

UNAMIR

SITREP - MILOB GPHQ TO FHQ

1 JAN - 28 MAR 1995

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ORIGINAL ORDER

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EL/WG JUNE 2009

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1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 28 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 272300B MAR TO 282300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF RPA CHECK-POINTS AT NYACIONGA (GR 0994), GIKINGO (GR 0589), KABUYE (GR 0791) AND MASARO (GR 0699).

(2) SECTOR 3 REPORTED HEARING SHOTS FROM RPA GENERAL AREA IN KIBUYE AT 272200 AND AT 280130 HRS. RPA LATER CLAIMED THEY FIRED WARNING SHOTS TO SCARE AWAY SOME CATTLE THIEVES. NO CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED. IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, THE TECHNICAL TEAM SENT TO THE SECTOR TO SET UP A NEW REPEATER FOR CH 13 ON MOUNT KARONGI WAS REFUSED ACCESS DESPITE EARLIER ARRANGEMENTS WITH ALL LOCAL AUTHORITIES. THE RPA REFUSED TO HELP THE OPS OFFICER FIND THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER AND WERE UNCOOPERATIVE.

(3) SECTOR 5 REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS AMBUSHED A GROUP WHICH WAS TRYING TO EXFILTRATE NEAR KABATWA SECTOR IN MUTURA COMMUNE (GR 3223) IN THE NIGHT OF 26/27 MAR 95. IN THE EXCHANGE OF FIRE THAT ENSUED, ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED AND EVACUATED TO KIGALI. CASUALTIES ON THE OTHER SIDE WERE UNKNOWN.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

UN RESTRICTED

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO GATUNA (GR 0143), NYAGATARE (GR 3550), GAKUBO (GR 9932) AND CYUMBA (GR 9434).

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN RUKUMO (GR 0825), KABUYE (GR 0791) AND MASARO (GR 0698). SITUATION IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE SRSG, ACCOMPANIED BY THE POLITICAL ASSISTANT AND THE DCMO VISITED THE SECTOR TODAY. THE TEAM WAS FIRST BRIEFED AT RILIMA BY THE SUB-SECTOR COMMANDER AND THEN AT KIBUNGO BY THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF GHANBATT AND THE MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM RILIMA TO GASHORA (GR 2655) AND RUTETE (GR2242). THE SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN SAKE (GR 4354) AND MUGESERA (GR 4764). MILOBS WERE DENIED PASSAGE BEYOND MUGESERA TO BICUMBI (GR 3876) BY THE RPA. PATROLS RECEIVED REPORTS THAT ALL THE YOUNG MEN IN KABERANGWE VILLAGE (GR 5270) HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA. THEY WERE MOSTLY PICKED AT NIGHT AND THEY ARE ALLEGED TO DISAPPEAR THEREAFTER.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED FROM KIBUNGO TO KIREHE (GR 7250), RWANTERU (GR 7948), RUKIRA (GR 6658) RUGARAMA (GR 7463) AND SURROUNDING AREAS. SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS ALSO REPORTED CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE

(1) THE TENSE SITUATION REPORTED YESTERDAY CONTINUED. THERE WAS STILL RELATIVE CALM IN THE REST OF THE SECTOR. IN THE EASTERN COMMUNES OF GITARAMA, MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS OF A RECENT HUTU MASS GRAVE AT NTONGWE COMMUNE AT GR 9150. MILOBS ARE TO INVESTIGATE.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS IN RUNDA COMMUNE ON ALLEGED ETHNIC PROBLEMS. MILOBS SPOKE TO MANY PRIESTS IN THE AREA BUT COULD NOT OBTAIN MUCH INFORMATION. MILOBS WILL CONTINUE TO MONITOR THE SITUATION IN THE AREA.

(3) MILOBS ALSO INVESTIGATED REPORTS FROM UNHCR ABOUT UNJUSTIFIED ARRESTS AND BEATINGS IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE. THREE SUSPECTED INTERHAMWE HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND ARE BEING DETAINED. THE RPA THEN BEAT THE CONSEILLER FOR FAILING TO FORCE ENTRY INTO A HOUSE THEY BELIEVED WAS A REFUGE FOR THREE OTHERS.

(4) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED ENGR RECCE TEAMS TO BRIDGES AT GASEKE (GR 5875), NYANGE (GR 5575) AND KIBANDA (GR 5475).

(5) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO MARA (GR 2068) WHERE MILOBS SPOKE TO THE NEW BOURGMESTRE. THEY ALSO SAW AN RPA LOCAL COMMANDER ADDRESSING A CROWD OF ABOUT 100 PERSONS ON THE SUBJECT OF RECONCILIATION.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS WENT TO MURAMBI DPC (GR 3528), REMERA (GR 4289), AKABUGA (GR 4988), KAMANA (GR 5196) AND MUNINI (GR 4899) AS PART OF OPS

UN RESTRICTED

RETOUR AND RUBY. SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE

(1) THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CANCELLED ROUTINE PATROLS DUE TO LACK OF FUEL (GASOLINE) IN THEIR LOCATION. ONE PATROL WENT TO KANYARU-HAUTE (GR 6391) AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR STILL REMAINED TENSE. RUMOURS STILL POINT AT SOME PLANNED INCIDENTS ON 6 APR 95.

(2) MILOBS COULD NOT CARRY OUT PATROLS DUE TO LACK OF VEHICLES. ADMIN ACTIVITIES WERE CARRIED OUT.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GISENYI, KAMANA (GR 2913), KARAMBO (GR 3309) AND SURROUNDING AREAS.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO BIGOGWE (GR 3520), KAREBA (GR 4023) AND KORA (GR 3821). PATROLS INVESTIGATED THE FIRING AT KAREBA IN THE NIGHT OF 26/27 MAR 95. THE FIRING CAME FROM A GROUP OF PEOPLE WHO WANTED TO FORCE ENTRY INTO A HOUSE.

UN RESTRICTED

(4) OTHER PATROLS WENT TO NYARATOVU (GR 7718), TARE (GR 9109) AND SHYORONGI (GR 9894). AREAS PATROLLED WERE CALM.

(5) MILOBS/HUMAN RIGHTS/CIVPOL ESCORTED A TEAM OF RWANDESE MINISTERS INCLUDING THE MINISTER OF INTERIOR TO THE SITE OF THE KILLING IN THE NIGHT OF 24/25 MAR 95 AT RUBAVU. THE TEAM SPENT ABOUT 3 x HOURS DISCUSSING THE KILLING WITH RPA AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN KACYIRU, BUTAMWA AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN THESE COMMUNES.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION AT KIA REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) UNAMIR	- 9
(b) COMMERCIAL	- 4
(c) OTHERS	- 5

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. TOTAL OF 98 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE DPCS IN SECTOR 4A DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) KIBEHO	- 87.
(2) NDAGO	- 11.
	6

UN RESTRICTED

b. SECTOR 2 REPORTED THAT PAM TODAY DISTRIBUTED FOOD IN KIGERAMA COMMUNE.

c. SECTOR 5 REPORTED AN ORGANISED MOVE OF 79 RETURNEES FROM KATALE AND KIHANDO CAMPS TO GISENYI TODAY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 3 MILOBS MET THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE TO DISCUSS USE OF OFFICE SPACE BY UNAMIR. THE PREFECT TENTATIVELY OFFERED SPACE IN THE PREFECTURE BUILDING. THIS IS TO BE CONFIRMED LATER.

b. SECTOR 4B REPORTED THAT THE BUTARE UNIVERSITY WILL BE OPENED FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR ON 02 APR 95.

6. LOGISTICS. THERE WERE REPORTS OF SHORTAGE OF GASOLINE IN BUTARE WHICH SERVES MILOB SECTORS NEAR THAT LOCATION.

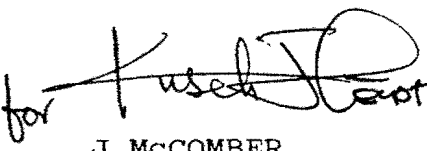
7. MISC. NTR.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) AREAS	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	28	NTR
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
BURUNDI	15	15

UN RESTRICTED

(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	11 (27/3/95)	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	(i) UGANDA	8	NIL
	(ii) ZAIRE	243	NIL

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 20 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 192300B MAR TO 202300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

b. MILITARY

Seen 22/03/95
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(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT THREE SPANISH PRIESTS WHO VISITED THEIR SECTOR HQ TODAY, CONFIRMED THE VARIOUS REPORTS OF ARREST IN TABA AND RUNDA COMMUNES BY THE RPA. THE PRIEST CAME FROM GIHARA PARISH AND THEY SAID LOCALS WERE NO LONGER SLEEPING IN THEIR HOUSES AT NIGHT. THEY ALSO EXPRESSED THAT THEY WERE AFRAID OF THEIR OWN SECURITY.

(b) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS AT ISHARA PENINSULA NOTICED TWO APPROACHING BOATS AT 0100 HRS(LT) ON 20 MAR 95. THE RPA FIRED ON THE BOATS AND THE OCCUPANTS RETURNED FIRE. IT WAS FELT THAT AT LEAST ONE LMG WAS MOUNTED ON THE BOAT. NO INJURIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED.

(2) FRGF. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C WERE INFORMED OF FOUR ARMED ROBBERY CASES IN NYAMASHEKE AREA IN THE NIGHT 19/20 MAR 95 BETWEEN 2230 HRS AND 0200HRS. THESE WERE CARRIED OUT BY SEVEN PERSONS IN UNIFORM AND ABOUT THIRTY OTHERS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WHO WERE USED TO CARRY STOLEN GOODS. ALLEGEDLY, THIS WAS DONE BY FRGF FROM IJVI ISLAND. THE INCIDENTS TOOK PLACE IN AN AREA ABOUT 500 METRES FROM THE RESIDENCE OF THE RPA COMMANDER IN THE AREA. LARGE QUANTITIES OF FOODSTUFFS AND MANY HOUSEHOLD ITEMS WERE CARRIED AWAY BY THE ROBBERS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO KAGITUMBA
(GR 5184), MATIMBA (GR 4874), NYAGATARE
(GR 3550) AND GAKONI (GR 4601) IN MURAMBI COMMUNE.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO KIBALI
(GR 0626), BUYOGA (GR 0113), NGARAMA (GR 2628)
AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE SITUATION IN AREAS
PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS FROM RILIMA PATROLLED GASHORA (GR 2655),
RUTETE (GR 2242), NGENDA (GR 0644) AND KANANZI

(GR 0963). THEY MET WITH THE BOURGMESTRES OF KAZENZE
AND NGENDA. THEY ALSO VISITED THE REFUGEE CAMP AT
KARAMA (GR 2849).

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN KABUCA
(GR 2581), RUGENDA (GR 2784), MUREHE (GR 3178)
AND BICUMBI (GR 3874). OTHER PATROLS WENT FROM
KIBUNGO TO KIREHE (GR 7250), NYARUTUNGA
(GR 8461), RUGARAMA (GR 7463) AND SURROUNDING
AREAS. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING
THE PERIOD. MILOBS RECEIVED SEVERAL REPORTS OF MASS
ARRESTS BY RPA. THE SPATE OF ARREST IN THIS SECTOR IS
BECOMING ALARMING SINCE MOST REPORTS HAVE BEEN
CONFIRMED BY MILOBS AND OTHER ORGANISATIONS.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (GR 3278), RUNYINYA (GR 6012) AND MUSUGA (GR 8425). SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS CALM BUT FOR THE REPORTED ARRESTS.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IDPS AND MONITORED OP RETOUR AT GISUNZU (GR 4117), KIBEHO (GR 5107), NDAGO (GR 5202) AND KAMANA (GR 5196).

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT TO RUNYOMYBI AS PART OF OP RUBY. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE INCOMING SECTOR COMMANDER TOURED THE NORTHERN COMMUNES OF KIVUMU AND RUTSIRO TODAY.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN FEW AREAS BECAUSE TRANSPORT WAS PROVIDED TO LOCAL OFFICIALS FOR CONVEYANCE OF EXAM PAPERS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. BANDITRY WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN KABATWA (GR 2733). THEY WERE INFORMED THAT THERE WAS NO CONCENTRATION OF ORPHANS IN THE AREA. HOWEVER, ABOUT 100 ORPHANS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED BY INDIVIDUALS.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE. PATROLS WERE SHOWN 3x EOD IN THE VICINITY OF BUMBOGO PRIMARY SCHOOL (GR 1691). THE BOMBS HAVE BEEN CLEARLY MARKED AND FEO WILL BE INFORMED. GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS CALM.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES AT THE KARAMA REFUGEE CAMP HAD GONE UP TO 597.

b. MILOBS IN SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT ABOUT 25 PERSONS, (MAINLY WOMEN WHOSE HUSBANDS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED, A FEW MEN AND CHILDREN) FROM RUNDA COMMUNE CAME TO THE SECTOR HQ

UN RESTRICTED

ASKING FOR PROTECTION. HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TOOK OVER THE CASE AND TRIED TO ARRANGE A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA BUT FAILED. ALSO, INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM LOCALS INDICATED THAT A GOOD NUMBER OF IDP'S WERE RETURNING TO KIBEHO CAMP FOR FEAR OF ARREST.

c. SECTOR 4A REPORTED THAT THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN AT THE RUTSIRO ORPHANAGE HAD GONE UP TO 74. THE ORPHANAGE IS IN DIRE NEED OF MATTRESSES AND BLANKETS.

d. A TOTAL OF 190 IDP'S WERE EVACUATED FROM CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) KIBEHO	- 177
(2) GISUNZU	- 4
(3) NYAMIGINA	- 2
(4) GIKONGORO	- 7

CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORT AND ASSISTED LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO CONVEY EXAMINATION PAPERS TO VARIOUS PART OF THE COUNTRY.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC THE PROVISION OF TRANSPORT TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES LIMITED MILOB PATROLS IN VARIOUS SECTORS DUE TO LIMITED NUMBER OF VEHICLES.

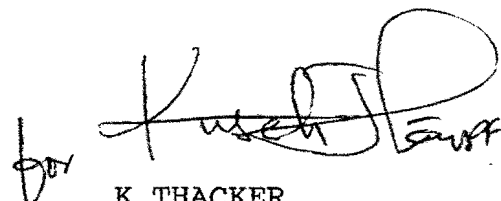
a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	05 (GATUNA) (19/3/95) 3,178 PERSONS 2,216 CATTLE (KAGITUMBA 15-19/3/95)	NIL

(b) SECTOR 2

UN RESTRICTED

(i)	TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
(ii)	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
(i)	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(ii)	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
(i)	UGANDA	05	NIL
(ii)	ZAIRE	337	NIL



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 10 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 092300B MAR TO 102300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA), REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA IN THEIR SECTOR CONTINUE TO BE SERIOUSLY ENGAGED IN INTIMIDATION AND ARRESTS. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS REACHED THE MILOBS THAT MOST OF THE LOCALS ARE SLEEPING IN THE FIELDS FOR FEAR OF ARREST AND THAT SOME RECENT KILLINGS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT.

(b) RPA IN SECTOR 4C TODAY ARRESTED THE SOUS-PREFECT OF CYANGUGU AND FOR THE SECOND TIME AN IPJ (INSPECTEUR POLICIER JUDICIAL) OF KIRAMBO. THE IPJ HAD BEEN IN CUSTODY FOR ABOUT 3 WEEKS SINCE 12 FEB 95 AND WAS RELEASED ABOUT A WEEK AGO. BOTH ARE HELD ON CHARGES OF INVOLVEMENT IN THE GENOCIDE.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM BYUMBA TO RUKUMO (GR 1220) AND RUTARE (GR 1908). PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO OTHER AREAS IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING MUVUMBA (GR 2574), KIZIGURU (GR 4304) AND NYAGATARE (GR 3550). THE SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

UN RESTRICTED

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE SECTOR COMMANDER HELD A MEETING WITH THE RPA BN COMMANDER IN KIBUNGO. DETAILS TO BE FORWARDED LATER.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED SAKA (GR 4354) AND MUGESERA (GR 4764). PATROL INVESTIGATED THE ARREST OF ONE MR NZARAMBA PHEMAS. ARREST WAS CARRIED OUT BY THE RPA ON 08 MAR 95 AT KAREMBO (GR 4869). THE BOURGMESTRE DENIED THE ALLEGATION. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE MAN IS NOT KNOWN AND HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED ACCORDINGLY.

(4) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR SECTOR. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MANY ARRESTS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT IN THE SECTOR.

(2) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL WAS SENT TO NTOMGWE (GR 9056) TO FINISH AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE ARREST OF FAMILY MEMBERS OF A UNAMIR EMPLOYEE. THE PATROL WAS INFORMED THAT FOOD DISTRIBUTION WAS NOW IN THE HANDS OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES, WHO, DESPITE SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES, DISTRIBUTE INSUFFICIENT QUANTITIES AND SKIM OFF TOO MUCH FOR THEIR FRIENDS AND RELATIVES.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO KANYAYU-HAUTE AND NIAKZU COMMUNE WHERE MANY EMPTY HOUSES WERE OBSERVED. THE PATROL REPORTED THAT THE BRIDGE LINKING MARABA AND GISHIMVU ROAD (GR 8099) IS IMPASSABLE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM

DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO THE DPCS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDER POSTS. THE SECURITY SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN THESE AREAS.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED PATROLS TO BWAKIRA COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE SITUATION AND CARRY OUT ROAD RECCE. THEY REPORTED THAT THE ROAD KIGARAMA (GR 3760) - KAG NGA IS ALMOST IMPASSABLE IN BAD WEATHER. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM BUT STILL TENSE. THE SOUS-PREFECT WAS ARRESTED BY THE OC OF THE GENDARMERIE TODAY. A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT REVEALED HIS ANGER AND UNCERTAINTY ABOUT RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE PREFECTURE.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. THE SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS AND A HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INVESTIGATED THE TORTURE OF FOUR LOCALS IN GICYE (GR 4913).

UN RESTRICTED

(3) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN RUHENGARI, NYARUTOVU (GR 7718), TARE (GR 9109) AND SHYORONGI (GR 9894). THEY LIAISED WITH NGO'S ENROUTE. SECURITY SITUATION IN THOSE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(4) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO THE GIFUMBA AREA (GR 5243) AND THE ZAIREAN BORDER (GR 5446) TO CHECK ON THE SECURITY SITUATION AND TO MONITOR THE INFLOW OF RETURNEES THROUGH THE BIRUNGA (GR 4120) PASSES.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN BUTAMWA, KICUKIRO AND RUBUNGO COMMUNES. IN KICUKIRO COMMUNE, LOCAL AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO TALK TO MILOBS AS THEY COULD NOT PROVIDE A LETTER OF ASSISTANCE THE AUTHORITIES DEMANDED SOME WEEKS BACK. THE MILOBS ALSO ASSISTED THE AUSTRALIAN MINE CLEARING TEAM TO SUCCESSFULLY REMOVE 13 X EOD. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED AN OUTBREAK OF MEASLES IN KIZIGURU AND NYAGATARE. MEANWHILE NPA DOCTORS HAVE STARTED A VACCINATION CAMPAIGN IN MATIMBA.

b. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND TEACHING AIDS IN SAKE AND MUGESERA. THEY ALSO REPORTED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD RECEIVED FROM GERMAN AGRO ACTION IN KIGERAMA TODAY.

