

CONFIDENTIAL

EL/WG MAY 2009

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ORIGINAL ORDER

UNARCHIVES

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FHQ (HAC)

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR  
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 14 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 132300B TO 142300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN/ RWANDESE BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(5) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B ( KANYARU- HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. THE VICE PRESIDENT AND THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE LAST NIGHT PAID AN UNANNOUNCED VISIT TO THE BURUNDI BORDER AND SPENT THE NIGHT AT BUTARE.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 4A REPORTED RPA TROOP ROTATION IN NSHILLI AREA YESTERDAY.

(b) MILOB FROM SECTOR 2 PROCEEDING TO KIGALI FOR SERVICING OF A VEHICLE WERE STOPPED BY RPA AND ESCORTED BACK TO THEIR SECTOR HQ. RPA/GENDARMERIE WANTED TO IMPOUND THE VEHICLE NO UNAMIR 423. THE ISSUE WAS RESOLVED AND VEHICLE PROCEEDED TO KIGALI.

(c) ONE LOCAL INFORMED NIBATT DURING FRIDAY MUSLIM PRAYER SESSION THAT RPA WAS PLANNING AN ATTACK ON THEIR CAMP TONIGHT. ALTHOUGH A RUMOUR, NIBATT AND MILOBS HAVE TAKEN NECESSARY PRECAUTIONS.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO SEVERAL COMMUNES IN THEIR AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

(3) MILOBS AND A HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM PARTICIPATED IN A MEETING WITH THE BOURGMESTRE, OC 'D' COMPANY OF GHANBATT AND ONE MR CHARLES WHO IS THE CHIEF OF BWERANKA SECURITY COMMITTEE. MEETING WAS HELD AT THE COMMUNE OFFICES TO DISCUSS THE NUMEROUS ARRESTS IN THE AREA OF LATE. MR CHARLES CONFIRMED THE ARRESTS AND SAID THOSE ARRESTED INCLUDING THE THREE HUTUS ARRESTED ON 09 APR 95 WERE IN JAIL. MILOBS/HUMAN RIGHTS TO MONITOR.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM THROUGHOUT THE PERIOD. THE TENSION THAT WAS BUILT UP PRIOR TO THE ANNIVERSARY ACTIVITIES HAS REDUCED.

(2) MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE DEATH OF ONE MR HATEGEKA AT MURANGARA 2267 WHICH OCCURRED ON THE 12 OF APRIL. THE DECEASED WAS TO BE ARRESTED BY RPA FOR ALLEGEDLY TAKING PART IN THE GENOCIDE. HE TRIED TO RAN AWAY AND RPA GAVE HIM A CHASE. HE CLIMBED TO THE TOP OF A HILL FROM WHERE HE FELL AND DIED. MILOBS ARE CONTINUING WITH INVESTIGATIONS.

(3) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS AT GACUMBI 1050, MPEMBE 1766 AND SURROUNDING AREAS. SITUATION WAS CALM ALTHOUGH PEOPLE WERE SAID TO STILL SPEND NIGHTS IN THE FIELD.

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e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIGEME 4725 AND GIKONGORO. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED THE DP CAMPS AND BORDER POSTS AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. THE TEAM PATROLLED NDAGO 5202 AND KIBEHO 5107.

(4) A HELI RECCE WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE SECTOR TODAY. RECCE WAS CONDUCTED IN AREAS ALONG THE FOREST AND POSSIBLE HELI LANDING SITES WERE NOTED. THE VILLAGES IN MUDOSOMWA AND KIVU COMMUNES WERE OBSERVED TO BE PARTIALLY (ABOUT 50%) OCCUPIED.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO KANYARU-HAUTE AND SURROUNDING AREAS. SITUATION WAS CALM. PATROLS SAW ABOUT 80 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI AWAITING TRANSPORT.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION STILL REMAINED CALM AND PEACEFUL THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THEIR AOR. SITUATION WAS CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

UN RESTRICTED

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INVESTIGATED AN INCIDENT AT RWEZEMENYO 2416 IN WHICH 8 PEOPLE WERE KILLED AND AN AMOUNT OF 40,000 FRW WAS REPORTED STOLEN. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW AFTER COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATIONS.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS ALONG THE ROAD OF LAKE KIVU AND VISITED ALL NGO CENTRES. SITUATION WAS CALM.

(4) MILOBS ALSO OBSERVED THE MOVEMENT OF 400 RETURNEES BY UNHCR FROM THE COLLEGE TRANSIT CAMP TO KINBUNGO PREFECTURE.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN KACYIRU AND BUTAMWA COMMUNES. SITUATION WAS CALM.

(3) PATROLS IN THE CITY REPORTED THAT PEOPLE TURNED AWAY FROM THEM WHENEVER THEY TRIED TO TALK TO THEM. THEY ALSO HEARD SHOUTS OF ' UNAMIR GO HOME ' WHENEVER THEY PASSED BY GROUPS OF PEDESTRIANS.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA REMAINED CALM OVER THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED IN KIA TODAY.  
DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a)	UNAMIR	-	7.
(b)	COMMERCIAL	-	3.
(c)	HUMANITARIAN	-	4.
(d)	CHARTERED	-	5.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. A TOTAL OF 72 IDPS WERE EVACUATED FROM KIBEHO CAMP TODAY AS PART OF OP RETOUR.

b. SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT 15 OUT OF 31 WFP TRUCKS TODAY MOVED ACROSS TO BUKAVU FROM CYANGUGU.

c. SECTOR 6 MILOBS RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE CONSEILLER OF REMERA SECTOR REQUESTING 500 METRES OF TELEPHONE CABLE FROM UNAMIR. MILOBS BELIEVE SUCH A DONATION WILL IMPROVE WORKING RELATIONS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. MEETINGS AND CHURCH SERVICES TO MARK GOOD FRIDAY AND ROUND OFF ACTIVITIES MARKING THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE GENOCIDE WERE REPORTED FROM MANY SECTORS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	02	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	3452	NIL
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NIL	NIL
	(ii) BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		

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	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	34 (10-13)	NIL
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
	ZAIRE	139	NIL

for *Kusela Thapt*  
 J MCCOMBER  
 Maj  
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1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date 13 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 122300B TO 132300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN/ RWANDESE BORDER AT CYNIKA BORDER POST.

(5) BOTH THE BORDER POST AT SECTOR 4B ( KANYARU-HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. THERE WAS A MASSIVE DEMONSTRATION AGAINST UNAMIR TODAY, HELD AT GISENYI, SECTOR 4C. THE DEMONSTRATION TOOK THE FORM OF A ROAD BLOCK AT NYUNDO OUTSIDE THE COLLAGE RECEPTION AND A DEMONSTRATION AT GISENYI. THE DEMONSTRATION WAS PEACEFUL HOWEVER AS THE MOB TRIED TO ENTER THE HOTEL THEY WERE CHASED OUT OF THE HOTEL BY THE RPA LIAISON OFFICER. THE CROWD THEN WENT TO THE GISENYI TOWN AND THE CROWD GREW IN NUMBERS AT THAT LOCATION. HOWEVER AT THE SAME TIME NEGOTIATIONS WERE COMMENCED WITH THE RING LEADERS OF THE DEMONSTRATION AND THE SITUATION WAS BOUGHT UNDER CONTROL. THE CROWD THEN LEFT THE LOCATION AND WENT BACK TO THE COLLAGE RECEPTION CENTER. THE GENDARMERIE HAD NOW POSITIONED PERMANENT SENTRIES AT THE HOTEL. AT THE SAME TIME CONTACT WAS ESTABLISHED WITH THE RPA SECOND IN COMMAND WHO HAD JUST RETURNED FROM KIGALI AND HE ASSURED THAT THE SECURITY OF THE UN PERSONNEL AND THE PROPERTY WOULD BE ATTENDED BY THE RPA. HE WAS ALSO VERY APOLOGETIC REGARDING THE LAPSES OF YESTERDAY AND PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE INTO THE INCIDENT ALONG WITH THE GENDARMERIE. THE SITUATION AT PRESENT IS CALM AND THE ROAD BLOCK AT NYUNDO HAS BEEN LIFTED.

(2) MILOBS FROM SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR VISITED MASANGO COMMUNE 6254 TO CONDUCT PUBLIC MEETINGS ON THE SUBJECT OF SECURITY.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT A RPA SOLDIER, WHOSE CAR HAD BEEN DAMAGED AS A RESULT OF AN ACCIDENT WITH CARE INTERNATIONAL OFFICIAL, TRIED TO TAKE HER CAR BY FORCE. WHEN MILOB AND THE CIVPOL ARRIVED AT THE CARE OFFICE WHERE HE WAS

TRYING TO ASSERT HIS RIGHT TO THE CAR KEYS, HE ARGUED THAT HE SHOULD HAVE ACCESS HER VEH WHILE HIS CAR WAS BEING REPAIRED SINCE THE ACCIDENT WAS HER FAULT. AFTER DISCUSSION, IT WAS AGREED AMICABLY THAT CARE WOULD RENT A CAR FOR HIM FOR TWO DAYS REQUIRED FOR REPAIRS TO BE COMPLETED ON HIS CAR.

(b) MILOB FROM SECTOR THREE FURTHER REPORTED THAT THE RPA HAVE REACTIVATED TWO CHECKPOINTS AT KIBUYE GR 260700 AND AT MUBUGA GR 2463 IN PAST TWO DAYS.

(c) MILOBS FROM SECTOR 4B REPORTED THAT RPA PROVIDING SECURITY AT COMMUNE HQ'S WHILST REGISTRATION OF NATIONAL IDS GOING ON.

(d) SECTOR 4C MILOB REPORTED THAT LT CHARLES RUGIRA AND LT GERALD NNTARUGERA ( RPA LO ) ACCOMPANIED MILOB RECCE. THEIR INTEREST PEAKED ON LANDING AT BWEYEYE AND OBSERVATION OF RUZIZI RIVER AND SOUTH TIP OF IJWI.

(e) ON 7 APR 95 AT RUKANO GR 0847 A YOUNG MAN AND WOMAN WERE KILLED BY RPA FOR ALLEGEDLY ATTEMPTING TO GO TO IJWI. LOCALS ARE DOUBTFUL AND SAY THAT ONE OF THE RPA SOLDIER INVOLVED IN THE KILLING WAS IN LOVE WITH THE WOMAN AND WAS JEALOUS. THIS WAS REPORTED BY MILOBS FROM SECTOR 4C.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM. THERE HAD BEEN SEVERAL RUMOURS OF THE DETERIORATING SITUATION IN

UN RESTRICTED

BURUNDI.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO GATUNA 0142, OUTPOST , RUTARE 1908, GITI 2303, CYUONGO 9321. SITUATION WAS CALM.

(3) THE SECTOR COMMANDER MET THE REPS OF ICRC WHO REQUESTED HELP IN DEMINING THE AREA BEHIND BYUMBA PRISON. THEY WERE INTRODUCED TO CO NIBATT AND THEIR ENGR OFFR.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) TWO MILOB TEAMS ATTEMPTED PATROLLING ROUTE KIBUNGO, GASARBWAYI 7038, GISHENYI 7236, AND RUSUMO 7549 FOR INFORMATION GATHERING ON MOVEMENTS S OF IDP'S FROM RWANDA TO BURUNDI - TANZANIA. PATROL COULD NOT CONTINUE BEYOND CYUNIZI GR 624479 DUE TO HEAVY DOWNPOUR OF RAIN WHICH HAD RENDERED THE ROAD IMMOTORABLE.

(3) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AREAS SAKE 434543 AND NDAGAZA 5739 FOR INFORMATION ON MOVEMENT OF IDP'S AS REQUIRED BY SRSG.

(4) MILOB TEAMS PATROLLED AREAS RILIMA 2561, GAKO 1953, MAYANGE 1357, KANZI 0963, GASHORA 2655, RUTETE 2242, NGENDA 0644, BRIDGE 0972, NYARUGENGE 0884. SITUATION WITHIN THE AREAS PREVAILING CALM AND QUIET.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE

(1) AT GITARAMA HEAVY RAINS CANCELLED PLANNED PATROLS TODAY. MILOBS ATTENDED POLITICAL MEETING AND DEALT WITH LOCAL PROBLEM AT CARE INTERNATIONAL.

(2) AT KIBUYE A MILOB TEAM INVESTIGATED THE ALLEGED

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LANDING OVER THE PAST FIVE DAYS AT RWABISINDU 1759  
KILIMBI 1049 AND MYABINGA 1351, REPULSED BY RPA IN ~~RE~~  
CASE.

(3) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO TOWN OF MUTUNTU 3554 IN  
MWENDO COMMUNE FOUND SITUATION WORSENING. RPA APPEARS  
TO HAVE A FREE HAND. RPA PURCHASE A MOTOR CYCLE FROM  
A LOCAL TEACHER WITH A LOW PRICE AND INTURN THEY TOOK  
THE MONEY AWAY FROM HIM. YESTERDAY A MAN WAS ALLEGEDLY  
KILLED WHILE FLEEING FROM RPA CUSTODY. METER TO BE  
INVESTIGATED.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM  
DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIGEME 4725. THE  
SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED THE DP CAMPS AND BORDER  
POSTS AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. THE TEAM  
PATROLLED NDAGO, 5202 KIBEHO, BOHORO 4621 AND  
NYAMIGINA 4523. THE TEAM REPORTED VERY BAD CONDITION  
OF ROADS DUE TO HEAVY RAINS.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO THEIR AREA OF  
RESPONSIBILITY. SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION STILL REMAINED CALM AND PEACEFUL  
THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR TODAY.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THEIR AOR. SITUATION WAS CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THERE WAS A DETONATION OF A ANTI PERS MINE VERY NEAR TO THE ETHIOPIAN POSITION AT THE FILLING STATION IN KAMEMBE HAS SERIOUSLY INJURED A WOMAN NAMED CLORIDA MUKAMURANZI AGED 25 YRS.

(4) HELI RECCE COMPLETED IN THE SECTOR AND WAS SUCCESSFUL AT BWEYEYE IN AREA GR 1210.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD ACCEPT THE ANTI UNAMIR DEMONSTRATION.

(2) THE MILOB TEAM ATTACHED TO SECTOR 3 FOR THE OPERATION DECONGESTION IS IN THE PROCESS OF RETURNING BACK TO THE BASE SUBSEQUENT TO THE CANCELLATION OF THE OPERATION. THE TEAM REACHED TO THE BASE AT 1840 HRS SAFELY.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO NYARUGENGE, KICUKIRO COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WITHIN THE COMMUNES REMAINED CALM.

(3) ONE MILOB TEAM REPORTED THAT SHA PRISON GR 1197 WAS FOUND EMPTY. THERE WERE NO BODY AROUND TO BE ASKED ABOUT THE WHERE ABOUT OF THE PRISONERS. IT IS SUSPECTED THAT THE INMATES WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE COMMUNE OR AT KIGALI PRISON.

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(4) ONE MILOB TEAM DISCOVER ONE 75MM ROUND AT GR 077095 AND ONE PROPELLED GRENADE AT GR 079794. BOTH THE CASE WILL BE REPORTED TO FEO ASP.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA REMAINED CALM OVER THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED IN KIA TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) UNAMIR	-	6.
(b) COMMERCIAL	-	NIL.
(c) HUMANITARIAN	-	2.
(d) CHARTERED	-	3.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. A TOTAL OF 99 IDPS WERE EVACUATED FROM KIBEHO CAMP TODAY AS PART OF OP RETOUR.

b. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 8 ( EIGHT ) TRUCKS OF WFP WAREHOUSE FROM RUHENGARI WAS TRANSFERRED TO GISENYI. IT WAS ALSO CONFIRMED THAT REMAINING FOODS WILL BE DISTRIBUTED TO THE LOCALS.

c. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED LACK OF STATIONERY AND FURNITURE IN MOST SCHOOLS IN SEVERAL COMMUNES IN THEIR SECTOR. UNICEF HAS SUPPLIED SOME STATIONARY BUT IT IS INSUFFICIENT.

d. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THAT 50 PERS WHO HAD COME TO THE COMMUNE FROM KIGALI SEEKING REFUGE DURING THE GENOCIDE CELEBRATION TWO WEEKS BACK ARE YET TO GO BACK. CARITAS AND AMREF LOOK AFTER THE ONLY HEALTH CENTRE AT CYUNGO WITH ONE MED ASST AND EIGHT AUXILIARY NURSES.

e. SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT BYIMANA ORPHANAGE ADVISED OF IMPENDING MOVE TO KABGUYI. THEY WILL REQUIRE TRANSPORT FOR 365 CHILDREN AND LIFT FOR AN INDETERMINATE AMOUNT OF SUPPLIES ON 15 APR 95.

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- f. SECTOR 4B MILOB REPORTED STOPPAGE OF SUPPLY OF SEEDS BY CARITAS AND WFP AT NYABI SINDU GR 7138.
- g. SECTOR 4C MILOB REPORTED RECEIVING OF TOTAL 75 MOSQUITO NETS. WHICH WILL BE HANDED OVER TO MDM FOR ISSUE. THERE ARE 25 PERSONS FROM ZAIRE , WAITING TRANSPORT TO CYANGUGU FROM BUGARAMA.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR TWO MILOB REPORTED THAT A SEMINAR ON GENOCIDE WAS HELD AT THE KIBUNGO PREFECTURE. A FILM ON THE APR 94 GENOCIDE WAS ALSO SHOWN TO THE PARTICIPANTS.

(b) SECTOR TWO MILOB REPORTED AN ACCIDENT AT ABOUT 1345 HR'S INVOLVING UNAMIR VEH NO - 423, WHICH KNOCKED MR SHEGHEIRGS AUGUSTINE, AGED 78 YEARS, AT KABARONDO GR 622775. AFTER PROVIDING FIRST AID AT GHANBAT LOCATION VICTIM WAS SENT TO AUSMED FOR FURTHER TREATMENT. VEH WAS DRIVEN BY MAJ LIDSTONE WITH FOUR MILOBS, WHO GOT NO INJURY. GHANBAT MP AND RPA GENDAMARIE INVESTIGATING. DETAIL REPORT FOLLOWS.

(c) SECTOR FIVE MILOB REPORTED ABOUT A SEMINAR ON THE GENOCIDE HELD AT THE GISENYI PREFECTURE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

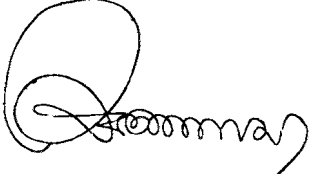
a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	07	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	1326	NIL
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NIL	NIL
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR



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(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
	ZAIRE	92	NIL

for  J McCOMBER  
Maj  
SOQ

4/4 Feb 2.

glseng? — Demo — Pres. apology.

— demo under control

— security for cr. organs. (fabr. only  
— too short. ...)

— code with N.Y. closing of camp.

— CTO at home

(CND) — why but take 11 approx. into

— 38 orgs. ~ 300

3 shifts instead of 1x only

→ pol. out. / long. corr.

93H

CH 4

Canada 1

FHQ (MAC)

UN RESTRICTED

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR  
**MILOB GP HQ**

TO : FHQ Date : 12 APR 95  
FROM : MILOB GP HQ  
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 112300B APR TO 122300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA BUZIBA AND KAZITUMBA BORDER POST WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS OPEN FOR ALL TRFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERSONNEL. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN / RWANDESE BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(5) BOTH THE BORDER POST AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

UN RESTRICTED

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) THE COMD OF THE RPA BN IN GITARAMA CAME TO ASSURE MILOBS THAT THE INCIDENTS CAUSED BY DEMONSTRATORS IN GISENYI DURING THE PERIOD WOULD NOT OCCUR IN GITARAMA.

(b) RPA BN COMD IN GITARAMA INFORMED COMD SECTOR 3 THAT PRISONERS WERE BEING HELD IN COMMUNAL HOLDING FACILITIES UNTIL SPACE COULD BE FOUND FOR THEM IN OFFICIAL JAILS ELSEWHERE. HE COMPLAINED THAT FEEDING OF PRISONERS BY THEIR RELATIVES WAS A PROBLEM SINCE THE LATTER LIVED TOO FAR AWAY TO COME TO THE PRISON VERY OFTEN. HE REQUESTED THAT ICRC REPS BE CONTACTED TO ASSIST.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THERE WAS HOWEVER REPORTED TO BE SOME UNEASINESS DUE TO RUMOURS AMONG LOCALS ABOUT THE GENOCIDE ANNIVERSARY AND ADVERSE REPORTS ABOUT THE SITUATION IN BURUNDI.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN MUHURA (GR 2908), KİYOMBE (GR 0940) AND RUTONGO (GR 0493) COMMUNES. THE BOURGEMESTRES OF RUTONGO AND KİYOMBE

UN RESTRICTED

COMMUNES WERE REPORTED TO BE TRYING PETTY CRIMINAL CASES IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES. SENTENCES RANGED FROM 1 HR TO 7 DAYS OF HARD LABOUR. THERE WERE 63 INMATES IN THE COMMUNAL HOLDING FACILITY IN RUTONGO COMMUNE. MILOBS WERE HOWEVER PREVENTED FROM SEEING THEM.

(3) THE SECTOR COMD HELD COORDINATING CONFERENCE WITH ICRC REPS IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN RUTONDE (GR 4884) KAYONZA (GR 5784), NYAWERA (GR 6087) AND MUSUMBA (GR 6286). THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KAYONZA INFORMED MILOBS THAT HE WAS HOLDING DAILY MEETINGS WITH THE POPULATION TO DISCUSS THE GENOCIDE. THE PATROLS WERE ALSO INFORMED OF A GRAND MEETING TO BE HELD IN RUTONDE ON 14 APR 95 TO MARK THE END OF THE ACTIVITIES TO COMMEMORATE THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE GENOCIDE.

