

Cable File

Code and Clear Cables

Outgoing to New York from Max Botisville

02/01/1964 - 31/03/1964

1/2

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

SC

CC

DECLASSIFIED

UNARCHIVES

SERIES S-0736

BOX 2

FILL 6

ACC. DA 3/1/64, 2/10

OUTGOING CLEAR

ROUTINE

LEOPOLDVILLE

964 MAR 31 PM 4:38

31 March 1964

O. N. U. C.

UNATIONS NEWYORK

D-161 BUNCHE FROM DORSINVILLE/IRONSI

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM BLOM/THAM QUOTE OWN PATROL TO MASHALA
GR 228050 AND KATENDE GR 230054 MISSIONS 25/26 MARCH

1. FROM PROVINCIAL BOUNDARY 6 KM WEST KAPAMBWE GR 228056 TO
MASHALA ALL VILLAGES FOUND DESERTED AND SOME PARTLY BURNT.

2. FOLLOWING INFORMATION GATHERED: AAA POPULATION MASHALA
SECTOR NUMBERED 12700 IN 1959. VAST MAJORITY NOW LIVING LIKE
ANIMALS IN THE BUSH. WHOLE POPULATION INFLUENCED BY BINYANGA.
BBB MOST RECENT DISTURBANCES WERE IN DECEMBER/JANUARY LAST WHEN
CONGOLESE TROOPS AND BINYANGA JEUNESSE BURNT A NUMBER OF VILLAGES
AND KILLED SOME INHABITANTS. THE REST HAVE LIVED IN THE BUSH,
SINCE ALL THOSE WE TALKED TO ASSURED US THEY WERE MORE AFRAID OF
ANC THAN OF THE BINYANGA JEUNESSE. CCC MET ADMINISTRATOR
MASHALA SECTOR AND ASKED HIS COOPERATION TO GET THE POPULATION TO
RETURN. HE SAID THEY WERE GRATEFUL TO UN FOR HELPING THEM WITH
FOOD AND MEDICAL TREATMENT AND THEY WOULD GLADLY RETURN IF UN COULD
GUARANTEE THEIR SAFETY. SUBQUOTE BUT WE KNOW UN LEAVES IN JUNE
AND THEN ANC WILL RETURN AND KILL US UNSUBQUOTE. DDD WHEN OWN
PATROL FROM KATENDE VISITED MASHALA 24 MARCH ACCOMPANIED BY FIVE
ANC, ALL CONGOLESE AT MISSION FLED. WHEN OUR PATROL NOT ACCOMPANIED
BY ANC EVERYBODY SEEMED HAPPY.

3. BETWEEN KATENDE AND CROSSROADS 7 KM SW APPROXIMATELY 300 PERSONS HAVE NOW RETURNED TO THEIR VILLAGES.

4. ANC ATTACHED TO OWN TROOPS KATENDE ACCOMPANY ALL LOCAL PATROLS. GOOD COOPERATION. THEIR LOG SUPPORT NON-EXISTENT. CARRIED 2 DAYS' RATIONS WHEN THEY ARRIVED 20 MARCH. WE APPROACHED FIRST GROUPEMENT HEADQUARTERS OFFERING TRANSPORT FACILITIES FOR RATIONS. THEIR REPLY WAS THAT THEIR SOLDIERS ARE USED TO LIVING OFF THE LAND.

5. CONCLUSION: AAA BINYANGA HAS STILL A LARGE FOLLOWING AND GREAT INFLUENCE. HE IS FREQUENTLY IN CONTACT WITH HIS LIEUTENANTS BY LETTER. BBB THE ARREST OF BINYANGA AND SIX FOREMOST LIEUTENANTS ~~XXXXXX~~ WHOSE NAMES ARE KNOWN AND THE FURTHER PACIFICATION OF BINYANGA HIMSELF WOULD MOST LIKELY EASE THE TENSION CONSIDERABLY. CCC THE DISADVANTAGE AS REGARDS PEACE AND ORDER OF POORLY MAINTAINED AND LED TROOPS IN THE AREA CANNOT BE ENOUGH STRESSED.

6. GENERAL COMMENTS: AAA NO INDICATIONS OF POLITICAL COUNTER ACTION BY JEUNESSE. BBB ATTITUDE OF POPULATION IN DIMBELENGE AREA TOWARDS UN AS FAR AS COULD BE OBSERVED STRONGLY POSITIVE. CCC LOCALS HIGHLY DESIRE A REFERENDUM WHICH WILL LEAD TO A DECISION TO WHICH PROVINCE THEY WILL BE ATTACHED. ALL SECTORS VISITED STRONGLY FOR LULUABOURG WHICH GEOGRAPHICALLY IS UNDERSTANDABLE. DDD THE WHOLE AREA IS IN AN ADMINISTRATIVE VACUUM AND NO AUTHORITY EXISTS.

OUTGOING CODE

ROUTINE

TO: BUNCHE NEWYORK
FROM: DORSINVILLE LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 31 March 1964
NO: D-160

W. George L. Shuman

John V. E.
SECRET
3/17/64

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM NASHASHIBI (ELLEO 77) QUOTE
(see attached text)

UNQUOTE.

GLS/vmd

SECRET

CANADIAN CIPHER

ROUTINE

~~F 311100Z~~

~~FM ONUC EVILLE~~

~~TO ONUC LEO~~

~~BT~~

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

QUOTE

~~SECRET~~ ELLEO 77 DORSINVILLE FROM NASHASHIBI [THIS
MORNING AT 0700 HOURS TRUCK WITH ³ CONGOLESE OCCUPANTS
ON RHODESIAN ROAD ABOUT 25 KMS FROM EVILLE IN VICINITY
OF VILLAGE BAYI WAS STOPPED BY OBSTACLE ON ROAD. UPON
ALIGHTING IN ORDER TO REMOVE OBSTACLE CONGOLESE WERE
FIRED ON FROM BUSH. 2 WERE WOUNDED THIRD MISSING.
UP TO 1100 HOURS NEITHER POLICE NOR ANC REACTED ALTHOUGH
INFORMED. WE ARE SENDING A MIXED ONUC/POLICE PATROL
AND SEARCH PARTY } UNQUOTE

~~BT~~

~~4/31/18/1230Z MAR 64~~

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

OK
31/3/0950/2
SECRET

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : DORSEYVILLE, LEO
Date : 31 MARCH 64
Nº : D-159

Mc Coy, Sherry

FOLLOWING FROM NASHASHIBI (ELLEO 76) : QUOTE 1. ON HIS ARRIVAL YESTERDAY 1600 HOURS U.S. UNDER-SECRETARY MR HARRIMAN WAS GREETED AT AIRPORT BY GROUP WHICH INCLUDED PRESIDENTS BULUNDWE DIUR COL BOBOSO ABEBE AN SELF. THIS MORNING AT 1100 HOURS MR HARRIMAN AND PARTY VISITED ME AT HOUSE. BELGIAN CONSUL HUMBLET AND ABEBE WERE ALSO PRESENT. DISCUSSION CENTERED AROUND GENERAL SITUATION IN KATANGA AT PRESENT AND POSSIBLE FUTURE DEVELOPMENT. 2. IN COURSE OF DISCUSSION HARRIMAN SAID THAT IN LAGOS NIGERIAN GOVT TOLD HIM THAT IF CONGOLESE GOVT REQUESTED NIGERIAN GOVT TO SEND TROOPS TO CONGO AFTER 30 JUNE FOR PRESERVATION OF LAW AND ORDER, NIGERIAN GOVT WILL CONSIDER REQUEST. HUMBLET SAID THAT DURING STAY IN LEO SPRAK HINTED THAT, IF CONGOLESE GOVT REQUESTED BELGIAN GOVT TO SEND TROOPS AFTER 30 JUNE TO LUALABA PROVINCE, BELGIAN GOVT WOULD CONSIDER REQUEST, BUT BELGIAN GOVT WAS NOT READY TO SEND OFFICERS TO STAFF CONGOLESE BATTALIONS. 3. HARRIMAN AND AMERICAN AMBASSADOR MENTIONED THAT MOBUTU WAS VERY AGREEABLE TO FRIENDLY FOREIGN TROOPS ENTERING CONGO UPON REQUEST FROM CENTRAL GOVT AFTER 30 JUNE TO HELP MAINTENANCE LAW AND ORDER. THEY ALSO MENTIONED THAT BY 15 JUNE ANC NOW IN KWILU WILL BE SHIFTED TO KATANGESE PROVINCES WHATEVER SITUATION IN KWILU MAY BE. 4. HARRIMAN AND PARTY LEFT FIFTEEN HOURS TODAY. THEY WERE SEEN OFF AT AIRPORT BY AMERICAN CONSULATE STAFF, BOBOSO AND SOME ANC OFFICERS, ABEBE AND SELF. UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CODE

SECRET
PRIORITY *OK BIK*

801230Z

TO: BUNCHE NEWYORK
FROM: DORSINVILLE LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 30 March 1964
NO: D-158

for H. Zouine

FURTHER TO OUR D-156 SECTION EEE.

1. CONGOLESE MILITARY SOURCES STATE SUDANESE ARMY CARRIED OUT INCURSION 26 MARCH SEVERAL KILOMETRES DEEP INTO CONGO TERRITORY. SUDANESE ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN LOOKING FOR EVIDENCE OF ORGANISATION OF TRAINING CAMPS BY SUDANESE BANTU REFUGEES.

2. AFTER CLASHING WITH ANC, SUDANESE ARE SAID TO HAVE FLED, LEAVING 8 PRISONERS IN ANC HANDS. LATTEER ALSO ADMIT SUFFERING SOME CASUALTIES. SITUATION ALONG FRONTIER IS NOW DESCRIBED BY CONGOLESE AS BEING QUOTE WELL IN HAND UNQUOTE.

3. WE HAVE ASKED HOBISCH, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT AT STANLEYVILLE, TO LOOK INTO THIS QUESTION AND KEEP US INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS.

GLS/vmd

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ok my
SECRET

ROUTINE *28/12/64*

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : DORSINVILLE, LEO
Date : 28 MARCH 64
No : D-157

info for H. J. J. J. J.

REFERENCE YOUR 1143.

1. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES DISCOUNT REPORTS OF GIZENGA'S ASSASSINATION.
2. GIZENGA REPORTED BY CONGOLESE SOURCES TO BE SAFE AND WELL TAKEN CARE OF BY SURETE ON BULABEMBA ISLAND. HIS MEALS SAID TO BE SUPPLIED TWICE DAILY BY MANGROVE HOTEL, MOANDA. NO PHYSICAL ILL-TREATMENT IS ALLOWED.
3. MEMBERS OF GIZENGA'S FAMILY ARE PERMITTED TO VISIT HIM FROM TIME TO TIME. SUCH AUTHORIZATION IS SOMETIMES DENIED AND RUMOUR OF GIZENGA'S ASSASSINATION BELIEVED TO HAVE STARTED ON ONE SUCH OCCASION.
4. THERE IS NO INDICATION OF ANY PROSPECTS OF CHANGE IN GIZENGA'S STATUS OR CONDITION.

GLS/jg

2. CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION COMPLETED DRAFT OF FINANCIAL ARTICLES AND IS EXPECTED TO WIND UP ITS WORK AT SESSIONS BEGINNING 31 MARCH (D-151 AND OUR MEMO OF 26 MARCH).

CCC KWILU

DEVELOPMENT OF SITUATION IN PROVINCE REPORTED IN D-148 AND SITREPS ONUC 1098, ~~AND ONUC 1151~~ ^{ONUC} AND ONUC 1150.

DDD LAC LEOPOLD II

MULELIST ACTIVITIES REPORTED SPREADING NORTHWARD INTO THIS PROVINCE (ONUC 1098).

