT CONDITION AND LACKS ONLY AN AMBULANCE. THE STAFF STRENGTH IS TWO DOCTORS, ONE MEDICAL ASSISTANT, TWO NURSES AND A TOTAL OF 35 EMPLOYEES. THE HOSPITAL HAS 100 BEDS AND AN AVERAGE OF 80 PATIENTS ARE TREATED EVERY DAY.

v) THE TEAM ALSO VISITED THE "POLE DE DEVELOPPEMENT" PROJECT IN BUGOBA SECTOR (9188). THE PROJECT IS RUN BY THE SPANISH CATHOLIC CHURCH AND SUPPORTED BY "MANOS UNIDAS". IT HAS RECOMMENCED ITS ACTIVITIES AFTER THE WAR. IT IS COMPOSED OF A PRIMARY SCHOOL, A MEDICAL CENTER AND A PROFESSIONAL CENTER FOR PLUMBERS, METAL WORKERS AND WELDERS. THE MEDICAL CENTER HAS ONE DOCTOR AND THREE NURSES FROM SPAIN. IT HAS 30 BEDS AND A DAILY AVERAGE OF 40 TO 50 PATIENTS. THE PROJECT IS VERY WELL MANAGED BY THE CHIEF COORDINATOR, PADRE JOSE RAMAN AMUNARRIZ WHO HAS BEEN IN RWANDA FOR 20 YEARS. HE HAS ASKED UNAMIR ENGINEERING HELP TO IMPROVE THE ROAD BETWEEN THE PROJECT AND THE MAIN ROAD TO KIGALI. A MILOB WITH ENGINEER EXPERTISE WILL BE DISPATCHED TO INSPECT THE 13 KM ROAD SEGMENT.

B. MALICOY. MALI COY IS PREPARING TO MOVE FROM PRESENT LOCATION TO NEW POSITION AND THEY EXPECT TO AGAIN RECCE THEIR NEW POSITION ON MONDAY 24 JULY 95.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

i) MALICOY PROVIDED TWO BEDFORD TRUCKS TO TRANSPORT FIREWOOD FROM RUTOBWE (7781) TO CYEZA ORPHANAGE IN THE SAME COMMUNE.

ii) MALICOY PROVIDED ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT FIVE TONS OF FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO TABA COMMUNE (8883) FOR THE BENEFIT OF TEACHERS.

iii) MALICOY PROVIDED ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT FIVE TONS OF WOOD FROM GITARAMA TO KIGOMA COMMUNE (7649).

iv) TWELVE LOCAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED TODAY BY MALI COY IN ITS CLINIC FACILITY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

7. LOGISTICS (VEHICLE STATE)

A. MILOBS:

ON CHARGE	08
UNDER REPAIR	01
SERVICEABLE	07

B. MALICOY:

ON CHARGE	20
UNDER REPAIR	05
SERVICEABLE	15

8. PERSONNEL STATE

A. MILOBS

POSTED	25
LEAVE/CTO	06
PRESENT	19

B. MALICOY

POSTED	198
LEAVE/CTO	40
PRESENT	158

9. MISCELLANEOUS. THE JOINT 95 FLSC / MILOB LOGISTIC ARRIVED TODAY AS SCHEDULED. IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO AGREE ON A FIRM PLAN AT THE TIME OF THE RECCE. HOWEVER, THE SECTOR COMMANDER HAS NOW LIAISED WITH DCMO AND DCOS OPS TO CLARIFY FACTORS RELATED TO THE ABSENCE OF ANY FORMED TROOP IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE AND, BY EXTENSION AT THE CURRENT SECTOR MILOB HQ. THE "RECTOR" OF THE KABGAYI COMPLEX WAS APPROACHED TODAY TO SEE HOW WE COULD SECURE THE "PETIT SEMINAIRE" TO ACCOMMODATE ALL THE ATTRACTIVE RESOURCES SUCH AS POL, WATER AND GENERATOR. AN INFORMAL PLAN HAS NOW BEEN DISCUSSED AND ONCE THE RECTOR HAS REVIEWED IT WITH HIS AUTHORITIES, HE WILL GET BACK TO US. WE WILL OBVIOUSLY PRESS WITH THE MATTER AND THIS TENTATIVE PLAN WILL BE FAXED TO YOU TOMORROW.


R.V. BLANCHETTE
LT-COL

COMMANDER SECTOR 1B GITARAMA

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
INFO : FORCE HQ C4 COORD (MILITARY)

DATE : 19 JUL 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 181800 JUL TO 191800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA. NTR
 - B. FRGF. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES
 - A. MILOBS.

i) THE SECTOR COMMANDER JOINED WITH HUMAN RIGHTS WENT ON FAMILIARIZATION PATROL WITH THE NORTH PART OF THE AOR. HE VISITED RUNDA (9882), MUSAMBIRA (8274) AND TABA (8883) COMMUNES AND MET THE BURGOMASTERS WHO BRIEFED HIM ABOUT THE PRESENT SITUATION IN THEIR COMMUNES. SECTOR COMMANDER ASKED THEM ABOUT PRIORITIES AND URGENT NEEDS IN ORDER TO IMPROVE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE. ACCORDING TO THE BURGOMASTERS THE FIRST PRIORITY NEEDS ARE REHABILITATION AND REBUILDING DAMAGED HOUSES FOLLOWED BY DRINKING WATER, ELECTRICITY AND SEEDS FOR RETURNERS FROM NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

ii) THE FIRST MILOB TEAM VISITED BULINGA COMMUNE (6679) AND FOUND THE GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM. THE TEAM DISCUSSED SECURITY ISSUES WITH THE RPA PLATOON CDR WHO REPORTED THAT THERE WERE NO CURRENT ARRESTS TAKING PLACE DURING THE LAST PERIOD.

iii) THE TEAM VISITED BULINGA SECTOR (6476) AND REPORTED THE FOLLOWING: FOOD WAS INSUFFICIENT, CARITAS CONTINUE TO FEED THE POOREST FAMILIES ONCE A MONTH. ELECTRICITY IS NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS SECTOR WHICH HAS NOT A CLINIC. LOCALS COMPLAINED ABOUT THEFTS AND BANDITRY ACTS.

iv) THE TEAM ALSO VISITED NYABITARE SECTOR (6276) AND CONTACTED WITH SOME LOCALS WHO REQUESTED FOR BUILDING MATERIALS AND SEEDS. SOME WOMEN SPOKE TO AND IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES AS HAVING THEIR HUSBANDS IN PRISON BECAUSE THEY CAN NOT PAY BACK CATTLE WHICH THEY ATE DURING THE WAR.