UN RESTRICTED

c. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 93 RETURNEES FROM KATALE CAMP TO GISENYI.

d. A MEETING WAS HELD AT GISENYI TODAY TO DECIDE ON MODALITIES OF INCREASING THE REPATRIATION FIGURES FROM THE CAMPS IN GOMA. IT WAS ATTENDED BY REPS OF UNHCR, IOM, UNAMIR AND NGO'S FROM GOMA.

e. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4B REPORTED THE SPREAD OF RABIES IN THEIR SECTOR. REPORTEDLY ONE PERSON DIED IN GITESI COMMUNE FROM THE DISEASE. RPA HAS BEEN GIVEN ORDERS TO SHOOT UNATTENDED DOGS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BOURGMESTRE OF NYAMIYAGA (GR 1614), ASSISTED BY RPA SOLDIERS, HELD A MEETING TODAY WITH THE LOCALS TO DISCUSS CURRENT SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA. HE REFERRED TO THE GRENADE THROWING INCIDENT IN NIBATT AND THE ARREST OF TWO PERSONS FROM KIGALI WHO WERE FOUND ROAMING IN THE SECTOR.

b. THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE TODAY HELD A MEETING WITH CO SENBATT TO NORMALISE RELATIONS WHICH WERE SEVERED AFTER YESTERDAY'S RELEASE OF 12 WOMEN AND 2 CHILDREN.

c. THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU TODAY CHAIRED A MEETING WITH NGO'S, UNAMIR AND MILOB HAC. SEVERAL RPA AND GENDARMES WERE PRESENT ALTHOUGH THEY SEEMED TO BE SUPERVISING THE PREFECT RATHER THAN TAKE PART IN THE MEETING ITSELF.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

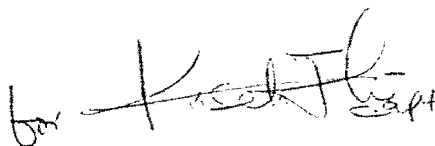
7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		

UN RESTRICTED

UGANDA	2 (09 MAR)	NTR
	(FOR GATUNA ONLY)	
	2,315 (1,905 CATTLE)	
	(KAGITUMBA-07-09 MAR)	
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
(i) TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
UGANDA	15	NIL
ZAIRE	188	NIL

for 

K THACKER
Maj
A/SOO

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 12 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 112300B MAR TO 122300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 4A MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA ARRESTED SOME 3 x LOCALS IN NSHILI (GR 3996) ON CHARGES OF SPREADING RUMOURS.

(b) MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT THEY HAD OBSERVED MANY NEW RPA VEHICLES IN THEIR SECTOR WHICH HAVE JUST BEEN PAINTED. THEY ALSO INCLUDED THAT A LOT OF APPOINTMENTS HAD CHANGED OVER THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

(c) A REPORT FROM SECTOR 3 MILOBS INDICATED THAT RPA 101 BN AT RUHANGO (GR 7754) WAS MOVING TO CYANGUGU LEAVING BEHIND ONE COMPANY. THEIR PLACE IS TO BE TAKEN OVER BY 31 BN BASED IN GITARAMA.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN BYUMBA, GATUNA AND OUTLYING AREAS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOB PATROLS WERE SENT TO NGENDA AND LIAISED WITH GHANBATT TROOPS DEPLOYED THERE.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN SAKE (GR 4354), MUGESERA (GR 4764) AND BIRENGA (GR 5959). SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MUSHUBATI (GR 3270), BULINGA (GR 6679) AND KAMONY (GR 8977). THEY REPORTED THERE WERE 25 AND 15 PRISONERS IN MUSHUBATI AND BULINGA RESPECTIVELY. ALSO AT KAMONY IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE, SEVERAL ARRESTS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT AND LOCALS EXPRESSED THEIR WILLINGNESS TO GO BACK TO DPC'S OR FLEE THE COUNTRY AS REFUGEES INTO NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES. THEY ALSO REPORTED THE ARREST OF TWO FEMALE STUDENTS WHO ACTED AS WITNESSES TO ESTABLISH THE INNOCENCE OF SOME PERSONS ARRESTED A FEW DAYS EARLIER. MILOBS ARE TAKING UP THE MATTER WITH THE RPA BDE COMMANDER AT SECTOR COMMANDER LEVEL.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO KANYAMU-HAUTE AND RUNYINA COMMUNE. THE SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) THE SECTOR COMMANDER VISITED ZAMBATT TAC HQ TO LIAISE WITH THE CO ON MATTERS PERTAINING TO THE SECURITY PLAN IN THE SECTOR.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED MUKO COMMUNE (GR 3742) WITH TWO NEW MILOBS FOR ORIENTATION TRAINING.

(4) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO DPC'S AND BORDER POSTS AS PART OF OPS RUBY AND RETOUR. AT RWAMIKO, MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE ARREST OF THE BOURGMESTRE ON 26 DEC 94. ALL THE LOCALS KNEW OF THIS ARREST BUT NOTHING WORTHWHILE WAS OBTAINED.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED PATROLS IN KIBUYE TOWNSHIP AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

(3) GENERAL EQUIPMENT CHECK WAS CARRIED OUT.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY TENSE. IT WAS CONFIRMED TO MILOBS THAT THE BOURGMESTRE OF CYIMBOGO HAD FLED TO BAKAVU WITH HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED AN AUSMED TEAM AND UNHCR PERSONNEL TO THE RECEPTION CENTRES IN THEIR SECTOR. AFTER INSPECTION, THE TEAM FOUND OUT THAT SANITATION IN THE CENTRES WAS VERY POOR. THEY RECOMMENDED THE DIGGING OF PIT LATRINES TO HELP SAVE THE SITUATION OF OVERFLOWING SEPTIC TANKS.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN GISENYI TOWNSHIP. PATROLS INVESTIGATED AN UNUSUAL GATHERING OF RPA SOLDIERS AROUND THE MERIDIEN HOTEL. IT WAS FOUND OUT THAT THEY WERE PROVIDING SECURITY FOR THE VICE-PRESIDENT WHO WAS LODGING THERE.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS STOOD BY AS A READY REACTION PATROLS. NO INCIDENT WAS RECORDED DURING THE PERIOD.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR

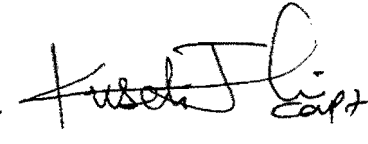
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT ABOUT 200 LOCALS, MAINLY WOMEN, WERE DENIED VISIT TO BUTARE PRISON. THEY WERE CARRYING FOOD AND MEDICINE FOR THEIR RELATIVES.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	18 (GATUNA ONLY)	NIL
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRES	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
	ZAIRE	85	NIL

for 
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1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 14 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 132300B MAR TO 142300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT THE RPA BN COMMANDER IN GITARAMA VISITED THEIR HQ AT 1830 HRS ON 13 MAR 95. ALSO, A TOTAL OF 9xAK47 RIFLES WERE CONFISCATED BY THE RPA AFTER YESTERDAY'S CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATIONS. THE NUMBER OF THOSE ARRESTED IS BEING ASCERTAINED.

(b) MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT APART FROM THE ARREST OF THE DIRECTOR OF GISAKURA TEA FACTORY, ALSO ARRESTED WERE THE DIRECTOR OF L'ECOLE SECONDAIRE AGRICULTURE VERTENAIRE AND THE REPRESENTANT DE I.S.A.R IN INTENDEZI. THEY ALSO CONFIRMED THAT THE SHOOTING BY RPA REPORTED ON 24 FEB 95 NEAR THE ORPHANAGE IN KAMAMBE RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF 12 PERSONS FROM NKOMBO ISLAND. THE RPA HAD EARLIER DENIED ANY ENGAGEMENT.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN BYUMBA, MURORE
(GR 0236), CYUMBA (GR 9434) AND GAKUBO
(GR 9932).

UN RESTRICTED

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED FROM NGARAMA
(GR 2628) TO MURAMBI (GR 4601).

(4) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS WITH NEW CIVPOL TO
RUKOMO (GR 1220), RUTARE (GR 1908), GITI
(GR 2302) AND LAC MUHAZI (GR 2696). SITUATION IN
AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLLED GASHORA (GR 2655), SAKE (GR
4354), RUTETE (GR 2242), MUGESERA (GR 4764),
BIRENGA (GR 5959), KIGERAMA (GR 6170) AND
KABORONDO (GR 6177). SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED
WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) PATROLS ALSO INVESTIGATED THE BEATINGS IN
KABUKUBA (GR 2069) REPORTED YESTERDAY. THE BEATINGS
WERE CONFIRMED. MILOBS VISITED THE VICTIM AND FOUND
HIM IN GOOD CONDITION. LOCAL AUTHORITIES PROMISED TO
INVESTIGATE THE MATTER FURTHER.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING
THE PERIOD.

(2) THE SECTOR COMMANDER AND HUMANITARIAN OFFICER
RECEIVED, BRIEFED AND ACCOMPANIED WORLD BANK OFFICIALS
VISITING GITARAMA. THE TEAM VISITED THE GITARAMA
PREFECTURE OFFICES AND WAS BRIEFED BY THE PREFECT.

UN RESTRICTED

THEY ALSO VISITED LUTHERAN WORLD FEDERATION, CARE INTERNATIONAL AND SHYOGWE ORPHANAGE.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO MASANGO
(GR 6254) AND MURAMA (GR 6749) COMMUNES. THE

3

SECURITY SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS CALM. MILOBS CONFIRMED THAT NGO ACTIVITIES IN THESE COMMUNES HAD STOPPED. ICRC AND ADRA HAVE CEASED THEIR OPERATIONS AND CRS WILL CEASE OPERATIONS AT THE END OF THIS MONTH.

(4) A JOINT MILOB/ HUMAN RIGHTS/ CIVPOL TEAM VISITED GITARAMA PRISON AND MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (GR 8273). MILOBS REPORTED 5,581 PRISONERS WERE IN THE GITARAMA PRISON INCLUDING 63 CHILDREN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 9 AND 18. SINCE 08 MAR 95 TO DATE, 13 OF THEM HAVE DIED AND WERE BURIED IN MASS GRAVES LOCATED BEHIND THE PRISON. TODAY, 30 NEW PRISONERS CHARGE WITH GENOCIDE WERE BROUGHT TO THE PRISON FROM RUTOBWE (GR 7781). PRISON OFFICIALS GIVE INFORMATION ON PRISONERS TO FAMILY MEMBERS ONLY, ON EVERY WEDNESDAY. MILOBS REPORTED THE PRISON CONTINUED TO BE SERIOUSLY OVERCROWDED AND CONDITIONS GETTING WORSE.

(5) MILOBS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KIGOMA
(GR 7649) AND MUGUSA (GR 8425) COMMUNES. ANOTHER PATROL WENT TO KANYARU-HAUTE. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THESE AREAS. TEAM OBSERVED TRAINING OF COMMUNAL POLICE IN KIGOMA. AT MUSUGA, THE TEAM , ACCOMPANIED BY RPA LO WAS DENIED ENTRY DUE TO UNAVAILABILITY OF OFFICIAL PERMISSION FROM THE PREFECT OF BUTARE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

4

UN RESTRICTED

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO KIBEHO (GR 5107), KAMANA (GR 5196) AND NDAGO (GR 5202) AS PART OF OP RETOUR. OTHER MILOB PATROLS WENT TO REMERA

(GR 4289) AND MUNINI (GR4899) AS PART OF OP RUBY. PATROLS COULD NOT REACH AKABUGA (GR 4958) DUE TO BAD ROAD CONDITIONS.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED GIKONGORO AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED PATROLS IN KIBUYE TOWNSHIP AND WERE INFORMED OF THE LANDING OF SOME RETURNEES BY BOAT FROM IJWE ISLAND ON 10 MAR 95. MILOB HUMANITARIAN OFFICER AND A UNHCR REP WENT FOR MORE INFORMATION ON THIS SUBJECT.

(3) ONE MILOB TEAM WAS SENT ON INTER SECTOR PATROLS TO GITARAMA AND HAD NOT RETURNED AT THE TIME OF THIS REPORT. DETAILS WOULD BE FORWARDED LATER.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY TENSE.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) A JOINT PATROL WITH HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE AREA OF ISHARA. THE SITUATION THERE WAS CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED ROUTE GISENYI- BIGOGWE (GR 3520)- NKULI (GR 4724)- MUKINGO (GR 5029)- NDUBI (GR 4739). THE PATROL CHECK ON THE CONDITION OF THE MUKINGO- NDUBI STRETCH AND INVESTIGATED THE REPORTED KILLINGS AT KAREBA (GR 4224). THE KILLINGS TURNED OUT JUST TO BE A RUMOUR BUT MILOBS WERE INFORMED OF THE ARREST OF TWO TEACHERS FROM THE SCHOOL IN NYAMULIMIRWA (GR 4805). THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE TWO IS NOT KNOWN.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO THE BORDER POSTS. THE SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KACYIRU, BUTAMWA AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. THEY REPORTED THAT OFFICIALS OF THE VARIOUS COMMUNES IN THE PREFECTURE ARE ON COURSE TILL FRIDAY 17 MAR 95. ALSO THE INDIBATT CLINIC WAS CLOSED TO LOCALS BY ORDER OF THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH OF THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT. INDIBATT IS FIGHTING BACK AT THE DECISION. IN KANOMBE, MILOBS REPORTED THAT 30 PRISONERS WERE BEING HELD AND CIVILIANS IN THE AREA ARE SCARED OF ARRESTS.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED 40 NEW CASES OF MEASLES IN

NGARAMA (GR 2628) HOSPITAL. THEY ALSO REPORTED ADDITIONAL MINES IN THE GATUNA BORDER POST AREA.

b. IN SECTOR 3, ICRC AND CRS DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO LOCALS IN KIGOMA COMMUNE TODAY.

c. SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THAT FOOD, BLANKETS AND MEDICAL CARE HAD BEEN GIVEN TO THE RETURNEES WHO ARRIVED FROM IJWE ISLAND ON 10 MAR 95. UNHCR CARRIED OUT THE REGISTRATION TODAY.

d. SECTOR 5 REPORTED THAT THE DRAINING OF CESSPIT IN RECEPTION CENTRES HAD BEEN COMPLETED AND THE BULLDOZER RETURNED TO TUNBATT HQ AT MUTURA. ALSO COOPI IS TO COMMENCE THE DIGGING OF TOILETS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	15 (12-13)	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		

UN RESTRICTED

	BURUNDI	50	40
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	25	NIL
	ZAIRE	158	NIL

for Kuseh Thacker
K THACKER
Maj
A/SOO

UN RESTRICTED

PATIENTS UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 24 Feb 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 232300B TO 242300B FEB 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KIGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE LOCAL YOUTH BODY

UN RESTRICTED

Seen
Ram 27/02/95

OF RUTARE HELD A RALLY TODAY. THE AIM WAS TO ENCOURAGE THEM TO ASSIST IN THE RECONCILIATION PROCESS. AN OFFICIAL OF THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION PRESIDED.

(2) IN SECTOR 3, THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA VISITED THE SECTOR HQ THE ISSUE OF FOOD SUPPLIES AND THE COMING REBURIAL CEREMONIES AT MUGINA. HE STATED THAT HE BELIEVED THE VICE PRESIDENT WOULD ATTEND AND THAT SEVERAL MINISTERS HAD ALREADY CONFIRMED THEIR ATTENDANCE. HE WENT FURTHER TO SAY THAT HE HAD CONVENED A MEETING OF THE LOCAL BDE COMMANDER, THE BISHOP AND SOME OF HIS STAFF TO DISCUSS WAYS AND MEANS OF IMPROVING CONDITIONS IN THE GITARAMA PRISON; THIS AS A RESULT OF FC'S VISIT. THE BISHOP ANNOUNCED THE POSSIBILITY OF FUNDS FROM THE CHURCH TO ASSIST IN THIS EFFORT.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT AS A RESULT OF THE EXERCISE CARRIED OUT BY RPA YESTERDAY, A LOT OF SEIZED GOODS INCLUDING FURNITURE, AUDIO-VISUAL EQUIPMENT, MOTOR CYCLES AND MISCELLANEOUS HOUSEHOLD ITEMS WERE SEEN PILED BESIDE THE ROAD NEAR THE MARKET AT RUHANGO.

(2) SECTOR 4A MILOBS REPORTED THAT APPROXIMATELY ONE PLATOON OF RPA CORDONED KAMANA IDP CAMP (GR 5196) AND APPREHENDED SIX SUSPECTS WHO WERE IN POSSESSION OF ONE STICK GRENADE AND ONE SMOKE GRENADE. ONE OF THE SUSPECTS WAS A FORMER RGF SOLDIER AND THE REST CIVILIANS. THEY HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO ZAMBATT HQ AT GIKONGORO.

(3) RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 4C FIRED TWO SHORT BURST

FROM SMALL ARMS IN GENERAL AREA GR 7925. NOTHING
COULD BE CONFIRMED AT THE TIME OF REPORTING.

(4) SECTOR 5 SUB-SECTOR HQ IN RUHENGARI REPORTED
THAT ONE PLATOON OF RPA MOVED TO GISENYI PREFECTURE
TO REINFORCE THE EXISTING RPA DEPLOYMENT IN GISENYI
PREFECTURE IN LIGHT OF THE INCIDENTS OF THE PAST
WEEK.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF
MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS HELD A MEETING WITH CIVPOL AND HUMAN RIGHTS
TEAM.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RUTARE COMMUNE (GR 1908)
WITH A REP FROM BYUMBA PREFECTURE FOR COLLECTION OF DATA.

(4) CIVPOL TEAM REPORTED FROM KIGALI FOR WORK IN BYUMBA
TODAY. THE SETTING UP OF A JOINT OFFICE WAS PLANNED.

(5) MILOBS ALSO ATTENDED A MEETING OF JUDICIARY WORKING
GROUP AT BYUMBA PREFECTURE.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS SPECIAL INVESTIGATION TEAM FOR HELI RECCE OF MUGESERA (GR 4764).

(3) THE CDS OF GHANA ARMED FORCES VISITED KIBUNGO AND SURROUNDING AREAS. HE WAS BRIEFED ON ACTIVITIES OF MILOBS AT THE GHANBATT HQ.

(4) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO BIRENGA (GR 5959), RUKIRA (GR 6658), KAYONZA (GR 5784), KIGARAMA (GR 6170), MUGESERA, RUKARA AND MUHAZI. SITUATION IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUNDA (GR 9882), MUG NA (GR 9367) AND NTONGWE COMMUNES TO GATHER INFORMATION AND IMPROVE WORKING RELATIONS WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES. THE SITUATION IN THE AREAS WAS REPORTED NORMAL EXCEPT IN RUNDA WHERE ISOLATED CASES OF BANDITRY WAS REPORTED.

(3) A JOINT MILCB/UNHCR PATROL WENT TO IMBARE CELLULI OF MUSAMBIRA (GR 8374) COMMUNE. THE PATROL WAS INFORMED BY SOME WOMEN THAT THERE WERE ONLY 3 MEN LEFT IN THE VILLAGE, ALL OVER 60 YEARS. THE REST HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA OR FLED THE VILLAGE FOR FEAR OF SUCH ARREST. THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA WHEN CONTACTED, CONFIRMED THAT MUSAMBIRA WAS A SPECIAL PROBLEM AND HE FINDS IT DIFFICULT CONTROLLING THE BOURGEMESTRE. THE SECTOR COMMANDER PLANS VISITING THE BOURGEMESTRE NEXT WEEK TO RESOLVE THE PROBLEMS.

(4) PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN MUGANZA COMMUNE (GR 8409) AND REPORTED A POOR SECURITY SITUATION THERE DUE TO FREQUENT ACTS OF BANDITRY. THE POPULATION HAD DECLINED FROM 17,926 IN DEC 94 TO 15,000 MAINLY DUE

UN RESTRICTED

TO THE INSECURITY AND LACK OF FOOD AND MEDICINE. MOST PEOPLE ARE SAID TO HAVE FLED TO BURUNDI.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO DPC'S AND BORDER POSTS IN THEIR SECTOR AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN MUSEBEYA (GR 4033) AND RWAMIKO (GR 4914) COMMUNES TO LIAISE WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND FOR GATHERING OF DATA ON THOSE COMMUNES. THE SITUATION IN AREAS VISITED WAS REPORTED CALM EXCEPT IN KAMANA REFUGEE CAMP WHERE RPA CARRIED OUT A CORDON AND SEARCH OP.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN KIBUYE AND MABANZA (3473) COMMUNES TO CHECK ON THE SECURITY SITUATION IN VIEW OF REPORTED RISING NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN THE RECENT PAST. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MABANZA CONFIRMED THAT SOME PERSONS IDENTIFIED BY THE LOCALS AS HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND DETAINED IN THE MABANZA PRISON. THE NUMBER IS CURRENTLY 80 AND INITIAL INTERROGATION BY COMMUNE OFFICIALS HAS BEEN COMPLETED. THEY ARE TO BE FORWARDED TO KIBUYE FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS. MILOB TEAM WAS NOT PERMITTED TO VISIT THE

UN RESTRICTED

PRISON.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED A HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO GIAHANGO (GR 2560) WHERE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE TENSE OWING TO HARASSMENT BY RPA IN THE AREA. LOCALS REPORTED THAT THE WHEREABOUTS OF SEVEN PEOPLE ARRESTED IN JAN 95 WAS STILL NOT KNOWN.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE CURFEW WAS REPORTED TO BE STILL IN FORCE AND MINOR ACTS OF BANDITRY WERE REPORTED DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM

(3) MILOBS CONTINUED TO REPORT THE OVERUSE OF CHANNEL 12 AND SUGGESTED THAT HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE SECTOR COULD BE PUT ON ANOTHER CHANNEL TO REDUCE THE PROBLEM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS AND TWO GENDARMES ESCORTED FOOD CONVOYS FROM WAREHOUSES TO THE TRANSIT CENTRES OF THE 1959-60 CASE LOAD RETURNEES AND PROVIDED SECURITY DURING DISTRIBUTION IN VIEW OF THE INCIDENTS OF THE PAST WEEK.