EEE STANLEYVILLE

FIFTEEN HUNDRED SUDANESE REFUGEES INCLUDING SOME WOUNDED REPORTED BY WHO DOCTOR TO HAVE ARRIVED AT ABA (FARADJE TERRITORY) DURING NIGHT 18/19 MARCH; 22 BODIES DISCOVERED ALONG FRONTIER. REFUGEES ARE DESCRIBED AS BANTU CATHOLICS. TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES AT ABA ALONE SINCE JANUARY 1963 SAID TO REACH FOUR THOUSAND; OTHER GROUPS AT NIANGARA, DUNGU, DORUMA, NGILINA.

FFF ELISABETHVILLE

1. UPON RECEIVING NEWS OF TROUBLE IN KASENGA, MINISTER KISHIBA, COLONEL BOBOSO AND POLICE CHIEF SAPWE WENT THERE TO INVESTIGATE. KISHIBA REPORTED INHABITANTS MOLESTED BY ANC SOLDIERS ACTING WITHOUT PERMISSION OF THEIR SUPERIORS. SOLDIERS WANTED INHABITANTS TO PRODUCE ALLEGEDLY HIDDEN EXGEND ARMS (D-154). ✕

2. POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN KATANGA ORIENTAL, LUALABA AND NORTH KATANGA PROVINCES IN WAKE JADOTVILLE INTERPARTY CONGRESS AND SENDWE DEPOSITION ARE REPORTED IN OUR D-143, D-145, D-149 AND D-155.

3. THERE WAS FAILURE OF SECURITY ON THE ROAD TO RHODESIA AS ON TWO OCCASIONS AN ARMED MAN SHOT AT PASSING CARS WITHOUT CAUSING INJURY. THE COMBINED ANC/POLICE ESCORT ON ROAD SAID TO FUNCTION IN SLOPPY AND UNSATISFACTORY MANNER. NO OTHER INCIDENTS ANYWHERE ELSE.

GGG KOLWEZI*

1. MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS SAPINDJI WAS ARRESTED BY EVILLE PARQUET FOR FAILING TO OBEY SUBPOENA RE BUREN AFFAIR (D-107). HE WAS LATER RELEASED.

2. IN VIEW OF INCREASING THEFTS THERE ARE NOW ESTABLISHED NIGHT PATROLS CONSISTING OF TWO ANC SOLDIERS, TWO CIVILIAN POLICE AND TWO UNION MINIERE POLICE.

3. IT IS REPORTED THAT THERE ARE MANY MORE AFRICANS IN THE VARIOUS CITIES, REASON BEING SUPPOSED SHORTAGE OF FOOD IN BUSH. NEW INHABITANTS ARE JOINING THEIR QUOTE BROTHER UNQUOTE IN CITIES WITH VIEW TO SUSTAINING THEMSELVES.

4. UNION MINIERE REPORTS THAT SALES OF MEAT IN KOLWEZI DROPPED BY 42 PERCENT, BEER BY 35 PERCENT AND MAIZE BY 20 PERCENT. REDUCTIONS ARE ATTRIBUTED TO GENERAL LACK OF MONEY AND INCREASED POVERTY.

OUTGOING CODE

ROUTINE

TO: BUNCHE NEWYORK
FROM: DORSINVILLE LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 28 March 1964
NO: D-156

WEEKLY REPORT FOR PERIOD 22 TO 28 MARCH 1964:

AAA LEOPOLDVILLE

1. AT CELEBRATION THIRD ANNIVERSARY ANGOLA REVOLT *22 March*
PRIME MINISTER ADOULA SAID THAT CONGO APPEAL FOR UN ASSISTANCE
HAD BEEN INTENDED TO AVOID COLD WAR DEVELOPING IN THE COUNTRY;
FOR THIS THERE WERE NO MORE PRETEXTS AND EFFORT THEREFORE NOT
IN VAIN. HOLDEN ROBERTO EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT AT INADEQUACY
OF WESTERN SUPPORT OF HIS MOVEMENT (D-144 AND OUR MEMO OF
24 MARCH 1964).

2. U.S. UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE HARRIMAN ARRIVED
25 MARCH ON FACT FINDING MISSION. HE MET PRESIDENT AND PRIME
MINISTER ON 26 MARCH AND HAD ONE-HOUR TALK WITH OFFICER-IN-
CHARGE 27 MARCH (D-150, 152)

BBB LULUABOURG

1. AT REQUEST LOMAMI AUTHORITIES SMALL TEMPORARY UN
STATION ESTABLISHED NINE KILOMETRES WEST OF KATENDE UNDER
PROTECTION SWEDISH STANDING PATROL AND ANC PLATOON, LATTER
BEING UNDER ONUC COMMAND. MISSION DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE RETURN
TO HOMES OF VILLAGERS WHO HAD FLED ON ACCOUNT OF ANC/JEUNESSE
CONFLICT (D-147 AND D-148).

2. CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION COMPLETED DRAFT OF FINANCIAL ARTICLES AND IS EXPECTED TO WIND UP ITS WORK AT SESSIONS BEGINNING 31 MARCH (D-151 AND OUR MEMO OF 26 MARCH).

CCC KWILU

DEVELOPMENT OF SITUATION IN PROVINCE REPORTED IN D-148 AND SITREPS ONUC 1098, ~~AND~~ ONUC 1151 AND ONUC 1150.

DDD LAC LEOPOLD II

MULELIST ACTIVITIES REPORTED SPREADING NORTHWARD INTO THIS PROVINCE (ONUC 1098).

EEE STANLEYVILLE

FIFTEEN HUNDRED SUDANESE REFUGEES INCLUDING SOME WOUNDED REPORTED BY WHO DOCTOR TO HAVE ARRIVED AT ABA (FARADJE TERRITORY) DURING NIGHT 18/19 MARCH; 22 BODIES DISCOVERED ALONG FRONTIER. REFUGEES ARE DESCRIBED AS BANTU CATHOLICS. TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES AT ABA ALONE SINCE JANUARY 1963 SAID TO REACH FOUR THOUSAND; OTHER GROUPS AT NIANGARA, DUNGU, DORUMA, NGILINA.

FFF ELISABETHVILLE

1. UPON RECEIVING NEWS OF TROUBLE IN KASENGA, MINISTER KISHIBA, COLONEL BOBOSO AND POLICE CHIEF SAPWE WENT THERE TO INVESTIGATE. KISHIBA REPORTED INHABITANTS MOLESTED BY ANC SOLDIERS ACTING WITHOUT PERMISSION OF THEIR SUPERIORS. SOLDIERS WANTED INHABITANTS TO PRODUCE ALLEGEDLY HIDDEN EXGEND ARMS (D-154).

2. POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN KATANGA ORIENTAL, LUALABA AND NORTH KATANGA PROVINCES IN WAKE JADOTVILLE INTERPARTY CONGRESS AND SENDWE DEPOSITION ARE REPORTED IN OUR D-143, D-145, D-149 AND D-155.

3. THERE WAS FAILURE OF SECURITY ON THE ROAD TO RHODESIA AS ON TWO OCCASIONS AN ARMED MAN SHOT AT PASSING CARS WITHOUT CAUSING INJURY. THE COMBINED ANC/POLICE ESCORT ON ROAD SAID TO FUNCTION IN SLOPPY AND UNSATISFACTORY MANNER. NO OTHER INCIDENTS ANYWHERE ELSE.

GGG KOLWEZI

1. MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS SAPINDJI WAS ARRESTED BY EVILLE PARQUET FOR FAILING TO OBEY SUBPOENA RE BUREN AFFAIR (D-107). HE WAS LATER RELEASED.

2. IN VIEW OF INCREASING THEFTS THERE ARE NOW ESTABLISHED NIGHT PATROLS CONSISTING OF TWO ANC SOLDIERS, TWO CIVILIAN POLICE AND TWO UNION MINIERE POLICE.

3. IT IS REPORTED THAT THERE ARE MANY MORE AFRICANS IN THE VARIOUS CITIES, REASON BEING SUPPOSED SHORTAGE OF FOOD IN BUSH. NEW INHABITANTS ARE JOINING THEIR QUOTE BROTHER UNQUOTE IN CITIES WITH VIEW TO SUSTAINING THEMSELVES.

4. UNION MINIERE REPORTS THAT SALES OF MEAT IN KOLWEZI DROPPED BY 42 PERCENT, BEER BY 35 PERCENT AND MAIZE BY 20 PERCENT. REDUCTIONS ARE ATTRIBUTED TO GENERAL LACK OF MONEY AND INCREASED POVERTY.

OUTGOING CODE

ROUTINE

TO: BUNCHE NEWYORK
FROM: DORSINVILLE LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 27 March 1964
NO: D-155



FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM NASHASHIBI (ELLE0 75)

QUOTE (see attached text) UNQUOTE

GLS/vmd

SECRET

ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

F 271615Z

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

~~SECRET ELLEO 75 DORSTINVILLE FROM NASHASHIBI~~

~~FURTHER TO MY ELLEO 69.~~

QUOTE 1. PRES DIUR, WHO IS ABOUT THE ONLY PROMINENT CONAKAT LEADER STILL COMPLETELY LOYAL TO TSHOMBE, IS DEALING SEVERELY WITH MEMBERS OF POLITICAL PARTIES AND MAINLY MPA OTHER THAN CONAKAT OR BALUBAKAT. THE LATTER'S REPRESENTATIVES IN LUALABA ARE HOWEVER VERY FEW. ^{#2.} DIURS ATTITUDE PROMPTED KIMBA TO GO TO KOLWEZI AT HEAD OF MPA DELEGATION AND PROTEST. DELEGATION REPORTED TO PRESS UPON RETURN THEY SAW MPA MEMBERS WHO HAD BEEN SEVERELY BEATEN UP BECAUSE OF THEIR PARTY AFFILIATION. MANY OTHERS WERE ILLEGALLY IMPRISONED. ^{#3.} UNDETERRED, DIUR PUBLICLY DECLARED LATER HE WILL NOT ALLOW IN LUALABA ANY PARTY OTHER THAN B C. DIUR HOWEVER IS NOT INTERFERING WITH TSHOKWE PARTY ATCAR WHICH REFUSED TO JOIN B C. ^{#4.} IN EVILLE, ADA (ALLIANCE DEMOCRATIQUE AFRICAINE) HEADED BY PRESIDENT OF KATANGA - ORIENTAL ASSEMBLY KAPWASA HELD PRESS CONFERENCE DENOUNCING

...../2

SECRET

SECRET

~~PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 75~~

ALLIANCE BETWEEN BULUBAKAT AND CONAKAT WHICH IT DESCRIBED
AS ^{SUB} QUOTE LES DEUX CHAMPIONS EN MASSACRE ~~ES~~ ET EN TUERIES QUI
SE RECONCILIENT ^{SUB} UNQUOTE AND OF COURSE ANNOUNCED IT WILL
NEVER JOIN. ^{#5.} NOTEWORTHY THAT KAPWASA WAS FIRST TO LEAVE
CONAKAT AND TSHOMBE. FROM TSHOMBES VIEW POINT EXPOLITICAL
PARTNERS AND NOW RENEGADES ARE QUITE A FEW VIZ KAPWASA
KIBWE KIMBA AND BULUNDWE. INTERPARTY FIGHT GOES ON.] UNQUOTE

~~BT~~

~~08/27/24/271820Z MAR 64~~

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE

ROUTINE

TO: BUNCHE NEWYORK
FROM: DORSINVILLE LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 27 March 1964
NO: D-154

ohm
SECRET
27 20332

Shen
by Gary L.

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM NASHASHIBI (ELLE0 72)

QUOTE (see attached text) UNQUOTE

GLS/vmd

SECRET
ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

F 270900Z
FM ONUC EVILLE
TO ONUC LEO
BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

~~SECRET~~ ELLEO 72 DORSINVILLE FROM NASHASHIBI.

- QUOTE 4 1. ABOUT A WEEK AGO SOLDIERS OF ANC IN KASENGA HEARD OF ARMS BELONGING TO EXGEND BEING HIDDEN IN THE AREA. WITHOUT PERMISSION OF SUPERIORS THEY STARTED CHASING AND BEATING VILLAGERS TO MAKE THEM PRODUCE ARMS. VICTIMS INCLUDED MANY WOMEN CHILDREN AND ^{ONE} CHEF COUTUMIER WHO WAS HOSPITALIZED. ALSO MANY THEFTS OCCURRED DURING SEARCHES. THERE WAS GENERAL ALARM. IN KASENGA, ANC, SURETE AND POLICE ACT INDEPENDENTLY ^{ONE} ~~THE~~ FROM THE OTHER AND OFTEN AGAINST EACH OTHER.
- 4 2. MINISTER KISHIBA, BOBOSO AND SAPWE WENT TO KASENGA 2 DAYS AGO TO INVESTIGATE. THEY SUCCEEDED IN INDUCING POLICE TO REVEAL WHERE SOME ARMS OF EXGEND HAD BEEN HIDDEN. SUCH ARMS WERE THEN CONFISCATED. THEY ALSO LECTURED THE VARIOUS AUTHORITIES ON NEED TO COOPERATE] UNQUOTE

BT

5/27/20/1328Z MAR 64

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE

Oh R3
SECRET

PRIORITY

27 20 10 2

TO: BUNCHE NEWYORK
FROM: DORSINVILLE LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 27 March 1964
NO: D-153

Mr George C. Sherry

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM NASHASHIBI (ELLEO 74)

QUOTE: ON 23 MARCH FRENCH AMBASSADOR IN LEO KOSCIUSKO
MORIZET HELD EVILLE PRESS CONFERENCE IN WHICH HE SAID
NEW POLICY OF FRANCE VIS-A-VIS CONGO WAS BASED ON FACT
THAT CONGO IS FRENCH SPEAKING. HENCEFORWARD FRANCE WOULD
MAINTAIN CLOSE RELATIONS WITH THE CONGO WHICH WOULD RESULT
IN CULTURAL AND TECHNICAL AID. UPON BEING QUESTIONED AS
TO FRANCE'S VIEW OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE CONGO,
KOSCIUSKO ANSWERED SUBQUOTE POUR NOUS LE GRAND MACHIN
RESTE LE GRAND MACHIN UNSUBQUOTE. UNQUOTE.

GLS/vmd

OUTGOING CLEAR

ROUTINE 26 PM 3:05
O.N.U.C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

26 March 1964

UNATIONS NEWYORK

D-152 BUNCHE FROM DORSINVILLE

HEREWITH EXCERPTS FROM HARRIMAN'S PRESS CONFERENCE
ON ARRIVAL AT LEOPOLDVILLE AIRPORT 25 MARCH: QUOTE

HARRIMAN: I'm very happy to be here in Leopoldville again. I was here ~~four~~ nearly three and a half years ago in September 1960 and I am very anxious to see the improvements made in the meantime, the progress that has been made in building a nation. I look forward to seeing the officials of the Congolese Government as well as some other friends here. I hope to go to Stanleyville and Elisabethville. I wasn't able to reach them the last time I was here. I'm anxious to see something of this great country. President Johnson asked me to come on this visit in order to talk to him on the latest developments because President Johnson is ^{keen} taking the same/interest in the Congo and in Africa in general as did President Kennedy.

QUESTION: I note that you visited Ghana and Nigeria and I wonder if there is any particular reason that your visit to Africa was limited to these three countries?

HARRIMAN: There is no significance in the selection of these three countries except that the Congo is one of the most important in Africa.

QUESTION: While you are here, will you have the opportunity to talk with Congolese leaders?

HARRIMAN: I expect to. I hope to have the privilege of seeing President Kasa-Vubu, whom I met on my last visit, and also Prime Minister Adoula and also other ministers of the Government.

QUESTION: Are you the bearer of any message to President Kasa-Vubu?

HARRIMAN: Only a message of good will to the President and Prime Minister.

QUESTION: Do you expect to have contacts with UN officials while you are here?

HARRIMAN: Oh yes, certainly.

QUESTION: Is there any significance in the fact of the timing of your visit and the fairly imminent departure of the United Nations troops?

HARRIMAN: Well, when I decided to take this trip, the date of the removing of UN troops had been decided many months before. President Johnson was anxious to have me report on this situation here. There's no particular significance in that event. It's been planned some months.

UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

ROUTINE
1964 MAR 25 AM 4:53
O. N. U. C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

25 MARCH 64

UNATIONS NEWYORK

D-151

BUNCHE FROM DOR SINVILLE

- I. AT MEETINGS 18/19/20 MARCH CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION LULUABOURG ADOPTED PUBLIC FINANCE DRAFTS. THESE WOULD ASSIGN :
 - (1) PROCEEDS OF ALL IMPORT DUTIES TO CENTRAL GOVERNMENT SEMICOLON
 - (2) PROCEEDS OF PERSONAL AND INCOME TAXES OTHER THAN CORPORATE TAXES AS WELL AS LOCAL TAXATION TO PROVINCES SEMICOLON
 - (3) DIVIDE FOR TEN YEAR PERIOD BETWEEN CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, PROVINCE CONCERNED AND OTHER PROVINCES PROCEEDS OF EXPORT DUTIES AND CORPORATE, CONSUMPTION AND EXCISE TAXES. HOWEVER ROYALTIES ON DRES AND MINERALS OILS ARE TO BE DIVIDED EQUALLY BETWEEN THE REPUBLIC AND PROVINCE WHERE EXTRACTED.
- II. COMMISSION HAS THUS COMPLETED BULK OF WORK ON CONSTITUTION PROPER. LAST SERIES OF PLENARY MEETINGS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN 31 MARCH TO DRAW UP ELECTORAL NATIONALITY AND CONSTITUTIONAL COURT DRAFTS.
- III. POUCHING TEXT OF COMMUNIQUE.

GS/jg

OUTGOING CODE CABLE



1964 MAR 25 AM 4:54

ROUTINE

O. N. U. C.

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : DORSINVILLE, LEO
Date : 25 MARCH 64
Nº : D-150

Clay C. Sherry

1. U.S. AMBASSADOR CAME TO SEE ME THIS AFTERNOON 25TH ON HIS FIRST OFFICIAL VISIT AFTER PRESENTATION OF CREDENTIALS TO KASA-VUBU ON 23RD.
2. HE INFORMED ME THAT HARRIMAN WOULD ARRIVE LEOPOLDVILLE AT ²¹²⁰~~1845~~ LT TODAY FOR FACT-FINDING VISIT. I INTEND TO GO TO AIRPORT ACCOMPANIED BY SHERRY TO MEET THE UNDER-SECRETARY.
3. ON SATURDAY 28TH HARRIMAN WILL LEAVE LEO FOR TWO-DAY TOUR OF PROVINCES. HE IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE STANLEYVILLE SAME DAY 16.30 LT, LEAVE STAN ON 29TH AT 11.00 LT, ARRIVING ELISABETHVILLE 1500 LT SAME DAY. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE EVILLE ON 30TH AT 1400 LT ARRIVING LEO 1700 LT SAME DAY.
4. HARRIMAN IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE CONGO 1 APRIL MORNING.
5. AM INFORMING OUR ADMIN OFFICER IN STANLEYVILLE AND ONUC REPRESENTATIVE IN ELISABETHVILLE.

GLS/jg

SECRET
1964 MAR 25 AM 3:03

O. N. U. C.

ROUTINE -

Léo

1. LAST NIGHT BULUNDWE TOLD ME quote A PLOT unquote IS BEING PREPARED TO OVERTHROW HIM. ASSEMBLY WILL MEET ON 6TH OF APRIL FOR PURPOSE OF UNSEATING HIS GOVT. ALREADY A MAJORITY OF MEMBERS WON OVER TO IDEA. CHARGE AGAINST BULUNDWE IS HE IS ANTI-TSHOMBE AND CENTRAL GOVT MAN EXAMPLES OF WHICH HIS PROMOTION OF CONAKAT MOKAMBO CONFERENCE AND ACCEPTANCE OF ANC INSTEAD OF POLICE GUARD AT HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE. BULUNDWE THINKS PLOT ORGANIZED BY HIS POLITICAL ENEMIES AND MAINLY KIMBAS MPA WHO DESPITE THEIR OWN ANTI-TSHOMBE ACTIVITIES ARE USING BULUNDWES ANTI-TSHOMBISM AS PRETEXT.

2. BULUNDWE CONFIRMED TO ME PREPARATIONS ARE UNDER WAY FOR HOLDING CONAKAT CONFERENCE IN MOKAMBO ON 29 MAR FOR PURPOSE INTER ALIA ELECTION NEW PARTY PRESIDENT (SEE D-145).

Unquote

 dm

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

TO: BUNCHE, NEW YORK
FROM: DORSINVILLE/IRONSI, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 25 MARCH 1964.
NO: ~~CHUG~~ D-148



1. FURTHER TO MESSAGE DORSINVILLE/IRONSI D116 DATED 7 MARCH 64 WE WOULD LIKE TO BRING TO YOUR ATTENTION THAT ACCORDING TO ANC SOURCES THE POPULATION RESIDING IN THE EASTERN HALF OF KWILU PROVINCE HAS 3 MONTHS AGO LEFT THEIR VILLAGES AND IS TRYING TO LIVE IN THE FOREST. THE ANC HAS DROPPED LEAFLETS INVITING THE POPULATION TO RE-ENTER THEIR VILLAGES BUT VERY FEW ARE TRICKLING BACK. ACCORDING TO THE SAME SOURCE CONFIRMED BY MISSIONARIES MANY ARE STARVING.
2. IN THE WEST PORTION OF LOMAMI PROVINCE THE POPULATION HAS BEEN LIVING IN THE FOREST FOR MANY MONTHS. ACCORDING TO MISSIONARIES AND CONFIRMED BY MEMBERS OF SWEDISH BN IN LULUABOURG THESE ARE STARVING AND SUFFERING FROM ANAEMIA. MISSIONARIES SAY THAT AT LEAST 1000 HAVE DIED DURING PAST 3 MONTHS. (D-147 REFERS).
3. IN KWILU AND LOMAMI PROVINCES WE ARE ASSISTING ANC, LOCAL CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES AND RED CROSS IN TRANSPORTING FOOD, MEDICAL SUPPLIES, DOCTORS AND WOUNDED WITH FOUR HELICOPTERS AND ONE OTTER AIRCRAFT. THE HELICOPTERS ON HAND HAVE A LIFT CAPABILITY OF APPROX 1000 LBS. THEY ARE TIRED MACHINES WHICH FOR SAFETY REASONS SHOULD NOT FLY MORE THAN 25 HOURS MONTHLY. REQUESTS FOR ASSISTANCE BY ANC, LOCAL AUTHORITIES, RED CROSS AND OTHER AGENCIES ARE BEYOND OUR CAPABILITIES TO COPE WITH, WITHIN 25 HOUR RESTRICTION, WHICH IRONSI IS, WITHIN REASON, EXCEEDING. ASSISTANCE REQUESTED CANNOT BE PROVIDED BY MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION OTHER THAN HELICOPTERS.

page two

HELICOPTERS AND OTTERS IN CONGO ARE DEPLOYED AS FOLLOWS:

1 OTTER AND 1 HELICOPTER	KATANGA PROV
1 OTTER AND 3 HELICOPTERS	KWILU PROV
1 HELICOPTER	LULUABOURG.

5. IN EARLY APRIL WHEN TWO MORE OTTERS ARE MADE AVAILABLE, ONE WILL BE STATIONED AT LULUABOURG, THE OTHER AT LEO.

6. APPRECIATE YOUR DIFFICULTIES IN PROCURING FIVE CARGO CARRYING HELICOPTERS BUT UNLESS DECISION TO PURCHASE OR CHARTER THESE IS ARRIVED AT AT THE EARLIEST, BEARING IN MIND THAT IT WILL TAKE ONE MORE MONTH TO GET THESE ACS OPERABLE, AND, THAT ONUC WIDEDRAWAL OF THE MILITARY WILL START 15 MAY, THERE WOULD BE LITTLE VALUE IN MAKING THESE AVAILABLE IN MID MAY UNLESS THAT FURTHER USE FOR THESE UNDER AIR OPS CONTROL IS CONTEMPLATED AFTER 30 JUNE. FURTHER REQUESTS FOR EVACUATING MISSIONARIES OR EUROPEANS FROM ANYWHERE IN THE CONGO CAN ONLY BE MET IN PART AT THE EXPENSE OF OTHER ASSISTANCE NOW BEING PROVIDED AND MILITARY COMMITMENTS ELSEWHERE IN CONGO.

7. SORRY TO ADD TO YOUR MANY OTHER DIFFICULTIES BUT IT IS IMPERATIVE A DECISION BE REACHED SOONEST.


M. DORSINVILLE
OFFICER IN CHARGE


Maj-Gen
JTU AGUIYI-IRONSI, MVO, MBE
Force Commander

cc/ OIC
COS

AIR COMDR
CIO

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : Bunche, NY
From : Dorsinville, Léo
Date : 24 mars 1964
N° : D-147

PRIORITY -



REFERENCE ONUC 1061 PARA TWO:

1. HAVE RECEIVED FROM BLOM (LULUABOURG) REPORT ON ESTABLISHMENT OF SMALL UUNN STATION 9 KILOMETRES WEST OF KATENDE MISSION^N/WEST OF DIMBELENCE. Quote STATION Unquote COMPOSED OF UUNN ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER SCHELLER, WHO ONLY STAYED TWO DAYS, AND WHO DOCTOR MATILLA, PLUS STANDING PATROL OF 20 SWEDISH SOLDIERS UNDER COMMAND OF A CAPTAIN.
2. MOREOVER COLONEL MASIALA, COMMANDING OFFICER OF FIRST GROUPEMENT ANC, ON BLOM'S REQUEST PROVIDED 15 CONGOLESE SOLDIERS UNDER A LIEUTENANT, THE WHOLE ANC UNIT BEING PLACED UNDER SWEDISH CAPTAIN'S COMMAND FOR DURATION OF THE EXERCISE.
3. BACKGROUND OF OPERATION AS FOLLOWS: ON TRIP TO KATENDE AREA 8 MARCH, DR. SCALZO REPORTED THAT THOUSANDS OF HOUSES THERE HAD BEEN ABANDONED AND MANY THOUSANDS OF VILLAGERS HAD FLED INTO BUSH, WHERE MANY WERE SAID BY MISSIONARIES TO BE STARVING.
4. ORIGIN OF TROUBLE UNCLEAR, BUT APPEARS TO RELATE TO TRIBAL CONFLICT INVOLVING ALSO ATTEMPT BY LOMAMI PROVINCE AUTHORITIES SUPPORTED BY ANC TO COLLECT TAXES AND OTHERWISE ASSERT AUTHORITY OVER RELUCTANT VILLAGERS.

.../...

.../...

- 2 -

THIS OPPOSED BY JEUNESSE GROUPS OWING ALLEGIANCE TO ONE BINYANGA, NOW IN PRISON IN LULUABOURG AS REBEL. VILLAGERS CAUGHT IN MIDDLE AS BOTH SIDES THREATENED TO BURN THEIR HUTS AND MASSACRE PEOPLE.

5. BLOM REPORTS THAT TRIBESMEN HAVE FULL TRUST IN UUNN AND ARE APPARENTLY CONFIDENT ONUC PRESENCE WOULD PREVENT ANC FROM PERSECUTING THEM IF THEY NOW RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES. ONUC STATION ALSO EXPECTED TO CARRY OUT EMERGENCY FOOD DISTRIBUTION AND PROVIDE MEDICAL ATTENTION.

6. AT BLOM'S SUGGESTION LUMAMISHA, VICE PRESIDENT OF HOMAMI, SENT HIM A LETTER DATED 14 MARCH REQUESTING INSTALLATION OF quote ONUC MISSION unquote IN DIMBELENCE TERRITORY. BLOM ALSO INDUCED COLONEL MASIALA TO REPLACE COMMANDING OFFICER OF DIMBELENCE TROOPS WHO WAS FEARED BY VILLAGERS. FINALLY BLOM CONTACTED BINYANGA IN LULUABOURG PRISON AND GOT HIM TO SEND LETTER TO PRINCIPAL LEADERS OF HIS JEUNESSE IN THE AREA ORDERING THEM TO HALT AGGRESSIVE ACTS.

7. ON 16 MARCH COLONEL THAM ORDERED ESTABLISHMENT OF STANDING PATROL AS DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH 1 ABOVE TO PROTECT UUNN CIVILIAN MISSION.

8. WHILE IN OUR OPINION BLOM'S ACTIVITY, CARRIED OUT ON FORMAL REQUEST OF CONSTITUTED LOCAL AUTHORITIES, SHOWS COMMENDABLE INITIATIVE, WE WERE DISTURBED BY HIS HAVING ACTED WITHOUT PRIOR HEADQUARTERS CLEARANCE. WE WERE ALSO SOMEWHAT APPREHENSIVE ABOUT WISDOM OF LEAVING IN TROUBLED.

.../...

.../...

- 3 -

AREA SWEDISH UNIT TOO SMALL TO DEFEND ITSELF IN EVENT OF ATTACK. WE HAVE BEEN FORMALLY ASSURED HOWEVER BY THE MILITARY THAT THERE IS NO EXCESSIVE HAZARD IN THE PARTICULAR CIRCUMSTANCES PREVAILING IN THE AREA.

9. BLOM'S REPORTS, WHICH WERE POUCHED FROM LULUABOURG, CAUGHT US BY SURPRISE. AT THE SAME TIME WE FELT THAT IN CIRCUMSTANCES WHERE MANY VILLAGERS HAD RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES RELYING FOR THEIR SAFETY ON UUNN PACIFYING ACTION, WE COULD NOT WELL ORDER WITHDRAWAL OF THE UUNN POST NEAR KATENDE, HOWEVER IRREGULAR THE BASIS OF ITS ESTABLISHMENT.

10. FOLLOWING CABLE SENT TO BLOM AND THAM JOINTLY BY FORCE COMMANDER AND MYSELF:

Quote..... (see attached text) Unquote.

GSL/dm

~~OUTGOING CODE~~

LU ~~ELON/THAM FROM DORSINVILLE/IRONSI.~~

QUOTE

1. OPERATION YOU HAVE JOINTLY PLANNED AND ARE NOW CARRYING OUT IN KATENDE IN THE PROVINCE OF LOMAMI IS NOW APPROVED BY THIS HQ AND MAY CONTINUE AS PLANNED, THOUGH WE ARE SOMEWHAT DISTURBED BY FAILURE TO OBTAIN PRIOR CLEARANCE.
2. IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT YOU SUBMIT FOR APPROVAL BY THIS HQ PRIOR TO EXECUTION YOUR PLANS OF INTENDED OPERATIONS. PRIOR APPROVAL SHOULD CERTAINLY HAVE BEEN SOUGHT FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW UN TEMPORARY POST IN EXPOSED POSITION. SUCH DIRECTIVE IS GIVEN YOU NOT WITH THE INTENTION TO CURB YOUR INITIATIVE BUT RATHER TO ENSURE CONTROL AND COORDINATION, POLITICAL AND MILITARY, OF ALL ONUC ACTIVITIES BY THIS HQ AND TO ENABLE US TO KEEP SECRETARY GENERAL FULLY INFORMED AND SEEK HIS APPROVAL OF OUR ACTIONS AND INTENTIONS.
3. WHENEVER AN OPERATION HAS BEEN APPROVED BY US AND IS BEING EXECUTED, SECTOR CO MUST SEND TO FORCE COMMANDER COMPLETE DAILY SITREPS DETAILING ACTIONS THAT HAVE TAKEN PLACE DURING THE PREVIOUS 24 HOURS. LIKEWISE CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER MUST REPORT FULLY AND CONTINUOUSLY, BY CABLE RATHER THAN POUCH, SO AS TO KEEP OIC FULLY INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ASPECTS.
4. YOU MUST BE ON THE LOOKOUT FOR REACTION ON THE PART OF JEUNESSE FROM DIMBELENCE AREA. WE CERTAINLY DO NOT WISH OUR TROOPS TO GET INVOLVED IN FIGHTING OF ANY KIND EXCEPT IN SELF-DEFENCE AS A LAST RESORT. THEREFORE KEEP YOURSELVES WELL INFORMED AS TO THE INTENTIONS OF THE JEUNESSE AND AT ALL COSTS, EVEN IF YOU HAVE TO WITHDRAW FROM KATENDE, AVOID ANY CLASH WITH ANY TYPE OF OPPOSITION. ANY INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL POLITICAL CONFLICTS WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO SUCH CLASH MUST OF COURSE BE AVOIDED.

UNQUOTE

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : Bunche, NY
From : Dorsinville, Léo
Date : 24 mars 1964
N° : D-147

- PRIORITY -

REFERENCE ONUC 1061 PARA TWO:

1. HAVE RECEIVED FROM BLOM (LULUABOURG) REPORT ON ESTABLISHMENT OF SMALL UUNN STATION 9 KILOMETRES WEST OF KATENDE MISSION ^{N/} WEST OF DIMBELENCE. Quote STATION Unquote COMPOSED OF UUNN ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER SCHELLER, WHO ONLY STAYED TWO DAYS, AND WHO DOCTOR MATILLA, PLUS STANDING PATROL OF 20 SWEDISH SOLDIERS UNDER COMMAND OF A CAPTAIN.
2. MOREOVER COLONEL MASIALA, COMMANDING OFFICER OF FIRST GROUPEMENT ANC, ON BLOM'S REQUEST PROVIDED 15 CONGOLESE SOLDIERS UNDER A LIEUTENANT, THE WHOLE ANC UNIT BEING PLACED UNDER SWEDISH CAPTAIN'S COMMAND FOR DURATION OF THE EXERCISE.
3. BACKGROUND OF OPERATION AS FOLLOWS: ON TRIP TO KATENDE AREA 8 MARCH, DR. SCALZO REPORTED THAT THOUSANDS OF HOUSES THERE HAD BEEN ABANDONED AND MANY THOUSANDS OF VILLAGERS HAD FLED INTO BUSH, WHERE MANY WERE SAID BY MISSIONARIES TO BE STARVING.
4. ORIGIN OF TROUBLE UNCLEAR, BUT APPEARS TO RELATE TO TRIBAL CONFLICT INVOLVING ALSO ATTEMPT BY LOMAMI PROVINCE AUTHORITIES SUPPORTED BY ANC TO COLLECT TAXES AND OTHERWISE ASSERT AUTHORITY OVER RELUCTANT VILLAGERS.

.../...

.../...

- 2 -

THIS OPPOSED BY JEUNESSE GROUPS OWING ALLEGIANCE TO ONE BINYANGA, NOW IN PRISON IN LULUABOURG AS REBEL. VILLAGERS CAUGHT IN MIDDLE AS BOTH SIDES THREATENED TO BURN THEIR HUTS AND MASSACRE PEOPLE.

5. BLOM REPORTS THAT TRIBESMEN HAVE FULL TRUST IN UUNN AND ARE APPARENTLY CONFIDENT ONUC PRESENCE WOULD PREVENT ANY FROM PERSECUTING THEM IF THEY NOW RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES. ONUC STATION ALSO EXPECTED TO CARRY OUT EMERGENCY FOOD DISTRIBUTION AND PROVIDE MEDICAL ATTENTION.

6. AT BLOM'S SUGGESTION LUMAMISHA, VICE PRESIDENT OF KOMAMI, SENT HIM A LETTER DATED 14 MARCH REQUESTING INSTALLATION OF quote ONUC MISSION unquote IN DIMBELENCE TERRITORY. BLOM ALSO INDUCED COLONEL MASIALA TO REPLACE COMMANDING OFFICER OF DIMBELENCE TROOPS WHO WAS FEARED BY VILLAGERS. FINALLY BLOM CONTACTED BINYANGA IN LULUABOURG PRISON AND GOT HIM TO SEND LETTER TO PRINCIPAL LEADERS OF HIS JEUNESSE IN THE AREA ORDERING THEM TO HALT AGGRESSIVE ACTS.

7. ON 16 MARCH COLONEL THAM ORDERED ESTABLISHMENT OF STANDING PATROL AS DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH 1 ABOVE TO PROTECT UUNN CIVILIAN MISSION.

8. WHILE IN OUR OPINION BLOM'S ACTIVITY, CARRIED OUT ON FORMAL REQUEST OF CONSTITUTED LOCAL AUTHORITIES, SHOWS COMMENDABLE INITIATIVE, WE WERE DISTURBED BY HIS HAVING ACTED WITHOUT PRIOR HEADQUARTERS CLEARANCE. WE WERE ALSO SOMEWHAT APPREHENSIVE ABOUT WISDOM OF LEAVING IN TROUBLED

.../...

.../...

- 3 -

AREA SWEDISH UNIT TOO SMALL TO DEFEND ITSELF IN EVENT OF ATTACK. WE HAVE BEEN FORMALLY ASSURED HOWEVER BY THE MILITARY THAT THERE IS NO EXCESSIVE HAZARD IN THE PARTICULAR CIRCUMSTANCES PREVAILING IN THE AREA.

9. BLOM'S REPORTS, WHICH WERE POUCHED FROM LULUABOURG, CAUGHT US BY SURPRISE. AT THE SAME TIME WE FELT THAT IN CIRCUMSTANCES WHERE MANY VILLAGERS HAD RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES RELYING FOR THEIR SAFETY ON UUNN PACIFYING ACTION, WE COULD NOT WELL ORDER WITHDRAWAL OF THE UUNN POST NEAR KATENDE, HOWEVER IRREGULAR THE BASIS OF ITS ESTABLISHMENT.

10. FOLLOWING CABLE SENT TO BLOM AND THAM JOINTLY BY FORCE COMMANDER AND MYSELF:

Quote (see attached text) Unquote.

GSL/dm

OUTGOING CODE

Priority

LU-22 WLOM/THAM FROM DORSENVILLE/IMONSI.

1. OPERATION YOU HAVE JOINTLY PLANNED AND ARE NOW CARRYING OUT IN KATENDE IN THE PROVINCE OF LOMAMI IS NOW APPROVED BY THIS HQ AND MAY CONTINUE AS PLANNED, THOUGH WE ARE SOMEWHAT DISTURBED BY FAILURE TO OBTAIN PRIOR CLEARANCE.
2. IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT YOU SUBMIT FOR APPROVAL BY THIS HQ PRIOR TO EXECUTION YOUR PLANS OF INTENDED OPERATIONS. PRIOR APPROVAL SHOULD CERTAINLY HAVE BEEN SOUGHT FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW UN TEMPORARY POST IN EXPOSED POSITION. SUCH DIRECTIVE IS GIVEN YOU NOT WITH THE INTENTION TO CURB YOUR INITIATIVE BUT RATHER TO ENSURE CONTROL AND COORDINATION, POLITICAL AND MILITARY, OF ALL ONUC ACTIVITIES BY THIS HQ AND TO ENABLE US TO KEEP SECRETARY GENERAL FULLY INFORMED AND SEEK HIS APPROVAL OF OUR ACTIONS AND INTENTIONS.
3. WHENEVER AN OPERATION HAS BEEN APPROVED BY US AND IS BEING EXECUTED, SECTOR CO MUST SEND TO FORCE COMMANDER COMPLETE DAILY SITREPS DETAILING ACTIONS THAT HAVE TAKEN PLACE DURING THE PREVIOUS 24 HOURS. LIKEWISE CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER MUST REPORT FULLY AND CONTINUOUSLY, BY CABLE RATHER THAN POUCH, SO AS TO KEEP OIC FULLY INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ASPECTS.
4. YOU MUST BE ON THE LOOKOUT FOR REACTION ON THE PART OF JEJESSE FROM BIKHELENGE AREA. WE CERTAINLY DO NOT WISH OUR TROOPS TO GET INVOLVED IN FIGHTING OF ANY KIND EXCEPT IN SELF-DEFENCE AS A LAST RESORT. THEREFORE KEEP YOURSELVES WELL INFORMED AS TO THE INTENTIONS OF THE JEJESSE AND AT ALL COSTS, EVEN IF YOU HAVE TO WITHDRAW FROM KATENDE, AVOID ANY CLASH WITH ANY TYPE OF OPPOSITION. ANY INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL POLITICAL CONFLICTS WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO SUCH CLASH MUST OF COURSE BE AVOIDED.

SECRET

2.

7. THE MOST DRASTIC MEASURES HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF UGANDA AND TANGANYIKA, WHICH HAVE FORBIDDEN ACCESS TO OR STAY IN THEIR TERRITORY TO KNOWN AGITATORS. SERIOUS WARNINGS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO REFUGEES BY AUTHORITIES AS TO THEIR DETERMINATION NOT TO TOLERATE ANY ACTION WHICH COULD HAMPER RELATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA. EX-MWAMI IS PERSONA NON GRATA IN BOTH THESE COUNTRIES. ONLY BURUNDI STILL SHOWS SOME WEAKNESS IN MEASURES TAKEN, ALTHOUGH FOR INSTANCE IT HAS BARRED RUKEBA FROM LEAVING BUJUMBURA TO VISIT THE CENTRES.

8. IN A GENERAL WAY, SITUATION OF FORMER REFUGEES SEEMS TO BE STABILIZING. REHABILITATION PLANS PREPARED JOINTLY WITH IILLOO ARE SAID TO HAVE BEEN WELL RECEIVED BY GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED AND ADJUSTED.

9. PRIME MINISTER OF BURUNDI IS SAID TO FAVOUR MEETING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS AFFECTED BY PROBLEM OF RWANDESE REFUGEES. HOWEVER, JAMIESON FEELS THAT PRIME MINISTER WILL TAKE NO INITIATIVE IN THIS RESPECT BUT WOULD REACT FAVOURABLY TO A SUGGESTION BY SECRETARY GENERAL.

10. JAMIESON HAD A TALK WITH SENN, WHO APPEARS RELUCTANT AT NOTION OF PUBLICATION OF HIS PROSPECTIVE REPORT BY INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS. I AGREE WITH JAMIESON THAT IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE ON THE PART OF THE COMMITTEE NOT TO PUBLISH ANYTHING, ~~fmkk~~ FOLLOWING A VISIT OF ABOUT TWO MONTHS' DURATION TO RWANDA BY ITS REPRESENTATIVE. SITUATION IS SAID TO REMAIN CALM; SENN ESTIMATES NUMBER OF VICTIMS OF REPRISALS AT 8,000.

11. JAMIESON RETURNING TO GENEVA TODAY 24TH. HIS REPORT WILL BE TRANSMITTED BY HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES IN DUE COURSE.

oh M
SECRET
ROUTINE *2410402*

OUTGOING CODE

TO: BUNCHE NEWYORK
FROM: DORSINVILLE LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 24 March 1964
NO: D-145

W. H. Dorsinville

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM NASHASHIBI (ELLEO 70)

QUOTE (see attached text) UNQUOTE

SECRET
ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

~~F 231600Z~~
~~FM QNUC EVILLE~~
~~TO QNUC LEO~~
~~BT~~

AC

Paraphrase NOT required,
No unclassified reply or
reference

~~SECRET ELLED TO DORSINVILLE FROM NASHASHIBI~~

QUOTE [PRES BULUNDWE HAS TAKEN INITIATIVE OF INDUCING CONAKAT
FUNCTIONARIES TO CALL CONAKAT CONFERENCE AT MOKAMBO ON
29 MARCH FOR PURPOSE OF HOLDING NEW ELECTIONS. TSHOMBE
APPARENTLY NOT CONSULTED. BY ENGINEERING CALLING OF CONFERENCE
BULUNDWE WHO IS A MERE PARTY MEMBER OF CONAKAT ^{ASPIRES TO} APES AT
LEADERSHIP OF CONAKAT. IN FACT BULUNDWE IS ENJOYING HIS
PRESENT POSITION AND ASSIDUOUSLY WANTS TO STRENGTHEN IT
AGAINST TIDE WHEN AFTER 30 JUNE TSHOMBE IS EXPECTED TO HAVE
GREATER FREEDOM OF ACTION IN KATANGA. BULUNDWE IS
CONSEQUENTLY WAGING SECRET FIGHT AGAINST TSHOMBE ALTHOUGH PUBLICLY
HE NEVER CRITICIZES TSHOMBE YET WANTS TO USE CONAKAT FOR
HIS OWN ASPIRATIONS. BULUNDWE'S GAME WILL NOT BE EASY FIRST
BECAUSE TSHOMBE WILL BE CANDIDATE IN POSSIBLE ELECTION OF
PARTY PRESIDENT FOR CONAKAT. SECOND BECAUSE BULUNDWE ~~HAS~~

..... 2/

SECRET

SECRET

~~PAGE TWO SECRET ELLED TO~~

DEADLY COMPETITOR IN KIBWE WHO TOO AIMS AT LEADERSHIP OF
CONAKAT WITH LOT OF CUNNING, VAST FORTUNE AND SUPPORT
OF CENTRAL GOVT TO BACK UP HIS AIMS. ALL OF WHICH POINTS
TO FACT THAT THOSE WHO WERE HITHERTO TSHOMBES FOLLOWERS
ARE NOW MUCH DIVIDED INDEED] UNQUOTE

~~BT~~

~~7/23/20/1850Z MAR 64~~

SECRET

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
23 March 1964

1964 MAR 23 01:58
ROUTINE -
O.N.U.C.

UNATIONS NEW YORK
D-144

CONFIRMATION
COPY

Bunche from Dorsinville

1. IN SPEECH AT CELEBRATION OF THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF ANGOLA INSURRECTION IN LEO ON 22 MARCH, ^(PRIME MINISTER) ~~MADE~~ INTER ALIA FOLLOWING REMARKS, AS REPORTED BY AGENCE CONGOLAISE DE PRESSE:

Quote LORSQUE LES EVENEMENTS DU CONGO ONT ECLATE NOUS AVONS EU PEUR, ET L'AFRIQUE AVEC NOUS, DE VOIR LA GUERRE FROIDE S'INSTALLER DANS NOTRE PAYS ET EN PLEIN COEUR DE NOTRE CONTINENT. NOUS AVONS EU PEUR DE VOIR LE CONGO DEVENIR UNE SECONDE COREE OU UN SECOND VIETNAM. SI NOUS AVONS FAIT APPEL A L'ONU C'ETAIT BIEN POUR EVITER CELA. NOUS POUVONS DIRE AUJOURD'HUI QUE NOS EFFORTS N'ONT PAS ETE VAINS ET RASSURER TOUS CEUX QUI AVAIENT DES CRAINTES: IL N'Y A PLUS DE PRETEXTES POUR QUE LA GUERRE FROIDE S'INSTALLE CHEZ NOUS. D'AUTRE PART, LES IMPORTANTES BASES STRATEGIQUES QUE SONT KAMINA ET KITOKA NOUS ONT ETE RESTITUEES. PLUS UN POUCE DE LA TERRE DE CE PAYS N'ECHAPPE MAINTENANT A NOTRE SOUVERAINETE. Unquote

2. POUCHING FULL ACP REPORT, AS WELL AS TEXT OF HOLDEN ROBERTO SPEECH RELEASED BY MINISTRY OF INFORMATION OF ANGOLA REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT IN EXILE.

GLS/dm

SECRET

ok 1002
OUTGOING CODE CABLE

RECEIVED
O.N.U.C.

1964 MAR 22 11:23
- ROUTINE -

To : Bunche, NY
From : Dorsinville, Léo
Date : 22 March 1964
N° : D- 143

for Dorsinville

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM NASHASHIBI ON SUBJECT
OF POLITICAL AFTERMATH OF JADOTVILLE INTERPARTY
CONFERENCE AND SENDWE'S DEPOSITION:

Quote(see attached text) Unquote.

dm

SECRET ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

F 211100Z
FM ONUC EVILLE
TO ONUC LEO
BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

~~SECRET~~ ELLEO 69 DORSINVILLE FROM NASHASHIBI
~~REUR EV 28.~~

QUOTE

1 SENDWE HEAD OF BALUBAKAT HAS BEEN IN DIFFICULTIES IN NORTH KATANGA FOR SOME TIME BECAUSE OF HIS STARK INEFFICIENCY AND UNADULTERATED TRIBAL PARTISANSHIP WHICH WAS APPARENT IN THE EXCLUSIVELY MULUBA CHARACTER OF ALL EMPLOYEES OF HIS PROVINCIAL GOVT. SENDWE STALLED AT EACH SCHEDULED MEETING OF BALUBAKAT CONFERENCE FOR FEAR OF BEING DEPOSED. EVENTUALLY FACTION OF BALUBAKAT SECEDED FROM PARTY UNDER LEADERSHIP OF KABANGE AND GROUPING ALL LITERATE MEMBERS OF BALUBAKAT FORMED THEMSELVES INTO NEW PARTY CALLED PARTY PROGRESSISTE CONGOLAIS. THUS SERIOUSLY WEAKENED SENDWE SEIZED UPON OPPORTUNITY OF JADOTVILLE INTERPARTY CONFERENCE AND READILY FORMED ALLIANCE WITH CONAKAT IN HOPE OF GAINING STRENGTH.

2 SENDWE OVERTHROW MEANS GREAT BLOW AND KABANGE ELECTION

..... 2/

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 69

TO PRESIDENCY CONCRETE AND STRONG ACHIEVEMENT, INASMUCH AS HIS TEAM IS DRAWN FROM OTHER THAN SOLELY BALUBA BUT SENDWES SUPPORTERS BEING BALUBA STILL CONSTITUTE MAJORITY.

3 BULUNDWE TOOK INITIATIVE OF CALLING JADOTVILLE CONFERENCE IN SECRET HOPE OF DEALING BLOW TO KIMBA MPA AS HE STILL IS

(STAUNCH) ^NSTAUCH CONAKAT (REMY ELLEO 56 PARA 1); IN HOPE ALSO OF ASSERTING DOMINATION OF CONAKAT AND BECAUSE CENTRAL GOVT DID NOT OBJECT TO APPARENT AIMS OF CONFERENCE.

4 AT JADOTVILLE, PRES DIUR IMMEDIATELY JOINED FORCES WITH BULUNDWE BECAUSE DIUR IS ALSO STAUNCH CONAKAT.

5 MPA SEEMS TO HAVE DETECTED MANOEUVRE AND REACTED ADVERSELY IMMEDIATELY. CONSEQUENTLY IT PUBLICLY CONDEMNED QUOTE ILLEGALITES AU KATANGA ORIENTAL UNQUOTE AND VALIDITY OF BC ALLIANCE WHICH PROVOKED BULUNDWE TO CALL MPA REACTION QUOTE POLEMIQUES STERILES UNQUOTE.

6 MPA IS NOW ATTEMPTING RAPPROCHEMENT WITH KABANGES PPCO OF NORTH KATANGA, ESPECIALLY AFTER KABANGE WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT. MPA AIM BY RAPPROCHEMENT WITH PPCO IS OF COURSE ACHIEVEMENT OF INCREASED STRENGTH FOR STRUGGLE AGAINST ALLIANCE BC. SAID STRUGGLE IS NOW OPEN.

..... 3/

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE THREE SECRET ELLEO 69

7 IN CONCLUSION MPA AND PPCO ARE NOW PITTED AGAINST BC
IN 3 KATANGESE PROVINCES. BUT PPCO AND MPA HAVE TO WAGE
UPHILL FIGHT BECAUSE CONAKAT AND BALUBAKAT HAVE INCOMPARABLY
GREATER POPULAR BASE THAN MPA AND PPCO AND HAVE IN THEIR
FAVOUR 2 PRESIDENTS, BULUNDWE AND DIUR, AND BEHIND TSHOMBE

UNQUOTE

BT

6/21/20/1820Z

MAR

64

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

SECRET

1964 MAR 21 PM 2:52
ROUTINE

SECRET
O.N.U.C.
olmt

To : Bunche, NY
From : Dorsinville, Léo
Date : 21 March 64
N° : D-142

W. C. Shaw

Weekly report for period 15 to 21 March.

LEOPOLDVILLE

1. Belgian Foreign Minister Spaak arrived Leopoldville 16 March for QUOTE working visit UNQUOTE and left for Brussels on 20th. Communique published 20th at conclusion Adoula/Spaak discussions refers to agreements reached on public debt and portfolio of ex-belgian Congo, modalities of one-billion belgian francs commercial credit and questions of technical assistance. However no solution found as yet in regard to portion of portfolio not repeat not held by Belgian Government ; disposition of entire portfolio will have to await settlement of latter point (D-129-130-132-134-140).
2. Belgian Ambassador and OIC signed exchange of letters on Kamina and Kitona bases on 20th. Belgium-Congo instruments on transfer of bases also signed on 20th by Spaak and Adoula (D-138-139).
3. Strike of Lovanium students reportedly settled 15 March with setting up of Commission of professors, students and administrators to recommend improvement of conditions.

KWILU

1. Development of situation in province reported in ONUC 994-1011-1061.
2. TIME limit of 31 March given by ANC leaflets for Kwilu dissidents to return to villages and give up illegal activities

LULUABOURG

CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION CONTINUED TO MAKE GOOD PROGRESS AND ADOPTED DRAFT ARTICLES ON PARLIAMENT ESTABLISHING BICAMERAL SYSTEM AND PROVIDING FOR POSSIBLE DELEGATION BY PARLIAMENT OF SPECIFIED POWERS TO PRESIDENT OF REPUBLIC WHO WOULD EXERCISE SUCH POWERS BY DECREE LAW REQUIRING ONLY APPROVAL OF COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. ADOPTED TEXTS ALSO PROVIDE FOR TECHNICAL LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL AND FOR A CONFERENCE OF GOVERNORS PRESIDED BY PRESIDENT OF REPUBLIC.

ELISABETHVILLE

- KOLWEZI 16/17 MARCH,
1. FORCE COMMANDER VISITED/EVILLE AND JADOTVILLE 18/19 MARCH AND AFTERNOON LULUABOURG 20 MARCH, RETURNING LEOPOLDVILLE/SAME DAY.
 2. SENDWE REGIME DEPOSED BY SPECIAL SESSION NORTH KATANGA ASSEMBLY CONVOKED BY CENTRAL GOVERNMENT SENDWE REPORTED PREPARING TO CHALLENGE LEGALITY OF THIS MOVE.
15 MARCH (D-133).
 3. ABOVE DEVELOPMENT FOLLOWED HIGHLY PUBLICIZED JADOTVILLE INTER-PARTY CONFERENCE WHICH SUCCEEDED IN FORMING ALLIANCE (NOT MERGER) OF BALUBAKAT AND CONAKAT PARTIES, I.E. TWO OUT OF TWELVE PARTIES AND TWENTY-ONE TRIBAL ASSOCIATIONS OF OLD KATANGA PROVINCE. MAIN PLANK OF ALLIANCE PLATFORM IS REUNIFICATION OF KATANGA. BALUBAKAT IS NOW SPLIT IN TWO SEMICOLON ANTI-SENDWE FACTION (PPC) SAID TO HAVE SUPPORT OF BALUBAKAT INTELLIGENTSIA AND MORE IMPORTANTLY OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. ALSO AS RESULT OF THE CONFERENCE RELATIONS BETWEEN KIMBA'S MPA AND CONAKAT SAID TO HAVE WORSENERD.
 4. SECURITY IN KATANGA URBAN CENTRES AND MAIN ROADS REMAINS SATISFACTORY.

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

ROUTINE

1964 MAR 20 PM 4:09

O. N. U. C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

20 MARCH 64

UNATIONS NEWYORK

D- 141

BUNCHE FROM DORSINVILLE

FOLLOWING CABLE RECEIVED FROM MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

CONGO BRAZZAVILLE : QUOTE RVT DU 14 MARS. GOUVERNEMENT CONGO
BRAZZAVILLE DONNE SON ACCORD PRINCIPE QU'EN CAS BESOIN URGENT SON
AEROPORT POURRAIT ETRE UTILISE SANS OBJECTION PAR AVION YUKON DE
L'AVIATION ROYALE CANADIENNE UTILISE POUR ONUC. UNQUOTE

CONFIRMATION
COPY

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

IMMEDIATE

LEOPOLOVILLE

20 MARCH 64

UNATIONS NEWYORK

D- 140

BUNCHE FROM DORSINVILLE

1964 MAR 20 PM 3:12
O. N. U. C.

FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF JOINT BELGIAN/CONGOLESE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED
TODAY 20 MARCH AT CONCLUSION OF ADOULA/SPAAK NEGOTIATIONS :

QUOTE (SEE TEXT ATTACHED) UNQUOTE

2. IN RELEASING ABOVE COMMUNIQUE TO THE PRESS ADOULA SAID : QUOTE
RESULTATS DE NOS NEGOCIATIONS ; JE SUIS HEUREUX PARCE QU'ELLES ONT
ABOUTI. ET ABOUTI SI HEUREUSEMENT QUE NOUS POUVONS ESPERER DANS NOS
RAPPORTS ENTRE NOS DEUX PAYS, PLUS D'EFFICACITE ET PLUS DE DECISION. PARA
POUR REPRENDRE UNE PHRASE DE M. SPAAK : SUBQUOTE LE CONTENTIEUX, GETTE
PUBLIQUE ET PORTEFEUILLE SE TROUVENT MAINTENANT DERRIERE LES MURS. UNSUBQUOTE.
UNQUOTE.

GLS/jg

CONFIRMATION
COPY

COMMUNIQUE CONJOINT BELGO-CONGOLAIS.

Monsieur Adoula, Premier Ministre de la République du Congo, et Monsieur Spaak, Vice-Premier Ministre et Ministre des Affaires Etrangères de Belgique, ont poursuivi à Léopoldville du 17 au 20 mars les pourparlers commencés à Bruxelles entre le 30 juillet et le 2 août 1963, relativement aux problèmes en suspens entre les deux gouvernements.

Les conversations ont été empreintes d'une grande cordialité; elles se sont poursuivies avec la volonté des deux délégations d'aboutir à des accords qui doivent permettre de resserrer encore les liens d'amitié qui unissent leurs deux pays et renforcer la politique de coopération.

Les engagements pris le 2 août 1963 ont été précisés et les négociations qui venaient d'avoir lieu ont permis d'aboutir à des accords sur les problèmes évoqués :

- 1°) Le problème de la dette publique de l'ancien Congo Belge a été réglé à la satisfaction des deux pays sur la base d'un partage forfaitaire.
- 2°) Les ministres se sont mis d'accord sur les modalités de transfert du portefeuille de l'ancien Congo Belge dont la propriété a été reconnue à la République du Congo. Ce portefeuille lui sera effectivement remis aussi rapidement que possible.
Toutefois, une solution reste à trouver en ce qui concerne les titres du portefeuille qui ne sont pas détenus par le Gouvernement belge. Une fois cette solution trouvée, l'ensemble de ces deux ordres de questions devra être approuvé par les deux gouvernements.
- 3°) Les modalités d'octroi du crédit commercial d'un milliard de francs belges proposées antérieurement au Gouvernement congolais ont été précisées.
Le Gouvernement congolais disposera incessamment des deux premières tranches de ce crédit de 250 millions de francs belges chacune.
- 4°) Les deux ministres se sont également mis d'accord sur les modalités d'application d'un crédit de 180 millions de francs belges destiné au développement des cultures extensives.
- 5°) Les deux ministres souhaitent que l'ensemble de ces décisions contribue à développer un climat susceptible de favoriser l'accroissement des investissements et l'intensification des relations économiques et commerciales.

.../...

- 6°) Un certain nombre de questions relatives à l'Assistance technique ont été évoquées. Il a été décidé de rechercher des solutions aux problèmes que posent l'ajustement de la rémunération des techniciens, le retour annuel en congé du corps enseignant et la répartition par secteurs des effectifs.
- 7°) Le Gouvernement belge a confirmé son intention d'assister le Gouvernement congolais dans la construction d'un Centre International à Léopoldville.
- 8°) Il a été convenu de réexaminer à bref délai l'accord aérien en même temps que les conventions entre Air-Congo et la Sabena.
- 9°) Les autres problèmes économiques et financiers en suspens entre les deux pays seront examinés ultérieurement dans un même esprit de cordialité et de compréhension mutuelle.

Les deux ministres se sont quittés en manifestant leur très vive satisfaction du résultat de leurs travaux; ceux-ci constituent à leurs yeux une étape particulièrement importante dans la collaboration entre les deux pays.

SECRET
2011042

OUTGOING CODE

- ROUTINE -

To : Bunche, NY
From : Dorsinville, Léo
Date : 20 March 1964
N° : D-139

Léo Dorsinville

Further my D-138.

Belgium/UUNN and Belgium/Congo transfer documents
signed this morning 20 March.

Pouching original of Belgium letter to us.

RG/dm

OUTGOING CODE

oh my
SECRET
2009102

- ROUTINE -

=====

To : Bunche, NY
From : Dorsinville, Léo
Date : 20 March 1964
N° : D-138

for Dorsinville

Belgium Ambassador and I shall sign to-day
March 20 exchange of letters between Belgium and
ONUC on Kamina and Kitona Bases. Please see
attachments to my memorandum of 17 February.

Belgium/Congo instruments on transfer of bases
will also be signed 20 March by Spaak and Adoula
without UUNN participation.

RG/dm

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

ROUTINE

LEOPOLDVILLE

20 MARCH 64

UNATIONS NEWYORK

D-137

BUNCHE FROM DORSINVILLE

ON FRONT PAGE ETOILE OF MARCH 20 REPRODUCES ARTICLE OF LA LIBRE
BELGIQUE OF 14/15 MARCH (N° 74-75) ENTITLED QUOTE L'ONU ET LES BASES
BELGES AU CONGO. FOR CONVENIENT REFERENCE, ARTICLE QUOTED BELOW :
QUOTE AU COURS DU DEBAT DES AFFAIRES ETRANGERES AU SENAT, M. SPAAK A
DECLARE A PROPOS DES FAMEUX 560 MILLIONS (ET NON 750 MILLIONS COMME ON
L'A DIT) RECLAMES PAR L'ONU POUR L'ENTRETIEN DES BASES BELGES AU CONGO,
QUE LA NOTE DE L'ONU S'APPUYAIT SUR UNE CONVENTION PASSEE PAR L'ANCIEN
GOUVERNEMENT AVEC L'ONU. M. SPAAK N'A DONNE AUCUN ECLAIRCISSEMENT SUR LA
NATURE DE CETTE CONVENTION. PARA M. EYSKENS A DECLARE A UN HEBDOMADAIRE
BRUXELLOIS, QUE JAMAIS SON GOUVERNEMENT N'AVAIT AUTORISE AUCUN DE SES
MINISTRES A SIGNER UNE CONVENTION DE L'ESPECE. PARA OU EST LA VERITE ?
PARA NOUS AVONS DEMANDE A M. WIGNY, QUI ETAIT, EN 1960, MINISTRE DES
AFFAIRES ETRANGERES, CE QU'IL EN PENSAIT. IL NOUS A DIT : SUBQUOTE LE
PROBLEME DES BASES FUT DISCUTE LORS DES NEGOCIATIONS SUR LE TRAITE D'AMITIE
ENTRE LA BELGIQUE ET LE CONGO, EN JUIN 1960. LE GOUVERNEMENT BELGE DESIRAIT
CONSERVER LES BASES, PARCE QU'ELLES REPRESENTAIENT UN ELEMENT ACTIF
CONSIDERABLE, ET AUSSI PARCE QUE LE MAINTIEN DE TROUPES BELGES AU CONGO

2 / . . .

PARAISSAIT UN ELEMENT NECESSAIRE POUR LA SECURITE DU PAYS. CES TROUPES POUVAIENT PARTICIPER A L'ENTRAINEMENT DES FORCES CONGOLAISES ET, EVENTUELLEMENT, SUR DEMANDE DU GOUVERNEMENT CONGOLAIS, CONTRIBUER A LA DEFENSE CONTRE DES ATTAQUES EXTERIEURES. PARA APRES DE LONGUES NEGOCIATIONS, IL FUT DECIDE, DANS LE TRAITE D'AMITIE, QUE LA REPRISE DES BASES PAR LE CONGO SERAIT NEGOCIEE ULTERIEUREMENT. LE TEMPS PRINCE PRESSAIT, NOUS ETIONS A LA VEILLE DE L'INDEPENDANCE. LES DEUX PRINCIPES AUXQUELS NOUS TENIONS ETAIENT AINSI ADMIS : NOTRE PROPRIETE ETAIT RECONNUE D'UNE PART, ET, D'AUTRE PART, LES TROUPES BELGES POUVAIENT CONTINUER D'OCCUPER LES BASES PENDANT UN CERTAIN TEMPS. PARA EN JUILLET-AOUT, LE CONSEIL DE SECURITE IMPOSA AU GOUVERNEMENT BELGE L'EVACUATION DES TROUPES QU'IL AVAIT ENCORE AU CONGO. A CE MOMENT, NOUS AVONS EU NOTAMMENT DEUX PREOCCUPATIONS : L'UNE ETAIT LA SECURITE DES PERSONNES. IL ETAIT EXPRESSEMENT ENTENDU QUE, MEME APRES LE DEPART DES TROUPES BELGES, LA SECURITE SERAIT ASSUREE. EN ASSUMANT LA RELEVÉ DES TROUPES BELGES, L'ONU PRENAIT L'ENGAGEMENT DE LA GARANTIR. PAR L'AUTRE PREOCCUPATION ETAIT LA SAUVEGARDE DES BASES, ELEMENT IMPORTANT DE L'ACTIF BELGE. IL FUT RECONNU PAR ECRIT QUE LA PRISE DE POSSESSION DES BASES EXIGEE PAR LE CONSEIL DE SECURITE NE PREJUGEAIT EN RIEN DE LA PROPRIETE DE CELLES-CI. ON AJOUTAIT QUE LES DEPENSES FAITES PAR L'ONU POUR LA CONSERVATION DE CES ACTIFS, SERAIENT REMBOURSEES SELON DES ARRANGEMENTS ULTERIEURS. PARA ET CECI FUT FAIT AVEC L'ACCORD DU MINISTRE DE LA DEFENSE NATIONALE. IL FAUT SE SOUVENIR QUE LA VALEUR DES BASES ETAIT ESTIMEE A PLUS DE TROIS MILLIARDS DE FB. DE PLUS, DU MATERIEL MILITAIRE Y ETAIT ENTREPOSE A CONCURRENCE DE 750 MILLIONS ENVIRON. ON NE

POUVAIT ABANDONNER PAREIL ACTIF SANS PRECAUTIONS. PARA IL EST A REMARQUER QUE, DANS LE BUDGET DE 1960, LES FRAIS D'ENTRETIEN DES BASES ETAIENT PORTES POUR UNE TRENTAINE DE MILLIONS, SOIT MOINS DE 1% DE LA VALEUR TOTALE. PARA CET ACCORD AVEC L'ONU ETAIT NECESSAIRE, L'ARRANGEMENT PARTICULIER PREVU POUR FIXER LE MONTANT EXACT DES DEPENSES N'A PAS ETE PRIS PAR LE GOUVERNEMENT PRECEDENT, ET L'ONU NE LUI A JAMAIS PRESENTE DE NOTE UNSUBQUOTE PARA SUBHEADING L'ONU MAUVAIS LOCATAIRE PARA IL APPARAIT DONC NETTEMENT QUE L'ANCIEN GOUVERNEMENT, DANS LE SOUCI DE PRESERVER L'ACTIF QUE CONSTITUAIT LES BASES, A BIEN PASSE UN ACCORD AVEC L'ONU, CONTRAIREMENT A CE QU'A DECLARE M. EYSKENS A L'HEBDOMADAIRE BRUXELLOIS. EN MEME TEMPS, RAPPELONS-LE, DU MATERIEL ETAIT VENDU AUX NATIONS UNIES POUR 250 MILLIONS DE FB. L'ANCIEN MINISTRE DES AFFAIRES ETRANGERES PARLE, POUR CE MATERIEL, D'UNE VALEUR DE 750 MILLIONS ENVIRON. IL FAUT SE SOUVENIR QU'UNE PARTIE DU MATERIEL AVAIT ETE DIRIGEE VERS LE RWANDA ET LE BURUNDI, EN JUILLET-AOUT 1960. LE RESTE FUT LIVRE A L'ONU POUR 250 MILLIONS, DONT 13 ONT ETE PAYES. PARA AUJOURD'HUI L'ONU SE COMPORTE COMME UN LOCATAIRE DE MAUVAIS GRE EN RECLAMENT 560 MILLIONS. ELLE POURRAIT, AU PLUS, RECLAMER, POUR L'ENTRETIEN DES BASES, UNE CENTAINE DE MILLIONS, SI L'ON S'EN REFERE AU COUT DES BASES EN 1960. L'ONU DEMEURE DONC LARGEMENT DEBITRICE A L'EGARD DE LA BELGIQUE, COMPTE TENU DE CE QU'ELLE NOUS DOIT PAR AILLEURS. SI ELLE A DES ENNUIS FINANCIERS, CE N'EST PAS UNE RAISON POUR ESSAYER DE SE TIRER D'AFFAIRE PAR DES COMPTES D'APOTHICAIRES. VOILA CE QUE M. SPAAK AURAIT DU DECLARER AU SENAT. UNQUOTE.

RG/ss.

ok 173
SECRET
1915002

OUTGOING CODE

-- ROUTINE --

To : Bunche, NY
From : Dorsinville, Léo
Date : 19 March 1964
N° : D- 136

Léo Dorsinville

Have received from Nashashibi photocopy of letter to him in Kiswahili with English translation. Letter purports to be answer to UN leaflets from exkatgends living in bush. Letter demands return of Tshombé and assurances that he will not be arrested. It states that exgends do not intend to fight but suggests that if fighting resumes Congo Authorities will face situation similar to that in Kwilu. Letter also complains that UN is QUOTE partial to ANC UNQUOTE. Full text being pouched.

GS/dm

SECRET
1914552

OUTGOING CODE

ROUTINE

TO: BUNCHE NEWYORK

FROM: DORSINVILLE LEOPOLDVILLE

DATE: 19 March 1964

NO: D-135

TITLE War Hymns

REFERENCE YOUR 1025 FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM
NASHASHIBI (ELLEO 67):

QUOTE EYE AGREE TO STAY ON UNTIL 30 JUNE UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE


ROUTINE

LEOPOLOVILLE

19 MARCH 64

UNATIONS NEWYORK

D-134

BUNCHE FROM DOORSINVILLE

AU COURS D'UNE CONFERENCE DE PRESSE IMPROVISEE A LA RECEPTION ORGANISEE PAR L'ASSOCIATION DES JOURNALISTES DU CONGO HIER SOIR 18 MARS A LEOPOLOVILLE, M. SPAAK A DECLARE A 2 REPRISES QU'IL AVAIT BON ESPOIR QU'UN ACCORD AVEC LE GOUVERNEMENT CONGOLAIS SERAIT ACQUIS AVANT LA FIN DE SA VISITE. PARA LE MINISTRE DES AFFAIRES ETRANGERES BELGE A INSISTE SUR LE FAIT QUE SON GOUVERNEMENT N'AVAIT PAS L'INTENTION D'OBTENIR LE MONOPOLE DE L'AIDE TECHNIQUE AU CONGO ET A AJOUTE QU'IL ETAIT QUOTE NORMAL ET SOUHAITABLE UNQUOTE QUE D'AUTRES PAYS S'INTERESSENT AU CONGO POUR LUI APPORTER LEUR AIDE. PARA EN CE QUI CONCERNE L'OPERATION DES NATIONS UNIES AU CONGO, M. SPAAK A DIT QUE LA SITUATION AVAIT EVOLUE DEPUIS 1960 ET QUE SON PAYS AVAIT APPUYE LA DEMANDE DU GOUVERNEMENT CONGOLAIS RELATIVE AU MAINTIEN DES FORCES DE L'ONU AU CONGO JUSQU'AU MOIS IL S'ENGAGEAIT PAR LA MEME A PARTICIPER AUX FRAIS DU MOINS POUR LES SIX MOIS DE 1964 DE JUIN 1964. / PARA EN CE QUI CONCERNE LES SOMMES QUI N'ONT PAS ETE PAYEES PAR LA BELGIQUE A L'ONU POUR L'OPERATION AU CONGO JUSQU'AU PREMIER JANVIER 1964, M. SPAAK A RAPPELE L'ARRET DE LA COUR INTERNATIONALE DE JUSTICE EN AJOUTANT QUE QUOTE NOUS AVONS UN GRAND RESPECT POUR LA HAUTE COUR, MAIS IL FAUT NOTER AUSSI QUE LA BELGIQUE RECLAME CERTAINES SOMMES A L'ONU UNQUOTE. M. SPAAK A DIT EN OUTRE QUE POUR REGLER CETTE MEME QUESTION, IL COMPTAIT FAIRE BIENTOT DES QUOTE PROPOSITIONS UNQUOTE AUX NATIONS UNIES.

GLS/jg

OUTGOING CODE

PRIORITY

04
18/3/1964
SECRET

TO: BUNCHE NEWYORK
FROM: DORSINVILLE LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 18 March 1964
NO: D-133

infat M. Dorsinville

ACCORDING TO AFP DESPATCH SENDWE AND HIS PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT WERE OVERTHROWN DURING EXTRAORDINARY SESSION OF ASSEMBLY WHICH HAD BEEN CALLED BY DECREE SIGNED BY MABOTI AND CHIEF OF STATE. STILL ACCORDING TO SAME DESPATCH NEW GOVERNMENT IS HEADED BY KABANGUI NUMBI FORTUNAT OF THE PARTI PROGRESSISTE CONGOLAIS.

OUTGOING CODE

ROUTINE

SECRET

TO: BUNCHE NEWYORK
FROM: DORSINVILLE LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 18 March 1964
NO: D-132

for H. J. J. J. J.

SPAAK ASKED TO SEE ME. MEETING TOOK PLACE THIS AFTERNOON 18 MARCH AND WE HAD A GENERAL TOUR D'HORIZON. HE IS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT AND EXPECTS THAT ONCE THE BELGIUM/CONGO CONTENTIEUX IS SETTLED IT WILL BE EASIER TO FOSTER BELGIAN/CONGOLESE RELATIONS IN ALL FIELDS. SPAAK ALSO TOLD ME THAT ADOULA AND MOBUTU SEEM TO BE VERY CONFIDENT ABOUT IMMEDIATE FUTURE OF THEIR COUNTRY DESPITE THE KWILU SITUATION.

CONCERNING RWANDA AND BURUNDI SPAAK SAID THAT HE HAD READ WITH INTEREST THE REPORTS ON MY MISSIONS ^{FOR} ~~THE~~ THE SECRETARY-GENERAL AND THAT HE WAS IN AGREEMENT WITH THE EVALUATION OF THE SITUATION BY THE UN AND ITS ACTIONS THERE.

NS/vj

OUTGOING CLEAR

ROUTINE

1964 MAR 17 PM 4:01
O. N. U. C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

17 March 1964

UNATIONS NEWYORK

D-131 BUNCHE FROM DORSINVILLE

FURTHER TO OUR ONUC 958 EYE TAKE IT THAT CAO'S ACTION REPORTED IN THIS CABLE WILL ENABLE YOU TO ANSWER NOTE VERBALE OF SOMALI DELEGATION OF 25 OCTOBER 1963 ADDRESSED TO SEC GEN CONCERNING DEATH OF ADAN ALI. FOR YOUR INFORMATION, AND FOR POSSIBLE USE IN CASE SOMALIS ARE INTERESTED IN FURTHER DETAILS ABOUT ADAN'S BRUTAL MURDER BY KATANGA SECESSIONIST AUTHORITIES, EYE AM FOUCHING REPORT ON OUR INVESTIGATION, WITH RELEVANT DOCUMENTARY MATERIAL WHICH GIVES COMPLETE PICTURE OF THE CASE.

~~SECRET~~

Outgoing Code

SECRET

1964 MAR 17 PM 2:57

O. N. U. C.

To : Bunche, New York
From : ~~Osorio-Tafall~~ Dorsinville, Leo
Date : 17 March 1964
Nº : ~~0000~~ D-130

mf at Dorsinville

Osorio-Tafall informs that at the request of the Prime Minister two Unations advisers, Succar, Acting Director BCE and Said, Legal Adviser will sit with the Congolese Delegation at the Congolese-Belgian Conference presently held at Leopoldville to try to reach an agreement on outstanding financial problems.

- ROUTINE -

To : Bunche, NY
From : Dorsinville, Léo
Date : 17 March 1964
N° : D-129

SPAAK ARRIVED LEOPOLDVILLE LAST NIGHT 16 MARCH. HE WAS RECEIVED BY VICE-PRIMEMINISTER MASANGU AND OFFICIALS OF FOREIGN MINISTRY. I ALSO GREETED SPAAK WHOM I HAVE KNOWN SINCE 1961. HE IS HERE AS GUEST OF CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT ON FOUR-DAY VISIT WHICH HAS BEEN TERMED A WORKING VISIT RATHER THAN AN OFFICIAL ONE.

RG/dm

OUTGOING CLEAR

1964 MAR 16 AM 10:21

O. N. U. C.

- ROUTINE -

LEOPOLDVILLE

16 March 1964

UNATIONS NEW YORK

D-128

Bunche from Dorsinville

TEXT OF JOINT COMMUNIQUE ON PRIME MINISTER'S VISIT TO
NORTH RHODESIA FROM TO 13 MARCH IS QUOTED BELOW:

Quote ... (see attached text) Unquote.

CONFIRMATION
COPY

RG/dm

PUBLIÉ À L'ISSUE DE LA VISITE OFFICIELLE DU S.R. CYRILLE

ADJUA, PREMIER MINISTRE DU CONGO, EN RHODÉSIE DU NORD;

LE 10-13 MARS, 1964

QUOTE

1. Durant la visite du Premier Ministre Congolais, les deux Premiers Ministres ont renoué leurs relations cordiales et amicales. Ils ont tenu une série de séances de travail au cours desquelles ils ont examiné les différents aspects des problèmes Pan Africains et autres. Les Ministres intéressés les assistaient dans ces entretiens.

2. Un certain nombre de propositions ont été faites dans le but de promouvoir ou d'améliorer les relations commerciales et consulaires entre les deux pays. Ces propositions ont trait plus particulièrement aux mesures concernant l'expansion du commerce entre les deux pays par la modification des modalités des opérations du Conseil Monétaire de la République du Congo. La question de l'amélioration des communications a été également abordée et fera l'objet d'un examen attentif et détaillé des deux gouvernements. Il a été convenu que le premier pas important dans la concrétisation de ces suggestions sera l'établissement d'une mission congolaise à Lusaka, au cours des prochains mois.

3. Les deux Premiers Ministres ont passé en revue la situation à la frontière de la Rhodésie du Nord et du Congo, et plus particulièrement la sécurité intérieure des deux pays dans l'éventualité du renouvellement de l'activité des gendarmes et des mercenaires du Katanga. Les deux premiers Ministres ont convenu de l'importance de prendre des mesures conjointes en vue de faire face à pareille éventualité. Ils ont également convenu que les autorités responsables du maintien de l'ordre et de la loi, au Congo et en Rhodésie du Nord, seront appelées à faire des recommandations communes pour intensifier le contrôle de la frontière séparant leur deux pays, afin d'empêcher toute infiltration qui pourrait menacer la sécurité de l'un des deux.

4. Le Premier Ministre de Rhodésie du Nord a saisi l'occasion de ces séances de travail pour assurer le Premier Ministre du Congo que son Gouvernement tolérera en aucune circonstance des infiltrations illégales sur son territoire et qu'il emploiera, dans la mesure des moyens à sa disposition, toute sa vigilance à cette fin. Il affirme ainsi sa volonté de respecter la souveraineté du Gouvernement Central sur toute l'étendue de la République du Congo. Le Premier Ministre de Rhodésie du Nord a également réitéré sa conviction que la sécurité et l'intégrité territoriale d'un voisin aussi important que le Congo est d'un intérêt vital pour son pays.

5. Le Premier Ministre du Congo a exprimé sa satisfaction devant ces déclarations et a émis le vœu de voir s'intensifier les liens et la coopération entre les deux pays.

Signature

Kenneth KALIBA

Cyrille ADJUA

Lusaka, le 13 mars, 1964

UNQUOTE

OUTGOING CLEAR

- ROUTINE -

LEOPOLDVILLE

16 March 1964

UNATIONS NEW YORK

D-128

Bunche from Dorsinville

TEXT OF JOINT COMMUNIQUE ON PRIME MINISTER'S VISIT TO
NORTH RHODESIA FROM TO 13 MARCH IS QUOTED BELOW:

Quote ... (see attached text) Unquote.

RG/dm

OUTGOING CODE

ROUTINE

TO: BUNCHE NEWYORK
FROM: DORSINVILLE LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 15 March 1964
NO: D-127

OK PM
SECRET
151362

info H. Morris

GEORGE SHERRY HAVING JOINED MY OFFICE I AM AUTHORISING
GORGE, IF YOU SO APPROVE, TO TAKE TWO WEEKS' HOME LEAVE AS FROM
21 MARCH. IF EVERYTHING QUIET HERE AT END OF HIS LEAVE IT MIGHT
BE EXTENDED BY ONE WEEK.

PLEASE CONFIRM.

OUTGOING CODE

To : Bunche, NY
From : Dorsinville, Léo
Date : 14 March 1964
N° : D-126

Mar 17/1964 - ROUTINE -

SECRET
14c/12852

Weekly report for period 8 to 14 March.

LEOPOLDVILLE

1. Prime Minister Adoula returned to Leopoldville from Tunis and Paris on 8 March. On 10 March he left for visit to Northern Rhodesia and arrived back in Leopoldville on 13 March.
2. A strike was called by Lovanium's students' association on 9 March. The faculties of the University have been closed all week (see memorandum of 11 March).

KWILU

Description of situation in province was reported in ONUC 914, 926, 956 and 966.

It has been decided to bring the families of UNESCO teachers out of Kikwit on account of uneasy feeling prevalent amongst them (see D-120).

LULUABOURG

Work of Constitutional Commission continues to progress well. Commission adopted draft articles advocating

.../...

SECRET

- 2 -

.../...

presidential-type regime (see D-122).

ELISABETHVILLE

Congress of Katangese political parties at Jadotville led to an alliance of Atcar, Balubakat and Conakat parties known under the initials ABC (D-123).

Prime Minister Adoula stopped at Eville on his way to and from Lusaka, on 10 and 13 March respectively. Bulundwe and Adoula delivered speeches. President Katanga Oriental paid tribute in his speech to cooperation received from ONUC Kolwezi.

Air dropping of leaflets still being carried on. No indications as to effect of operation.

KOLWEZI

Activities of exkatgendarmes around Dilolo and Texeira in Angola are reported by Belgian Acting Consul (D-124).

GENERAL SITUATION IN SOUTH KATANGA.

Security in urban centres and main roads remain satisfactory.

RG/dm