v) THE SECOND NILOB TEAM VISITED KABGAYI NURSERY SCHOOL (7368). IT WAS FOUND IN 1949 AND HAS AT PRESENT 125 STUDENTS INCLUDING 67 ORPHANS. THE STAFF STRENGTH IS 12 OUT OF WHICH FOUR ARE OFFICIAL STAFF AND EIGHT PERMANENT TEACHERS. THE SCHOOL HAS ALSO 14 NON-PERMANENT TEACHERS FROM KABGAYI HOSPITAL (FOUR DOCTORS AND TEN NURSES). THE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED FOR THE FOLLOWING:

1. THREE SPECIALIST DOCTORS (SURGERY, PUBLIC HEALTH AND MATERNITY).
2. BOOKS AND STATIONARY.
3. LABORATORY EQUIPMENT.
4. SPORTS EQUIPMENT.
5. MEDICINES FOR STUDENTS.
6. UNIFORM FOR THE BOTH SEXES OF STUDENTS.
7. THE DIRECTOR OF THE SCHOOL APPROACHED UNAMIR TO PAY MONEY FOR REPAIRING THE KITCHEN WHICH WAS USED BY MALICOY FOR A LONG TIME AND THE BILL OF ELECTRICITY AND WATER.

CARITAS SUPPLIES THIS FACILITY WITH BUILDING MATERIALS AND PROMISED TO PROVIDE CHAIRS AND TABLES FOR THE TEACHERS AND STUDENTS. CONCERN AND ICRC HAVE GIVEN SOME FOOD WHICH STILL NOT ENOUGH FOR STUDENTS. AT PRESENT THEY DON'T HAVE SUGAR, RICE, MILK, COFFEE AND SPECIALLY VEGETABLES.

vi) THE TEAM ALSO VISITED "GROUPE SCOLAIRE SAINT JOSEPH" (7368) AT KABGAYI. IT IS A SECONDARY SCHOOL WHICH HAS 471 STUDENTS INCLUDING 102 ORPHANS. THE NUMBER OF TEACHERS IS 24, ONLY THREE HAVE THE UNIVERSITY DEGREE. THE SCHOOL REQUESTED 35 TEACHERS FOR NORMAL FUNCTIONING. THE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED FOR THE FOLLOWING:

1. PRACTICAL EQUIPMENT FOR EFFECTIVE TRAINING.
2. 70 STOOLS FOR STUDENTS.
3. GLASS, DOORS, WINDOWS AND LOCKS.
4. BUILDING MATERIALS.
5. SPORTS EQUIPMENT.
6. BOOKS AND STATIONARY.
7. TYPE MACHINE.
8. TRANSPORT FOR TEACHERS.

CONCERN AND ICRC PROVIDES FOOD FOR THIS FACILITY.

* B. MALICOY. MALI COY IS PREPARING TO MOVE FROM PRESENT LOCATION TO NEW POSITION.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

i) MALICOY PROVIDED ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT TWO TONS OF MEDICINES FROM GITARAMA TO MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (6973) AND ANOTHER ONE BEDFORD TRUCK TO TRANSPORT WOOD FIRE FROM GITARAMA TO THE SAME COMMUNE.

ii) MALICOY PROVIDED TWO BEDFORD TRUCKS TO TRANSPORT TEN TONS OF FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO KIGOMA COMMUNE (7649) FOR THE BENEFIT OF TEACHERS.

iii) TWENTY TWO LOCAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED TODAY BY MALICOY IN ITS CLINIC FACILITY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

<u>MILLOBS:</u>	
ON CHARGE	09
SERVICING/REPAIRS	01
SERVICEABLE	07

<u>MALICOY:</u>	
ON CHARGE	20
UNDER REPAIR	05
SERVICEABLE	15

8. PERSONNEL STATE

<u>MILLOBS</u>	
POSTED	24
LEAVE/CTO	05
PRESENT	19

<u>MALICOY</u>	
POSTED	198
LEAVE/CTO	40
PRESENT	158

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

R.V. BLANCHETTE
IT-COL
COMMANDER SECTOR 18 GITARAMA

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

DATE : 17 JUL 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 161800 JUL TO 171800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA

i) RPA TRANSPORT OFFICER CONTACTED US ABOUT THE NEED TO RECOVER THEIR BROKEN DOWN VEHICLE AT RUNDA COMMUNE (9882). HE WAS ADVISED TO VISIT 95 FLSG WITH ALL RELEVANT DETAILS.

B. FRGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOBS.

i) THE FIRST MILOB TEAM, JOINED BY CIV POL MEMBER AND HUMAN RIGHTS WENT TO MUGINA COMMUNE (9267) AND MET THE BOURGMESTRE AND VISITED THE COMMUNE CACHOT. THE BOURGMESTRE CONFIRMED THE PREVIOUSLY REPORTED KILLING OF MR BAGIRUBWIRA AT NTEKO SECTOR (9769). HE SAID IT WAS A CASE OF SELF-DEFENCE BY THE SOLDIER. HE REFUSED TO GET FURTHER INVOLVED IN THIS CASE BECAUSE HE SAW IT AS A STRICTLY MILITARY CASE.

ii) ABOUT THE ARRESTEES, THE BOURGMESTRE STATED THAT ONLY ONE PERSON WAS IN THE COMMUNE PRISON. OTHERS HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO KANZENZE COMMUNE CACHOT (KIGALI PREFECTURE) AS THEY WERE FROM THIS COMMUNE. HUMAN RIGHTS ARE FOLLOWING THIS FILE AND WILL FURTHER DETAILS TO THEIR KIGALI COLLEAGUES.

iii) THE TEAM ALSO VISITED THE COMMUNE CACHOT. IT IS DIVIDED INTO THREE BIG ROOMS FOR MALE

PRISONERS. ONE OF THE FORMER OFFICE ROOMS IS USED TO HOLD 11 WOMEN AND THREE INFANTS. ABOUT 40 PEOPLE WERE HELD IN THE FIRST ROOM. THE SECOND ROOM CONTAINED ABOUT 80 PRISONERS. THE TEAM WAS ALSO SHOWN ANOTHER ROOM WHERE 27 COMMON CRIMINALS WERE HELD. ALL ROOMS WERE RATHER CLEAN AND NOT OVERCROWDED. THE TOTAL FIGURES AS THEY WERE GIVEN ARE: 120 PRISONERS SUSPECTED FOR GENOCIDE, 11 FEMALES, INCLUDING THREE PREGNANT ONES, AND 27 COMMON CRIMINALS.

