

UNAMIR

HAC - SITUATION REPORTS (SITREP) - MILOB HQ

6 - 30 OCT 1995

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UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 30, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 292300B OCT TO 302300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE RPA LO
 REPORTED TODAY THAT THEIR INVESTIGATORS HAD BEEN
 VERY BUSY DURING THE WEEK END INVESTIGATING THE
 THEFT OF 5 MILLIONS RWF FROM AN ACIST (NGO) VEHICLE
 TRAVELLING FROM CYANGUGU TO KIGALI. THREE UNIFORMED
 MED WERE SEEN COMMANDEERING THE VEHICLE IN
 MUSAMBIRA GR 8274 AROUND 1300 HRS ON FRIDAY 27 OCT 95.
 THEY ARE SUSPECTING THE DRIVER WHO HAS BEEN
 ARRESTED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BY THE GENDARMERIE IN
 KIGALI.

LT-COL KAYONGA HAS STARTED USING A "SECOND-IN-
 COMMAND" SIGNATURE BLOCK FOR HIS UNCLEAR STATUS
 WITHIN THE 305 RPA BDE.

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHER.

A. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - ON FRI 27 OCT A TRUCK
 BELONGING TO IRC (CYANGUGU) ENROUTE TO CYANGUGU
 FROM KIGALI WAS HIJACKED BY A GROUP OF ARMED MED
 NEAR GITARAMA. ALL THE VALUABLES IN THE TRUCK,
 INCLUDING AN AMOUNT RF 7,000,000 (FOR THE PAIMENT OF
 SALARIES OF LOCAL STAFF) WERE TAKEN. THE VEHICLE WAS
 THEN ABANDONED AND FOUND THE FOLLOWING DAY 28 OCT,
 TOTALLY STRIPPED OF ACCESSORIES.

B. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGRI) - BOURGMESTRE OF
 NYAMUTERA COMMUNE INFORMED TODAY THAT FRGF
 ATTACKED RPA WHO WERE GUARDING THE BRIDGE AT GR
 5917. FIRING STARTED AT NIGHT AROUND 2230 HRS ON 29 OCT
 95 AND CONTINUED FOR 20 - 25 MINUTES. ACCORDING TO HIM
 THERE WERE NO CASUALTY ON BOTH SIDES. BUT 3 STUDENTS

OF SECONDARY SCHOOL WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED BY MINE EXPLOSION IN THE NEXT MORNING AROUND 0630 TO 0700 HRS IN SHYIRE SECTOR GR 5814 ON THE ROAD WHEN THEY WERE COMING FROM SHYIRE TO NYAMUTERA COMMUNE. POSSIBLY THE MINE WAS LAID BY FRGF FOR THE BRIDGE GUARDS ON THE ROAD TO THE RPA CAMP. ONE OF THE STUDENTS HAS LOST HIS LEG OTHERS WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED BY SPLINTERS. DETAILED INVESTIGATION WILL BE PERFORMED TOMORROW.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

A. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. **SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.** ROUTINE PATROL IN MUGAMBAZI, RUTONGO, KANZEZE COMMUNES AND AROUND KIGALI CITY . THE SITUATION IS REPORTED AS CALM. IN KANOMBE COMMUNE TWO MEN WERE ARRESTED AND TRANSFERED TO KIGALI PRISON. THEY ARE SUSPECTED TO BE THE KILLERS OF THE MURDER ON 24 OCT 95.

C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED TAMBWE AND KAYENZI COMMUNE. LAST NIGHT, BANDITS RAIDED THE RUHANGO HEALTH CENTRE AND ROBBED DRUGS AND MONEY. GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR IS REPORTED AS CALM, HOWEVER THERE ARE CASES OF BANDITRY ACTIVITIES.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN GITI, MURAMBI AND KIBALI COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO RUSUMO AND MUHAZI COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO KIVU, KARAMA AND MUBUGA COMMUNES. THE BOURGMESTRE OF KIVU COMMUNE REQUESTED MILOB ATTENDANCE AT COMMUNE IMPROVEMENT CONFERENCE TO TAKE PLACE ON 7TH NOVEMBER 95. THE SITUATION WITHIN AOR WAS REPORTED AS CALM.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED RUSATIRA, RUNYINYA, KIGEMBE AND NYARUHENGARI COMMUNES. THE AREA IS REPORTED AS CALM.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. SITUATION IN ALL SUB-SECTORS IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF KIDAHU, NKUMBA, RUHONDO, CYABINGO, KINIGI, NKULI AND MUKINGO COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WITHIN THE AOR WAS REPORTED AS CALM.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR.

1) IN RWERERE COMMUNE GABIRO SECTOR GR 2423 THE LOCALS REPORTED THAT ON 24 OCT 95, ABOUT A 100 INTERAHAMWE WERE SEEN CROSSING THE BORDER INTO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE. THE RPA ARE REPORTED TO BE SEARCHING FOR THESE MILITIA, BUT NO ONE HAS BEEN ARRESTED SO FAR. THIS INFORMATION HAS NOT YET BEEN CONFIRMED BY THE RPA.

2) IN RAMBA COMMUNE GR 4893 THE SECURITY SITUATION IS

REPORTED AS TENSE. THE LOCALS COMPLAIN OF ARBITRARY ARRESTS BY THE RPA. THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT PRISONERS ARE BEING TORTURED IN THE COMMUNE PRISON. ONE YOUNG MAN WAS REPORTEDLY TORTURED TO DEATH ON 27 OCT 95 IN THE SAME PRISON. CATTLE RUSTLING BY ARMED GANGS IS ON THE INCREASE IN THE COMMUNE.

3) THE SECTOR COMMANDER HAD A MEETING TODAY WITH THE UNHCR CAMP SECURITY OFFICER FROM GOMA. THEY DISCUSSED THE SECURITY AND LAND MINE SITUATION IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS IN ZAIRE. IT WAS LEARNT THAT RADIO UNAMIR IS RECEIVED AND LISTENED TO BY THE REFUGEES IN THE CAMP.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.** PATROLS WERE NOT CONDUCTED TODAY DUE TO THE FORCE ENGINEER MINE AWARENESS TRG ATTENDED BY ALL MILOBS. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AOR IS REPORTED AS CALM, BUT THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL PREVAILING AMONG THE LOCALS IN THE PREFECTURE AS EARLIER.

L. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	11
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	04
(iii) OTHERS	-	03

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE REMERA - RUKOMA HOSPITAL IS REQUESTING A WATER TANK TO EASE THE MAJOR PROBLEMS OF WATER AT THE HOSPITAL. A BLADDER COULD BE USED AND WOULD MAKE A DIFFERENCE FOR THIS HOSPITAL COVERING AN AREA COUNTING 200 000 PEOPLE.

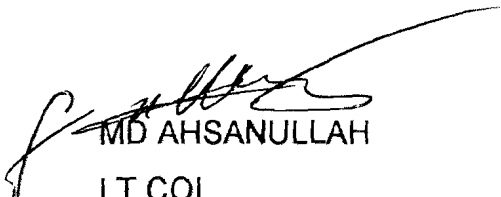
5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**
- A. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 62 RETURNEES (INCLUDING 03 IDPs) ARRIVED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. THERE ARE NO RETURNEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 62 RETURNEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 35 RETURNEES DEPARTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.
- B. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 337 RETURNEES ARRIVED AT NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. 121 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TODAY FROM THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. THERE ARE 337 RETURNEES REMAINING AT THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

6. **LOGISTICS.** NTR.

7. **MISCELLANEOUS.**
- A. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NIL	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		

	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(f)	SECTOR 4			
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	NIL		NIL
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	22		22
	BURUNDI	NIL		NIL
(g)	SECTOR 5A			
	UGANDA	02		NTR
	ZAIRE		05	NTR
(h)	SECTOR 5 B			
	ZAIRE	337		NTR
	UGANDA	NTR		NTR


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 282300B OCT TO 292300B OCT 95

DATE : 30 OCTOBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

1

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UN RESTRICTED

a. POLITICAL. THE DELEGATION OF 10 KENYAN OPPOSITION PARTY LEFT TO-DAY AFTER THREE (03) DAYS STATE VISIT.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 5B (GIESNYI) -AN RPA PATROL ON THE NIGHT OF 27/28 OCT 95 BUMPED INTO A MILITIA TRAINING CAMP IN THE GISHWATI FOREST. A FIRE FIGHT ENSUED AND TWO MILIA WERE KILLED AND THREE GRENADS WERE RECOVERED. RPA LO SAID THE CAMP SEEMED TO HAVE BEEN GUARDED BY FOUR MILITIA ARMED WITH AK 47 RIFLES AND THE REST OF THE OCCUPANTS WERE MILITIA UNDER TRAINING. RPA ARE STILL ON THE FOLLOW UP FOR THOSE WHO ESCAPED. THE CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN THE GISHWATI FOREST IS STILL ON.

(2) FRGF. NSTR.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -THERE WAS A ROBBERY IN THE ICRC OFFICE (GR 790255) IN KAMEMBE BETWEEN 0200 TO 0500 HRS ON 29 OCT 95. ESTIMATED VALUE OF THE ITEMS STOLEN IS \$4 000. UNCIVPOL CONDUCTED AN INVESTIGATION AT 1430 HRS THE SAME DAY. THE LOCAL RPA BN COND HAS BEEN INFORM. ITEMS STOLEN ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- (a) ONE CONTURA COMPUTER COMPACT 486
- (b) ONE PRINTER
- (c) ONE KEY-BOARD
- (d) ONE UPS STABILIZER
- (e) ONE BATTERY.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO KARANGARA COMMUNE (GR 8790) WERE CASES OF BANDITRY ACTIVITIES WERE REPORTED IN BUGULI SECTEUR (GR 9083). IN

UN RESTRICTED

MWAKA SECTOR, LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE (EXACT FIGURE NOT

KNOWN) WERE ARRESTED BY RPA AND LOCAL OFFICIALS AS SUSPECTS OF GENOCIDE AND COMMON CRIMES.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE SIT CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION AS CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITH IN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM. ONE MILOB TEAM ATTENDED A REBURIAL CEREMONY HELD IN MBAZI COMMUNE (GR 7117). NATIONAL ASSEMBLY VICE PRESIDENT, MR. NKONGOLI LAURENT AND HIS WIFE, ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR OF CABINET IN THE PRESIDENT OFFICE, SUB-PREFECT OF BUTARE, HUMAN RIGHT, NGO REPS AND ABOUT 1000 LOCAL WERE IN ATTENDANCE. NEED FOR NATIONAL RECONCILIATION WAS EMPHASIZED.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 290930 HRS, A VEH BELONGING TO THE RED CROSS FEDERATION DETONATED AN ANTI-TANK MINE 1 KM SOUTH WEST OF KIBUNGA REFUGEE CAMP IN ZAIRE. TWO PEOPLE WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED. UN MED CASVAC TO GOMA WAS ORGANIZED WHERE A SPECIAL FLIGHT LATER TOOK THEM FOR FURTHER TREATMENT TO NAIROBI. SECTOR'S GENERAL SITUATION WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOB TEAM THAT PATROLLED UWINGABO SECTOR (GT 2158) OF RWAMATAMU COMMUNE WAS INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF SMALL ARMS FIRE BET RPA AND INTERAHAMWE. THE ALLEGED ACTION OCCURRED LAST WEEK. ACTUAL DATE KNOWN. THEY CLAIMED THAT DURING THE OCCURRENCE,

UN RESTRICTED

THE CONSEILLER OF THE SECTOR BY THE NAME OF MR. M AMURAMO WAS KILLED. THE LOCALS ALSO CLAIMED THAT RPA

KILLED TWO (02) MEN AND ONE (01) WOMAN IN MUGOZI (QT 1854) AND MAHEMBE (QT 1854) SECTEURS. IDENTITY OF THOSE KILLED, EXACT DATE AND REASONS FOR KILLING NOT KNOWN. ON 26 OCT 95, A MR. INNOCENT WAS ALSO KILLED IN MUGOZI SECTEUR FOR UNKNOWN REASON. A NUMBER OF RETURNEES WERE BEING ARRESTED BY RPA FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. LOCALS FURTHER ALLEGED THAT A FORMER MILITARY GOVT SOLDIER WAS ARRESTED AND BEATEN TO DEATH IN BUTEMBO SECTEUR (QT 1254) LAST WEEK. BANDITRY ACTIVITIES BY PEOPLE FROM NEAR BY BUSH AREAS WAS ON AN INCREASE.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY. THE SCHEDULED FLIGHT TO TUNNIS WAS CONDUCTED.

(2) A TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	04
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii) OTHERS	-	06

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -REMER-RUKOMA HOSPITAL IS REQUESTING FOR A WATER TANK TO EASE THE MAJOR PROBLEMS OF WATER AT THE HOSPITAL. A BLADDER WOULD BE HIGHLY APPRECIATED TO CARTER FOR 20 000 PEOPLE.

(b) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - B/MASTER APPEALED TO UNAMIR FOR TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE TO FERRY FOOD DONATED BY WFP FROM NYAGATARE TO COMMUNES.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) -TOTAL NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN NEW TRANSIT CAMP IS 199 WHICH INCLUDES 58 IDPS AND 141 RETURNEES.

(b) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) -A FUND RAISING CEREMONY FOR THE ORPHANAGE WAS HELD AT KIGARAMA COMMUNE (GR 6170) WHICH WAS

UN RESTRICTED

ATTENDED BY THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO AND SEVERAL B/MASTRES OF THE PREFECTURE. MILOB REPS INVITED HANDED OVER 25 000 RWF DONATED BY MILOBS SECTOR 2B.

(c) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - TOTAL OF 20 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I WERE TAKEN TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND 31 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA WITH-OUT ESCORT WERE LEFT IN BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE WERE 118 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARA TRANSIT CAMP AND NO RETURNEES DEPARTED THE CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	31	NTR
	RUSIZI I/II(ZAIRE)	20	
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

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NTR

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LT COL
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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 262300B OCT TO 272300B OCT 95

DATE : October 27, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM. A DELEGATION OF TEN (10) KENYAN OPPOSITION PARTY MEMBERS ARRIVED TODAY BY AIR. THE DELEGATION VISITED SECTOR 3B (BUTARE).

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

UN RESTRICTED

- a. POLITICAL. NTR.
- b. MILITARY.
 - (1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - EARLIER REPORT ABOUT PRESENCE OF COLONEL BIVUGABABO OF FRGF IN GISHWATI FOREST BY LOCALS IN KIBILIRA COMMUNE (GR 5785) DENIED BY RPA WHO ALLEGE THAT NAMED COLONEL NOW SUPERVISING MILITIA\FRGF TRAINING ON IJWI ISLAND. RPA SAYS RUMOUR ABOUT PRESENCE OF COLONEL BEING DELIBERATELY SPREAD TO INSTILL FEAR AMONG POPULATION.

- (3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

- b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

- c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. BANDITRY ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN MUSHUBATI (GR 6970) AND RUTOBWE (GR 7781) COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

- d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

- e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. PATROL TEAM TO NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP WERE DENIED INFORMATION ON RETURNEES. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

- f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOBS ALSO ASSISTED PREFECT OF GIKONGORO IN THE INSTALLATION OF NEW BOURGMESTRES OF MUBUGA AND RWAMIKO COMMUNES AND ASSISTED ICRC TO DISTRIBUTE FOOD AND OTHER

UN RESTRICTED

NECESSARIES TO 2,000 LOCALS IN MUBUGA COMMUNE. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR AND MILOB TEAMS DELIVERED SCHOOL MATERIALS IN MBAZI AND SHYANDI COMMUNES. A DELEGATION OF 10 MEMBERS OF OPPOSITION PARTY IN KENYA VISITED MUGUMBA SECTEUR IN MUGANZA COMMUNE (GR 8407). THE AIM WAS TO ASSESS SUITABILITY OF SITUATION IN COMMUNE FOR SAFE RETURN OF REFUGEES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. NUMBER OF BANDITRY ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN NYAKINAMA AND KINIGI COMMUNES. ON 26 OCT ONE PERSON SUSTAINED KNIFE WOUNDS AT MUKO SECTEUR IN NYAKINAMA COMMUNE AND WAS ADMITTED TO RUHENGARI HOSPITAL WHEN HE WAS ATTACKED BY BANDITS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. A TRIPARTITE TECHNICAL MEETING INVOLVING RWANDESE, ZAIRIAN AND UNHCR AUTHORITIES HELD TODAY AT GISENYI TO DISCUSS METHODS OF REPATRIATING INCREASED NUMBERS OF REFUGEES. MILOBS PATROLS TO NYAMYUMBA COMMUNE (GR 2006) INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT ON 25 OCT 95 BODY OF UNKNOWN MALE ADULT FOUND FLOATING AT EDGE OF LAKE KIVU NEAR KIGUFI (GR 1906). MAN SAID TO HAVE DIED THREE DAYS EARLIER. LOCALS FOUND WOUNDS AND SWELLINGS WHICH SHOWED VICTIM COULD HAVE BEEN BEATEN WITH BLUNT INSTRUMENT BEFORE BEEN THROWN INTO LAKE. MOUTH OF VICTIM FOUND SMASHED AND INDICATION THAT ROPE OR WIRE TIED TO HIS WAIST. LOCALS FAILED TO IDENTIFY HIM. BODY SINCE BURIED. LOCALS IN MUTURA COMMUNE (GR 3123) REPORTED OF FREQUENT INFILTRATIONS FROM ZAIRE INTO THE AREA. ON 18 OCT RPA APPREHENDED ONE OF A GROUP OF INFILTRATORS AND DETAINED HIM AT THE MILITARY CAMP

UN RESTRICTED

AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE. SITUATION REPORTED CALM IN SECTOR.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR. LOCALS AVOIDED MILOBS ON HELI PATROLS TO KARAMBO (GR 2653). MILOBS LEARNT THAT SOME LOCALS WHO SPOKE TO MILOBS ON AN EARLIER PATROL WERE ARRESTED. LOCALS ALLEGED THAT THERE WERE SPOTTERS ON THE SURROUNDING HILLS TO MONITOR ANYONE TALKING TO THE TEAM. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 22 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	11
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	04
(iii)	OTHERS	-	07

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1 (KIGALI) MILOBS REPORTED THAT UNHCR AND THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION ARE RUNNING A PROJECT TO DISTRIBUTE FREE LAND TO NEWLY ARRIVED RETURNEES IN GASHORA COMMUNE.

b. ABOUT 50 RWANDAN ORPHANS RETURNED FROM ITALY BY SABENA TODAY. ALSO 113 REFUGEES (1960 CASELOADS) ARRIVED BY AIR IN KIGALI FROM ZAIRE BY ZWA TODAY.

c. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE WAS FACING MAJOR LOGISTICS PROBLEMS SINCE MDM LEFT IN SEPTEMBER. APART FROM PAN RWANDA WHICH IS SAID TO BE PROVIDING VERY LITTLE FOOD NO OTHER NGO IS OPERATING THERE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - NEW BOURGMESTRES FOR MUBUGA AND RWAMIKO COMMUNE INSTALLED TODAY AT SEPARATE CEREMONIES. THE PREFECT AND OTHER MILITARY AND CIVIL AUTHORITIES APPEALED TO THE PEOPLE TO RECONCILE AND FORGET THE PAST. OFFICIALS ALSO HINTED THAT THERE WERE PLANS TO WITHDRAW THE RPA FROM POLICE DUTIES AND ENCOURAGE LOCALS TO FORM WATCHDOG COMMITTEES.

COMMITTEES.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

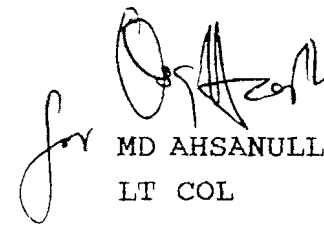
(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	00	NIL
	RUSIZI I/II(ZAIRE)	03	NIL
	BURUNDI	00	
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL

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(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	323
UGANDA	NTR

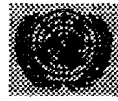
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LT COL
SOO

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 26, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 252300B OCT TO 262300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS DER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) ERGF. NTR

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROL IN TARE AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. THE AREAS WERE FOUND TO BE CALM AND QUIET.

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOB PATROLS VISITED NYAMABUYE AND NYABIKENKE COMMUNES AND DETERMINED THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN RUTARE, MUHURA AND KIVUYE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO BIRENGA, RUKARA, GAHINI AND NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP. AT NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP UNMOs WERE TOLD THAT THE UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE HAS GIVEN INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CAMP AUTHORITIES NOT TO GIVE ANYMORE ANY FIGURES ON RETURNEES TO OTHER ORGANISATIONS. FIGURES ON RETURNEES COULD ONLY BE MAINTAINED AT THE MAIN UNHCR OFFICE AT KIBUNGO.

F. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT

ROUTINE PATROL TO MUBUGA COMMUNE GR 5202. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. ICRC AND FEED THE CHILDREN HAVE INTENSIFIED THEIR FEEDING AND AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMS THUS PROVIDING MUCH - NEEDED RELIEF TO THE PEASANTS.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED NYABISINDU, RUHASHYA, RUSATIRA, MUGUSA, MUYIGA, NGOMA, HUYE, NYARUHENGERI AND KIBAYI COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM. ON 25 OCT 95 AT 2000 HRS, THREE ARMED MEN DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORM WITH BLACK BERETS SHOT FOUR MEN TO DEATH AT GISHOMA GR 819113. THE DECEASED PERSONS ARE:

- i. MR. EPAPHRODITE MUNGANYENDE WHO IS " THE INSPECTEUR DE POLICE JUDICIAIRE".
- ii. MR. HATEGEKIMANA SHADRECK, A TEACHER IN BUGARAMA COMMUNE.
- iii. MR. EDMOND SIBOMANA, A FRIEND OF THE IPJ.
- iv. MR. DAMASHURE, A HOUSE BOY.

MASTER KAGWIZA, A TEN YEAR OLD BOY, WHO WAS HIDING IN A STOREROOM AND HIS PRESENCE WAS NOT NOTICED BY THE ASSAILANTS ESCAPED THROUGH THE WINDOW.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF MUKINGO, NYARUTOVU, NYAMUGALI, CYERU AND BUTARO COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WITHIN THE AOR WAS REPORTED AS CALM. MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION AND MADE EASY THE INVESTIGATION FOR THE TEAM FROM KIGALI. THIS TEAM CAME TO INVESTIGATE CLAIMS MADE BY LOCALS AGAINST

THE TUNBATT, THAT THEY HAVE DESTROYED CROPS BEFORE DEPARTURE.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR.

1) IN KIBILIRA COMMUNE GR 5985 LOCALS REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IS TENSE AS A RESULT OF INCREASED ARMED ROBBERIES. ONE RECENT INCIDENT OF ARMED ROBBERY OCCURED IN KIGARAMA SECTOR GR 5784 ON 17 OCT WHERE MR. NTAHOMPAGAZE WAS ROBBED OF 132 000.00 FRW. BECAUSE OF INCREASED INSECURITY IN THE COMMUNE, THE LOCAL RPA COMDR AND THE BOURGMESTRE HELD A MEETING ON 25 OCT 95 AND INFORMED THE LOCALS THAT A CURFEW HAD BEEN IMPOSED BETWEEN 1800 AND 0600 HRS. THE CURFEW WILL LAST UNTILL FURTHER NOTICE. THE TEAM ALSO GATHERED INFORMATION THAT A COLONEL FROM THE FRGF BY THE NAME OF BIVUGABABO WAS TRAINING MILITIAS IN THE GISHWATI FOREST. THE MILITIAS ALONG WITH OTHER LOCALS WHO ARE ALSO TRAINED IN THE GISHWATI FOREST ARE SAID TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR MOST OF THE BANDITRY CASES IN THE KIBILIRA COMMUNE. THE RPA ARE REPORTED TO HAVE CONDUCTED A SEARCH OPERATION ON 25 OCT 95 IN THE FOREST IN A BID TO CAPTURE BIVUGABABO, BUT THE OPERATION WAS NOT SUCCESFULL.

2) IN KAYOVE COMMUNE GR 2792 VILLAGERS ARE NOW RELAXED AFTER THE ARREST OF THE MURDERERS OF THE COMMUNE BOURGMESTRE, COOPERATION BETWEEN THEM AND THE RPA HAS IMPROVED. THE ARREST OF THE MURDERERS AS REPORTED ABOVE IS NOT YET CONFIRMED AND MILOBS ARE CONTINUING TO INVESTIGATE AND CONFIRM THE REPORT.

K. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOB PATROL VISITED MURUNDA

HOSPITAL QT 3088, RUTSIRO COMMUNE TO BRING HUMANITARIAN SP IN THE FORM OF 100 BLANKETS AND SACS OF SOYMEAL CORN. THEY ALSO PROVIDED ESCORT SP TO A SOLI DARITY TRUCK CONVOY OF FOOD TO MURUNDA HOSPITAL. THE SITUATION INTHE AREA WAS FOUND CALM.

L. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	08
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii) OTHERS	-	03

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - THERE ARE 2 ORPHANAGES IN KANOMBE COMMUNE, MASAKA AND RUBIRIZI WITH 250 AND 288 ORPHANS RESPSCTIVELY. IN GIKORO THERE ARE 2,431 ORPHANS WITHOUT AN ORPHANAGE, WHILE IN BICYUMBI COMMUNE THERE ARE 9,808 ORPHANS ALSO WITHOUT AN ORPHANAGE. 2,781 WITHOUT BOTH PARENTS, 4,609 WITHOUT FATHERS AND 2,481 WITHOUT MOTHERS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 78 RETURNEES ARRIVED TODAY AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP WITH UNHCR ESCORT. THERE ARE 08 RETURNEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 138 RETURNEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 06 RETURNEES DEPARTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.
- B. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 323 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TODAY FROM THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS COMMUNES.

THERE ARE 162 RETURNEES REMAINING AT THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.


6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NIL	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	65	65
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	14	14
	BURUNDI	05	05
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	162	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

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NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 222300B OCT TO 232300B OCT 95

DATE : October 23, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. MILOBS IN SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) REPORTED

THAT RPA WAS BEING ACCUSED BY LOCALS IN KINIGI COMMUNE ARE ACCUSING RPA FOR DEATH ON 21 OCT 95 OF AN OLD RETURNEE OF KABWENDE SECTEUR. THE OLD MAN WHO OWNED A GUN BEFORE THE WAR HAD BEEN ASKED BY CONSEILLER OF KABWENDE TO HAND OVER THE WEAPON TO RPA WHICH HE REFUSED. THE MAN WAS REPORTEDLY BEATEN SEVERELY BY RPA TPS AS A RESULT. HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS INFORMED AND ARE INVESTIGATING. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) MILOBS WERE TOLD BY AN INFORMANT A LOCAL THIEF HAD -CONTACTED SOME UNREGISTERED RPA SOLDIERS TO CONDUCT ARMED ROBBERY AT THE MILOBS HQ. CIVPOL ARE INVESTIGATING. HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS INFORMED MILOBS TODAY ABOUT NAVAL TRAINING BEING CONDUCTED BY RPA ON LAKE KIVU AT GR 778258. MILOBS TEAM TO THE SITE FOUND A 25 FOOT SPEEDBOAT MOUNTED WITH A RADAR AND A 5.56MM CALIBRE GENERAL PURPOSE MACHINE GUN WITH AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT SIGHT. THE BOAT IS POWERED BY TWO 200 HORSEPOWER ENGINES AND CAN CARRY 5-8 MEN. ON THE STARBOARD SIDE WERE FRESH WHITE MARKINGS "SQUAD 003". UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BELIEVED TO HAVE PROVIDED SPEEDBOAT.

(2) FRGE. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS TEAM TO MUGINA COMMUNE (GR 9267) REPORTED LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE UNCO-OPERATIVE AS A RESULT OF A RECENTLY NEWS BROADCAST ON RADIO UNAMIR ON THE MALTREATMENT OF PRISONERS IN THE MUGINA CACHOT. MISSIONARY SISTERS IN COMMUNE ALSO REPORTED THAT TUTSIS ARE BLACKMAILING HUTUS TO GET MONEYS FROM THEM IN ORDER NOT TO

UN RESTRICTED

ACCUSE THEM OF HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOBS REPORTED THAT DUE TO RECENT MINE INCIDENTS IN MUKO COMMUNE (GR 3747) ACTIVITIES OF NGOS HAS REDUCE CONSIDERABLY. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. IN RUSATIRA COMMUNE (GR 7431) MILOBS MET LOCALS BUSY GATHERING REMAINS OF GENOCIDE VICTIMS TO REBURIAL SITE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON 18 OCT 95 A 16-YEAR OLD GIRL WORKING IN A FIELD CLOSE TO KAMEMBE AIRPORT STEPPED ON AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE AND LOST ONE LEG. SHE IS CURRENTLY HOSPITALISED AT GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL IN CYANGUGU. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THAT A TENSE SITUATION BETWEEN NEMBA (GR 7517) HOSPITAL AUTH HAS BEEN RESOLVED FOLLOWING ARREST OF THE TWO SOLDIERS INVOLVED. THE TWO SOLDIERS WERE SAID TO HAVE ASSAULTED TWO LOCAL HOSPITAL STAFF WHO WERE ON THEIR WAY HOME FROM WORK. THE SOLDIERS WERE REPORTEDLY DRUNK AT THE TIME. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS PATROLS TO KIGARAMA

UN RESTRICTED

SECTEUR (GR 2807) WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS OF HEARING FIRING ALONG EDGE AND WITHIN GISHWATI FOREST EVERY TIME RPA ENTERED THE AREA. MILOBS INVESTIGATING. SITUATION CALM IN SECTOR.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 09 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	03
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - NEW BOURGMESTRE OF CYUNGO COMMUNE INSTALLED TODAY AT A COLOURFUL CEREMONY ATTENDED BY THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

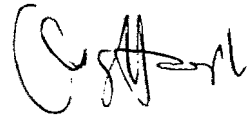
7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	7	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	16	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	00	NIL
	BURUNDI	00	
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	496	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

for 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

HAC

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 232300B OCT TO 242300B OCT 95

DATE : 24 OCTOBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - MILOBS REPORTED THAT

UN RESTRICTED

ON 23 OCT 95 AFTER 1700 HRS, THE RPN WENT TO THE SHORE OF KIBUYE (QT 2772) AT THE GUEST HOUSE WHICH CONSISTED TWO OUTBOARD ENGINE MILIT PATTERN GREEN FIBERGLASS SPEEDBOAT MOUNTED WITH TWO GPMG'S AND CREW OF NINE. THEY CHATTED WITH LOCAL RPA THEN LEFT.

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIERI) - MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON 21 OCT 95, UNKNOWN PEOPLE ATTEMPTED TO DESTROY A PYLON OF CYERU COMMUNE ELECTROGAZ SUB-STATION SUPPLYING KIGALI. EXPLOSIVES WERE PLACED AT THE PYLON AND LIT THE FUZE WHICH STOPPED HALF WAY AND DID NOT DETONATE THE CHARGE. RPA AND B/MASTER WENT TO INVESTIGATE AND RETRIEVED THE CHARGE. DUTY WATCH MAN CONFIRMED HAVING SEEN SOME SOLDIERS COMING FROM THE DIRECTION OF THE SUB-STATION.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -REF THE REPORTED STEALING INCIDENCE OF 21 OCT 95, FURTHER INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT AT 1619000 B OCT 95 ABOUT SIX MEN DRESSED IN RPA UNIFORM AND UNARMED ATTEMPTED TO ROB MR. MOSHINJONA AND HIS BROTHER'S FAMILY IN NZAHAHA SECTOR (GR 863043). THE ATTEMPTED ROBBERY WAS FOILED BY THE FAMILY WHO BEAT DRUMS TO CALL FOR HELP FROM THEIR NEIGHBORS. THE INCIDENCE WAS REPORTED TO GENDARMERIE AND BUGARAMA B/MASTER. ON 22 OCT 95, ABOUT 20 ARMED MEN DRESSED IN ASSORTED CIVILIAN CLOTHES ATTACKED SIX FAMILIES AT KIGENGE (GR 866067) AND HARASSED THEM FOR ABOUT FIVE HOURS. IN THE PROCESS, THEY ROBBED MR. NSHINIJIMANA OF 20 000 FWR, PORTABLE RADIO, SOME CLOTHES AND BREAD. REASON FOR ATTACK NOT KNOWN. CASE REPORTED TO GENDARMERIE. REF THE REPORTED ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE INCIDENCE OF 23 OCT 95, THE VICTIM WAS MISS PATRICE MWIHEUDE FERICIEN. THE EXACT LOCATION OF INCIDENCE WAS KAMTITA (GR 775283) AND THE TIME OF INCIDENCE WAS 1530 HRS ON 18 OCT 95. SHE HAD GONE TO FETCH WATER FROM A WATER POINT APPROX 500 METRES FROM HER HOUSE AND ON HER WAY BACK SHE STEPPED ON THE MINE. SHE IS RESPONDING TO TREATMENT AT THE GIHUNDWE

HOSPITAL.

OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.
- c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON 22 OCT 95, A GROUP OF THIEVES PARTIALLY ARMED AND UNIFORMED ROBBED THE CHIEF OF NYAMANZI CELLULE 160 000 FRW. TWO SUSPECTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND INVESTIGATIONS STILL ON BY IPJ. ON 16 OCT 95, ONE MAN WAS ASSORTED BY ARMED UNIFORMED MEN. RPA WHEN CONTACTED ON THIS ISSUE WERE VERY NOT COOPERATIVE AND THE LOCALS ARE SCARED OF RPA TO PASS ANY INFO. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.
- d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.
- e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.
- f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.
- g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. SIT CALM.
- h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOBS REPORTED THE SIT CALM.
- j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE GEN SIT WAS CALM.
- i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. A COMBINED MILOB/UNHCR TEAM VISITED KIBILIRA (GR 5785) WHERE LOCALS REVEALED THAT CATTLE RUSTLING IS RAMPANT AND SUSPECT THAT THIEVES COME FROM RAMBA. RPA APPREHENDED TWO THIEVES LAST WEEK AND ARE INCARCERATED AT NGORORERO. THE GEN SIT IN THE SEC WAS REPORTED CALM.
- j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) MILOBS' VISIT TO RUTONDE REVEALED THAT RPA HAD ARRESTED THREE PEOPLE LAST THURSDAY AND LOCALS FURTHER CLAIMED THAT PEOPLE WHO CAME FROM ZAIRE TO THE COMMUNE ARE ARRESTED AND DETAINED KIVUMU COMMUNE CACHOT.

(2) MILOBS TEAM TO SHYEMBE (QT 5458) OF BWAKIRA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT LOCALS CLAIMED THAT RPA ARREST MEN FOR UNEXPLAINED REASONS AND DO NOT SEE THEM AGAIN. HUMAN RIGHTS REPS HAVE BEEN INFO OF THIS. LOCALS FURTHER CLAIMS THAT COMMUNE OFFICE TAXES THEM 5 000 FWR FOR THEIR LAND BUT GIVE RECEIPTS FOR LESSER AMOUNTS. THEY ALSO PAY 200 FWR FOR HOES THEY KNOW CAME FROM NGOS AND RECEIVE 1/2 KG OF SEED INSTEAD OF 1 KG.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 10 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	04
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -PREFECT OF GITARAMA IS REQUESTING FOR UNAMIR AID TO REPAIR DOWN POWER LINE WHICH BROKE DOWN TO-DAY BY THE FALL OF TREES WHICH IS LIKELY TO PARALYSE THE PREFECTURE FOR MORE THAN THREE DAYS IF NO SUPPLEMENTARY HELP IS GIVEN TO ELECTROGAS. **CONFIRMATION** IS REQEIRED FROM 95 CMSG LOG OPS WHETHER THE MUSAMBIRA CONTAINER WILL BE MOVED TO GITARAMA MARKET ON 29 OCT 95 TO FACILITATE LIAISON.

(d) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - WFP DISTRIBUTED 16 000 KG OF BEANS AND 1 6000 SPADES TO LOCALS IN KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 9844). EACH FAMILY RECEIVED 10 KG OF BEANS AND ONE SPADE. A TOTAL OF 1 6000 FAMILIES RECEIVED THE ITEMS.

(c) SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) - A REP FROM MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURAL HAS REQUESTED FOR TRANSPORT TO VISIT 16 COMMUNES FROM 24 OCT TO 30 OCT 95 FOR THE FOLLOWING

REASONS:

- (1) COMMEMORATION OF THE "WORLD DAY FOR FOOD" ON 11 NOV 95.
- (2) TO AWARE THE PEOPLE ON THE "NATIONAL DAY FOR TREE" ON 11 NOV 95.
- (3) TO INFORM THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE DOMESTIC ANIMALS FOR VACCINATION PROGRAMME.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

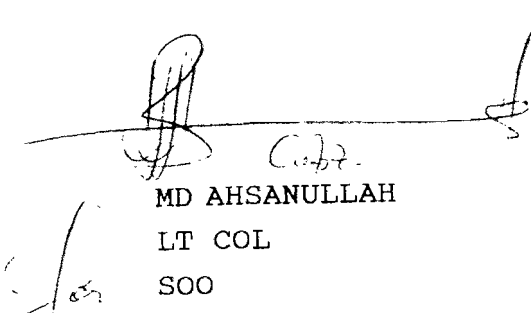
- (a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - CONFIRMED TOTAL OF 1177 RETURNEES HAVE SETTLED IN THE PREFECTURE.
- (b) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - NEW BOURGMESTRE OF TUMBA COMMUNE INSTALLED TODAY AT A COLORFUL CEREMONY ATTENDED BY THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE.
- (b) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - REPORTED THAT 19 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 12 REFUGEES LEFT AT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 88 REFUGEES LEFT AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. NO REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.
- (c) SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIRI) -MILOBS REPORTED THAT IN KATABURA SECTOR OF NYAKINAMA COMMUNE, ONE MAN KILLED HIS FATHER ON 23 OCT 95 WITH A MATCHET AND FAMILY MEMBERS TURNED ON HIM AND KILLED HIM ALSO ON THE SPOT OVER THE FAMILY DISPUTE.
- (c) SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) -A TOTAL OF 150 REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE WERE RECORDED AT NKAMMRA TRANSIT CAMP. 470 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES LEAVING 176 RETURNEES IN THE TRANSIT CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

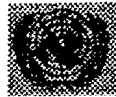
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(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	12 (23 OCT)	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	150	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 22, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 212300B OCT TO 222300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGE. NTR

(3) OTHER.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROL IN GIKORO AND BICUMBI COMMUNES. THE AREAS WERE FOUND TO BE CALM AND QUIET.

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.
MILOB PATROLS VISITED NYAMABUYE AND NYABIKENKE COMMUNES AND DETERMINED THE SITUATION TO BE CALM. IPJ IN NYABIKENKE COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THERE WAS A GRENADE THROWN ON RPA SOLDIERS BY A CIVILIAN WHO WAS WANTED BY THE RPA FOR CATTLE THEFT. THE MAN IS STILL AT LARGE.

D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN BUYOGA AND KIBALI COMMUNES. THE NEW BOURGMESTRE IF BUYOGA COMMUNE WAS SWORN IN TODAY AND WAS WELL ATTENDED BY LOCAL CITIZENS.

E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND FOUND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROL TO KARAMA COMMUNE. LOCALS WERE SEEN ATTENDING CHURCH SERVICES IN LARGE NUMBERS.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED GISHAMVU COMMUNE AND THE BORDER CROSSINGS AT KANYARU-HAUTE.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.**

(1) A COMBINED INVESTIGATION BY MILOB, UNCIVPOL AND MALAWI COY INTO THE AMBUSH CARRIED OUT TWO KMS EAST OF THE GISHAKURA TEA FACTORY, INSIDE THE NYUNGWE FOREST REVEALED THE FOLLOWING:

(a) THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ON SATURDAY, 21 OCT 95 AT APPROXIMATELY 1700 HOURS AT KARAMBA (GR 011261);

(b) THE TARGETED VEHICLE WAS A SUZUKI SAMURAI, RWANDA REGISTRATION NUMBER RR08 . 33A. IT WAS ATTACKED FROM THREE SIDES AND RECEIVED SEVEN BULLETS;

(c) THERE WERE TWO INDIVIDUALS IN THE VEHICLE:
- MR. NKWAYA ESAIC, PASSENGER, 35 YEARS OLD, RPA MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SECTION, WOUNDED;
AND
- MR QWANNA NGOGA THEZARD, DRIVER, IMMIGRATION OFFICER, UNHURT.

(NB - MILOB PATROL WAS DELIBERATELY MISLED YESTERDAY WHEN TRYING TO DETERMINE THE IDENTITY OF THE WOUNDED PERSON TO CONCEAL ACTUAL IDENTITY (FALSE NAME AND WRONG ORGANIZATION)).

(d) THE VEHICLE LEFT THE ROAD INTO A DITCH AND THE DRIVER RETURNED FIRE AFTER EXITING THE

VEHICLE. BOTH PERSONS WERE PICKED UP BY A PASSING VEHICLE AND DRIVEN TO GIHUNDE HOSPITAL. MR ESAIC WAS HOSPITALIZED OVERNIGHT THE MEDEVAC TO KIGALI HOSPITAL 22 OCT 95;

(e) THE VEHICLE WAS RECOVERED TO GISAKURA TEA FACTORY THEN TO GENDARMERIE IN KAMEMBE. MILOBS AND CIVPOL WILL INSPECT IT MONDAY, 23 OCT 95.

(SECTOR COMMANDER'S COMMENT - THE POSITION OF THE AMBUSH AND THE NUMBER OF ROUNDS FIRED INDICATES THAT THIS INCIDENT WAS A DELIBERATE AMBUSH).

(2) MILOB PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED THROUGHOUT THE AOR AND TO THE BORDERS. ALL QUIET.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF CYERU AND NKUMBA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE SOMEWHAT TENSE.

(1) IN MUTURA COMMUNE (GR 3123) THE LOCALS REPORT THAT THE RPA ARE ONE-SIDED IN THEIR REACTIONS TO INFRACTIONS/PROBLEMS. IF A HUTU HAS A PROBLEM, HE IS NOT LIKELY TO GET ANY ACTION FROM THE RPA. ADDITIONALLY, THE LOCALS INDICATE THAT IF THEY DO NOT REPORT THE PRESENCE OF RETURNEES IN THEIR AREA, THE RPA HAVE STATED THAT THERE WILL BE A REPEAT OF KANAMA.