(3) MILOBS CARRIED OUT A JOINT RECCE WITH UNHCR TO LOCATE A SECURE PARKING PLACE FOR WFP TRUCKS IN ORDER TO ALLOW FREE FLOW OF TRUCKS TO THE ZAIREAN BORDER. THIS IS TO AVOID TRUCKS AWAITING CUSTOMS CLEARANCE MILLING AROUND GISENYI TOWNSHIP IN VIEW OF THE INCIDENTS OF LAST WEEK.

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(4) MILOBS CONTINUED PATROLS IN GISENYI TOWNSHIP. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(5) MILOBS ALSO CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO RUBUNGO COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS QUIET AND NORMAL IN THE COMMUNE. THE FC'S VISIT TO THE AREA WAS CANCELLED.

k. AIR OPS. NTR.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. A TOTAL OF 232 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTORS 3 AND 4A DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1)	KIBEHO	-	92.
(2)	NYAMGINA	-	41.
(3)	GIKONGORO	-	11.
(4)	NDAGO	-	88.

b. MILOBS IN SECTOR 5 REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 207 REFUGEES FROM KATALE REFUGEE CAMP IN ZAIRE ACROSS THE BORDER INTO THE SECTOR. MILOBS ASSISTED UNHCR OFFICIALS TO REGISTER THE RETURNEES.

c. SECTOR 3 MILOBS HELD A MEETING TODAY WITH UNHCR, HUMAN

UN RESTRICTED

RIGHTS, UNREO AND LWF ON OP RETOUR. IT WAS AGREED THAT IN VIEW OF THE GROWING EVIDENCE OF LARGE NUMBERS OF ARRESTS IN SEVERAL COMMUNES AND THE LACK OF ADEQUATE PRISON FACILITIES, THE BASIC CONCEPT OF OPERATION RETOUR BE REVIEWED.

d. SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED LARGE NUMBER OF CASES OF MALARIA AND DYSENTERY IN GIAHANGO (GR 2560).

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. A JUDICIARY WORKING GROUP MEETING WAS HELD AT THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE TODAY. IT WAS ATTENDED BY THE PREFECT, CHIEF OF GENDARMERIE, VICE PRESIDENT OF COURT, PUBLIC PROSECUTOR, DIRECTOR OF PRISON, HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM AND MILOBS HUMANITARIAN TEAM. A LOT WAS DISCUSSED ON THE RUNNING OF THE JUDICIARY SYSTEM AT PREFECTURE AND COMMUNE LEVELS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

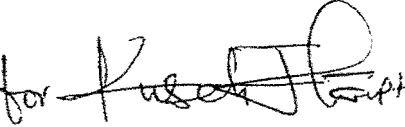
7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	02 (GATUNA ONLY)	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

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(f) SECTOR 4C
 (i) BURUNDI NIL NTR
 (ii) ZAIRE 51 (23/24 FEB 95) NTR
(g) SECTOR 5
 UGANDA 12 NTR
 ZAIRE 395 NTR

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PATIENTS UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 23 Feb 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 222300B TO 232300B FEB 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITumba BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

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b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 3 CONDUCTED A CORDON AND SEARCH EXERCISE TO SEIZE LOOTED GOODS FROM THE LOCALS IN RUHANGO (GR 7754). THE BDE COMD INFORMED MILOBS THAT RESIDENCY CARDS WERE TO BE ISSUED TO LOCALS. THE SEARCH OPERATION WAS SUCCESSFULLY CONDUCTED. NO ARRESTS WERE OBSERVED OR REPORTED TO MILOBS.

(2) RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 4C RELEASED THE BOURGEMESTRE OF BUGARMA DURING THE PERIOD. IN ALL IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT 25 PERSONS INCLUDING 5 COUNSELLORS AND 20 INTELLECTUALS HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN THE SAME SECTOR ON CHARGES OF PARTICIPATING IN THE GENOCIDE.

(3) RPA TROOPS IN NEAR THE APEEDUC OR HANAGE (GR 782278) IN SECTOR 4C WERE REPORTED TO HAVE OPENED FIRE ON SOME BOATS ON AN INLET NEAR THE ORPHANAGE BETWEEN 222200B - 222330B FEB 95. THE IDENTITY OF THE TARGET WAS UNKNOWN AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. RPA LOCAL COMMANDERS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE INCIDENT WHEN QUESTIONED BY SECTOR MILOBS.

(4) TWO LOCALS WERE ARRESTED IN BUGARAMA (SECTOR 4C) ON 16 FEB 95. ONE WAS ARRESTED FOR POSSESSING 2 GRENADES AND A WEAPON. THE OTHER LOCAL WAS ARRESTED FOR MURDER OF HIS NEIGHBOUR. IN THE SAME SECTOR, MILOBS REPORTED THAT HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS WERE STILL BEING REFUSED ACCESS TO THE CELLS IN KAMEMEBE.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. A GHANAIAN DELEGATION, LED BY CDS OF THE GHANA ARMED FORCES VISITED THE SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS WITHDREW COMPLETELY FROM RWAMAGANA TO THE NEW SUB-SECTOR LOCATION IN GATUNZA (GR 3122) DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE KINYAMI COMMUNE (GR 1418) TO COLLECT DATA ON THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE. THERE WAS REPORTED TO BE AN FRGF SOLDIER WHO WAS SKILLED IN DEACTIVATION OF MINES. TO DATE THE SOLDIER HAS DEFUSED ALL THE MINES AND EXPLOSIVES FOUND. ONLY 5 RETURNEES WERE REPORTED IN THE COMMUNE. THEY HAD BEEN PROVIDED UNOCCUPIED ACCOMMODATION UNTIL THE RETURN OF THEIR BONA FIDE OWNERS. THE ABSENCE OF A JUDGE AND A POLICE INSPECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE HINDERING THE JUSTICE SYSTEM. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS HOWEVER ASSESSED AS GOOD.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN BIRENGA (GR 5959), RUKIRA (GR 6658), KAYONZA (GR 5784) AND KAYONZA (5874). THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL

UN RESTRICTED

AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS TO MUGASERA (GR 4764) FOR INVESTIGATIONS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MUYIRA (GR 8641) AND NTYAZO (GR 8623) COMMUNES. 200 ARRESTS OF LOCALS WERE REPORTED IN THE MUYIRA COMMUNE WHILE 396 WERE REPORTED IN THE NTYAZO COMMUNE. THE MUYIRA COMMUNE BOURGEMESTRE INFORMED MILOBS THAT THERE WERE ABOUT 2,000 RETURNEES TO THE COMMUNE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE FC VISITED THE KIBEHO DPC DURING THE PERIOD. SECTOR MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS AND VEHICLES FOR THE FC AND ACCOMPANYING STAFF OFFICERS.

(2) MILOBS MONITORED THE EVACUATION REFUGEES FROM KIBEHO AND RWAMIKO AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THE DPS AT RWAMIKO REFUSED TO BE EVACUATED DUE TO THEIR FEAR OF RPA HARASSMENT IN THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(3) MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE EVACUATION OF DPCS IN NYAMIGINA (GR 4523), KANYINYA (GR 5621) AND MUGANO (GR 5621) AS PART OF OP RETOUR.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM BUT UNSTABLE.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED BY BOURGEMESTRE OF KIVUMU COMMUNE CONDUCTED HELI RECCE OF THE KIVUMU COMMUNE. BAD WEATHER PREVENTED THE PATROL FROM COMPLETING ITS MISSION.

(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATED REPORTS OF A MEASLES OUTBREAK IN KIVUMU COMMUNE. SITUATION WAS NORMAL AWN ROUTE. THE NUMBER OF REPORTED CASES OF MALARIA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DROPPED IN THE KILINDA COMMUNE FROM 136 PER WEEK TO 74 DURING HE PERIOD.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE CURFEW WAS REPORTED TO BE STILL IN FORCE AND MINOR ACTS OF BANDITRY WERE REPORTED DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLS TO GISUMA COMMUNE REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF 12 PRISONERS, INCLUDING 1 FEMALE IN THE CAMP IN THAT LOCATION. ALL PRISONERS WERE BEING DETAINED ON ALLEGATIONS OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. IT WAS REPORTED BY SECTOR MILOBS THAT PROPER DOCUMENTATION WAS BEING MADE BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN RESPECT OF THE DETAINEES.

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO THE NYAGATARE REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 191 PERSONS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LEFT THE CAMP DURING THE PERIOD 18 FEB-22 FEB 95. 109 NEW DPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRIVED IN THE CAMP DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

(4) SECTOR MILOBS ATTENDED CONFERENCE WITH ICRC AND HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION ON RECENT ARRESTS, ACCESS TO DETENTION AREAS AND REHABILITATION PLANNING.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) INVESTIGATIONS WERE CONDUCTED INTO THE MURDER OF THE CHIEF OF THE RWANDESE HEALTH AUTHORITIES AND HIS TWO YEAR OLD SON IN GISENYI ON 22 FEB 95. PRELIMINARY REPORT INDICATES THAT THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AROUND 2015 HRS ON THE SAID DATE. 2 WOMEN, 1 MAN AND 4 CHILDREN WERE ALSO SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN THE ATTACK. GERMAN EMERGENCY DOCTORS WERE AVAILABLE TO TREAT THE WOUNDED. A 12-YEAR OLD SON OF THE DECEASED HEALTH OFFICIAL WAS EVACUATED TO RUHENGARI HOSPITAL IN TUNBATT AMBULANCE. IT WAS REVEALED THAT THE DIRECTOR HAD RECEIVED BUT IGNORED DEATH THREATS FORM THE FORMER GOVT DUE TO HIS COOPERATION WITH PRESENT GOVT. INVESTIGATIONS BY CIVPOL AND HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(3) MILOBS, TOGETHER WITH LOCAL GENDARMERIE, ESCORTED A CONVOY OF COPI FROM KORA (GR 3821) TO THE WAREHOUSE IN GISENYI.

(4) MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS OF THE MURDER OF 9 PERSONS WHICH OCCURRED ON THE NI 22/23 FEB 95 IN THE NITURA COMMUNE (GR 3223). THE MURDERS WERE COMMITTED IN THE RUSENGA (GR 3925) AND GASESERO (GR 3925) COMMUNES. MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS INVESTIGATING.

(5) MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE PROCESSING OF 250 RETURNEES FROM GISENYI TRANSIT CENTRE TO THEIR HOME COMMUNE AT KINIGI (GR 5440). ESCORTS COULD NOT BE PROVIDED DUE TO THE NON-AVAILABILITY OF VEHICLES.

(4) MILOBS ALSO CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO VARIOUS PLACES IN THEIR SECTOR. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL

UN RESTRICTED

REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO RUBUNGO COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS QUIET AND NORMAL IN THE COMMUNE. NO NEW INFORMATION WAS ACQUIRED.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA REMAINED CALM OVER THE PERIOD. THE RWANDESE ARMY AVIATION (RAA) COMMANDER INDICATED THAT THERE WAS A REQUIREMENT FOR THE TAKE OVER OF THE RPA HANGAR BEING USED BY UNAMIR TO CONTINUE HIS EFFORTS TO RESUSCITATE THE RAA. IT WAS RECOMMENDED BY THE UNAMIR AIR LIAISON CELL THAT IT WOULD BE IN THE INTEREST OF THE GOVT AND UNAMIR TO OPERATE SIDE BY SIDE.

(2) A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED AT KIA TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) UNAMIR	- 10.
(b) NGOs	- 2
(c) COMMERCIAL & OTHERS	- 6

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. A TOTAL OF 218 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTORS 3 AND 4A DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) KIBEHO	- 114.
(2) NYAMGINA	- 68.
(3) MUGANO	- 36.

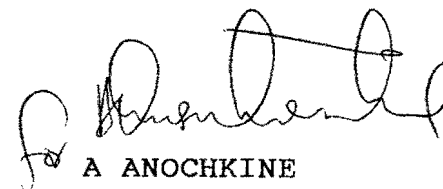
b. MILOBS IN SECTOR 5 REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 291

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REFUGEES FROM MAGUNGA REFUGEE CAMP IN ZAIRE ACROSS THE BORDER INTO THE SECTOR. MILOBS ASSISTED UNHCR OFFICIALS TO REGISTER THE RETURNEES.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISCa. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	11 (GATUNA ONLY)	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NIL	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	12	NTR
	ZAIRE	907	NTR


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PATIENTS UNITED NATIONS

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 20 Feb 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 192300B TO 202300B FEB 95

1 SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

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b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) THE RPA AIR UNIT COMMANDER HAS BEEN APPOINTED COMMANDER OF THE RWANDA AIRFORCE. HE HAS BEEN TASKED TO RECOMMEND TO THE GOVERNMENT WAYS OF BUILDING/RESTRUCTURING OF THE FORCE.

(b) IN SECTOR 2, RPA TROOPS STOPPED MILOBS AT THEIR CHECK-POINT AT IDAGAZA (GR 5739) AND MUGOGO (GR 5737). AFTER SOME PERSISTENCE, THE MILOB PATROL WAS ALLOWED TO CONTINUE.

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHER MILITARY ACTIVITY. NTR

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED FROM BYUMBA TO GATUNA (GR 0142), CYUMBA (GR 0133) AND KIBALI. THE SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED FROM RWAMAGANA TO GAHINI, KIZIGURO, MATIMBA AND NGARAMA. SITUATION IN THOSE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN MURAMA, MASANGO (GR 6254) AND NDORA (GR 8112) COMMUNES. LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN MURAMA AND MASANGO TOLD MILOBS THEY WERE EXPECTING MORE IDPS TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNES. THEY WERE HOWEVER WORRIED OVER SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND THE ANNOUNCED CESSATION OF FOOD DISTRIBUTION BY ICRC.

(3) MILOBS WERE INFORMED OF NUMEROUS ARBITRARY ARRESTS BY RPA AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES. MOST OF THE VICTIMS WERE SAID TO BE MEN AND ARE USUALLY PICKED AT NIGHT. ONE PARTICULAR CASE INVOLVING ONE MR SEYANGA SAMUEL, WHO IS BEING HELD INCOMMUNICADO IN THE TAMBWE (GR 7653) COMMUNE JAIL, IS TO BE INVESTIGATED. IN NDORA COMMUNE, SIMILAR CASES WERE PRESENTED TO MILOBS WITH A LIST OF THOSE RECENTLY ARRESTED. THE MATTER WILL BE TAKEN UP WITH RPA LIAISON OFFICER AND HUMAN RIGHTS.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT MOBILE PATROLS IN RWAMIKO, GISUNZU, KAMANA, MUNINI AND REMERA BP. FOOT PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN GIKONGORO. MILOBS LIAISED WITH THE RPA COMMANDER IN GIKONGORO. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS HELD A MEETING WITH THE SECURITY OFFICER FOR KIBUYE PREFECTURE REGARDING THE WITHDRAWAL OF FRAFATT.

(3) DUE TO PROBLEM OF VEHICLES, FOOT PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN KIBUYE TOWN.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS REPORTED AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN RPA AND BANDITS IN THE AREA OF KIREHE (GR 0547 0 IN THE NIGHT OF 19/20 FEB 95. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES/ARREST REPORTED. ETHIOBATT ALSO EXCHANGED FIRE WITH SUSPECTED BANDITS IN TWO BOATS IN AREA OF GASAYO (GR 9941) AT ABOUT 2300 HRS SAME NIGHT. ONE PERSON IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WAS ARRESTED.

(2) MILOBS TOGETHER WITH COY COMMANDER OF ETHIOBATT INVESTIGATED THE KILLING OF 18 FEB 95 IN NAYAMATEME (GR 052423). THE ATTACK WAS CARRIED OUT BY BANDITS, POSSIBLY RGF. ONE PERSON WAS SHOT DEAD AND TWO WOUNDED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT SPECIAL PATROLS IN GISENYI TO MONITOR THE SECURITY SITUATION FOLLOWING THE INCIDENTS OF THE LAST TWO DAYS. THEY LIAISED WITH THE COMMANDER OF THE GENDARMERIE FOR THE PROVISION OF SECURITY AROUND THE WAREHOUSES IN GISENYI.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THOSE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO NYARUGE GE AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. MILOBS MET WITH THE COORDINATOR OF NYARUGENGE COMMUNE AND AFTER A LONG DISCUSSION, HE PROVIDED THEM WITH A LETTER AUTHORIZING THEIR FURTHER ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS OF HIS COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) SECTOR COMMANDER WAS INTRODUCED TO KANOMBE COMMUNE.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION AT KIA REMAINED CALM.

(2) A DELEGATION OF INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL ARRIVED WITH SABENA AIRLINES TODAY.

(3) A TOTAL NUMBER OF 18 FLIGHTS WERE CARRIED OUT TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- (a) UNAMIR - 12
- (b) UNHCR - 2
- (c) COMMERCIAL - 4

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

UN RESTRICTED

a. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THERE WAS AN ORGANIZED MOVE OF 503 RETURNEES FORM KIBUMBA CAMP IN ZAIRE TO THE BORDER. REGISTRATION WAS IN PROGRESS.

b. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THAT CARITAS WAS PROVIDING FOOD FOR DISABLED PERSONS IN KIBALI COMMUNE.

c. SECTOR 3 MILOBS HAVE OBSERVED THAT HUMANITARIAN EFFORTS IN THE COMMUNES IN THEIR SECTOR DID NOT MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE POPULACE AND THEREFORE SUGGESTED MORE HELP IN THE PROVISION OF FOOD, ESPECIALLY FOR THOSE WHO WILL ARRIVE IN THE MIDDLE OF OR AFTER THE FARMING SEASON.

d. A TOTAL OF 744 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTORS 3 AND 4A DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1)	KIBEHO	-	494
(2)	NYAMGINA	-	88
(3)	GESUNZU	-	1
(4)	KIRAMBI	-	19
(5)	MUGANO	-	61
(6)	KANYNAYO	-	41
(7)	KYZIZUUNGU	-	1
(8)	MUGOANA	-	20
(9)	KINARAYI	-	19

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED A LARGE CROWD INFRONT OF THE COMMUNE OFFICES IN CYUMBA DEMANDING SALARIES FOR THE PAST FOUR MONTHS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
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UN RESTRICTED

(a) SECTOR 1

UGANDA	26	NTR
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(b) SECTOR 2

(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
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(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
--------------	-----	-----

(c) SECTOR 3

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
---------	-----	-----

(d) SECTOR 4A

BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
---------	-----	-----

(e) SECTOR 4B

ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
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(f) SECTOR 4C

(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
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(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA	18	NTR
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ZAIRE	1214	NTR
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PATIENTS UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 26 Feb 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : ~~REDACTED~~ COVERING 252300B TO 262300B FEB 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION AS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

UN RESTRICTED

See
OR 28/02/95

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THAT AT APPROXIMATELY 250800, A GIRL AGED ABOUT 15 YRS REPORTED TO GHANBATT TROOPS AT GISHALI THAT HER FATHER HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA SOLDIERS AND SOME POLICEMEN AT GATI (GR 4392) ON 24 FEB 95. THE GIRL THEREFORE SOUGHT REFUGE WITH THE GHANBATT TROOPS FOR FEAR OF HARASSMENT.