iv) A SECOND MILOB TEAM VISITED TAMBWE COMMUNE (7653) AND VISITED RUHANGO HEALTH CENTRE. IT HAS 25 BEDS AND AN AVERAGE OF 150 PATIENTS ARE TREATED EVERYDAY. THE CLINIC HAS A STAFF STRENGTH OF FOUR QUALIFIED NURSES, FOUR UNQUALIFIED NURSES, TWO LABORATORY TECHNICIANS AND THREE MEDICAL ASSISTANTS. IT IS RUN BY THE ICRC WHICH SUPPLIES CURRENT MEDICATION ONCE A MONTH. AT THE END OF JULY, CARITAS WILL BEGIN SUPPORTING THE CLINIC. THIS CLINIC IS THE ONLY ONE CAPABLE OF CURING TUBERCULOSIS IN THE PREFECTURE BECAUSE NONE OF ITS EQUIPMENT WAS STOLEN DURING THE WAR.

v) THE MILOB TEAM MET THE RPA PLATOON COMMANDER AT TAMBWE COMMUNE (7653). HE WAS POLITE BUT NOT VERY COOPERATIVE IN PROVIDING INFORMATION. HE REPORTED NO MAJOR PROBLEM IN HIS COMMUNE AND THAT LOCALS WERE SUFFERING FROM BANDITRY.

vi) THE TEAM ALSO VISITED MUNINI SECTOR (7856). DISCUSSIONS WITH LOCALS REVEALED THAT THE LEVEL OF THEFTS AND BANDITRY WAS LOW. THE BRIDGE AT 5640 WAS IN BAD CONDITION AND COULD NOT BE CROSSED. THERE IS AN URGENT NEED TO GET THIS BRIDGE FIXED BECAUSE IT IS AN IMPORTANT LINK BETWEEN MUNINI SECTOR AND TAMBWE COMMUNE OFFICE.

vii) A THIRD MILOB TEAM VISITED KAYENZI COMMUNE (8389). THE COMMUNE HEALTH CENTER IS GOVERNMENT OWNED AND HAS 15 STAFF (TWO QUALIFIED NURSES, FOUR AUXILIARIES HEALTH WORKERS AND NINE GENERAL WORKERS WITHOUT UNIFORM). IT IS RUN BY MEDICUS MUNDI WHICH SUPPLIES CURRENT MEDICATION, SALARIES AND PROMISED TO REHABILITATE THE CLINIC AND THE DAMAGED EQUIPMENT. AN AVERAGE OF SIXTY PEOPLE ARE TREATED EVERY DAY AND THE CLINIC HAS 56 BEDS WITHOUT MATTRESSES OR BLANKETS. THE CLINIC DOES NOT HAVE A LABORATORY EVEN THOUGH IT HAS A MICROSCOPE. THERE IS NO CLEAN WATER BUT THE SALVATION ARMY HAD PROMISED TO SUPPLY WATER (NO ACTION TAKEN SO FAR). THE CLINIC AUTHORITIES WOULD LIKE TO REVERT TO SOLAR ENERGY, LIKE THEY WERE ~~DOING~~ DOING BEFORE THE

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

DATE : 16 JUL 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 151800 JUL TO 161800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACITIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA

i) 31 RPA BATTALION COMD REQUESTED FOR A TRUCK TO TRANSPORT FOOD FOR SOLDIERS FROM NYAMABUYE COMMUNE (7570) TO MUGINA (9267) COMMUNE.

ii) BRIGADE TRANSPORT OFFICER, 305 RPA BDE APPROACHED SECTOR 1B HQ TO PROVIDE A RECOVERY VEHICLE TO TRANSPORT TWO BROKEN DOWN RPA VEHICLES AT BISHESHE (9481) WHICH WERE PROCEEDING FROM KIGALI TO GITARAMA. THIS SECTOR AND MALICOV ARE NOT IN POSSESSION OF ANY RECOVERY VEHICLE. WE REQUESTED NECESSARY ACTION FROM THE FORCE HQ.

B. FRGF. NTRC. MILITIA. NTR4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOBS. ONE MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED A DOMINATION PATROL TO MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (6970) AND VISITED THREE SECTORS: MWAKA (6469), GIKOMERO (6372) AND KADUHA (6169). THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM, SINCE MOST OF THE PEOPLE WERE EITHER GOING TO OR COMING OUT OF CHURCH AFTER ATTENDING PRAYERS.

B. MALICOV. MALI COV IS PREPARING TO MOVE FROM PRESENT LOCATION TO NEW POSITION.

From: → Sector 1B HQ
To: → MICOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ
HAC.

13 JULY 95

INFO: → FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MCC)
Sitrep covering period from 121800 July to
131800 hrs July 95.

1. Gen situation - Calm.

2. Pol Act - 3 NTR

3. Functional Act - 3

(a) RFA → Still processing the RFA BN CDR
request for a truck to be loaned to him
to transport food for soldiers from
GIRARAMA to MIGINA Commune (9267)

(b) FRGA - NTR

(c) MILITIA - NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES - 3

(a) All Motorola's and vehicle radios received
their new frequencies today, because of this,
the regular patrol programme was cancelled.

(b) A search was conducted by the incoming
Sector Cdr to prepare the coordination of
movement for the transportation of prisoners
from the GIRARAMA prison to the NYANZA prison
(which belongs to Sector 3B, Butare ~~prison~~
prefecture).

The expected number of prisoners to be
moved went down from 400 to 200 due to
a capacity restriction of the NYANZA prison.

This last prison was also visited today by the incoming Sector Cdr and the holding conditions awaiting the prisoners to be moved were found to be incommensurably better than those at the GIRAMPA prison. Current statistics for the NYANZA prison is as follows:

- (1) Men — 274
- (2) Women — 81
- (3) Minors — 27
- (4) Infants — 6
- (5) Total — 1088

The Convoy is scheduled to arrive at the GIRAMPA prison at 0700 hrs tomorrow. It will be composed of 5 trucks each containing 40 prisoners. The RFA will provide two escort vehicle plus four teams to be mounted in four pick-up that will be driven by military soldiers. This six vehicles will be positioned alternatively ~~one~~ in between the prisoner trucks. ICRC and HRPVH will follow accompanied with a logistic tail of medical and maintenance. If everything runs smoothly, we are expecting and arrival at NYANZA prison at 0900 hrs.

- (C) A change of command ceremony was held today at 1430 hrs between the outgoing Sector Cdr, Lt Col Fox, and the incoming Sector Cdr, Lt Col BLANCHETTE.

(d) GITARAMA TEAM - NO patient.

(e) MALE COY : → Radio reprogramming for the all company was done.

6. Humanitarian Activities : →

(i) Male Coy provided two bed-ford trucks to transport 20 tons of food from GITARAMA to NYAMABUYE Commune office (T570) for the primary school instructor.