(2) IN RAMBA COMMUNE (GR 4893) THE SUSPECTED PRESENCE OF INTERHAMWE AND THE PREDICTABLE REACTION OF THE RPA HAS INCREASED THE TENSION ON THE AREA. THE BOURGMESTRE REPORTS THAT 32 INTERHAMWE HAVE INFILTRATED AT THE BEGINNING OF THE MONTH AND ARE NOW

IN THE GISHWATI. SOME OF THE INFILTRATORS ARE FROM RAMBA AREA AND VISIT THEIR RELATIVES ON A REGULAR BASIS. THE INFILTRATORS HAVE ALSO INDICATED THAT THEY WILL KILL THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. AS A RESULT, THE BOURGMESTRE DOES NOT SLEEP IN HIS OWN HOUSE.

(3) IN NYPILI SECTOR (GR 5194), FOUR LOCALS HAVE BEEN KILLED BY INFILTRATORS IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS, 10 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED LAST WEEK AS SUSPECTED INTERHAMWE AND THERE ARE 22 PRISONERS IN THE RAMBA PRISON. MILOBS WERE DENIED ACCESS TO THE PRISON BY RPA.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.** MILOB PATROL VISITED THE COMMUNE OF NYANGE AND FOUND THE AREA QUIET. AT THE LOCAL HIGH SCHOOL, THERE IS A REQUIREMENT FOR 50 BEDS FOR THE STUDENTS. THE LOCALS HAVE NOT REPORTED ANY BANDITRY IN THE AREA.

L. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 07 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	01
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii) OTHERS	-	06

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.** SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIRI) - MILOBS AND SEVERAL NGO REPRESENTATIVES ATTENDED THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE "BENEBIKIRA" ORPHANAGE IN RUHENGIRI.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - AT APPROXIMATELY 0630 HOURS, 22 OCT 95, AT THE KAMEMBE AIRPORT A JOGGER, MR ZACHARIA, 40 YEARS OLD, STEPPED ON AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE. HE WAS EVACUATED TO GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL BY LOCALS. HIS RIGHT LEG WAS AMPUTATED AND HE SUFFERED EXTENSIVE DAMAGE TO HIS LEFT LEG.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	3	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	7	NTR
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL

Aval in
AM.

(h)

SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

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UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 21, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 202300B OCT TO 212300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

B. MILITARY.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -26 REFUGEES
CROSSED FROM IJWI ISLAND LATE EVENING ON FRI 20 OCT IN
NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR. OFFICIAL REGISTRATION WILL BE
ON MON, 23 OCT.

ON SAT, 21 OCT AT APPROX 1700 HRS IN THE CYANGUGU SUB-
SECTOR, MR. ISAUJ BELIEVED TO BE THE TEAM LEADER OF IOM
CYANGUGU, WAS FIRED AT IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST AT
KARAMBA GR 011261. HE WAS DRIVING A JEEP SUZUKI WHEN
THE VEHICLE HE WAS IN WAS FIRED UPON AS IT WAS
PROCEEDING TOWARDS CYANGUGU. THE IOM TEAM LEADER
WAS HIT IN THE RIGHT ARM BY A SINGLE BULLET WHICH
REMAINED LODGED IN THE SHOULDER.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND
MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROL IN GIKOMERO
COMMUNE. THE AREA WAS FOUND CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) THE CACHOT IN MURAMA COMMUNE 6749 PRESENTLY HAS 297 PRISONERS OF WHICH 249 ARE FOR GENOCIDE. 150 PRISONERS DO NOT RECEIVE FOOD FROM THEIR RELATIVES. IN RUNYAGANDO SECTOR 6845 TENSION IS GROVING BETWEEN FAMILIES BECAUSE OF GOODS WHICH HAVE " CHANGED " OWNERS DURING THE WAR. GENERAL SITUATION WITHIN AOR WAS FOUND CALM.

D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN KINYAMI, KAGITUMBA, BUZIBA AND NYAGATARE AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM. IT WAS FOUND OUT THAT THE DELEGATION WHO ARRIVED FROM TANZANIA ON THE OCT 18 HAD RETURNED. ONE UNHCR OFFICIAL STATED THAT HE IS VERY OPTIMISTIC ON THE POSITIVE OUTCOME OF THIS VISIT AND HE IS EXPECTING A MASS INFLUX OF RETURNEES IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE.

F. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROL TO KARAMBO COMMUNE 4734. INTERACTION WITH THE LOCALS INDICATE THAT COMMUNE IS LARGELY PEACEFUL EXCEPT KIBUMBWE SECTOR WHERE SOME ISOLATED INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY PERSIST.

G. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOB PATROLS VISITED RUSATIRA, MUGUSA, NGOMA AND GISHAMVU COMMUNES. THE REBURIAL CEREMONY WHICH WAS HELD IN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY WAS ATTENDED BY THE PRIME MINISTER OF RWANDA, DIRECTOR OF

UN RESTRICTED

UNIVERSITY, MINISTER OF EDUCATION, DELEGATION FROM INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL AND LOCAL PEOPLE FROM NGOMA COMMUNE. 3 000 DEAD BODIES WERE REBURIED IN THE CEREMONY.

H. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND EVERYTHING IS CALM.

I. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. IN NYAMUTERA COMMUNE ARP (AUSTRIAN RELIEF PROGRAMME) WAS DISTRIBUTING BLANKETS TO ORPHANS, TOTAL NUMBER OF BLANKETS DISTRIBUTED WAS 1.200.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

K. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ALTHOUGH THE SITUATION IS CALM, THERE IS A FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED AMONG THE LOCALS OF THE PREFECTURE.

L. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 09 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	06
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii) OTHERS	-	03

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - IPJ OF TAMBWE COMMUNE REQUESTS HELP FOR THE OVERCROWDED CACHOT. THERE IS A SECOND CELL WHICH NEEDS 2 DOORS, 3 WINDOWS, BURGLAR BARS

4
UN RESTRICTED

AND REPAIR OF THE ROOF. THAT WILL DOUBLE THE SPACE IN THE CACHOT. IPJ REQUESTS BURGLAR BARS ALSO FOR HIS OFFICE TO SECURE HIS DOCUMENTS.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MUHAZI HOSPITAL WHICH WAS COMPLETELY DESTROYED DURING THE WAR REQUIRES URGENT REHABILITATION. THIS HOSPITAL WAS VERY FAMOUS IN TREATING TBC AND LEPROSY.

C. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - ONE MALI COY TRUCK WAS PROVIDED TO MBAZI COMMUNE FOR CARRYING REMAINS OF GENOCIDE VICTIMS.

ONE VEHICLE WAS PROVIDED TO NGOMA COMMUNE FOR CARRYING PERSONNOL ATTENDING REBURIAL CEREMONY IN THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY.

D. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THE MINE AWARENESS TRAINING FOR NGO'S WAS CONDUCTED TODAY. A NUMBER OF NGO'S ASKED IF IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO REPEAT THE TRAINING, PREFERRABLY ON A SUNDAY BECAUSE IT IS DIFFICULT TO GET ALL THE DRIVERS OFF AT ONCE TO ATTEND THE TRAINING.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN SECTOR 1B IS 1371, BUT MILOBS CONFIRMED 1155 SO FAR.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP; 20 OCT 95: TRANSPORTED TO THE CAMP - 337; TRANSPORTED TO COMMUNES - 26; BALANCE AT THE CAMP - 344. 21 OCT 95: TRANSPORTED TO THE CAMP - 29; TRANSPORTED TO COMMUNES - 87; BALANCE AT THE CAMP - 286.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 13 RETURNEES ARRIVED TO BUGARAMA CITE TODAY. 28 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP; 103 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED

UN RESTRICTED

FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO COMMUNES. THERE ARE 20
RETURNEES LEFT IN BUGARAMA CITE AND 128 IN NYAGATARE.

D. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 309 RETURNEES WERE
TRANSPORTED FROM NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP TO COMMUNES,
THERE ARE 14 RETURNEES REMAINING AT NKAMIRA.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NIL	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	509 (09-19/10)	NTR
	BUZIBA	133 (09-20/10)	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	377 (20 OCT)	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	13	13
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	28	28
	BURUNDI	0	0
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	12	NTR

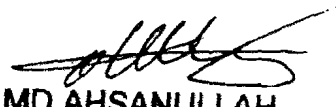
UN RESTRICTED

UGANDA

NTR

NTR

B. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGRI) - VEHICLE UNAMIR 704 WAS SEEN TODAY USED BY 5 UNIDENTIFIED RWANDAISE PEOPLE WEARING CIVILIAN CLOTHES STILL SHOWING UN IDENTIFICATION ON BOTH SIDES. THIS VEHICLE WAS GIVEN BY UNAMIR TO THE GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IN RUHENGRI SOME TIME AGO, BUT DIRECTION WAS GIVEN FROM UNAMIR HQ IN ORDER TO REMOVE THE UN IDENTIFICATION. NECESSARY ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN IN ORDER TO NORMALIZE THIS VERY ABNORMAL SITUATION WHICH MAKES LOCAL POPULATION VERY CONFUSED AND PUT MILOBS IN AN AMBARRASED SITUATION.

For 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 192300B OCT TO 202300B OCT 95

DATE : 20 OCTOBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

1

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY.(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 5B GISENYI - MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA CAPTURED TWO SUSPECTED INTERAHAMWE FROM KABATWA COMMUNE GR 3228. WHILE BEING QUESTIONED, THEY ATTEMPTED ESCAPE AND ONE WAS KILLED IN THE ATTEMPT WHILE THE SECOND WAS APPREHENDED BY THE LOCALS AND WAS BEATEN TO THE POINT OF UNCONCIOUSNESS. THE RPA SUSPECT THAT THESE TWO MEN WERE PART OF A GROUP EARLIER ENCOUNTERED ON 17 OCT 95 IN THE PARK VOLCAN WHERE FIRE WAS EXCHANGED.

(2) FRGF.

(a) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -MILOBS FROM BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR REPORTED THAT, THEY WERE INFORMED BY A RELIABLE SOURCE REGARDING A GROUP OF FIVE HAVING INFILTRATED AT MUHEHWE SECTOR GR 8608 ON WED, 18 OCT'95 EXACT TIME UNKNOWN. THE GROUP HAVE SUSPECTED TO HAVE COME FROM ZAIRE WITH WEAPONS AND GRENADES. DETAILS REPORT WILL FOLLOW AFTER FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

(3) OTHER.

(a) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -MILOBS IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR WERE INFO THAT 11 LOCALS HAVE BEEN MISSING FROM GATARE COMMUNE IN YOVE SECTOR (GR 1132) SINCE 01 OCT 95. THEY WERE LAST SEEN AT THE PINDURA JUNCTION (GR 1426) ON 01 OCT 95 WAITING FOR A BUS TO GIKONGORO TO VISIT FRIENDS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE 11 WERE ABDUCTED BY BANDITS IN THE FOREST AND POSSIBLY KILLED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN BUTAMWA , NGENDA AND GASHORA COMMUNE. TEAM PATROLLED AT

2

2

BUTAMWA COMMUNE TODAY ORGANIZED A MEETING WITH ' AMDA ' (A MEDICAL NGO) EXECUTIVE WHO PROMISED THE MILOB TEAM FOR HIS WEEKLY MEDICAL SUPPORT TO THE COMMUNE. OVERALL SITUATION REMAINED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. SITUATION REPORTED CALM

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT RUKARA COMMUNE GR 5601 AND VISITED THE OLD CASE LOAD RETURNEES WHO HAVE SETTLED IN THE AREAS OF NYAMINAGA GR 6599 / AKAGERA NATIONAL PARK AND NYAGAHANDAAGAZA GR 6069. THE RETURNEES AT THE PARK AREA COMPLAINED THAT LIONS ARE EATING THEIR CATTLE THE LIONS KILL APPROX 05 CATTLE PER WEEK. TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL AT VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED SITUATION CALM.

CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM. HOWEVER THERE ARE REQUEST OF SEEDS, SHELTER AND REPAIR OF WATER POINT IN THE NDORA GR 8112 AND MUGANZA GR 8407 COMMUNE.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOB TEAMS FROM ALL THE THREE SUB SECTOR CARRIED OUT PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGIRI.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. SITUATION REPORTED TO BE NORMAL.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. ONE MILOB TEAM TODAY WAS INVITE BY THE LOCAL RPA BN COMD AT HIS HQ TO INTER VIEW A CAPTURED MILITIA MAN. THE DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS ; NAME - FRANCOS ZIRIMWABAGABA , PLACE OF RESIDENCE BEFORE THE WAR

AND PRIOR TO HIS DEPARTURE TO ZAIRE WAS RUBAVU COMMUNE - SECTOR GISA, CAPTURED IN THE GISHWATI FOREST ON 19 OCT 95, ARRIVED IN RWANDA BY BOAT ON 04 OCT FROM HIS BASE IN LAC VERT, HIS ORIGINAL CAMP WAS MUGUMBA, HIS GROUP NUMBERED 30 MEN, THEY HAD SIX ANTI PERS MINES AND EIGHT RIFLES, HE HAD NOT YET BEEN DEPLOYED FROM THE GISHWATI, HE IS NOT EX- FAR, HIS UNIT WAS NEITHER NUMBERED NOR NAMED, THEIR MISSION WAS TO DESTABILIZE THE AREA, HE WAS SUFFERING FROM WOUNDS SUSTAINED WHEN ONE OF HIS GROUP THREW A GRENADE AND HE SUFFERED THE EFFECTS OF THE BLAST AND SHRAPNEL, HE FURTHER STATED THAT THE B / MASTER OF KAYOVE WAS KILLED BY A LOCAL WHO WAS EMPLOYED AS A GUIDE BY THE INSURGENTS, NAMED ANDRE WHO LIVES IN KAYOVE COMMUNE.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS TODAY REMAINED VERY BUSY AS THE SECTOR COMDS CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN THE SECTOR HQ. NO PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TODAY. HOWEVER THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 21 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	15
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii) OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE B / MASTER OF THE RUKARA COMMUNE GR 5601 MADE A STRONG REQUEST FOR THE SHEETS TO REPAIR THE HOUSES WITHIN THE COMMUNE AS THE MAXIMUM HOUSES WERE BROKEN DURING THE. HE RAISED A FUND FOR THESE AND COULD COLLECT AROUND ONE MILLION RF. AT PRESENT THERE ARE REPORTEDLY 2754 WIDOWS AND 3497 ORPHANS IN THE COMMUNE.

(b) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -MILOB REPORTED THAT IPJ OF TAMBWE COMMUNE GR 7562 REQUESTED HELP FOR REBUILT THE COMMUNE CACHOT WHICH IS OVER CROWDED. HE ALSO REQUESTED FOR

THE BUILDING OF THE CACHOT OFFICE TO SECURE THE OFFICE DOCUMENT.

(c) **SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA)** -MILOB REPORTED THAT THERE RE TOTAL 28 RETURNEES WHO CAME TO THE KIVUYE COMMUNE ON LAST WEEK FROM ZAIRE. THESE RETURNEES DO NOT HAVE FOODS, SEEDS AND SHELTER. NO NGO SO FAR ASSISTED THEM AND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES REQUESTING THE DONORS AND THE NGO's TO HELP THEM.

IN CYUMBA COMMUNE, MILOB REPORTED THAT THERE WERE 229 RETURNEES WHO CAME LAST WEEK AND TODAY 36 NEW RETURNEES CROSSED THE BORDER FROM ZAIRE. THE AUTHORITIES ARE EXPECTING MORE TO COME IN NEAR FUTURE, HOWEVER THEY ALL HAVE A COMMON PROBLEM OF FOOD AND SEEDS SHORTAGE.

(d) **SECTOR 5A RUHENGARI** - MILOB TODAY TRANSPORTED 06 RETURNEES FROM CYANIKA BORDER POST TO RUHENGARI TRANSIT CAMP.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

(a) **SECTOR 1A (KIGALI)** -MILOB REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 80 RETURNEES CAME TO THE COMMUNE ON 19 OCT 95 FROM ZAIRE AND WERE TEMPORARILY ACCOMMODATED AT THE COMMUNE OFFICES.

(b) **SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA)** -MILOBS HAVE CONFIRMED TOTAL OF 1155 RETURNEES WHO HAVE SETTLED IN THE PREFECTURE.

(c) **SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA)** -MILOB REPORTED THAT FORMER B / MASTER OF THE COMMUNE TODAY HANDED OVER HIS OFFICE TO THE NEW B / MASTER NAMED AS MR CHARLES RUTABAIRU WHO IS ALSO A NATIVE OF THAT COMMUNE. TODAY THE PRIME MINISTER, INDUSTRY MINISTER AND THE PLANNING MINISTER OF RWANDA VISITED MULINDI GR 0336 TEA STATE IN KIYOMBE COMMUNE. THE PURPOSE OF VISIT WAS TO SEE HOW TEA AND COFFE FACTORY WOULD START. THE PRIME MINISTER ANNOUNCE THAT THE DAILY WAGES FOR TEA WORKERS WOULD WITH IMM EFFECT BE INCREASED FROM 150 RF TO 200 RF.

(d) **SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)** -REPORTED THAT 23 ZAIRIAN CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH RUSIZI - I AND 07 RWANDESE CROSSED INTO ZAIRE TO CONDUCT TRADING.

5

5

(e) **SECTOR 5B (GISENYI)** -REVEALED THAT A TOTAL OF 1277 RETURNEES HAVE SETTLED IN THE PREFECTURE TO-DATE. A TOTAL OF 189 RETURNEES ARRIVED TO-DAY. 913 WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES LEAVING 324 AT NAKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

(f) **SECTOR 3B (BUTARE)** - MILOB REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 892 RETURNEES CAME BACK AND SETTLED IN THE NYABISINDU COMMUNE. THEY WERE OCCUPYING THE HOUSES/ LANDS REFUGEES OF 1994 WHO ARE YET TO BACK. IN NYARUHENGARI 112 RETURNEES ARRIVED IN THE COMMUNE BETWEEN 10 TO 20 OCT 95. THEY ALL HAVE SETTLED DOWN IN THEIR RESPECTIVE SECTOR. IN KIGEMBE COMMUNE 3000 RETURNEES ARRIVED IN THE COMMUNE BETWEEN 15 AUG TO 15 OCT 95.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

- (g)

SECTOR 5A

UGANDA

NTR

NTR
- (h)

SECTOR 5 B

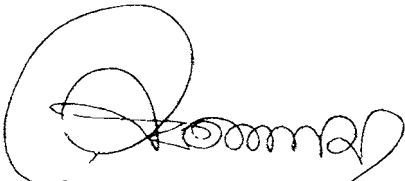
ZAIRE

NTR

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- UGANDA

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for

MD AHSANULLAH

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UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 182300B OCT TO 192300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. SECTOR5C (KIBUYE) -MR. LE PREFET IS ATTENDING A RETURNEE MEETING IN GISENYI UNTIL 23 OCT 95.

b. MILITARY.(1) RPA. NSTR.(2) FRGF.

(a) **SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)** -REF REPORTED MURDER OF THE HUSBAND AND WIFE OF 16 OCT 95, MILOBS OBTAINED ADDITIONAL INFO THAT THE TWO WERE MURDERED BY FIVE BANDITS ARMED WITH ONE UNIDENTIFIED WEAPON AND MATCHETS.

(b) **SECTOR 5A (RUHENGGERI)** - REF THE REPORTED SHOOTING INCIDENCE OF 16 OCT 95, RPA AND THE LOCALS GOT SOME LEAFLETS LEFT BY THE FRGF HERE-TO ATTACHED IS THE ORIGINAL AND TRANSLATED LEAFLET.

(3) OTHER.

(a) **SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)** -MILOBS IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR WERE INFO THAT 11 LOCALS HAVE BEEN MISSING FROM GATARE COMMUNE IN YOVE SECTOR (GR 1132) SINCE 01 OCT 95. THEY WERE LAST SEEN AT THE PINDURA JUNCTION (GR 1426) ON 01 OCT 95 WAITING FOR A BUS TO GIKONGORO TO VISIT FRIENDS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE 11 WERE ABDUCTED BY BANDITS IN THE FOREST AND POSSIBLY KILLED. THE COUNCILLOR OF YOVE SECTOR WILL REPORT TO THE B/MASTER OF GATARE ON 20 OCT 95 TO CONFIRM THESE PEOPLE WERE KILLED.