(b) SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA CHECK-POINT AT THE ENTRANCE OF GISENYI HAD BEEN SHIFTED TO AREA GR 189125.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO GATUNA (GR 0142), MATIMBA (4874), KAGITUMBA (GR 5184) AND NYAGATARE (GR 3550). SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS HELD A MEETING WITH THE SUB PREFECT OF BYUMBA. HE REQUESTED FOR TRANSPORT TO SHIFT SOME RETURNEES.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THE AOR. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

(3) MILOBS ALSO INVESTIGATED THE REPORTED ARREST BY THE RPA IN GATI. THE ARREST WAS CONFIRMED AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES TOLD MILOBS THEY WOULD LOOK INTO THE CASE ON 27 FEB 95. MEANWHILE, VILLAGERS INFORMED MILOBS THAT ABOUT 15 MORE PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED THAT DAY.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI RECCE OVER THE NORTH-WESTERN COMMUNES OF GITARAMA PREFECTURE. ROADS, BRIDGES AND LANDING SPOTS WERE CHECKED. SMALLER SETTLEMENTS ACCESSIBLE ONLY BY SINGLE TRACKS WERE ALSO NOTICED. MILOBS PLANNED TO VISIT THESE SETTLEMENTS LATER AND ~~BY MOTORBIKES~~ AS FOUR-WHEELED VEHICLES CAN NOT GET THERE.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER CROSSING POINT. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO DPC'S AND BORDER POSTS IN THEIR SECTOR AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. THEY WERE INFORMED BY SOME IDPS AT NYAMAGINA THAT [REDACTED] SOLDIERS [REDACTED] TAKE AWAY FROM THEM SOME ITEMS SUCH AS PLASTIC SHEET SHELTERS AND WOODEN BICYCLES. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO KIVUMU COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS WERE INFORMED OF AN ALLEGED KILLING OF THREE PERSONS IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE ON 24 FEB 95. A PATROL IS TO INVESTIGATE ON 27 FEB 95.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM EXCEPT [REDACTED] [REDACTED].

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT INTENSIVE PATROLS IN GISENYI TOWNSHIP. NO INCIDENT WAS REPORTED AND THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN OTHER AREAS OF THE SECTOR. MILOB PATROLS WERE INFORMED OF THE ~~KILLING OF ONE~~ MR CEBAHUTU OF KANZANZE SECTEUR (GR 3019) IN THE NIGHT OF 25/26 FEB 95. THE CASE IS BEING INVESTIGATED BY CIVPOL.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS WERE DETAILED AS QRT FOR DUTY DURING THE PERIOD.

k. AIR OPS.

a. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN KIA REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. ROTATION OF PART OF MALAWIAN CONTINGENT WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE AFTERNOON.

c. MILOBS SUGGESTED A SIGNBOARD BE PUT AT THE REMERA JUNCTION TO DIRECT UNAMIR PERSONNEL TO THE HELI DISPERSAL POINT TO AVOID THE PRESENT PRACTICE OF CROSSING THE RUNWAY AS THIS IS DETRIMENTAL TO FLIGHT SAFETY.

d. A TOTAL OF 15 FLIGHTS WERE UNDERTAKEN AT KIA TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) UNAMIR	- 10.
(2) CANDY LOGISTICS	- 1.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) COMMERCIAL AND OTHERS - 4.
TOTAL - 15.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED AN INFLUX OF IDPs INTO MATIMBA AND NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRES IN SPITE OF THE PLANNED CLOSURE OF THESE TWO CENTRES BY WFP AND UNHCR. THEY REPORTED A SHORTFALL IN FOOD AND WATER SUPPLY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT APPROXIMATELY 400 CIVILIANS WERE OBSERVED RETURNING FROM VISIT TO BUTARE PRISON.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

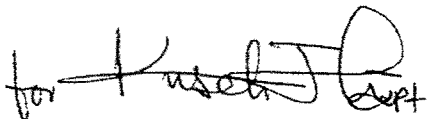
7. MISC SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THERE WERE TOO MANY COWS AT THE AKAGERA NATIONAL PARK, MOST OF WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN INOCULATED. THE AUTHORITIES AT THE CENTRES HAD THEREFORE REQUESTED THE COMMENCEMENT OF AN INOCULATION PROGRAMME.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	51 (GATUNA ONLY)	NTR
	2,763 (22-24 FEB)	
	1,804 (CATTLE)	
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
BURUNDI	11 (25 FEB)	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	35	NTR
	ZAIRE	111	NTR

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UN RESTRICTED

PATIENTS UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 22 Feb 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 212300B TO 222300B FEB 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

1

UN RESTRICTED

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23/02/95

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA IN SECTOR 3A WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED AN ALLEGED INTERHAMWE IN KIGEMBE COMMUNE (GR 7093). HE IS ALLEGED TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR SEVERAL ACTS OF BANDITRY IN THAT AREA. HE IS CALLED CYANGA AND IS SAID TO BE OPERATING WITH OTHERS FROM A CAMP IN BURUNDI. MILOBS WILL INVESTIGATE.

(b) SECTOR 4C REPORTED THE CONTINUOUS ARRESTS OF SEVERAL PERSONS BY RPA IN THEIR SECTOR.

(2) IRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER MILITARY ACTIVITY. NTR

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MUKARANGE COMMUNE WITH A REP OF BYUMBA PREFECTURE FOR COLLECTION OF DATA. SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO THE GATUNA BORDER POST AND TO RUGARAMA (GR 0520). A MASS GRAVE WAS DISCOVERED AT RUGARAMA NEAR THE HOUSE OF ONE MR BEHEZENSE LAURENT.

UN RESTRICTED

THE DIMENSIONS WERE 03 X 08 MTRS. LOCALS TOLD MILOBS IT HOLDS 35 TO 40 BODIES ALL HUTUS.

(3) MILOBS ATTENDED MEDICAL NGOS MEETING AT BYUMBA PREFECTURE. HIGHLIGHTS INCLUDED SALARIES FOR MEDICAL STAFF AND MODE OF VACCINATION.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED THAT CHANNEL 15 WAS OPERATIONAL AND THE BASE STATION AT RILIMA HAD BEEN REPAIRED.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO NYAMABUYE (GR 7471) AND NTONGWE (GR 9056). THE TASK OF THE PATROL TO NYARABUYE WAS TO FOLLOW UP ALLEGATIONS OF ARBITRARY ARREST AT SHOGWE (GR 7466) AND RULLI (GR 7569) BOTH SECTORS OF THAT COMMUNE AND ALSO TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGED USE OF THE COOPERATIVE HOUSE AS A PRISON IN NTONGWE. AT NTONGWE, RPA DENIED THE ALLEGATIONS AND TEAM OBSERVED THAT THE COOPERATIVE HOUSE WAS BEING USED FOR STORAGE OF FOOD.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO RUHASHA COMMUNE (GR 7026). THE SITUATION THERE WAS REPORTED CALM IN SPITE OF ISOLATED ACTS OF BANDITRY. MILOBS WERE ALSO INFORMED THAT THERE HAD BEEN ISOLATED INCIDENTS IN THE

UN RESTRICTED

NGOMA COMMUNE OVER THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN THE VARIOUS DPCS AND BORDER POSTS AS PART OF OPS RUBY AND OP RETOUR. THE SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTE RECCE FROM NYAKABINGO (GR 2551) WEST THROUGH TO RWAMATAMWU (GR 1557). THE ROUTE WAS REPORTED TO BE PASSABLE THOUGH WET IN SOME PLACES.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THEIR VEHICLE STATE HAD NOT YET IMPROVED SINCE LAST REPORT.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER, THOSE ARRESTED WERE STILL IN DETENTION CREATING AN UNSTABLE AND TENSED ATMOSPHERE IN THE SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE HOUSE OF ONE OF THEIR EMPLOYEES WAS RAIDED BY BANDITS AT APPROXIMATELY 2300 HRS ON 21 FEB 95. VALUABLES INCLUDING CASH OF 2000 RWF WERE

UN RESTRICTED

TAKEN AWAY. THE LOCAL GENDARMERIE IS INVESTIGATING.

(3) MILOBS DISCOVERED A DETENTION UNIT AT GR 762 196. HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM HAVE ALREADY VISITED THE PLACE. MILOBS WERE TO INFORM ICRC ACCORDINGLY.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE GISENYI TOWNSHIP EVERY TWO HOURS AS A RESULT OF THE INCIDENTS OF LOOTING OVER THE PAST WEEK END. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS TOGETHER WITH LOCAL GENDARMERIE ESCORTED A CONVOY OF COOPI FROM KORA (GR 3821) TO THE WAREHOUSE IN GISENYI.

(4) MILOBS ALSO CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO VARIOUS PLACES IN THEIR SECTOR. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO NYARUGENGE COMMUNE. THEY COULD NOT GATHER MUCH INFORMATION FROM OFFICIALS AS THEY WERE NOT IN POSSESSION OF A LETTER OF ASSISTANCE. SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS REPORTED CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA REMAINED CALM OVER THE PERIOD. MILOBS REPORTED THAT RELIEF TROOPS OF FRAFBATT ARRIVED IN RWANDA WITHOUT THEIR NECESSARY TRAVEL DOCUMENTS.

(2) A TOTAL OF 24 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED AT KIA TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a)	UNAMIR	-	16
(b)	NGOs	-	2
(c)	COMMERCIAL	-	6

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES CONTINUED TO BE SHORT IN ALL SECTORS VISITED. THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT ONLY ONE IDP RETURNED TO GITARAMA FROM KIBEHO DPC AS AGAINST 141 FOR BUTARE.

b. A TOTAL OF 171 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTORS 3 AND 4A DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1)	KIBEHO	-	81.
(2)	NYAMGINA	-	24.
(3)	NDAGO	-	15.
(4)	KANYANYA	-	51.

c. SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE MONTHLY NGO MEETING WAS HELD TODAY AT THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE. UNHCR ANNOUNCED IN THE MEETING THAT 88 DPS FROM CHANGUGU AND 536 FROM GISENYI WOULD BE MOVED TO THE VACANT CAMP IN KIBUYE NEXT WEEK.

d. A TOTAL OF 91 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM BUGARAMA TO CHANGUGU TODAY.

UN RESTRICTED

e. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED AN ORGANISED MOVE OF 291 RETURNEES FROM KAHINDO REFUGEES CAMP IN ZAIRE TO THE BORDER TODAY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. CONSISTENT REPORTS AT KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPCs INDICATED THAT THE SPEECH OF THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF RWANDA LAST WEEK HAD A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON THE MORALE OF DPs IN THE CAMPS. MILOBS REPORTED A GROWING CONCERN AMONGST THE DPs NOT TO RETURN HOME BUT INSTEAD FLEE TO BURUNDI.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	13	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	138	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	15	10
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	48	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA	90
ZAIRE	495

NTR
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PATIENTS UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 18 Feb 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 172300B TO 182300B FEB 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

1

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED THE FORMER BOURGEMESTRE OF NSHILI (GR 3996) IN SECTOR 4A FOR ALLEGEDLY HIDING WEAPONS AND A MOTOR CYCLE BELONGING TO THE STATE.

(b) RPA IN RUNDU IN SECTOR 2, AGAIN DENIED PASSAGE TO MILOBS BEYOND THEIR CHECK-POINT.

(c) RPA IN SECTOR ARE REPORTED TO HAVE SHOT DEAD TWO PERSONS WHO WERE INVOLVED IN THE LOOTING OF THE WFP FOOD ITEMS. AFTER THIS INCIDENT, THEY DID NOTHING TO CONTROL THE SITUATION UNTIL ARRIVAL OF MILOBS AND TUNBATT TROOPS.

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHER MILITARY ACTIVITY. NTR

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO BYOGA (GR 0113) AND REPORTED THAT THE AREA LACKED SEEDS AND FARMING

UN RESTRICTED

IMPLEMENTS. OTHER PUBLIC SERVICES SUCH AS WATER, HEALTH AND EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES ARE ABSENT.

(3) MILOBS ATTENDED NICOY MEDAL DAY PARADE.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KAZENZE, NGENDA AND GASHORA COMMUNES. ANOTHER PATROL WENT TO RUNDU (GR 2475) AND WAS AGAIN DENIED PASSAGE BEYOND RUNDU BY THE RPA. A MEETING HAS BEEN PLANNED WITH THE RPA BN COMMANDER IN KIBUNGO ON 20 FEB TO RESOLVE THE ISSUE.

(3) MILOBS ALSO ACCOMPANIED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO MUHAZI (GR 4590) TO INVESTIGATE THE KILLING OF A WOMAN AND HER TWO CHILDREN BUT COULD NOT FIND THE BOURGEMESTRE.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (GR 8374) TO COLLECT INFORMATION. THEY WERE INFORMED OF SEVERAL ARRESTS BY RPA IN THE AREA DATING BACK TO AUG 94.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO KIGEMBI (GR 9370) AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN RUKONDO (GR 5538) AND KINYAMAKARA (GR 6026). THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED REMERA BP, AKABUGA, GISORORA (GR 4991) AND KIRARANGOMBE (GR 4789) AS PART OF OP RUBY.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO KARAMBO (GR 1860) TO MONITOR THE LOCAL SITUATION THERE. MILOBS WERE INFORMED THERE HAD NOT BEEN ANY FURTHER INCURSIONS IN THE AREA AFTER THE 25 JAN 95 INCIDENT DUE TO THE RPA'S VIGILANCE.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO KIBINGO (GR 2980). ROADS IN THE AREA WERE REPORTED TO BE IN A VERY BAD STATE AND MOST AREAS INACCESSIBLE.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN SEVERAL AREAS OF THE AO. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS LEARNT THAT ZAIREAN SOLDIERS WERE PERSUADING REFUGEES NOT TO RETURN TO RWANDA BECAUSE THE UN WILL REDUCE THE QUANTITY OF FOOD SUPPLY IF THEY DID.

UN RESTRICTED

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THERE WAS LOOTING OF WFP FOOD ITEMS FROM TRUCKS AWAITING CLEARANCE AT THE GISENYI BORDER.

(2) MILOBS, TOGETHER WITH HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM AND A PLATOON FROM TUNBATT WENT TO THE SCENE OF THE LOOTING MENTIONED ABOVE AT ABOUT 1500 HRS TO CONTROL THE SITUATION. SOME VEHICLES WERE SECURED BY THE TEAM AND WERE ON THE WAY TO TUNBATT HQ AT THE TIME OF THIS REPORT. SEVEN VEHICLES WERE LEFT UNDER THE PROTECTION OF RPA AT THEIR CHECK-POINT.

(3) THE COS OF NIGERIAN ARMY VISITED THE SECTOR WAS BRIEFED BY MILOBS.

(4) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED A GROUP OF PARLIAMENTARIANS TO NYANYUMBA (GR 2223) AND KANAMA (GR 2722) COMMUNES WHERE MEETINGS WERE HELD WITH THE LOCALS.

(5) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION ELSEWHERE WAS REPORTED CALM.

(6) MILOBS, HUMAN RIGHTS AND CIVPOL INVESTIGATED THE DETENTION OF A RWANDESE SUSPECTED TO BE INVOLVED IN THE ATTACK ON TUNBATT HQ. THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE HAS BEEN INFORMED AND WAS STANDING BY TO TAKE OVER THE SUSPECT FROM TUNBATT.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN NYARUGENGE AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. TOTAL OF 178 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPS IN SECTOR 3.
DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) KIBEHO - 120.
- (2) NYAMIGINA - 23.
- (3) KARAMABI - 4.
- (4) GISUNZU - 19.
- (5) MUSEBEYA - 12.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. A MEETING WAS HELD IN GISENYI BY THE
PREFECT OF GISENYI WITH THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE AND HIS SECURITY
OFFICER AND HEAD OF GENDARMERIE. DISCUSSIONS WERE CENTRED ON THE
RELEASE OF SOME RETURNEES FROM GISENYI TO KIBUYE. SINCE JANUARY,
THE PREFECT OF GISENYI HAD INSISTED THAT KIBUYE WAS UNSAFE FOR THE
RETURNEES.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	52	50
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

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PATIENTS UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 16 Feb 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 132300B TO 142300B FEB 95

1 SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

1

UN RESTRICTED

Seen
15/02/95

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 4B MILOBS ON HELI AND VEHICLE PATROLS LOCATED 2 RPA TRAINING CAMPS AT GR 275732 AND IN GISHIVU (GR 2852).

(b) MILOBS OF THE AIR OPS BRANCH AT KIA REPORTED THAT THE AIR UNIT OF THE RPA IS GRADUALLY BEING ESTABLISHED. THE FORMER HANGAR BEING USED BY UNHCR WAS BEING PREPARED FOR HIS PURPOSE DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT PATROLS TO WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES OF THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE TO GATHER DATA IN THE BYUMBA AND CYUMBA (GR 0133).

(3) MILOBS HELD A COORDINATING CONFERENCE WITH RPA LOCAL COMMANDERS TO COMMENCE JOINT NICOY/RPA PATROLS. THE CONFERENCE WAS ALSO TO EXCHANGE MINE INFO.

(4) MILOB AND HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS VISITED THE KIYANZA JAIL. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE 70 MALES AND 4 FEMALES ALL IMPRISONED IN ONE ROOM. VISITORS WERE ALLOWED AND

UN RESTRICTED

FAMILIES OF THE INMATES PROVIDED FOOD. MED TREATMENT WAS ALSO PROVIDED ON A REGULAR BASIS.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RILIMA (GR 2561), GASHORA (GR 2655), RUTETE (GR 2742) AND SAKE (GR 4354). THE EXISTENCE OF A PRISON IN THE PREMISES OF THE SAKE BOURGEMESTRE'S OFFICE WAS CONFIRMED. REPORTS FROM LOCALS INDICATED THAT THERE WERE ABOUT 10 PRISONERS IN THAT LOCATION. DETAILED REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

(3) MILOBS MONITORED THE HANDING OVER OF AN FRGF SOLDIER TO THE PROSECUTOR OF BARRE. THE SOLDIER HAD ESCAPED FROM RPA CUSTODY AND SOUGHT PROTECTION WITH GHANATT TROOPS. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE FRGF SOLDIER WAS PLACED IN KIBUNGO PRISON AFTER BEING HANDED OVER.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR COMD HELD MEETING WITH RPA BDE COMD GITARAMA TO DISCUSS MARKING AND SAFETY OF ROAD BLOCKS AT NIGHT, COOPERATION BETWEEN RPA AND UNAMIR, ILLEGAL ARRESTS OF LOCALS BY RPA AND A PROPOSED JOINT PATROL SCHEDULED FOR MON 20 FEB 95. RPA BDE COMD APPEARED COOPERATIVE AND ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT ALL POINTS DISCUSSED. DETAILED REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (GR 8374). THE BOURGEMESTRE INFORMED MILOBS THAT HE REQUIRED ASSISTANCE TO REPAIR 2615 HOUSES DESTROYED DURING THE WAR. HE ALSO COMPLAINED THAT VERY FEW DPS HAD

UN RESTRICTED

RETURNED TO HIS COMMUNE. SEEDS AND HOES WERE ALSO REPORTED TO BE IN SHORT SUPPLY.

(4) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUTOBWE (GR 7681) AND KAYENZI (GR 8338) COMMUNES TO FAMILIARISE THEMSELVES WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND TO INVESTIGATE RUMORS OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. THE PATROL ALSO LOCATED ONE OF THE SEVERAL CHILDREN REPORTED TO BE MISSING IN KAYENZI AND RETURNED HIM TO A RELATIVE IN GITARAMA.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED MBUGA (GR 4224), NYAMIGY VA (GR 4523), MURAMBI (GR 5128) AND KARAMABI (GR 522) AS PART OF CP RETOUR. DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE CAMP AT MBUGA BY INHCR. DESTINATIONS OF THE DPS WERE TO KIGALI, GITARAMA, BUTARE AND KIBUNGO. ZAMBATT TROOPS PROVIDED SECURITY AND AUSMED PROVIDED MEDICAL COVER OF THE EVACUATION.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN NDAGO (GR 5102), MUNINI (GR 4800), KAMANA (GR 5197) AND REMERA (GR 4192). DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM SEVERAL CAMPS IN THE SECTOR. SOME DPS OF THE NDAGO CAMP INFORMED MILOBS THAT OTHER DPS WHO HAD RETURNED HOME HAD REPORTED THAT THEY HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND GIVEN INHUMAN TREATMENT BY RPA TROOPS IN THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI RECCE FROM KIVUMU (GR 5573) TO BWAKIRA (GR 4981). THE RECCE ALSO COVERED THE BWIZA (GR 3694) - MURUNDA ROAD AND THE NATURAL FOREST IN THE AREA OF GISHWAT (GR 3694). THE KIVUMU-BWAKIRA ROAD AND THE BWIZA-MURUNDA ROAD HAD BOTH BEEN RENDERED IMPASSABLE BY LANDSLIDES, HEAVY RAINS AND NEGLECT. TWO CAMPS WERE LOCATED IN THE GISHWAT FOREST AT GR 3298 (29 24'E/1 48'S). THE CAMPS WERE ABOUT 100 M APART AND APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN RECENTLY VACATED.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED TO GISOVU AND GISHYITA TO COLLECT INFO ON THE VACANCY RATES. THE PATROL TO GISOVU WAS INFORMED OF AN INCIDENT ON THE NIGHT OF 7/8 FEB 95 IN WHICH 9 BOATS WHICH ATTEMPTED TO LAND IN GOMA (GR 2159) WERE ATTACKED. THE ATTACKERS ESCAPED IN TWO OF THE BOATS. RPA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED TWO LOCALS SUSPECTED OF HAVING COLLABORATED WITH THE BANDITS. THE TWO SUSPECTS ARE PRESENTLY IN THE KIBUYE PRISON.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE LOCAL POPULATION WAS REPORTED TO BE STILL UNEASY ABOUT THE RECENT SPATE OF RPA ARRESTS.