(ii) Also, Male Coy provided two bed-ford trucks to transport 9 tons of food from GITARAMA Prefecture to TAMBUWE Commune office (T553) for the primary school instructor.

(iii) Local 15 patient were treated by Male Coy in its clinic facility.

6. Civ Affairs : → NFK

7. Logistics : →

(a) Vehicle Status

mi lobs : →

On Charge - 08

Servicing/Repair - 01

Servicable - 07

Male Coy : →

On Charge - 29

Repair - 13

Servicable - 11

1.1

8. Personal State:-

Milobé

Posted - 24
Lue/cro - 04
Present - 20

Mali Cay -

Posted - 198
Lue/cro - 40
Present - 158

9. Misc

(a) A new civ pol team (two off's) reported today this sector

(b) - In order to foster better relations with the RPA and the local community a football game was held between an all-star team from the Mali Cay, and Milobé against an RPA team. A crowd of several hundred people watched an excellent game where the RPA won by a score of four to two. The experience was a resounding success.

18

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

DATE : 10 JUL 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 091800 JUL TO 101800Z JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA. NTR
 - B. FRGF. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) THE NEW SECTOR COMMANDER, LT-COL BLANCHETTE HAS REPORTED IN TO BEGIN HANDOVER DUTIES WITH THE OUTGOING SECTOR COMMANDER, LT-COL FOX WHO WILL LEAVE THE SECTOR AT THE END OF THE WEEK.

ii) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED RUTOBWE COMMUNE (7781) AND MET THE ASSISTANT BOURGMESTRE FOR AN UPDATE ON THE COMMUNE DETAILS. IT WAS LEARNT THAT A SECONDARY SCHOOL, KNOWN AS "ITER" HAS STARTED RUNNING IN THE COMMUNE. AT PRESENT NO NGO IS ASSISTING THE SCHOOL. HOWEVER IT WAS REQUESTED BY THE STAFF AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE THAT SOME ASSISTANCE FROM UNICEF WOULD BE SOLICITED.

iii) THE SAME MILOB TEAM VISITED CYEZA ORPHANAGE. THE CONDITION OF THE ORPHANAGE WAS GOOD. IT IS BEING WELL LOOKED AFTER BY "PHARMACIENS SANS FRONTIERES".

iv) THEY ALSO VISITED GIKO AND MARA SECTORS (7884) AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM. THE HARVEST HAD BEEN SATISFACTORY. PIPED WATER WAS NOT AVAILABLE, PRESENTLY PEOPLE ARE DRINKING RIVER WATER.

v) THE OTHER MILOB TEAM VISITED THE HEALTH CENTER AT RUTOBWE (7781). IT IS RUN BY THE ICRC. THE BUILDING OF THE HEALTH CENTER IS UNDER REPAIR AND THE ICRC PROMISED TO PROVIDE SIX MILLION FR FOR ITS RECONSTRUCTION. IT HAS 50 BEDS AND AN AVERAGE OF 100 PATIENTS ARE TREATED EVERYDAY. THE TOTAL STAFF STRENGTH IS SEVEN INCLUDING ONE MEDICAL ASSISTANT.

vi) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED THE HEALTH CENTER AT MURAMA COMMUNE (6749) AND FOUND CHILDREN BEING VACCINATED FOR POLIO, TETANUS AND TUBERCULOSIS. THE TEAM ALSO FOUND ROUGHLY 60 PEOPLE WAITING FOR TREATMENT PLUS 20 ADMITTED PATIENTS. IT IS RUN BY "ADRA". IT SUPPLIES DRUGS AND CURRENT USAGE DRUGS BUT ANTIBIOTICS AND ANTIMALARIAL TABLETS ARE IN SHORT SUPPLY. IT HAS 50 BEDS AND AN AVERAGE OF 110 TO 150 PATIENTS ARE TREATED EVERYDAY. THE CENTER ADMITS 60 SERIOUS PATIENTS PER MONTH. THERE ARE 10 WORKERS, OUT OF WHICH FOUR ARE QUALIFIED. THE CENTER HAS SHORTAGE OF WATER SINCE THE PRESENT TANK IS TOO SMALL. THE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED 50 MATTRESSES, ONE TYPEWRITER, ONE REFRIGERATOR FOR VACCINES AND ONE WEIGHING SCALE FOR CHILDREN AND ADULTS. THEY ALSO REQUESTED 10 WINDOW FRAMES, FIVE DOORS AND ONE BIG WATER TANK.

B . MALICOY : SEE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

i) MALI COY PROVIDED TWO BEDFORD TRUCKS TO TRANSPORT 14 TONS OF FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO TABA COMMUNE OFFICE (8883).

ii) ALSO, MALI COY PROVIDED TWO BEDFORD TRUCKS TO TRANSPORT 14 TONS OF FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO BULINGA (6679) AND NYAKABANDA (6597).

iii) MALI COY PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO TRANSPORT FIVE TONS OF FLOUR FROM GITARAMA TO MASANGO COMMUNE OFFICE (6254). THIS MISSION CONTINUES TOMORROW.

iv) 13 LOCAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED TODAY BY MALI COY IN ITS CLINIC FACILITY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS:

ON CHARGE	08
SERVICING/REPAIRS	02
SERVICEABLE	06

MALICOY:

ON CHARGE	29
UNDER REPAIR	11
SERVICEABLE	18

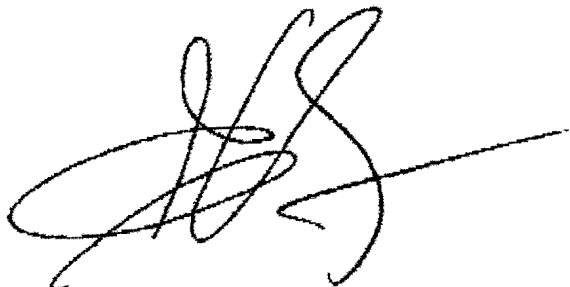
8. PERSONNEL STATEMILOBS

POSTED	24
LEAVE/CTO	02
PRESENT	22

MALICOY

POSTED	198
PRESENT	198

MISCELLANEOUS : THE MOVEMENT OF PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA TO NYANZA PRISON WILL BE DELAYED FOR SOME DAYS BECAUSE BOTH BDE CDRS (GITARAMA AND BUTARE) WERE NOT YET READY FOR THAT TASK. IT WAS ARRANGED A MEETING FOR NEXT WEDNESDAY AT GITARAMA PREFECTURE TO BE ATTENDED BY RPA, MILOBS, ICRC AND HUMAN RIGHTS. FURTHER INFORMATION WILL BE SEND ASAP.



FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

DATE : 09 JUL 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 081800 JUL TO 091800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA. NTR
 - B. FRGF. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) ONE MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED DOMINATION PATROL TO NYABISUNDU COMMUNE (7041) FOUND THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM IN THE AREA.

ii) THE SAME MILOB TEAM FOLLOWING THE SECTOR COMMANDER INSTRUCTIONS VISITED NYANZA (7240) AND MONITORED THE CONDITIONS IN THE CACHOT WERE 400 PRISONERS WILL BE TRANSFERRED NEXT WEEK FROM GITARAMA TO NYANZA.

iii) THE MILOB TEAM VISITED TANBWE COMMUNE (7653) ON DOMINATION PATROL REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION WAS CALM AND THE MAJORITY OF LOCALS WENT TO THE CHURCH. THE MILOB TEAM CONTACTED SOME LOCALS WHICH REPORTED THAT THEY HAVE NOT SECURITY PROBLEMS AND THE MOST IMPORTANT FOR THEM IS THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE RECONCILIATION PROCESS.

iv) ONE MILOB TEAM WENT TO RUNDA COMMUNE (9882) ON DOMINATION PATROL. THE TEAM REPORTED THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

2

B . MALICOY : NTR5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

i) 5 LOCAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED TODAY BY MALI COY IN ITS CLINIC FACILITY.

ii) MALI COY ESTABLISHED HUMANITARIAN TASKS SCHEDULE REGARDING TRANSPORT OF FOOD AND BUILDING MATERIALS TO DIFFERENT COMMUNES IN THE PREFECTURE DURING NEXT WEEK.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS:

ON CHARGE	07
SERVICING/REPAIRS	02
SERVICEABLE	05

MALICOY:

ON CHARGE	29
UNDER REPAIR	11
SERVICEABLE	18

8. PERSONNEL STATEMILOBS

POSTED	23
LEAVE/CTO	02
PRESENT	21

MALICOY

POSTED	198
PRESENT	198

Sect-3
Gitarama

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
INFO ; FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

DATE : 08 JUL 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 071800 JUL TO 081800B JUL 95

- C
1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
 2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
 3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA. NTR
 - B. FRGF. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
 4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. GITARAMA TEAM

C

i) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED RUNDA COMMUNE (9882) AND FOUND THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM. THE TEAM VISITED "GIHARA" HEALTH CENTER (9686). THE CLINIC IS RUN BY "MEDICUS MUNDI". IT HAS 27 BEDS AND ABOUT 80 TO 100 PATIENTS ARE TREATED EVERYDAY. IT HAS 5 MEDICAL STAFF INCLUDING A DOCTOR AND 4 ASSISTANTS. ELECTRICITY WAS AVAILABLE THROUGH A LOCAL GENERATOR AND PIPED WATER WAS AVAILABLE. THE STAFF DID NOT COMPLAIN REGARDING ANY DEFICIENCY IN THE HEALTH CENTER.

ii) THE SAME MILOB TEAM WENT TO TABA COMMUNE (8883) ON DOMINATION PATROL. THE TEAM REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

iii) THE SEC CDR AND THE HUMANITARIAN TEAM VISITED NYANZA PRISON IN KIGOMA COMMUNE (7649) WHERE THEY FOUND ALL PREMISES TO BE READY FOR ACCOMMODATION OF 400 PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA PRISON NEXT WEEK. ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE DIRECTOR OF THE PRISON AND ICRC REPRESENTATIVES WERE MADE TO MEET ON MONDAY, 10 JULY, TO DEFINE FINALLY THE DETAILS OF TRANSFER THE PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA TO NYANZA.

2

iv) THE HUMANITARIAN TEAM ALSO VISITED THE NYANZA ORPHANAGE AND REPORTED THE SITUATION TO BE IN THE SAME POOR CONDITION AS IT WAS IN APRIL. THE MAIN PROBLEM IS LACK OF ATTENTION OF NGOS TO THAT ORPHANAGE, LACK OF QUALIFIED MANAGERS AND PEDAGOGUES. THE ORPHANAGE NEEDS BEDS . THE SECTOR EARNESTLY ASKED TO SEND A SEPTIC TRUCK FOR CLEANING THE LATRINES. SOME TIME AGO AND TODAY ABOUT 295 CHILDREN ARE USING THE BUSH FOR THAT, WITH DANGER FOR THEIR HEALTH. WE INSIST IN THE MATTER. THIS PROBLEM IS KNOWN OF HAC BECAUSE THEY VISIT THE ORPHANAGE WITH UNICEF AUTHORITIES

B. MALICOY.

MALICOY WENT FOR DOMINATION PATROL RESPECTIVELY TO THE COMMUNES OF NTONGWE (9057), RUHANGO (7653), MASANGO (6254) AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION WAS CALM IN THOSE AREAS.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

7 LOCAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED TODAY BY MALI COY IN ITS CLINIC FACILITY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS;

ON CHARGE	07
SERVICING/REPAIRS	02
SERVICEABLE	05

MALICOY;

ON CHARGE	29
UNDER REPAIR	12
SERVICEABLE	17

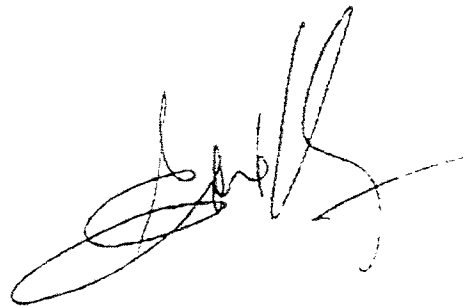
8. PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	22
LEAVE/CTO	02
PRESENT	20

MALICOY

POSTED	198
PRESENT	198



SS

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

DATE : 11 JUL 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 101800 JUL TO 111800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. AUTHORITIES FROM 301 BDE WERE NOT AWARE OF THE PLANNED MOVEMENT OF PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA PRISON TO NYANZA PRISON. A MEETING IS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW AT 1000 HRS AT THE PREFECTURE.

B. FRGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM.

i) THE NEW SECTOR COMMANDER, LT-COL BLANCHETTE ACCOMPANIED A MILOB/HR TEAM TO THE GIKOMA COMMUNE (7649) FOR A MEETING WITH THE BOURGMESTRE AND A VISIT TO THE COMMUNE CACHOT. THE TEAM THEN VISITED THE GATAGARA SECTOR WHICH INCLUDES A CENTER FOR HANDICAPPED PEOPLE.

ii) THE MEETING WITH THE BOURGMESTRE WENT VERY SMOOTHLY WITH PLEDGES OF COOPERATION BEING OFFERED BY THE LOCAL CIVILIAN AUTHORITY. THE NEARBY CACHOT WAS VISITED EVEN THOUGH THE ACCESS WAS NEGOTIATED WITH DIFFICULTY WITH THE RPA. THE CACHOT CONTAINED 28 PRISONERS, 25 OF WHICH ARE ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE AND THREE FOR COMMON CRIME. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT FIVE OF THE PRISONERS WERE RETURNEES FROM THE KIBERO CAMP.

iii) IN THE HANDICAPPED CENTER, CALLED THE "HOME DE VIERGE DES PAUVRES", THERE ARE 100 HANDICAPPED PEOPLE, 50 BLIND PEOPLE AND THE STAFF STRENGTH IS 80, INCLUDING DOCTORS, TEACHERS, NURSES, MEDICAL ASSISTANT AND OFFICIAL STAFF. THIS INSTITUTION IS A NATIONAL FACILITY. SINCE THE WAR, IT HAS

LOST MOST OF ITS SELF-SUFFICIENCY WITH THE LACK OF BOTH HUMAN AND MATERIEL RESOURCES. THE TILE FACTORY HOLDS A LARGE SURPLUS AMOUNT OF TILES AND HAS THEREFORE STOPPED PRODUCTION. THESE TILES WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO EVENTUAL BUYERS.

iv) THE HANDICAPPED CENTER HAS A SHORTAGE OF TOOLS AND RAW MATERIAL FOR THE MAKING OF ARTIFICIAL LIMBS. A PRIORITIZED LIST OF ITEMS WILL BE PROVIDED TO MILOBS AT A LATER DATE. NGOS IN A POSITION TO HELP SHOULD BE APPROACHED BY UNAMIR GIVEN THE IMPORTANCE OF THIS INSTITUTION IN THIS COUNTRY.

v) AT THE SAME LOCATION, THE TEAM VISITED THE LABORATORY SCHOOL. IT HAS 12 TEACHERS, 24 STUDENTS IN FIRST AND SECOND GRADE. THEY HAVE A VACANCY PROBLEM OF QUALIFIED TEACHER ON SPECIFIC SUBJECT, MAKING THE OPENING OF THIRD AND FOURTH GRADE IMPOSSIBLE. THE UNDP HAD PROVIDED SUCH HELP IN THE PAST AND OTHER AGENCIES SUCH AS CARITAS GERMANY AND CARITAS ITALY HAVE BEEN SOLICITED IN VAIN. THIS PROBLEM SHOULD RECEIVE TOP PRIORITY GIVEN THE IMPORTANCE OF HAVING QUALIFIED LABORATORY SPECIALIST THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

vi) THE HR REPRESENTATIVE INTERVIEWED THE LABORATORY SCHOOL DIRECTOR WHO FELT THAT HIS PERSONAL SAFETY WAS AT RISK BECAUSE OF RUMOURS OF GENOCIDE ACCUSATION. HE PROVIDED IMPORTANT INFORMATION CONCERNING THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE. A FULL REPORT WILL BE SUBMITTED IN DUE TIME.

vii) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM VISITED NYABIKENKE COMMUNE (7292) AND VISITED THE HEALTH CENTER, NAMELY THE BIREME CLINIC. THIS CLINIC IS RUN BY MSF WHICH PROVIDES MEDICATION AND FOOD FOR MALNOURISHED PEOPLE. IT HAS 50 BEDS AND AN AVERAGE FROM 60 TO 100 PATIENTS PER DAY. COMMON DISEASES TREATED ARE MALARIA, DIARRHEA, PNEUMONIA AND WORMS INFECTION. THEY ARE EXPERIENCING DIFFICULTIES WITH ELECTRICITY. THEY REQUESTED THE FOLLOWING:

- 1) REPAIR OF THE GENERATOR
- 2) COMPLETION OF TWO BLOCKS OF BUILDING WHICH WERE LEFT INCOMPLETE
- 3) AN AMBULANCE
- 4) STATIONARY, BEDS AND MATTRESSES.

viii) THE TEAM LEARNED THAT THERE WAS A DUTCH ORGANIZATION, WAGENSENI, ASSISTING IN THE HIRING OF LOCALS WHO REBUILD DESTROYED HOUSES.

ix) THE TEAM VISITED KABUYE SECTOR AND FOUND CHILDREN BEING VACCINATED BY THE ICRC AGAINST THE USUAL DISEASES.

x) IN THE SAME SECTOR, CARITAS WAS DISTRIBUTING FOOD FOR THE POOREST FAMILIES.

B . MALICOY :

LAST NIGHT AT 2200 HRS, UNAMIR FOUR RUNNER 1058 PROCEEDING TO KIGALI FROM GIKONGORO WITH TWO MILOBS HAS BROKEN DOWN NEAR TAMBWE COMMUNE (7653). MALI COY RECOVERED THE VEHICLE TO MALI PLATOON LOCATION AT RUHANGO (7653) LAST NIGHT.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

i) MALI COY PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO TRANSPORT FIRE WOOD FROM GITARAMA TO NYABIKENKE COMMUNE OFFICE (7292).

ii) ALSO, MALI COY PROVIDED TWO BEDFORD TRUCKS TO TRANSPORT 6 TONS OF FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO MASANGO COMMUNE (6254).

iii) 205 LOCAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED THIS WEEK BY MALI COY IN ITS CLINIC FACILITY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS:

ON CHARGE	08
SERVICING/REPAIRS	02
SERVICEABLE	06

MALICOY:

ON CHARGE	29
UNDER REPAIR	13
SERVICEABLE	16

8. PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	24
LEAVE/CTO	04
PRESENT	20

MALICOY

POSTED	198
PRESENT	198

9. MISCELLANEOUS

TODAY THE PREFET OF GITARAMA REFUSED TO DELIVER ONE PHOTOCOPIER AND A GENERATOR WHICH WERE ON LOAN TO THEM FOR THREE WEEKS (EQUIPMENT WAS DELIVERED ON 6 JUN 95). THE PREFET SAID HE WOULD NOT RELEASE THE EQUIPMENT UNLESS HE RECEIVES A DIRECT ORDER FROM THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR.



WAR, BECAUSE ELECTROGAZ IS NOT ABOUT TO PROVIDE ELECTRICITY IN THE NEAR TERM.

viii) THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT HAS INCREASED TO 64, AN INCREASE OF 22 SINCE THE LAST VISIT IN JUNE. IT HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED YET IF THESE NEW ARRESTS ARE LINKED TO GENOCIDE ACCUSATIONS.