(b) **SECTOR 5C (GISENYI)** -REF THE REPORTED ABDUCTION OF THE COUNCLLIOR THREE DAYS AGO, CIVILPOL REPORTED THAT ON 18 OCTOBER 95 AT APPROX 1810 HRS, AN RPA PATROL CONTACTED A NUMBER OF INSURGENTS IN THE AREA OF BIZIZI (GR 2715). DURING THE ENSUING FIRE FIGHT, ONE RPA WAS INJURED BY A GRENADE AND ONE INSURGENT WAS CAPTURED. TO-DAY AT 1400 HRS, THERE WAS ANOTHER CONTACT AT KINYAMZOVU SECTOR (GR 2218) WHERE TWO INSURGENTS WERE KILLED. RPA FEEL THAT THE SECOND CONTACT WERE THE SAME PEOPLE AS THE FIRST AND THEY ALSO THINK THAT THE ABDUCTION OF THE COUNCILLOR WAS PERPETRATED BY THE SAME PEOPLE AND THAT THE HE WAS REMOVED TO KIBUNBA CAMP IN ZAIRE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RUSHASHI, KANOMBE AND BICUMBIU COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.
- c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. SITUATION REPORTED CALM
- d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.
- e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.
- f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOBS REPORTED THAT A NEW B/MASTER OF RUKONDO HAS BEEN APPOINTED BY THE NAME OF MR SAIMANA.
- g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOBS VISITED RUHASHYA (GR 6926) COMMUNE AND OBSERVED LOCALS MAKING PREPARATIONS FOR REBURIAL CEREMONY TO BE HELD ON 12 NOV 95. THEY HAVE REQUESTED FOR A TRUCK TO FERRY REMAINS GENOCIDE ON 24 AND 25 OCT 95. IN NGOMA COMMUNE (GR 7112), REBURIAL CEREMONY AT NATIONAL UNIVERSITY WILL BE HELD ON 21 OCT 95.
- h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.
- j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI.
 - (1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION.
 - (2) MILOB TEAM PATROLLED KINIGI COMMUNE AND LOCALS DENIED TO GIVE ANY INFO ON THE LEAFLET DISTRIBUTION. THE B/MASTER WHO HAD EARLIER ON REFUSED CONFIRMED THAT HE WAS IN RECEIPT OF THE LEAFLET BUT COULD NOT GIVE OUT TO ANYONE. LOCAL RPA ALSO INITIALLY DENIED TO SAY ANYTHING ON THE LEAFLET BUT LATER CONFIRMED THAT ON 16 OCT 95, LEFT THE LEAFLETS AS THEY WERE WITHDRAWING.
 - (3) MILOBS REPORTED THAT IN NDUSU COMMUNE, THERE ARE

RUMORS OF FRGF ATTACK FROM ZAIRE BEING SPREAD BY RECENT RETURNEES. THE RUMOUR WAS ALSO CONFIRMED BY THE COUNCILLOR.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOBS REPORTED THAT AT MUTURA (GR 3124), ONE MAN WAS BEATEN AND STABBED BY UNKNOWN PEOPLE AND HE WAS TRANSPORTED TO A LOCAL MEDICAL CENTRE BY RPA AND LATER TO GISENYI HOSPITAL. RPA AT KABAYA (GR 4893) REPORTED THAT THEY FEEL THE ROAD FROM GASEKA (GR 4904) TO RAMBA (GR 4993) IS MINED THEREFORE UNSAFE VEH TRAFFIC.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION IS CALM IN THE AREA DESPITE LOCALS LIVING IN FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED BY RPA. AT KARAMBO (QT 2653), MILOBS REVEALED THAT MANY MALES ARE HIDING IN THE BUSH TO AVOID ARREST. THE LOCALS IN THE AREA FEEL THEY ARE BEING UNFAIRLY HARASSED, ARRESTED, TORTURED AND SOME EVEN SHOT BY RPA. THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE OF THE INHABITANTS OF THE REGION HAS BEEN NEGATIVELY AFFECTED BY THESE UNWARRANTED AGGRESSIVE RPA ACTIVITIES.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 10 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	06
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	04
(iii) OTHERS	-	NIL

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) -REPORTED THAT OSF (NGO) DONATED MEDICINES TO ORPHANAGE AT RUSHASHI.

(b) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -REVEALED THAT THE HQ RECEIVED 858 BLANKETS FOR DONATION TO LOCAL ORPHANAGES.

(c) SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) -CRS PROVIDED FOOD, SEEDS AND HOES TO LOCALS IN RUHASHYA AND MUGUSA. UNICEF GAVE A GENERATOR TO A SECONDARY SCHOOL IN BUTARE.

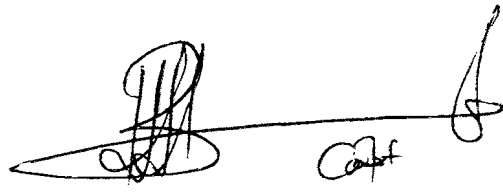
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- (a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) -REVEALED THAT THERE ARE 1925 WIDOWS, 4976 ORPHANS AND 840 RESCAPEES IN KANOMBE COMMUNE.
- (b) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -MILOBS HAVE CONFIRMED TOTAL OF 1154 RETURNEES WHO HAVE SETTLED IN THE PREFECTURE. ON 18 OCT 95, 02 AND 10 RETURNEES ARRIVED FROM TANZANIA AND ZAIRE RESPECTIVELY.
- (c) SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - A TOTAL OF 3278 IDPS HAVE SETTLED IN THE PREFECTURE.
- (d) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -REPORTED THAT 21 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA FROM ZAIRE. THEY WERE MOVED TO BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP AND WILL BE TRANSFERRED NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON 20 OCT 95. 38 REFUGEES WERE MOVED TO THE THREE COMMUNES OF BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR LEAVING 52 AT THE TRANSIT CAMP.
- (e) SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) -REVEALED THAT A TOTAL OF 1277 RETURNEES HAVE SETTLED IN THE PREFECTURE TO-DATE. A TOTAL OF 189 RETURNEES ARRIVED TO-DAY. 913 WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES LEAVING 324 AT NAKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
GATUNA	32	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

- (e) SECTOR 3B
BURUNDI
- (f) SECTOR 4
UVIRA(ZAIRE) NTR NTR
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE) NTR NTR
BURUNDI NTR NTR
- (g) SECTOR 5A
UGANDA NTR NTR
- (h) SECTOR 5 B
ZAIRE 189 NTR
UGANDA NTR NTR


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

From SEC-5A MUKOMERE TURI KUMWE 6-MILOB HQ

Ishyamba ryagwiririyeye igihugu cyacu ryaroshye Abahutu mu kaga katavugwa. Ingoyi yaragarutse, ibiboko ndetse n'agafuni byahawe intebe. Umuho kuba Umuhutu ukavanwa mu twawe, bagutunga agatoki ukitwa INTERAHAMWE ubwo ugaragwaga bukwere kugeza baguhitanye. Umuho usambuye yawe, inzu wiyubakirye cyangwa ari matungo wagezeho wiyushye akuya.

Abasurura aho batabibye bu bagarurirye igihugu, umugambi wabo akaba ari uwo kurimbura bege cyo. Gereza zuzuye Abahutu b'inzira karengane, ahubwo noneho ngo bagashyirwa kuzagura kuko zababanywe n'oya.

Uburoko mu Rwanda bwabaye "ntaho ntabusanga": bafungira mu bikari, mu bipangu, ndetse no muri za "kontoneri". Ubu usanga igihugu cyarabaye nk'ishyamba. Umututsi akaba ariyitwayemo nk'intare agamije kurimbura Umuhutu.

Abahutu bagoswe bavanywe mu byabo bashyirwa mu nkambi aho imvura n'izuba bibasimbura. Bashyirwa n'inzira batabuze amaboko bahora bahungu amaso amahanga bategereje agafashanyo. Umuhutu wibeshye ngo arashutse, icyo adafunzwe cyangwa ngo yicwe, ayoborwa nawe inzira y'inkambi. mu gihe Umututsi wabuze kera akeberwa ibikingi mu masamba ye na bagenzi be. Kurya utw'abandi, ingoyi, ikiboko n'agafuni ngiyoye demokarasi FPR-INKOTANYI n'abambari bayo batuzaniye.

Amayeri n'akarimi gasize umunyu by'Abatutsi byashoboye kureshya Abahutu bamwe bize amashuri, babashukisha imyanya mu buyobozi bw'igihugu, none ukuri kumaze kujya ahagaragara. Byaragaragaye rero ko aho bahutu nta butegetsi bafite, ahubwo ko ari udukingirizo Abatutsi bakirira mu maso y'amahanga kugira ngo bahishe ko bagaruye ingoma ntutsi mu Rwanda. Hagati ya Paul KACAME na Pasteri BIZIMUNGU bitirirye kuba Perezida w'igihugu, tuzi utegeka uwo ariwe. TWAGIRAMUNGU Faustini we, bamubeshye igihandurira nyamara kandi Arusha yari yaramugabiyeho bihagije. None ashakaye ayaga yihishe ngo batamwihitanyirye. Abahutu bese bari muri Guverinoma bamwe ijamba. Ubu bari hagati nk'urubimbo. Bategereje urw'Abatutsi bagomeye RWANGABO Petero Claveri, Umuhutu wari Ekefe wa BUTARE na Dogiteri BUCYENDORE Anatoli. Umuhutu wayoboraga akarere k'ubuzima ka Gisenyi.

Bombi babanyije kubashukisha imyanya barangije barabivugana. Ngurwo urutegereje Abahutu bese bashukishije imyanya mu butegetsi. Twese tubizilikana.

Abahutu bari mu gihugu mukwiye gutinyuka mugashira ubwoba! Muratinyuka kuba aka MUTSINZI? Muzageze se? Agasozi kagusabye amaraso ntuyakarenza kandi aho kuryamira ukuri wanyamira ubugi bw'intorezo! Kuryamira na FPR ni uguhishira umurozi! Izatumareho abantu duturanye koko!

Igihe kirageze ngo Umuhutu ahari hose, mu rwego arimo rwose, yiyumvishe ko atagomba gusubizwa mu bucakara yipakuruye muri Revolisiyo ya Rubanda yo mu 1959.

Abahutu bari mu Rwanda n'abari inyuma yabo, bese bagomba kumenya ko umwami wabo ari umwe. Nidubagurukira rimwe, tugashyira hamwe ingufu zacu zose, byanze bikunze tuzatsinda.

From SEC-5A Turi hafi kuza,

To MILOB HQ Mukomere turi kumwe!

Bone wanyu.

WE ARE TOGETHER

The bad luck which struck our country has introduced "ABAHUTU" in danger which you can't imagine. Rope, stick and killing with small hoe are coming back. You have to be "UMOHUTU" they leave you in your things, when ~~you are showing~~ you are showing you become INTERAHAMWE and they ~~show~~ you live animal until they kill you for your land, your house ~~you~~ have built your self or your wealth you have found so hard.

Those who reap where they haven't sown have ~~found~~ the country, their idea is to kill all the country's owners. Prisons are full of "ABAHUTU" who are innocent, then they need to blow up them because they are very little.

The prisons in Rwanda are everywhere, in the house and in containers. Now you can find the country is bush. The "TUTSI" are like lions which have idea to kill all the "HUTU".

The HUTU have left their things and have been put in camps where sun and rain hurt them, hurting by hunger when they have their ~~arms~~ there they wait assistance which comes from stranger people. The HUTU who comes back; when he is not arrested or killed he is dropped to the camp when the TUTSI who has long time run away is giving a part land him and his friends. To eat what does not belongs to them, rope ~~for~~ to tie people, stick for to strike ~~here~~ and killing, those are democracy the RPA has brought to us.

Cunning and salt tongue of TUTSI won to call the HUTU who have studied, have cheated on in high places of government, now when the truth is clear. It's clear that those HUTU haven't ~~any~~ any rule. It's a strategic hide that they come back the period of TUTSI in RWANDA. We know now who is the president between "PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU and PAUL KAGAME". TWAGIRAMUNGU FAUSTI him, has been put away and then ARUSHA has given him enough. Now he speak when he is hidden not to be killed. All the HUTU who are in government haven't any words. They are waiting what the TUTSI will entrust to RWANGABO PETER CLAVEN, one HUTU who was the Prefect of BUTARE and Doctor BUCYENDORE ANATOLE, one HUTU who was a leader of health in GISENYI.

Both have been cunning by a high places, after they killed them. That's what all the HUTU who have place in government are waiting for. All of us has to recognize it.

The HUTU who are in the country you have to be careful and not to fear! you fear to be like MUTSINZI? where will you arrive? There is a proverb which says "if instead of to sleep to the truth you can sleep to an axe sharp." which means that instead of to hide the truth you can prefer to die.

To be friend of RPA is to hide someone who poisons. Is it true that RPA kills all our people?

It's already time to every HUTU where he is, the place in which he is that he has to listen that he can't return in the form period which he left in Revolution of people in 1959.

The HUTU who are in Rwanda and who are outside, all of them have to know that the enemy is one. If we stand up together, we put together our strength in good or bad condition, we shall win.

we are near to come back.

Courage we are together.
your Brothers.

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 172300B OCT TO 182300B OCT 95

DATE : October 18, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - BOURGMESTRE OF BULINGA COMMUNE (GR 6679) VISITED MILOBS SECTOR CDR TO ASK FOR HIS SUPPORT TO FIND JOB IN KIGALI IF FIRED AS HE FEARED

UN RESTRICTED

WILL HAPPEN. BOURGMESTRE FEELS THAT HIS PERSONAL SECURITY WILL BE THREATENED IF HE REMAINED IN THE PREFECTURE AFTER HIS EXPECTED DISMISSAL.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA CARRIED OUT SEARCH OPERATION IN VOLCANO AREA WITH 170-200 SOLDIERS FROM 1600 HRS YESTERDAY TO 0900 HRS TODAY. FURTHER DETAILS NOT AVAILABLE SINCE RPA DO NOT ALLOW ANYONE TO ENTER AREA. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) ALSO REPORTED THAT RPA CONDUCTED SECURITY MEETINGS AT COMMUNAL OFFICES IN KAGANO (GR 9844), KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND GATARE (GR 1345). MEETINGS WERE ATTENDED BY BOURGMESTRES, CONSEILLERS AND CELL LEADERS.

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - CONSEILLER OF MURURU SECTEUR (GR 7521), RUMERERA CELL OF CYIMBOGO COMMUNE REPORTEDLY KILLED ALONG WITH ONE OF HIS CHILDREN BY REPEATED KNIFE WOUNDS AT ABOUT 2330 HRS ON 16 OCT 95. A GRENADE WAS SAID TO HAVE ALSO BEEN THROWN INTO HIS HOUSE BY ONE NEIGHBOUR SUSPECTED TO BE FRGF/INTERAMWE. THIS NEIGHBOUR WAS PART OF A GROUP OF BANDITS RECOGNIZED BY THE CHILDREN OF THE DECEASED WHO COMMITTED THE MURDER. TWO OTHER CHILDREN AND THE WIFE WERE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED AND HOSPITALIZED AT GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL IN CYANGUGU.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

UN RESTRICTED

(i) MILOBS TEAM TO BULINGA COMMUNE (GR 6679) REPORTED THAT ON 16 OCT 95 A LOCAL WOMAN WAS MACHETED TO DEATH BY UNKNOWN ASSAILANTS AT RUGENABAALI SECTEUR (GR 6685). THE TEAM ALSO LEARNT THAT MEMBERS OF THE LOCAL DEFENCE FORCE IN THE SECTEUR ARE BEING HARASSED AND BEATEN BY RPA. THE LOCAL DEFENCE FORCES ARE BELIEVED TO BE HINDERING RPA TPS FROM CARRYING OUT CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES.

(ii) IN NYARUTOVU SECTEUR (GR 6381) MEMBERS OF LOCAL DEFENCE FORCES ARE REPORTEDLY BEING ACCUSED OF BEING INTERAMWE.

(iii) AT NTONGWE SECTEUR ON 12 OCT 95 MILOBS REPORTED THAT A GROUP OF BETWEEN 20-25 MEN ATTACKED A FAMILY, BEAT THE MAN, STABBED THE WIFE AND STOLE TWO BICYCLES AND TWO RADIOS. LOCAL POPULATION GAVE THEM A CHASE AND MANAGED TO RECOVER THE BICYCLES AND ONE RADIO. SAME GROUP LATER ATTACKED A BUSINESSMAN AND STOLE ITEMS FROM HIS SHOP. THREE PEOPLE INJURED IN THE ATTACK AND WERE ADMITTED TO THE KABGAYI HOSPITAL. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ONE TEAM SENT TO KINJONJO (GR 192114) IN RUTARE COMMUNE TO CONFIRM REPORTS OF DISCOVERY OF MINES BY A DOCTOR FROM WORLD VISION. TEAM FOUND THAT OBJECTS WERE EXPENDED HAND GRENADES AND SEVERAL ROCKET LAUNCHER SHELLS. A LIVE 60MM MORTAR BOMB AND A LIVE ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE WERE RECOVERED. SITE WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN RPA DEFENSIVE POSITION DURING THE WAR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. A TEAM ACCOMPANIED A REP FROM INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL TO MEET WITH ONE MR JACQUES

UN RESTRICTED

NSENUEMIRYI, A PROFESSOR OF NATIONAL UNIVERSITY AT BUTARE WHO IS SAID TO BE ONE OF THE WITNESSES OF THE GENOCIDE. ANOTHER TEAM THAT VISITED MBAZI COMMUNE (GR 7717) REPORTED THAT LOCALS HAD STARTED EXHUMING REMAINS OF GENOCIDE VICTIMS FOR REBURIAL CEREMONY SCHEDULED FOR 29 OCT 95. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOBS REPORTED THAT IN NYAMUGALI COMMUNE SOME RETURNEES OF THE 1959/60 GROUP WERE GIVEN HOUSES BELONGING TO REFUGEES STILL IN ZAIRE. THEY HAVE HOWEVER BEEN ALLOCATED LAND TO BUILD THEIR OWN HOUSES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL IN AOR AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM. PATROLS TO KABAYA COMMUNE WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT AN ANTI-TANK MINE WAS FOUND ON THE ROAD BETWEEN KABAYA AND GASEKE (GR 057500). RPA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN CALLED AND REMOVED THE MINE. BOURGMESTRE OF KANAMA COMMUNE (GR 2712) ALSO REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT RPA ARRESTED ONE PERSON AT GATSIRO (GR 2610) FOR UNKNOWN REASONS.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR. MILOBS TEAM AND WFP REP CONDUCTED HELI PTL IN RUTSIRO COMMUNE TO VISIT REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP TO LOCATE FUTURE EXPANSION SITES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE

UN RESTRICTED

AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	12
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii)	OTHERS	-	06

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MILOBS REPORTED THAT UNHCR RECEIVED A DELEGATION OF 15 RWANDAN REFUGEES FROM TANZANIA. THE DELEGATION WAS TO ASSESS THE SITUATION IN KIBUNGO PREFECTURE AND TO CONVINCE OTHER REFUGEES STILL IN TANZANIA TO RETURN HOME. MILOBS TEAM THAT ATTENDED A MEETING AT THE PREFECTURE ALSO REPORTED THAT EEC HAS DONATED 90 TONS OF SEEDS AND 7,000 HOES TO THE PREFECTURE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - THERE WAS A PROCESSION ORGANIZED BY THE STUDENTS AND TEACHERS OF NATIONAL UNIVERSITY, BUTARE TO MARK THE ANNIVERSARY OF LAST YEAR'S GENOCIDE. THEY CARRIED PLACARDS ASKING JUSTICE TO BE TAKEN AGAINST THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE GENOCIDE.

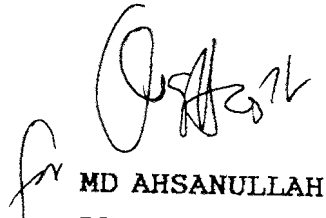
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	03	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI		

(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	54	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	02	NIL
	BURUNDI	00	
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	08	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	685	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 17, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 162300B OCT TO 172300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA

(a) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR, RPA ARE INTENSIFYING THEIR PATROLS AND SWEEP OF THE NYUNGWE FOREST IN SEARCH OF FRGF / INTERHAMWE SUSPECTED OF HIDING IN THE AREAS TO THE NORTH, AROUND GATARE COMMUNE (GR 1345)

(b) SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - AT APPROXIMATELY 1330 HOURS THE RPA APPREHENDED FIVE INSURGENTS IN RUBAVU COMMUNE (2313). IT WAS LEARNED THAT THERE WERE A TOTAL OF NINE IN THE PARTY, FIVE THAT WERE CAUGHT, ONE KILLED TRYING TO ESCAPE AND THREE OTHERS WHO DID ESCAPE. IN AN INTERVIEW CONDUCTED BY MILOBS IN THE PRESENCE OF RPA. IT WAS DETERMINED THAT THE INSURGENTS ARRIVED BY BOAT FROM ZAIRE VIA ILE IJWI AND ILE IWANA TO THE GENERAL AREA OF KAYOVE ON 28 SEP 95. THEY MOVED TO THE AREA OF KAYOVE WITH THE INTENT OF COMMITTING AN ACT OF TERRORISM CONTRIBUTING TO DESTABILIZATION OF THE COUNTRY. THEY WERE FOUND TO HAVE SEVERAL UNIFORMS, ENTRENCHING TOOL, THREE SMALL ARMS WEAPONS WITH AMMUNITION, RIFLE AND HAND GRENADES, ANTI-PERS MINES AND 20 METERS OF DET CORD. ALL EQUIPMENT WAS IN POOR REPAIR. THE PRISONERS WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE GISENYI ETAG BY RPA TRANSPORT. (IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT FULL ACCESS TO THE PRISONERS WAS GRANTED TO THE MILOB FOR THE INTERVIEW AND THE HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICER WAS ALLOWED TO CARRY OUT HER INTERVIEW WITHOUT RPA BEING PRESENT).