(3) INVESTIGATIONS WERE CONDUCTED INTO THE INCIDENT AT BWERANKA (GR 708618) IN WHICH A LOCAL WHO HAD ALLEGEDLY BEEN THREATENED SOUGHT PROTECTION WITH GHANBATT. DETAILED REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS FOLLOWED UP THE CASE OF A TEACHER FROM THE MUSMBIRA COMMUNE WHO HAD SOUGHT THE PROTECTION OF UNMAIR AND HAD BEEN PERSUADED TO RETURN HOME. THOUGH IT WAS REPORTED THAT THERE WERE NO WITNESSES AGAINST HIM AT THE PUBLIC MEETING HELD ON SUNDAY, THE TEAM WAS

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SURPRISED TO LEARN OF SEVERAL WITNESSES WHO ALLEGED THE TEACHER'S INVOLVEMENT IN SEVERAL CRIMES HAD BEEN FOUND. HE IS NOW ALLEGED TO HAVE STOLEN COWS, DESTRUCTION OF HOUSES, RUMOUR-MONGERING AND BEING PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATH OF 130 PERSONS. MILOBS ARE OF THE OPINION THAT THESE ALLEGATIONS ARE MOSTLY UNTRUE.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (GR 6970) TO ASSESS THE CONDITIONS IN THE COMMUNAL PRISON. THERE WERE 38 INMATES IN THE PRISON. AN INTERVIEW WITH THE BOURGEMESTRE ON THE REVIEW PROCESS CONVINCED MILOBS THAT HE HAD LITTLE UNDERSTANDING OF THE RULES OF EVIDENCE. THE PATROL ALSO CHECKED ON 3 MEN IN GIKOMERO SECTOR (GR 6472) WHO HAD BEEN RETURNED TO AFTER SEEKING UNAMIR PROTECTION. ALL 3 PERSONS WERE LOCATED AND SAFE. IN THE MUSENYI SECTOR (GR 6972), THE PATROL WAS INFORMED OF 2 ELDERLY MEN WHO WERE BEING HELD FOR CRIMES ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED BY THEIR SONS.

(4) MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORT FOR THE ASSISTANT BOURGEMESTRE OF RUTSIRO (GR 3183) TO KAGANO (GR 3683). THE ASSISTANT BOURGEMESTRE ADDRESSED THE LOCALS IN KAGANO ON THE GENOCIDE AND OTHER RELATED SUBJECTS.

(5) MILOBS INVESTIGATED A DOUBLE GENOCIDE REPORTED TO HAVE OCCURRED IN MWENDO ON 30 MAR 95. THE BOURGEMESTRE INFORMED THE PATROL THAT HIS OWN INVESTIGATIONS HAD REVEALED THAT THOUGH THE ATTACKERS HAD BEEN IN UNIFORM, THEY WERE PROBABLY REFUGEES FROM ONE OF THE CAMPS. MILOBS STRONGLY SUSPECT RPA INVOLVEMENT IN THE INCIDENT.

(6) INVESTIGATIONS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED INTO REPORT OF A MURDER ON 9 APR 95 IN KAYENZI (GR 3470). A LOCAL REPORTED TO THE PATROL THAT THE DECEASED HAD STRUCK AN RPA SOLDIER WHILE BEING INTERROGATED AND BEATEN IN KAYENZI. THE RPA BN COMD HAD THEN ORDERED HIM SHOT.

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THE RPA BN COMD HOWEVER DISMISSED THE INCIDENT AS A  
LOCALLY MOTIVATED MURDER WITH NO RPA INVOLVEMENT.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM  
DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLS TO REMERA AS PART OF OP RUBY  
REPORTED THAT THE TWO TEACHERS WHO CROSSED THE BORDER  
FROM ZAIRE TO CHECK ON THE RE-OPENING OF SECONDARY  
SCHOOLS AT RUNYOMBI HAD BEEN TRANSPORTED TO GIKONGORO  
FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS.

(3) MILOBS MONITORED THE EVACUATION OF IDPS FROM THE  
KIBEHO CAMP. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN  
RUKONDO AND KINYAKAMARA COMMUNES. THE PATROL REPORTED  
THE MOVEMENT OF AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF PEOPLE INTO  
THE DPCS DUE TO RUMOURS ABOUT THE SECURITY SITUATION.  
DETAILS TO BE CONFIRMED BY FUTURE PATROLS.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.  
THE FC VISITED THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. HE WAS  
ESCORTED BY MILOBS TO VISIT THE SENBATT HQ. THE DCMO  
ALSO VISITED THE SECTOR TO ASSESS LOGISTICS PROBLEMS  
OF MILOBS.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO THE MBAZI  
COMMUNE (GR 7117) THE GENERAL SECURITY SITUATION WAS  
REPORTED TO BE CALM. THE BOURGEMESTRE WAS REPORTED TO  
BE REGISTERING THE INHABITANTS FOR THE ISSUE OF ID  
CARDS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY  
CALM. WFP TRUCKS WERE STILL BEING PREVENTED FROM

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CROSSING THE BORDER TO BUKAVU. THE DRIVERS HAD BECOME IMPATIENT AND THREATENED TO RETURN TO KIGALI. THE WFP REP IN CYANGUGU HAS ADVISED THEM TO REMAIN TILL 13 APR 95 FOR DIRECTIVES FROM WFP-KIGALI. MILOBS ASSESS THAT THE PREVENTION OF THE TRUCKS FROM CROSSING THE BORDER WILL LEAD TO FURTHER UNREST IN THE AND BANDITRY IN THE AREAS ALONG THE BORDER WITH ZAIRE.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR. THERE WAS ALSO SOME COORDINATION WITH OTHER AGENCIES INVESTIGATING THE ATTACK ON BIRAWA CAMP IN ZAIRE. INITIAL REPORTS EXPECTED TO BE SUBMITTED ON 13 APR 95.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY TENSE DURING THE PERIOD. LOCALS IN GISENYI AND ADJOINING AREAS STAGED A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST UNAMIR. THE INCIDENT STARTED WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A RD BLOCK IN THE GEN AREA OF NYUNDO (GR 2411) BY THE DEMONSTRATORS. A PASSING UNAMIR MP VEHICLE HAD ITS WINDOWS BROKEN. BETWEEN 0745 HRS AND 0900 HRS, THE CROWD MOVED FROM THE FRONT OF THE HR HOUSE TO THE MERIDIEN HOTEL CHANTING SLOGANS AND CARRYING PLACARDS ASKING UNAMIR TO GO HOME. UP TO THIS POINT THE CROWD WAS GENERALLY PEACEFUL AND WELL CONTROLLED BY THE GENDARMES AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES PRESENT. AFTER 1030 HRS, THE MOOD OF THE CROWD BECAME AGGRESSIVE AND TWO MILOBS WERE SUDDENLY ATTACKED AND THEIR HANDSETS WERE SNATCHED FROM THEM. MILOB TEAMS ALSO SUSTAINED LIGHT INJURIES FROM STONES THROWN AT THEM BY THE CROWD. THE GENDARMES PRESENT WARNED MILOBS AT GUN POINT NOT TO HURT ANY OF THE DEMONSTRATORS IN ATTEMPTING TO RETRIEVE THEIR MOTOROLA HANDSETS FROM THE CROWD. THE RPA LO HAD EARLIER BEEN CONTACTED AND BRIEFED BY THE MILOBS AROUND 0800 HRS AND HE HAD PROMISED TO TAKE NECESSARY ACTION, HOWEVER HE COULD NOT BE CONTACTED WHEN THE SITUATION STARTED TO DETERIORATE. THE GENDARMES WERE PRESENT DURING THE WHOLE INCIDENT BUT DID NOTHING TO



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CONTROL THE SITUATION EVEN AFTER BEING ASKED TO DO SO BY MILOBS. AT THE TIME OF SUBMISSION OF THIS REPORT, A ROAD BLOCK HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED AT NYUNDO (GR 2411) AND UNAMIR VEHICLES WERE NOT ALLOWED TO PROCEED. OPERATIONS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED ALONG THAT ROUTE UNTIL THE SITUATION IMPROVES. NO PATROLS COULD BE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR DUE TO THE INCIDENT.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GIKOMERO, BUTAMWA AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. THE BUTAMWA MEDICAL CENTRE OPERATED BY THE NGO, MEDICINE DU MONDE, WAS FOUND CLOSED WITH PATIENTS SITTING OUTSIDE. INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT THE HOSPITAL STAFF WERE AFRAID TO RETURN TO WORK BECAUSE IN ONE OF THEIR VEHICLES WAS BLOWN UP IN RECENT MINE ACCIDENT IN CYANGUGU AND ONE OF THE STAFF WAS KILLED IN A SHOOTING INCIDENT. THE NGO INTENDS TO KEEP THE CENTRE CLOSED UNTIL THEIR DEMANDS FOR ESCORTS FOR THEIR MOBILE MEDICAL TEAMS ARE MET. THE SITUATION IN ALL OTHER AREAS PATROLLED WAS NORMAL.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) TOTAL 17 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED AT KIA DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) UNAMIR	-	8.
(b) HUMANITARIAN	-	1.
(d) COMMERCIAL AND OTHERS	-	8.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 4A MILOBS REPORTED THE EVACUATION OF 94 IDPS

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FROM THE KIBEHO CAMP DURING THE PERIOD.

b. UNHCR DISTRIBUTED WATER TO THE OCCUPANTS OF KARAMA TRANSIT CAMP (GR 2949). THERE HAD BEEN A SEVERE WATER SHORTAGE IN THE CAMP.

c. UNICEF DISTRIBUTED 140 PLASTIC SHEETING FOR USE AS TEMPORARY ROOFING MATERIAL FOR 5 PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN THE KİYOMBE COMMUNE IN SECTOR 1.

d. ABOUT 75 MOSQUITO NETS HAVE BEEN ARRANGED FOR THE MUSRICORDE ORPHANAGE IN SECTOR 4C. IT IS EXPECTED THAT THEIR DELIVERY TO THE ORPHANAGE WILL TAKE PLACE ON 13 APR 95. ARRANGEMENTS ARE STILL BEING MADE FOR AUSMED TO SPRAY THE AREA OF THE ORPHANAGE.

e. MILOB PATROLS FROM SECTOR 3 WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS IN GIKOMERO SECTOR (GR 6472) THAT SEEDS DELIVERED IN JANUARY 1995 BY CARE INTERNATIONAL HAD FAILED TO GERMINATE. THERE IS A FOOD SHORTAGE IN THE COMMUNE AS A RESULT. MILOBS TO LIAISE WITH NGOS TO ORGANISE FOOD AID AS A MATTER OF URGENCY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

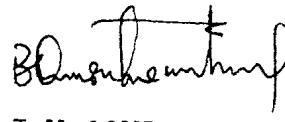
7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	2 (GATUNA ONLY)	NIL
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
TANZANIA	NIL	NIL
BURUNDI	10	NIL
(c) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
ZAIRE	NIL	NIL
(d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
REMERA	NIL	NIL

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	AKABUGA	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	ZAIRE	21	NIL
(f)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NIL
	ZAIRE	NTR	NIL

*for*   
J McCOMBER  
MAJOR  
SOO

PC B/4 2.

- Tac HQ But. ....
- IDP camps / policy / effect.  
\* untp's 2 ? when perfect Aik. / But.
- Rel. Starts, ↓ 4B ...

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HAC —

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 11 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 102300B APR TO 112300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA BUZIBA AND KAZITUMBA BORDER POST WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS OPEN FOR ALL TRFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERSONNEL. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN / RWANDESE BORDER AT CYNIKA BORDERPOST.

(5) BOTH THE BORDER POST AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TREAFFIC.

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2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) SECTOR 1 MILOB REPORTED THAT FLAGS BEING FLOWN AT HALF MAST AND LOCAL POPULATION WERE OBSERVING A HOLIDAY TODAY.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1 REPORTED THAT THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs. THEY HAVE THEIR PLATOON LOCATION AT RUTARE 1808, NAME OF THE PLATOON 2IC IS 2LT KAYHIHURA MICHEL. THERE ARE TWO ROAD BLOCKS AT KIVUYE GR 001342 AND TRADING CENTRE GR 921354 MANNED BY TWO SOLDIERS EACH.

(b) SECTOR 4B MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA CONTINUE WITH FOOT AND MOBILE PATROL IN THE PREFECTURE AND PROVIDING SECURITY AT THE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS AGAINST THE WILL OF THE UNIVERSITY AUTHORITIES AND THE STUDENTS WHO REPORTEDLY FEEL THE RPA DEPLOYMENT AT THE SCHOOL IS AN INFRINGEMENT ON THEIR FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT.

(c) AT SECTOR 4C RPA COMD AT NYAMASHEKE HAS ASSURED LOCALS OF THEIR SAFETY AND ASKED ALL TO ACCEPT EACH OTHER, IN A SPEECH AT A FUNCTION ORGANIZED BY GERMAN EMERGENCY DOCTORS AT THE ORPHANAGE. 2

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO GATUNA OUT POST 0142 BWISIGE 1727 KAGITUMBA 5184 KABIRA 1909

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RUTARE 1908 CYUMBA 0034 KIVUYE 9335

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IN THEIR RESPECTIVE AOR. THE SECURITY SITUATION AT ALL THE PLACES WERE NORMAL.

(3) ONE MILOB TEAM IN CONJUNCTION WITH HR TEAM, RPA LO AND THE BOURGEMESTRE INVESTIGATED THE INCIDENT INVOLVING THE ARREST OF FOUR LOCALS (HUTUS) WITH ONE DEAD AT BWERANKA 708618.

(i) ARRESTED PERSONS WERE ACCUSED OF ALLEGED SENDING OF MONEY TO FORMER GOVERNMENT FORCES IN ZAIRE.

(2) EMMANUEL GSUBIDO WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE DIED AS A RESULT OF BEATINGS HE RECIEVED WHEN HE RESISTED ARREST BY THE RPA. HOWEVER, THE BOURGEMESTRE INDICATED FURTHER INVESTIGATION INTO THE CAUSE OF THE DEATH. DETAIL REPORT WILL BE SUBMITTED SEPERATELY ON COMPLETION OF THE INVESTIGATION.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS RECEIVED SEVERAL REPORTS OF ARREST BY RPA.

(2) THE ENTIRE TEAM WAS INVOLVED IN MOVE OF 120 PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA TO GISENYI PRISON. THE TRANSFER OF PRISONERS WENT SMOOTHLY WITH COOPERATI FROM ALL ENDS. NEXT MOVE OF 120 PRISONERS TO GISENYI WILL BE ON 12 APR 95.

(3) AT KIBUYE MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROL AT THEIR RESPECTIVE AOR. SITUATION REMAINED CALM AND NORMAL.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IDP CAMPS AT KIBEHO NDAGO NYAMIGINA 4523 BOHORO 4621 KAMANA 5196 MUNINI 4899

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RWAMIKO 4914 MURAMBI 3538 KIRARO 5131 KARAMBO 4634. SITUATION IN ALL THE PLACES REMAINED CALM AND NORMAL. ALL OFFICES WERE CLOSED AS PEOPLE ARE STILL REMEMBERING THE GENOCIDE. IN KARAMBO 4634 THERE IS AN RPA PLATOON, COMMANDED BY SGT BASE.

f. SECTOR 4B

- (1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.
- (2) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AREA RUNYINYA COMMUNE 6012 AND REPORTED GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

- (1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. BANDITRY WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE.
- (2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

C

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

- (1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.
- (2) ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 120 PRISONERS BEING MOVED FROM THE PRISON AT GITARAMA TO GISENYI. THE TEAM LINKED UP WITH THE CONVOY CARRYING THE PRISONERS AT KABAYA 4906 AT ABOUT 1420 HRS AND RELIEVED THE ESCORTS FROM SECTOR 3.
- (3) MILOBS TEAM PATROLLED AREAS OF GISENYI, RUHENGARI, NYARUTOVU 7718 TARE 9109 SHYRONGI 9894 NKUMBA 6739 RUHOMBO 7534 TABA 7827 NYAMUGALI 8722 AND BASE8717. THE TEAMS REPORTED THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE GENERAL AREA TO BE CALM.

C

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

- (1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM AND QUIET.
- (2) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED IN KACYIRU COMMUNE AND FOUND A DARK GREEN TOYOTA PARKED ON A SIDE STREET WITH NO PLATE RPA 132. AS THE PATROL APPROACHING TOWARDS THE CAR THE RPA AND THE LOCALS OBSTRUCTED THEM AND ORDERED THEM TO LEAVE THE PLACE IMMIDIATLY. THE PATROL

*recently reported!*



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ASSUME THAT THIS COULD HAVE BEEN A ONCE UNAMIR VEH. SAME PATROL REPORTED THAT RPA PREVENTED THEM ENTERING THE PARLIAMENT PREMISES OPPOSITE WHICH THERE IS A NEW RPA BARRACKS WHICH USED TO BE A FORMER SECONDARY SCHOOL AT GR 107895.

(3) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED IN KICUKIRO COMMUNE AND FOUND THE AREA CALM AND QUIET.

(3) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM PATROLLED IN BUTAMWA COMMUNE AND FOUND A UNEXPLODED BOMB (ANTI TANK) AT BUREMA NEAR CATHOLIC CHURCH GR 080747. THE SITUATION REMAINS CALM AND QUIET.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) UNAMIR OPERATED NINE FLIGHTS WITH ONE SCHEDULED FLIGHTS FROM NAIROBI AND SEVEN HELICOPTER FLIGHTS. AN ETHIOBATT ROTATION FLIGHT WITH 50 ADVANCE- PARTY PERSONNEL ON BOARD LANDED TODAY. (10 APR 95).

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THAT CARITAS DISTRIBUTED WHEAT AND PEAS TO LOCALS AT CYUMBA COMMUNE.

b. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4B REPORTED THAT LOCALS AT RUNYINYA 6012 RECEIVING AGRICULTURE INPUTS FROM WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME A UN AGENCY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

(1) THE RADIO COMMUNACATION SET UP AT GITUZA IS YET TO HAVE DIRECT CONTACT WITH BYUMBA, SECTOR ONE. THE SIGNAL OFFICER IS REQUESTED TO PAY A VISIT TO THE SECTOR SO THAT HE CAN IN TURN APPRISE THE RADIO TECHNICINS AND SORT OUT THESE PROBLEMS.

(2) IN SECTOR TWO CHANNEL 15 HAS BEEN OPERATIONAL BUT IT IS STILL UNDER TRIALS.

7. MISC

(1) THERE WAS A SHOOTING INCIDENT BETWEEN A ZAMBAT SOLDIER AND A CIVILIAN WATCH MAN. THE ZAMBAT SOLDIER WAS TRYING TO VISIT A PROSTITUTE WHEN THE WATCHMAN CHALLENGED HIM. THE SOLDIER FIRED INTO THE ROOF OF THE HOUSE AS A RESULT OF

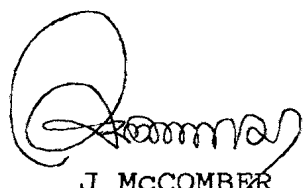
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ALTERCATION. THE CASE IS UNDER INVESTIGATION BY THE CIVPOL. THIS METER WAS REPORTED BY THE MILOBS FROM SECTOR 4A GIKONGORO.

(2) SECTOR 5 MILOB CONFIRMED THE VISIT OF A GROUP OF GERMAN MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WITH GERMAN AMBASSADOR AT THEIR SECTOR ON 10 APR 95. INFORMATION REGARDING THE VISIT CAME THROUGH CIVPOL AT GISENYI. HOWEVER OPS OFFICER BRIEFED THE VISITORS REGARDING THE SECURITY SITUATION PREVAILING IN SECTOR 5.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	01 (GATUNA)	NIL
		1596 (KAGITUMBA)	NIL
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	NIL	NIL
	BURUNDI	12	NIL
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
	ZAIRE	NIL	NIL
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	REMER	NIL	NIL
	AKABUGA	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	ZAIRE	21	NIL
(f)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
	ZAIRE	175	NIL

  
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FHQ (HAC)

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR  
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 11 Apr 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 102300B TO 112300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC. HOWEVER WFP TRUCKS ARE STILL HELD UP AT THE BORDER.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. THERE WAS A MASSIVE DEMONSTRATION AGAINST UNAMIR TODAY. THE DEMONSTRATORS, MAINLY YOUNG MEN AND CHILDREN, STARTED FROM KACYIRU MARKET 115813 AT 1330 HRS

WITH AN INITIAL CROWD OF ABOUT 2,000 PEOPLE. THE CROWD STARTED SWELLING WHEN THEY MOVED TOWARDS UNAMIR HQ AT 1635 HRS. THE CROWD ARRIVED AT UNAMIR HQ AT ABOUT 1720 HRS AND GATHERED OUTSIDE THE MAIN ENTRANCE FOR ABOUT AN HOUR. THEY HELD OUT ANTI-UNAMIR BANNERS AND PLACARDS AND CHANTED ANTI-UNAMIR SLOGANS. SOME LEADERS INCLUDING THE PREFECT OF KIGALI THEN ADDRESSED THE CROWD. SPEECHES CENTRED MOSTLY ON THE GENOCIDE. UNAMIR, UN AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY AT LARGE WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING DONE NOTHING TO STOP THE GENOCIDE ALTHOUGH THEY KNEW IT HAD BEEN PLANNED. SOME OF THE PLACARDS READ:

- 5,000 PERSONS LEFT BY UNAMIR; KILLED AT NYANZA.
- UNAMIR FORCES ARE ONLY RUNNING AFTER OUR SISTERS.
- QUE FAIT MINUAR AU RWANDA?
- UNAMIR KILLERS GO BACK.
- UNAMIR GO BACK AND LEAVE US ALONE.
- BOUTROS TO HELL WITH YOU.
- YOU DID NOTHING WHEN WE REQUIRED YOUR PRESENCE, NOW YOUR PRESENCE IS USELESS.
- UNAMIR = GENOCIDE
- UN, WE HIGHLY PROTEST AGAINST AN OCCUPATIONAL FORCE IN OUR COUNTRY RWANDA. USELESS IN THE PAST, USELESS NOW, USELESS IN THE FUTURE.
- BOUTROS AND MITTERAND SIDED TO DESTROY US.
- SHAME TO UN
- MINUAR, LA DECEPTION DU PEUPLE RWANDAIS.

DEMONSTRATION WAS PEACEFUL WITH EFFECTIVE CONTROL BY RPA.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA REPORTEDLY SHOT AND KILLED A MAN AT GR 345695 AT APPROX 1500 HRS WITHOUT PROVOCATION. PARENTS OF DECEASED GAVE INFORMATION TO MALAWI COY. MILOBS TO INVESTIGATE.

(b) SECTOR 4C MILOB PATROLS VISITED TWO TEACHERS HELD BY THE RPA AT REMERA BORDER POST FOR

INTERROGATION. THEY HAD COME FROM ZAIRE TO ENQUIRE ABOUT THE RE-OPENING OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS. THEY WOULD BE ESCORTED BACK TO THE ZAIREAN BORDER BY RPA TOMORROW 12 APR 95.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM. THERE HAD BEEN SEVERAL RUMOURS OF THE DETERIORATING SITUATION IN BURUNDI.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MUYANZA 0312, KINYAMI 1418, BUYOGA 0113, GISIZA 1422 AND GATUNA 0142. SITUATION WAS CALM.

(3) THE SECTOR COMMANDER MET THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA AND HELD DISCUSSIONS ON THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO RUSUMO 7448, MUHAZI 5784, RWAMAGANA 4884, KABUGA 2581, GASHORA 2655 AND NGENDA 0644. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THESE AREAS.