(2) MILOB PATROLS TO KAGANO AND FAMBIRA (GR 0144) CONFIRMED THAT THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND OTHER PERSONS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO KIGALI. (SITREP OF 13 FEB REFERS) THE EXACT NUMBER OF PERSONS ARRESTED COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED DUE TO THE UNCOOPERATIVE ATTITUDE OF LOCALS ARISING FROM FEAR OF RPA REPRISALS.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO TWO SEPARATE REPORTS OF MURDER IN BATUKA (GR 3129) AND KABATWE. PRELIMINARY FINDINGS INDICATE THAT THE RPA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE KILLING OF ONE MAN IN BATUKA. LOCAL EYE WITNESSES ATTRIBUTED THE MURDER OF A COUPLE IN KABATWE TO THE ARMED CIVILIANS FROM ZAIRE WHO WERE SUSPECTED TO BE INTERAHAMWE.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED GISENYI, MUKAMIRA (GR 4521), KARAGO (GR 4516), GICEYE (GR 5111) AND GASEKE (4904) TO MONITOR THE WELL-BEING OF RETURNEES SINCE THEIR RETURN. IT WAS REPORTED THAT RETURNEES WERE GENERALLY WELL TAKEN CARE OF BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. THEY WERE HOWEVER LOW ON FOOD SUPPLY. MILOBS INTEND TO LIAISE WIT UNHCR TO ASSIST.

(4) SECTOR COMD PAID FIRST COURTESY CALL ON COMD OF THE RPA BDE LOCATED IN RUHENGARI. IT WAS AGREED THAT THERE SHOULD BE CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN TO ENSURE A GOOD WORKING RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE RPA TROOPS AND UNAMIR.

j. SECTOR 6 KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN BYTAMWA AND KANOMBE COMMUNES DURING THE PERIOD. THE SITUATION WAS CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) TOTAL OF 21 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) UNAMIR

- 10.

UN RESTRICTED

- (b) UNHCR - 01
- (c) NGOS - 4.
- (d) COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FLIGHTS - 7

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. CARE INTERNATIONAL DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO 2794 PERSONS IN THE MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (GR 8374) IN SECTOR 3. EACH FAMILY WAS ALSO ISSUED 10 KG OF SEEDS AND 15 KG BEANS AND MAIZE.

b. TOTAL OF 777 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) KIBEHO - 129.
- (2) NDAGO - 2.
- (3) MBUGA - 332.
- (4) MURAMBI - 164.
- (5) KARAMBI - 26
- (6) KIRARO - 26

c. SECTOR 4C MILOBS MONITORED THE EVACUATION OF 41 REFUGEES FROM BUGARMA TO THE NYAGATARE CAMP DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. THE AIR OPS BRANCH SUBMITTED A SPECIAL REPORT STATING THAT THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT WAS ATTEMPTING TO RECOVER \$1.2 MILLION BEING PROCEEDS FROM THE SALE OF AN AIR RWANDA B-707 AIRCRAFT TO A BELGIAN COMPANY. THE REPORT STATED THAT THE

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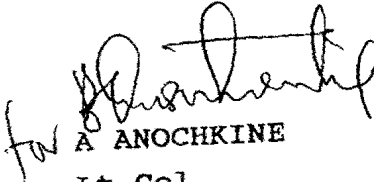
PROCEEDS WERE TRANSFERRED INTO THE PERSONAL ACCOUNTS OF A
FORMER DIRECTOR OF AIR RWANDA FROM THE AIRLINE'S ACCOUNT.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	NIL	
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
(ii) BURUNDI	24	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
UGANDA	269	NTR
ZAIRE	257	NTR

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 13 Feb 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 122300B TO 132300B FEB 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGURUBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS. ✓

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

1

UN RESTRICTED

Seen
Dm 15/2/95

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT RPA ARRESTED THE BOURGEMESTRE, THE SECRETARY AND THE INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS IN THE KAGANO COMMUNE. 5 MORE PERSONS WERE ARRESTED FROM THE FAMBIRA AREA (GR 0144). ONE OF THOSE ARRESTED WAS A LOCAL EMPLOYEE OF UNHCR. ✓

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS TO THE GATUNA BORDER POST (GR 0142), REPORTED THAT A CONVOY OF UN VEHICLES WAS DELAYED AT THE BORDER HAS BEEN DELAYED FOR THREE DAYS BECAUSE THE CONTRACTOR HAD NO MONEY TO PAY THE US\$20 DOLLAR FEE FOR CROSSING THE BORDER. IT WAS REPORTED THAT HE HAD RETURNED TO UGANDA TO GET THE MONEY. ✓

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO NYBISHAMBI (GR 0928) WERE INFORMED BY AN RPA OFFICER THAT A COW DETONATED A MINE IN THE AREA EVEN THOUGH IT WAS PREVIOUSLY THOUGHT TO HAVE BEEN CLEARED OF MINES BY NICOY. NO OTHER CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED FROM THE EXPLOSION.

(4) SECTOR CMD AND OPS OFFR VISITED THE NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE. DETAILED REPORTS ON THE VISIT TO BE ✓

SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KIBUNGO, RUSUMO, NYARUBUYA AND GAKO. THE VISIT BY A UN DELEGATION TO THE SECTOR WAS HOWEVER CANCELLED. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WAS NORMAL. IT WAS HOWEVER REPORTED THAT A NEW DPC HAD BEEN CONSTRUCTED IN NYAKARAMBI (GR 7449) IN THE RUSUMO COMMUNE. THE DPC IS DESIGNED TO ACCOMMODATE MAXIMUM OF 500 PERSONS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MASANGO (GR 6254) TO VERIFY REPORTS OF A MEASLES EPIDEMIC IN THE COMMUNE. THE MEDICAL OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE INFORMED MILOBS THAT THERE WAS NO SUCH EPIDEMIC. HE HOWEVER ADMITTED THAT 200 CASES HAD BEEN TREATED IN THE PAST 2 MONTHS. THE NGO MEMISA HAD EMBARKED ON A VACCINATION EXERCISE.

(3) MILOB PATROL TO KIGOMA COMMUNE (GR 7750) WERE INFORMED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE OF THE LARGE NUMBER OF UNOCCUPIED HOUSES IN THE COMMUNE. HE SAID THERE WAS NO NEED FOR EXTRA CONSTRUCTION TO ACCOMMODATE RETURNEES. HE ALSO EXPRESSED HIS SATISFACTION WITH THE RECENT CURRENCY EXCHANGE EXERCISE. MILOB PATROLS TO THE NTYAZO COMMUNE ALSO RECEIVED A SIMILAR REPORT ON THE CURRENCY EXCHANGE. THE POPULATION IN BOTH COMMUNES WAS STILL BELOW THE PRE-WAR FIGURES.

UN RESTRICTED

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR A UN DELEGATION ON VISIT TO THE SECTOR. THE DELEGATION VISITED NYAMIGINA (GR 4624), RURAMBA (4816), KIBEHO (GR 5007) AND NDAGO (GR 5102). THE DELEGATION WAS BRIEFED ON THE SECURITY BY A ZAMBATT OFFICER.

(3) ROUTE RECCES WERE CONDUCTED BY MILOBS BETWEEN RUNYOMBI AND GIKONGORO. THE ROAD WAS REPORTED SLIPPERY BUT MOTORABLE.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KIVUMU (GR 5573), BWAKIRA COMMUNE AND MABANZA TO COLLECT INFORMATION ON THE VACANCY RATES AS INSTRUCTED BY FHQ. THE BOURGMESTRE OF MABANZA COMMUNE INFORMED MILOBS THAT THERE WERE 600-800 PERSONS IN GISENYI WAITING TO BE TRANSPORTED TO THE COMMUNE. THE DPS WERE REPORTEDLY STAYING AT THE RUGERIRO VILLAGE IN GISENYI.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE LOCAL POPULATION IN THE KAGANO COMMUNE WERE HOWEVER REPORTED TO LIVING IN FEAR DUE TO RECENT RPA ARRESTS OF LOCALS IN NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841).

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE AOR. THE

UN RESTRICTED

SITUATION IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WAS NORMAL EXCEPT FOR RECENT ARRESTS OF LOCALS BY RPA. THERE WERE ALSO REPORTS ABOUT RPA MAKING INQUIRIES ABOUT THE CERTAIN INHABITANTS FROM THEIR HOMES IN CYANGUGU. IT IS THOUGHT THAT THE ARRESTS ARE OF PERSONS THOUGHT TO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE IN THE RECENT CIVIL WAR.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE DSRSG AND THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR VISITED THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. THEY WERE RECEIVED BY MILOBS, UNHCR OFFICIALS AND THE POLITICAL INFORMATION OFFICER. THE DELEGATION WAS ESCORTED TO GOMA. ✓

(2) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR 2 CONVOYS OF REFUGEES TO NGORONGERO (GR 5995). TOTAL OF 308 RETURNEES WERE INVOLVED. ✓

(3) MILOBS MONITORED THE HANDING OVER OF A LOCAL WHO SOUGHT THE PROTECTION OF TUNBATT COY TO THE OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR AT RUHENGARI. UNAMIR MPS, HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS AND ICRC OFFICIALS WERE PRESENT AT THE HANDING OVER. THE CASE HAS ALSO BEEN INVESTIGATED BY A JOINT MILOBS/ HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM. REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY. ✓

(4) MILOBS' INVESTIGATED OF RUMORS OF A KILLER DISEASE, CALLED 'GAPFURA' ALLEGED TO BE CLAIMING ABOUT 8 LIVES PER WEEK IN THE NYAMUTERA COMMUNE (GR 5819). THE RUMORS PROVED TO BE FALSE.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOB CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GIKOMERO AND COMMUNE AND IN RUBUNGO SECTOR TO FAMILIARISE THEMSELVES WITH THE AREA AND TO COLLECT INFORMATION ABOUT THE CIVIL POPULATION AND HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. THERE WAS REPORTED TO BE AN EXERCISE FOR THE VACCINATION OF CATTLE IN THE RUBUNGO SECTOR. TEACHERS IN THE SECTOR WERE ALSO BEING PROVIDED FOOD BY UNICEF. UNICEF WAS ALSO REPORTED TO BE PAYING THE TEACHERS 10,000 RFR PER MONTH. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE TWO AREAS WAS NORMAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. ADRA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INITIATED A SEED DISTRIBUTION PROGRAMME AT NGARAMA IN SECTOR 1. THERE WAS ALSO REGULAR FOOD DISTRIBUTION IN SHONGA IN THE SAME SECTOR. WFP HAS HALTED ITS 'FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAMME IN THE SECTOR AND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ON 13, 14 AND 15 FEB 95.

b. THE LOCAL HEALTH CENTRE IN MUKONDO (GR 9328) IN SECTOR 1 WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INTRODUCED HOSPITAL FEES OF 1,300 RFR PER IN PATIENT. HOSPITAL AUTHORITIES REPORTED THAT MOST LOCALS WERE TOO POOR TO PAY THE FEES. GAOL IRELAND, WHICH WAS INITIALLY ASSISTING SOME SICK LOCALS WHO REQUIRED TRANSFERS TO BIGGER HOSPITALS WAS COMPELLED TO TERMINATE THE ASSISTANCE DUE TO FINANCIAL CONSTRAINTS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. IT WAS REPORTED BY MILOBS IN SECTOR 1 THAT TEACHERS IN THE RUSHAKI AREA (GR 0939) HAD RECEIVED THEIR SALARIES FOR NOV 94 ON 8 FEB 95.

b. TOTAL OF 347 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

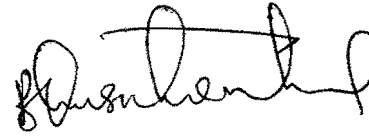
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(1) KIBEHO - 328.

(2) NDAGO - 19.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISCb. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	2002 (11-12 FEB) (ALSO 1740 COWS)	NIL
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
(i) TANZANIA	229	NTR
(ii) BURUNDI	74	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
UGANDA	238	NTR
ZAIRE	322	NTR

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PATIENTS UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ Date : 9 Feb 95
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 082300B TO 092300B FEB 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TROOPS IN NYABINAGA (GR 1450) IN SECTOR 4B WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED ONE LOCAL IN THE VILLAGE FOR STEALING LIVESTOCK DURING THE WAR. THE REPORT STATED THAT THE ACCUSED REFUSED TO PAY FOR THE COST OF THE LIVESTOCK AND WAS SUBSEQUENTLY ARRESTED AND PLACED IN CUSTODY IN THE RWAMATAMU PRISON.

(b) IN TWO SEPARATE INCIDENTS ON 06 AND 09 FEB 95, TWO LOCALS WERE ARRESTED BY THE RPA IN GITAMBI (GR 8815) IN SECTOR 4C ON 09 FEB 95 FOR ASSOCIATING WITH KNOWN BANDITS.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3 OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ORIENTATION COURSE FOR NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS ENDED TODAY. POSTINGS ARE TO BE EFFECTED ON BY MON 13 FEB 95.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUKOMO (GR 1120) RWESERO (GR 2001), GAKUBO (GR 9932) BUNGWE (GR 9734), KIVUYE (GR 9335) AND KAGITUMBA (GR 5184). THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KIBUNGO, KIGARAMA, RWAMAGANA KABUGA (GR 2581) BICUMBI (GR 3876). SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB ESCORTED SPECIAL HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO MUGINA COMMUNE TO CONDUCT INVESTIGATION INTO MASSACRES DURING THE WAR. THE SAME PATROL INVESTIGATED THE REPORT OF A PRISON IN NTONWE COMMUNE. RPA LOCAL COMMANDERS WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEW. INVESTIGATION STILL IN PROGRESS.

(3) SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM REPORTED THAT THE DEATH TOLL IN GITARAMA PRISON IS 10 PER DAY. PRISON POPULATION WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INCREASED FROM 4198 TO 4500.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. SECTOR COMD HELD CONFERENCE WITH DEPUTY CHIEF OF HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION IN RWANDA AND THE POLITICAL ADVISER TO THE SRSG.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN REMERA BORDER POST AND ALL DPCS AS PART OF OP RUBY AND OP RETOUR. RPA WAS REPORTED TO BE MAINTAINING ITS PRESENCE ALONG THE BORDER AREA AND IN THE CAMPS. THE SITUATION IN THE CAMPS AND ALONG THE BORDER WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE DFC/CMO VISITED THE SECTOR AT 1030 HRS DURING THE PERIOD. HE WAS BRIEFED BY THE SECTOR HQ STAFF.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NYABINAGA (GR 1450). THE BOURGEMESTRE WAS VERY UNCOOPERATIVE. HE DEMANDED THAT MILOBS SEEK HIS AUTHORITY BEFORE CARRYING OUT ANY PATROLS IN THE COMMUNE. HE INSISTED THAT NO PATROLS WERE TO BE CARRIED OUT IN THE COMMUNE IN HIS ABSENCE. HE ALSO ACCUSED UNAMIR OF BEING CORRUPT AND OF BEING PARTY TO THE GENOCIDE DURING THE RECENT WAR AND SAID UNAMIR SHOULD FACE A TRIBUNAL.

(3) THE PATROL TO NYABINAGA COMMUNE ALSO INVESTIGATED AN INCIDENT IN WHICH ONE LOCAL, WHO WAS PART OF A VIGILANTE GROUP WAS SHOT IN THE CHEST BY AN RPA PATROL ON THE 7 FEB 95. INFO GATHERED SO FAR INDICATES THAT THE VICTIM DECIDED TO GO ON PATROL DESPITE INSTRUCTIONS BY RPA LOCAL COMMANDERS TO THE CONTRARY. THE VICTIM IS ON ADMISSION AT THE KIBUYE HOSPITAL.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS ALONG THE BORDERS AND IN SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR. AREAS PATROLLED WERE REPORTED NORMAL. ROUTINE PATROL REPORTS TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. A COORDINATING CONFERENCE WAS HELD AT THE SECTOR HQ FOR ALL

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UNAMIR BRANCHES OPERATING IN THE SECTOR. IT WAS ATTENDED BY REPS FROM CIVPOL, HUMAN RIGHTS AND MILOBS IN BOTH RUHENGERI AND GISENYI.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED A CONVOY OF TRUCKS CONVEYING 500 RETURNEES FROM GISENYI TO GICIYE (GR 5012). THE CONVOY WAS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO MOVE ON 08 FEB 95 BUT WAS DELAYED BECAUSE RPA LOCAL COMMANDERS WANTED FULL DETAILS ON NAMES OF RETURNEES AND THEIR ULTIMATE DESTINATIONS.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE PRELIMINARY REPORT OF THE ITALIAN SCIENTISTS INVESTIGATING THE NYRIGOMGO VOLCANO INDICATED THAT THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE DANGER OF THE VOLCANO ERUPTING. THEY SAID THE VOLUME OF LAVA IN THE CRATER IS TOO SMALL AND HAS ENOUGH SPACE TO CIRCULATE. A DETAILED REPORT IS TO BE MADE AVAILABLE TO MILOBS ON COMPLETION OF THE STUDY.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE. THE TEAM REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION WAS CALM IN THE COMMUNE. THE PATROLS ALSO MET WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN THE CITY TO COLLECT LETTERS OF INTRODUCTION TO OTHER LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN THE CITY. THE LETTERS ARE TO BE ISSUED ON MON 13 FEB 95.

j. AIR OPS

(1) TOTAL OF 15 FLIGHTS WERE UNDERTAKEN AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. 10 OF THESE WERE UNAMIR FLIGHTS. UNHCR ALSO OPERATED ONE HUMANITARIAN FLIGHT. ALL OTHER FLIGHTS WERE CIVIL FLIGHTS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. WFP DISTRIBUTED SEEDS OF MAIZE, BEANS AND SORGHUM TO FARMERS IN BUNGWE (GR 9734), GAKUBO (GR 9932) AND KIVUYE (GR 9335) ALL IN SECTOR 1. IN THE SAME SECTOR, CARE DISTRIBUTED SEEDS WITHIN NYANZA COMMUNE (GR 1903).

b. 16 DPS WERE CONVEYED TO RILIMA IRC CENTRE.

c. TOTAL OF 486 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A DURING THE PERIOD. BREAKDOWN IS AS FOLLOWS:

(1) KIBEHO - 211.

(2) RUKONDO - 73.

(3) NDAGO - 16.

(5) MUNINI - 156.

(6) MUNINI/ KAMANA - 30. (ON FOC)

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) LOCALS IN NYABINAGA IN SECTOR 4B EXPRESSED THE WISH TO HAVE THE COOPERATIVE TRADING CENTRE IN THE TOWN REOPENED. THE CONCERN IS TO BE ADDRESSED TO THE CIVIL AUTHORITIES FOR DECISION AND IMPLEMENTATION.

(b) THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU HELD A SECURITY CONFERENCE IN NYAKABUYE IN SECTOR 4C DURING THE PERIOD. THE CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY BOTH RPA AND GENDARMERIE IN THE AREA.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED A VEHICLE ACCIDENT WHICH OCCURRED ABOUT 30 KM FROM CYANGUGU INVOLVING A UNAMIR VEHICLE DRIVEN BY A FIELD SERVICE OFFICIAL. THE VEHICLE WAS DAMAGED AND RECOVERED FROM THE ACCIDENT SCENE. THE UNAMIR STAFF MEMBER SUFFERED NO INJURIES.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	489 (06-08 FEB) (ALSO 224 COWS)	NIL
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	08	NTP
	(ii) BURUNDI	07	TR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	30	TE
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	33	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	4	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	60	NTR
	ZAIRE	237	NTR

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

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16/17

TO : FHQ Date : 12 Jan 95
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 112300B JAN - 122300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(2) RUTETE AND RUSUMO BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) GISENYI/ GOMA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERSONNEL DURING THE PERIOD. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC WAS REPORTED AT THE CYANIKA BORDER DURING THE PERIOD.