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGRI) - ON 16 OCT 95 AT APPROXIMATELY 1300 HOURS THERE WAS A FIRE FIGHT BETWEEN RPA AND FRGF AT BISATE SECTOR (GR 4540). IT APPEARS THAT THE FRGF, WHO WERE ON A RECCE OF THE AREA, WERE CONTACTED BY RPA AND STARTED FIRING TO EXTRICATE THEMSELVES. THERE WERE THREE LOUD EXPLOSIONS IN THE AREA. A YOUNG MAN, AGE 21, WAS KILLED APPARENTLY BECAUSE HE WAS ON THE WITHDRAWAL ROUTE OF THE FRGF. THE RPA HAVE STOPPED ALLOWING LOCALS INSIDE THE FOREST BECAUSE OF THE SEARCH AND SWEEP OPERATIONS BEING CONDUCTED THERE - THE RPA SOLDIERS HAVE A "SHOOT TO KILL" ORDER DURING THIS OPERATION.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THERE WAS SUSTAINED FIRE HEARD AT APPROXIMATELY 0530 HOURS THAT LASTED FOR 15 MINUTES. AN RPA LO INDICATED THAT THE FIRE ORIGINATED FROM THE GOMA SIDE AND WAS CONFINED TO THAT SIDE. THERE ARE NO OTHER DETAILS. (SECTOR COMD'S COMMENT - THERE MAY BE SOME CONNECTION BETWEEN THE FIRING AT 0530 HOURS AND THE CAPTURE OF THE INSURGENTS).

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROL IN GIKORO COMMUNE AND ALL FOUND TO BE QUIET. AN UPDATE ON THE EXPLOSION THAT OCCURRED 16 OCT 95 WAS THE DEMOLITION OF A MINE THAT WAS LOCATED IN TOWN BY THE RPA.

C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE IS GENERALLY CALM. THERE IS AN URGENT REQUEST FROM ICRC FOR A TRUCK MOUNTED CRANE TO REMOVE THE RUBBLE OF A COLLAPSED BRIDGE ON THE MUKINGI - MUSHABA ROAD (GR 704662). ICRC WILL COMMENCE RECONSTRUCTION WORK AS SOON AS THE CLEARANCE HAS TAKEN PLACE.

(2) IN MASANGO COMMUNE A MILOB TEAM VISITED THE MUYUNZWE CHURCH AND LEARNED FROM THE PRIEST THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION IS GOOD HOWEVER THE LOCALS ARE AFRAID TO EXPRESS ANY OPINION ON THE SUBJECT.

(3) THE CACHOT IN MUSHAMBIRA COMMUNE PRESENTLY HAS 133 PRISONERS OF WHICH 22 ARE SICK. ICRC IS MONITORING. NONE OF THE 51 RETURNEES TO THE COMMUNE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.

(4) IN RUNDA COMMUNE CACHOT THERE ARE 232 PRISONERS, AN INCREASE OF 13 SINCE THE LAST VISIT.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN GITI, CYUNGO AND NGARAMA COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM. THERE IS A REPORT THAT 3 NURSES WERE ARRESTED ON 13 SEP 95 AND ARE STILL IN PRISON. HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN INFORMED.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. IN MUSEBEYA COMMUNE THERE HAS BEEN A NEW

UN RESTRICTED

BOURGMESTRE APPOINTED BY THE NAME OF MR THEONESTRE BWANAKEYE. IN NSHILI COMMUNE THE PREFECT INSTALLED THE NEW BOURGMESTRE - MR GASANA.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED RUSATIRA, MUYIRA, HUYE AND GISHAMVU COMMUNES AND REPORT SITUATION AS CALM. IN MUYIRA COMMUNE THERE IS A DELEGATION OF 15 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI WHO WILL VISIT THE COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE LIVING CONDITIONS FOR FUTURE RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI. THIS DELEGATION WILL RETURN TO BURUNDI ON 18 OCT 95.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND EVERYTHING IS CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. THE RUHENGERI PRISON HAS A TOTAL OF 1616 INMATES. ON 16 OCT 95, 117 DETAINEES WERE BROUGHT FROM GISENYI AND WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO BYUMBA AFTER INVESTIGATION BY THE RPA.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI** IN BUSUMBA SECTOR (GR 2728), LOCALS REPORT THAT ON 7 OCT 95, A GROUP CLAIMING TO BE MILITIA DEMANDED 500,000 AMF FROM THE SECTOR COUNCILLOR. SHE WAS KIDNAPPED ALONG WITH HER DAUGHTER. THEIR WHEREABOUTS ARE NOT KNOWN AT THIS TIME. AGAIN, LOCALS REPORT THAT ON 7 OCT 95 IN RWANZEKUMA SECTOR (GR 2620), TWO UNIFORMED ARMED MEN AND ONE IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES (UNARMED) APPEARED AT A LOCAL HOUSE AND DEMANDED ENTRANCE. THE LOCAL REFUSED AND CALLED FOR HELP TO WHICH A NEIGHBOUR RESPONDED. THE INTRUDERS LEFT BUT RETURNED LATER AND ORDERED THE LOCALS TO SIT. ONE OF THE LOCALS RAN

UN RESTRICTED

AND A HAND GRENADE WAS THROWN AFTER HIM WITHOUT DAMAGE.
THERE WERE NO OTHER DETAILS GIVEN FOR THE INTRUSION.

K. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ALTHOUGH THE SITUATION IS CALM, THERE IS A FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED AMONG THE LOCALS OF THE PREFECTURE. IN MURUNDA (GR 3088), AFTER THE LAST MINE EXPLOSION, THE HOSPITAL HAS NOT BEEN GIVEN THE ATTENTION IT NEEDS. IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE (1954), MILOB TEAM LEARNED THAT ONE WOMAN WAS KILLED BUT NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN REGARDING HER DEATH AND IN KARAMBO CELLULE (2653) ONE MAN WAS ARRESTED HOWEVER THE REASONS FOR THE ARREST WERE NOT GIVEN. MILOB PATROL VISITED KIGEYO (GR 3777) IN MABANZA COMMUNE AND DETERMINED THAT THE SITUATION WAS CALM WITHOUT ANY BANDITRY ACTIVITIES. THE VILLAGERS HOWEVER REQUIRE SEEDS AND HOES FOR AGRICULTURE. THERE IS NO HEALTH FACILITY IN THE AREA.

L. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	09
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii) OTHERS	-	09

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - INDBAT PROVIDED THREE TRUCKS TO MOVE FOOD ON BEHALF OF THE SALVATION ARMY FROM GITARAMA TO KAYENZI COMMUNE. THE TRANSPORT WAS ALSO USED TO TRANSPORT FIREWOOD FROM MUSHUBATI COMMUNE THE KABGAYI

NURSING SCHOOL AND ALSO TO MOVE BUILDING MATERIALS WITHIN THE RUNDA COMMUNE.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) REPORTS THAT THE KITCHEN IN THE HOSPITAL AT RWAMANGANA IS NO LONGER FUNCTIONAL WHICH EXACERBATES THE CHILDREN'S MALNUTRITION PROBLEM.

C. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - ICRC WERE DELIVERING LETTERS TO RELATIVES FROM REFUGEES IN ZAIRE. IN MUYIRA, IMC (NGO) ARE REPAIRING A SCHOOL BUILDING WHICH WILL BE USED AS A HOSPITAL/CLINIC WHEN THE WORK IS COMPLETE.

D. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)

(1) BETWEEN LOCAL OFFICIALS, UNHCR OFFICIALS IN CYANGUGU AND BUKAVU TO DISCUSS THE REFUGEE SITUATION.

(2) THERE WAS THE INSTALLATION OF THE NEW BOURGMESTRE IN GATARE COMMUNE - MR INNOCENT NSEKEYUKUNZE.

(3) AT GAFUNZO COMMUNE (GR 8935), THE NEW BOURGMESTRE REQUESTED THAT UNAMIR TAKE STEPS TO RETURN WEAPONS, AMMUNITION AND OTHER ACCESSORIES SEIZED BY A UNAMIR CAPTAIN (NAME UNKNOWN) ON 3 SEP 94. AN OFFICIAL LETTER WILL FOLLOW. THE WEAPONS TAKEN WERE - 6 X LEE ENFIELD, 2 X FSA AND 1 X FAL. ADDITIONALLY, THE COMMUNE REQUESTS TRANSPORT TO CARRY FIREWOOD TO THE LONE BRICKFIELD UNDER PROJECT AS WELL AS MEDICINE FOR ITS DISPENSARY.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) -

(1) THERE IS NO POTABLE WATER OR ELECTRICITY IN THE COMMUNES OF GITI, CYUNGO OR NGARAMA.

(2) THERE HAVE NOT BEEN ANY RETURNEES REPORTED TO THE COMMUNES THIS WEEK HOWEVER OFFICIALS EXPECT MORE TO COME BACK AS THE WEEK PROGRESSES.

6. LOGISTICS NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	07 (16 OCT 95)	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	23	NTR
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	102	NTR
	BURUNDI	0	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	1	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	64	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

B. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) IS EXPERIENCING SEVERE COMMUNICATION PROBLEMS IN BUGARAMA AND NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTORS. IT IS REQUESTED THAT FIELD SERVICE COMMUNICATIONS AND NATIONAL COMMAND AND CONTROL INFORMATION SYSTEMS (NCCIS) AT 95 CMSG INSPECT ALL ASPECTS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS TO DETERMINE HOW TO IMPROVE THE SYSTEM SO THAT IT IS WORKABLE.

for *MD Ahsanullah, Capt*
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
S00

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 142300B OCT TO 152300B OCT 95

DATE : 15 OCTOBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NSTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NSTR.

(2) FRGE. NSTR.

(3) OTHER.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA)- REPORTED THAT RPA SOURCE REVEALED THAT NUMEROUS CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATIONS IN KIGALI TOOK PLACE THE LAST TWO WEEKS TO ARREST UNREGISTERED RPA SOLDIERS.

(b) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)- REPORTED THAT ON 14 OCT 95 BETWEEN 2209-2230 HRS IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR, SHOOTING TOOK PLACE ON ISHARA PENINSULAR. EXACT LOCATION, FORCES INVOLVED, CIRCUMSTANCE AND FIGURE OF CASUALTIES NOT KNOWN. MILOBS WILL FOLLOW UP THE INVESTIGATION. ON 15 OCT 95 AT APPROX 0530 HRS, ICRC REP FROM KAMEMBE WHO WAS IN BUKAVU HEARD WHAT SEEMED TO BE A GRENADE EXPLOSION WEST OF KAMEMBE AIRPORT (GR 7728). AN ICRC MEMBER PROCEEDING NORTH OF THE AIRPORT EARLY THIS MORNING WAS STOPPED BY RPA SOLDIERS MANNING THE CHECK POINT AT (GR 785285) WHO APPEARED TO BE NERVOUS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE SITUATION CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOBS REVEALED THAT THE ROOF OF THE OFFICE COMPLEX AT NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP WAS RIPPED OFF BY THE STORM AND THERE IS WATER SHORTAGE AT THE CAMP.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND CONFIRMED THE SITUATION CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR AND THE GENERAL WAS REPORTED SITUATION CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHengeri. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL IN AOR AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 05 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	01
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii) OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NSTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA)- MILOBS REPORTED THAT IN RUTOBWE COMMUNE (GR 7781), NUMBER OF PRISONERS WENT UP FROM 81 TO 121 SINCE 02 OCT MAINLY DUE TO RELIGIOUS MOTIVATED ARRESTS. ON 12 OCT 95, 17 WOMEN WERE ARRESTED IN THE FOREST AS THEY WERE PRAYING. A TOTAL OF 1249 RETURNEES ARE ESTIMATED TO HAVE SETTLED IN THE SECTOR BUT ONLY 1135 HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED.

(b) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO)- REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 261 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP FROM TANZANIA ON 13 OCTOBER 1995 AND THESE WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES ON 15 OCTOBER 1995.

(c) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)- REPORTED THAT 30 REFUGEES ARRIVED THROUGH UVIRA WITH OUT UNHCR ESCORT AND REMAINED OVER-NIGHT AT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THEY WOULD BE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON 16 OCT 95. ONE (01) REFUGEE

UN RESTRICTED

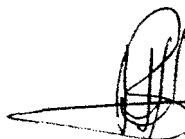
ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI WITH OUT UNHCR ESCORT AND WAS SENT TO
BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	261 (13/10/95)	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	30	NTR
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	01	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	01	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR


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LT COL
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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ DATE : October 14, 1995
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 132300B OCT TO 142300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. AT RUNDA IN SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) A SWEARING-IN CEREMONY FOR NEW BOURGMESTRES TOOK PLACE TODAY.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. IN SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) MILOBS OBSERVED THE FACT THAT THE RPA IS UNDERPAID WAS HAVING SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES IN THE SECTOR. SIX CASES OF BANDITRY AT KIVUMU SECTEUR (GR 7873) IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE (GR 7570) DURING THE LAST WEEK INVOLVED ARMED BANDITS DRESSED IN RPA UNIFORMS. ALL CASES INVOLVED EXTORTION OF MONEY AND SYSTEMATIC BEATINGS IF NO MONEY WAS OBTAINED. SECTOR 5C MILOBS ALSO REPORTED A SUDDEN INCREASE IN RPA STRENGTH NEAR GISHWATI FOREST IN RUTSIRO COMMUNE. SIMILAR INCREASE OBSERVED AT MUTUNTU (GR 3552) IN MWENDO COMMUNE.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS TEAM TO NYAMABUYE COMMUNE (GR 7570) REPORTED THE SITUATION THERE AS TENSE DUE TO INCREASE IN CASES OF BANDITRY MOSTLY ATTRIBUTED TO RPA. THE CONSEILLER OF KIVUMU SECTEUR (GR 7873) TOLD MILOBS HE WAS ORGANIZING LOCAL DEFENCE FORCES TO BE TRAINED BY RPA TO COUNTER THESE ARMED ATTACKS. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE

UN RESTRICTED

CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOBS PATROLS TO KARAMA COMMUNE (GR 5631) REPORTED THAT THE 8 INMATES IN THE COMMUNE CELL COMPLAINED OF INCESSANT BEATINGS BY RPA. THE PRISONERS ALSO HAVE NO FOOD AND ACCESS TO MEDICAL CARE. LOCALS ALSO REPORTED OF PREVALENT CATTLE THEFT IN THE COMMUNE. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. A TEAM WAS IN SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRANSFER OF A 9-YEAR OLD BOY NAMED SINDATIGAYA TO HIS HOME COMMUNE IN MUYIRA. THE BOY WAS MOVED FROM THE NTONGWE CACHOT TO THE JUVENILE CENTRE AT GATAGARA IN KIGOMA COMMUNE (GR 7649) BY THE RWANDAN AUTHORITIES THREE DAYS AGO. UNHCR-GITARAMA GIVEN PARTICULARS OF BOY'S FATHER AND IS NOW HANDLING CASE. IN NYABISINDU COMMUNE (GR 7138) THE BOURGMESTRE INFORMED CIVPOL PATROL THAT THE COMMUNE PRISON WAS OVERCROWDED AND LIVING STANDARDS VERY POOR. BOURGMESTRE ARRANGING TO TRANSFER SOME OF THE PRISONERS TO OTHER PRISONS. BELGIAN MINISTER OF HEALTH VISITED KANYARU BAS COMMUNE . BELGIAN TV CREW OBSERVED PHOTOGRAPHING VACANT HOMES IN NYANZA SECTEUR OF THE COMMUNE. PURPOSE OF VISIT NOT KNOWN. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS PATROLS TO NYARUTOVU COMMUNE OBSERVED THE CELEBRATION OF NEWLY APPOINTED BOURGMESTRE OF THE COMMUNE AT NEMBA (GR 1091). ABOUT 800 LOCALS INCLUDING SCHOOL CHILDREN AND LOCAL RPA TPS PARTICIPATED. IN NYAKINAMA COMMUNE MILOBS REPORTED THAT 2 HOUSES LOCATED 800 MTRS FROM THE COMMUNE OFFICE AND

UN RESTRICTED

BELONGING TO FRGF WERE REPORTEDLY DESTROYED BY RPA END OF SEP 95. REASON FOR DESTRUCTION NOT KNOWN. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL IN AOR AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM. LOCALS REPORTED THAT SUSPECTED INTERAMWE CONDUCTED ACTS OF HARASSMENT IN KAYOVE COMMUNE (GR 2792). NO ONE WAS REPORTED KILLED.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS WERE INFORMED TODAY OF AN ANTI-PERS MINE BLAST YESTERDAY NEAR BWIZA (GR 3794) IN RUTSIRO COMMUNE WHICH LEFT TWO RPA SOLDIERS DEAD AND ONE INJURED. MILOBS PATROLS TO KARAMBO (GR 2653) IN GISOVU COMMUNE LEARNT THAT RPA IN COLLABORATION WITH SOME TUTSI SURVIVORS COME TO THE AREA TO ARREST PEOPLE MOSTLY MEN. IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT IN LOCAL DIALECT LOCALS SAID SOME OF THOSE ARRESTED WERE TIED AND TAKEN TO THE FOREST TO BE KILLED WHILST OTHERS WERE CRUCIFIED. ONE WOMAN AND THE HUSBAND WERE MENTIONED AS KILLED DURING ONE OF SUCH OPERATIONS. TEAM COULD NOT CFM DATES OF SUCH INCIDENTS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS INCLUDING ONE ZAIRIAN GOVERNMENT FLIGHT OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	05
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii)	OTHERS	-	07

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

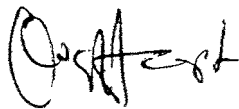
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

UN RESTRICTED

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

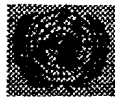
(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	102 (10-14 OCT)	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	06	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	02	NIL
	BURUNDI	00	
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	02	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	09	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR



MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 13, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 122300B OCT TO 132300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MR MOREELS', THE BELGIAN COOPERATION MINISTER, VISIT TO THE GITARAMA PRISON WENT VERY WELL HOWEVER THE MEETING WITH MONSEIGNEUR SIBOMANA DID NOT

TAKE PLACE AS THE MONSEIGNEUR WAS SICK WITH MALARIA.

(1) B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a)

(2) FRGE.

(3) OTHER.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

C B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO AND MUSASA COMMUNES AND ALL FOUND TO BE QUIET.

C C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) DURING THE VISIT TO THE GITARAMA PRISON THE PRISONERS COMPLAINED THAT THEY WERE BEING BEATEN EVERY TIME THEY GO TO THE OUTSIDE COURT ON WEDNESDAYS TO MEET THEIR FAMILIES. ONE INFORMANT EXPLAINED THAT THE BEATINGS STOPPED IMMEDIATELY WHEN THE SECTOR COMD VISITED THE PRISON ON 11 OCT 95. THE PREFECT VISITED THE SECTOR COMD AND EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION OF UNAMIR's PRESENCE IN THE PREFECTURE AND STATED THAT HE WILL BE WRITING A LETTER EXPRESSING HIS DESIRE THAT UNAMIR REMAIN PRESENT AFTER 9 DEC 95.

(2) MILOB PATROLS VISITED MUKINGI COMMUNE INCLUDING THE COMMUNE CACHOT AND REPORT ALL TO BE CALM. THERE ARE 100 PRISONERS INCARCERATED, 80 OF WHICH ARE GENOCIDE RELATED CASES. A SECOND PATROL COORDINATED THE TRANSPORTATION OF NINE TONS OF FOOD

FROM KIGALI TO REMERA-RUKOMA HOSPITAL. THE
TRANSPORT WAS PROVIDED FROM INDBAT.

(3) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL/RPA PATROL FOLLOWED UP ON
THE ARREST OF THIEVES. A CORDON AND SEARCH
OPERATION YIELDED 74 BLANKETS, 90 BARS OF SOAP, NINE
JERRY CANS OF FUEL, FIVE UTENSIL SETS, ONE OIL FILTER
AND VARIED DRY AND CANNED FOODS. FIVE MORE ARRESTS
WERE CONDUCTED BRINGING THE TOTAL OF 11 INCLUDING
THE LEADER OF THE THIEVES. THERE WERE 29,920 RFR
RECOVERED FROM SOME OF THE SHOPS WHERE THE
MERCHANDISE HAS ALREADY BEEN SOLD.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROL TO
BUYOGA, GITI AND BWISIGE COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT THE
SITUATION TO BE CALM. THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF GITI
COMMUNE WAS INSTALLED, FURTHER DETAILS WHEN AVAILABLE.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE
PATROLS. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM. ONE TEAM
VISITED THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP AND THE NEW
RESETTLEMENT AREA OF NASHO (GR 9466). MILOBS ASSISTED IN
THE DISTRIBUTION OF BLANKETS DONATED BY THE AUSTRIAN
RELIEF PROGRAMME AT THE HEALTH CENTRE IN BARE, AND GAHARA
IN THE BIRENGA COMMUNE. THE NEW HEALTH CENTRE AT NASHO
(GR 9466) BECAME OPERATIONAL AND RUN BY AN AMERICAN NGO
CALLED AFRICARE.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT
ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND
CALM. IN MUDASOMWA COMMUNE (4222) ROADS ARE IN BAD
CONDITION DUE TO THE RAINS AND THE FOOD SUPPLY IN THE

COMMUNE IS DEPLETED.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED NYSABISINDU, NDORA, HUYE AND GISHAMVU COMMUNES AND REPORT SITUATION AS CALM. AT THE COMMUNE CACHOT IN HUYE THE BOURGMESTRE REPORTS THAT THERE ARE 250 PRISONERS, 10 OF WHICH ARE FEMALE. HE REQUESTS TRANSPORT TO MOVE THE FEMALE PRISONERS TO KARUBANDA PRISON. THE COMMUNE ALSO REQUESTS SEEDS AND HOES FOR THE FARMING SEASON.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND EVERYTHING IS CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.**

(1) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. IN THE RUHONDO COMMUNE THERE WERE 2 BANNERS DISPLAYED IN FRONT OF THE COMMUNE OFFICE:

- "WE REMEMBER THE VICTIMS OF THE GENOCIDE"; AND
- "WE CONVEY OUR THANKS TO THE MILITARY WHO HELPED US WHEN THE OTHERS LEFT."