(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE ARREST OF FOUR HUTUS AT BWERANKA 708618 AND THE CASE OF TEN OTHERS UNDER

UN RESTRICTED

GHANBATT FOR PROTECTION IN RUKIRA 6658. TWO OF THOSE ARRESTED ARE IN THE RUKIRA JAIL WHILE THE TEN SEEKING PROTECTION HAVE BEEN SENT TO THEIR HOMES BY THE BOURGMESTRE OF RUKIRA, WITNESSED BY MIOLBS, HUMAN RIGHTS AND GHANBATT REPS. DOCUMENTS REGARDING THEIR SAFETY WERE SIGNED BY ALL PARTIES.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR CONTINUED TO BE CONFUSED. THERE IS RELATIVE CALM ALTHOUGH THE FEAR IS STILL LINGERING.

(2) A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS PATROL TO MUSMBIRA COMMUNE FOUND A TEACHER WHO HAD SOUGHT REFUGE AT SECTOR HQ PREVIOUSLY AND WAS CONVINCED TO RETURN HOME RECENTLY, LANGUISHING IN THE COMMUNAL JAIL. THE APPARENT REASON FOR HIS CONTINUED DETENTION WAS THAT HE HAD SOUGHT PROTECTION FROM THE PREFECT ( HUTU ) INSTEAD OF THE BOURGMESTRE ( TUTSI ). IN VIEW OF WHAT WAS DISCUSSED PRIOR TO THEIR DEPARTURE FROM SECTOR HQ, HUMAN RIGHTS FIND IT HARD TO UNDERSTAND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. IT IS SUSPECTED THAT HE IS BEING HELD BECAUSE HE IS AN INTELLECTUAL. HIS CASE WILL BE CLOSELY MONITORED. ALL OTHERS WHO WERE SENT TO THEIR HOMES WERE SAID TO BE SAFE ALTHOUGH DIRECT CONTACT COULD NOT BE MADE DUE TO HEAVY RAINS AND BAD ROAD CONDITIONS.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED MUGINA COMMUNE AND NIANGA 5622. THEY VISITED THE DISPENSARY AT NIANGA AND REPORTED IT WAS IN BAD NEED OF MATTRESSES.

(4) THE SECTOR OPS OFFICER CONDUCTED A LIAISON VISIT TO SECTOR 4C. SECURITY SITUATION IN BOTH SECTORS WAS DISCUSSED.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO MUKO AND MUSEBEYA COMMUNES AND OBSERVED A TOYOTA PICK-UP LOADED WITH MEN AND WOMEN WHO WERE CLAIMED TO BE PRISONERS BEING TAKEN TO GIKONGORO. HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED TO INVESTIGATE.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED THE DPCS AND BORDER POSTS AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. THEY COULD NOT GET TO KIBEHO CAMP AND AKABUGA DUE TO POOR ROAD CONDITIONS. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

C

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO KANYARU-HAUTE 6391 AND SURROUNDING AREAS. SITUATION WAS CALM.

C

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION STILL REMAINED CALM AND PEACEFUL THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR TODAY.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THEIR AOR. SITUATION WAS CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN GISENYI, RUHENGARI AND SURROUNDING AREAS. PATROLS LIAISED WITH NGOS, LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND TALKED TO LOCALS. THE SITUATION IN THE AREAS VISITED WAS CALM.

(3) A JOINT MILOB/UNHCR TEAM CONDUCTED A FOLLOW-UP PATROL TO NYAMYUMBA 2107 TO MONITOR THE RESETTLEMENT PROGRAMME FOR THE 1959/60 CASE LOAD RETURNEES WHO HAD BEEN MOVED TO THE AREA LAST WEEK. THE TEAM REPORTED THAT THE CONDITION OF THE RETURNEES WAS SATISFACTORY IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT THE AREA WAS INACCESSIBLE BY ROAD.

(4) ONE MILOB TEAM LEFT FOR GITARAMA ON OP CONGESTION DUTIES.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE AND FOUND SOME 12 UNGUARDED PRISONERS AWAITING TRANSPORT FROM NDUBA PRISON 1294 TO GISHAKA WHERE THE MAIN COMMUNE PRISON IS LOCATED. THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN WAITING SINCE LAST WEEK. SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE WAS CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA REMAINED CALM OVER THE PERIOD.



UN RESTRICTED

(2) A TOTAL OF 20 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED IN KIA TODAY.  
DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a)	UNAMIR	-	7
(b)	COMMERCIAL	-	12
(c)	HUMANITARIAN	-	1

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. A TOTAL OF 42 IDPS WERE EVACUATED FROM KIBEHO CAMP TODAY AS PART OF OP RETOUR.

b. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD TO THE 1959/60 CASE LOAD RETURNEES AT THE COLLEGE RECEPTION CENTRE TODAY. UNHCR COORDINATED THE DISTRIBUTION.

c. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED LACK OF STATIONERY AND FURNITURE IN MOST SCHOOLS IN SEVERAL COMMUNES IN THEIR SECTOR. LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAVE ALSO ASKED FOR HELP FROM UNAMIR TO BRING BACK WATER AND ELECTRICITY TO THEIR COMMUNES.

d. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THAT ZOA (DUTCH NGO) CARRIED OUT VACCINATION OF CHILDREN AT NYABAGERWA 2258 TODAY.

e. SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THE COMPLETION OF THE SHIFTING OF SHOGWE ORPHANAGE TODAY.

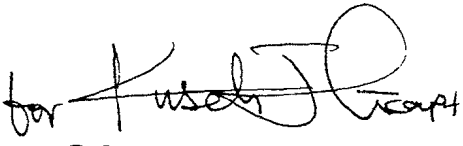
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU TODAY CHAIRED A MEETING WITH UN AGENCIES AND NGOS. HE INTIMATED THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE WAS DANGEROUS. HE AGAIN BROUGHT UP THE SENSITIVE ISSUE OF UNHCR HARBOURING CRIMINALS. THIS CAUSED A LENGTHY OUT-OF-PLACE DISCUSSION AND REBUTTAL IN THE MEETING.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	07	NIL
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	09	NIL
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	89 (10/4/95)	NIL
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	36	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
	ZAIRE	204	NIL

  
J McCOMBER  
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12/4/95 \$2. ....

msg mnd mnd. - pss.

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FHQ (HAC)

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 01 Apr 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 312300B MAR TO 012300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

b. MILITARY

1

②  
Staff A  
File [Signature]  
4/4

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 4A MILOBS OBSERVED APPROXIMATELY A PLATOON STRENGTH OF RPA MOVING FROM NDAGO ( GR 520023 ) TO MUNINI ( GR 4899 ). APART FROM THEIR PERSONAL WEAPONS, THEY WERE CARRYING MORTARS AND RPGS. THE SAME GROUP WAS OBSERVED AT NYARURE ( GR 5195 ), FROM WHERE THEY PROCEEDED TO NYAKIZU COMMUNE ( GR 5796 ).

(b) SECTOR 4B ALSO REPORTED HAVING OBSERVED A COMPANY STRENGTH OF RPA SOLDIERS MOVING TOWARDS SAVE ( GR 7419 ).

(c) SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT THE RPA WERE SUSPECTED IN THE MURDER OF AN EMPLOYEE OF NUNS IN NYAMASHEKEAT APPROXIMATELY 1930 HRS ON 31 MAR 95 IN AREA OF MURWA ( GR 9741 ). THE RPA HAD SPOKEN TO THE VICTIM AN HOUR EARLIER BEFORE THE INCIDENT.

(d) IN THE SAME SECTOR, RPA LAST NIGHT ENGAGED THREE BOATS AT ISHARA PENINSULA AT 2400 HRS. THE OCCUPANTS RETURNED FIRE AND RETREATED. RPA ALSO ARRESTED ONE MR RUGANENHWARI FOR REPORTING A CASE OF FAKE ROBBERY ON HIM. THE RPA CLAIMED THAT THEY KNEW HIS OWN SON WAS AMONG A GANG OF ROBBERS.

(2) FRGF.

(a) AT 2330 HRS ON 31 MAR 95, A GROUP OF BANDITS, SOME DRESSED IN COMPLETE MILITARY ATTIRE, ENGAGED RPA PATROL AT GASHARO ( GR 9838 ) ALONG NYAMASHEKE ROAD AND INJURED ONE RPA SOLDIER WITH A GRENADE EXPLOSION. THE SAME GROUP IS BELIEVED TO HAVE CARRIED OUT SOME OF THE ROBBERIES THAT NIGHT.

(b) SAME NIGHT A GROUP OF BANDITS RAIDED KAGARAMA ( GR 9633 ) AND SHOT DEAD ONE MAN WHEN VILLAGERS ATTEMPTED ALERTING RPA AND UNAMIR BY BEATING THEIR DRUMS. THE GROUP CONTINUED WITH THE ROBBERY AFTER THE INCIDENT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO VARIOUS LOCATIONS IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE BORDER POSTS.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO NYAGATARE ( GR 3550 ), KAGITUMBA ( GR 5184 ), RUTARE ( GR 1908 ) AND BUYUGU ( GR 0113 ). THE SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM RILIMA ( GR 2561 ) TO GAKO ( GR 1953 ), MAYENGE ( GR 1357 ), KANANZI ( GR 0963 ), KABUGA ( GR 2581 ), NTUNGA ( GR 3982 ), RUBONA ( GR 4474 ) AND RWAMAGANA ( GR 4881 ). THE SITUATION IN THE AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED FROM KIBUNGO TO

UN RESTRICTED

BUKOBWA ( GR 8737 ), KANKOBWA ( GR 8860 ), NYAMIYAGA ( GR 7744 ), BIRENGA ( GR 5958 ) RUKBELI ( GR 3562 ) AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE PATROL WAS DENIED ENTRY INTO IDAGAZA ( GR 5739 ) BY THE RPA THROUGH THEIR CHECK-POINT. MILOBS HOWEVER USED AN ALTERNATIVE ROUTE TO GET THERE. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR CONTINUED TO BE TENSE.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED RUNDA COMMUNE ( GR 5882 ) AND WERE INFORMED BY THE BOURGMESTRE THAT EFFORTS TO RETRIEVE ARMS ISSUED TO THE PUBLIC BY THE FORMER GOVERNMENT YIELDED 150 ASSORTED FIREARMS. HE BELIEVED THERE WERE MANY MORE OTHERS AND HAD A LIST OF SUSPECTS. THE PATROL CONTINUED TO MUGINA COMMUNE ( GR 9267 ) AND WAS INFORMED THAT THOSE ARRESTED ARE NORMALLY BEATEN TO NEAR DEATH BEFORE BEEN SENT TO GITARAMA PRISON. MILOBS WILL PASS ON TO HUMAN RIGHTS FOR INVESTIGATION.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO SENT TO MASSANGO ( GR 6254 ) AND MURAMA ( GR 6749 ) COMMUNES TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS OF FRESH MASS GRAVES. NO EVIDENCE COULD BE FOUND. THEY WERE HOWEVER INFORMED OF NUMEROUS ARRESTS IN THE AREA. ANOTHER PATROL ALSO WENT TO RUCURA ( GR 3653 ) AND LEARNT OF DISPUTE OVER LAND AND CATTLE INVOLVING RETURNEES.

(4) A MILOB TEAM ACCOMPANIED TECHNICIANS TO REPAIR THE CHANNEL 13 REPEATER AT KARONGI HILLS.

(5) SECTOR COMMANDER AND OPS OFFICER RECEIVED A SURPRISE VISIT FROM THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA WHO WISHED

UN RESTRICTED

TO DISCUSS SOME HUMANITARIAN ISSUES., DETAILED REPORT  
TO BE SENT LATER.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM  
DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ON OP RUBY PATROLLED KAMANA ( GR 5196 ),  
MUNINI ( GR 4899 ) AND REMERA BP ( GR 420899 ).  
PATROLS COULD NOT REACH AKABUGA BP DUE TO THE BAD  
NATURE OF THE ROAD. THE KAMANA CAMP CHIEF TOLD MILOBS  
THAT APPROXIMATELY 370 PERSONS ARRIVED IN THE CAMP  
FROM BURUNDI DUE TO THE DETERIORATING SITUATION IN  
BURUNDI. HE ALSO REPORTED THAT AT LEAST 25 FAMILIES  
EVACUATED FROM THE CAMP TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES EARLIER  
AS PART OF OP RETOUR, HAD RETURNED TO THE CAMP DUE TO  
MOLESTATION BY THE RPA.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO THE DPCS AS PART OF OP  
RETOUR. MILOBS OBSERVED THAT THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE  
RETURNING TO THE CAMPS HAD BEEN INCREASING DAILY. AT  
KIBEHO, MOST OF THEM ARRIVE FROM BUTARE ( GR 7111 ),  
NYAMINYINA ( GR 4523 ) AND RWAMIKO ( GR 4914 ), ON  
FOOT WITH THEIR PERSONAL EFFECTS. SOME OF THE DPS FROM  
MUNINI HAVE SHIFTED TO NDAGO DP CAMP. HOWEVER THE  
SITUATION IN THE CAMPS REMAINED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE

(1) THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING  
THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KANYURU-HAUTE ( GR 6391 ). THE  
SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS CALM. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE



UN RESTRICTED

ALSO CONDUCTED IN BUTARE TOWNSHIP. SITUATION WAS CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR IS FAST DETERIORATING WITH SEVERAL REPORTS OF SHOOTING, MURDER, ROBBERY AND MINE EXPLOSIONS OVER THE PAST 24 HRS. POPULATION AND NGOS ARE TENSED. RUMOURS OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR ARE FAST GAINING GROUNDS WITH NGOS AND MILOBS. THE ADDITION OF USE OF MINES IS A GREAT SOURCE OF WORRY AND NGOS ARE CURTAILING THEIR ACTIVITIES IN REMOTE AREAS UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE. AT 1000 HRS TODAY, FOUR LOCALS SUSTAINED INJURIES WHEN THEY STEPPED ON ANTI-PERSONAL MINES JUST A FEW METRES AWAY FROM THE WRECKAGE OF YESTERDAY'S ANTI-TANK MINE EXPLOSION.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR SECTOR. PATROLS COULD NOT REACH NGOMA ( GR 9637 ) TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS OF BANDITRY, DUE TO BAD WEATHER AND POOR ROAD CONDITIONS.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS/TEAM WITNESSED MEETINGS OF LOCALS WITH THEIR BOURGMESTRES IN GASEKE ( GR 5004 ) AND KARAGO ( GR 4516 ) COMMUNES AT THE COMMUNE OFFICES. AIM OF MEETINGS WAS TO DIFFUSE TENSION, FEAR AND PANIC AMONG THE POPULATION THAT THERE WOULD BE RE-EMERGENCE OF MASS KILLINGS ON THE EVE OF 07 APR 95, DECLARED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS A NATIONAL MOURNING DAY.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) MILOBS CONTINUED MONITORING UNHCR PILOT PROGRAMME ON RESETTLEMENT OF 59/60 RETURNEES IN MUTARA ( GR 3223 ) AND RWERERE ( GR 2722 ) COMMUNES. THE MOVEMENT OF RETURNEES IS SCHEDULE TO COMMENCE ON 03 APR 95 FROM GISENYI TRANSIT CAMP.

(4) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED ALONG LAKE KIVU AND ALSO TO THE DEFUNCT AERODROME IN GISENYI. THE SITUATION WAS CALM IN THESE AREAS. PATROLS OBSERVED RPA CONDUCTING INTENSIVE PATROLS IN THE AREA.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO, KACYIRU AND BUTAMWA COMMUNES. IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE, PATROL WAS INFORMED OF THE EXISTENCE OF A PRISON IN THE AREA WHERE INMATES WERE DENIED ANY VISITS. PATROL COULD NOT LOCATE ANY PRISON BUT BELIEVE THERE IS ONE. FURTHER PATROLS WILL BE CARRIED OUT TO CONFIRM. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

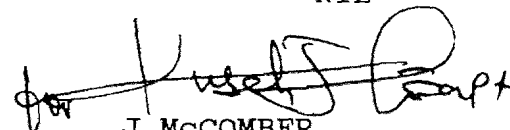
(1) THE SITUATION AT KIA REMAINED CALM OVER THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY INCLUDING 7 BY UNAMIR. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) UNAMIR	7
(b) HUMANITARIAN	1
(c) OTHERS	10

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES NTR5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISC. NTR.a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	1428	NTR
		(839 CATTLE)	
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	01	NIL
	(ii) BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	100	100
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	16	NIL
	(ii) ZAIRE	13	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	(i) UGANDA	25	NIL
	(ii) ZAIRE	141	NIL

  
J McCOMBER  
Maj  
SOO

FHQ (HAC)

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR  
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 31 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 302300B MAR TO 312300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1 REPORTED THAT THE RPA COMPANY THAT WAS STATIONED AT RUSHAKTS SECONDARY SCHOOL HAD VACATED THE SCHOOL PREMISES YESTERDAY. ✓

(b) SECTOR 4A REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS ARRESTED THE CHIEF OF RWAMIKO CAMP ( GR 4914 ) YESTERDAY AT ABOUT 1800 HRS. HE WAS ACCUSED OF POSSESSING A RADIO SET THAT HE HAD BEEN USING TO COMMUNICATE WITH THE FRGF IN ZAIRE. INMATES OF THE CAMP THREW STONES AT THE RPA IN PROTEST. THE RPA RESORTED TO FIRING AND INJURED TWO PERSONS WHO WERE EVACUATED BY ICRC TO KIGEME HOSPITAL. THE CHIEF WAS SENT TO GIKONGORO PRISON AND HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED TO MONITOR. THE SECTOR ALSO REPORTED A COMPANY STRENGTH OF RPA SOLDIERS SEEN CARRYING OUT CONFIDENCE PATROLS NEAR THE REMERA BORDER POST.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO VARIOUS LOCATIONS IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE BORDER POSTS.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO KISARO ( GR 0220 ), MUKONO ( GR 1227 ), KARAMA ( GR 9711 ), GATUNA

UN RESTRICTED

( GR 0143 ), TUMBA ( GR 9412 ) AND BURENGA. SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM RILIMA ( GR 2561 ) TO GASHORA ( GR 2655 ) AND NGENDA ( GR 0644 ). THE PATROLS WERE INFORMED BY THE BOURGMESTRES OF THE THREE COMMUNES THAT NOTHING HAD BEEN PLANNED FOR 06 AND 07 APR IN THEIR AREAS.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO THE BURUNDI BORDER ALONG KIRAMERA ( GR 7843 ), GISHENYE ( GR7236 ), MUSAZA ( GR 4067 ) RUKUBARE ( GR 7076 ) AND GATORE ( GR 6347 ). THE ROAD WAS IN A BAD STATE.

(4) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED KIBUNGO AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

(5) MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE DETENTION OF SOME NGOS AT RUTETE BORDER ( GR 2242 ) BY THE RPA. THEY WERE RETURNING FROM A REFUGEE CAMP IN BURUNDI AND RPA CLAIMED THEY DID NOT OBTAIN CLEARANCE FROM THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE. THEY WERE FINALLY RELEASED TO THE SENIOR IMMIGRATION OFFICER FROM KIGALI WHO EXPLAINED TO MILOBS THAT THEY WOULD BE RELEASED AS SOON AS THE NECESSARY FORMALITIES WERE COMPLETED.

(6) RILIMA SUB-SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT HELICOPTER RECCE OF THE BURUNDI BORDER AND RWAMAGANA (4884 ) SUB PREFECTURE.

(7) THE SUB-SECTOR ALSO REPORTED THE ARREST OF FIVE MEN IN THEIR AREA TODAY ON SUSPICION OF HAVING

UN RESTRICTED

PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE. IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, HABYALIMANA GERARO, A YOUNG BOY WHO HAD SOUGHT REFUGE WITH GHANBATT ON 24 MAR 95, WAS TODAY RELEASED TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN THE PRESENCE OF GHANBATT AFTER HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE PROSECUTOR CONFIRMED HE WAS INNOCENT.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR CONTINUED TO BE TENSE. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS STILL TRYING TO DISPEL ~~RUMOURS.~~

(2) SECTOR COMMANDER AND OPS OFFR ATTENDED A SECURITY MEETING IN KIGALI.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED NYAKABUNGA SECTOR ( GR 8655 ) OF NTONGWE COMMUNE. THE LOCALS SEEMED TO HAVE COME OUT OF THEIR FEAR OF ARREST BECAUSE OF UNAMIR PRESENCE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED DPCS AND THE BORDER POSTS AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THESE AREAS BUT FOR THE ARREST OF THE CHIEF REPORTED ABOVE.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO THE SOUTHERN PARTS OF MUDASOMWA COMMUNE ( GR 4222 ). PATROLS WERE TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS OF IDPS CROSSING INTO BURUNDI FROM THIS AREA. HOWEVER, LOCALS SAID THERE HAD NOT BEEN SUCH MOVEMENT. THEY INFORMED MILOBS THAT THEY SAW SOME PEOPLE MOVING TO RWAMIKO CAMP DURING THE WEEK.

(4) MILOB PATROLS TO KINYAMAKARA COMMUNE ( GR 6126 ) WERE INFORMED BY THE BOURGMESTRE THAT BANDITS FROM THE DPCS OPERATE IN UNIFORMS AND ARE ARMED. HE IS ORGANISING A SECURITY FORCE TO COMBAT THEIR ACTIVITIES.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE

(1) THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED HUYE COMMUNE ( GR 6714 ) AND SPOKE TO THE BOURGMESTRE. ABOUT THE ISSUE OF A RADIO BROADCAST THAT UNAMIR PERSONNEL IN BUTARE WERE USING FOOD TO LURE WOMEN, HE DENIED HAVING MENTIONED SUCH A THING IN HIS INTERVIEW WITH THE MEDIA.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CONSIDERABLY TENSE. RUMOURS ABOUT PLANNED ACTIVITIES FOR 6 AND 7 APR 95 ARE STILL CIRCULATING. BANDITRY HAS BEEN REPORTED IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THE SECTOR IN THE NIGHT OF 30 MAR 95.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR SECTOR. THEY ALSO HELPED IN THE EVACUATION OF CASUALTIES OF AN ANTI-TANK MINE INCIDENT INVOLVING TEN PERSONS FROM MDM TRAVELLING TO MIBILIZI ( GR 8316 ). THE EXACT LOCATION OF THE EXPLOSION WAS AT GRID 830170.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.



(2) A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS/CIVPOL TEAM FOLLOWED UP INVESTIGATIONS IN KAYOVE COMMUNE ( GR 2892 ) ON KILLING INCIDENT IN THE NIGHT OF 28/29 MAR 95.