(4) BURUNDI BORDER AT KANYARU-HAUTE (SECTOR 3) RE-OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TPS WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE ARRESTED 3 PERS FOR MURDER OF MR NSIOGOZA AT MURAMBA (2056) (SECT 4A) IN DEC 94. THEY WERE ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED ANOTHER MAN AT GISHYITA ON 11 JAN 95. THE MAN WAS SUSPECTED TO BE A FORMER MILITIA.

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(b) RPA CONTINUED TO TRG TPS IN THE KIBUYE CAMP.

(c) RPA REINFORCED POSNS IN THE SECT 5 ESPECIALLY IN THE NYAMASHEKE AREA.

(d) RPA DEPLOYED TPS AN HQ AT KINIGI (5440) (SECT 5) AND DEPLOYED TPS ALONG THE BORDER WITH ZAIRE.

(e) RPA CARRIED OUT CORDON AND SEARCH OPS IN NYAMIRAMBO AND INTENSIFIED PATROLS WITHIN THE CAPITAL. THE OPS WAS CONDUCTED TO SEARCH FOR ARMS, AMMO, SUSPECTED MILITIA AND CRIMINALS.

(f) RPA WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE ARRESTED 3 MEN AT KAROHORO ON 9 JAN 95. THEY WERE DETAINED IN BUTARE PRISON.

(2) MILITIA. LOCALS IN SECT 4C IDENTIFIED SOME ARMED ELMNS AS FORMER RGF TPS WHO CARRIED OUT ACTS OF BANDITRY IN SECT 4C . INVEST IN PROGRESS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS' ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN RUTARE, GITI, MUHURA, BYUMBA, KISARO, MIYOVE, KIVUYE. GAKUBO, GATUNA, RWAMAGANA, RUKONA AND RUKARA. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO NYAMATA, NGENDA, RUTETE, GISETA (5672) KIGARAMA, RVINKAVU (6882) AND KIBUNGO. PTLs WERE STOPPED BY RPA AT KABU CH PT AND DENIED PASSAGE. PTLs RETURNED TO KIBUNGO.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NYABISINDU, NYANZA, KIBAYE, KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER POST AND MBUYE (8263) COMMUNES. PTLs VISITED NYANZA PRISON AND FOUND 2 DETAINEES ALLEGED TO BE FORMER MILITIA. 17 DETAINEES ALLEGED TO BE FORMER MILITIA WERE ALSO FOUND AT MBUYE CELL.

(3) MALICOY PATROLLED MUGANZA (8409), NIBAYI (8494), FAHOROE (6213) AND NYARUSANGE. SIT IN AREAS PATROLLED REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO THE SECT TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF OP RETOUR.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED CYANIKA, RUKONDO, KIBEHO, GABIRO (4792), REMERA AND NDAGO AS PART OF OP RETOUR. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE MOST IDPs WERE RELUCTANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES COMMUNES. HOWEVER, 108 AND 53 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO RESP.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED GISOVU (2952), MABANZA (3373) AND NYAMISHABA CAMP AND FOUND THE CAMP DESERTED.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. UNAMIR COS AND HIS DEPUTY VISITED SECT 4C (CYANGUGU) DURING THE PERIOD. THEY WERE UPDATED ON THE SIT IN THE AREA.

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(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN WITHIN SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE NORMAL.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GISENYI, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA, TARE (GR 9109), GIFUMBA (5243), BIGOGWE (3620), NYARUTOVU (GR 7718) AND SHYORONGI (GR 9894). THEY LIASIED WITH BORDER OFFICIALS AT THE ZAIRE BORDER POST.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM. RPA CONDUCTED A CORDON AND SEARCH OPS IN THE CAPITAL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED KIGALI CITY AND ITS SURBURBS. PTLs MONITORED THE SIT IN THE CITY DURING THE RPA CORDON AND SEARCH OPS WHICH STARTED AT DAWN AND ENDED AT ABOUT 1200HRS. SHOPS WERE CLOSED AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES CEASED DURING THE PERIOD OF THE OPS.

(3) AT KAGUGU AND GISOZI SUBURBS OF KIGALI, MILOBS WERE INFO THAT THERE WERE UNEXPLODED ORDNANCE IN THE AREA. EOD ASSISTANCE REQUESTED.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. CATHOLIC SERVICES AND ACCORO (UK) DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND CLOTHING IN RUTARE (SECT 1). THE NGOS RUNNING THE HEALTH CENTRE AT RUTARE ARE DUE TO VACATE THE AREA AT THE EXPIRY OF THEIR CONTRACT BY THE END OF JAN 95. THE CENTRE IS HANDLING 250-300 OUT PATIENTS AND 50 INPATIENTS A DAY.

b. GITI HEALTH CENTRE (SECT 1) IS RUNNING WITHOUT WATER AND ELECTRICITY. THE CENTRE ALSO HAS NO AMBULANCE AND DISPENSARY.

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- b. MILOBS, NGO's, PREFECT OF KIBUNGO AND RPA LOCAL COMD HELD A MEETING AT SAKE 12 JAN 95 AND DISCUSSED SY ISSUES.
- c. 17 AND 20 PRIMARY SCHOOLS ARE FUNCTIONING IN GISOVU AND MABANZA COMMUNES RESP. THE SCHOOLS LACK TEACHING MATERIALS.
- d. ANTI-MEASLES VACCINATION BY MSF CONTINUES IN KIBUYE DURING THE PERIOD.
- e. ICRC DISTR FOOD AT KIBUYE DURING THE PERIOD.
- f. 3 X MASS GRAVES WERE DISCOVERED AT GITWA (2980) IN THE MABANZA COMMUNE DURING THE PERIOD. GRAVES WERE UNCOVERED AND SUSPECTED TO CONTAIN ABOUT 60 BODIES.
- g. WFP BEGAN ITS FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAMME IN KIBUYE.
- h. UNHCR EVAC 67 IDPs FROM BUGARAMA TO DESTINATIONS WITHIN THE COUNTRY.
- c. MALICOY PROVIDED 2 TRUCKS TO DELIVER FOOD FOR TEACHERS IN MARABA COMMUNE.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM VISITED KIDOGO (2562) WHERE AN ASSAULT TOOK PLACE ON 09 JAN 95. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE 'CONSEILIER' HELD A MEETING WITH THE LOCALS ON 11 JAN 95 AND TOLD THE PEOPLE NOT TO CO-OP WITH UNAMIR AND THREATENED TO ARREST THOSE WHO WOULD NOT COMPLY. LOCALS APPREHENSIVE OF THEIR SY AND DESERTED THEIR HOMES. THEY ARE NOW LIVING IN THE FIELDS. MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

7. LOGISTICS. NTR.

8. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	04	NTR

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(b) SECTOR 2

(i)	RUTETE	02	NTR
(ii)	RUSUMO	37 (11/12 JAN 95)	NTR

(a) SECTOR 3

BURUNDI	7 (12 JAN 95)	275 (11 JAN 95)
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(d) SECTOR 4A

BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
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(e) SECTOR 4B


ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
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(f) SECTOR 4C

(i)	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(ii)	ZAIRE	36 (12 DEC 95)	NTR

(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA	13 (11 & 12 JAN 95)	NTR
ZAIRE	268	NTR



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 13 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 122300B JAN - 132300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(2) RUTETE AND RUSUMO BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) GISENYI/ GOMA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERSONNEL DURING THE PERIOD.

(4) BURUNDI BORDER AT KANYARU-HAUTE (SECTOR 3) WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA INCREASED PTLs AND INTENSIFIED SEARCHES AT THEIR RD BLKS IN SECT 4C. THEY ARE CO-OP WITH ETHIOBATT FOR SY RESPONSIBILITY FOR GAFUNZO PENINSULAR. RPA RESP FOR WEST AND ETHIOBATT FOR EAST.

(b) RPA CONTINUED TO TRG TPS IN THE KIBUYE CAMP.

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(c) RPA REINFORCED POSNS IN THE SECT 5 ESPECIALLY
IN THE NYAMASHEKE AREA.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING
OF MILOBS' ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN THE
SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. SIT REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO GASHORA, NYAMATA,
NGENDA, BUGESERA AND RUTETE. PTLs REPORTED THAT THE
BRIDGE BETWEEN NYAMATA AND NGENDA HAS BECOME TOO WEAK
FOR CONTINUOUS USE. FORCE ENGRS ASSISTANCE REQUESTED
ASAP. SIT REPORTED CALM AND INCREASING NGOS PRESENCE
WAS NOTICED IN THE BUGESERA AREA.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED A CONVOY OF 68 IDPs TO SAKA OPEN
RELIEF CENTRE DURING THE PERIOD.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE
PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED NYAMABYE, RUNDA, KIGOMA,
KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER POST AND OTHER COMMUNES WITHIN
THE SECTOR. IT WAS REPORTED THAT OXFAM WAS PREPARING
AN ORC AT KIGOMA. PTLs LOCATED A MASS GRAVE SUSPECTED
TO CONTAIN ABOUT 250 BODIES AT CYAHINDA (5596).

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(3) MALICOY PATROLLED YAKOGO (6255), KIBANDA (8863) AND KADUHA (9063). SIT IN AREAS PATROLLED REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. A CANADIAN DEL VISITED THE SECTOR AND WAS CONDUCTED ROUND. THE DEL VISITED KIBEHO IDPs CAMP AND OP RETOUR AREAS.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED MUNINI AND NDAGO IDPs CAMPS. AT MUNINI THE CAMP CHIEF TOLD MILOBS THAT IDPs PREFER CROSSING THE BORDER TO BURUNDI THAN RETURNING TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES DUE TO INSECURITY IN THE COMMUNES. THE CHIEF SAID RECALLED THE MURDER BY RPA AT GIHETA ON 2 JAN 95 AND INFO MILOBS THAT THE GISIZI CHIEF HAS FLED TO BURUNDI AS A RESULT OF RPA HARASSMENT. AT CAMP NDAGO, THE CHIEF TOLD MILOBS THAT THE IDPs WERE WILLING TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNES IF THERE IS PROPER CO-ORDINATION FOR FOOD DISTRIBUTION AND PRIOR NOTICE GIVEN FOR THE EVAC. HE SUGGESTED EVAC SHOULD BE DONE A DAY AFTER FOOD DISTRIBUTION.

(3) MILOBS PTLs ALSO COVERED CYANIKA AND RUKONDO AS PART OF OP RETOUR. IT WAS REPORTED THAT UNHCR PERS TALKED TO IDPs TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES COMMUNES AND THE RESPONSE WAS QUITE ENCOURAGING. A TOTAL OF 369 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO TO KIGALI, RUTONGO, BUTARE AND GITARAMA DURING THE PERIOD. 161 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM BOTH CAMPS ON 12 JAN 94.

(4) MILOBS PTLs ON OP RUBY COVERED NSHILI, SHORORO, BUSANZE, REMERA AND RUNYUNBI. ABOUT 4,000 IDPs WERE REPORTED TO BE AT RUNYUNBI CAMP.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED NYARUCUNDURA (3189), RUTSIRO (3183), MABANZA (3373) AND KIBUYE. SIT REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN WITHIN SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE NORMAL. ETHIOBATT CO-OP WITH RPA FOR SY RESPONSIBILITY OF GAFUNZO PENINSULAR. ETHIOBATT COMMENCED BOAT PTLS ON LAKE KIVU.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGIERI, CYANIKA, BIGOGWE (3620), NYARUTOVU (GR 7718), MUTURA (3223), RWERERE (2823), RUBAVU (2313), KAYOVE AND SHYORONGI (GR 9894). THEY LIAISED WITH BORDER OFFICIALS AT THE ZAIRE BORDER POST. PTLS REPORTED THAT BOURGEMESTRE OF KAYOVE, MR JOHN BAPTISTE HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON 9 JAN 95 AFTER AN IRREGULARITY DURING THE MONEY CHANGING EXERCISE.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED KIGALI CITY AND ITS SUBURBS.

(3) MILOBS WERE INFO THAT A LOT OF PEOPLE IN KIGALI COULD NOT CHANGE THEIR MONEY DURING THE MONEY CHANGING EXERCISE.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. AT MABANZA ORPHANAGE (SECT 4B), MILOBS OBSERVED THAT

UN RESTRICTED

THE 68 ORPHANS IN THE HOME ARE LIVING IN VERY POOR CONDITION. THEY LACK MED CARE, MATTRESSES (CHILDREN SLEEP ON CONCRETE FLOOR) AND THE STAFF HAVE NOT BEEN PAID FOR SOME TIME NOW.

b. 211 OF THE 406 DPs IN THE NYAGATARE CAMP LEFT FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES DURING THE PERIOD.

c. 166 DP IN BUGARAMA AWAITING EVAC TO CYANGUGU.

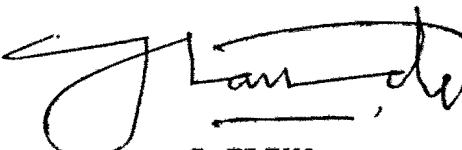
6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

7. LOGISTICS. NTR.

8. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) RUTETE	NTR	NTR
	(ii) RUSUMO	NTR	NTR
(a)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	2 (13 JAN 95)	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	348	NTR


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UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : See Distribution

DATE : 4 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

REF : Plans 47/95

SUBJECT: FAMILIRIASATION TRAINING PROGRAMME FOR
NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS/CIVPOL

1. Attached is a programme for orientation of newly-arrived MILOBS/CIVPOL to UNAMIR. Instructors can introduce subjects they consider vital to the Observers while performing duties. This HQ would appreciate being informed to enable adjustments to next programme.
2. Venue for programme shall be KIGALI MILOB Sector 6 HQ. Sector 6 is to assist throughout.
3. Programme is to start on 5 Jan 95. Those involved shall be informed in advance if there are any changes.
4. Participants are requested to adhere to the programme.

ALEX ANOCHKINE
Lt Col
for DCMO

Distribution

External:

Action:

FORCE MEDICAL OFFICER (FHQ)

CHIEF PLANS OFFICER (FHQ)

CHIEF TRANSPORT OFFICER (FHQ)

COMMISSIONER CIVPOL

COMD MILOB SECTOR 6

OPS BRANCH

AUSMED

Internal:

Action:

CMO

DCMO

HAC

SOO

SMPO

S LOGO

S PLANS/TRG OFFR

MILOBS SIG O

FAMALIRIASATION TRAINING PROGRAMME FOR AS FROM
5 JAN 95

SRL	DATE	FROM	TO	SUBJECT	PRESENTED BY
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1.	5 JAN 95 THUR	0830 HRS	0855 HRS	WELCOME ADDRESS	DCMO
		0900 HRS	1050 HRS	POLITICAL & HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	MAJ KASAMALE
		1100 HRS	1150 HRS	UNAMIR FORMATION AND MANDATE	OPS BRANCH (FHQ)
		1200 HRS	1400 HRS	LUNCH	-
		1400 HRS	1450 HRS	ORGANISATION OF UNAMIR	CPLANS (FHQ) *
		1500 HRS	1550 HRS	ORGANISATION OF FHQ	CMPO (FHQ)*
		1600 HRS	1650 HRS	ORG OF MILOB GP HQ & SECTORS	MAJ KASAMALE
		1650 HRS	1730 HRS	ADMINISTRATION	COMD SECTOR 6
2	6 JAN 95 FRIDAY	0800 HRS	0850 HRS	ADMIN, PERSONAL CONDUCT, DISCIPLINE, LEAVE/CTO AND ENTITLEMENTS	SMPO
		0900 HRS	0950 HRS	BOARDS OF INQUIRY	SMPO
		1000 HRS	1050 HRS	MEDICAL BRIEF	FORCE MED OFFICER
		1100 HRS	1150 HRS	INTRODUCTION, CARE AND MAINT OF COMM EQUIPMENT	MILOB SIGNAL OFFR
		1200 HRS	1400 HRS	LUNCH	

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
		1400 HRS	1450 HRS	VOICE PROCEDURE AND COMM SEC	MILOB SIGNAL OFFICER
		1500 HRS	1550 HRS	UNAMIR LOGISTICS SYSTEM AND PROCEDURE	MILOB S LOGO
		1600 HRS	1645 HRS	PATROLLING, ESCORTS, CHECK POINTS, OBSERVATION POSTS AND MONITORING	LT COL ANOCHKINE
3	7 JAN 95 SATURDAY	0800 HRS	0850 HRS	COMPLAINTS AND INVESTIGATIONS	LT COL ANOCHKINE
		0900 HRS	0950 HRS	OPS REPORTS/ RETURNS	LT COL ANOCHKINE
		1000 HRS	1050 HRS	BRIEF ON MILOB SECTOR OPS	LT COL ANOCHKINE
		1100 HRS	1150 HRS	RULES OF ENGAGEMENT	CPLANS (FHQ)
		1200 HRS	1400 HRS	LUNCH	
		1400 HRS	1450 HRS	HUMANITARIAN OPERATIONS	HAC
		1500 HRS	1550 HRS	CARE & MAINT OF VEHICLES	CTO
		1600 HRS	1650 HRS	ACCIDENT PROCEDURE	CIVPOL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
4	9 JAN 95 MONDAY	0800 HRS	0850 HRS	CIVPOL OPERATIONS	CIVPOL
		0900 HRS	1230 HRS	DRIVING TEST	CTO
		1230 HRS	1330 HRS	LUNCH	
		1330 HRS	1400 HRS	POSTING INSTRUCTIONS	SMPO
		1405 HRS	1430 HRS	CLOSING ADDRESS	DCMO

LEGEND

CMO : CHIEF MILITARY OBSERVER
 DCMO : DEPUTY CHIEF MILITARY OBSERVER
 SMPO : SENIOR MILITARY PERSONNEL OFFICER
 SLOGO : SENIOR LOGISTICS OFFICER
 FHQ : FORCE HEADQUARTERS
 CTO : CHIEF TRANSPORT OFFICER
 CIVPOL : CIVILIAN POLICE
 HAC : HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL

NOTES

* LECTURE WILL TAKE PLACE AT FHQ. MILOB SLOGO IS TO ARRANGE APPROPRIATE TRANSPORT.

DFC/CMO'S WELCOME ADDRESS WILL DEPEND HIS PRESENCE IN KIGALI AT THE SCHEDULED TIME.

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UNITED NATIONS

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

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18157

TO : FHQ

Date : 7 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 062300B JAN - 072300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS REMAINED CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC ENTERING RWANDA. TRAFFIC LEAVING RWANDA WAS HOWEVER ALLOWED TO PROCEED.

(2) RUTETE BORDER (SECTOR 2) OPENED TO RETURNEES ON 05 JAN 95. RUSUMO BORDER POST WAS CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC THROUGHOUT THE PERIOD.

(3) GISENYI/ GOMA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC BETWEEN 1200 HRS AND 1700 HRS.

(4) BURUNDI BORDER AT KANYARU-HAUTE (SECTOR 3) RE-OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TROOPS AT BORDER POSTS IN SECTOR 1 INFORMED MILOBS THAT THEY HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO KEEP THE BORDER CLOSED TO PREVENT THE SMUGGLING IN OF OLD RWANDAN CURRENCY.

(b) RPA BDE COMD IN GISENYI, AFTER CONSULTATION WITH UNHCR REPS ALLOWED RETURNEES AT THE GISENYI/GOMA BORDER POST TO ENTER RWANDA. THEY WERE HOWEVER KEPT IN A HOLDING AREA TO PREVENT THE SMUGGLING IN OF OLD CURRENCY.

(c) RPA COMD IN NYAMATA (GR 0566) IN SECTOR 2 INFORMED MILOBS THAT HIS TROOPS WERE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DETENTION OF MILOB PATROL ON 5 JAN 94. LOCALS TRYING TO PREVENT THE EXHUMATION OF MASS GRAVE SITES WERE BLAMED. HE SAID PERMISSION WAS REQUIRED FROM THE PREFECT TO VISIT THE SITES.

(d) CONCERN OFFICIALS TRAVELLING ON THE GITARAMA-KIBUYE ROAD WERE DETAINED AND HARASSED BY RPA TROOPS AFTER THEY HAD REFUSED TO GIVE THE RPA TROOPS A LIFT. SECTOR 3 MILOBS TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH RPA BDE COMD AT EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS' ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PTLs IN RWAMAGANA, KIZIGURO, MURAMBI AND GAHINI. SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE SECTOR. FARMING AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES WERE OBSERVED TO BE ON THE INCREASE IN BICUMBI (GR 3876) AND KANENGE (GR 3470). LOCALS WERE HOWEVER REPORTED TO BE SUSPICIOUS OF UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

(3) AS PART OF OP RETOUR, MILOBS MONITORED THE ARRIVAL OF 244 DPS TO THE ORC AT THE KIBUNGO RECEPTION CENTRE.

(4) MILOBS AND SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INVESTIGATED AN INCIDENT AT GAHARA (GR 4542) IN WHICH ONE CHILD WAS INJURED AND ONE MAN KILLED. FULL DETAILS STILL UNKNOWN.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR COMD ACCOMPANIED MILOB TEAMS TO VISIT ORCS IN NYAKIZU AND GISHAMVU COMMUNES. ORCS ARE CAPABLE OF HOLDING TOTAL OF 4300 RETURNEES. ONLY PLASTIC SHEETS FOR ACCOMMODATION HAVE SO FAR BEEN PROVIDED. NO RETURNEES ARE BEING HELD THERE AND NO NGOS ARE ON EITHER SITE.

(3) MILOBS MET WITH BOURGEMESTRE OF MUGINA COMMUNE TO DISCUSS THE ALLEGED HARASSMENT OF 700 RETURNEES BY RPA. IT WAS DECIDED THAT MILOBS SHOULD BE PRESENT AT A CONFERENCE OF ALL SECTOR HEADS ON 10 JAN 95 TO

INVESTIGATE AND DISCUSS THE ALLEGATION.

(4) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE KIGEMBE COMMUNE AND LIAISED WITH FORMED TROOPS DEPLOYED IN THE AREA. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATION INTO RPA ATTACK ON BUSANZE DPC (4491). PRELIMINARY REPORT ALREADY SUBMITTED. INVESTIGATIONS ARE STILL IN PROGRESS.

(3) MILOBS MONITORED SITUATION IN DPCS AT RUKONDO, CYANIKA, MUNINI, RWAMIKO AND KIBEHO AS PART OF OP RETOUR. DPS WERE TRANSPORTED TO VARIOUS COMMUNES ESCORTED BY NICOY AND INDIBATT TROOPS.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM AROUND MASS GRAVE SITES IN KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN BIRAMBO (GR 4763). SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN CYANGUGU, NYAMASHEKE, AND BUGARAMA AREAS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE NORMAL.

(3) MR PHILLIPE, THE JOURNALIST WHO WAS REPORTED

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MISSING, WAS SEEN BY ONE MILOB AT 1500 HRS AND 1830 HRS BETWEEN THE ICRC OFFICE AND ETHIOBATT AT RUZIZI IN THE COMPANY OF ABOUT 20 RPA SOLDIERS. HE WAS DRIVING HIS OWN VEHICLE. EVEN THOUGH EYE CONTACT WAS MADE WITH THE JOURNALIST, HE DID NOT INDICATE THAT ANYTHING WAS WRONG. HE HAS OFTEN BEEN SEEN WITH LARGE CROWDS NEAR HIM DUE TO HIS LIVE BROADCASTS.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GISENYI, RUHENGARI, KINIGI (GR 5540), NYARUTOVU (GR 7718) AND SHYORONGI (GR 9894). LOCALS REPORTED THE STEALING OF 8 COWS BY UNIFORMED PERSONS NEAR KINIGI.

(3) INVESTIGATIONS WERE CONTINUED ON THE KILLINGS IN MUTURA (GR 3323) (SITREP OF 5 JAN REFERS). MILOBS WERE INFORMED THAT ONE OTHER LOCAL WAS SHOT WHEN HE TRIED TO PREVENT A GROUP OF UNIFORMED PERSONS FROM STEALING HIS CATTLE.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KANOMBE, MASAKA, RUNDA AND BUTAMWA COMMUNES. THE CURRENCY EXCHANGE EXERCISE IS REPORTED TO BE OVER. LOCAL AUTHORITIES REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT ONLY 20 PERSONS COULD NOT EXCHANGE ALL OF THEIR OLD CURRENCY. RPA PRESENCE IN THE BUTAMWA COMMUNE WAS OBSERVED TO HAVE BEEN REDUCED. ALSO ONLY ONE CHECK POINT IS CURRENTLY BEING MANNED BY THE RPA IN THE AREA.

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5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. ORC IN SAKE AND KANZENZE (SECTOR 2) ARE REPORTED OPEN. THE SAKE ORC IS EXPECTED TO RECEIVE THE FIRST GROUP OF DPS ON 8 JAN 95. ORCS AT NGENDA AND RILIMA YET TO BE COMPLETED.

b. A TOTAL OF 84 RETURNEES WERE EVACUATED TO CYANGUGU BY UNHCR VEHICLES DURING THE PERIOD.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. THE EXCHANGE OF CURRENCY EXERCISE HAS ENDED IN MOST SECTORS. IT HOWEVER APPEARS THAT MANY PEOPLE WERE UNABLE TO EXCHANGE THEIR OLD NOTES FOR THE NEW ONES. THIS WAS MAINLY DUE TO SHORTAGES OF THE NEW CURRENCY.

7. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	25	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(e) SECTOR 4B

ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
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(f) SECTOR 4C

(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
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(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA	NIL	NTR
ZAIRE	201	NTR

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SECTOR 6

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 6 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 052300B JAN - 062300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS REMAINED CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC ENTERING RWANDA.

(2) RUTETE BORDER (SECTOR 2) OPENED TO RETURNEES ON 05 JAN 95. RUSUMO BORDER POST WAS CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC THROUGHOUT THE PERIOD.

(3) GISENYI/ GOMA BORDER POST WAS PARTIALLY OPEN FOR REFUGEES, EXPATRIATE STAFF AND OTHER FOREIGNERS BUT NOT FOR ROUTINE TRAFFIC.

(4) BURUNDI BORDER AT KANYARU-HAUTE (SECTOR 3) TO BE STILL CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

MILITARY

(1) **RPA.**

(a) RPA TROOPS ARE MAINTAINING SURVEILLANCE ON THE SHORELINE IN THE TROUBLE AREAS OF NGOMA (9637), NYAMASHEKE (9840) AND GATARE (1345).

(b) RPA LOCAL COMMANDER IN GISENYI INFORMED MILOBS THAT RETURNEES WITH OLD CURRENCY WOULD HAVE THEM CONFISCATED ON ENTRY AT THE BORDER.

(2) **MILITIA.** NTR.

(3) **FRGF.** AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE TOOK PLACE BETWEEN RPA TROOPS AND TROOPS BELIEVED TO BE FRGF TROOPS AT THE RUZIZI BORDER (9001) BETWEEN 0200 HRS AND 0300 HRS ON 6 JAN 95. INCIDENT OCCURRED WHEN A UNIFORMED PERSON OPENED FIRE WHEN CHALLENGED BY RPA AT THE BORDER. RPA RETURNED FIRE. SPORADIC AUTOMATIC FIRE WAS FIRED FROM THE ZAIRIAN SIDE TOWARDS THE RPA. THE UNIFORMED PERSON FIRED AT BY RPA WAS SEEN FALLING INTO THE RIVER. THE EXTENT OF HIS INJURIES IS UNKNOWN BUT BLOOD WAS SEEN ON THE BRIDGE AFTER THE INCIDENT.

OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS' ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. **SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA**

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PTLS IN BYUMBA, MURAMBI AND KIZIGURO COMMUNES. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GASHORA, RELIMA, KANZENZE, RUTETE (2242), NTARAMA, KIBUNGO, RUSUMO AND NGENDA (0644). SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL. HELI RECCE WAS ALSO CONDUCTED ALONG BURUNDI-TANZANIA BORDER. NO CROSSINGS WERE OBSERVED, HOWEVER ILLEGAL CROSSING POINT WAS SITED AT GR 4445.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NYAKIZU AND GISHAMVU (6505). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO BE SETTLING INTO THEIR HOME COMMUNES WITH MINIMUM PROBLEMS.

(3) MILOBS MET PREFECT OF GITARAMA AND SUB-PREFECT OF RUHANGO TO DISCUSS THE ALLEGATION THAT THE SUB-PREFECT OF RUHANGO HAD DEMANDED LOCALS TO BE UNCOOPERATIVE WITH UNAMIR. ISSUE HAS BEEN RESOLVED AMICABLY.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS MONITORED THE HELI EVACUATION OF 11 SICK ORPHANS FROM KIBUYE TO GISENYI.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS PERSONNEL TO RUTSIRO (3182) TO VISIT INMATES AT THE PRISON.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) FOOT PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN KIBUYE AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY UNSTABLE DURING THE PERIOD. THIS WAS DUE TO THREATS OF ROBBERY RECEIVED FROM BANDITS. THERE IS A SEVERE SHORTAGE OF NEW CURRENCY IN THE SECTOR. THIS IMPLIES THAT MANY PEOPLE WERE UNABLE TO EXCHANGE THEIR OLD CURRENCY. THERE IS HOWEVER A REAL THREAT OF ROBBERY FOR THOSE WHO MANAGED TO EXCHANGE THEIR OLD CURRENCY, ESPECIALLY FOR THE NGOS AT BUSHENGE HOSPITAL. IT IS ALSO THOUGHT THAT THE ATTEMPTED INCURSIONS BY BOAT INTO THE SECTOR MAY HAVE BEEN FOR THE PURPOSES OF INSERTING OLD CURRENCY AND NOT TO ACHIEVE MILITARY ENDS.

(2) MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION FOR THE EVACUATION OF SICK PERSONS IN BUGARAMA TO THE HOSPITAL.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN CYANGUGU TOWN, RWESERO SUB PREFECTURE (9938), NGOMA, NYABUYE, KIRAMBO, BUGARAA AND ZAIRE BORDER AREAS. SITUATION WAS REPORTED RELATIVELY NORMAL.

(4) MILOBS COORDINATED AND HOSTED THE D/DIRECTOR OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO RWANDA AND SPECIAL INVESTIGATION TEAM. SOME MILOBS WERE INTERVIEWED BY THE HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM FOR INFORMATION ON TRIBUNAL DOCUMENTATION.

(5) MILOBS INVESTIGATED REPORTS THAT 100 OUT 270 RETURNEES TO KIBUYE FROM CYANGUGU WERE DETAINED BY RPA TROOPS. INDICATIONS ARE THAT AS OF 1500 HRS ON 6 JAN 94, NO PERSONS OUT OF THE MENTIONED GROUP HAD BEEN DETAINED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD, HOWEVER LOCALS OF CIFUMBA (5243), NYABITSINDE (5042), BANNISIGU (4638) AND BISATE (4640) COMPLAINED OF FREQUENT CATTLE RUSTLING BY BANDITS.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GISENYI, RUHENGARI, KINIGI (5540) AND GIFUMBA (528435) AND ZAIREAN BORDER (540463). SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

(3) INVESTIGATIONS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN MUTURA (3323), MUTOVU (2929) WHERE ALLEGED KILLINGS WERE EARLIER REPORTED. INVESTIGATION IS STILL IN PROGRESS. RPA IS REPORTED TO BE CARRYING OUT A SEPARATE INVESTIGATIONS ON THE KILLINGS.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NDERA, RUBUNGO, MUSAVE AND KARAMA COMMUNES. MONEY EXCHANGE EXERCISE WAS STILL IN PROGRESS IN THE AREAS PATROLLED. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED NORMAL, HOWEVER SOME LOCAL COMPLAINED OF RESTRICTIONS ON THEIR MOVEMENT BY RPA TROOPS ESPECIALLY AT NIGHT.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. A CONSULTATIVE MEETING BETWEEN SECTOR HQ IN BYUMBA AND NGOS INCLUDING CATHOLIC SISTERS WAS CARRIED OUT ON 06 JAN 95 IN BYUMBA.

b. UNHCR TO NEGOTIATE THE ILLEGAL BORDER CROSSING BY RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI IN (SECTOR 2).

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c. THE EXPECTED (2000) IDPs TO BE MOVED TO SAKÉ COMMUNE FOR RESETTLEMENT DID NOT TAKE PLACE TODAY INCLUDING (244 IDPs) TO BE MOVED TO KIBUNGO. NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE CANCELLATION OF THE OPERATION.

d. A TOTAL OF 1332 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A TO VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES AS PART OF OP RETOUR.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. CURRENCY EXCHANGE CONTINUED IN MANY COMMUNE SECTORS IN THE COUNTRY. THE EXERCISE WAS HOWEVER TERMINATED IN CYANGUGU ON 05 JAN 95.

b. PREFECT OF CYANGUGU HAS FORMALLY REQUESTED UNAMIR TO VACATE THE PREMISES OF THE HOSPITAL BEING OCCUPIED BY ETHIOBATT WITHIN THE NEXT 4-6 WEEKS SINCE REHABILITATION OF THE HOSPITAL IS UNDERWAY.

7. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	17	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

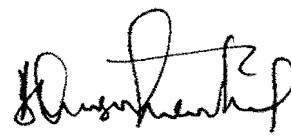
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(d) SECTOR 4A
BURUNDI NTR NTR

(e) SECTOR 4B
ZAIRE NTR NTR

(f) SECTOR 4C
(i) BURUNDI NTR NTR
(ii) ZAIRES NTR NTR

(g) SECTOR 5
UGANDA NIL NTR
ZAIRE 195 NTR

for 
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UN RESTRICTED

TO : ALL SECTORS
FROM : MILOB GP HQ

Date : 10 Oct 94
REF : PLANS 28/94

SUBJECT : MINE/EXPLOSIVES AWARENESS CAMPAIGN

Ref : A. Sector Commanders Conference held on 8 Oct 94.

1. The mine awareness campaign undertaken by Sector 5 has been seen as a very important exercise which assists the populace in RWANDA.
2. This HQ would like the campaign to be extended to all corners of RWANDA.
3. Sector Comds are to ensure that they distribute the information attached to the local Rwandese populace throughout their areas of responsibility.
4. Comply.

M Masanganise
M MASANGANISE
Lt Col
for A/CMO

Info:

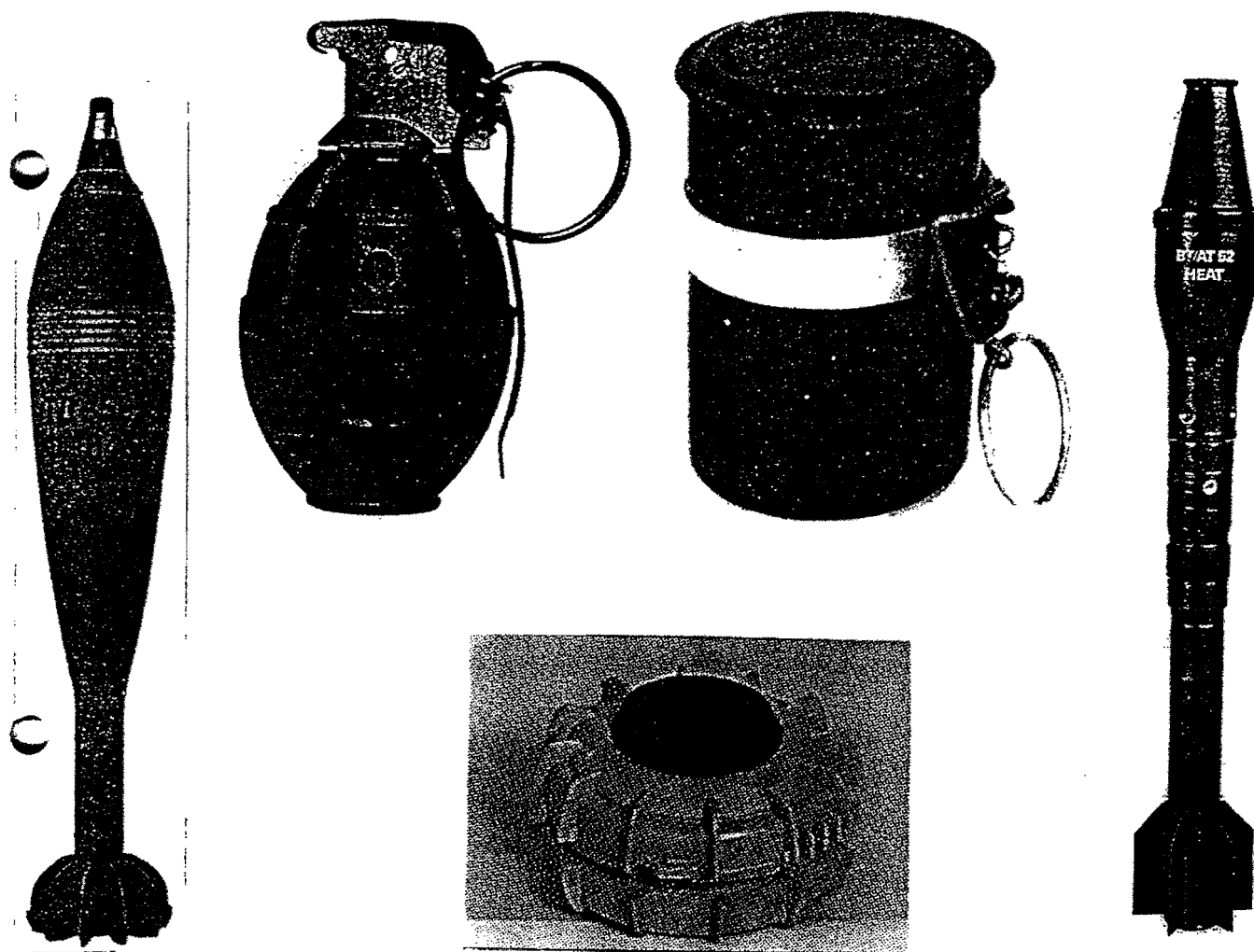
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DANGER !!!

IF SEEN DO NOT TOUCH
REPORT TO RPA OR UNAMIR PERSONNEL

SI TROUVE NE TOUCHEZ PAS
INFORMEZ L'AGENCE D'AIDE LOCALE



IMPANUKA !!!

NIBA UBONYE IBISASU BITEZE
IHUTIRE KUBIMENYESHA ABATEGETSI
BUKWEGEREYE KANDI IRINDE
KUBIKORAHU



KIGALI MILOB SECTOR HEADQUARTERS

SUBJECT: END OF THE YEAR REVIEW

INTRODUCTION

1. THE HISTORY BEHIND THE PLIGHT OF RWANDA BEFORE THE ARUSHA ACCORD AND CREATION OF UNAMIR NEED NO ELABORATION, SINCE ALL ARE QUITE FAMILIAR WITH THAT PAST.
2. KIGALI MILOB SECTOR WAS BORN AS PER THE ARUSHA ACCORD IN 1993 AND HAS BEEN IN EXISTENCE EVER SINCE THOUGH FACED WITH CHANGES IN SIZE AND STRENGTH AND ALSO IN ROLES TO CONFORM WITH MANDATES.
3. EVER SINCE THE SECTOR INAUGURATION THREE DIFFERENT NATIONALITIES HAVE COMMANDED THE SECTOR. (URUGUAY, BANGLADESH AND ZIMBABWEAN).

AIM

4. TO HIGHLIGHT BY STAGES THE TASKS, ACHIEVEMENTS AND PROBLEMS FACED BY NOW SECTOR 6 DURING THE YEAR 1994.

SCOPE

5. THE BRIEF SHALL BE COVERED AS FOLLOWS:
 - A. BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES.
 - B. DURING HOSTILITIES.
 - C. AFTER HOSTILITIES.
 - D. PROBLEMS.
 - E. RECOMMENDATIONS.

BEFORE HOSTILITIES (06 APRIL 1994)

6. THE SECTOR WAS TASKED TO MONITOR, OBSERVE AND REPORT INCIDENTS WITHIN THE KIGALI WEAPONS SECURE AREA. IN ADDITION THE MILOBS UNDERTOOK HEROICALLY ESCORT TASKS TO AND FROM MULINDI ONCE THE CURRENT GOVERNMENT HEADQUARTERS IN PURSUANCE OF THE INTRODUCTION OF THE BBTG QUITE FAMILIAR TO ALL.
7. SINCE MILOBS DEPLOYMENTS WERE WITHIN OUSTED GOVERNMENT FORCES CAMPS, THE DIPLOMATIC SKILLS DISPLAYED REMARKABLY WERE REFLECTED BY THE INFORMATION THE MISSION GAINED ON A DAILY BASIS FROM THESE MILOBS.
8. I DO NOT FORGET THE SECTOR MILOBS' EFFORTS AT RUKOMO/BYUMBA JUNCTION IN SOLVING DISPUTES AMONG OPPOSITION FORCES IN A BID TO GET CONVOYS TROUGH FROM DIFFERENT OPERATIONAL COMMAND ZONES.
9. THIS ALSO LEADS ME TO THE QUELLING OF CIVIL DISTURBANCES DURING DIFFICULT TIMES WHILE TRYING TO INITIATE THE INTRODUCTION OF THE

BBTG. MILOBS OF THIS SECTOR WERE BOUND TO MOVE AMONG HOSTILE YOUTHS, WHO WERE ARMED WITH BOTH MODERN AND TRADITIONAL WEAPONRY. IF THERE EVER LIVED A HERO, SOME COULD BE COUNTED.

DURING HOSTILITIES

10. AFTER SHOOTING DOWN OF THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE ON 06 APRIL 1994 THE WHOLE SCENARIO CHANGED WITH SURPRISE. LITTLE DID MILOBS KNOW OF THE DEGREE OF THE KILLING MACHINERY WHICH WAS PUT IN PLACE BEFORE HAND.

11. IT MUST BE NOTED THAT DURING THIS PERIOD ALMOST EVERYBODY WAS DISPLACED, UNAMIR INCLUDED. DISPLACED PEOPLE OF RWANDESE NATIONALITY GROUPED IN VARIOUS PLACES WITHIN THE SECTOR. FOREIGNERS WERE KEEN TO GO BACK HOME. THE MILITIAS WERE ON A KILLING SPREE. THE SITUATION BECAME CONFUSED.

12. TO THE PUBLIC, THEIR ONLY SALVATION WAS THE BLUE BERET AND UN MARKINGS. TO THE OPPOSING FORCES THE UN WAS A SELL OUT.

13. THE SKILL OF A MILOB BECAME UNAMIR'S MOST ESSENTIAL TOOL. ALL OTHER SECTORS COLLAPSED LESS RPF SECTOR AND KIGALI SECTOR. PROTECTION OF THE PUBLIC BECAME A DAILY REQUIREMENT, ESCORTING FOREIGNERS WAS A MUST AND ESCORT, RESCUE AND PATROLS WERE A ROUTINE. WITH A REDUCTION IN STRENGTH, THE WORK WAS SO STRENUOUS. WE EVEN LOST LIVES IN THE PROCESS.

14. THE MILOBS REFUSED TO ACCEPT STRAIN BUT CONTINUED RELENTLESSLY, WITH MINIMUM PUSH TO DO THE BEST FOR HUMANITARIAN PURPOSES. THE UN FLAG WAS MAINTAINED HIGH, THOUGH HEROIC ACTIONS ARE ALWAYS GUARDED JEALOUSLY. NO TWO HEROES WOULD LIKE TO SHARE THE PRICE HENCE WE ARE STILL CALLED UNRELIABLE YET TO THOSE WHO PASSED THROUGH OUR HANDS HEROISM CAN BE SHARED.

15. AS RPF CONSOLIDATED AT THE END OF HOSTILITIES, THE SECTOR WAS COMPELLED TO EXPAND, REDUCING THE AREA WHICH WAS SO VAST FOR RPF MILOB SECTOR. THE MAIN ROLE OF THE SECTOR REMAINED AS PROTECTION OF THE THREATENED POPULACE AND ASSESSMENTS OF THEIR HUMANITARIAN NEEDS. EVEN UNAMIR SUPPLIES WERE TO BE ESCORTED IN FROM UGANDA.

AFTER HOSTILITIES

16. THE HUMANITARIAN EFFORTS CONTINUED. THE SECTOR AREA HAD TO BE DIVIDED AND STRENGTH REDUCED. RESOURCES HAD ALSO TO BE DIVIDED IN CONFORMITY WITH THE CURRENT DEPLOYMENT PLAN.

17. THE SECTOR EXECUTES PATROLS GATHERING INFORMATION, DETERRENCE PATROLS, DP ESCORTS, RELIEF CONVOY ESCORTS AND TROOP SUPPLY CONVOY ESCORTS. COORDINATION OF NGOS IS ALSO UNDERTAKEN. FINALLY THE SECTOR ADMINISTERS THE NEW ARRIVED MILOBS TRAINING, A DUTY WE ARE PLEASED TO EXECUTE.

PROBLEMS

18. THOUGH MOST ACHIEVEMENTS WERE MADE, NEGATIVE CIRCUMSTANCES WERE

REALIZED, WHICH AFFECTED MORALE OF THE MILOBS.

A. THE TRANSPORT SITUATION HAS TO BE IMPROVED IF THE MISSION IS TO EXPECT A GOOD AND REMARKABLE RESULT.

B. RADICAL DECISIONS ON THE MILOBS' MSA NEED TO BE AVOIDED. SOME COUNTRIES CUT DOWN SALARIES ONCE ONE IS CONTRACTED TO UN OPERATIONS.

C. EXTENSIONS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED ON MERIT.

D. OPERATING ON DIFFERENT CHANNELS FOR THE MILOB COMMAND NET IS UNPRODUCTIVE. IN A CRISES, IT MIGHT BE DIFFICULT TO DIRECT OPERATIONS.

RECOMMENDATIONS

19. IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT THE PROBLEMS MENTIONED BE CONSIDERED. THIS MIGHT ASSIST THE MISSION.

MY BEST REGARDS TO ALL AND SUCCESS WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR. LET PEACE ALSO BE ACCEPTED BY THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA TO ENABLE US TO SAY SOMETHING ABOUT OUR ACHIEVEMENTS AT HOME AFTER REPATRIATION.

THANK YOU.

COMB - SECTOR 6

Done
mm
05/07

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : See Distribution

Date: 14 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

Ref : Plans 47/94

SUBJECT : FAMILIARIZATION TRAINING PROGRAMME FOR
NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS/CIVPOL

1. Attached is a programme for orientation of newly arrived MILOBS/CIVPOL to UNAMIR. Instructors can introduce subjects they consider vital to the Observers while performing duties. This HQ would appreciate being informed to enable adjustments on next programme.
2. Venue for programme shall be KIGALI MILOB Sector 6 HQ. Sector 6 to assist throughout.
3. Programme is to start on 19 Dec 94. Those involved shall be informed in advance if there are any changes.
4. Participant are required to adhere to the programme.

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for CMO

Distribution:

External:

Action:

CMPO (FHQ)

Force Medical Officer (FHQ)
Chief Plans Officer (FHQ)
Chief Transport Officer (FHQ)
Commissioner CIVPOL
Comd MILOB Sector 6

Internal:

Action:

CMO

DCMO

HAC

SOO

SMPO

S LOGO

S PLANS/TRG O

MILOB SIG O

FAMILIARIZATION TRAINING PROGRAM
AS FROM 19 DEC 1994.

SLNO	DATE	FROM	TO	SUBJECT	PRESENTED BY
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1	19 Dec 94 MON	0830 HRS	0855 HRS	WELCOME ADDRESS	CMO
		0900 HRS	1050 HRS	POLITICAL AND HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	MAJ KASAMALE
		1100 HRS	1150 HRS	UNAMIR FORMATION AND MANDATE	CMPO (FHQ)
		1200 HRS	1400 HRS	NCH	
		1400 HRS	1450 HRS	ORGANIZATION OF UNAMIR	C PLANS (FHQ)
		1500 HRS	1550 HRS	ORGANIZATION OF FHQ	CMPO (FHQ)
		1600 HRS	1650 HRS	LOG OF MILOB Q & SECTS	MAJ KASAMALE
		1650 HRS	1730 HRS	ADMINISTRATION	COMD SECTOR 6
2	20 DEC 94 TUESDAY	0800 HRS	0850 HRS	ADMIN, PERSONAL CONDUCT, DISCIPLINE, LEAVE/CTO AND ENTITLEMENT	SMPO
		0900 HRS	0950 HRS	BOARDS OF INQUIRIES	SMPO
		1000 HRS	1050 HRS	MEDICAL BRIEF	FORCE MED OFFR
		1100 HRS	1150 HRS	INTF DEPT	

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
		1400 HRS	1450 HRS	VOICE PROCEDURE AND COMM SEC	MILOB SIGNAL OFFICER
		1500 HRS	1550 HRS	UNAMIR LOGISTIC SYSTEM AND PROCEDURE	SLOGO
		1600 HRS	1645 HRS	PATROLLING, ESCORTS, CHECK POINTS, OBSERVATION POSTS AND MONITORING.	LT COL ANOCHKINE
3	21 DEC 94 WED	0800 HRS	0850 HRS	COMPLAINTS AND INVESTIGATIONS	LT COL ANOCHKINE
		0900 HRS	0950 HRS	OPS REPORTS/RETURNS	LT COL ANOCHKINE
		1000 HRS	1050 HRS	BRIEF ON MILOB SECTOR OPERATION	LT COL ANOCHKINE
		1100 HRS	1150 HRS	RULES OF ENGAGEMENT	CPLANS (FHQ)
		1200 HRS	1400 HRS	LUNCH	
		1400 HRS	1450 HRS	HUMANITARIAN OPERATIONS	HAC
		1500 HRS	1550 HRS	CARE & MAINT OF VEHICLES	CTO
		1600 HRS	1650 HRS	ACCIDENT PROCEDURE	CIVPOL

4	22 DEC 94 THUR	0800 HRS	0850 HRS	CIVPOL OPERATIONS	CIVPOL
		0900 HRS	1230 HRS	DRIVING TEST	CTO
		1230 HRS	1330 HRS	LUNCH	
		1330 HRS	1400 HRS	POSTING INSTRUCTION	SMPO
		1405 HRS	1430 HRS	CLOSING ADDRESS	DCMO

LEGEND

CMO : CHIEF MILITARY OBSERVER
DCMO : DEPUTY CHIEF MILITARY OBSERVER
SMPO : SENIOR MILITARY PERSONNEL OFFICER
SLOGO : SENIOR LOGISTICS OFFICER
FHQ : FORCE HEADQUARTERS
CTO : CHIEF TRANSPORT OFFICER
CIVPOL : CIVILIAN POLICE
H AC : HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL

Jim
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04/01

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

Date : 02 Jan 95

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 020600B TO 022200B JAN 95

C

b. BORDERS

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

C

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. **MILITARY**

(1) RPA

a. RPA INTENSIFIED DAY AND NI FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES DURING THE PERIOD. THEY REINFORCED SOME OF THEIR POSNS AND INTENSIFIED SEARCHES AT THEIR VARIOUS ROAD BLOCKS.

b. RPA INTENSIFIED PTLs AND SY CHECKS WITHIN
CYANGUGU.

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

c. RPA ARRESTED THE BOURGEMESTRE OF GATARE COMMUNE (NYAMASHEKE) ON 29 DEC 94 ON ORDERS FROM KIGALI. 2 PERS (MUREKEZI AND NTURO) WERE ALSO REPORTED KILLED BY RPA IN SAME COMMUNE ON 29 AND 31 DEC 94.

- (2) FORMER RGF/MILITIA. NTR.
- (3) OTHER FORCES. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO BYUMBA, RUKOMO, GATUANA, KAGITUMBA AND RWAMAGANA. SIT IN COMMUNES CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PTLs COVERED RWAMAGANA (4784), KAYONZA (5886), KABARONDO (6270), RUKIRA (7557), RUSUMO (7548) AND BORDER AREAS. PTLs REPORTED THAT RPA TPS WERE SEEN AT ABOUT 1200HRS DRIVING A UN TOYOTA PATHFINDER WITHOUT REG NO, FROM KIBUNGO TOWARDS THE NORTH. THE VEHS HAD BEEN REPAINTED BUT THE UN INSCRIPTION COULD STILL BE SEEN. AT RUKIRA, THE BOURGEMESTRE REPORTED THAT BANDITS WERE CROSSING FROM TANZANIA TO STEAL BUILDING MATERIALS. VILLAGERS CLAIMED THE BANDITS WERE FORMER MILITIAS. THE INFLOW OF RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA CEASED SINCE MID DEC 94. LOCALS IN THE RUKIRA COMMUNE FEEL INSECURE WITH THE PRESENCE OF RPA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PTLs COVERED KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER POST AND REPORTED SIT CALM.

(3) MILOBS INVEST GRENADE INJURIES SUSTAINED BY A CHILD AT MASANGO (SECT 3) ON 31 DEC 94. THE CHILD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN TOYING WITH AN UNEXPLODED RPG. THE GRENADE EXPLODED AND INJURED HIM. HE WAS EVAC TO MSF HOSP, KABGAYI. HIS COND REPORTED STABLE.

(4) INVEST INTO THE ALLEGED KILLINGS BY RPA RESULTING IN THE EXODUS OF ABOUT 700 PERS FROM MUGINA TO NEMBA (SECT 5). LOCALS UNWILLING TO GIVE OUT INFO ON ISSUE. MILOBS NOW TAKING UP ISSUE WITH RPA BDE COMD AND GITARAMA PREFECT. MASS GRAVE TO BE OPENED ON LATER DATE.

(5) MALAWICOY PTLs COVERED KANYARU (6292), MUYIRA (8640), NYAKIZU (5697), GASASA (5611) AND MURABA (5806) AND REPORTED SIT CALM. MORE PERS FROM BURUNDI ENTERING RWANDA.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDERS POSTS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED FOOT PTLs WITHIN GIKONGORO TOWNSHIP. SIT IN THE TOWN WAS CALM.

(3) MILOBS TEAM AT OP RUBY CONDUCTED PATROLS TO REMERA BORDER POST. THE BOURGEMESTRE REPORTED THAT 85 BURUNDESE REFUGEES WERE CURRENTLY IN THE BUSANZE CAMP SINCE APR 94. 10 FAMILIES WERE ALSO REPORTED TO BE ARRIVING IN THE BUSANZE CAMP DAILY.

(4) MILOBS INVEST INTO KILLING AND ARREST AT GISHETA (4898) REVEALED THAT AT ABOUT 0600HRS 02 JAN 95, 21 RPA TPS ENTERED GISHETA AND KILLED ONE HABIMANA ANATOL, A FORMER RGF SOLDIER. THEY ALSO APPREHENDED THREE OTHER PERS. THE RPA TPS WENT AWAY WITH THE BODY

UN RESTRICTED

AND THE ARRESTED PERS TO NYAKIZU (5796). THE RPA TPS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY THREE CIVS WHO POINTED OUT THE VICTIMS. LOCALS ALSO CONFIRMED THAT 4 BODIES WERE SEEN FLOATING IN THE AKAVUGUTE RIVER, SOUTH OF KAMANA. INVEST CONTINUES.

(5) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED RUKONDO AND CYANIKA CAMPS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. 337 DPs WERE EVAC FROM THE CAMPS TO BUTARE. FOOD DISTRIBUTION CEASED IN THE CAMP WEF 02 JAN 95.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED WITHIN KIBUYE AND COVERED MABANZA (3373), NDABA (4173), KIVUMU (5573) AND GASEKE (5870). REPORTED SIT CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. HOWEVER, LOCALS KEPT REPORTING FRESH INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY.

(2) MILOBS CONTINUED ROUTINE ACTIVITIES AND MONITORING THE GEN SY SIT WITHIN THE SECTOR. MILOBS ATTENDED SY MEETING AT GAFUNSO. THE BOURGFEMESTRE AND RPA REPORTED INCREASED INSECURITY IN THE GAFUNSO AREA. RPA INTENDS BEEFING UP TPS STR AND ALSO DESIRE UNAMIR PRESENCE IN THE PENINSULAR.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGERI, CYANIKA (7152) KIDAHU (7047), BUTARO (8244) AND CYERU (8135). SIT CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL WERE REPORTED CALM.

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(2) MILOBS PATROLLED THE CITY, NDERA AND RUBUNGO COMMUNES. PTLs VISITED THE ORPHANAGE RUN BY THE GOVT WITH THE HELP OF GERMAN EMERGENCY DOCTORS. 210 ORPHANS WERE IN THE HOME AND CONDITIONS WERE GOOD.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. LOCALS IN THE RUKIRA COMMUNE (7557) (SECT 2) BEANS, SORGHUM AND MAIZE SEEDS.

b. THE ORPHANAGE AT GASETA (5670) AND THE KIREHE HOSP (7450) LACK WATER.

c. UNHCR EVAC 45 DPs TO CYANGUGU DURING THE PERIOD.

d. MALAWICOY EVAC ONE SICK PERS FROM RUHANGO TO KABGAYI HOSP. COY PERS TREATED 43 PATIENTS AT KIGEME AND RUNYINYA.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
(i)	TANZANIA	98 (27/12/94 - 02/01/95)	NTR
(ii)	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	108 (02 JAN)	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(e) SECTOR 4B

ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
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(f) SECTOR 4C

(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA	NIL	NTR
ZAIRE	486 (02 JAN)	NTR


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UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 01 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 010600B TO 012200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA INTENSIFIED DAY AND NI FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES DURING THE PERIOD. THEY REINFORCED SOME OF THEIR POSNS AND INTENSIFIED SEARCHES AT THEIR VARIOUS ROAD BLOCKS.

b. RPA INTENSIFIED PTLs AND SY CHECKS WITHIN CYANGUGU.

UN RESTRICTED

c. RPA FIRED A LOT OF SMALL ARMS AMMO INTO THE AIR IN TOWNS AND VILLAGES WITHIN THE COUNTRY TO USHER IN THE NEW YEAR, 1995.

(2) FORMER RGF/MILITIA. A GP OF EIGHT FORMER RGF TPS IN UNIFORM WERE IDENT BY A WOMAN (MARIA NYIRAVAGENZI) AT NGOMA (9637). THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LOOTED HOUSEHOLD ITEMS, FOOD AND 45,000 FRW ON NI OF 30 DEC 94 AT NGOMA AND WITHDREW TO THE LAKESHORE. THE LOCALS FOLLOWED UP TO THE SHORE AND FOUND A LARGE BOAT ANCHORED. THE BANDITS DEPARTED FIRING SMALL ARMS INTO THE AIR. THE BOAT COULD CARRY ABOUT 30 PERS. LOCALS CONFIRMED THAT NOISE HEARD IN THE GEN AREA INDICATED THERE WAS A LARGER GROUP BESIDES THE EIGHT SEEN IN THE AREA.

(3) OTHER FORCES. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO BYUMBA, YARAMBA, RUKOMO, MUREHE, GIKOMO AND GATUNA. SIT IN COMMUNES CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO THE SECTOR BTN 1032HRS AND 1230HRS.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE ACTIVITIES DURING THE PERIOD.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE ACTIVITIES DURING THE PERIOD.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDERS POSTS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED FOOT PTLs WITHIN GIKONGORO TOWNSHIP. SIT IN THE TOWN WAS CALM.

(3) MILOBS TEAM AT OP RUBY CONDUCTED PATROLS TO REMERA AND BUSANZE AND LIAISED WITH RPA COY AT THE BORDER POST. SITUATION REPORTED CALM.

(4) MILOBS ON OP RETOUR PATROLLED KIRADO AND RUKONDO REPORTED THAT PHASE II HAD NOT YET BEGUN. CAMP CHIEF CONFIRMED THAT DPs WERE AWARE OF OP RETOUR BUT MOST DPs WERE RELUCTANT TO RETURN TO THEIR ORIGINAL COMMUNES. THEY PREFER TO CROSS THE BORDERS TO ZAIRE DUE TO LACK OF SY IN THEIR HOMES.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED FOOT PATROLS WITHIN KIBUYE AND REPORTED SIT CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED UNSTABLE IN COMMUNES ALONG LAKESHORE, PARTICULARLY IN GAFUNZO AND KAGANO COMMUNES. ACTS OF VIOLENCE WERE REPORTED ON NI OF 31 DEC 94.

(2) MILOBS CONTINUED ROUTINE ACTIVITIES AND MONITORING THE GEN SY SIT WITHIN THE SECTOR.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGERI AND CYANIKA (7152).

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM. RPA USHERED IN THE NEW YEAR WITH SHOOTING OF SMALL ARMS INTO THE AIR.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	5 (01 JAN)	NTR
	ZAIRE	18 (01 JAN)	NTR


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