B. MALICOY.

i) THE MALI CONTINGENT COMMANDER TOOK THE NEW SECTOR COMMANDER ON A TOUR OF ALL MALICOY TROOPS IN THE SECTOR. ACCURATE AND COMPLETE BRIEFINGS WERE PROVIDED AT EACH LOCATION, THAT IS TO SAY MASANGO (6254), RUHANGO (7653) AND NTONGWE (9057) WHERE MALI SECTIONS (PLATOONS) ARE DEPLOYED.

ii) AN EMERGENCY TEAM COMPOSED OF A MECHANIC, A MEDICAL ASSISTANT AND ONE MILOB WENT TO AN ACCIDENT SCENE WHERE A SENBATT VEHICLE HAD HIT A CIVILIAN CAR AT RUHANGO COMMUNE (7653). NO INJURY WERE REPORTED AND AN AGREEMENT WAS ARRANGED ON THE SPOT.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. 36 LOCAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED TODAY BY MALI COY IN ITS CLINIC FACILITY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

i) MILOBS:

ON CHARGE	08
SERVICING/REPAIRS	01
SERVICEABLE	07

ii) MALICOY:

ON CHARGE	20
SERVICING/REPAIRS	05
SERVICEABLE	15

B. PERSONNEL STATE

i) MILOBS

POSTED	24
LEAVE/CTO	07
PRESENT	17

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
INFO ; FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

DATE : 06 JUL 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 051800 JUL TO 061800 JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA. NTR
 - B. FRCE. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. GITARANA TEAM

i) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED MASANGO COMMUNE (6254) AND FOUND CHILDREN BEING VACCINATED AGAINST POLIO ,TETANUS, DIPHTHERIA AND TUBERCULOSIS.THE MASANGO CLINIC IS RUN BY ONE NGO NAMED MEMISA (HOLLAND).IT SUPPLIES ENOUGH DRUGS AND CURRENT MEDICINES.IT HAS 50 BEDS AND ABOUT 30 PATIENTS ARE TREATED EVERYDAY.IT HAS 12 MEDICAL ASSISTANTS OUT OF WHICH 10 ARE QUALIFIED AND 2 ARE NOT.PAY OF THE STAFFS ARE PROVIDED BY MEMISA AND WHEN THEY FAIL TO PROVIDE ENOUGH AMOUNT THEN PATIENTS SUBSCRIBE SOME AMOUNT EACH TO PAY THEM.THE HOSPITAL DOES NOT HAVE LABORATORY FACILITIES. THE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED FOR LABORATORY FACILITIES WITH EQUIPMENT.THEY ALSO REQUESTED FOR 50 MATRESSES AND ONE AMBULANCE TO CARRY EMERGENCY PATIENTS TO KABGAYE OR KIGALI HOSPITAL.

ii) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (8274) AND MET THE NEW BOURGEMESTRE NAMED NSABIMANA MATHIEU WHO JOINED THE COMMUNE TODAY. THE NEW BOURGEMESTRE REQUESTED TO PROVIDE TECHNICIAN TO REPAIR ELECTRIC LINES OF THE COMMUNE OFFICE AND ALSO REQUESTED FOR SOME ELECTRIC GOODS, LOCKS AND BUILDING MATERIALS.

iii) THE SAME MILOB TEAM VISITED MUGINA COMMUNE (9267) AND FOUND THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM. THE BOURGEMESTRE REQUESTED TO TRANSPORT TWO TONS OF FOOD AND BUILDING MATERIALS FROM GITARAMA TO COMMUNE OFFICE. HE ALSO APPROACHED UNAMIR TO PROVIDE TECHNICIANS TO REPAIR WATER PIPE SUPPLIES FOR FOUR SECTORS IN THE COMMUNE. THE HEALTH CENTRE IS RUN BY ICRC. IT HAS 40 BEDS AND CAN TREAT DAILY 70 TO 80 PATIENTS. IT DOES NOT HAVE ANY DOCTOR AND ENOUGH QUALIFIED NURSES. THEY ALSO REQUESTED FOR AN AMBULANCE TO TRANSPORT EMERGENCY PATIENTS TO GITARAMA OR KIGALI HOSPITAL.

B. MALICOY. SEE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

i) MALI COY PROVIDED 2 BEDFORD TRUCKS TO" FOOD FOR HUNGRY "TO TRANSPORT 40 TONS OF FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO THE NGO LOCATION AT KABGAYI(7073).

ii) MALI COY PROVIDED TWO BEDFORD TRUCKS TO TAMBWE COMMUNE (7653) TO TRANSPORT 9 TONS OF FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO THE COMMUNE OFFICE.

iii) 15 LOCAL PATIENT WERE TREATED TODAY BY MALI COY IN ITS CLINIC FACILITY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	07
SERVICING/REPAIRS	02
SERVICEABLE	05

MALICOY

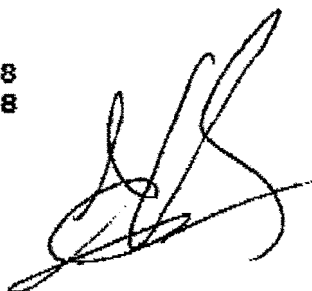
ON CHARGE	29
UNDER REPAIR	12
SERVICEABLE	17

PERSONNEL STATEMILOBS

POSTED	22
LEAVE/CTO	02
PRESENT	20

MALICOY

POSTED	198
PRESENT	198

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'J. K. S.', is written over the right side of the table for MALICOY.



FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
INFO ; FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

DATE : 05 JUL 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 041800 JUN TO 051800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA. NTR
 - B. ERGF. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED NYAMABUYE COMMUNE (7576) AND MET THE SOCIAL ASSISTANT AND REPORTED THAT THE TOTAL OF 7036 PERSONS INCLUDING 1628 ORPHANS WITHOUT PARENTS AND 5408 WIDOWS STILL IN SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND ACCOMMODATION.

ii) THE SAME MILOB TEAM VISITED KIGOMA COMMUNE (7649) MET THE BURGOMESTRE AND CONGRATULATED HIM FOR OBSERVING THE GRAND CEREMONY TO CELEBRATE "LIBERATION DAY" ON 4 JUL 95 IN GITARAMA STADIUM AND MENTIONED THAT IT WAS AN EXCELLENT CEREMONY. THE MILOB TEAM CONVEYED SPECIAL THANKS AND GRATITUDE TO THE BURGOMESTRE FOR THE BEST PERFORMANCE BY HIS CULTURAL TEAM TO THE PUBLIC.

iii) THE MILOB TEAM VISITED MUKINGU SECTOR 7445 AND NYAMUKU CELLULE 7446 REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IS CALM. MANY PEOPLE RETURNED BACK TO THIS AREA VERY LATE, AS A RESULT THEY COULD NOT CULTIVATE DUE TO SHORTAGE OF AGRICULTURAL MATERIALS AND



2

SEEDS. 17 FAMILIES LIVING IN THIS AREA NEED HOES AND SEEDS. 5 FAMILIES RETURNED BACK TO THE CELLULE FROM GIKONGORO. THEY ARE LIVING IN THEIR OWN HOUSES. ONE PERSON RETURNED BACK FROM UGANDA LAST MONTH. HE IS LIVING WITH HIS DAUGHTER IN THE SAME CELLULE. THE CELLULE RESPONSIBLE IS TRYING HIS BEST TO RETURN BACK HIS LAND FROM HIS RELATIVES.

iv) THE MILOB TEAM VISITED MUKINGU (7445) PRIMARY SCHOOL REPORTED THAT 732 STUDENTS, 13 TEACHERS, ONLY 4 ARE QUALIFIED. THIS SCHOOL IS IN SHORTAGE OF FURNITURE, BOOKS, STATIONARY AND SPORTS EQUIPMENT. EACH STUDENT SUPPOSED TO PAY 300 RFR PER YEAR BUT DUE TO POVERTY MOST OF THEM ARE NOT PAYING THIS SUM.