(NB. THE SECTOR COMD SPECULATES THAT THE NEWLY APPOINTED BOURGMESTRE IS TRYING TO "MAKE POINTS" BY HAILING RPA SLOGANS).

(2) IN CYERU COMMUNE THE MILOB PATROL LEARNED THAT THERE WAS AN MINE EXPLOSION ON 7 OCT 95 THAT INJURED 4 PEOPLE AND KILLED 4 COWS. A MINE AWARENESS CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED WITH THE DISTRIBUTION OF POSTERS.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.**

(1) THE TRIPARTITE COMMISSION HAS COMPLETED ITS MEETING. DETAILS ARE THAT THEY WILL ATTEMPT TO RETURN

20,000 PERSONS DAILY - 10,000 EACH THROUGH GISENYI AND CYANGUGU. THE LOGISTICS FOR THIS OPERATION REMAIN TO BE ADDRESSED BY A SEPARATE WORKING GROUP AND THE RESULTS WILL BE PASSED ON WHEN KNOWN. (NB. SECTOR COMD COMMENT -THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT THE SECTOR CANNOT HANDLE THIS INFLUX WITH THE EXISTING MATERIAL IN THE SECTOR. THE REQUEST FOR TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL SUPPORT WILL FOLLOW WHEN DETAILS HAVE BEEN WORKED OUT).

(2) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. IN VUNGA (5919) FOUR PERSONS (SUSPECTED INTERHAMWE) WERE ARRESTED AND TRANSPORTED TO KABAYA PRISON. DETAILS PASSED TO HR. THE LOCAL HOSPITAL IS COMPLAINING OF SHORTAGES OF MEDICAL PERSONNEL AND MATTRESSES AND BEDS FOR THE PATIENTS. THE MAJORITY OF THE RETURNEES ARE SUFFERING FROM MALNUTRITION AND DISEASE.

(3) IN RAMBA (GR 4893), THE CLINIC IS REPORTING SEVEN NEW CASES DAILY OF "UNCLAVIG" (LOCAL NAME?). ADDITIONALLY, THE BOURGMESTRE INFORMED THE PATROL THAT FOUR PERSONS WERE KILLED LAST MONTH AND TWO MORE WERE TAKEN HOSTAGE BY SUSPECTED INTERHAMWE. ALSO, THERE WERE EIGHT PERSONS ARRESTED BY THE RPA. THE NAMES OF ALL THE PEOPLE INVOLVED WERE GIVEN TO HUMAN RIGHTS.

K. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE IS REPORTED AS CALM HOWEVER THE PEOPLE STILL FEAR ARREST.

(2) IN BWIZA (3794) THERE WAS A FIRING INCIDENT BETWEEN RPA SOLDIERS AND INTERHAMWE DURING THE

MORNING OF 13 OCT. IT OCCURRED SOUTH OF THE GISWATI FOREST AND ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED.

(3) IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE (GR 1556) THE BOURGMESTRE REPORTED THAT ALL RETURNEES HAVE BEEN SETTLED INTO HOMES. HE ALSO REPORTS THAT A MEDICAL TEAM FROM KIBUYE HAS VACCINATED FIVE OF TWELVE SECTORS IN THE COMMUNE FOR MEASLES. IN FRONT OF THE COMMUNE OFFICE THERE WAS THE DISTRIBUTION OF HOES AND SEEDS TO 1060 PEOPLE GATHERED TO RECEIVE THEM.

L. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 14 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	07
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii) OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. -

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - THE BOURGMESTRE OF GIKOMERO COMMUNE HAS REQUESTED ROOFING MATERIAL FOR THE WIDOW'S HOUSES WHICH WERE DESTROYED AS WELL AS MORE HOES FOR THE LOCALS.

B. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - IN NYABISINDU COMMUNE, CRS (NGO) WILL START DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD ON WEDNESDAY. THEY STOPPED LAST MONTH BECAUSE OF ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THERE ARE A TOTAL OF 1260 RETURNEES TO THE SECTOR HOWEVER ONLY 1135 HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED TO DATE.

B. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - THERE IS NO POTABLE WATER IN BWISIGE COMMUNE.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR THE LOCALS WERE SEEN UPGRADING THE ROADS IN THE NYNYAKABUYE COMMUNE. THE LOCALS ARE PAID 200 RFr PER DAY BY THE MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	12	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	7	NTR
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	81	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL

UN RESTRICTED

(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE

NTR

NTR

UGANDA

NTR

NTR

B.

for *MD Ahsanullah, Capt*
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

C

C

HAC

SEEN SLIP

APPT	SIGN	DATE
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HAC

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 112300B OCT TO 122300B OCT 95

DATE : October 12, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. IN SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BELGIAN COOPERATION MINISTER'S VISIT TO THE GITARAMA PRISON ON THE 13 SEP 95 HAS BEEN CONFIRMED TODAY.

UN RESTRICTED

THE BELGIAN AMBASSADOR TODAY TELEPHONED THE SECTOR COMMANDER AND SAID INFORMATION REACHING HIM INDICATED TENSE SITUATION IN THE PRISON.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) MILOBS REPORTED THAT TWO RPA OFFICERS WERE PART OF A HELIPATROL TO NTONGWE (9057) AND TAMBWE (7653) COMMUNES. THIS PATROL ALLOWED A MILOB TEAM TO SUCCESSFULLY NEGOTIATE THE TRANSFER OF A MENTALLY DERANGED PRISONER FROM KYUMBA CACHOT (7292) TO KABGAYI HOSPITAL.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL IN AOR. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED NYABIKENKE COMMUNE (7292) HAD A SPECIAL TASK OF TRANSFERRING A SICK PRISONER FROM NYABIKENKE COMMUNE CACHOT. ALL OTHER AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE MILOB TEAM ALSO ESCORTED THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA TO MURAMBI COMMUNE FOR THE INSTALLATION OF THE NEWLY ASSIGNED BOURGEMESTERS.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO THE RUSUMO COMMUNE (7449) AND VISITED NYAKRAMBI TRANSIT CAMP (7349). THE PATROL TEAM ALSO ASSISTED IN DELIVERY OF RATIONS TO ZAMBATT CONVOY AT RUSUMO BORDER POST. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOB TEAM WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS IN RWAMIKO COMMUNE OF RAMPANT BANDITRY. THE TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNE PRISON HAS 30 INMATES. A NEW BOURGEMESTER CALLED MR NDWANIYE MARTIN HAS BEEN APPOINTED ON THE 03 OCT 95. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOB TEAM THAT PATROLLED NTYAZO (6926) COMMUNE REPORTED OF AN OUTBREAK OF DYSENTERY. A TOTAL OF 15 BOYS HAVE BEEN AFFECTED AT THE CYOTAMAKAR ORPHANAGE (8233). THE ORPHANAGE WATER TANKER HAS NOW BEEN TREATED WITH CHEMICALS AND EXTRA PRECAUTIONS TAKEN. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. ANOTHER TEAM THAT PATROLLED MARABA COMMUNE (6321) REPORTED THAT THE NEW BOURGEMESTER HAS TAKEN OVER THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE COMMUNE. HE IS MR GASANA ILLDEPHONSE. HE HAS HOWEVER REQUESTED TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE FROM UNAMIR TO FERRY LOCALS FOR A REBURIAL CEREMONY SCHEDULED FOR 04 NOV 95. MILOB TEAM THAT PATROLLED NYAKIZU COMMUNE (5694) REPORTED THAT A DELEGATION FROM BURUNDI COMPRISING OF 12 PERSONS VISITED THE COMMUNE ON THE 09 OCT 95 TO ASSES THE SECURITY IN THE COMMUNE. THE DELEGATION ALSO VISITED THE NGOMA COMMUNE ON THE 10 OCT.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOBS IN THE SECTOR RECEIVED A REPORT THAT AT ABOUT 2300 HRS ON THE 11 OCT 95 A GROUP OF BANDITS STOLE 03 FISHING BOATS AT MUGOHE CELL (0143) AT THE ISHARA PENINSULA. TWO FISHERMEN WHOSE IDENTITIES WERE UNKNOWN WERE TAKEN AWAY. AT APPROXIMATELY 0910 HRS TODAY A HUGE CROWD OF LOCALS WERE SEEN ASSEMBLED AT MURWA PENINSULA (9741) ON THE EXACT LOCATION WERE THE FISHING BOATS WERE STOLEN. THE CROWD APPEARED TO BE REVIEWING THE ORDEAL OF THE FISHERMEN AND THE EVENTS WHICH UNFOLDED.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL IN AOR. LOCALS IN KANOMBE COMMUNE (2408) EXPRESSED CONCERN ON THE IMMINENT PULL OUT OF UNAMIR TROOPS. LOCALS FEEL THAT THEIR SAFETY AND SECURITY FROM THE RPA IS NOT GUARANTEED. TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT ONE LOCAL CALLED MR BUGINGO WAS BEATEN UP BY THE RPA ON 27 SEP AT NYABIRASI (2504) ON GROUNDS THAT HE IS A SUSPECT IN THE GENOCIDE. THE VICTIM WAS HOWEVER ADMITTED AT THE LOCAL HEALTH CENTER TREATED AND DISCHARGED.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED RUKURU (4772) IN KIVUMU COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THERE HAS NOT BEEN ARREST IN THE AREA FOR THE PAST 04 WEEKS. MILOB ALSO REPORTED THAT 10 INTERHAMWES TRIED TO ROB TWO HOUSES ON THE 10 OCT 95 IN THE SAME COMMUNE BUT FAILED DUE TO RESISTANCE. ONE INTERHAMWE WAS KILLED IN THE INCIDENT.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	10
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS	-	06

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE MUHURA COMMUNE HEALTH CENTER (301081) IS NOT BEING SUPPORTED BY ANY NGO IN TERMS OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES. THERE IS SUSPECTED EPIDEMIC OF MENINGITIS. THE HEALTH CENTER ALSO REQUIRE AN AMBULANCE.
- SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) MILOB REPORTED THAT 06 PRISONERS FROM THE RUKARA COMMUNE CACHE WERE FOUND RECEIVING TREATMENTS FROM INJURIES SUSTAINED FROM BEATING . HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED.
- SECTOR 5A (RUHENGERI) MILOBS TODAY TRANSPORTED 10 BOXES OF TEXT BOOKS WHICH ARE EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS TO CYABINGO AND

UN RESTRICTED

GATONDE COMMUNES. THE MATERIALS WERE HANDED OVER TO A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) MILOBS REPORTED THAT 08 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATER TRANSIT CAMP TO BUTARE PREFECTURE TODAY BY UNHCR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) MILOBS REPORTED THAT A CONVOY OF UN VEHICLE BELONGING TO ZAMBATT HAVE BEEN CLEARED BY THE TANZANIA AUTHORITIES AT BUKOBA (8737) AND ARE NOW IN TANZANIA SIDE. THE CONVOY WAS STRANDED FOR 04 DAYS.

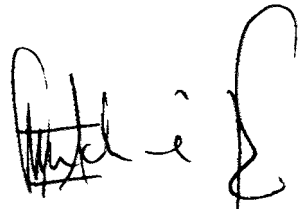
20 PERSONS HANDED OVER BY THE TANZANIA ARMY TO THE RPA AT THE RUSUMO BORDER POST ON 10 OCT ARE REPORTEDLY IN THE CUSTODY OF THE RPA AT NYAKARMBI.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	323 11/10	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	28	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR	NIL
	BURUNDI	NTR	NIL

UN RESTRICTED

(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	47	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

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TM LDR 2		

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 11, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 102300B OCT TO 112300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -

(1) THE SWEARING IN OF THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF KAYENZI COMMUNE (8389) TOOK PLACE TODAY

(2) THE AMBASSADOR OF BELGIUM'S VISIT TO GITARAMA HAS BEEN COORDINATED WITH THE RPA COMD AND MONSEIGNEUR SIBOMANA HAS AGREED TO MEET THE DELEGATION IN KABGAYI AFTER THE PRISON VISIT.

(3) THE RPA BDE COMD HAS INDICATED THAT THE "TEMPERANTS" PROBLEMS NEEDED MORE OF AN ADMINISTRATIVE SOLUTION THAN A JUDICIARY ONE. HE EXPLAINED THAT THIS PROBLEM ACTUALLY EXISTED BEFORE THE GENOCIDE AND THAT SOME OF THE ACTIVITIES, LIKE THE RECOMMENDATION OF BURNING BANANA TREES AND COFFEE PLANTS, COULD EASILY BE INTERPRETED AS ECONOMIC SABOTAGE.

(4) THE RPA BDE COMD INDICATED THAT MONSEIGNEUR SIBOMANA'S LIFE COULD BE AT RISK BECAUSE OF TENSIONS WITHIN THE CATHOLIC CHURCH. HE SAID THAT THE ALSO FAILED AMBUSH COULD BE THE CASE OF AN RPA SOLDIER "HIRED" TO DO THE JOB. COL NDEGEYINKA IS ATTEMPTING TO CONVINCE ALL OF HIS OFFICERS THAT MONSEIGNEUR SIBOMANA IS A KEY RECONCILIATION PLAYER AND THAT HE ACTUALLY NEEDS THE RPA'S SUPPORT.

SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIRI) - THE BOURGMESTRE OF KINIGI COMMUNE IS BEING REPLACE AT THE END OF THE MONTH. THE REASON GIVEN BY THE INCUMBENT WAS THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS APPOINTING MEMBERS OF THEIR OWN POLITICAL PARTY AND BECAUSE HE WAS NOT AFFILIATED WITH ANY PARTY, HE WAS BEING REPLACED.

SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THE FIRST MEETING OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE IN CHARGE OF REPATRIATION MATTERS OF RWANDESE REFUGEES IN ZAIRE WAS HELD TODAY AT THE MERIDIAN HOTEL IN GISENYI. ATTENDING WERE OFFICIALS FROM RWANDA, ZAIRE AND UNHCR. DETAILS ARE NOT YET KNOWN.

B. MILITARY.(1) RPA.

(a) **SECTOR 1 B (GITARAMA)** THE SECTOR COMD MET WITH COL NDEGEYINKA, THE NEW RPA BDE COMD, AND WAS GIVEN ASSURANCE OF THE RPA'S FULL COOPERATION. THE BDE COMD IS EXPECTING A FOURTH BN TO BE ADDED TO HIS BDE WHICH IS THE 67 BN PRESENTLY TRAINING IN RUBONA (BUTARE). THIS BN TROOPS ARE ESSENTIALLY FROM THE FRGF BUT ITS CADRE IS 50/50 WITH RPF ELEMENTS. IT IS COMMANDED BY MAJ MURENGIRANTWARI MATHIAS. THE RPA COMD AGREED TO ASK THE "POLITICAL COMMISSAR" TO GIVE THE SECTOR HQ AND NGO'S A BRIEFING ON THE "MODUS OPERANDI". THE BDE COMD HAS STATED THAT HE WILL INVESTIGATE VARIOUS LACK OF DISCIPLINE INCIDENTS THAT HAVE BEEN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED.

(b) **SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)** - RPA HELD A MEETING ATTENDED BY APPROX 300-350 LOCAL PEOPLE AND INFORMED THEM ON SECURITY ISSUES. STRESSED WAS THE NEED FOR VIGILANCE AND CAUTION IN ORDER TO PREVENT RECURRENCE OF THE ACT OF SABOTAGE (CYIMBOGO COMMUNE GR 7619 ON 10 OCT 95) AS WELL AS TO REPORT ANY INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT HELP APPREHEND THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SABOTAGE.

(2) FRGF.

(3) OTHER. **SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)** - ON THE EVENING OF 10/11 OCT 95 THERE WERE A TOTAL OF 21 FISHING BOATS STOLEN FROM MURWA PENINSULA (GR 9741). IT IS SUSPECTED THAT THE BOATS WERE TAKEN TO IJWI ISLAND HOWEVER THE INTENTION IS UNCLEAR BECAUSE THERE ARE

MANY BOAT OF THIS TYPE ON THE ISLAND. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKORO COMMUNE AND ALL FOUND TO BE QUIET.

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) THE SECTOR COMD MET WITH MONSEIGNEUR SIBOMANA AND LEARNED OF A TORTURE CASE IN MUKINGI COMMUNE (7160) WHICH WILL BE REPORTED TO HR.

(2) MILOB TEAM VISITED MURAMA COMMUNE (6749) AND LEARNED THAT 10 PEOPLE WERE RECENTLY ARRESTED FOR GENOCIDE HOWEVER 5 WERE SUBSEQUENTLY RELEASED. ADDITIONALLY, CONCERN (NGO) IS CONSIDERING EMPLOYING TWO COOKS TO PREPARE DONATED FOOD TO THE CACHOTS 285 PRISONERS (257 ARE ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE)

(3) THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (8274) HELD A MEETING TODAY AIMED AT RECONCILIATION. MILOB TEAM VISITED THE CACHOT AND REPORT THE TOTAL OF 136 PRISONERS.

D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROL TO RUTARE, KIYOMBE AND MURAMBI COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. THE FORCE COMD VISITED SECT HQ,

GHANCOY AND NGO'S WORKING IN THE KIBUNGO PREFECTURE. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS INCLUDING THE TRANSIT CAMP AT NYAKATAMBI (GR 7349) AND THE RWAMAGANA HOSPITAL. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

F. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. MILOB PATROL TO MUKO COMMUNE (3742) LEARNED THAT THE PEOPLE ARE STILL AFRAID AFTER THE MINE BLAST LATE LAST MONTH. SINCE THE EXPLOSION, NO NGO'S HAVE BEEN OPERATING IN THE SECTOR. HOWEVER, CARITAS, GOAL AND ICRC HAVE PROMISED TO RESUME THEIR DUTIES SHORTLY. THE BOURGMESTRE HAS REQUESTED ASSISTANCE TO TRAIN 161 TEACHERS TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF EDUCATION.

G. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. THE PRESIDENT OF IRELAND, H.E. MARY ROBINSON, ACCOMPANIED BY HER HUSBAND AND THE MINISTER OF DEVELOPMENT VISITED BUTARE TODAY. SHE SPOKE TO THE STUDENTS AT THE UNIVERSITY THEN WENT ON TO VISIT THE NYANZA PRISON. MILOB VISIT TO SHYANDA COMMUNE (GR 7718) FOUND OUT FROM THE ASSISTANT BOURGMESTRE THAT THREE PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE MURDER OF THE JUDGE OF BUTARE (REPORTED ON 31 AUG 95). THE JUDGE WAS BELIEVED TO BE SUSPECTED OF INVOLVEMENT IN THE 1994 GENOCIDE. THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF RUNYINYA COMMUNE (GR 6012) IS MR. SEMUSHI FRANCOIS. IN KIGEMBE COMMUNE (GR 7093) 53 PRISONERS WERE TRANSFERRED TO NYANZA PRISON LEAVING 74 PRISONERS LEFT IN THE COMMUNE.

H. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND EVERYTHING IS

CALM.

I. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGRI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. IN KIGOMBE COMMUNE THE TOTAL NUMBER OF 59/60 RETURNEES IS 4678. THE NUMBER OF 1994 RETURNEES IS 36,134. LAND HAS BEEN ALLOCATED FOR THE RETURNEES HOWEVER THERE IS A REQUIREMENT TO PAY 8000 RFr FOR THE LAND AND AN ADDITIONAL 5000 RFr FOR THE SUPPLY OF ROCKS. AT THE KINIGI COMMUNE THE BOURGMESTRE HELD A MEETING AND INVITED MILOBS, NGO REPS TO DISCUSS IMPROVING AND REPAIRING THE ROAD BETWEEN RUHENGRI AND KINIGI. UNAMIR WILL BE ASKED TO PROVIDE VEHICLES TO CARRY GRAVEL FOR THIS PROJECT.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. THE SECTOR IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. RETURNEES ARE SETTLING ON THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE GISWATI FOREST HOWEVER COMPLAIN OF NOT HAVING LAND FOR CULTIVATION. THE GOVERNMENT POLICY IS NOT TO ALLOW DESTRUCTION OF THE GISHWATI. IN SYIKI SECTOR (GR 2587), THE LOCALS REPORT THAT THE MURDER OF THE BOURGMESTRE OF KIOVE WAS PERPETRATED BY THE RPA. WITNESSES ARE HESITANT ABOUT COMING FORWARD BECAUSE THEY FEAR FOR THEIR LIVES. IN RUGAMBA SECTOR THE COUNCILOR, MR. KANYEBA RABARA WAS ATTACKED BY A GROUP OF ARMED MEN WHO THREW A GRENADE ONTO THE ROOF OF HIS HOUSE BUT THE GRENADE DID NOT EXPLODE. RADIO UNAMIR IS NOT RECEIVED IN ALL AREAS OF KIBILIRA COMMUNE (GR 5885).

SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. THE SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE IS REPORTED AS CALM HOWEVER THE PEOPLE STILL FEAR ARREST. IN KARAMBO (GR 2653) OF GISOVU COMMUNE A MILOB TEAM FOUND

AND TALKED TO LOCALS WHO WERE HIDING IN THE BUSH. WHEN ASKED WHY THEY GAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT IF THEY ARE FOUND TALKING TO MILOBS THEY WILL BE KILLED BY THE RPA. THIS WAS NOT CONFIRMED HOWEVER IT WILL BE FOLLOWED UP ON FUTURE PATROLS. IN MWENDO COMMUNE (GR 4557), MILOB PATROL LEARNED THAT TWO TEACHERS WERE ACCUSED OF BEING INVOLVED IN THE GENOCIDE AND ARRESTED LAST MONTH.

L. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	06
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii) OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. -

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOBS ESCORTED INDBATT TRANSPORT WHICH CARRIED 1000 PIECES OF FARMING IMPLEMENTS AND SEEDS FOR DISTRIBUTION IN GIKORO COMMUNE FROM KIGALI WFP ON ARRANGEMENT BY THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER AND BOURGMESTRE OF THE COMMUNE.

B. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MEMISA (NGO) HAS REQUESTED A 10,000 L WATER TANK AS AN INTERIM MEASURE FOR THE REMIRA-RUKOMA HOSPITAL IN TABA COMMUNE (GR 8883) UNTIL THE WATER LINE IS REPAIRED. THE HOSPITAL IS IMPORTANT MEDICAL INFRASTRUCTURE TO THE PREFECTURE. A QUICK REPLY IS REQUESTED.

C. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - IN RUTARE COMMUNE A GERMAN DELEGATION HAS EARMARKED A SCHOOL FOR REHABILITATION AND

FURNITURE. FURNITURE HAS ALSO BEEN PROMISED TO THE LOCAL COMMUNE OFFICE. IN MURAMBI COMMUNE MELTESER (GERMAN NGO) CONTINUES TO SUPPORT KIZAGORO AND GAKENKE HEALTH CENTRES. ACCORD (NGO) IS DISTRIBUTING SEEDS TO LOCALS INCLUDING RETURNEES. THIS SAME NGO IS REHABILITATING THE PRIMARY SCHOOL AND ADVISING THE LOCAL FARMERS ON GOOD FARMING TECHNIQUES. WITH THE CHANGE IN THE WEATHER THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE IN CASES OF MALARIA AND DIARRHOEA. THE KIZIGURO IS TREATING 300 - 500 CASES EACH DAY.

D. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - ICRC HAS CONFIRMED THAT THE PRISONERS HAVE BEEN MOVED BACK TO THE OLD PRISON AT NISINDA PRISON (GR 4988) BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF ELECTRICITY IN THE NEW COMPLEX.

E. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - MILOB PATROL ASSISTED IN THE TRANSPORTATION OF SUPPLIES FROM THE CITY TO THE COMMUNE HOSPITAL.

F. SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - UNHCR WILL START DISTRIBUTION OF SEEDS, HOES AND TARPAULIN FOR 1000 RETURNEES DURING THE PERIOD 12 - 15 OCT 95.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - ICRC VISITED THE PRISON AT GIKIRO COMMUNE.

B. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE TOTAL OF RETURNEES IS 1231 HOWEVER ONLY 1135 HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED SO FAR.

C. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - IN NSHILI COMMUNE GR 3996 PRISON HAS 18 MALES - 11 FOR GENOCIDE AND 07 FOR MINOR OFFENSES.

D. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - AS PER THE LATEST INFORMATION, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN SECTOR 1B IS 1220, BUT MILOBS CONFIRMED 1135 SO FAR

D. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 77 RETURNEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. THERE ARE 32 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE CAMP.

E. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 399 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO COMMUNES TODAY FROM NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 108 RETURNEES LEFT AT THE CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	07	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	372 (1-10 OCT)	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR 40 (07-09 oct)	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	00	00
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	37	37
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL

(g) SECTOR 5A

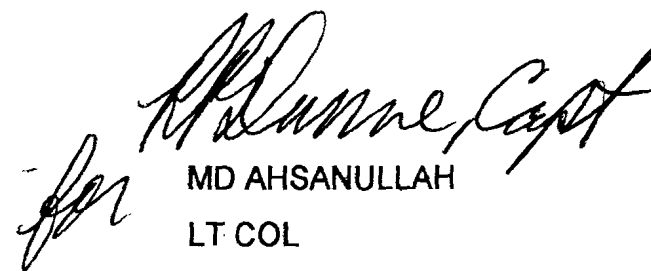
UGANDA	7	NIL
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(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	54	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

B. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - IT WAS LEARNED TODAY THAT THE EXPECTED MOVE OF PRISONERS ON 16 OCT 95 WILL NOT TAKE PLACE AS PLANNED. APPARENTLY, THEY ARE WAITING FOR THE PRODUCTION OF A LIST OF TRANSFEREES FROM THE NATIONAL LEVEL. ADDITIONALLY, RADIO RWANDA'S TRANSCRIPT DATED 6 OCT 95 STATING THAT A KILLER DISEASE WITH 847 PEOPLE INFECTED WAS IDENTIFIED BY THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE. THE NEWS HAS THE POTENTIAL OF CREATING A LOT OF WORRY AMONG THE LOCALS AS WELL AS UNAMIR TROOPS AND THEIR FAMILIES. A SITREP HAS BEEN REQUESTED.

C. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - THE CONVOY OF UN VEHICLES IS STILL STRANDED AT RUSUMO BORDER POST WAITING CLEARANCE FROM THE TANZANIAN AUTHORITIES. THE 20 PERSONS HANDED OVER BY THE TANZANIAN ARMY TO THE RPA ON 10 OCT 95 HAVEN'T YET BEEN BROUGHT TO THE TRANSIT CAMP. THEIR EXACT DISPOSITION IS NOT KNOWN. REPORT TO FOLLOW WHEN AVAILABLE.


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 10, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 092300B OCT TO 102300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MILOBS WITNESSED SWEARING IN CEREMONIE OF NEW BOURGMESTRE FOR MASANGO COMMUNE GR 6254. THE AMBASSADOR OF BELGIUM IS

SCHEDULED TO VISIT THE GITARAMA PRISON ON 13 OCT 95 AND ASKED TO BE ESCORTED BY THE SECT CDR. THEY WILL FIRST HAVE LUNCH AT THE " CENTRE DES FORMATION DES CADRES" DE MURAMBI IN GITARAMA. AFTER THE PRISON VISIT, THEY HAVE REQUESTED TO MEET MONSEIGNEUR SIBOMANA AND THE SECT CDR IS ATTEMPTING TO COORDINATE THIS MEETING.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - IN A CONVERSATION WITH THE UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE IN GITARAMA, LT-COL KAYONGA REFERRED TO COL NDEGEYINKA AS " HIS BOSS". HE EXPLAINED TO HER THAT HE WAS A KIND OF " ASSISTANT " TO THE BDE CDR.

SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - ON 08 OCT AT APPROX 2030 HRS, A CONSULTANT - NURSE AT THE BUGARAMA HOSPITAL (HEALTH CENTRE MUGANZA) NAMED LEON HABINA, WAS ARRESTED BY THE RPA AT HIS RESIDENCE.

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - ON TUES, 10 OCT 95 AT 0032 HRS AN ELECTRIC PYLON WAS BLOWN UP AT CYIMBOGO COMMUNE, WINTEKO SECTOR, KARAMBO CELL GR 773203. THE PYLON CONNECTED TWO LOCAL POWER LINES: ONE LEADING TO THE CIMERWA CEMENT FACTORY AT BUGARAMA GR 9011 AND THE OTHER TO A JUICE FACTORY GR 773197. THESE TWO POWER LINES ARE NOW OUT OF ORDER. NO INJURIES AND NO SUSPECTS APPREHENDED SO FAR.

SECTOR 5A (RUHENGRI) - IN NYAMUTERA COMMUNE 18 FRGF WERE RECRUITED AND BROUGHT TO RUHENGRI RPA CAMP ON 09 OCT. SOON THEY WILL BE TAKEN TO REORGANISATION CENTER AT BUTARA FOR

TRAINING. THUS ABSORB THEM IN THE RPA.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - ON FRI, 06 OCT AT APPROX 2300 HRS AT NYABIHANGO CELL GR 9512, AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF BANDITS SUSPECTED TO BE FROM BURUNDI ARMED WITH WEAPONS AND MACHETES AS WELL AS MORE TRADITIONAL WEAPONS SUCH AS SPEARS AND ARROWS, ATTACKED LOCALS IN THE AREA. THE LOCALS WERE TIED UP AND RF 30,000 WERE STOLEN FROM THEM.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND ALL WAS FOUND TO BE QUIET.

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. -ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ON 7 OCT 95, AT ABOUT 2000 HRS, APPROX 15 ARMED BANDITS IN UNIFORM CAME TO GIKUMBA CELLULE GR 8155 AND BEAT ONE FAMILY OF THREE PEOPLE. THEY ROBBED THEM OF TWO BICYCLES, A CAMERA AND SOME MONEY. THE THIEVES THEN WENT TO NTUNGANO CELLULE GR 8358 AND FIRED THREE ROUNDS IN THE AIR AFTER STEALING TWO MORE BICYCLES.

IN NYABIKENKE COMMUNE CACHOT GR 7292 THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS HAS GONE UP FROM 74 TO 90 SINCE 3 OCT 95. THE NEW ARRESTS ARE FOR GENOCIDE.

D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROL TO TUMBA AND CYUNGO COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IS CALM.

E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

F. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

G. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

H. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND EVERYTHING IS CALM.

I. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. IN NDUSU COMMUNE MILOBS VISITED JANJA ORPHANAGE. IT WAS NOTED THAT AUSTRIAN RELIEF PROGRAMME PRESENTED 300 BLANKETS IN SEP 95. BUT STILL IN NEED OF 800 BLANKETS BOTH FOR THE ORPHANAGE AND PATIENTS AT THE CLINIC. SECONDARY SCHOOL HAS THE PROBLEM OF WATER AND DIESEL TO OPERATE GENERATOR.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. THE SECTOR IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. IN MUKINGO SECTOR GR 2618 LOCALS REPORTED AN INCREASE OF ROBBERY CASES PERPETRATED BY UNIFORMED MEN WHOM THEY SUSPECT TO BE MILITIAS COMING FROM REFUGEE CAMPS IN ZAIRE. THE ITEMS INVOLVED IN MOST OF THE ROBBERY CASES INCLUDE MONEY, FOOD STAFFS AND OTHER ATTRACTIVE HOUSEHOLD GOODS. THE ROBBERIES ALLEGEDLY TAKE PLACE

DURING DARK HOURS.

SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. THE SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE IS REPORTED AS CALM HOWEVER THE PEOPLE STILL FEAR ARREST.

L. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	12
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii) OTHERS	-	07

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. -

- A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOBS REPORT THAT GTZ HAS DISTRIBUTED A LARGE AMOUNT OF SEEDS TO BUTAMWA COMMUNE.
- B. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - THE SECTOR PROVIDED ONE VEHICLE TO THE RPA CO FOR HIS VISIT TO KINYAMAKARA COMMUNE (6126). THE CO WAS ACCOMPANIED BY TWO MILOBS.
- C. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THE HUMANITARIAN TEAM MET WITH THE DIRECTOR OF COOPI AND HE REQUESTED UNAMIR TO PROVIDE TWO TRUCKS TO CARRY STONE AND SAND FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF SHELTERS AT NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP GR 3018. HE ALSO REQUESTED FOR A SEPTIC TRUCK TO DRAIN SEPTIC TANKS AT NKAMIRA AND INYEMERAMIHIGO COLLEGE GR 2013 WHICH ARE ABOUT TO OVERFLOW.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - AT BUTAMWA COMMUNE 139 RETURNEES OF 1994 AND 40 RETURNEES OF 1959 WERE REGISTERED IN THE COMMUNE DURING THE PAST WEEK.

- B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - 81 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP; 88 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO COMMUNES; 75 RETURNEES ARE REMAINING AT THE CAMP. 20 PERSONS HANDED OVER BY THE TANZANIAN ARMY TO THE RPA AT RUSUMO. ALL OF THEM AGED BETWEEN 20 TO 35 YEARS. DESTINATION TO WHICH DESPATCHED NIT CONFIRMED.
- C. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - IN NSHILI COMMUNE GR 3996 PRISON HAS 18 MALES - 11 FOR GENOCIDE AND 07 FOR MINOR OFFENCES.
- D. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - AS PER THE LATEST INFORMATION, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN SECTOR 1B IS 1220, BUT MILOBS CONFIRMED 1135 SO FAR
- D. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 77 RETURNEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. THERE ARE 32 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE CAMP.
- E. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 399 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO COMMUNES TODAY FROM NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 108 RETURNEES LEFT AT THE CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NIL (09 OCT)	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR


(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	20	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	40 (07-09 oct)	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	00	00
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	37	37
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	54	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

- B. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - OPS OFFR, HRLO ACCOMPANIED BY ADC TO THE FORCE COMMANDER VISITED A SUSPECTED MASS GRAVE NEAR THE FORCE COMMANDER'S RESIDENCE AT GR 143832. NO BODIES WERE VISIBLE, BUT THE AREA LOOKED MORE OF A MASS GRAVE SINCE DURING THE WAR FORMER GOVERNMENT FORCES HAD THEIR ROAD BLOCK AT THIS LOCATION, WHERE THEY USED TO KILL ALL TUTSI PASSING THROUGH THIS POINT AND IT IS BELIEVED THEY BURIED THEM IN THIS GRAVE. HRLO PROMISSED TO INFORM HIS OFFICE ABOUT THE SUSPECTED GRAVE SO THAT NECESSARY ACTION CAN BE TAKEN TO KNOW HOW MANY BODIES WERE BURIED IN THE GRAVE AND POSSIBLY EXHUME THEM.
- C. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - THE MILOBS ALONG WITH THE HR TEAM

UN RESTRICTED

TRIED TO INVESTIGATE THE REPORTED KILLING AT GATORE 6548 IN
RUSUMO COMMUNE HOWEVER THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES HAVE
REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE.

A CONVOY OF UN VEHICLES BELONGING TO ZAMBATT CONSISTING
OF 40 TRUCKS, 05 AMBULANCES, 04 FOUR RUNNERS, AND 39 SMALL JEEPS
REPORTED ON 09 OCT 95 IS STILL STRANDED AT BUKOBA BORDER POST
AWAITING CLEARANCE FROM THE TANZANIAN AUTHORITIES.

For 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

HAC	
SEEN	SIP
APPT	SIGN DATE
CHAO	
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UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 082300B OCT TO 092300B OCT 95

DATE : October 9, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. IN SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) THERE WAS A SWEARING-IN CEREMONY FOR NEW BOURGMESTRES OF MUKINGI (GR 7160), KIGOMA (GR 7649) AND TABWE (GR 7653) COMMUNES

UN RESTRICTED

TODAY. MILOBS IN SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) ALSO REPORTED THAT BOURGMESTRE OF KITI COMMUNE IS TO BE REPLACED ON 13 OCT 95. LOCALS REPORTEDLY NOT HAPPY ABOUT IMPENDING REPLACEMENT.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS TEAM TO MUGINA COMMUNE (GR 9267) CACHOT REPORTED AN INCREASE IN NUMBER OF PRISONERS FROM 194 TO 220. TWENTY OF RECENT ARRESTS WERE FOR GENOCIDE. TEAM ALSO LEARNT THAT THE 13 WOMEN PRISONERS ARE BEING TORTURED. HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS HAVE BEEN INFORMED. TEAM ALSO INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT RICH HUTU BUSINESSMEN ARE ~~HNC~~ FALSELY IMPLICATED ON CHARGES OF GENOCIDE. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS REPORTED THAT A CONVOY OF 40 TRUCKS, 5 AMBULANCES, 4 FORERUNNERS AND 39 JEEPS BEING REPATRIATED FOR ZAMBATT ARE STUCK AT THE RUSOMO BORDER AWAITING CLEARANCE FROM THE TANZANIAN AUTHORITIES IN DAR-ES-SALAAM. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. AN ICRC REP REPORTED TO MILOBS OF AN ATTEMPTED ROBBERY OF THEIR WAREHOUSE AT KAMEMBE COMMUNE ON 4 OCT 95 AT ABOUT 2359 HRS. SENTRY REPORTEDLY RAISED ALARM AND ROBBERS FLED. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. MILOBS PATROLS TO KINIGI COMMUNE CONFIRMED A SHOOTING INCIDENT ON NIGHT OF 7 OCT 95 BETWEEN RPA AND A GROUP OF BANDITS WHICH LED TO DEATH OF ONE BANDIT. ACCORDING TO LOCAL RPA COY COMD AT RWAMIKORE (GR 4842) AT ABOUT 2000 HRS THREE UNIFORMED MEN WERE CONFRONTED BY HIS TPS. IN THE ENSUING EXCHANGE OF FIRE ONE BANDIT WAS KILLED. A PISTOL AND A MAP WERE RECOVERED FROM HIM. THE OTHERS ESCAPED. RPA COMD SUSPECTED MEN WERE ON RECCE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. PATROL TEAM TO GICIYE COMMUNE REPORTED AN ILLEGAL DETENTION CENTRE ESTABLISHED BY LOCAL CONSEILLER AT VUNGA (GR 5913). CENTRE REPORTEDLY HOLDING 7 DETAINEES ALLEGED TO BE INTERAMWE. DETAINEES ALLEGEDLY BEING MALTREATED BY COUNCIL OFFICIALS. TEAM COULD NOT INTERVIEW ANY OF DETAINEES OR CONSEILLER SINCE LATTER HAD TRAVELLED. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

UN RESTRICTED

(i)	UNAMIR	-	05
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) MILOBS REPORTED THAT CONDITIONS AT GISHAMVU (GR 6505) COMMUNE CACHOT HAS BEEN WORSENERED WITH THE ONSET OF THE RAINS WITH PRISONERS LIVING IN INHUMAN CONDITIONS. THE PRISON WITH A CAPACITY OF 40 IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 153 PRISONERS. THE BOURGMESTRE REQUESTED TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE TO TRANSFER SOME OF THE PRISONERS FROM THE COMMUNE CACHOT.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

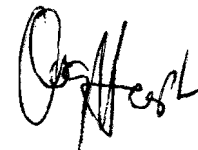
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	03	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	18	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	00	NIL
	BURUNDI	07	

(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	03	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	434	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

for 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO



HAC

UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 072300B OCT TO 082300B OCT 95

DATE : October 8, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

- (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
- (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPENED TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
- (3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPENED TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI
- (4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.
- (5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.
- (6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESa. POLITICAL. NTR.b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) MILOB REPORTED THAT THIS MORNING RPA ESTABLISHED AN ADHOC CHECK POINT AT KABAGAYI ON THE ROAD GITARAMA - BUTARE AND VERY CLOSE TO THE SECTOR HQ. THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THAT RPA ESTABLISHED SUCH A CHECK POINT AT THIS PLACE. MILOBS CONTACTED THE ADJUTANT 11 BN, IT WAS REVEALED THAT IT WAS A ROUTINE CHECK POINT. BY NOON THE CHECK POINT HAS BEEN REMOVED. SECTOR MILOBS ARE CLOSELY MONITORING.

(2) FRGF. NTR.(3) OTHER. NTR.3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESa. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOBS TEAM WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS ABOUT SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS IN THE BULINGA (6679) AND KIGOMA (7649) COMMUNES. ALL OTHERS REPORTED CALM.d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED MUTURA (3022) AND RWERERE (2722) COMMUNES LEARNT OF THE ARREST OF 04 BOYS AGED 16/17 YEARS FOR NOT POSSESSING PROPER DOCUMENTS. THE BOYS HAD COME FROM RAMBA (8293) COMMUNE LOOKING FOR MANUAL LABOUR. THE ASST BOURGEMESTER INFORMED THE PATROL TEAM THAT, THE DETAINEES WILL BE MOVED TO GISENYI PRISON ON 09 OCT 95. THE BOYS ARE CURRENTLY BEING HELD AT THE RWERERE COMMUNE CELL. THIS DEVELOPMENT HAS BEEN PASSED ON TO HUMAN RIGHTS FOR ACTION.

SECTOR MILOBS HAVE REPORTED THAT FOR THE PAST WEEKS LOCALS ARE NOT READ IN STATING THEIR GRIEVANCES TO MILOB TEAMS. THIS IS MORE SO WHEN THERE ARE RPA SOLDIERS PRESENT. MILOBS ARE TRYING TO REMEDY THE SIT BY SPEAKING TO THE LOCALS AT THEIR CELLULES. THIS SITUATION COULD BE A RESULT OF PSYCHOLOGICAL PRESSURE EXERTED BY THE RPA AFTER THE KANAMA INCIDENT.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 06 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR - 01

UN RESTRICTED

(ii) HUMANITARIAN - 00
 (iii) OTHERS - 05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) MILOBS
 REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTER OF KINYAMI COMMUNE IS REQUESTING
 FOR AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND SEEDS FOR THE CALENDER SEASON.
 THERE IS ALSO A PROBLEM WITH PORTABLE WATER IN AREAS OF MAYA
 (1214) AND BULIMBI (2013).