(3) MILOBS MONITORED UNHCR PILOT PROGRAMME ON RESETTLEMENT OF 59/60 RETURNEES IN MUTARA ( GR 3223 ) AND RWERERE ( GR 2722 ) COMMUNES.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN KICUKIRO AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. THEY ALSO ASSISTED THE EOD TEAM IN LOCATING UNEXPLODED BOMBS IN KIMUSANGE SECTEUR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THESE AREAS.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA REMAINED CALM OVER THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF TWENTY FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY INCLUDING EIGHT BY UNAMIR. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a)	UNAMIR	8
(b)	HUMANITARIAN	4
(c)	OTHERS	8

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. A TOTAL OF 73 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE KIBEHO DPC IN SECTOR 4A DURING THE PERIOD.

b. SEVENTY-FOUR RETURNEES ARRIVED IN KIBUYE FROM CYANGUGU TODAY ABOARD UNHCR TRUCKS. THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE ADDRESSED THEM AND THEY WERE PROVIDED WITH FOOD BY WFP.

①

HAC —

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR  
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ Date : 04 APR 95  
FROM : MILOB GP HQ  
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 032300B APR TO 042300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

b. MILITARY

1

②  
Staff A  
File  
MILOB HQ file  
4/4

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1 REPORTED THAT THE RPA HAS REINFORCED ITS POSITION AT RUSHAKI WITH A COY STRENGTH. THIS COY WAS BROUGHT FROM THE KIBUNGO TRAINING CAMP.

(b) SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THEY WERE TOLD BY THE CIVILIANS AT KABUKUBU 2069 THAT RPA SOLDIERS WERE COMING TO THE COMMUNE AT NIGHT AND FORCING THEM TO GIVE MONEY. ✓

(c) SECTOR 3 MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA SHOT AND KILLED ONE PRISONER WHO WAS TRYING TO ESCAPE FROM GITARAMA PRISON EARLY TODAY. THE RPA BDE CDR CAME TO MILOB SECTOR HQ AND REPORTED THAT PRISONERS HAD REMOVED THE MORTER FROM THE BRICKS ON ONE WALL AND THAT HE FEARS A MASS ESCAPE ATTEMPT IN THE NEAR FUTURE. ✓

(d) AT SECTOR 3 RPA PLATOON POSITION AT NTONGWE APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN TO COY LEVEL. IT ALSO CONFIRMED TODAY THAT RPA ISSUED INSTRUCTIONS TO THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUSHUBATI COMMUNE THAT ALL RESIDENTS WERE TO STAY INDOORS FOR 48 HOURS BEGINNING LAST LIGHT ON 6 APR BECAUSE OF MILITARY EXERCISES. FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN ISSUED THAT NO ONE IS TO HESITATE TO OPEN THEIR DOORS, DAY OR NIGHT, WHENE SOME OME KNOCKS.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO KAGITUMBA ( GR 5184 ), MATIMBA ( GR 4874 ), NYAGATARE ( GR 3550 ) AND GAKONI ( GR 4601 ) IN MURAMBI COMMUNE.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO KIBALI ( GR 0626 ), BUYOGA ( GR 0113 ), NGARAMA ( GR 2628 ) AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS FROM RILIMA PATROLLED GASHORA ( GR 2655 ), RUTETE ( GR 2242 ), NGENDA ( GR 0644 ) AND BRIDGE 0972.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN KABUGA ( GR 2581 ), RUGENDA ( GR 2784 ), MUREHE ( GR 3178 ) AND BICUMBI ( GR 3874 ). OTHER PATROLS WENT FROM KIBUNGO TO KIREHE ( GR 7250 ), NYARUTUNGA ( GR 8461 ), RUGARAMA ( GR 7463 ) AND SURROUNDING AREAS. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

(4) AT ABOUT 1300 HOURS GHANBATT REPORTED THAT TWO OF THEIR SOLDIERS WERE TAKEN AWAY BY THE RPA WHEN THEY HAD GONE OUT ON FOOT FROM THEIR LOCATION AT GISHALI 4788. ONE TEAM OF MILOBS WENT TO INVESTIGATE. THE TEAM REPORTED THAT THE SOLDIERS HAD GONE OUT TO WASH THEIR CLOTHS AND THEN BUY SOME ITEMS FROM THE NEIGHBOURING MARKET WHEN TWO RPA SOLDIERS ASK THEM TO IDENTIFY THEMSELVES. THE RPA SOLDIERS TOOK THEM TO THEIR BARRACKS FOR IDENTIFICATION AND THEIR OFFICERS FINALLY RELEASED THEM AFTER RECOGNISING THEM.

SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS RECEIVED SEVERAL REPORTS OF MASS ARRESTS BY RPA. THE SPATE OF ARREST IN THIS SECTOR IS BECOMING ALARMING SINCE MOST REPORTS HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED BY MILOBS AND OTHER ORGANISATIONS.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO TAMBWE 7653 AND NTONGWE 9057 COMMUNES WHERE THEY HEARD MANY RUMOURS PERTAINING TO UP COMING ANNIVERSARY EVENTS. IN NTONGWE, THE TEAM NOTED AN INCREASE IN RPA STR TO COV LEVEL.

(3) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM PETROLLED TO MUSHUBATI 7070 COMMUNE WHERE THEY OBSERVED A NUMBER OF PERSONS AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE WITH COMPLAINTS ABOUT LOOTING OF THEIR HOMES. THE TEAM ALSO NOTICED THAT THE RPA CHECK POINTS ALONG THE MAIN ROAD TO KIBUYE HAVE BEEN REINFORCED AND ARE MUCH MORE RIGOUROUS IN THEIR INSPECTIONS THAN BEFORE.

(4) A MILOB TEAM PETROLLED TO THE MURAMBA 2056 AND NYAKIBINGO 2656 SECTORS OF GISOVU COMMUNE AND HEARD REPORTS OF LARGE SCALE ARRESTS BY RPA. AROUND 50 FAMILIES WENT TO THE CAMPS AT GIKONGORO AREA. THE LOCALS FEAR ARREST IF THEY COMMUNICATE WITH UNAMIR.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IDPS AND MONITORED OP RETOUR AT KBEHO 5107 AND NDAGO 520023. AT NDAGO IDPS REFUSED TO GO TO THEIR COMMUNES. THERE WERE 3 TRUCKS AT KIBEHO WHICH TRANSPORTED 102 PEOPLE TO BUTARE 6428 ABD GITARAMA.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT TO RUNYOMYBI AS PART OF OP RUBY. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. (SECTOR 4B)

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN FEW AREAS BECAUSE TRANSPORT WAS PROVIDED TO LOCAL OFFICIALS FOR CONVEYAN

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. BANDITRY WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.  
(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN KABATWA ( GR 2733 ). THEY WERE INFORMED THAT THERE WAS NO CONCERNTRATION OF ORPHANS IN THE AREA. HOWEVER, ABOUT 100 ORPHANS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED BY INDIVIDUALS.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM AND QUIET.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN KACYIRU, KANOMBE, AND NYARUGENGE COMMUNE. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KACYIRU COMMUNE REPORTED THAT HE IS UNABLE TO GIVE THE UPTO DATE STATISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF THE COMMUNE DUE TO SHORTAGE OF FUNDS, VEHICLES, STATIONERY AND MAN POWER. AT KANOMBE COMMUNE THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY AND PEOPLE ARE STILL DRINKING WATER FROM SWAMPS IN MASAKA SECTURE GR 2179.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE GOAL HAS COMPLETED A NEW HEALTH CENTRE AT MULINDI WHICH WILL OPERATE FROM MAY 95. UNICEF HAS DONATED 140 PLASTIC SHEETS TO BE USED AS TEMPORARY ROOFS FOR THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS AT Kiyombe Commune.

b. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4B REPORTED THAT ABOUT 102 IDPS, WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE.

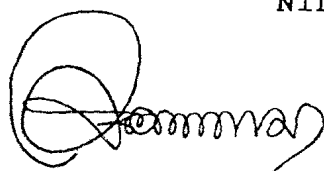
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC NTR.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	14 (GATUNA) (03/04/95)	NIL
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	NIL	NIL
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
	ZAIRE	NIL	NIL
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	REMER	NIL	NIL
	AKABUGA	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	ZAIRE	NIL	NIL
(f)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	05	NIL
	ZAIRE	54	NIL

  
J McCOMBER  
for MAJOR  
SOO

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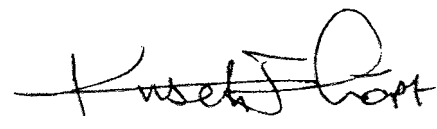
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	2	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	28	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	16	NIL
	(ii) ZAIRE	13	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	(i) UGANDA	20	NIL
	(ii) ZAIRE	257	NIL

for   
J McCOMBER  
Maj  
SOO

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1330 UNRES / IOC  
— with an. WFP

FHQ (HAC)

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR  
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 30 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 292300B MAR TO 302300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE REPORTED HOLDING MEETINGS IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY IN AN ATTEMPT TO DISPEL RUMOURS AND ALSO TO PLAN ACTIVITIES FOR THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE WAR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

*Victor  
CUTS  
down  
Koromoya*

(a) RPA TROOPS AT THEIR ROAD BLOCK AT GR 042868 TODAY DETAINED FOR SEARCH, A HUMAN RIGHTS VEHICLE FOR ABOUT TWO AND A HALF HOURS. A MILOB TEAM FROM KIGALI WAS SENT TO THE SCENE BUT COULD NOT CONVINCE THE RPA TO LET THE VEHICLE THROUGH WITHOUT SEARCH. THE SEARCH WAS THOROUGH AND LASTED FOR TWENTY MINUTES. NOTHING WAS FOUND AND NOTHING WAS TAKEN. A SIMILAR INCIDENT HAPPENED AT THE SAME PLACE ON 18 MAR 95. ✓

(b) SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT THE RPA PROGRAMME TO TRAIN CIVIL SECURITY OFFICERS SEEMED TO BE NEARING COMPLETION IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE. IN NTONGWE COMMUNE ( GR 9057 ), 47 TRAINEES GRADUATED TODAY.

(c) IN THE SAME SECTOR, THE INFORMATION CONCERNING SOME RENEGADE RPA SOLDIERS IN A STOLEN VEHICLE THAT WAS HIDDEN AT RUTOBWE ORPHANAGE; IT WAS LEARNT TODAY THAT THE RPA HAD CAPTURED THE VEHICLE IN THE SHOGWE AREA. NO FURTHER DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

(d) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT THREE RPA OFFICERS; MAJ BUSHANDA ( COMDT DEF), LT GAFFIZI ( COMMS DEF) AND MACUMU EVARISTE ( SECUR OFFR ) WENT TO UNHCR TO GATHER INFORMATION ON THEIR RADIO COMMUNICATION TYPES AND FREQUENCIES. THE UNHCR STAFF DECLINED AND TOLD THEM THEY WOULD HAVE TO ASK THEIR HQ IN KIGALI.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

UN RESTRICTED

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN VARIOUS LOCATIONS IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE BORDER POSTS.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO KISARO ( GR 0220 ), MIYOVE ( GR 9721 ), CYUNGO ( GR 9321 ), GATUNA ( GR 0143 ), KIBALI ( GR 0424 ) AND RUHONDA. SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

Ha  
Ha  
Ha

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM RILIMA ( GR 2561 ) TO GASHORA ( GR 2655 ) AND RUTETE ( GR 2242 ). THE SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS CALM.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN SAKE ( GR 4354 ), MUGESERA ( GR 4764 ) AND BIRENGA ( GR 5959 ). AT SAKE, MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY THE BOURGMESTRE THAT THE AUTHORITIES WERE PLANNING REBURIAL OF SKELETONS FROM THE MASS GRAVE AT RUKUMBELI ( GR 0061 ) ON 07 APR 95.

✓

(4) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED KIBUNGO AND SURROUNDING AREAS, RUKARA ( GR 5601 ), MUHAZI ( GR 4590 ), RUTUNDE ( GR 4884 ) AND KAYONZA ( GR 5784 ). SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS CALM. PATROLS OBSERVED THAT BOURGMESTRES OF THESE COMMUNES WERE HOLDING A MEETING. THE BOURGMESTRE OF RUTUNDE INFORMED MILOBS THAT PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATIONS WERE BEING PLANNED FOR THE 6 AND 7 OF APRIL AT RWAMAGANA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR CONTINUED TO BE TENSE IN ANTICIPATION OF ACTIVITIES PLANNED FOR THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE WAR. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO DISPEL RUMOURS BUT THE LARGE NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN SOME SECTORS MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR THEM TO ACHIEVE THIS AIM.

(2) A SECURITY MEETING WAS HELD AT THE SECTOR HQ TODAY INVOLVING UN AGENCIES AND NGOS. DISCUSSIONS ON THE GENERAL SECURITY SITUATION WERE HELD. THE FUTURE OF OP RETOUR WAS DISCUSSED WITH THE IOC REP, UNHCR, UNREO AND HUMAN RIGHTS. ANOTHER MEETING WHICH HAD BEEN PLANNED FOR TODAY WITH THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA, THE RPA BDE COMMANDER, THE BISHOP OF GITARAMA, ICRC, UNHCR AND HUMAN RIGHTS, WENT AHEAD WITHOUT THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. THE AIM WAS TO DISCUSS THE EXPANSION OF THE GITARAMA PRISON WHICH NOW HOLDS OVER 6,000 PRISONERS AND HAD CAUSED 14 DEATHS IN THE PAST ONE WEEK.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED RUTSIRO ( GR 3183 ), GISOVU ( GR 2952 ) AND MANBANZA COMMUNES. THEY OBSERVED THAT LOCALS WERE LIVING IN THE FEAR OF THE RUMOURS OF PLANNED ACTIVITIES FOR 6 AND 7 APR 95. AT KIBINGO VILLAGE ( GR 3080 ) IN MANBANZA COMMUNE, THEY WERE INFORMED OF A SHOOTING INCIDENT ON 28 MAR 95. ONE MR INTIMANUZNA WAS SHOT IN THE LEG BY RPA. NO REASON WAS GIVEN. THE PATROL ALSO LEARNED OF 11 ARRESTS OVER THE LAST TWO WEEKS. THE PRISONERS ARE ALLEGEDLY KEPT IN A PIT AT THE RPA CAMP AT SURI. MILOBS TO INVESTIGATE FURTHER.

(4) TEAMS FROM UNAMIR ENGINEER COY AND HUMAN RIGHTS TODAY VISITED THE KIBUYE PRISON TO DISCUSS RENOVATIONS TO EASE OVERCROWDING.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR COMMANDER ATTENDED A MEETING AT THE PREFECTURE REGARDING ACTIONS TO BE INITIATED FOR THE EARLY CLOSURE OF DPCS IN THE PREFECTURE. A NUMBER OF POINTS WERE DISCUSSED AND SEVERAL DECISIONS TAKEN. THE IOC REP SAID FIELD OFFICERS WILL BE DEPLOYED IN CAMPS AND HOME COMMUNES TO MONITOR PROGRESS. ALSO, HOME COMMUNES ARE BEING PREPARED IN REGARDS TO WATER, SANITATION, FOOD AND AGRICULTURE TO RECEIVE RETURNEES. THE RPA COMMANDER EXPLAINED THAT HE WAS AWAITING RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT OF A PLANNED CURFEW IN MUBUGA AND RWAMIKO COMMUNES BEFORE IT IS IMPOSED. ANOTHER MEETING HAS BEEN PLANNED FOR MON 03 APR 95.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMIGINA ( GR 4523 ) AND BUHORO ( GR 4621 ) IDP CAMPS. MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY THE CAMP CHIEF THAT THEY HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO MOVE TO A BIGGER CAMP BY THE RPA. THE STRUCTURE BUILT FOR FOOD AT BUHORO CAMP WAS DEMOLISHED ON THE ORDERS OF THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO AND THE RPA COMMANDER. THE CHIEF ALSO REVEALED THAT MOST PEOPLE REFUSE TO LEAVE THE CAMP FOR FEAR OF ARREST.

(4) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED MUKO COMMUNE . THEY WERE INFORMED OF ARMED ROBBERY OF THE CONSEILLER OF MUSENYI SECTOR ( GR 4241 ) ON 24 MAR 95 BY ARMED ELEMENTS IN UNIFORM.

(5) MILOBS CARRIED OUT OP RUBY AND ALSO MONITORED OP RETOUR AT KIBEHO CAMP.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE

(1) THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KANYARU-HAUTE ( GR 6391 ) AND NYABISUNDU ( GR 7138 ). THEY ACCOMPANIED ICRC AND DELEGATES FROM KIGALI TO NYAZA IN NYABISUNDU COMMUNE. THE TEAM VISITED THE DETENTION CENTRE WHICH HOLDS A TOTAL OF 452 PRISONERS. MEN AND WOMEN ARE KEPT TOGETHER IN THE SAME CELLS AND CONDITIONS WERE VERY BAD.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CONSIDERABLY TENSE. RUMOURS ABOUT PLANNED ACTIVITIES FOR 6 AND 7 APR 95 IS LIKELY TO DRIVE THE POPULATION ON THE LAKESHORE AND FRONTIER AREAS DEEPER INTO THE HINTERLAND.

(2) THE SECTOR RECEIVED AND BRIEFED OFFICIALS FROM THE GERMAN EMBASSY AND THE TEA INDUSTRY. BRIEF WAS ON THE GENERAL SECURITY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR. THE VISITING TEAM HINTED THEY WANTED TO REVIVE THE TEA FACTORIES IN THE AREA.

(3) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR SECTOR. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INVESTIGATED ALLEGED ARRESTS BY RPA IN RWERERE COMMUNE ( GR 2418 ) ON 21 MAR 95. INVESTIGATIONS CONFIRMED THE ARREST OF SIX PERSONS BY THE CONSEILLER OF MUHANDA SECTOR WITH THE HELP OF THE RPA. THOSE ARRESTED WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE. ONE OF THEM, MR EDWARD HABIMANA, DIED IN GISENYI PRISON. DETAILED



UN RESTRICTED

REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(3) MILOBS AND CIVPOL ALSO INVESTIGATED THE KILLING INCIDENT THAT OCCURRED IN THE NIGHT OF 28/29 AT KAYOVE COMMUNE ( GR 2892 ). THREE MEN AND A TWO YEAR OLD CHILD WERE KILLED. ONE WOMAN WAS INJURED IN BOTH LEGS FROM A GRENADE EXPLOSION. ANOTHER WOMAN WHO ESCAPED THE ATTACK IS STILL REPORTED MISSING. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(4) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO CYANIKA BORDER POST. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM AT THE BORDER.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO, NYARUGENGE AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. THEY VISITED SEVERAL SECTORS IN THESE COMMUNES. THEY WERE SHOWN A MASS GRAVE AT GR 124929 IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE. IT CONTAINED APPROXIMATELY 10 BODIES. THE TEAM WAS ALSO SHOWN AN EOD NEAR THE SAME PLACE.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. TOTAL OF 59 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE DPCS IN SECTOR 4A DURING THE PERIOD; 47 FROM KIBEHO AND 12 FROM NDAGO.

b. SECTOR 3 REPORTED A BROKEN DOWN WATER PUMP AND GENERATOR IN KAYENZI COMMUNE. ALSO, FIVE OTHER COMMUNES FACE THE SAME PROBLEM. THE NGO 'SOLIDARITE' HAS ALSO FAILED

TO TAKE OVER THE DISPENSARY AT NYABINAGA ( GR 1350 ) AS PROMISED. AS SUCH, THE DISPENSARY WILL RUN SHORT OF FOOD IN THE NEXT TWO DAYS.

c. SECTOR 5 REPORTED AN ORGANISED MOVE OF 28 RETURNEES FROM KATALE CAMP IN ZAIRE TO GISENYI TODAY.

d. A BI-WEEKLY MEETING OF ALL NGOS IN GISENYI, RUHENGARI AND GOMA WAS HELD IN GISENYI TODAY. DISCUSSIONS CENTRED MAINLY ON CO-ORDINATION AND ENHANCEMENT OF NGOS ACTIVITIES WITHIN THEIR SECTORS OF RESPONSIBILITY.

e. SECTOR 6 REPORTED THAT THE PEOPLE OF MUHIMA ( GR 8606 ) HAVE NEVER BENEFITED FROM NGO HELP AND SEEM ABANDONED TO THEIR FATE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	9	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	5	5

8/5/  
Fe 2. yr.

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- ARE tort cell
- N.Y. DR.

FHQ (HAE)

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR  
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 29 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 282300B MAR TO 292300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TROOPS AT IDAGAZA (GR 5739) IN SECTOR 2 REFUSED MILOBS PASSAGE BEYOND THE VILLAGE WITH THE REASON THAT IT WAS A MILITARY RESTRICTED AREA. MILOBS ASSESSED THAT THERE MIGHT BE DEFENSIVE POSITIONS IN THE AREA SINCE IT IS ONLY 5 KMS FROM THE BURUNDI BORDER.

(b) LOCALS IN NKUNGU (GR 5071) INFORMED A SECTOR 2 JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL THAT RPA WAS STILL ARRESTING LOCALS IN THE AREA. THE REPORTS INDICATED THAT INITIALLY PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED AFTER COMMUNE SECURITY MEETINGS. THE PRACTICE IN RECENT TIMES, HOWEVER, WAS TO ARREST THE PERSONS AT NIGHT. LOCALS COMPLAINED THAT IN SOME VILLAGES, IT WAS DIFFICULT TO SEE MEN IN THE 16-55 YEARS AGE GROUP DUE TO THE MASSIVE ARRESTS. MILOBS/HR TO INVESTIGATE.

(3) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THE GRADUATION OF 35 RECRUITS WHO WERE PREVIOUSLY UNDERGOING TRAINING AT MURAMA (GR 6749). THEY ARE TO BE DEPLOYED AS COMMUNE SECURITY OFFICERS.

(4) SECTOR 3 MILOBS GATHERED FURTHER INFORMATION ON REPORTS OF RENEGADE RPA SOLDIERS WHO HAD STOLEN A VEHICLE AND HIDDEN IT IN THE RUTOBWE ORPHANAGE. IT WAS REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS IN THE AREA WERE PREPARED TO AMBUSH THE VEHICLE. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF RUTOBWE WAS ALSO SUSPECTED OF BEING INVOLVED IN THE THEFT.

(5) RPA TROOPS CONDUCTED A CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN RUHENGARI TOWNSHIP DURING THE PERIOD. THE RESIDENCE OF BANGLADESHI MILOBS WAS ALSO SEARCHED. DETAILED REPORT TO BE FORWARDED.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN VARIOUS LOCATIONS IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE BORDER POSTS. THE BOURGEMSTRE OF THE MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE (GR 0502) INFORMED MILOBS OF HIS REQUEST TO ARM THE LOCAL GENDARMERIE TO ENABLE THEM TIGHTEN THE SECURITY IN THE COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS/CIVPOL JOINT PATROLS TO THE NKUNGU AREA (GR 5071) WERE INFORMED THAT DUE TO THE RUMOURS SURROUNDING RPA INTENTIONS FOR THE 6/7 APR 95, MOST HUTUS WERE SPENDING NIGHTS IN THE FOREST.

(3) A MILOB PATROL TO MUGESERA WAS INFORMED BY MILITIA THAT THE CHECK POINT ON THE CHECK POINT OUTSIDE THE TOWN WAS FOR THE PURPOSE OF PREVENTING LOCALS FROM FLEEING THE AREA. LOCALS HAD ALSO BEEN BRIEFED TO REFER ALL ENQUIRIES BY UNAMIR PERSONNEL TO THE BOURGEMESTRE AND NOT TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS FROM UNAMIR PERSONNEL. MILOBS TO TAKE UP THE MATTER WITH THE PREFECT'S OFFICE IN KIBUNGO.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE COMMUNES CONTINUED TO BE DISTURBED BY RUMOURS OF RPA INTENTIONS TO KILL ALL PRISONERS ON THE 6/7 APR 95 AS PART OF THE PLANNED COMMEMORATION FOR THE LAST WAR. GENERALLY THE SITUATION IN THE SOUTHERN COMMUNES OF THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE REMAINED TENSE. THE SITUATION IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE PREFECTURE WAS HOWEVER CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLS TO THE RUNYANGANDO SECTOR IN MURAMA COMMUNE WERE INFORMED THAT ARRESTS IN THE AREA WERE CARRIED OUT BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND NOT RPA TROOPS. LOCALS DID NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN INTIMIDATED BY RECENT RUMOURS OF PLANNED RPA ACTIVITIES FOR APR 95.

(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATED A RADIO RWANDA REPORT OF AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE IN THE MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (GR 8237) REPORTED TO HAVE OCCURRED ON THE NIGHT 28/29 MAR 95. THEY WERE INFORMED BY THE LOCAL SECURITY OFFICER THAT AN RPA PATROL HAD BEEN HIT BY STONES AND 5 RDS SMALL ARMS FIRE BY UNKNOWN PERSONS. THE RPA PATROL HAD FIRED INTO THE AIR IN RESPONSE. MILOBS HOWEVER DID NOT ACCEPT THIS EXPLANATION. IT WAS ALSO LEARNED ETHNIC TENSION WAS ON THE INCREASE IN THE AREA WITH TUTSIS ACCUSING HUTUS OF HAVING FED ON THEIR CATTLE DURING THE WAR. THIS HAD LED TO SOME ARRESTS. THE LOCAL SOLUTION SEEMED TO BE TO FORCE THE ACCUSED TO PAY FOR WHAT THEY WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE CONSUMED. THE LACK OF A PROPER JUDICIAL SYSTEM SEEMS TO BE AGGRAVATING THE SITUATION.

(4) THE RPA BN COMD REFUSED TO MEET THE FORCE SIGNAL OFFR WHO WAS GOING TO NEGOTIATE FOR THE INSTALLATION OF A REPEATER STATION ON MT KARONGI. THE TEAM WAS HOWEVER EVENTUALLY ALLOWED INTO THE AREA AND COMMS ARE REPORTED TO BE SATISFACTORY.

UN RESTRICTED

(5) MILOB PATROLS TO MUGOSI (GR 1857) IN THE RWAMATAMU COMMUNE WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT ABOUT 100 PERSONS HAD BEEN ARRESTED DURING THE PAST 2 WEEKS. ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS WERE ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE FLED TO THE IJWI ISLAND. LOCALS FELT THAT THEY WERE BEING PERSECUTED BY THE RPA FOR HAVING BEEN HUTU STRONGHOLDS BEFORE THE WAR. THEY WERE OPPOSED TO RECONCILIATION BECAUSE THEY BELIEVED THEY WOULD BE AVENGED BY OTHER HUTUS CURRENTLY IN ZAIRE.

(6) MILOBS INVESTIGATED A SHOOTING INCIDENT IN KALINDA (GR '5835) IN WHICH AN A WOMAN WAS SHOT AT THE MWENDO PRISON WHILE TRYING TO SEND FOOD TO HER IMPRISONED HUSBAND ON 27 MAR 95. HER CORPSE WHICH WAS AT THE KALINDA HOSPITAL WAS TAKEN BACK TO MWENDO ON 28 MAR 95 AFTER THE SOUS PREFECT, ACCOMPANIED BY 4 ARMED RPA SOLDIERS ENTERED THE RESIDENCE OF THE MEMISA DOCTOR AND DEMANDED AT GUN POINT THAT HE RELEASE THE BODY TO THEM. MILOBS TO INVESTIGATE THE REPORT WITH THE SOUS PREFECT. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(7) THE FC VISITED THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD AND WAS BRIEFED AT THE SECTOR HQ. HE ALSO VISITED THE SHYOGWE ORPHANAGE AND MALICOY TROOPS IN MASANGO.

(8) THE FORCE MEDICAL OFFICER VISITED THE SECTOR TO ASSESS THE POSSIBILITY OF USING LOCAL FACILITIES TO TREAT UNAMIR PERSONNEL SHOULD THE ROAD BE CLOSED FOR ANY REASON.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE DPCS IN THE SECTOR AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THE DEPUTY CAMP CHIEF OF THE KIBEHO CAMP INFORMED MILOBS OF THE ARRIVAL OF ABOUT 19,900 PERSONS INTO THE CAMP FROM THE GIKONGORO



UN RESTRICTED

PREFECTURE. ONE NEW ARRIVAL INFORMED MILOBS THAT HE HAD MOVED INTO THE CAMP FROM KIVU COMMUNE WITH HIS FAMILY OF 7 DUE TO CONTINUED RPA ARRESTS IN HIS HOME COMMUNE. HE SAID THE ABSENCE OF COURTS MEANT THAT PERSONS ARRESTED HAD TO SPEND LONG PERIODS OF DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED THE BORDER POSTS IN THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION THOSE AREAS WAS GENERALLY CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE

(1) THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS TO THE MUGUSA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE HELD COURT FOR 40 OF THE DETAINEES IN THE COMMUNE PRISON. LIAISON WAS CONDUCTED WITH HQ SECTOR 3 TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CONSIDERABLY TENSE.

(2) MILOBS, HR MONITORS AND REPS OF RPA AND UNHCR HELD A CONFERENCE ON A LOCAL JUDGE WHO HAD SOUGHT THE PROTECTION OF UNAMIR THROUGH UNHCR ON 28 MAR 95. IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE JUDGE WOULD RETURN TO HIS LOCAL RESIDENCE AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE MEETING. THE FAMILY OF THE JUDGE RECEIVED THREATS TO HIS LIFE FROM RPA SOLDIERS EARLIER IN THE WEEK.

(3) THE DCMO VISITED THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD AND WAS BRIEFED AT THE SECTOR HQ.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE

PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED RWERERE (GR 2722) AND MUTURA (GR 3223) TO COLLECT INFORMATION ON ORPHANAGES. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE A TOTAL OF 222 ORPHANS IN BOTH AREAS. DETAILS HAVE BEEN PASSED TO UNHCR OFFICIALS FOR NECESSARY ACTION.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN KICUKIRO AND KANOMBE COMMUES. IT WAS REPORTED THAT LOCALS HAD BEEN RECRUITED TO CLEAN UP THE AREA OF THE REBERO L'HORIZON HOTEL WHERE THE CEREMONY FOR THE WAR VICTIMS IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE PLACE. THE SITUATION IN THE TWO COMMUNES WAS NORMAL.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) TOTAL OF 24 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED AT KIA DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE FOLLOWS:

(1) UNMAIR	-	13.
(2) HUMANITARIAN	-	3.
(3) OTHERS	-	8.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. TOTAL OF 58 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE DPCS IN SECTOR 4A DURING THE PERIOD; 57 FROM KIBEHO AND 01 FROM NDAGO.

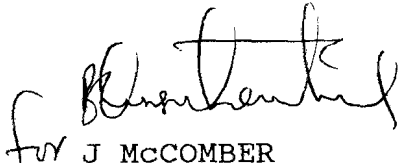
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	987	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	50	8
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	45	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	6	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	(i) UGANDA	24	NIL
	(ii) ZAIRE	206	NIL

  
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Maj  
SOO

1. Hum Patr.

to 4a/b

— fam. train new Hum Pat

— DP camps

— border sit. etc.

interview inc. pres.

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FHQ GHQ

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR  
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ Date : 28 Mar 95  
FROM : MILOB GP HQ  
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 272300B MAR TO 282300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF RPA CHECK-POINTS AT NYACIONGA ( GR 0994 ), GIKINGO ( GR 0589 ), KABUYE ( GR 0791 ) AND MASARO ( GR 0699 ).

(2) SECTOR 3 REPORTED HEARING SHOTS FROM RPA GENERAL AREA IN KIBUYE AT 272200 AND AT 280130 HRS. RPA LATER CLAIMED THEY FIRED WARNING SHOTS TO SCARE AWAY SOME CATTLE THIEVES. NO CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED. IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, THE TECHNICAL TEAM SENT TO THE SECTOR TO SET UP A NEW REPEATER FOR CH 13 ON MOUNT KARONGI WAS REFUSED ACCESS DESPITE EARLIER ARRANGEMENTS WITH ALL LOCAL AUTHORITIES. THE RPA REFUSED TO HELP THE OPS OFFICER FIND THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER AND WERE UNCOOPERATIVE.

(3) SECTOR 5 REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS AMBUSHED A GROUP WHICH WAS TRYING TO EXFILTRATE NEAR KABATWA SECTOR IN MUTURA COMMUNE ( GR 3223 ) IN THE NIGHT OF 26/27 MAR 95. IN THE EXCHANGE OF FIRE THAT ENSUED, ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED AND EVACUATED TO KIGALI. CASUALTIES ON THE OTHER SIDE WERE UNKNOWN.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

UN RESTRICTED

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO GATUNA ( GR 0143 ), NYAGATARE ( GR 3550 ), GAKUBO ( GR 9932 ) AND CYUMBA ( GR 9434 ).

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN RUKUMO ( GR 0825 ), KABUYE ( GR 0791 ) AND MASARO ( GR 0698 ). SITUATION IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE SRSG, ACCOMPANIED BY THE POLITICAL ASSISTANT AND THE DCMO VISITED THE SECTOR TODAY. THE TEAM WAS FIRST BRIEFED AT RILIMA BY THE SUB-SECTOR COMMANDER AND THEN AT KIBUNGO BY THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF GHANBATT AND THE MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM RILIMA TO GASHORA ( GR 2655 ) AND RUTETE ( GR2242 ). THE SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN SAKE ( GR 4354 ) AND MUGESERA ( GR 4764 ). MILOBS WERE DENIED PASSAGE BEYOND MUGESERA TO BICUMBI ( GR 3876 ) BY THE RPA. PATROLS RECEIVED REPORTS THAT ALL THE YOUNG MEN IN KABERANGWE VILLAGE ( GR 5270 ) HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA. THEY WERE MOSTLY PICKED AT NIGHT AND THEY ARE ALLEGED TO DISAPPEAR THEREAFTER.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED FROM KIBUNGO TO KIREHE ( GR 7250 ), RWANTERU ( GR 7948 ), RUKIRA ( GR 6658 ) RUGARAMA ( GR 7463 ) AND SURROUNDING AREAS. SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS ALSO REPORTED CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE

(1) THE TENSE SITUATION REPORTED YESTERDAY CONTINUED. THERE WAS STILL RELATIVE CALM IN THE REST OF THE SECTOR. IN THE EASTERN COMMUNES OF GITARAMA, MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS OF A RECENT HUTU MASS GRAVE AT NTONGWE COMMUNE AT GR 9150. MILOBS ARE TO INVESTIGATE.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS IN RUNDA COMMUNE ON ALLEGED ETHNIC PROBLEMS. MILOBS SPOKE TO MANY PRIESTS IN THE AREA BUT COULD NOT OBTAIN MUCH INFORMATION. MILOBS WILL CONTINUE TO MONITOR THE SITUATION IN THE AREA.

(3) MILOBS ALSO INVESTIGATED REPORTS FROM UNHCR ABOUT UNJUSTIFIED ARRESTS AND BEATINGS IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE. THREE SUSPECTED INTERHAMWE HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND ARE BEING DETAINED. THE RPA THEN BEAT THE CONSEILLER FOR FAILING TO FORCE ENTRY INTO A HOUSE THEY BELIEVED WAS A REFUGE FOR THREE OTHERS.

(4) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED ENGR RECCE TEAMS TO BRIDGES AT GASEKE ( GR 5875 ), NYANGE ( GR 5575 ) AND KIBANDA ( GR 5475 ).

(5) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO MARA ( GR 2068 ) WHERE MILOBS SPOKE TO THE NEW BOURGMESTRE. THEY ALSO SAW AN RPA LOCAL COMMANDER ADDRESSING A CROWD OF ABOUT 100 PERSONS ON THE SUBJECT OF RECONCILIATION.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS WENT TO MURAMBI DPC ( GR 3528 ), REMERA ( GR 4289 ), AKABUGA ( GR 4988 ), KAMANA ( GR 5196 ) AND MUNINI ( GR 4899 ) AS PART OF OPS



UN RESTRICTED

RETOUR AND RUBY. SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE

(1) THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CANCELLED ROUTINE PATROLS DUE TO LACK OF FUEL ( GASOLINE ) IN THEIR LOCATION. ONE PATROL WENT TO KANYARU-HAUTE ( GR 6391 ) AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR STILL REMAINED TENSE. RUMOURS STILL POINT AT SOME PLANNED INCIDENTS ON 6 APR 95.

(2) MILOBS COULD NOT CARRY OUT PATROLS DUE TO LACK OF VEHICLES. ADMIN ACTIVITIES WERE CARRIED OUT.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GISENYI, KAMANA ( GR 2913 ), KARAMBO ( GR 3309 ) AND SURROUNDING AREAS.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO BIGOGWE ( GR 3520 ), KAREBA ( GR 4023 ) AND KORA ( GR 3821 ). PATROLS INVESTIGATED THE FIRING AT KAREBA IN THE NIGHT OF 26/27 MAR 95. THE FIRING CAME FROM A GROUP OF PEOPLE WHO WANTED TO FORCE ENTRY INTO A HOUSE.

UN RESTRICTED

(4) OTHER PATROLS WENT TO NYARATOVU ( GR 7718 ), TARE ( GR 9109 ) AND SHYORONGI ( GR 9894 ). AREAS PATROLLED WERE CALM.

(5) MILOBS/HUMAN RIGHTS/CIVPOL ESCORTED A TEAM OF RWANDESE MINISTERS INCLUDING THE MINISTER OF INTERIOR TO THE SITE OF THE KILLING IN THE NIGHT OF 24/25 MAR 95 AT RUBAVU. THE TEAM SPENT ABOUT 3 x HOURS DISCUSSING THE KILLING WITH RPA AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN KACYIRU, BUTAMWA AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN THESE COMMUNES.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION AT KIA REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) UNAMIR	- 9
(b) COMMERCIAL	- 4
(c) OTHERS	- 5

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. TOTAL OF 98 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE DPCS IN SECTOR 4A DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) KIBEHO - 87.

(2) NDAGO - 11.

UN RESTRICTED

b. SECTOR 2 REPORTED THAT PAM TODAY DISTRIBUTED FOOD IN KIGERAMA COMMUNE.

c. SECTOR 5 REPORTED AN ORGANISED MOVE OF 79 RETURNEES FROM KATALE AND KIHANDO CAMPS TO GISENYI TODAY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 3 MILOBS MET THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE TO DISCUSS USE OF OFFICE SPACE BY UNAMIR. THE PREFECT TENTATIVELY OFFERED SPACE IN THE PREFECTURE BUILDING. THIS IS TO BE CONFIRMED LATER.

b. SECTOR 4B REPORTED THAT THE BUTARE UNIVERSITY WILL BE OPENED FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR ON 02 APR 95.

6. LOGISTICS. THERE WERE REPORTS OF SHORTAGE OF GASOLINE IN BUTARE WHICH SERVES MILOB SECTORS NEAR THAT LOCATION.

7. MISC. NTR.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	28	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	15	15

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FHQ (HAE)

1      UNITED NATIONS      NATIONS UNIES  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA      MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR  
**MILOB GP HQ**

TO : FHQ

Date : 27 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 262300B MAR TO 272300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

②  
MILOB File  
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b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THE INCREASE IN THE STR OF RPA TROOPS IN RUSUMSO (GR 7448) AND BIRENGA (5959) COMMUNES. RPA PATROLS HAVE INCREASED IN THE AREA. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT NEW RPA SOLDIERS WERE SEEN ARRIVING WITH THEIR LUGGAGE IN THE AREA OF GR 628742. DEFENSIVE POSITIONS WERE ALSO BEING PREPARED AROUND GR 7745. THE REASON FOR THE INCREASED DEPLOYMENT WAS UNKNOWN.

(2) SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT AROUND 0100 HRS ON 27 MAR 95, RPA TROOPS ON ISHARA ISLAND EXCHANGED FIRE WITH 2 BOATS ON THE LAKE. THE BOATS WITHDREW. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. ✓

(3) RPA TROOPS NEAR RUSIZI IN SECTOR 4C WERE REPORTED TO HAVE EXCHANGED FIRE WITH ZAIREAN TROOPS BETWEEN 1000-1300 HRS ON 26 MAR 95. THE ZAIREAN SOLDIERS ARE BASED NEAR THE PANZI REFUGEE CAMP. 2 RPA SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DIED IN THE INCIDENT. THERE WERE ALSO AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF CASUALTIES ON THE ZAIREAN SIDE. MILOBS WERE UNSURE WHETHER THE EXCHANGE OF FIRE WAS INSTIGATED BY THE FRGF ELEMENTS IN THE CAMP. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(4) A PREGNANT WOMAN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DIED IN BUKAVU HOSPITAL AFTER BEING BEATEN BY RPA SOLDIERS IN RUSIZI IN SECTOR 4C ON FEB 24 MAR 95 DUE TO HER INABILITY TO PAY AN AMOUNT OF MONEY BEING DEMANDED BY THE SOLDIERS UPON RE-ENTERING THE AREA AFTER A MARKETING DAY IN RWANDA. ✓

(2) F. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN VARIOUS LOCATIONS IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE BORDER POSTS. THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS AND GHANBATT TROOPS ASSISTED IN THE EVACUATION OF ONE LOCAL WHO WAS INVOLVED IN A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT GR 643573. THE VICTIM WAS TREATED AT THE GHANBATT MEDICAL CENTRE IN KIBUNGO.

(3) MILOBS PATROLS TO ... (GR 6543) REPORTED THE CELLULE TO BE OCCUPIED ... BY RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA. THE SECTOR HQ ... TO ASSIST THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO ESTABLISH ... KET IN THE AREA.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO VARIOUS PARTS OF THE SECTOR. THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO WAS INFORMED OF THE IMPENDING VISIT BY THE SRSG ON 28 MAR 95.

SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE

(1) THE TENSE SITUATION PRESENT ... THE SOUTHERN ... ALONG THE SHORES OF LAKE KIVU APPEARED TO BE SPREADING ... WORDS. THE SITUATION IN OTHER PARTS OF ... SECTOR WAS HOWEVER CALM

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE MASANGO COMMUNE (GR 6254). THE PATROL OBSERVED NO EVIDENCE OF MASS MOVEMENT FROM THE COMMUNE DUE TO HARASSMENT AND RUMOURS OF IMPENDING RPA REVENGE KILLINGS. LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE ENGAGED IN COMPILING LISTS OF THE POOREST PERSONS IN THE COMMUNE WHO REQUIRED FOOD. THIS WAS IN RESPONSE TO NGOS' REQUIREMENTS TO FEED ONLY THE POOREST PERSONS IN THE COMMUNE. PASSES COSTING 50 RFR HAD BEEN ISSUED TO THE LOCALS TO BE DISPLAYED AT RPA CHECK POINTS WHEN THEY TRAVEL OUTSIDE THE COMMUNE.

(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATED REPORTS BROADCAST BY LOCAL RADIO THAT THERE WERE SOME ETHNIC CLASHES IN RWAMIKA (GR 7966). NO EVIDENCE WAS FOUND TO SUPPORT THE REPORTS. FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS TO BE CONDUCTED WITH OTHER UN AGENCIES AND NGOS OPERATING IN THE AREA.

(4) MILOB PATROLS TO THE NTONGWE COMMUNE (GR 9057) REPORTED THAT SEVERAL LOCALS HAD REQUESTED UNAMIR PROTECTION DUE TO RECENT SPATE OF RPA ARRESTS. ALL CASES HAVE BEEN REFERRED TO SECTOR HR MONITORS FOR NECESSARY ACTION.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS TO MUDASOMWAS COMMUNE (GR 4222) REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON 23 MAR 95 FOR MISAPPROPRIATION OF COMMUNE FUNDS AND FOR CRIMES COMMITTED DURING THE WAR. THE GIKONGORO PROSECUTOR WAS NOT AVAILABLE TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT. FURTHER REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(3) MILOBS MONITORED THE PROGRESS OF OP RETOUR AT KIBEHO (GR 5107). FOOD DISTRIBUTION WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE KIBEHO CAMP DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE

(1) THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON 26 MAR 95, 4 MEN, ONE OF THEM ARMED WITH A RIFLE AND TWO OTHERS DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORMS ATTEMPTED TO SEIZE A VEHICLE FROM A MILOB OUTSIDE HIS RESIDENCE IN THE CYARWA AREA IN BUTARE AROUND 2100 HRS. THE MEN WERE SUSPECTED TO BE RPA SOLDIERS AND ESCAPED AFTER STRONG RESISTANCE FROM THE MILOB. INCIDENT REPORTED TO RPA LO IN BUTARE.

(3) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR UNHCR TEAM TO KANYARU-BAS (GR 6989) TO MEET EXPECTED REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI. ABOUT 200 PEOPLE WERE OBSERVED MOVING FROM THE BORDER POST TOWARDS KIGEMBE PRESUMABLY IN SEARCH OF FOOD.

(4) MILOBS CONDUCTED 45-MINUTE HELI RECCE ALONG THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER FOR FAMILIARIZATION AND MONITORING THE MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES ALONG THE BORDER.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CONSIDERABLY TENSE. LOCALS IN THE KAGANO AND KIRAMBO AREAS REQUESTED FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A PROTECTIVE CAMP MANNED BY UNAMIR TROOPS AND INDICATED THEIR INTENTION TO MOVE TO THE HOSPITAL AND ORPHANAGES IN THE AREAS IF THE SECURITY SITUATION DID NOT IMPROVE. NGOS HAVE EXPRESSED GREAT CONCERN ABOUT THE RUMORS OF RPA PLANNED ACTIVITIES FOR 6/7 APR 95.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED AN INCIDENT OF BANDITRY IN KAVHUNE (GR 9740) ON 270100. 10 ARMED BANDITS RAIDED THE HOUSE OF A LOCAL IN THE AREA AND STOLE ALL HIS PROPERTY. THEY THREATENED TO RETURN FOR HIS LIVESTOCK ON AN UNSPECIFIED DATE.



UN RESTRICTED

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI RECCE ALONG THE RUSIZI RIVER BETWEEN BUKAVUA AND BUGARAMA AND ALONG PART OF THE BURUNDI BORDER. RPA OPS AND PRESENCE ALONG THE RUGGED BANKS OF THE RIVER PARTICULARLY IN THE EAST AND SOUTHERN GISHOMA AREA DESPITE RECENT REPORTS OF CONSIDERABLE BORDER CROSSING IN THOSE AREAS IN RECENT WEEKS. NO SIGNIFICANT TROOP MOVEMENTS WERE OBSERVED ON EITHER SIDE OF THE BORDER.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO GICIYE (GR 5111) AND KANAMA (GR 2913) TO MONITOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD TO THE LOCALS AND TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS OF ARBITRARY ARRESTS. THE FOOD DISTRIBUTION IN GICIYE WAS POSTPONED AT SHORT NOTICE DUE TO THE VISIT OF THE PREFECT OF GISENYI TO THE AREA. LOCALS IN SHYIRA 9GR 5713) CONFIRMED THAT SEVERAL ARREST HAD BEEN EFFECTED IN THE AREA. THEY COMPLAINED THAT THEY SOMETIMES HAD TO BRIBE RPA TROOPS TO PREVENT PROTECT THEMSELVES FROM BEING ARRESTED. JOINT MILOBS/HR INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AREAS BORDERING THE VOLCANIC FOREST IN BIGOGWE (GR 3520), KINIGI (GR 5440), NDUBI (GR 4793) AND KORA (GR 3821) TO ASSESS THE SECURITY SITUATION. THE LOCALS EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE DETERIORATING SECURITY SITUATION.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO, RUBUNGO AND KICUKIRO COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN BOTH COMMUNES. THE COUNSELLOR OF

UN RESTRICTED

KINYINYA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ~~VERY UNCOOPERATIVE~~ AND REFUSED TO GIVE THEM ANY OF THE ROUTINE INFO REQUIRED.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) KIA MILOBS INITIATED INVESTIGATIONS INTO COMPLAINTS FROM THE RWANDESE ARMY AVIATION THAT CANADIAN OPERATORS HAD DESTROYED SOME OF THEIR AIRCRAFT SPARE PARTS BY LEAVING THEM IN THE OPEN AFTER MOVING INTO THE LOCATION WHERE THEY WERE STORED. SOME OF THE STORES WERE SEEN ON THE CORRIDOR OF THE K\HELI HANGAR. THE CHIEF PILOT HOWEVER ASSERTED THAT THERE STORES HAD BEEN IN THAT LOCATION WHEN HE TOOK OVER. HE HOWEVER PROMISED TO CONTACT HIS PREDECESSOR FOR MORE INFO ON THE SUBJECT. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(2) TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED AT KIA DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE FOLLOWS:

(1) UNMAIR - 9.

(2) HUMANITARIAN AND OTHERS - 3.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. TOTAL OF 230 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE DPCS IN SECTOR 4A DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) KIBEHO - 88.

(2) NDAGO - 13.

(3) GIKINGORO - 129 ✓

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THE RELEASE OF 11 PRISONERS FROM THE MASANGO PRISON (GR 6345) DUE TO LACK OF EVIDENCE

AGAINST THEM. THERE WERE STILL 20 INMATES IN THE COMMUNE PRISON.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	4	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	25	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	45	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	6	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	(i) UGANDA	7	NIL
	(ii) ZAIRE	129	NIL

*J. McComber*  
J McCOMBER  
Maj  
SOO

FHQ (uae)

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR  
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 26 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 252300B MAR TO 262300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TPS IN SECTOR 4A INFORMED ZAMBATT OF THEIR INTENTION TO LAUNCH SEARCH OPS TO LOCATE WEAPONS IN THE VARIOUS HOMES IN THE GIKONGORO PREFECTURE. ZAMBATT WAS ALSO INFORMED THAT RPA IS GOING TO TEST FIRE THEIR SMALL ARMS WITH EFFECT FROM 26 MAR 95.

(b) RPA TROOPS IN NAYMASHEKE IN SECTOR 4C WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SHOT DEAD TWO MEN AND TWO WOMEN AROUND 2030 HRS ON 25 MAR 95 FOR TRYING TO RUN AWAY WHEN CHALLENGED BY RPA TROOPS. ONE OF THE DECEASED WAS A 60-YEAR OLD MAN. THE RPA ACCOUNT OF THE INCIDENT SEEMS IMPLAUSIBLE TO MILOBS.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN VARIOUS LOCATIONS IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE BORDER POSTS. THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. THE PATROL TO RUKIRA (GR 6658) AND RUSUMO (GR 7448) REPORTED THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF BURUNDI REFUGEES HAD CROSSED THE BORDER INTO TANZANIA

DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS HOWEVER NORMAL.

**SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE**

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS HOSTED A 20 NGOS AND 7 MILOBS ON AN INTER SECTOR LIAISON VISIT FROM SECTOR 4C (CYANGUGU). ISSUES DISCUSSED INCLUDED RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN NGOS AND MILOBS IN THEIR RESPECTIVE SECTORS. INFORMATION WAS ALSO EXCHANGED ON THE OPERATIONAL SITUATION.

e. **SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO**

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NYAMIGINA (4523) AND KARAMBI (GR 6234) DPCS. THE SITUATION IN NYAMIGINA WAS RPEORTED TO BE DETERIORATING. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE 150 ADDITIONAL IDPS FROM THE NORTHERN PART OF THE SECTOR WHO WERE STRANDED IN THE CAMP. THE IDPS WERE REPORTED TO BE HEADING TOWARDS BURUNDI BUT WERE AFRAID TO DO SO DUE TO THE WORSENING SITUATION IN THAT COUNTRY. THE DPC AT KARAMBI WAS REPORTED TO HAVE RECEIVED ABOUT 100 IDPS FROM THE BUTARE PREFECTURE DURING THE PERIOD. THE STR OF IDPS IS NOW ESTIMATED TO BE 850. UNHCR PLANS TO TRANSPORT MORE IDPS TO THE CAMP ON MAR 27 95.

f. **SECTOR 4B - BUTARE**

(1) THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO THE BORDER POSTS AT KANYARU-HAUTE (GR 6291) AND KANYARU-BAS (GR 6989). THE

UN RESTRICTED

PATROL OBSERVED THE PRESENCE OF ABOUT 20 WOMEN AND CHILDREN ON THE BURUNDI SIDE OF THE BORDER. IMMIGRATION OFFERS AT THE BORDER INFORMED MILOBS THAT THEY WERE REFUGEES ATTEMPTING TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO RWANDA.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CONSIDERABLY TENSE.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. PATROLS REPORTED FRESH INCIDENTS OF ARMED ROBBERY IN THE MUBUMBA (GR 3439) AROUND 2330 HRS ON 25 MAR 95. RPA TROOPS EXCHANGED HEAVY SMALL ARMS FIRE WITH THE BANDITS FOR ABOUT 20 MINUTES. IN ANOTHER INCIDENT AT CYARUKURA (GR 9005) ON THE NIGHT 25/26 MAR 95, BANDITS STOLE MONEY AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS SHOT ONE PERSON TO DEATH AND WOUNDED ANOTHER. MILOBS CONVEYED THE WOUNDED PERSON TO CYANGUGU HOSPITAL. LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE ACTS OF BANDITRY.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR A CANADIAN REPAIR TEAM WHICH CAME TO THE SECTOR TO EFFECT MINOR REPAIRS TO ORPHANAGE IN GISENYI. THE REPAIR TEAM ALSO ASSESSED THE SANITATION AT THE ORPHANAGE WITH A VIEW TO IMPROVING IT.

(3) THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR VISITED THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. HE VISITED THE SECTOR MILOBS HQ AND HAD AN

UN RESTRICTED  
INFORMAL CHAT WITH MILOBS.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS TEAMS WERE ON STAND BY DURING THE PERIOD FOR ANY TASKS. ROUTINE DUTIES WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT THE SECTOR HQ.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED AT KIA DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE FOLLOWS:

(1) UNMAIR - 5.

(2) COMMERCIAL AND CHARTERED - 6.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

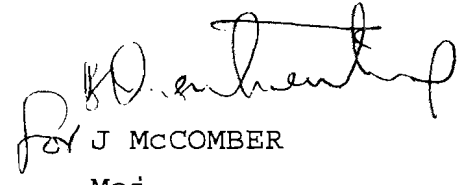
a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	4	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	90	NIL



UN RESTRICTED

(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	6	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	(i) UGANDA	NIL	NIL
	(ii) ZAIRE	76	NIL

  
J McCOMBER  
Maj  
SOO

22/6/95

FE - mid April / rotation  
SRSG moving / AQ →  $\frac{1}{2}$  ←  
HA - 26 FE not field

CHAC

- info UNRSD / CDR TAs / ARP  
- visits Rend. Kent / Sec 1  
- see flight / would have  
- remove no. of cable  
- Anti-M. Amb.

FHQ (Hae)

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR  
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 24 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 232300B MAR TO 242300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

Fib

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 REPORTED THE CONTINUED ARREST AND HARASSMENT OF LOCALS BY RPA TROOPS ON ALLEGATIONS OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE THROUGHOUT THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE. THE LATEST CASES WERE REPORTED FROM THE MURAMA COMMUNE (GR 6749). DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(b) SECTOR 4A MILOBS REPORTED THE THEFT OF 2 COWS FROM A LOCAL BY SOME RPA SOLDIERS AROUND 0600 HRS AT KINYAMAKARA (GR 6126). MILOBS TO CONTACT LOCAL BN COMD TO RETRIEVE THE COWS.

(c) MILOBS IN SECTOR 4B REPORTED THE INCREASE IN RPA TROOPS IN MUBUGA (GR 2463) AND NGOMA (GR 2159) DURING THE PAST 2 WEEKS. THE REASON FOR THE INCREASED PRESENCE IS NOT KNOWN.

(d) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED 2 SEPARATE INCIDENTS IN WHICH RPA TROOPS EXCHANGED FIRE WITH ARMED MEN IN BOATS ON THE LAKE WHICH WERE PROCEEDING FROM THE IJWI ISLAND. IN THE FIRST INCIDENT NEAR NYAMASHEKE, THE OCCUPANTS OF THE BOAT RETURNED FIRE AND 1 RPA SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED AND SUBSEQUENTLY EVACUATED TO CYANGUGU. THE SECOND INCIDENT OCCURRED AROUND 0100 HRS ON 23 MAR NEAR THE ISHARA PENINSULA (GR 0145). NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. BOTH BOATS WITHDREW TO IJWI ISLAND AFTER THE EXCHANGES.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN VARIOUS LOCATIONS IN THE SECTOR TO MONITOR THE RETURN TO NORMALCY AND THE STATE OF ESSENTIAL SERVICES. LOCALS IN THE RUTARE AREA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE HARVESTED SUFFICIENT FOOD FOR CONSUMPTION. THERE WAS ALSO A CONSIDERABLE DECREASE IN NUMBER OF REPORTED CASES OF TROPICAL DISEASES DURING THE WEEK. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS TO NYAMATETEE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE WIFE OF THE COUNSEILLOR OF THE SECTEUR REQUESTING ASSISTANCE TO FIND HER HUSBAND WHO WAS ARRESTED ON 17 FEB 95 AND IMPRISONED IN KIGALI. MILOBS INFORMED SECTOR HR MONITORS AND INVESTIGATIONS UNDERWAY. REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED ON COMPLETION.

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO THE KIREHE AREA (GR 7250) RECEIVED REPORTS FROM LOCALS, UNHCR OFFICIALS AND NGOS WORKING IN THE AREA THAT AN AVERAGE OF 12 BURUNDIANS PER DAY WERE ENTERING THE AREA VIA TANZANIA.

SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR HUMANITARIAN TEAM TOGETHER WITH MALICOY DOCTOR VISITED THE ORPHANAGES IN BYIMANA (GR 7062), CYEZA (GR 7777) AND RULI. THE TEAM OBSERVED THE VERY SCANTY SUPPLY OF DRUGS IN THE ORPHANAGE. IT WAS

UN RESTRICTED

DECIDED THAT MALICOY MEDICAL PERSONNEL SHOULD ATTEND TO THE ORPHANAGES ON A WEEKLY BASIS. NOGS IN THE SECTOR ARE ALSO TO CONTACTED TO ASSIST.

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO THE MURAMA COMMUNE (GR 6749) REPORTED THAT DESPITE THE RUMOURS OF THE PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS THERE HAD BEEN NO MASSIVE EVACUATION OF THE COMMUNE BY LOCALS. RPA SOLDIERS WERE HOWEVER REPORTED TO HARASSING AND ARRESTING SEVERAL LOCALS IN THE SECTEURS BORDERING THE NYABISINDU COMMUNE. THERE HAD BEEN NO RETURNEES TO THE MURAMA COMMUNE SINCE JAN 95.

(4) MILOB PATROLS TO THE RUTOBWE COMMUNE RECEIVED REPORTS FORM LOCALS ABOUT THE ARREST OF 14 LOCALS EARLIER IN THE WEEK. JOINT MILOB/HR INVESTIGATION TO BE CONDUCTED.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROL TO THE KIGEMBE DPC REPORTED THAT ONE LOCAL WAS ARRESTED ON DP WAS ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. THE PATROL CONFIRMED HIS DETENTION IN THE GIKONGORO PRISON. WFP DISTRIBUTED FOOD FOR THE FIRST TIME AT THE MURAMBI CAMP. DOCUMENTATION OF BURUNDI REFUGEES WAS ALSO REPORTED TO BE IN PROGRESS AT THE KIGEMBE DPC.

(3) PATROLS TO THE NDAGO DPC AS PART OF OP RETOUR REPORTED THAT DPS REFUSED TO BE EVACUATED. THIS WAS THOUGHT TO BE DUE TO THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD IN THE CAMP BY ICRC. MILOBS RECOMMEND THAT NO FOOD SHOULD BE DISTRIBUTED IN DPCS WHEN REPATRIATION OF DPS IS IMMINENT AS THE ATTRACTION TO FREE FOOD HAMPERS THE EVACUATION.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TENSE IN THE SOUTHERN COMMUNES ALONG THE LAKE. IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE SECTOR, THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED MPEMBE (GR 1766) KAMALIB (GR 1861) AND GISHYITA. THE NEW BOURGEMESTRE OF GISHYITA CONFIRMED THAT HE WAS AWARE OF ONLY 6 OF THE 12 ARRESTS REPORTED TO MILOBS EARLIER IN THE WEEK. IN KAMALIB THE TEAM OBSERVED A CROWD BEING ADDRESSED BY THE LOCAL RPA COMD. THE GATHERING WAS AIMED AT SETTLING A DISPUTE BETWEEN THE NGOMA AND MPEBE SECTEURS. LOCALS INTERVIEWED EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE RECENT SPATE OF RPA ARRESTS OF LOCALS IN THE AREAS.

(3) IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE ALL PREPARATIONS WERE COMPLETE FOR THE SECTOR COMD TO TAKE OVER THE KIBUYE AND GITARAMA PREFECTURES.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. BANDITRY WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE.

(2) MILOBS VISITED 2 HOSPITALS AND 2 ORPHANAGES IN NYAMSHEKE SUB-SECTOR TO ASSESS THE MEDICAL REQUIREMENTS. MILOBS TO COORDINATE NGOS' ASSISTANCE IN THIS REGARD.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED AN INCIDENT IN WHICH BANDITS, SUSPECTED TO FRGF TROOPS ATTACKED A HOUSE IN KIRANGA (GR 8008) AROUND 2230 HRS ON 23 MAR 94 AND STOLE SOME CATTLE. NEIGHBOURS RALLIED TOGETHER AND RETRIEVED THE STOLEN CATTLE. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN VARIOUS COMMUNES IN THE SECTOR TO UPDATE THE COMMUNE PROFILES AND TO ASSESS THE STATE OF PRISONS AND DETENTION FACILITIES. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS NORMAL. REPORTS TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN KACYIRU AND KICUKIRO COMMUNES. THE PATROL TO KICULIRO MONITORED THE DETONATION OF 6 MORTAR BOMBS BY A UNAMIR EOD TEAM AROUND GR 080806 IN THE KICUKIRO COMMUNE. THE SITUATION IN OTHER AREAS WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

k. AIR OPS. TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED AT KIA DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE FOLLOWS:

(1) UNMAIR	-	5.
(2) HUMANITARIAN	-	3.
(3) COMMERCIAL AND CHARTERED	-	3.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. A TOTAL OF 85 IDP'S WERE EVACUATED FROM THE NDAGO CAMP IN SECTOR 4A.

b. A TOTAL OF 88 RETURNEES FROM THE KATALE CAMP IN ZAIRE WERE EVACUATED TO GISENYI DURING THE PERIOD.



c. UNHCR RECEIVED 14 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN FROM GOMA IN ZAIRE DURING THE PERIOD. THE CHILDREN ARE TO BE RESETTLED IN THE JANJA ORPHANGE (GR 6413) IN SECTOR 5.

CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 4A MILOBS REPORTED THE RELEASE OF 4 PRISONERS FROM THE GIKONGORO PRISON DURING THE PERIODS. 3 OF THEM HAD BEEN ARRESTED DURING OP HOPE IN DEC 94 ON CHARGES OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	8	NTR
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
BURUNDI	20	NIL
(e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
(i) UGANDA	NTR	NIL
(ii) ZAIRE	161	NIL

*J. McComber*  
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UN RESTRICTED

FHQ (HAC)

UNITED NATIONS

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 23 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 222300B TO 232300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) THE PREFECT OF GISENYI HELD A RALLY AT THE GISENYI STADIUM TO DISCUSS THE SECURITY SITUATION AND TO DISPEL RUMOURS ABOUT THE PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS SCHEDULED FOR 06 APR 95.

(2) THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE, RPA BDE COMD IN SECTOR 3, PREFECT OF GITARAMA AND THE LOCAL RPA BDE

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COMD VISITED THE RUGALIKA SECTOR IN THE RUNDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY THE MILOB SECTOR COMD. THE OFFICIALS ADDRESSED A LARGE GATHERING IN THE SECTEUR AND TRIED TO DISPEL RUMOURS OF PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS. THE MINISTER URGED RECONCILIATION AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNE. SEVERAL LOCALS MADE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST OTHER LOCALS IN THE COMMUNE. THE BOURGEMESTRE WAS TASKED TO INVESTIGATE THESE REPORTS. THE MINISTER ALSO PROMISED TO LOOK INTO THE COMPLAINTS OF ARBITRARY ARRESTS AND INTIMIDATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTEUR WAS STILL ASSESSED AS TENSE.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 4A FORCIBLY OCCUPIED A BUILDING COMPLEX OF CARITAS AT RWAMIKO (GR 4914). IT WAS ALLEGED THAT THEY ATTEMPTED TO OCCUPY THE BUILDING FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD EVEN THOUGH THEY ORIGINALLY OCCUPIED THE BUILDING FOR THE PURPOSE OF MONITORING ONGOING EXAMS.

(b) SECTOR 4C MILOBS AND HR MONITORS WERE REPORTED TO BE INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS OF THREATS TO THE LIVES OF LOCALS AND ACTS OF RAPE PURPORTED TO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED BY RPA TROOPS IN CYMBOGO AREA ON 21 AND 22 MAR 95. FURTHER DETAILS TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

(2) FRGF/MILITIA.

(a) FRGF TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO BE CARRYING OUT ACTS OF BANDITRY IN THE ISHARA PENINSULA IN SECTOR 4C. REPORTS INDICATE THAT THEY ARE ORGANISED INTO PLATOON LOTS FOR THEIR INCURSIONS. THERE SEEMED TO BE NO MILITARY AIM TO THEIR OPERATIONS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE MATIMBA RECEPTION CENTRE. PATROL REPORTED THAT ABOUT 90 PEOPLE STAYED IN THE CENTRE ON THE NIGHT OF 22/23 MAR 95. THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLS TO THE BURUNDI BORDER, SAKE (GR 4354), MUGESERA (GR 4764) AND BIRENGA (GR 5959) COMMUNES WERE INFORMED BY THE BOURGEMESTER OF SAKE THAT THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES TO HIS COMMUNE HAD REDUCED SIGNIFICANTLY DUE TO RUMOURS OF PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS IN APR 95. LOCALS IN JIRAMA INFORMED MILOBS THAT SEVERAL FAMILIES HAD ACTUALLY CROSSED THE BORDER INTO BURUNDI. THE LOCALS ACCUSED THE BOURGEMESTRE OF PREVENTING THEM FROM GIVING OUT INFO ABOUT ARRESTS IN THE COMMUNE AND TRYING TO PREVENT THEM FROM FLEEING INTO BURUNDI. LOCALS ALSO MENTIONED THE ABSENCE OF INTERAHAMWE IN THE COMMUNE.

(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATING REPORTS RECEIVED FROM ROMAN CATHOLIC SISTERS AT RUKARA OF A NEW MASS GRAVES WERE PREVENTED FROM SEEING THE ALLEGED SITE BY THE BOURGEMESTRE. THE PATROL ALSO REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF 43 INMATES IN THE RUKARA COMMUNE CELL. MILOBS TO PERSIST WITH INVESTIGATIONS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE KIGOMA (GR 7649) AND NYABISINDU (GR 5649) COMMUNES. LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED TO BE SPENDING CONSIDERABLE EFFORTS TO DISPEL RUMOURS OF PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS. THEY ALSO DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF MASS MOVEMENTS OUT OF THEIR COMMUNES INTO BURUNDI. THE PATROL WAS DENIED ACCESS TO THE NYANZA PRISON. RETURNEES IN KIGOMA, NYABISINDU AND WERE REPORTED TO BE FACING SEVERE FOOD AND ACCOMMODATION PROBLEMS DUE TO THE CESSATION OF FOOD ASSISTANCE BY NGOS OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS ALSO BEING HAMPERED BY CRIMINAL ELEMENTS FROM THE DPCS IN GIKONGORO.

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO SHYANDA (GR 7718) REPORTED THAT LOCALS WERE SPENDING THE NIGHTS IN THE SWAMPS DUE TO RUMOURS OF PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS. SEVERAL FAMILIES WERE ALSO REPORTED BY LOCALS TO HAVE FLED THE COMMUNE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED ON A CONFERENCE ON THE DPCS HELD IN GIKONGORO CHAIRED BY THE PREFECT AND ATTENDED REPS OF SECTOR MILOBS, IOC, UNHCR, ICRC, RPA AND THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION. THE PREFECT ATTRIBUTED THE UNWILLINGNESS OF IDPS TO RETURN HOME TO THE PRESENCE OF INTERAHAMWE AND FRGF TROOPS IN THE DPCS. HE ALSO BLAMED FALSE RUMOURS IN THE CAMPS AND THE VESTED INTERESTS OF NGOS IN THE CAMPS FOR THE LACK OF PROGRESS IN THE EVACUATION OF IDPS. THE CONFERENCE WAS INFORMED OF A NEW INFO CAMPAIGN STARTING ON 26 MAR 95 TO ENCOURAGE IDPS TO RETURN HOME. THE KAMANA CAMP WAS

TARGETED AS THE FIRST TO BE CLOSED DOWN DUE TO ITS PROXIMITY TO THE BURUNDI BORDER. ANOTHER CONFERENCE IS TO BE HELD ON 30 MAR 95. MILOBS REPORTED THAT ALL PARTICIPANTS SHOWED KEEN AND GENUINE INTEREST IN THE DELIBERATIONS AND ASSESSED THAT THE EFFORT WAS IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS AND MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE BORDER POSTS AND DPCS AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. PATROLS ALSO MONITORED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD BY ICRC IN THE KANAMA AND RWAMIKO (GR 4914). THE PATROLS ALSO REPORTED FOOD AND ACCOMMODATION PROBLEMS AT THE MURAMBI CAMP (GR 3538). DOCUMENTATION WAS ALSO REPORTED TO BE IN PROGRESS IN THE KIGEMBE CAMP TO RETURN REFUGEES TO BURUNDI. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE 2151 REFUGEES IN THE KIGEMBE CAMP.

(4) MILOB MONITORED THE HANDING OVER OF A MAN ALLEGED TO HAVE RAPED A AN 8-YEAR OLD GIRL IN FEB 95 TO THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE IN GIKONGORO.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE TENSE SITUATION REPORTED IN THE SOUTH-EASTERN COMMUNES WAS REPORTED TO BE SPREADING TO THE MWENDO COMMUNE. THE NORTHERN COMMUNES OF RUTSIRO AND KIVUMU COMMUNES WERE HOWEVER REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS BWAKIRA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THERE WERE 55 INMATES IN THE COMMUNE PRISON. THE EARLIEST ARRESTS TOOK PLACE ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO. THE PRISON CONDITIONS WERE REPORTED TO BE POOR AND MOST OF THE PRISONERS WERE REPORTED TO BE SUFFERING FROM EYE DISEASES. PRISON AUTHORITIES INFORMED MILOBS THAT THE PRISONERS WERE TO BE TRANSPORTED TO ANOTHER PRISON IN GITARAMA ON AVAILABILITY OF TRANSPORT. THE POLICE OFFR IN CHARGE REQUESTED MILOB ASSISTANCE IN TRANSPORTING PRISONERS TO GITARAMA.

(3) THE PATROL TO BWAKIRA ALSO REPORTED THAT RETURNEES IN THE COMMUNE WERE QUEUING FOR FOOD, SEEDS AND HOES AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE. THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE HOWEVER UNABLE TO ASSIST.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE OVERALL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD, HOWEVER THERE WERE REPORTS OF INCREASED INSTABILITY ON THE ISHARA PENINSULA (GR 0143) DUE TO SEVERAL ACTS OF BANDITRY DURING THE PERIOD. IN 3 SEPARATE INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY ON THE NIGHT 22/23 MAR 95, 3 LOCAL HOUSEHOLDS WERE ROBBED BY TOTAL OF 20 UNIFORMED AND ARMED PERSONS POSITIVELY IDENTIFIED BY LOCALS AS FRGF, FORMER GENDARMES OR INTERAHAMWE. 2 PEOPLE SUSTAINED GUNSHOT WOUNDS DURING THE ATTACKS. MILOB OBSERVATIONS INDICATED THAT THESE ACTS ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY COORDINATED WITH FLASHLIGHTS AND WHISTLES BEING USED FOR COMMUNICATION AMONG VARIOUS BANDS OF BANDITS. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT LOCAL CORROBORATORS AND VICTIMS ARE USED BY THE BANDITS AS PORTERS. STOLEN GOODS ARE USUALLY TRANSPORTED TO A CENTRAL POINT AND KEPT BY LOCAL CORROBORATORS. BANDITS WERE ALSO REPORTED TO BE FREQUENTLY AMBUSHING RPA PATROLS WHICH ARE THIN ON THE GROUND. ATTACKS ARE USUALLY CARRIED OUT ON DARK NIGHTS. ETHIOBATT WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE DECREASED ITS PRESENCE IN THE AREA.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT PATROLS WITH ICRC OFFICIALS IN GISENYI, BIGOGWE (GR 3520), KABATWA (GR 3327), MUTURA (GR 3223) AND RWERERE (GR 2722) TO ASSESS THE AVAILABILITY OF UNDERGROUND WATER SOURCES. ICRC IS TO LAUNCH A PROJECT TO LAY THE PIPELINES FOR WATER SUPPLY IN THE MENTIONED COMMUNES.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL WERE REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN BUTAMWA AND KANOMBE COMMUNES TO COLLECT INFO ABOUT SCHOOLS AND MEDICAL FACILITIES. THE MASAKA MEDICAL CENTRE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SUPPLIED WITH 30 BEDS BY CARITAS. MORE EQUIPMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE DONATED BY ICRC SOON TO MAKE THE CENTRE FULLY FUNCTIONAL.

j. AIR OPS. TOTAL OF 13 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED AT KIA DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- a. UNAMIR - 5.
- b. HUMANITARIAN - 2.
- c. ITALIAN GOVERNMENT- 2.
- d. COMMERCIAL & OTHERS- 4.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. TOTAL OF 86 IDPS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) KIBEHO - 63.
- (2) NDAGO - 23.

b SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THE CLOSURE OF THE RUTSIRO (GR 3183) ORPHANAGE BY THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF UNHCR. MALAWICOY AND MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE MOVEMENT OF THE ORPHANS TO ORPHANAGES IN KIBUYE (GR 2772) AND NOMA (GR 2159). EXACT NUMBER OF ORPHANS TO BE REPORTED ON THE RETURN OF THE MILOB ESCORT.



c. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 267 RETURNEES OF THE 159/60 CASELOAD FROM THE RECEPTION CENTRES AT GISENYI TO KIBUNGO. THE MOVE WAS UNDERTAKEN BY UNHCR UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION. THE RETURNEES ARE TO SPEND A FEW DAYS AT THE KIGALI RECEPTION CENTRE BEFORE BEING TRANSPORTED TO THEIR DESIGNATED AREA IN THE KIBUNGO PREFECTURE.

d. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 164 RETURNEES FROM THE MUGUNGA CAMP IN ZAIRE TO GISENYI DURING THE PERIOD. RETURNEES ARE TO BE PROCESSED IN THE USUAL MANNER BEFORE BEING SENT TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

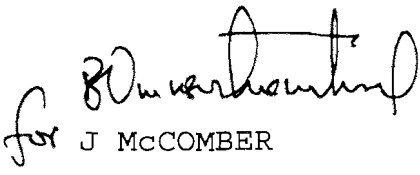
7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	2274 (19-23 MAR)	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	10	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	3	NTR
	ZAIRE	227	NTR

  
for J McCOMBER  
Maj  
SOO

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FHQ (HAC)

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR  
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ Date : 21 Mar 95  
FROM : MILOB GP HQ  
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 202300B MAR TO 212300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

b. MILITARY

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M.  
22/3

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TROOPS IN BYUMBA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SURROUNDED THE UNAMIR CAMP IN BYUMBA WITH THE INTENTION OF ATTACKING AT NIGHT. ROAD BLOCKS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN MOUNTED ON ALL ACCESS ROUTES TO THE CAMP.

(b) RPA TROOPS IN MABUGA (GR 2463) IN SECTOR 4B REPORTEDLY ARRESTED AND ASSAULTED A FAMILY OF 4 RETURNEES OF THE 1959/60 CASELOAD. ONLY THE CHILDREN HAVE BEEN RELEASED AS AT DATE. ON THE NIGHT 20/21 MAR 95 RECENTLY-PAID RPA TROOPS IN THE SAME LOCATION GOT DRUNK AND ISSUED THREATS OF FUTURE KILLINGS AROUND THE TOWN. LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE VERY RESTLESS AS A RESULT.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON THE NIGHT OF 19/20 MAR 95, A LOCAL EMPLOYEE OF BROWN AND ROOT WAS SHOT AS HE APPROACHED THE PERIMETER FENCE OF ~~X~~ NIBATT. THE VICTIM WAS CHALLENGED 3 TIMES BY THE SENTRY BUT DID NOT HEED THE WARNING. HE WAS EVACUATED TO KIGALI AND PRONOUNCED DEAD ON THE MORNING OF 21 MAR 95. RPA TROOPS BLOCKED ACCESS ROUTE TO UNAMIR POSITION AS A RESULT OF INCIDENT AND REFUSED TO ALLOW UNAMIR PERSONNEL OUT OF CHECK POINTS. NIBATT TROOPS REMAINED ON ALERT DUE TO SUSPECTED IMMINENT ATTACK BY RPA ON THE POSITION. NEGOTIATIONS TOOK PLACE BETWEEN CO NIBATT AND RPA

COMDT. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO MUVUMBA (GR 2547), GATUNA (GR 0143) KAGITUMBA 9GR 5148) AND MUKARANGE COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED AN INCIDENT IN WHICH A LOCAL WAS CHASED BY AN RPA SOLDIER AND A GENDARME INTO THE GHANBATT PLATOON LOC AT KABILIZI (GR 5066) AROUND 211240B MAR 95. THE MAN HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON THE GROUNDS THAT HIS BROTHER HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE. GHANBATT TROOPS MOVED THE LOCAL TO BARE (GR 5448). THE PLATOON POSITION AT KABILIZI WAS LATER SURROUNDED BY ABOUT 37 RPA TROOPS. MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WENT TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUGESERA 9GR 4764). RPA TROOPS LATER MOVED AWAY FROM THE KABILIZI POSITION. FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS TO BE REPORTED.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO UNREO AND UNHCR REPORTS OF MASSIVE MOVEMENTS OF LOCALS FROM NGENDA COMMUNE ACROSS THE BORDER INTO BURUNDI. INFO AVAILABLE INDICATES THAT THERE ARE RUMOURS OF RPA REVENGE KILLINGS PLANNED TO TAKE PLACE BETWEEN 31 MAR 95 AND 06 APR 95. SOME LOCALS INFORMED MILOB PATROLS THAT MANY LOCALS WERE HIDING IN THE BUSH AS A RESULT OF THE RUMOURS AND BELIEVED THAT THE MOVEMENTS ACROSS THE BORDER MIGHT HAVE TAKEN PLACE. LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THE RUTETE BORDER POST HOWEVER DENIED THESE REPORTS. THEY ADMITTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO ENTRIES INTO RWANDA SINCE 19 MAR 95. THE PATROLS HOWEVER CONFIRMED INTENSIVE RPA PATROLS IN THE BURUNDI BORDER AREAS. MOST LOCALS WERE TERRIFIED OF BEING CAUGHT SPEAKING TO UNAMIR TROOPS. INVESTIGATIONS

STILL IN PROGRESS.

SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED THE RETURN OF 25 PERSONS, MAINLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN, WHOSE HUSBANDS AND FATHERS RESPECTIVELY HAD BEEN ARRESTED TO THEIR HOMES IN RIGALIKA SECTOR THE RUNDA COMMUNE. THE PERSONS HAD COME TO SEEK THE PROTECTION OF UNAMIR ON 20 MAR 95 AND AGREED TO RETURN AFTER A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA AT 201900B MAR 95 AT THE KABGAYI CATHOLIC COMPLEX. MOST OF THE PERSONS HAD FLED THEIR HOMES DUE TO FEAR OF THEIR ARRESTS AND RUMOURS OF A PLANNED AIR BOMBING OF THE ENTIRE HUTU POPULATION IN THE COMMUNE ON 06 APR 95. ON ARRIVAL AT THEIR DESTINATION IN RUGALIKA SECTOR ON 21 MAR 95, THE PREFECT INFORMED A GATHERING OF LOCALS THAT THE TUTSI RESPONSIBLE FOR SPREADING THE RUMOURS HAD BEEN ARRESTED. DURING THE MEETING, ONE OF THE MEN ESCORTED BACK FROM GITARAMA WAS IDENTIFIED AS A FORMER MEMBER OF THE MILITIA. THE PREFECT PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGATION. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(4) SECTOR COMD AND OC B COY GHANBATT ATTENDED A CONFERENCE ON SECURITY WITH THE SOUS PREFECT OF KANZEZE (GR 0963). DETAILS OF DISCUSSIONS TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

(5) WORLD BANK DELEGATION VISITED THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY THE SEC COMD AND OPS OFFR. THE SHADOW FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE BRITISH LABOUR PARTY AND A TEAM OF HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS ALSO VISITED THE SECTOR HQ AND NYARUBUYE DURING THE PERIOD. †

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IDPS AND MONITORED OP RETOUR AT GISUNZU (GR 4117), KIBEHO (GR 5107), NDAGO (GR 5202) AND KAMANA (GR 5196). INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED THAT LOCALS OF RUNYINYA (GR 6012), GISHAMVU (GR 6505), NYAKIZU (GR 5796) AND KIGEMBE (GR 6993) WHO WERE NOT PREVIOUSLY DPS WERE MOVING IN TO THE DPC AT NDAGO DUE TO THE RECENT MASSIVE SPATE OF ARRESTS, ALLEGED DISAPPEARANCES OF LOCALS AND KILLINGS IN THE MENTIONED COMMUNES. ABOUT 1300 LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE FLED SO FAR. MILOBS COULD NOT VERIFY THE REPORTS BUT THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT FIGURES OF THOSE ESCAPING ARE EXAGGERATED. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(3) SECTOR COMD ATTENDED CONFERENCE WITH CO ZAMBATT TO COORDINATE THE SECURITY PLAN FOR THE SECTOR.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE SOUTH WESTERN PART OF THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE RELATIVELY TENSE DUE TO THE RECENT SPATE OF ARRESTS OF LOCALS BY RPA TROOPS.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI RECCE OF MURUNDA (GR 3089) AN BWIZA (GR 3694). THE PATROL VISITED THE HOSPITAL IN MURUNDA. AN OVERFLIGHT OF BWIZA REVEALED LITTLE ACTIVITY.

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO RWAMATAMU TOWN (GR 1557) MET WITH A VERY UNCOOPERATIVE BOURGEMESTRE. LOCALS WERE ALSO UNCOOPERATIVE AND WERE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT BEING SEEN TALKING TO MILOBS. ONE LOCAL HOWEVER REPORTED THAT THERE WERE ABOUT 3-5 ARRESTS PER DAY IN THE TOWN

USUALLY ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE VICTIMS WERE AIDING THE RAIDERS FROM IJWI ISLAND. HE INDICATED THAT THE ARRESTS WERE DIRECTED BY UNSPECIFIED OFFICIALS FROM KIGALI. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED A GENERAL FEAR BY LOCALS EMANATING FROM RUMOURS OF AN IMPENDING ATTACK FROM IJWI ISLAND ON 06 APR 95. IT IS ALSO FEARED THAT RPA MIGHT CARRY OUT SOME REVENGE KILLINGS ON THE SAID DATE.

(4) MILOBS INVESTIGATED REPORTS OF THE MURDER OF TWO PEOPLE IN MABUGA (GR 2463) AND GISHYITA (GR 2062). LOCAL AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO COOPERATE, HOWEVER LOCALS INTERVIEWED REPORTED THAT TWO PERSONS DIED IN MABUGA PRISON ON OR AROUND 07 MAR AFTER BEING BEATEN WITH HAMMERS AND HACKED WITH MACHETES. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. BANDITRY WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE IN THE NYAMASHEKE AREA.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED AN INCIDENT OF BANDITRY WHICH OCCURRED ON THE NIGHT 20 MAR 95 IN MUGAMBANO (GR 0040) IN WHICH ONE HOUSEHOLD WAS ROBBED OF THEIR PROPERTY. A MAN AND HIS WIFE SUSTAINED MACHETE WOUNDS IN THE INCIDENT.

(3) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS DURING THE PERIOD.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS OF THE MURDER OF 4 PERSONS ON THE NIGHT 18/19MAR 95 IN KANAMA (GR 2712). THE ABSENCE OF A KEY WITNESS PREVENTED THE



COMPLETION OF THE INVESTIGATION.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED AN SIU TEAM FROM KIGALI ON THE INVESTIGATION OF THE MURDER OF 2 YOUNG MEN ON 15 FEB 95 IN THE BIGOGWE MILITARY CAMP (GR 3520). RPA TROOPS ATTEMPTED TO PREVENT THE EXHUMATION OF THE BODIES DESPITE WRITTEN AUTHORITY FROM THE PREFECT TO THE INVESTIGATING TEAM. AFTER DISCUSSIONS WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMDS, THE TEAM WAS ALLOWED TO PROCEED AND THE CORPSES WERE EXHUMED. THE SIU TEAM HAS SINCE RETURNED TO GISENYI.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN NYARUGENGE KANOMBE COMMUNES. IN KANOMBE THE BOUGEMESTRE WAS FOUND DISCUSSING PUBLIC PROBLEMS SUCH AS LAND, ACCOMMODATION AND EMPLOYMENT WITH A CROWD OF ABOUT 70 PEOPLE. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS HOWEVER NORMAL.

k. AIR OPS. TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS WAS REPORTED DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1)	UNAMIR	-	7.
(2)	HUMANITARIAN	-	1.
(3)	OTHERS	-	9.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. A TOTAL OF 64 IDP'S WERE EVACUATED FROM CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) KIBEHO - 49

(2) GISUNZU - 15

b. FOUR CHILDREN IN KALINDA COMMUNE IN SECTOR 4B WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DIED OF MEASLES DURING THE PERIOD. DESPITE ASSURANCES TO THE CONTRARY, MILOBS ASSESS THE EPIDEMIC IS STILL PRESENT.

c. UNHCR TRANSPORTED 27 REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU DURING THE PERIOD.

d. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 60 FAMILIES OF THE 1959/60 CASE LOAD OF RETURNEES FROM THE RECEPTION CENTRES AT GISENYI TO GASHORA IN SECTOR 2. UNHCR ORGANISED AND SUPERVISED THE MOVE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA		
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>			
	(i)	BURUNDI	54	NTR
	(ii)	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>			
	(i)	UGANDA	36	NIL
	(ii)	ZAIRE	147	NIL

for *B. Owenheart*  
J McCOMBER  
Maj  
SOO

ALB

~~Bob~~

~~SP.~~

~~Bob~~

~~Bob~~

Red

tin

tin

Glen

Jan

①

FHQ (HAC)

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 20 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 192300B MAR TO 202300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

b. MILITARY

②  
Stop  
Feb  
Jan  
22/3

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT THREE SPANISH PRIESTS WHO VISITED THEIR SECTOR HQ TODAY, CONFIRMED THE VARIOUS REPORTS OF ARREST IN TABA AND RUNDA COMMUNES BY THE RPA. THE PRIEST CAME FROM GIHARA PARISH AND THEY SAID LOCALS WERE NO LONGER SLEEPING IN THEIR HOUSES AT NIGHT. THEY ALSO EXPRESSED THAT THEY WERE AFRAID OF THEIR OWN SECURITY.

(b) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS AT ISHARA PENINSULA NOTICED TWO APPROACHING BOATS AT 0100 HRS(LT) ON 20 MAR 95. THE RPA FIRED ON THE BOATS AND THE OCCUPANTS RETURNED FIRE. IT WAS FEELT THAT AT LEAST ONE LMG WAS MOUNTED ON THE BOAT. NO INJURIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED.

(2) FRGF. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C WERE INFORMED OF FOUR ARMED ROBBERY CASES IN NYAMASHEKE AREA IN THE NIGHT 19/20 MAR 95 BETWEEN 2230 HRS AND 0200HRS. THESE WERE CARRIED OUT BY SEVEN PERSONS IN UNIFORM AND ABOUT THIRTY OTHERS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WHO WERE USED TO CARRY STOLEN GOODS. ALLEGEDLY, THIS WAS DONE BY FRGF FROM IJVI ISLAND. THE INCIDENTS TOOK PLACE IN AN AREA ABOUT 500 METRES FROM THE RESIDENCE OF THE RPA COMMANDER IN THE AREA. LARGE QUANTITIES OF FOODSTUFFS AND MANY HOUSEHOLD ITEMS WERE CARRIED AWAY BY THE ROBBERS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO KAGITUMBA  
( GR 5184 ), MATIMBA ( GR 4874 ), NYAGATARE  
( GR 3550 ) AND GAKONI ( GR 4601 ) IN MURAMBI COMMUNE.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO KIBALI  
( GR 0626 ), BUYOGA ( GR 0113 ), NGARAMA ( GR 2628 )  
AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE SITUATION IN AREAS  
PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS FROM RILIMA PATROLLED GASHORA ( GR 2655 ),  
RUTETE ( GR 2242 ), NGENDA ( GR 0644 ) AND KANANZI

( GR 0963 ). THEY MET WITH THE BOURGMESTRES OF KAZENZE  
AND NGENDA. THEY ALSO VISITED THE REFUGEE CAMP AT  
KARAMA ( GR 2849 ).

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN KABUGA  
( GR 2581 ), RUGENDA ( GR 2784 ), MUREHE ( GR 3178 )  
AND BICUMBI ( GR 3874 ). OTHER PATROLS WENT FROM  
KIBUNGO TO KIREHE ( GR 7250 ), NYARUTUNGA  
( GR 8461 ), RUGARAMA ( GR 7463 ) AND SURROUNDING  
AREAS. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING  
THE PERIOD. MILOBS RECEIVED SEVERAL REPORTS OF MASS  
ARRESTS BY RPA. THE STATE OF ARREST IN THIS SECTOR IS  
BECOMING ALARMING SINCE MOST REPORTS HAVE BEEN  
CONFIRMED BY MILOBS AND OTHER ORGANISATIONS.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MUSHUBATI COMMUNE ( GR 3278 ), RUNYINYA ( GR 6012 ) AND MUSUGA ( GR 8425 ). SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS CALM BUT FOR THE REPORTED ARRESTS.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IDPS AND MONITORED OP RETOUR AT GISUNZU ( GR 4117 ), KIBEHO ( GR 5107 ), NDAGO ( GR 5202 ) AND KAMANA ( GR 5196 ).

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT TO RUNYOMYBI AS PART OF OP RUBY. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE INCOMING SECTOR COMMANDER TOURED THE NORTHERN COMMUNES OF KIVUMU AND RUTSIRO TODAY.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN FEW AREAS BECAUSE TRANSPORT WAS PROVIDED TO LOCAL OFFICIALS FOR CONVEYANCE OF EXAM PAPERS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. BANDITRY WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE.



UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN KABATWA ( GR 2733 ). THEY WERE INFORMED THAT THERE WAS NO CONCENTRATION OF ORPHANS IN THE AREA. HOWEVER, ABOUT 100 ORPHANS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED BY INDIVIDUALS.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE. PATROLS WERE SHOWN 3x EOD IN THE VICINITY OF BUMBOGO PRIMARY SCHOOL ( GR 1691 ). THE BOMBS HAVE BEEN CLEARLY MARKED AND FEO WILL BE INFORMED. GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS CALM.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES AT THE KARAMA REFUGEE CAMP HAD GONE UP TO 597.

b. MILOBS IN SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT ABOUT 25 PERSONS, (MAINLY WOMEN WHOSE HUSBANDS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED, A FEW MEN AND CHILDREN) FROM RUNDA COMMUNE CAME TO THE SECTOR HQ

UN RESTRICTED

ASKING FOR PROTECTION. HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TOOK OVER THE CASE AND TRIED TO ARRANGE A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA BUT FAILED. ALSO, INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM LOCALS INDICATED THAT A GOOD NUMBER OF IDP'S WERE RETURNING TO KIBEHO CAMP FOR FEAR OF ARREST.

c. SECTOR 4A REPORTED THAT THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN AT THE RUTSIRO ORPHANAGE HAD GONE UP TO 74. THE ORPHANAGE IS IN DIRE NEED OF MATTRESSES AND BLANKETS.

d. A TOTAL OF 190 IDP'S WERE EVACUATED FROM CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1)	KIBEHO	-	177
(2)	GISUNZU	-	4
(3)	NYAMIGINA	-	2
(4)	GIKONGORO	-	7

CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORT AND ASSISTED LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO CONVEY EXAMINATION PAPERS TO VARIOUS PART OF THE COUNTRY.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC THE PROVISION OF TRANSPORT TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES LIMITED MILOB PATROLS IN VARIOUS SECTORS DUE TO LIMITED NUMBER OF VEHICLES.

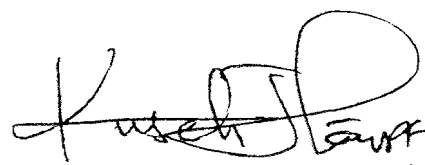
a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	05 (GATUNA)	NIL
		(19/3/95)	
		3,178 PERSONS	
		2,216 CATTLE	
		(KAGITUMBA 15-19/3/95)	

(b) SECTOR 2

UN RESTRICTED

	(i)	TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
	(ii)	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>			
		BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>			
		BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>			
		ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>			
	(i)	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii)	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>			
	(i)	UGANDA	05	NIL
	(ii)	ZAIRE	337	NIL

for   
K THACKER  
Maj  
A/SOO

FHQ (HAC)

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR  
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 18 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 172300B MAR TO 182300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. A REBURIAL CEREMONY WAS HELD AT KADUHA ( GR 4743 ) IN SECTOR 4A. A LARGE CROWD OF RELATIVES AND FRIENDS ATTENDED. THE CEREMONY WAS PRECEDED BY RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES AND ADDRESSED BY A NUMBER OF DIGNITARIES. THE

MINISTER FOR WORKS AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS, MINISTER OF WOMEN, AMBASSADOR OF UGANDA, SECRETARY OF GERMAN EMBASSY AND A REP FROM UNICEF WERE ALSO PRESENT. PRESS COVERAGE WAS ORGANISED.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT THEY CONTINUED TO RECEIVE REPORTS ABOUT SEVERAL ARRESTS BEING CARRIED OUT BY THE RPA ESPECIALLY IN COMMUNES CLOSE TO KIGALI. TEMPORARY DETENTION CENTRES HAVE BEEN CREATED IN PRACTICALLY ALL THESE COMMUNES AND IN A NUMBER OF SECTEURS. REPORTEDLY THESE CENTRES ARE OVERCROWDED.

(b) RPA TROOPS AT A CHECK-POINT OUTSIDE KIGALI DETAINED AND SEARCHED A HUMAN RIGHTS VEHICLE. VEHICLE WAS AT THE CHECK-POINT FOR SEVERAL HOURS AS HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WAS NOT AWARE OF A NEW ORDER ALLOWING THE SEARCH TO BE CARRIED OUT.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN BYUMBA AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO

UN RESTRICTED

( GR 1120 ), KAJEVUBA ( GR 1400 ), GATUNA ( GR 0143 )  
AND CYUMBA ( GR 0035 ). SITUATION IN THOSE AREAS WAS  
REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED ROUTE KIBUNGO-KIGERAMA  
( GR 6270 )-KABARANDO ( GR 6278 )-RWINKAWU  
( GR 6782 )-GISHANDA ( GR 7076 )-RUBUMBA ( GR 7571 )-  
KIREHE ( GR 7569 )-RUSEKE ( GR 8063 )-RUGARAMA  
( GR 7462 )-RUKIRA ( GR 6658 ). PATROLS REPORTED THE  
SITUATION CALM IN THESE AREAS.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN SAKE  
( GR 4354 ) AND MUGESERA ( GR 4764 ) AS WELL AS IN  
KANAZI, GASHORA AND NGENDA COMMUNES.

SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING  
THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO TABA COMMUNE  
( GR 4540 ). POPULATION REPORTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN  
A NUMBER OF ARREST AND COMPLAINED OF FOOD SHORTAGE.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED WORLD BANK OFFICIALS TO MUSAMBIRA  
COMMUNE WHERE THEY HAD A MEETING WITH A REP OF  
CITIZEN'S NETWORK.

(4) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO KANYARU-BAS AND  
SURROUNDING AREAS. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS  
REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

UN RESTRICTED

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IDPS AND BORDER POSTS IN THEIR SECTOR AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. THERE WAS NO EVACUATION OF DP'S TODAY. SITUATION IN THE CAMPS WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN MUSEBEYA ( GR 4033 ), KADUHA ( GR 4743 ), MUSANGE ( GR 5347 ), RUKONDO ( GR 5538 ) AND CYANIKA FOR FAMILIARISATION TRAINING OF NEW MILOBS. PATROLS ATTENDED THE REBURIAL CEREMONY AT KADUHA.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO KIVUMU AND RWAMATAMU COMMUNES. PATROLS WERE NOT ABLE TO MEET THE BOURGMESTRE OF RWAMATAMU NOR ANY OF HIS STAFF. THEY REPORTED THE SITUATION IN THE COMMUNES WAS CALM.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO AREA NORTH OF GISENYI AS PART OF INTER-SECTOR LIAISON PATROLS. PATROL DID NOT RETURN AT THE TIME OF THIS REPORT DUE TO PROBLEMS WITH THEIR VEHICLE.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. BOURGMESTRE OF GISHOMA REPORTED OF AN ATTACK/ARMED ROBBERY AGAINST A FAMILY IN GISAGARA ( GR 7912 ) BUT DETAILS WERE UNCLEAR.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. THEY WERE REQUESTED IF THEY COULD ASSIST IN PROVIDING SECURITY FOR TEACHERS, ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF, STUDENTS AND COMPOUND OF ECOLE NORMALE PRIMAIRE IN BOUGARAMA ( GR 9111). MILOBS EXPLAINED THAT WAS NOT PART OF THEIR ROLES AND FUNCTIONS. THE SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI, MUKAMIRA ( GR 4521 ), RUHengeri, KINIGI ( GR 5440 ), POSTE BISOKÉ ( GR 4439 ) AND IN THE AREA OF THE ZAIREAN BORDER TO ASSESS THE SECURITY SITUATION AND CHECK ON AVAILABILITY OF MEDICAL FACILITIES AT POSTE BISOKÉ. THE SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

(3) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL TEAM INVESTIGATED THE GRENADE THROWING INCIDENT AT MUHIRA ( GR 2412 ) ON 17 MAR 95. IT WAS REVEALED THAT AN ALLEGED INTERHAMWE WANTED TO SURRENDER TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND THEREFORE ASKED A FRIEND TO ACCOMPANY HIM. THE FRIEND, FEARING HE MIGHT ALSO BE IMPLICATED, REFUSED AND AN ARGUMENT ENSUED. IN THE COURSE OF THIS, THE ALLEGED INTERHAMWE PULLED OUT THE SAFETY PIN OF A GRENADE HE WAS HOLDING AND IT WENT OFF SIMULTANEOUSLY INJURING HIM. THE TWO WERE EVACUATED TO GISENYI HOSPITAL WHERE THE ALLEGED INTERHAMWE DIED OF HIS WOUNDS.

(4) MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS OF KILLING OF FIVE PEOPLE AT KANAMA IN THE NIGHT OF 17/18 MAR 95. A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL TEAM HAS BEEN SENT TO INVESTIGATE. DETAILS TO BE FORWARDED LATER.

(5) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN CYANIKA ( GR 7152 ),



UN RESTRICTED

KIDAHO ( GR 7247 ), BUTARO ( GR 8243 ), KIRAMBO  
( GR 8335 ) AND BUSHOKA ( GR 7223 ). SITUATION WAS  
REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING  
AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN KICUKIRO, GIKOMERO  
AND NYARUGENGE COMMUNES. PEOPLE ON THE STREETS REFUSED  
TO TALK TO MILOBS . MILOBS ASSESSED THIS WAS DUE TO  
PROPAGANDA AGAINST UNAMIR BEING CARRIED OUT BY RADIO  
RWANDA. SITUATION IN THE AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

(3) SECTOR COMMANDER AND OPS OFFICER WENT TO ASSIST  
THE HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM THAT HAD BEEN DETAINED FOR  
SEARCH AT THE RPA CHECK-POINT OUTSIDE KIGALI. AFTER  
THE ARRIVAL OF THE RPA LO, IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT THERE  
WAS A NEW ORDER FOR UNAMIR VEHICLES TO BE SEARCHED.  
SEARCH WAS CARRIED OUT IN DETAIL AND PERSONAL LETTERS  
WERE OPENED AND READ FULLY.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IN  
GITARAMA PRISON WAS EXPLOSIVE. THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS WAS  
APPROACHING 6,000. THERE IS A DANGER OF MENINGITIS EPIDEMIC  
AS NUMBER OF CASES KEEP INCREASING DAILY.

b. MILOBS IN SAME SECTOR ESCORTED AN AUSMED TEAM TO  
SHYOGWE ORPHANAGE AND KABGAYI HOSPITAL TOGETHER WITH MSF.

c. SECTOR 5 REPORTED THAT FOOD WAS DISTRIBUTED TO THE  
1959/60 CASE LOAD RETURNEES AT THE NURSERY SCHOOL AND THE  
COLLEGE BY WFP TODAY.

## UN RESTRICTED

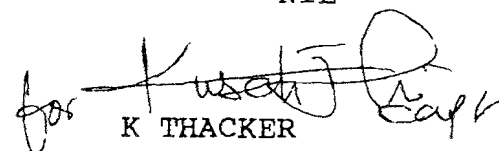
CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 4B REPORTED THAT ONE MR STANINSLAUS, REPORTED ON 12 MAR 95 TO HAVE PROBLEMS WITH THE RPA, WAS DROPPED FROM A VEHICLE ON HIS WAY TO KIGALI BY RPA AND TOLD HE COULD NOT LEAVE KIBUYE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	60	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	(i) UGANDA	60	NIL
	(ii) ZAIRE	122	NIL

for   
K THACKER  
Maj  
A/SOO

FHQ (HAC)

UN RESTRICTED

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR  
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 17 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 16/2300B MAR TO 17/2300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES IN SECTOR 1 (BYUMBA) WERE REPORTED TO BE HOLDING REGULAR MEETINGS WITH THE LOCAL POPULATION IN THEIR RESPECTIVE AREAS TO UPDATE THEM ON CURRENT POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS.

UN RESTRICTED

LOCALS ARE ALSO BEING ADVISED TO REPORT ANY NEW FACES IN THEIR LOCALITIES. THIS IS THOUGHT TO BE DUE TO RECENT ACTS OF BANDITRY AND GRENADE-THROWING.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TROOPS IN KABOZUZI (GR 7816) IN SECTOR 4C SHOT AND KILLED A MAN ON 02 MAR 95 FOR TRYING TO CROSS THE RIVER INTO ZAIRE.

(2) FRGF.

(a) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON THE NIGHT 15/16 MAR 95, UNIFORMED AND ARMED BANDITS ROBBED THREE HOUSES IN THE AREA OF ISHARA PENINSULA IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR. THE BANDITS CAME FROM THE IJWI ISLAND BY BOAT. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES IN THE INCIDENT. LOCALS HOWEVER IDENTIFIED FIVE OF BANDITS BY NAME. 4 OF THESE WERE FRGF SOLDIERS AND ONE WAS A FORMER GENDARME. ONE OF THE HOUSES ROBBED BELONGED TO ONE OF THE SUSPECTED BANDITS. MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION AND ESCORT FOR EXAM PAPERS FROM BYUMBA TO CYUMBA.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN RUKOMO (GR 1220), KIYOMBE (GR 0940), AND CYUMBA (GR 0034).

THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE RESOLUTION OF AN INCIDENT IN WHICH THE PROJECT DIRECTOR OF SASO WHO IS ALSO THE MANAGER OF AN ORPHANAGE IN KIGEMERA COMMUNE (GR 6170) WAS DETAINED BY HIS EMPLOYEES WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF RPA TROOPS TO DEMAND THEIR SALARIES WHICH WERE IN ARREARS SINCE AUGUST 94. MILOBS, TOGETHER WITH ARMED GHANBATT TROOPS BROUGHT THE SITUATION UNDER CONTROL. THE MANAGER AGREED TO PAY THE TOTAL SALARY ARREARS OF USD 1560 AND RFR 10,300 BY FRI 23 MAR 95.

(3) SECTOR OPS OFFR MET THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO TO DISCUSS THE RESTRICTION OF MOVEMENT IN MUGESRA IMPOSED ON MILOBS AND NGOS IN THE SECTOR. THE PREFECT PROMISED TO RECTIFY THE SITUATION. DISCUSSIONS WERE ALSO HELD TO COORDINATE THE ASSISTANCE REQUIRED FOR THE MOVEMENT OF EXAM PAPERS.

(4) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT HELI RECCE WITH HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS OVER THE AREAS MUGESERA, SAKE (GR 4354), BURUNDI BORDER, MUHAZI AND KIGEREMA. IT WAS OBSERVED THAT UNOFFICIAL CROSSING POINTS ON THE AKAGERA WERE ABANDONED.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS/HR MONITORS CONTINUED INVESTIGATIONS INTO REPORTS OF NUMEROUS ARRESTS IN THE RUNDA COMMUNE (GR 9882). THE EXISTENCE OF CLANDESTINE PRISONS IN THE COMMUNE WAS CONFIRMED. IT WAS ALSO OBSERVED THAT THERE WAS AN ABSENCE OF MALES AT THE RUGAKIRA MARKET. THIS

UN RESTRICTED

SUBSTANTIALLY CONFIRMED THE REPORT THAT MANY MALE HUTUS HAD FLED THE COMMUNE. (SITREP OF 15 MAR 95 REFERS). INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(3) MILOB PATROL TO MUKINGI RECEIVED REPORTS OF ACTS OF FAVOURITISM IN FOOD DISTRIBUTION BEING CARRIED OUT BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES. SOME FAMILIES RECEIVE MORE FOOD AS A RESULT OF FALSIFICATION OF RECORDS IN THEIR FAVOUR. LOCALS ALSO REPORTED RECURRENT ACTS OF BANDITRY IN THE AREA.

(4) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR UNHCR VEHICLE CONVEYING BURUNDI REFUGEES FROM MUGINA COMMUNE TO BUTARE.

(5) MILOB PATROLS TO NYARUHENGARI COMMUNE (GR 7607) REPORTED THAT SEVERAL PERSONS HAD FLED THE AREA DUE TO RECENT RUMOURS OF IMMINENT FRGF/MILITIA ATTACK ON RWANDA. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAD INTENSIFIED THE CAMPAIGN TO ENCOURAGE LOCALS TO INCREASE THEIR FOOD PRODUCTION INSTEAD OF RELYING ON WFP FOOD AID.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE DPCS AND BORDER POSTS IN THE SECTOR AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND OP RUBY. IT WAS REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 445 TUTSI DPS HAD ARRIVED IN THE MURAMBI TRANSIT CAMP FROM BUTARE. DPS WERE BEING ACCOMMODATED IN A SCHOOL AND WERE REPORTED TO BE WITHOUT COOKING UTENSILS OR BLANKETS. FOOD DISTRIBUTION BY NGOS HAD NOT YET COMMENCED. RPA SECTION WAS PROVIDING SECURITY TO THE DPS. MILOBS MONITORING THE SITUATION.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED <sup>an</sup> A CONSIDERABLE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF LOCALS <sup>arrested</sup> BY RPA IN THE PAST WEEK. THERE WERE ABOUT SIXTY ARRESTS DURING THE WEEK IN KIBUYE ALONE. A SIMILAR SITUATION IS PREVAILING IN RWAMATAMU AND GISHYITA COMMUNES IN THE SOUTH-EASTERN PARTS OF THE SECTOR.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GISOVU (GR 2952), RUTSIRO (GR 3183) MUBUGA AND GISHYITA. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF GISHYITA CONFIRMED THAT 12 PERSONS HAD RECENTLY BEEN ARRESTED BUT WAS EVASIVE ABOUT DETAILS. MILOBS TO PRESS FOR INVESTIGATE FURTHER.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY TENSE.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED THE MURDER OF A FAMILY OF SEVEN ON THE NIGHT 12/13 MAR 95 IN RUHOKAO (GR 8304). INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT THE TWO PARENTS WERE SHOT TO DEATH WHILE THE FIVE CHILDREN DIED OF BAYONET WOUNDS. LOCALS BELIEVED THAT THE DECEASED FATHER MIGHT HAVE BEEN MURDERED FOR PASSING INFO ABOUT THE RPA TO THE FRGF THROUGH HIS BROTHER LIVING IN ZAIRE WHO WAS A REGULAR VISITOR TO THE DECEASED'S HOUSE. MILOBS' OPINION IS THAT THE MURDERS MAY ALSO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED BY FRGF/MILITIA THINKING THAT THE FAMILY MAY HAVE BEEN PASSING INFO ABOUT THEM TO THE RPA. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(3) WORLD BANK DELEGATION VISITED THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY MILOBS WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON THE HUMANITARIAN AND SECURITY SITUATIONS. THE DELEGATION ALSO ATTENDED AN ICRC SEMINAR AND MET

UN RESTRICTED

THE UNHCR MISSION CHIEF AND REPS OF SEVERAL NGOS  
OPERATING IN THE SECTOR. VISIT TO CONTINUE ON  
18 MAR 95.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT PATROLS WITH UNHCR REPS  
TO GISENYI, BIGOGWE (GR 3520), MUKARIMA (GR 4521)  
KARAGO (GR 4516) AND GICIYE (GR 5111) TO MONITOR THE  
PROGRESS OF RETURNEES IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES AND TO  
ASSESS THE SUITABILITY FOR OF THE SATINSKY (GR 5800) -  
KABILIRA (GR 5785). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL  
IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED. REPORT ON RETURNEES TO BE  
SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED AN INCIDENT IN MUHIRA COMMUNE  
(GR 2412) AT 170600 IN WHICH A GRENADE EXPLODED DURING  
A QUARREL BETWEEN TWO NEIGHBOURS. JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL  
INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING  
AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO,  
RUBUNGO AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. THE RPA COMMANDER IN  
KABUGA (GR 246819) REFUSED TO SPEAK TO THE PATROL. THE  
PATROL ALSO SAW A PRISON IN THE AREA AND WERE INFORMED  
THAT 2 PERSONS WERE JAILED. MILOBS WERE HOWEVER  
PREVENTED FROM VISITING THE JAIL. HUMAN RIGHTS  
MONITORS TO BE INFORMED. MILOBS WERE ALSO NOT ALLOWED  
TO VISIT THE PRISON AT KAGASA (GR 774121). THE GENERAL  
SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS ASSESSED AS NORMAL.

k. AIR OPS. NTR



4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO LOCALS IN RILIMA (GR 2561) IN SECTOR 2.

b. TOTAL OF 78 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE DPCS IN SECTOR 4A. 72 WERE FROM THE KIBEHO CAMP AND 2 WERE FROM THE NDAGO CAMP.

c. SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THE DISCOVERY OF 32 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI IN KIBUYE TOWN. THE REFUGEES HAD BEEN IN THE TOWN FOR FEW WEEKS AND WERE BEING HARASSED BY LOCALS. UNHCR HAS BEEN INFORMED AND IS HANDLING THE SITUATION.

d. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 1080 REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE TO RWNADA DURING THE PERIOD. REGISTRATION OF THE REFUGEES WAS STILL IN PROGRESS.

e. TOTAL OF 280 RETURNEES OF THE 159-60 CASELOAD WERE RESETTLED IN THE MUTURA COMMUNE (GR 3223) IN SECTOR 5 FROM THE COLLEGE RECEPTION CENTRE IN GISENYI ON 15 MAR 95.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THE ARREST OF BOURGEMESTRE OF GYTESI COMMUNE. THE BOURGEMESTRE HAD BEEN IN OFFICE FOR ONLY ABOUT 4 WEEKS. REASON FOR HIS ARREST IS YET UNKNOWN. MILOBS TO INVESTIGATE.

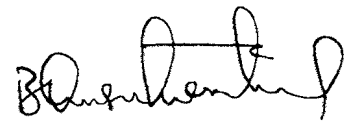
b. SECTOR 4B MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THE ARREST OF A SCHOOL TEACHER AND A VETERINARY OFFICER IN THE RWAMATAMU COMMUNE. REASON FOR THE ARRESTS YET UNKNOWN.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISCa. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	4 (15-16 MAR)	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	88	20
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	21	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	6	NIL
	ZAIRE	282	NIL

for   
J McCOMBER  
Maj  
A/SOO