B. MALICOY. SEE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

i) MALI COY PROVIDED 2 BEDFORD TRUCKS TO NYABIKENKE COMMUNE 7292 TO TRANSPORT FIRE WOOD FROM GITARAMA TO THE COMMUNE OFFICE.

ii) MALI COY PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO NTONGWE COMMUNE(9057) TO TRANSPORT SANITARY EQUIPMENT FROM GITARAMA TO THE HEALTH CENTER IN THE COMMUNE.

iii)MALI COY PROVIDED ONE TRUCK FROM MASANGO COMMUNE (6254) TO TRANSPORT FOOD GIVEN BY WFP TO TEACHERS FROM GITARAMA TO MURAMA COMMUNE OFFICE(6749).

iv)MALI COY PROVIDED 2 BEDFORD TRUCKS FROM RUHANGO TO TRANSPORT FOOD GIVEN BY WFP TO TEACHERS FROM GITARAMA TO RUHANGO COMMUNE OFFICE(7653)

v) 13 LOCAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED TODAY BY MALI COY IN ITS CLINIC FACILITY.

vi) MALI COY DOCTOR VISITED TODAY KABGAYI ORPHANAGE TO SUPERVISE THE CONDITIONS THERE.

CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	07
SERVICING/REPAIRS	02
SERVICEABLE	05

MALICOY

FROM : SECTOR 1 B HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

DATE : 04 JUL 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 031800 TO 041800B JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

GITARAMA PREFECTURE CELEBRATED THE " LIBERATION DAY " ALL COMMUNES AUTHORITY AND ABOUT 5000 PEOPLE ATTENDED THIS CELEBRATION.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. 31 RPA BN CELEBRATED " LIBERATION DAY " IN GITARAMA STADIUM. LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN THE PREFECTURE, MILOBS, HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM AND CIVPOL ATTENDED THIS CELEBRATION WHICH TOOK PLACE FROM 1000 HRS TO 1800 HRS.

THE RPA BDE CDR TALKED ABOUT HISTORICAL BACKGROUND OF RWANDA AND NOTIFIED THE IMPORTANT ROLE OF RPA TO LIBERATE KIGALI AND PROTECT PEOPLE LAST JULY 94. A TRADITIONAL SHOW AND FOLKLORIC DANCES WERE PRESENTED BY MANY COMMUNES WHICH PARTICIPATED IN THIS ACTIVITY.

RPA 31 BN SOLDIERS MADE A COLOURFUL DEMONSTRATION OF DRILL, SELF DEFENCE EXERCISES, SONGS AND DANCES WITH WEAPONS AND WITHOUT IT. THE TROOPS ACTED SHOWING DISCIPLINE AND ENTHUSIASM AND ALL THEIR MOVEMENTS WERE CELEBRATED WITH HAPPYNESS BY THE PUBLIC. THE EVENT CULMINATED WITH A FOOTBALL MATCH BETWEEN RPA BN AND MUKINGI COMMUNE 7160.

THE GITARAMA PREFECT SPEECH WAS BASICALLY ON RPA ROLE TO LIBERATE KIGALI AND PROVIDE PROTECTION FOR LOCALS THEN HE ADDRESSED PEOPLE FOR MORE SOLIDARITY AND PEACE IN RWANDA AS THE AIM TO CELEBRATE THE LIBERATION DAY.

TALKING ABOUT RPA HELP, HE NOTIFIED THE AMOUNT OF 900,000 RF COLLECTED FROM PEOPLE PRESENT IN GITARAMA STADIUM. 800,000 RF AS A COMMUNES PARTICIPATION. THE COLLECT CONTINUE IN THE PREFECTURE AND ALL COMMUNES OFFICE. THE SOUS PREFET EXPLAINED THAT THIS MONEY WILL BE USED TO HELP DISABLED SOLDIERS OF RPA WOUNDED DURING THE WAR.

31 RPA BN ORGANIZED RECEPTION AT THE CULTURAL CENTER IN GITARAMA (DRINK AND LUNCH) FOR ALL AUTHORITIES INCLUDING ONE

2

PARLIAMENT MEMBER, AND RPA OFFICERS. THE SECTOR CDR SPOKE IN NAME OF UNAMIR AND UN AGENCIES, ABOUT THE SENCE OF THE CELEBRATION, ENCOURAGING RPA TO GO AHEAD TO REACH THE OBJECTIVES OF PEACE AND OPORTUNITIES FOR EVERYBODY AND QUALIFIED THE EVENT LIKE A DEMONSTRATION OF SUCCESS SINCE ALL THE POPULATION JOINED THE ARMY TO ENJOY TOGETHER IN THIS SPECIAL DAY.

B. FRGE. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) IN RESPONSE TO THE PREFECT AND RPA INVITATION THE SECTOR CDR, THREE MILOBS TEAM, HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM AND CIVPOL ATTENDED THE CEREMONY.

ii) A UNAMIR 4 RUNNER 1021 PROCEEDING TO KIGALI FROM CYANGUGU WITH THREE MILOBS HAS BROKEN DOWN NEAR GIKOMA COMMUNE 7649 ONE MILOB TEAM AND MALICOY RECOVERY GROUP WERE SENT TO RECOVERY THE VEH. TO GITARAMA SECTOR 1B HQ ON 03 JULY 95 BY 2000 HRS. THE SAME VEH WAS RECOVERED TODAY TO KIGALI.

B. MALICOY. NTR.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

MALICOY TREATED 10 LOCALS IN ITS CLINIC FACILITY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	07
SERVICING/REPAIRS	02
SERVICEABLE	05

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	29
UNDER REPAIR	11
SERVICEABLE	18

3

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	22
LEAVE/CTO	00
PRESENT	22

HALICOY

POSTED	198
PRESENT	198