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

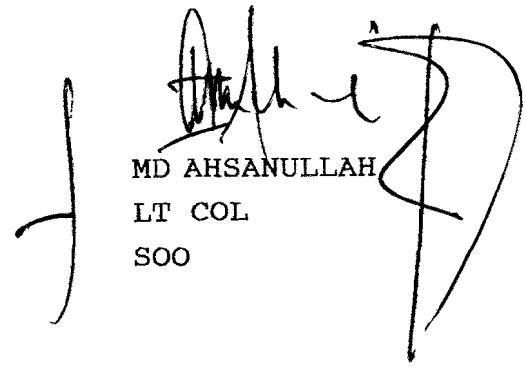
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

0	(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
	(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(b) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
	(c) <u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(d) <u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(e) <u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(f) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NTR	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR	NIL
	BURUNDI	NTR	
	(g) <u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NIL
	(h) <u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UN RESTRICTED



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 062300B OCT TO 072300B OCT 95

DATE : October 7, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

UN RESTRICTED

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOBS TEAM TO THE KABGAYI HOSPITAL CONFIRMED THAT A PRISONER WAS SHOT DEAD ON 4 OCT 95 WHILST ATTEMPTING TO RUN AWAY. TEAM HOWEVER COULD NOT GET FURTHER INFO FROM HOSPITAL STAFF. FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS CONTINUE. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. PATROL TEAM TO HUYE COMMUNE

UN RESTRICTED

ATTENDED A REBURIAL CEREMONY THERE. THREE TRUCKS OF MALICOY ASSISTED IN COLLECTING REMAINS TO BURIAL SITE.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. MSF REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT 5 CHILDREN SUSTAINED MINOR INJURIES AND WERE BROUGHT TO RUHENGARI HOSPITAL ON 5 OCT 95 AFTER EXPLODING AN ANTI-PERS MINE AT KABAZA (GR 8343) IN BUTARO COMMUNE. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 09 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	05
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	00

(iii)	OTHERS	-	04
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4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE TEAM OF 12 REPS WITH UNHCR OFFICIALS FROM BENACO REFUGEE CAMP IN TANZANIA WHO VISITED RWANDA ON FACT FINDING MISSION ABOUT SUITABILITY OF CONDITION FOR SAFE RETURN OF REFUGEES RETURNED TO TANZANIA TODAY. TEAM REPORTED TO BE SATISFIED WITH PREVAILING CONDITIONS. IN SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) MILOBS REPORTED THAT A NEW NGO, "CONCERN WORLDWIDE", WHICH ARRIVED AT THE BUGARAMA REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP ON MON 02 OCT 95 CONCLUDED A SURVEY THERE. THE NGO IS SAID TO BE READY TO TAKE OVER SOME SERVICES NOW PROVIDED BY UNHCR.

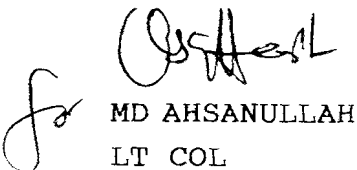
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

0	(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
	(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
		BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
		GATUNA	06	NTR
		KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
		BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
	(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
		TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
		BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
		BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
		BURUNDI	357(03 - 07 OCT 95)	
	(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
		UVIRA(ZAIRE)	00	NIL
		RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	35	NIL
		BURUNDI	00	
	(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
		UGANDA	1	NIL
	(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
		ZAIRE	26	NTR
		UGANDA	NTR	NTR


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 6, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 052300B OCT TO 062300B OCT 95

1 SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MILOBS WITNESSED SWEARING IN CEREMONIES OF NEW BOURGMESTRES FOR MUSAMBIRA (8274) AND RUTOBWE (7781) COMMUNES. THE BULINGA

UN RESTRICTED

BOURGMESTRE WHO FEARED FOR HIS LIFE IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS VISITED THE SECT CDR TODAY. BULINGA IS ONE OF THE THREE COMMUNES WHICH IS STILL WITHOUT A NOMINATION FOR A BOURGMESTRE TO BE SWORN IN. HE ASKED A "RECOMENDATION LETTER" FROM THE SECT CDR TO HELP HIM TO GET HIS JOB BACK AT BRALIRWA IN KIGALI ONCE HE HAS BEEN FIRED (AS HE EXSPECTS IT). THE BOURGMESTRE FEELS THAT HE MAY BE ARRESTED ONCE FIRED. IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT THE RUMOR HAS IT THAT HE WOULD BE REPLACED BY AN RPA NCO.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - IT WAS LEARNT THAT THE LOCAL RPA MEMBERS WERE LAST PAID IN AUGUST AND THAT THIS WAS THE DECEMBER 94 PAY. A SGT GETS APPROXIMATELY 18 600 RWF AND A PRIVATE APPROXIMATELY 7 000 RWF.

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 5A (RUHENERI) - ON TUES 3 OCT 95 FOUR COWS WERE STOLLEN IN KANYAMIHETO SECTOR GR 5139 AT 2000 HRS. THREE PEOPLE IN MILITARY UNIFORM TOOK TWO COWS. WHEN PEOPLE RAISED ALARM RUNNING AFTER THE BANDITS, THEY WERE FIRED AT AND THREE PEOPLE WERE WOUNDED, ALL THREE PERSONS ARE ADMITTED. THE RPA BN CDR MENTIONED THAT ONE PERSON WAS ARRESTED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND

MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND ALL WAS FOUND TO BE QUIET.

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. -ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. IT WAS LEARNT FROM THE ICRC THAT A PRISONER BEING TREATED AT THE KABGAYI HOSPITAL WOULD HAVE BEEN SHOT DEAD ON 4 OCT 95. THE RPA SOLDIERS WOULD HAVE WAITED TO HAVE HIM CROSSED A WALL AND THEN SHOT HIM.

IN KAYENZI COMMUNE GR 8389 CACHOT THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS HAD INCREASED FROM 139 TO 155. OUT OF THE 16 PEOPLE ARRESTED RECENTLY, ELEVEN ARE FOR GENOCIDE. THE SITUATION IN THE AREA IS REPORTED AS CALM.

D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROL TO BYOGA AND KIVUYE COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IS CALM.

E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOB TEAMS PATROLLED RUTONDE (4684) MUHAZI (4690) AND NASHO (8955) COMMUNES AND REPORTED THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

F. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY THE LOCALS THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION IN NYAGISOZI GR 6138 HAS GREATLY IMPROVED SINCE THE DEPLOYMENT OF THE RPA. THE REPORTED ARRESTS BY THE RPA FROM NYABISINDU HAS STOPPED. THE FREE MEDICAL SERVICES HAS STOPPED AND THE LOCALS FACE A PROBLEM TO PURCHASE DRUGS. THE IDP's IN KIRAMBI GR 6234 HAD BEEN GIVEN 14 DAYS TO LEAVE THE COMMUNE. MOST OF THEM

HAVE LEFT FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

G. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ALL FOUND TO BE QUIET IN THE AOR. THE SECTOR CDR HAD A MEETING WITH THE LOCAL 301 RPA BDE CDR. THEY DISCUSSED VARIOUS ISSUES MOSTLY CONCERNING THE SECURITY.

MILOBS DIRECTED IND ENGRS TO SHYANDAS GR 7718 SECTOR TO REPAIR A WATER PUMP AT THE SCHOOL. ENGRS FOUND OUT THAT SOME PARTS ARE MISSING AND HENCE COULD NOT REPAIR IT IMMEDIATELY. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM DELIVERED PLASTIC SHEETS TO MARAMBA GR 6097 FOR THE REBURIAL CEREMONY TO BE HELD ON THE 04 NOV 95.

H. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND EVERYTHING IS CALM.

I. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. THE SECTOR IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. ON 02 OCTOBER, IN GASHONYI SECTOR 6005, THE RPA KILLED ONE SUSPECTED INTERAHAMWE, WHO WAS REPORTED TO THE RPA BY LOCALS SEEN AT APPROXIMATELY MIDNIGHT HIDING ON THE ROOF OF A HOUSE

SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. THE SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE IS REPORTED AS CALM HOWEVER THE PEOPLE STILL FEAR ARREST. DURING PATROLS MILOBS FOUND OUT THAT SINCE 30 SEP 95 SIX PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED IN RUCURA SECTOR GR 3653 OF MWENDO COMMUNE. AMONG THEM, ONE FAMILY, HUSBAND AND WIFE, ONE

FORMER POLICE AND ONE FORMER SERVICE MAN ALL ARE ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATING IN THE GENOCIDE AND ARE PRESENTLY IN CELLS OF THE MWENDO SC4558 GAOL.

L. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 13 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS,

(i) UNAMIR	-	06
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii) OTHERS	-	05

C 4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. -

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB TEAM AT BUTAMWA COMMUNE HANDED OVER A BOX OF MEDICINES TO THE MEDICAL CENTRE OF THE COMMUNE, WHICH MAY LAST FOR SIX MONTH AND SEEDS FOR 1,000 FAMILIES. THE SEEDS WERE SUPPLIED BY EEC. MEDICAL TEAM FROM INDBATT HEADED BY THEIR DOCTOR TREATED 152 AT MEWINDO HEALTH CENTRE GR 0189.

B. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - CARITAS AND AMREF STILL MAINTAIN THREE HEALTH CENTRES IN BYOGA COMMUNE BUT THERE IS AN URGENT NEED IN AMBULANCE FOR THE COMMUNE.

C MILOBS ASSISTED IN FERRYING OF DOMESTIC UTENCILS FROM BYUMBA PREFECTURE TO GATEBE SECTOR GR 943325 OF KIVUYE COMMUNE. THESE ITEMS WERE DISTRIBUTED TO 14 FAMILIES OF RETURNEES WHO HAVE BEEN SETTLED IN THIS SECTOR.

C. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - A TEAM OF 12 REPRESENTATIVES ALONG WITH UNHCR OFFICIALS FROM BENACO REFUGEE CAMP IN TANZANIA VISITED NYARUBUYE 8459 AND KANKOBWA 8960 TO ASSESS THE GROUND REALITIES. THE TEAM IS ON A FACT FINDING

MISSION ABOUT THE SUITABILITY OF CONDITIONS FOR SAFE RETURN OF REFUGEES. SITUATION.

UNHCR ASSISTED BY AEF, DISTRIBUTED HOES, BLANKETS AND SEEDS TO THE OLD CASE LOADS IN RUSHUNGA 9359.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - CENTRAL PRISON AT BUTAMWA HAS APPROX 1,000 INMATES PART OF WHOM WERE USED TO UNLOAD THE SEEDS THAT THE MILOBS BROUGHT TO THE COMMUNE FOR DISTRIBUTION. MOST OF THE PRISONERS LOOK VERY UNHEALTHY
- B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - 212 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 212 RETURNEES IN THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP AS AT 06 OCT 95.
- C. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - AS PER THE LATEST INFORMATION, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN SECTOR 1B IS 1179, BUT MILOBS CONFIRMED 1094 SO FAR
- D. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 06 RETURNEES WERE MOVED FROM BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP TO GISHOMA COMMUNE. TWO RETURNEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 35 RETURNEES ARRIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND 74 WERE TRANSPORTED TO COMMUNES. THERE ARE 68 RETURNEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- E. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 110 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TODAY TO COMMUNES FROM NKAMIRA. THERE ARE 388 RETURNEES REMAINING IN NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
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(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	6 (4 OCT 95)	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	24	24
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	09	09
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	07	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	321	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

B. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - LAST NIGHT SECTOR HQ WAS AGAIN VISITED BY THIEVES. THEY BROKE INTO PETIT SEMINAIRE AND ENTERED A ROOM WHERE UNHCR MATERIALS WAS STORED. APPROXIMATELY 25 CASES OF SOAP AND NUMEROUS KITCHENWARE SETS WERE STOLEN. IT IS THE FIFTH BREAK AND ENTRY SINCE THE DEPARTURE OF MALI COY

UN RESTRICTED

MD Ahsanullah
FOR MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

C

C

C

HAC

(10)

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 6, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 042300B OCT TO 052300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC, HOWEVER A CONVOY OF 17 TRUCKS CARRYING SENNBAT EQUIPMENT WAS HELD UP AT T BUKOBA BORDER POST IN TANZANIA BECAUSE THERE WAS NO CLEARANCE FROM THE TANZANIAN OFFICIALS.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MILOBS WITNESSED SWEARING IN CEREMONIES OF NEW BOURGMESTRES FOR NYAMABUYE

UN RESTRICTED

(7570) AND MUSHUDATA (6570) COMMUNES.

(b) SECTOR 5B (GESENYI) - THERE WAS A VISIT OF THE PRIME MINISTER, SEVERAL MINISTERS, UN AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS AND APPROXIMATELY 4000 SPECTATORS AT KORA (3827). THE AIM WAS TO CONVINCE THE RETURNEES TO RELOCATE FROM KORA TO KINIGI COMMUNE BECAUSE THEY ARE ENCROACHING ON THE GISHWATI FOREST.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIRI) - RPA BN COMD REPORTED THAT LAST NIGHT THERE WERE 4 HERDS (SIC - HEAD?) STOLEN IN KINIGI COMMUNE. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THERE WAS SOME SHOOTING THAT INJURED THREE CIVILIANS HOWEVER DETAILS ARE NOT YET AVAILABLE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND ALL WAS FOUND TO BE QUIET.

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. -

(1) MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS. MUKINGI COMMUNE (7160) REPORTS NUMBER OF RETURNEES HAS INCREASED FOR 54 TO 86. THE PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT HAS DECREASED FROM 96 TO 94.

(2) THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES TO TABA COMMUNE (8883)

UN RESTRICTED

HAS INCREASED FROM 30 TO 78 AND THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT HAS INCREASED FROM 94 TO 110, MOST ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE.

(3) A FOLLOW UP ON THE RECENT ARREST OF THE SCHOOL INSPECTOR. IT APPEARS THAT THERE IS A GROUP OF APPROXIMATELY TEN PEOPLE, LED BY A SCHOOL TEACHER, WHICH IS FALSELY IMPLICATING HUTUS FOR PARTICIPATING IN THE GENOCIDE, THEY WOULD HAVE ACTUALLY PREPARED A LIST OF 415 TABA COMMUNE PEOPLE TO BE ARRESTED. THIS LIST WOULD HAVE MADE ITS WAY TO KIGALI. IT IS RUMOURED THAT THIS SCHOOL INSPECTOR WAS EARMARKED TO BE THE NEXT BOURGMESTRE OF TABA COMMUNE AND WAS THE "VICTIM" OF THIS LIST. IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT TABA IS ONE OF THE THREE COMMUNES IN THE PREFECTURE WHERE A SWEARING IN CEREMONY HAS NOT BEEN PLANNED.

D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB PATROL TO MUHURA AND MUKARANGE COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IS CALM.

E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOB TEAMS PATROLLED KAYONZA (5884) MUHAZI (4690) AND BIRENGA (5959) COMMUNES AND FOUND ALL CALM.

F. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED ROUTINE PATROLS OF THE SECTOR. THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF NSHILI COMMUNE IS GASANA BOSCO.

G. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ALL FOUND TO BE QUIET IN THE AOR. IN RUNYIN COMMUNE THE LOCALS OBSERVED THE ERECTING OF A MONUMENT FOR THE VICTIMS OF THE 1994 GENOCIDE.

UN RESTRICTED

H. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND EVERYTHING IS CALM. THE RPA LO AND THE COMMANDER OF THE LOCAL GENDARMERIE WERE CONTACTED TODAY BY THE OPS OFFICER TO DISCUSS THE RETURN OF A BROWN & ROOT VEHICLE IMPOUNDED AFTER A MVA IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST APPROXIMATELY TWO WEEKS AGO. THE GENDARMERIE ARE RELUCTANT TO RELEASE THE VEHICLE UNTIL THE INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE REPAIRS FIXED. IT IS NOTABLE THAT THE UN MILITARY POLICE HAVE NOT CONTACTED THE LOCAL GENDARMERIE OVER THE LAST TWO WEEKS TO COMPLETE THE ACCIDENT REPORT AND DISCUSS FINDINGS OF THE INVESTIGATION. THE OPERATIONS OFFICER AT 95 CMSG HAS BEEN INFORMED AS AT 1340 HRS, 5 OCT 95.

I. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGRI. ON 3 OCT 95 THERE WAS AN EXPLOSION IN THE KITCHEN IN GAHUNGA VILLAGE (GR 6443). A WOMAN, CALLED MADOM NYIRABENDA, WAS ADMITTED TO RUHENGRI HOSPITAL SERIOUSLY INJURED. A WOMAN CALLED NDAYAMALAJE WAS ARRESTED AS A SUSPECT. HUMAN RIGHTS ACCOMPANIED MILOB MEMBERS TO THE AREA OF THE INCIDENT.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. THE SECTOR IS REPORTED TO BE CALM HOWEVER THERE IS STILL A HIGH LEVEL OF FEAR OF THE RPA. ONE INDIVIDUAL IN GATSIRO (2601) WAS BEATEN BY RPA AND ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. THE INDIVIDUAL WAS ADMITTED TO A LOCAL CLINIC AND NOW REFUSES TO LEAVE BECAUSE HE FEARS FOR HIS LIFE.

K. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. THE SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE IS REPORTED AS CALM HOWEVER THE PEOPLE STILL FEAR ARREST.

(1) MILOB TEAM VISITED RAMBURA (GR 4573) I THE KIVUMU

UN RESTRICTED

COMMUNE AND LEARNED THAT THE SECTION SIZE DETACHMENT OF RPA AT RAMBURA ARE HARRASSING THE LOCAL PEOPLE. THEY REPORT THAT LAST WEEK A MAN WAS ARRESTED BY THE RPA AND CHARGED WITH GENOCIDE.

(2) IN GITESI COMMUNE (GR 3366) THE LOCALS HAVE INFORMED MILOBS THAT FOR THE LAST TWO WEEKS, ARMED MEN COME IN THE NIGHT TO PEOPLE'S HOUSES AND STEAL CATTLE AND FOOD. ADDITIONALLY THE RPA ARE MAKING ARRESTS AT AN INCREASED PACE AND THE AREA HAS FEW MEN LEFT IN IT. LASTLY, THERE IS A CLAIM THAT THE SHOES SUPPLIED BY CARITAS TO THE COMMUNES ARE NOT BEING DISTRIBUTED FREELY BUT RATHER THE COMMUNE OFFICE IS CHARGING RWF 200 EACH FOR THEM.

L. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 13 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	09
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	0
(iii) OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. -

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - INDBAT PROVIDED 4 TRUCKS FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF FERTILIZER FOR GIRARAMA PREF. URE AND NEEDS TO BE COMPLEMENTED FOR ITS RESPONSIVENESS AND TENACITY TO TAKE ON ADDITIONAL COMMITMENTS WHILE ITS RESOURCES ARE HEAVILY OVERSTRETCHED.

B. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MUHURA COMMUNE HAS NO NGO TO RUN ITS HEALTH CENTRE AND RELIES ON DONATIONS FROM WELL WISHERS AND THE LITTLE MONEY PAID BY THE PATIENTS. THE

UN RESTRICTED

CENTRE HAS NO AMBULANCE AND TRANSPORTS PATIENTS ON IMPROVISED STRETCHERS ON FOOT ALMOST 50 KMS TO THE HOSPITAL IN BYUMBA. IN MUKARANGE COMMUNE THERE IS NO POTABLE WATER AND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE REQUESTING UNAMIR TO ASSIST WITH THE REPAIR OF THE PUMPS WHICH BROKE DOWN NEARLY TWO MONTHS AGO.

C. A MEETING WAS HELD BETWEEN MILOB OPS OFFICER AND THE LOCAL ICRC REP IN CYANGUGU TO DISCUSS THE FOOD SHORTAGE FOR THE RETURNEES AT GATARE COMMUNE AND THE IDPS. IT APPEARS THAT THE LIST OF RECIPIENTS GIVEN BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES OF GATARE COMMUNE TO ICRC DO NOT REFLECT THE REALITY OF THE SITUATION. A NEW SURVEY OF ELIGIBLE RECIPIENTS WILL BE CONDUCTED BY ICRC WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS. WPP AND ICRC HAVE LESS FOOD TO GIVE AND THEY ARE SUBJECT TO STRICT PRIORITIES IN THEIR FOOD DISTRIBUTION.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) THE BOURGMESTRES FOR GIKOMERO AND GIKORO HAVE NOT CHANGED.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - THE NEW PRISON AT MINDA (4988) WAS INAUGURATED TODAY. THE CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED BY THE PRESIDENT, SRSG, GOVERNMENT MINISTERS AND NGO REPRESENTATIVES.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR ON 28 SEP 95, 12 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM IJWI ISLAND TO KAGANO COMMUNE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.


7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
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UN RESTRICTED

(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	6 (4 OCT 95)	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	0	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	30	NIL
	BURUNDI	28	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	12	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

for 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO