

UNCLASSIFIED

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M.B. 8 Feb. 2012

UNARCHIVES

SERIES S-1062

BOX 50

FILE 4

ACC. 1998/0283

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE : 26 JUN 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SUB SECTOR 3A KIBUYE

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 251800 TO 261800B JUN 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

i) THE PREFET OF KIBUYE OFFICIATED AT REBURIAL CEREMONIES WHICH TOOK PLACE TODAY IN KIVUMU 5573 AND BIRAMBO 4673.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. RPA.B. FRGE. NTR.C. MILITIA. NTR4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) ONE TEAM WENT TO MASANGO 6254 AND MURAMA 6749 COMMUNE ON A FOLLOW UP TASK TO UPDATE FIGURES FOR ORPHANS AND WIDOWS. THE TEAM REPORTED THAT, THERE ARE 2303 WIDOWS AND 4407 ORPHANS WHO ARE LIVING WITH THERE RELATIVES IN THE MASANGO COMMUNE. THESE WIDOWS AND ORPHANS ARE NOT LIVING AT A CENTRAL POINT. IT WAS GATHERED THAT THESE PEOPLE RECEIVED SOAP ONLY FROM CARITAS AND RED CROSS. THE TEAM WAS BRIEFED BY THE BOURGMESTRE THAT THEIR FOOD AND CLOTHING SITUATION IS JUST TOO BAD. THE BOURGMESTRE FAILED TO PROVIDE ORPHANS FIGURES IN CATEGORY AND PROMISED THE TEAM TO COME BACK AND COLLECT THE DATE AFTER A MONTH. THE IDPs FIGURE STILL STAND AS BEFORE 1628. IN MURAMA COMMUNE IDPs FIGURE HAS NOT CHANGED, IT IS STILL 2000. THE NUMBER OF ORPHANS IS 3284 AND ARE IN THE FOLLOWING CATEGORY, ORPHANS WITH ONE PARENT ARE 2084 AND THOSE WITHOUT ANY PARENTS ARE 1200. WIDOWS ARE 1866 AND BOTH PARTIES ARE NOT RECEIVING FOOD FROM ANY NGO. IT IS ALSO SAID THAT THEY ARE IN NEED OF FOOD AND CLOTHING.

ii) ONE TEAM WENT TO RUNDA COMMUNE 9882 ON A FOLLOW UP TASK OF THE WIDOWS AND ORPHANS IN THE COMMUNE. THE TEAM WAS TOLD BY THE BOURGMESTRE THAT THERE ARE 1820 ORPHANS AND 2255 WIDOWS IN

2

HIS COMMUNE. THE BOURGMESTRE FAILED TO PUT THEM IN CATEGORIES, BUT PROMISED TO PROVIDE THE REQUIRED DATA TO THE TEAM AFTER A MONTH. THESE ORPHANS ARE MOSTLY CONCENTRATED IN RUGALIKA 9574 AND KIGESE 9677. IN RUGALIKA SECTOR IT IS BELIEVED THAT THERE ARE 133 ORPHANS AND 319 ARE LIVING IN KIGESE SECTOR. THE BOURGMESTRE INFORMED THE TEAM THAT CRS AND PARISH CHURCH ARE GIVING SOME HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO ORPHANS ONLY IN FORM OF PORRIDGE AND CLOTHING.

**B. KIBUYE TEAM**

i) ONE TEAM WENT TO MWENDO COMMUNE 4558 AND MEET THE RPA SECURITY OFFICER WHO TOLD THEM THAT ALLEGED BANDITRY ACTIVITIES ACROSS NYABARONGO RIVER HAS CEASED. THE PATROLS WHICH WERE SENT THREE DAYS AGO COULD NOT LOCATES ANYTHING.

ii) ONE TEAM WENT TO RUTSIRO 3183. THE FOUND 700 REFUGEES AT THE COMMUNE CENTER. IT IS REPORTED THAT THESE REFUGEES ARE NEED OF FOOD, POTABLE WATER, BLANKETS AND SHELTER. THE BOURGMESTRE IS APPEALING TO NGOS TO ASSIST IN REHABILITATING THESE REFUGEES.

**C. MALICOY.**

i) OC MALICOY AND HIS RECCE TEAM WENT TO BUTARE AND GIKONGORO TO RECCE HIS NEW COY LOCATIONS.

**D. MALAWI COY.**

i) MALAWI COY TRANSPORTED FIRE WOOD AND FOOD FROM KIBUYE TO NGOMA ORPHANAGE 2159 AND TRANSPORTED ONE PATIENT FROM RUBERENGERA 3434 DISPENSARY TO KIBUYE HOSPITAL.

**5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

i) MALAWI COY TRANSPORTED FIRE WOOD AND FOOD FROM KIBUYE TO NGOMA ORPHANAGE 2159 AND TRANSPORTED ONE PATIENT FROM RUBERENGERA 3434 DISPENSARY TO KIBUYE HOSPITAL.

ii) MALICOY PROVIDE 4 TRUCKS TO WFP TO CARRY FOOD FROM GITARAMA TO RUHANGO 7653 AND MUSHUBATI 6970 COMMUNES.

iii) MALICOY TREATED 32 LOCALS.

iv) WFP DELIVERED 4 METRIC TONES OF FOOD TO MUGONERO ORPHANAGE AND NGOMA HOSPITAL FROM KIBUYE YESTERDAY.

v) THE KIBUYE HUMANITARIAN TEAM COORDINATED THE DELIVERY OF THIRTY METRIC TONES OF FOOD TO BUBAZI 3669 GITESI COMMUNE TODAY. THE KIBUYE MILOBS TRANSPORTED DRUGS FROM KIBUYE TO KARENGERA HOSPITAL 1350 IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE 1557.

2

3

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.7. LOGISTICS

## A. VEHICLE STATE

## MILOBS

ON CHARGE	15	
SERVICING/REPAIRS	09	(5 VEHs HAVE BEEN IN THE WKSP SINCE FEB 95 FOR SPARES.)
SERVICEABLE	08	(PLUS 2 MOTOR CYCLES)

## MALICOY

ON CHARGE	29
UNDER REPAIR	10
SERVICEABLE	19

## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	22 & 9 MAMBAS
SERVICEABLE	15
NON OPERATIONAL	16
GENERATORS	09

8. PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED	42
LEAVE/CTO	11
PRESENT	31

## MALICOY

POSTED	198
PRESENT	198

## MALAWICOY

POSTED	182
PRESENT	182



MAY 95

FM : MILOB SECTOR 4A

TO : MILOB GP HQ, KIGALI

UNCLAS MILOB SITREP 289

SUB : DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 171800 TO 181800 MAY 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. CALM

B. BORDER.

REMERA BP 420899 AND AKABUGA BC 499887- THE BORDER COULD NOT BE PATROLLED AS THE TEAM HAD COME TO GIKONGORO FOR THE RE-SUPPLY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY. THE RPA CONTINUES TO HAVE A COY AT KIBEHO.

3. OWN ACTIVITY.

A. SECTOR HQ. THE SECTOR HQ COORDINATED THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS AND MONITORED THEIR PROGRESS. THE SECTOR LIAISED WITH THE CIVPOL, HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE UNHCR.

B. TEAM 1. THE TEAM PATROLLED RUKUNDO COMMUNE. THE POPULATION IS 27,510. AFTER THE CLOSURE OF KIBEHO CAMP, 102 RETUNEE DPs HAVE ARRIVED. THERE IS NO HARRASMENT BY THE RPA AND THEY COOPERATE WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. HOWEVER THE IDPS HAVE NOTHING TO EAT AND ARE LIKELY TO INDULGE IN BANDITRY TO GET FOOD. ALL THE THREE ETHNIC GROUPS ARE HERE, THOUGH THE MAJORITY ARE HUTUS.

C. TEAM 2. THE TEAM AT KIGALI TO COLLECT UNAMIR 1000 FROM THE WORKSHOP.

D. TEAM 3. THE TEAM PATROLLED MUDASOMWA COMMUNE 4222, KITABI 3520 AND KIGEME BURUNDI CAMP. MOST OF THE LOCALS WERE OBSERVED FARMING. IN KITABI THE RETURNEES HAVE ADJUSTED WITH THE LOCALS TO RESUME THEIR NORMAL LIFE. THERE ARE RAMPANT CASES OF COW STEALING. AT MUDASOMWA THE IDPS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THIS COMMUNE HAVE NOW PROCEEDED TO THEIR ORIGINAL COMMUNES. MR NGEZENUBWO, 30 YEARS FROM VUMWE INNKUMBURE SECTOR

429205 WAS ARRESTED LAST WEEK FOR TAKING PART IN GENOCIDE. THE COMMUNE HAS ABOUT 475842 RWANDESE FRANCS IN THEIR COFFERS. THE TEAM RETURNED FROM KIGALI. THE TEAM WAS INFORMED ABOUT THE INCIDENT OF THE STABBING OF THE RPA SOLDIER ON 16 MAY AT KARAMBO COMMUNE, BY THE OC ZAMBATT. (IN THIS CONNECTION REFER TO YESTERDAYS SITREP, REPORT OF TEAM 5). ON THE SAME DAY THE RPA SOLDIERS RETALIATED, AND ONE OF THEM OPENED FIRE ON A GROUP OF SEVEN PEOPLE AND ALL WERE KILLED INSTANTLY. THE TEAM INCIDENT REPORT WILL BE FORWARDED TOMORROW.

E. TEAM 4. THE TEAM AT OP RUBY AND PATROLLED KAMANA, MUNINI, NDAGO AND KIBEHO. AT KIBEHO THEY OBSERVED ABOUT 300 LOCALS CLEANING THE AREA AROUND THE CHURCH. CARITAS DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO ABOUT 200 LOCALS, AND THEY HAD TWO TRUCKS.

F. TEAM 5. THE TEAM RETURNED FROM KIGALI WITH UNAMIR 1030.

G. TEAM 6. THE TEAM ON STANDBY.

4. HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NORMAL ACTIVITIES WERE OBSERVED. FARMING IS IN FULL SWING IN MOST OF THE COMMUNES.

6. MISCELLANEOUS. NTR.

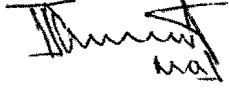
7. LOGISTICS.

UNAMIR 1016 - WORKSHOP, KIGALI SINCE OCT 94.  
UNAMIR 1262 - WORKSHOP, KIGALI, AWAITING SPARES SINCE NOV 94.  
UNAMIR 1112 - WORKSHOP, KIGALI, AWAITING SPARES SINCE FEB 95.  
UNAMIR 1000 - KIGALI WORKSHOP.  
UNAMIR 1010 - KIGALI WORKSHOP FOR MAINT.

8. PERS STRENGTH.

<u>POSTED STRENGTH</u>	<u>GIKONGORO</u>	<u>KIGALI</u>	<u>LEAVE/CTO</u>	<u>YET TO JOIN</u>
30	23	02	05	

(S C MESTON)  
MAJ  
OPS OFFICER

FROM : UNAMIR HQ OPS  3000.8 (OPS)  
TO : MILOBS GP HQ  
DATE : 22 FEB 95  
SUBJ : PROVISION OF ESCORTS

Reference:

A. 3000.8 (OPS) dated 21 Feb 95.

1. Para 3 of Ref A reads that "you are requested to provide escorts to the team". Please disregard the sentence and should instead read requested to assist in gathering information about the mass-grave/massacre sites; in coordination with the local Human Rights team.

2. For your necessary action.

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FROM : UNAMIR HQ OPS

TO : ~~MILOBS OP HQ~~  
MILOBS SECTOR 4C

DATE : 22 FEB 95

SUBJECT: PROVISION OF ESCORTS

1. The UNHCR and the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) are to finalise their broad information gathering exercise concerning mass-grave/massacre sites throughout the country.

2. The team will conduct this exercise in Sector 4C starting from 22 Feb 95. The exercise in sector 4c will last for about 10 days.

3. In view of the above, you are requested to provide escorts to the team. It is also requested that you make contact with the local Human Rights team in Sector 4C, for co-ordination.

4. Regards.

*File*

*Thumant*  
JK CHUMBU  
Maj  
SO2 OPS

*Do!*  
please, request confirmation  
from sector 4C, are they  
ready to work with  
the team? See 21 Feb 95

From DO

\* The Sector has got 2 veh in working condition. Two more  
veh recd to undertake the task.

\* MSG Passed to Dudy of HQ and confirmation will be  
given till later.

Provide them the assistance.

*Res regards this letter?*  
*No escort is recd.*  
*by Dudy of HQ*  
*21/2/95*

C3

3000.8 (OPS)



UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION IN RWANDA

UNITED NATIONS  
HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS



NATIONS UNIES  
HAUT COMMISSAIRE AUX DROITS DE L'HOMME

MEMORANDUM

TO: Operations Officer, MILOBS HQ  
CC: Majors Racine and Antonov, UNHRFOR liaison officers  
FROM: Mr. Roland Amoussouga, Kigali Team Leader, UNHRFOR  
SUBJECT: Request for introduction to Bourgmestre, Mugambazi Commune, Sector 1  
DATE: 10 February 1995

The Kigali Team of the United Nations Human Rights Field Operation in Rwanda (UNHRFOR) would like to thank Milobs HQ and Milobs Sector 1, for their assistance in escorting our team to Mugambazi Commune and Kiyanzi Secteur on February 8..

Several difficult issues were posed during this visit, and the team must return to the site. As such, we would like to request that the Sector 1 Milobs provide us with an escort to the same locations, on Tuesday, February 14.

Thank you very much for your assistance. We can be contacted through our liaison officers, as noted above, Hotel Romeo Lima 1 and 2.

MEETING point: HUMAN RIGHTS HQ IN KIGALI  
(CLOSELY TO US EMBASSY)

TIME: 0900 HRS. 14-2-95

DO!

ACTIONED  
13.2.95 1500HRS.

File

Send this msg to CAO  
Waiting for the Confirmation  
13 Feb 95  
SoO [Signature]

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO: Distribution List

FROM: MILOB GP HQ // OPS //

DATE: 14 Feb 95

REF: 3000.8 (OPS) 11 FEB 95

SUBJECT: B & R ESCORT TASKS

1. Attached document (ref) details new UNAMIR procedures for escorts of Brown & Root convoys.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Anoshkine".

Anoshkine

LCol

SOO

Distribution List

ALL MILOB SECTORS

Act wneil

Ben and John

15/2/95

SAU-1  
inform all sectors  
22

UNAMIR HQ  
Ops Branch  
Kigali

3000.8(Ops)

11 Feb 95

See Distribution

PROVISION OF ESCORTS FOR BROWN AND ROOT CONVOYS

1. A meeting on the above mentioned subject was held at UNAMIR HQ on 10 Feb 95 to discuss the modalities for providing escorts to Brown and Roots supply convoys within UNAMIR AOR.

2. It was generally agreed that the security situation in Rwanda has greatly improved and the current threat to UNAMIR supply convoys was very minimal. In fact, it was pointed out that, since July 94, there has only been one instance when a fuel tanker which was supplying UNAMIR was impounded by the RPA and that was because the owner of the vehicle had been declared wanted by the RPA. It was also agreed that MILOB escorts of supply convoys did not serve any security purpose since MILOBS were not armed.

3. In view of the above, tasks will be allotted as follows:


a. 95 FLSG and INDBATT. 95 FLSG will be primarily responsible for providing escorts to all supply convoys originating from SECTOR 6. When 95 FLSG is unable to undertake all the escorts tasks, INDBATT will be warned in good time to provide the necessary escort.

b. Formed Troops. Formed troops will provide escorts to supply convoys within their respective sectors when the security situation in their sectors is assessed as unfavourable by UNAMIR HQ.

c. UNAMIR HQ. When formed troops other than INDBATT are involved in Brown and Roots convoy escorts, UNAMIR HQ will coordinate convoy timings and RVs for change over of escorts between sectors.

B. ETHIOBATT. Due to reported acts of banditry in the area of NYUNGWE Forest, ETHIOBATT will escort supply convoys for Cyangugu, from Gikongoro through the Nyungwe Forest and back to Gikongoro on order by Force HQ.

4. Acknowledge.

  
J ARP  
Col  
DCOS(OPS)

Distribution

Action:

ZAMBATT  
GHANBATT  
TUNBATT  
INDBATT  
ETHIOBATT  
FRAFBATT  
NICOY  
MALICOY  
MALAWICOY  
~~ALL ON GP HQ~~  
95 FLSG  
BROWN AND ROOT

Information:

DFC  
COS  
DCOS(SP)  
CSO  
CISS  
STO  
File

FROM: G3 OPS

TO: INDBATT  
MILOB GP HQ  
G4 (COORD)  
95 FLSG

DATE: 09 FEB 95

SUBJECT: PROVISION OF ESCORTS TO BROWN AND ROOT CONVOYS

1. A coordinating conference will be held on 10 Feb 95 at 1000 hrs at the UNAMIR HQ to discuss the modalities of providing escorts to Brown and Root convoys.

2. All ops officers are requested to attend.

3. Acknowledge.

1) How many tasks  
do we have during  
the week fm B and R?  
2) Which

SDO-1  
MILOB escorts to  
B and R convoys  
are cancelled.  
Def to the conf on 10 Feb 95  
there will be a  
letter soon fm  
FRR  
JRR

FROM: G3 OPS *At May*

3000.8 (Ops)

TO: INDBATT  
MILOB GP HQ  
G4 (COORD)  
95 FLSG

DATE: 09 FEB 95

SUBJECT: PROVISION OF ESCORTS TO BROWN AND ROOT CONVOYS

1. A coordinating conference will be held on 10 Feb 95 at 1000 hrs at the UNAMIR HQ to discuss the modalities of providing escorts to Brown and Root convoys.
2. All ops officers are requested to attend.
3. Acknowledge.

*9 Feb 95*  
*[Signature]*



UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

To : List A & D  
G3 (Ops)  
G4 (Logistics)  
From : COS  
Date : 03 Feb 95  
Subject : ESCORTING OF FOOD/ADMINISTRATIVE CONVOYS

1. With immediate effect, all formed units will be responsible for escorting their own food/administrative convoys, as per the programme issued by G4 (Logistics). Milobs will no longer provide or made responsible for provision of escort for formed troops administrative convoys.

2. Regards.

KS SIVAKUMAR  
COLONEL  
COS

1. Inps sent to all sectors.

2. File.

06/02

01/02 '95 19:22 11278

01/02 '95 18:42 11205

NICOTY HQ SECT 1

002



**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINJARI

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

To : Milob Gp HQ  
From : Sector 1 HQ(BYUMBA)  
For : Rwamagana Team AM 5  
Ref : Fax Msg No Ops /Gen/01/02/02

Attn : Duty Offr  
Date : 01 Feb 95

**SUBJECT : REQUEST FOR HANDING OVER MESSAGE**

1. Please ref to the message below for our Sub Sector Team.
2. You are requested to kindly hand over the same to any member of the team visiting the Milob Gp HQ.
3. Thanking You . Best Regards .

(A K Ghosh)  
Maj  
Ops Offr

**REQUEST FOR HELP FOR DEMINING**

1. Your Team is required to liaise with Mr Richard Palrine , working for Austrian Relief Programme ( ARP ). He is part of UNICEF Rehabilitation Programme based at Tabagwe . The gentleman concerned has approached this office for help in demining of certain areas . He has agreed to have all the concerned persons ready on Friday the 03 Feb for showing your team the sites .
2. The Team is required to meet him once before the due date to finalise matters. The directions for the Austrian House can be asked from any NGO in Tabagwe . It is an isolated brick bldg with a small Austrian Flag flying outside it . You must submit your reading of the situation , effort required with GRS of the places requiring demining , before this HQ can approach the Nicoy for services of their EOD Team.
3. Best Regards.

INFORMED TO AM5  
BY Maj. Jambiro  
on 01 FEB 95  
at 1910



**UNITED NATIONS**  
 ASSISTANCE MISSION TO RWANDA

**NATIONS UNIES**  
 MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

CKO

**Interoffice Memorandum**

TO BE FORWARDED TO Milob HQ. K SECT 4A DATE: 30 January, 1995

**TO:** Mr. Colin Port  
 Chief of Investigations - ICTR

**FROM:** J. Lombardo  
 Special Task Officer - UNAMIR

**SUBJECT:** TENTATIVE ITINERARY FOR INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL  
TRIBUNAL DELEGATION - TUESDAY JANUARY 31, 1995

 Submitted for your approval/comments.  
 Number in Delegation -6-

0800 Depart Kigali - Heliport for Sector 4A Gikongoro

 CRΦ 0830 To be met by Milobs at Gikongoro and taken to Rukondo  
 (30 mins - Milobs to provide road transport)

" 0900 Arrive at Rukondo

 " 1045 Depart Rukondo for Gikongoro  
 (30 mins - Milobs to provide road transport)

" 1115 Depart Gikongoro for Kigali - Heliport

1145 Arrive at Kigali - Heliport

 C 1200 Lunch at BBC  
 (Road transport and escort to be provided by UNAMIR Security Officers)

1330 Depart from Heliport - Kigali for Nyarubuye

CUΦ 1400 Met by Milobs and taken to visit Nyarubuye

" 1530 Depart Nyarubuye for Kigali - Heliport

 CKΦ 1600 Arrive Kigali - met at airport by Milobs Sector 6 for visit to IDP Camp Enderra.  
 (Road transport and escort to be provided by UNAMIR Security Officers)

 cc: FC/Acting Chief of Mission  
 ED  
 OIC Administration  
 C Protocol O

*File it,  
please!  
Actioned  
J. Lombardo  
1 Feb 95*

HL2  
(Tw)

MILOB HQ

3000.8(OPS)

FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS  
TO: MILOBS GP HQ  
DATE: 28 JAN 95

*[Signature]*  
802

SUBJECT: BROWN AND ROOT ESCORT REQUEST

1. Attached, please find Brown and Root escort request programme, covering the period 30 Jan to 3 Feb 95.
2. You are requested to provide escorts accordingly.



BROWN AND ROOT SERVICES COOPERATION  
KIGALI, RWANDA

ESCORT REQUEST

TASK NUMBER:	048 <del>5</del>
DATE/TIME:	30 JAN 95 0930
FROM/TO:	IVECO COMPOUND KIGALI TO GITARAMA, BUTARE, GIKONGORO, AND CYANGUGU RETURN TO KIGALI 31 JAN 95
CARGO:	BOLEAD
NUMBER OF VEHICLES:	1
DELIVER TO:	MAHICUY AT GITARAMA, SUPPLY PLT BUTARE ZAMBATT AT GIKONGORO ETHIOBATT AT CYANGUGU
CONVOY COMMANDER	WILLIAM COTTON
CALL SIGN:	COWBOY 38 ON CH 3
POINT OF CONTACT:	COWBOY 44 ON CH 3



BROWN AND ROOT SERVICES COOPERATION  
KIGALI, RWANDA

ESCORT REQUEST

TASK NUMBER:	0485
DATE / TIME:	30 JAN 95 0900
FROM / TO:	IVECO COMPOUND KIGALI TO BUSOGO AND RETURN WHEN DELIVERIES ARE COMPLETE
CARGO:	FUEL - GENERAL SUPPLIES - RATIONS
NUMBER OF VEHICLES:	4
DELIVER TO:	TUMATT AND BMS AT BUSOGO
CONVOY COMMANDER	GRAHAM BURRELL
CALL SIGN:	COWBOY 46A ON CH 3
POINT OF CONTACT:	COWBOY 44 ON CH 3



BROWN AND ROOT SERVICES COOPERATION  
KIGALI, RWANDA

ESCORT REQUEST

TASK NUMBER:	0487
DATE / TIME:	31 JAN 95 0900
FROM / TO:	LUCEO COMPOUND KIGALI TO KIBUYE VIA GITARAMA AND RETURN TO KIGALI ON 1 FEB 95
CARGO:	WATER - RATIONS
NUMBER OF VEHICLES:	6
DELIVER TO:	FRAFBATT AT KIBUYE
CONVOY COMMANDER	JIM STEEL
CALL SIGN:	COWBOY 34 ON CH 3
POINT OF CONTACT:	COWBOY 44 ON CH 3



BROWN AND ROOT SERVICES COOPERATION  
KIGALI, RWANDA

### ESCORT REQUEST

TASK NUMBER:	0488
DATE/TIME:	1 FEB 95 0930
FROM/TO:	IVECO COMPOUND KIGALI TO GITARAMA- BUTARE- GIKONGORO, AND CYANGUGU - RETURN TO KIGALI ON 2 FEB 95
CARGO:	BREAD
NUMBER OF VEHICLES:	1
DELIVER TO:	MALICOY AT GITARAMA, SUPPLY PLATOON AT BUTARE - ZAMBATT AT GIKONGORO - ETHIOBATT AT CYANGUGU
CONVOY COMMANDER	GARRETT BRANSON
CALL SIGN:	COWBOY 33A ON CH 3
POINT OF CONTACT:	COWBOY 44 ON CH 3



BROWN AND ROOT SERVICES COOPERATION  
KIGALI, RWANDA

ESCORT REQUEST

TASK NUMBER:	0491
DATE/TIME:	1 FEB 95 0700
FROM/TO:	IVECO COMPOUND KIGALI TO GIKONGORO, BUTARE AND GITARAMA. AND RETURN TO KIGALI WHEN DELIVERIES ARE COMPLETE
CARGO:	FUEL, WATER
NUMBER OF VEHICLES:	5
DELIVER TO:	ZAMBATT AT GIKONGORO, TACHO AND MALAWICOY AT BUTARE, MALICOY AT GITARAMA
CONVOY COMMANDER	TOM LEE
CALL SIGN:	COWBOY 46B ON CH 3
POINT OF CONTACT:	COWBOY 44 ON CH 3



BROWN AND ROOT SERVICES COOPERATION  
KIGALI, RWANDA

ESCORT REQUEST

TASK NUMBER:	0492
DATE/TIME:	2 FEB 95 0900
FROM/TO:	IVIECO COMPOUND KILALI TO CYANGUGU AND RETURN TO KIGALI ON 3 FEB 95
CARGO:	RATIONS - WATER - FUEL - GRN. CARGO
NUMBER OF VEHICLES:	8
DELIVER TO:	12TH BATT AT CYANGUGU
CONVOY COMMANDER	ROBERT FITZSIMMONS
CALL SIGN:	COWBOY 34A ON CH3
POINT OF CONTACT:	COWBOY 44 ON CH3





BROWN AND ROOT SERVICES COOPERATION  
KIGALI, RWANDA

ESCORT REQUEST

TASK NUMBER:	0493
DATE/TIME:	3 FEB 95 0800
FROM/TO:	IVECO COMPOUND KIGALI TO KIBUNGO AND RETURN TO KIGALI AFTER DELIVERIES ARE COMPLETE
CARGO:	FUEL - WATER AND GENERAL CARGO
NUMBER OF VEHICLES:	5
DELIVER TO:	BHABATT AT KIBUNGO
CONVOY COMMANDER	JOHN GALIANO
CALL SIGN:	COWBOY 39A ON CH3
POINT OF CONTACT:	COWBOY 44 ON CH3



BROWN AND ROOT SERVICES COOPERATION  
KIGALI, RWANDA

ESCORT REQUEST

TASK NUMBER:	0494
DATE/TIME:	3 FEB 95 0930
FROM/TO:	IVECO COMPOUND KIGALI TO GITARAMA BUTARE GIKONGORO AND CYANGUGU - RETURN TO KIGALI 4 FEB 95
CARGO:	BREAD
NUMBER OF VEHICLES:	1
DELIVER TO:	MALICOY AT GITARAMA, SUP. PLT AT BUTARE, ZAMBATT AT GIKONGORO ETHIOBATT AT CYANGUGU
CONVOY COMMANDER	HOWARD SHEPARD
CALL SIGN:	COWBOY 30 ON CH 3
POINT OF CONTACT:	COWBOY 44 ON CH 3

MILOB GP HQ

8/3/4

TO : CTO

DATE: 27 MAR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ/OPS/

ATTN : MR TONY ADAMS

SUBJECT : REQUEST FOR DRIVING PERMIT

MR PAUL DESIRE KARUHIJE-DUSHIME - (UNID LO84)

1. The above mentioned civilian staff is currently employed in the Operations Branch of the MILOB GP HQ.
2. It would be most appreciated if you could process him to get a UNAMIR driving permit, the acquisition of which would enhance the performance of his duties.
3. The civilian employee is in possession of a valid driving license issue by the Government of Rwanda.
4. Thanks for your anticipated cooperation.

Must come from  
CMO or D/CMO  
N. S. Y  
CTO  
29/3/95.



J MCCOMBER

Maj

SOO

TO : DCMO

DATE: 22 February 1995

FROM : CAPT TOURE FACINE (FROM GUINEA, CONAKRY)  
UNID MO-7891  
MILOBS GP HQ  
UNAMIR

INFO : SMPO

SUBJECT: EXTENSION OF DRIVING TEST

Dear Sir,

I have the honour to write to you to request for the extension of driving test for a period of one month, in order to have better performance at driving UNAMIR vehicles.

I look forward to receiving a favourable reply.

Please accept for your consideration.

AB-

TOURE FACINE  
Capt

The offer to qualify driving test by  
20 Mar 95. Please inform him and  
Keep track.

500 [Signature]

[Signature] 24/2

22F95

Actioned

Filed

MILOBS TOURE FACINE

UNAMIR MINUAR

N° 7891

A Monsieur le Commandant en  
-chef -des observateurs militaires C.C.M.O

Voie Hiérarchique

Monsieur

J'ai l'honneur de venir par la présente  
-demander, solliciter au Rêt de votre haute  
autorité l'obtention -du Prolongement d'un  
mois (du testé de Permis de conduire) -a fin  
-d'une meilleure Performance avec les véhicules  
-de l'UNAMIR.

Espérant que ma requête trouvera une  
suite favorable, veuillez agréer Monsieur le  
commandant des observateurs militaires (C.M.O)  
l'expression de ma très haute considération.

Kigali le 21-02-95

B-

Kibwago ?

UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : ALL SECTORS

Date: 15 February 1995

FROM: MILOBS GP HQ

SUBJECT: RETURNS ON EDP EQUIPMENT

1. You are requested to forward returns on all computers issued to your Sector as per the attached format.
2. Returns are to reach this HQ by Friday 17 Feb 95.
3. Please treat as urgent.

F.A.AYAMGA  
SQN LDR  
for SLOGO

1. Zimbabwe - Sect - 3

2. Zimbabwe - Sect - 3

3. Bangladesh - Sect - 4A

4. Mali - Sect - 5

5. Zimbab - Sect 2

800 <sup>Signature</sup>  
<sup>that who help</sup>  
Issue <sup>to be repatriated</sup> a <sup>letter</sup>  
<sup>warning</sup>  
to all those who  
fail saying that  
if they don't  
qualify by  
07 Mar 95 they  
will repatriated.  
500 — 601512



ICMO  
for your  
information

Sir!

14F95 Sov



**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

**UNAMIR - MINUAR**

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

**To :** Milob Gp HQ

**Attn :** SOO

**From :** Sector 1 Milob HQ (BYUMBA)

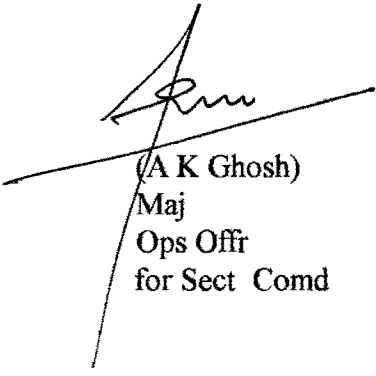
**Ref :** Ops / Misc / 30 / 04 / 01

**Date :** 30 Apr 95

**SUBJECT : MONTHLY SRSG REPORT**

1. Please find enclosed herewith the SRSG Report in respect of this Sector for the month of Apr 95.

2. Best Regards.

  
(A K Ghosh)  
Maj  
Ops Offr  
for Sect Comd

**Enclosure:-** As Above.



UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

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**SECTOR 1 MILOB HQ (BYUMBA)**  
**MONTHLY SRSG REPORT**  
**APR 95**

**GENERAL**

1. Sector 1 has a total of 17 communes of the Byumba Prefecture and 02 communes of the Kigali Prefecture. This makes the area one of the largest due to the inclusion of the area of the National Park. Due to the Historic background of the Sector of having encompassed the entire RPF sector before the war as well as having had the DMZ running through it, this sector has certain peculiarities which render it different from the rest of the country. The affairs of this sector are more organised and streamlined than those of other sectors. Bulk of the population both Hutus and Tutsis are used to living under the domination of the RPA and as such there has been no major change in administration for them. Improvement in nearly all aspects of life within the sector has taken place during the month under report.

**RETURNEES / ORIGINAL INHABITANTS**

2. **Condition of Returnees.** The returnees coming into the sector have been classified, both from the country of return and their condition point of view. These are as under :-

a. **IDPs from Gikongoro.** This recent development started after the Kibeho Camp massacre. These IDPs are coming back with pitiful little belongings. The first batch of 54 IDPs reached the sector on 25 Apr 95. The Milob teams accompanied by the prefecture authorities went round the communes on 27 Apr 95 to warn all the B/Masters concerned regarding the impending arrival of these IDPs to their communes. This was done primarily to enable the B/Masters to get the houses and land of the returnees, vacated if occupied by someone and also to make arrangements for their reception. WFP was contacted in the meantime to distribute 14 days food package, blankets, plastic sheeting and utensils to them. The first batch left for their communes after collecting their packets from WFP on 30 Apr 95. The second batch of 23 IDPs reached Byumba on 29 Apr 95, a similar procedure is being followed for them.

b. **From Zaire.** The number of such returnees is extremely low. The returnees come with nothing more than the set of clothes they are wearing. The reason being this way they can just walk away from the camps without being harassed by others with vested interests.

c. **From Tanzania and Uganda.** There has been a noticeable drop in the inflow of returnees from these two countries . The average daily crossing has dropped from 800 persons to 300 and that of cattle from 1000 to 150 . These returnees are better off and cross the border with some meagre belongings . These returnees more often than not accompany herds of cattle . The govt in a bid to stop the inflow of cattle has instituted a new procedure w.e.f. Apr 95. Now the returnees have to report first to Kigali with details of the herd . They are required to produce inoculation certificates and only then are given a permit to get their cattle across. This has led to the dramatic drop in the daily crossing of cattle , however this has led to an increase in the illegal entry from unmanned border crossing points.

d. **Those in Reception Centres.** Presently the govt is keeping the returnees of 59 caseloads , coming in from Uganda and Tanzania from the Kagitumba , Gatuna or the newly opened Buzibo border checkpoints in two Reception centres run jointly by UNHCR and ADRA at Matimba and Nyagatare.

(1) **Matimba Reception Centre.** The daily registration at this centre is around 75 families collecting their "Welcome Home" food package . Out of these approx 400 returnees mainly women and children stay at the centre . The condition of returnees staying at this camp was very bad . They lacked drinking water , medical care , sanitation and shelter. Some improvement has taken place after the intervention by HAC of UNAMIR . The govt had decided to close down this camp in Mar 95 , to prevent further encroachment into the National Park area. There seems to be some delay in doing so and the centre could not be closed down even in Apr as earlier envisaged with the one months extension having been granted .

(2) **Nyagatare Reception Centre.** The daily registration has decreased from the daily average of 1000 persons to 200 . The ministry of rehabilitation has now decided to make this the only camp to house returnees in the area and increase the capacity to hold 1500 families . The duration of stay in the centre is yet to be decided. The govt wants them to stay on till the demarcation of land within the National park is finalised, a time consuming process . The centres present infrastructure is woefully inadequate to take on the envisaged load. The main problem faced is of shelter , sanitation and medical facilities.

3. **Locations Where Returnees are Settling.** The population of the prefecture was approx 800,000 before the war , 730,000 in Nov 94 and as on 30 Apr it is 830,100. From this the resettlement of returnees in the prefecture can be judged.

a. **IDPs.** There few IDPs in our sector were from the two communes of Kivuye and Murambi . After talking to the locals and with a comparison between the population now present and that of the 1994 census, one feels that most of them have returned and have resettled in the same communes. The figures are as under :-

	<b><u>Murambi Commune</u></b>	<b><u>Kivuye Commune</u></b>
(1) Before War	75,000	77,400
(2) Nov 94	57,000	51,000
(3) Mar 95	74,500	76,000
(4) Apr 95	74,500	76,100

b. **The 1959 Caseloads.** Returnees from Uganda and Tanzania of the 59 cases are being settled in various communes as per their processing . These are the problem cases as the govt has to solve problems of dual ownership before settling them in communes. As a result they are staying for increasingly longer periods in the reception centres .

(1) Some of those staying at the Matimba Reception centre have started encroaching on the park area by constructing mud huts and clearing areas for cultivation , while keeping their families at the centre during the interim period. Increasing number of returnees are settling down in the park area and villages of shanty UNHCR plastic roof " *lean - tos* " are cropping up . This kind of settlement with accompanying herds is creating problems of overgrazing and poaching in the Park area.

(2) The govt has managed to carry out demarcation of certain areas West of the road Rwamagana - Kagitumba in the " *Domaine De Chasse* " and allotment of some of these plots have been done during the month of Mar and Apr 95. Certain complaints of allotment of bigger plots to certain influential heavyweights has been received but could not be confirmed.

4. **Dates of Arrival in these Locations.** The dates of arrival in the prefecture are as under:-

a. **IDPs.**

(1) 24 on 22 Apr 95.

(2) 54 on 25 Apr 95.

(3) 23 on 29 Apr 95.

b. **Returnees.**

(1) September and October 94 Approx 950 families per month .

(2) November and December 94 Approx 500 families per month.

(3) January and February 95 Approx 700 families per month.

(4) March 95 Approx 200 families per month.

(5) Apr 95 Approx 02 families per month.

#### **CONFISTICATION / OCCUPATION OF PRIVATE PROPERTY**

5. As there has been minimal disruption of population within the sector this problem has really not manifested itself in general , however in the two communes of Murambi and Kivuye the B/Master has been allotting houses and land belonging to those who have fled away to the returnees on first come first serve basis with the understanding that they would vacate as and when the rightful owner returns . In some cases when the rightful owner returned they were encouraged to share their houses and land

6. The PRA has occupied some Sec school buildings and also houses of Hutus who have run away , some of these houses have been allotted to local govt officials . The prefect has however assured us time and again that these will be vacated in due time .

## **AGRICULTURE**

7. The food crop now being produced within the prefecture is adequate for its inhabitants and some of it is even exported to other prefectures. The local agriculture is dependant upon rain for a good harvest . Kiyombe commune had suffered due to the delay in rains as after the delayed rain the insects had devoured the seeds . The commune has since been helped out and the farmers have now sown Beans and Maize. The prefecture now does not need food per se , but needs means to improve the infrastructure like high yield seeds , farming implements , pesticides and fertilizers. The acreage under cultivation has visibly increased in all the communes including those of Mugambazi and Giti during Apr 95. The crops sown now are Beans and Maize .

## **EDUCATION**

8. **Primary Schools.** Approx 82 % of the primary schools are functioning. Out of these approx 60 % school buildings need extensive repairs mainly to their roofs and doors and windows. The schools lack basic amenities like Blackboards , furniture , stationery and teaching material . UNICEF distributed some stationery and plastic sheeting as temporary roofing materials during Mar and Apr 95 . More such aid is required to make the schools fully functional.

### 9. **Sec and Tech Schools.**

a. **Pvt Schools.** Out of 12 only 04 have reopened so far .One private Sec school in Rutare has begun functioning since 15 Feb 95 . The school is charging a fee of 15,000 Frw per term , as there are total three terms it comes to 45,000 Frw per year. Three other Pvt Schools at Gituza , Rutare , Kibali and Kinyami reopened during Apr 95.

b. **Mission Sec Schools.** Out of 05 only one is functional . These are run by the Govt. These were earmarked to open by mid Mar , the revised date was mid Apr 95. The govt managed to open one on 18 Apr 95 at Byumba.

c. **Public Schools.** Out of three , none have reopened so far.

d. **Tech Schools.** None have reopened till date.

### **BORDER CROSSINGS**

10. The border crossings are monitored on daily basis . The details of the inflow of returnees for the month of Apr 95 , are as under :-

<b><u>Checkpoint</u></b>	<b><u>Crossings From</u></b>	<b><u>Average daily crossings</u></b>
Gatuna	Uganda	11 persons.
Buziba	Uganda	12 persons , 50 cattle.
Tabagwe	Uganda	Negligible.
Kagitumba	Uganda and Tanzania	300 persons , 150 cattle.
Namubemura	Tanzania across the A'kagera river	Not known , as it is an unmanned crossing within the National Park area.

### **GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES**

11. The govt is taking many positive steps at the prefecture level to support reconciliation . These are as follows:-

- a. The Prefect of Byumba and local Opinion Leaders have been addressing crowds in all communes and Sectuers , preaching to them about reconciliation and Nation building . At the end of each address they have actively sought questions in public from the returnees and trying to reassure them about their future.
- b. The Prefect of Byumba organised a function for the returnee ladies of Kibali commune on 29 Apr 95. The function was presided over by the Minister for Development and Families.

12. The govt has started a cooperative to help returnees settle within the Mutara Zone . This cooperative assists the process of reconciliation by helping the returnees financially . It assists their farming activities , gives advice for Animal Husbandry and markets their dairy products . Such attitude on the part of the Govt is appreciated by the returnees.

13. The demarcation and allotment of land of the National Park area West of the road in the area of " Domain De Chasse " , to returnees has been started .

### **LOCAL SITUATION**

14. The sector has been traditionally free from cross border tensions . As such the situation within the AOR of the sector has been generally calm. The population of the sector comprising of 80% Hutus and 19 % Tutsis is generally law abiding and docile . The Hutus are submissive and wary of the RPA . They confine themselves to their routine farming activities .

15. After the replacement of the NIBATT in Mar 95 there has been an improvement of relations with locals and RPA and the formed troops. The Sector experienced a phase of uneasy calm due to the uncertainty and apprehension created in the mind of the locals due to the " Anniversary of Genocide " celebrations and related change in attitude towards UNAMIR . These were exacerbated by certain Radio Broadcasts by some Rwandese officials. This was followed by reports about Burundi and Kibeho which again created tension. Surprisingly there is now a drop in tension immediately after the Kibeho Camp massacre.

16. A Record of Incidents in the sector during the month of Apr 95 is attached as Annex A.

## **PUBLIC SERVICES**

17. **Functioning of Prefecture Judiciary System.** The First Tribunal has all the judges appointed as well as the Prosecutor . The prosecutor has dealt with certain cases already.

18. **Functioning of Canton Courts.** Out of the 17 Communes of the prefecture only Giti has its full complement of three judges sitting on its bench. All the others have either two or one only . The problem is a legal hurdle which cannot be overcome without the High Court being functional as any appointment of judges by the lower courts debars them from the appeal procedure at that court, hence the First Tribunal can not appoint judges to the Canton Courts. All cases which can not be settled at the commune level by the B/Master and two other members on the panel in the communes are now being referred to Byumba.

19. **Health Services.** In this regard the sector is well off. All the Health facilities functioning before the war are functional now . The farthest a person needs to trek for medical aid is 12 Km , which is a record by itself . All medical problems are sorted out in a monthly conference of NGOs at the prefect.

20. **Public Transport.** The biggest difficulty being faced by the people living in communes is the lack of Commercial Public Transportation. The locals of all communes feel that the commercial activity is retarded or nonexistent due to lack of adequate transportation. In addition to the private transport plying three times daily between Byumba and Kigali , there is only one biweekly govt bus service between Byumba , Ngarama and Nyagatare . Another biweekly service between Giti and Byumba has started in Apr 95.

21. **Local Market.** The local markets have all opened . There is brisk trading activity on local market days .



22. **Economic Development in Prefecture.** The sector was least affected during the war and as such the economy is in much better state than in other prefectures. The following points need mention:-

- a. Business is not developed due to lack of funds. The prefect has identified entrepreneurs who can take on small enterprises like a bakery. They have invited tenders for opening a hotel cum restaurant at Mugara to cater for visitors to the National Park.
- b. The Kinihira Tea Factory has restarted and has employed 400 locals. The Tea factory at Mulindi was however destroyed during the war. The Tea bushes have overgrown into trees and for rejuvenating these the Prefect has asked for help from the Agriculture Ministry. He has been promised both monetary and technical help to prune the bushes.
- c. Gold is being prospected in the communes of Cyongo, Kinyami and Myove area. The prospector is paying a lease amount to the commune. The prefecture is now trying to set up a cooperative to look after the interests of prospectors.
- d. On the large scale the prefect is examining a core mining project for minerals with international funding.

### **PRISONS**

23. **Arrests.** Arrests are being ordered by the B/ Masters in the communes. The Gendarmerie also arrest criminals as and when required. The RPA has also been detaining people.

24. **Conditions of Prisons.** The condition of prison inmates of Byumba prison if evaluated as per the condition of the local population, can be termed as "not bad". The inmates have individual plinth areas of 02 mtrs X 03 Mtrs, so are really not overcrowded. The prison is in the hands of the Gendarmerie and has a civilian Supervisor. The ICRC, Milobs, Human Right Teams and Civpol are being allowed to visit the prison. The biggest problem is that of food, the prisoners get only a meal per day of beans and maize meal. The female prisoners are housed separately within the compound, it is in the "Cache Communals", that the prisoners of both sex are kept together.

25. Both the Central and Gendarmerie Prisons in Byumba are functional. There are only 140 undertrials of both common crimes and genocide cases, more are expected to be transferred from the Kigali prison. The case load awaiting hearing at each commune level are around three to four, housed in the Cache Communals. Some of these cases are being detained beyond the stipulated 72 hrs due to problems of communication and lack of transport, but attempts are being made by the B/Masters to stick to the prescribed legal time limit.

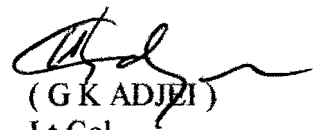
### **MILOB / UN AGENCY / NGO COOPERATION**

26. There has been no lack of cooperation between the Milobs, other UN agencies and NGOs, what is lacking is the coordination of efforts. In the absence of any UNREO office in this sector the coordination meetings between the various agencies is not held. The Milobs try to deal with agencies on case by case basis as and when they visit each others location. There is a requirement of at least one weekly meeting to coordinate the activities of all agencies. However the coordination of Medical agencies and NGOs is done monthly at the prefecture.

## CONCLUSION

25. The situation is calm in all the communes . However the calm needs to be defined as an uneasy calm . Though life is limping back to normal , there is some apprehension amongst all sections of the local population as the IDPs return to the communes . The future in a great degree will be dictated by the way events unfold in the next two months. With the the camps being forcibly closed down a greater stress will have to be laid on the process of reconciliation by all sections of soceity . It will need close monitoring on the part of both Human Rights and Mil Observers to prevent discrimination against the IDPs . The local population , RPA and the govt authorities are also closely monitoring the events . The retaliation by Hutus in the near future , from within the country or without is a real possibility which has the entire population worried . The developments in Burundi is also causing concern to many .

26. The hostility against the UNAMIR is another volatile issue . It can be triggered off by the most insignificant incidents as there are many misguided rabble rousers with their own axes to grind, who would want to see us off. Immediately after certain Radio Broadcasts during the " Anniversary of Genocide " celebrations , a change in the attitude of locals residing deep within the hinterland was noticed .The Milobs therefore have to be extra careful at all times to avoid confrontations. Luckily there is no friction whatsoever with the local govt authorities within the prefecture . The RPA however continues to be unpredictable.

  
( G K ADJEI )  
Lt Col  
Sect Comd

**Annex A**

Refers to Sector 1 Milob HQ  
SRSG report Apr 95

**SECTOR 1 MILOB HQ**  
**RECORD OF INCIDENTS APR 95**

SER	DATE	GRID	INCIDENT	REMARKS
1	02 APR	0825	At <b>Byumba</b> , a NIBATT truck was involved in an hit and run incident with a pedestrian . The Gendarmerie erected a Road Block and demanded that the veh and the driver involved in the accident be handed over to them. After impounding the veh the Gendarmerie lifted the Rd block.	
2	03 APR	1138	At <b>Rushaki</b> , the RPA reinforced its position with a Coy from Kibongo Trg Camp.	
3	04 APR	-	RPA intensified patrols in the area in view of the impending anniversary activities to mark the genocide.	
4	06 APR	-	Entire families moved into communes of Sector 1 from Kigali fearing untoward incidents during the celebrations.	
5	07 APR	4884	At <b>Nagarama</b> , a peaceful march of bout 5000 civilians took place from the office of the Sous prefect in Rwamagana to Rutonde.	
6	07 APR	0825	At <b>Byumba</b> , a crowd of approx 3,000 people was addressed by community leaders who urged the locals to maintain peace and harmony.	
7	13 APR	0825	At <b>Byumba</b> , one local informed the NIBATT during the prayer session in the Mosque that some elements of the RPA were planning to attack the Camp . Precautions were taken by both NIBATT and Milobs. Milobs reported that they felt it was some distorted rumour.	
8	14 APR	1227	At <b>Mukono</b> , Milob patrol reported a change in the attitude of locals. They just stood around the Patrol feigning that they could not understand what was being asked. It was presumed that this was a result of certain recent Radio Broadcasts.	

9	16 APR	3122	At <b>Gituza</b> , the Sub Sector HQ was closed down due to the deteriorating Security situation. The Sector started manning the Nyagatare OP on fortnightly basis.	
10	20 APR	4601	At <b>Murambi</b> , the RPA Bde HQ moved from there to Kibongo , vacating the Sec School and dispensary.	
11	22 APR	0533	At <b>Mukarange</b> , 2 IDP families and at Kiyombe 22 IDPs arrived from Gikongoro.	
12	25 APR	0825	At <b>Byumba</b> , a batch of 54 IDPs from Gikongoro reported for onward dispersal to communes.	
13	28 APR	1120	At <b>Rukomo Junction</b> the combined Gendamarie and RPA checkpoint started to search all UNAMIR vehs , pers effects and papers. Other checkpoints also started the same. The reason given was that some NGOs were caught smuggling in letters to former RGF commanders in camps, hence to prevent such incidents this procedure was being implemented.	
14	29 APR	0825  3550	At <b>Byumba</b> , the second batch of 23 IDPs from Gikongoro reported. They were transported by the UNHCR. At <b>Nyagatare</b> , another batch of 55 IDPs travelling by UNHCR vehs was redirected to Kigali by the Field Officer of UNHCR for some technical reason.	



## UNITED NATIONS

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

## NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 10 SEPT 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ  
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 091800B TO 101800 B SEP 95.1. SITUATIONa. GENERAL. CALM.b. BORDERS. GATUNA BORDER POST REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESa. POLITICAL. NILb. MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESa. SECTOR HQ. COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES INb. TEAMS. NO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TODAY AS IT IS A WEEK-END. ALL THE DETAILS CONTAINED IN THIS SITREP ARE FOR SATURDAY.4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIESa. GITUZA COMMUNE. THE WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME IS UNDER THE FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAMME. THE WORKERS ARE GIVEN FOOD ON MONTHLY BASIS AT THE FOLLOWING SCALES PER HEAD:

(i) MAIZE 50 kgs

(ii) BEANS 30 kgs

See  
8/10/95  
11/sep/95  
[Signature]

(iii) COOKING OIL 10 ltr

b. KINYAMI COMMUNE. THERE IS AT PRESENT ANY NGOS ACTIVELY OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE. THE BOUGMESTRE REPORTED THAT THEY HAD 3 TONS OF FOOD FOR THE COMMUNE WHICH IS SITTING THERE DUE TO LACK OF TRANSPORT. HE STRONGLY REQUESTED FOR TRANSPORT FROM UNAMIR TO CARRY THE FOOD AS A MATTER OF URGENCY TO THE STARVING POPULATION. THE MILOB TEAM VISITED 2 FAMILIES OF RETURNEES WHO CAME FROM ZAIRE RECENTLY. THEY HAVE SETTLED VERY WELL BUT THEY HAVE A PROBLEM OF FOOD WHICH CANNOT BE PROVIDED DUE TO LACK OF TRANSPORT. THE FOOD WAS PROVIDED BY THE WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME.

c. KIVUYE COMMUNE. THE NGO IS CARITAS WHICH RUNS THE BUNGWE HEALTH CENTRE. THIS MORNING THE MILOBS TEAM CARRIED BOXES OF MEDICINE AND 5 MATTRESSES FROM CARITAS (BYUMBA) TO THE HEALTH CENTRE. THERE ARE ALSO ABOUT 50 FAMILIES, MOST OF WHOM ARE RETURNEES WHO DO NOT HAVE SHELTER AND ARE APPEALING FOR ASSISTANCE IN THAT REGARD.

d. KIBALI COMMUNE. THE MILOBS TEAM VISITED THE URUMULI ORPHANAGE WHICH IS RUN BY WORLD VISION. THE NUMBER OF ORPHANS STANDS AT 83 AS ICRC IS CONTINUING TO RE-UNITE SOME OF THE ORPHANS WITH THEIR PARENTS. THERE ARE 28 RETURNEES WHO HAVE COME FROM ZAIRE AND TANZANIA WHO HAVE BEEN SETTLED IN THE COMMUNE BUT IT COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED AS TO HOW MANY CAME FROM WHERE AS THE COMMUNE OFFICES WERE CLOSED FOR THE WEEK-END.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

NTR.

6. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	NIL	-	-	09/09/95

b. STRENGTH(I) MILOBS:

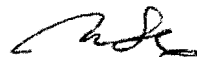
(a)	PRESENT	21
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	01
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	22

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	06
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	04
(c)	TOTAL	10

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT

The situation remained calm in the Sector. All the 3 border post remained open to all traffic and returnees continue to steadily flow in. The delay in the provision of transport to deliver food to the newly resettled returnees could have a negative impact as most of them depend on hand-outs from the generous locals.



E B MAZAMBANI  
Maj  
Ops Cfr



**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

**TO :** MILOB GP HQ/OPS **DATE :** 28/05/95

**INFO :** UNAMIR HQ  
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

**FROM :** SECTOR - 1 MILOB HQ (BYUMBA)

**SUBJECT :** SITREP COVERING PERIOD 271800 B TO 281800 B MAY 95.

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. CALM.

(b) BORDER. KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	26	NIL	
<u>KAGITUMBA</u>	148 ( COWS NIL)	NIL	RETURNEES
	3696	2464	NORMAL TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL NTR.

(b) MILITARY.

(i) THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs.

(ii) RPA CHECK POINTS AT RUKOMO ( 112202 ) AND NYACHONGA (097941) ARE STILL MANNED. SEARCHING OF VEH AND PASSENGERS CONTINUES. UNAMIR VEHs ARE ALLOWED TO PASS WITHOUT CHECK



3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

(a) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES AND AREAS:

(i) GATUNA BORDER POST (GR 0143)

(ii) KAGITUMBA BORDER POST (GR 5184)

(b) REP OF REHABILITATION MINISTRY FROM THE PREFECTURE MET THE ACTG SECT COMD TO DISCUSS MODALITIES FOR TRANSPORTATION OF ONE IDP FAMILY FROM BUYOGA.

4. **HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS**

(a) THERE ARE STILL APPROX 500 INMATES AT NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE. NORMAL FOOD DISTRIBUTION WAS CARRIED OUT.

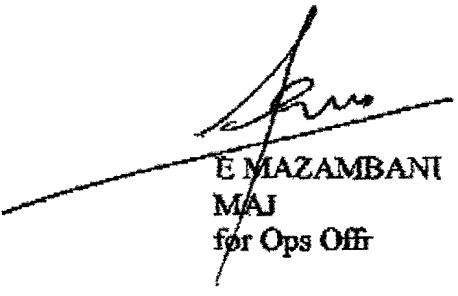
(b) ACUTE WATER SHORTAGE IS BEING FELT AT THE HOSPITAL AT BYUMBA. WORLD VISION COORDINATOR AT BYUMBA REQUESTED FOR UNAMIR HELP IN FILLING UP A WATER BLADDER PLACED NEAR THE BYUMBA CHURCH TO HELP THE LOCALS.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS** ACUTE WATER SHORTAGE IS BEING FACED BY THE LOCALS OF BYUMBA. PEOPLE ARE TRECKING LONG DISTANCES TO FETCH WATER.

6. **LOGISTICS**. NTR.

7. **MISC**. STRENGTH RETURN.

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	05
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	07
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32

  
E MAZAMBANI  
MAJ  
for Ops Offr

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE : 24 MAY 95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2  
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 231800 B TO 241800 B1. SITUATION(a) GENERAL. CALM .(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	71	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	942( COWS 29)	NIL	RETURNEES
	4735	2793	NORMAL TRAFFIC
BUZIBA	3 (COWS NIL)	NIL	

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL. NTR.(b) MILITARY.

(i) APPROXIMATELY TWO SECTIONS OF RPA ARE DEPLOYED AT MUZIVA ( GRID 2561).

(ii) THE RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(iii) RPA CONTINUES TO MAN THE CHECK POINT AT RUKOMO ( GR B1120) AND NYACYONGA ( GR B0994). UNAMIR VEHs ARE ALLOWED TO PASS WITHOUT ANY PROBLEMS.

(iv) THREE SECTIONS OF RPA SOLDIERS SEEN CONDUCTING FOOT PATROL WITHIN THE KIYOMBE COMMUNE (GR B0940).

**3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES****(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-**

- (i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).
- (ii) KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).
- (iii) MUGAMBAZI ( B 0403) COMMUNE.
- (iv) KIYOMBE( B 0940) COMMUNE.
- (v) CYUNGO ( A 9321) COMMUNE.
- (vi) MUHURA (B3008) COMMUNE.
- (vii) TABAGWE ( B 2358).

(b) THE NIBATT EOD TEAM ACCOMPANIED MILOBS TO RUHENDA SECTOR OF KIBALI COMMUNE (GR B0424). THEY SUCCESSFULLY DEFUSED AND DESTROYED TWO HAND GRENADES AND ONE BOOBY TRAP REMOVED. THEY ALSO RECOVERED FOUR ANTI PERS MINES. EIGHT MORTAR BOMBS, THREE RIFLE GRENADES AND ONE RPG ROUND ARE STILL IN LOCATION.

**4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

(a) REHABILITATION OF IDPs. AT MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE THE TEAM VISITED THREE IDP'S WHO ARRIVED ON 21st MAY FROM KIBEHO. THEY SEEM TO HAVE SETTLED DOWN WELL IN THEIR COMMUNES.

**(b) RECEPTION CENTRES.**

(i) REGISTRATION OF RETURNEES HAS STOPPED ON 23/05/95. THIS IS BECAUSE THERE IS NOW A REQUIREMENT OF A REPRESENTATIVE FROM THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION AT THE TIME OF REGISTRATION.

(ii) NORMAL FOOD DISTRIBUTION AT NYAGATARE CARRIED OUT.

(c) KIYOMBE COMMUNE. THE HEALTH CENTRE AT KIYOMBE HAS REPORTED A LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE ARE SUFFERING FROM WORM INFECTION, AND REQUESTED FOR SUPPLY OF REQUISITE MEDICINES TO CURE IT.

(d) CYUNGO COMMUNE. THE HEALTH CENTRE REPORTED THAT APART FROM THE WORM INFECTION THE LOCAL POPULATION IS ALSO SUFFERING FROM MALARIA AND DYSENTERY.

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(e) MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE.

(i) GTZ SUPPLIED THE FOLLOWING BETWEEN 08 TO 11 MAY TO THE LOCALS OF THE COMMUNES :-

(aa) 3 KILOGRAM OF HARICO SEEDS PER FAMILY.

(ab) 10 KILOGRAM OF MAIZE PER FAMILY.

(ac) HALF A LITRE OF COOKING OIL PER FAMILY.

(ii) KIYANZA HEALTH CENTRE RUN BY REFUGEE TRUST IRELAND IS FUNCTIONING WITHOUT TROUBLE.

(iii) KAJEVUBA HEALTH CENTRE RUN BY ACTION NORD SUD IS FUNCTIONING WELL.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.(a) KIYOMBE COMMUNE.

(i) THE COUNSELLOR TOLD THE PATROL THAT THERE WERE NO PRISONERS IN THE CACHE COMMUNAL. CASES ARE BEING DECIDED UPON BY A STANDING COMMITTEE OF THREE MEMBERS.

(ii) ALL PRIMARY SCHOOLS ARE OPEN. THE SECY SCHOOL IS YET TO REOPEN. THEY ALL LACK SUFFICIENT TEACHING MATERIAL AND FURNITURE.

(b) CYONGO COMMUNE.

(i) ALL PRIMARY SCHOOLS ARE FUNCTIONING NORMALLY.

(ii) ALL AREAS HAVE ELECTRICITY FROM RUHENGIRI AND HAVE ABUNDANT POTABLE WATER.

(iii) AT RUKOZO HEALTH CENTRE ALL FACILITIES ARE AVAILABLE. THEY HAVE NO RESIDENT DOCTOR BUT NURSES ARE ADEQUATE. THEY HAVE A WELL EQUIPPED LAB.

(c) MUHURA COMMUNE.

(i) THE MUHURA HEALTH CENTRE WAS SEEN CARRYING OUT NORMAL MEDICAL TREATMENT. THEY REPORTED THAT PRESENTLY THEY DO NOT HAVE ANY SHORTAGE OF MEDICINE.

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(ii) THE CLINIC AT BUGERERA FUNCTIONS FROM MONDAY TO FRIDAY. IT IS RUN BY GERMAN NGO MALTESERO. THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONER TOLD THE TEAM THAT PRESENTLY THEY FACE NO PROBLEMS.

(d) MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE.

(i) 72 MALE INMATES IN THE CACHE COMMUNAL. IT IS OVERCROWDED AND UNHYGIENIC. THE B'MASTER SAID THAT HE DOES NOT HAVE TRANSPORT TO SEND THEM TO KIGALI.

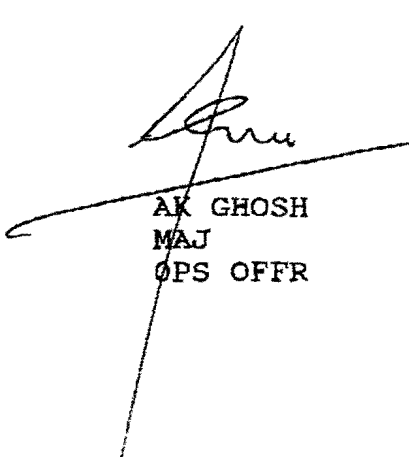
(ii) THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE COMMUNE IS 33,487.

(e) MINE NUISANCE. THE MINE INCIDENT REPORTED ON 18 MAY 95 AT GASHURA (G Sq-B2849). THE VEHICLE WHICH WAS BLOWN IS STILL AT THE SITE. THE RPA HAS REQUESTED ASSISTANCE TO RECOVER IT TO KIGALI. THE ROAD TO THE POINT OF INCIDENT IS BELIEVED TO BE MINED. IT IS SUGGESTED THAT THE RECOVERY TEAM BE ACCOMPANIED BY THE ENGINEERS FOR CLEARING THE ROAD OF THE MINES.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	16
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	09
(c) HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	07
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32

  
AK GHOSH  
MAJ  
OPS OFFR



**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda


UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

To : Milob Gp HQ Attn : SOO  
From : Sector 1 Milob HQ ( Byumba )  
Info : NIBATT Gp HQ  
: UNAMIR / OPS / FEO  
: UNAMIR HQ / G 2 / PSY OPS  
Ref : Ops/ Misc / 23 / 05 / 03 Date : 23 May 95

**SUBJECT : REQUIREMENT OF ENGR ASSISTANCE**

1. Ref SRSG's conference with Milob Sector Cdrs on 20 May 95.
2. Please find attached a prioritised list of tasks , for which the local administration has requested Engr assistance from UNAMIR .
3. The NIBATT Engr sec lack resources to execute any of these tasks . You are requested to coord the recce , evaluation and subsequent execution of these tasks through the FEO .
4. The successful completion of these tasks will generate immense goodwill and enhance the standing of UNAMIR amongst locals. It will also negate the negative propaganda against UNAMIR to some extent.
5. Best Regards.

  
( A K Ghosh )  
Maj  
Actg Sect Cdr

Annex :- One as above.

**Annex**

Refers to Sector 1 Milob HQ  
letter no Ops/Misc/ 23/05/03  
dated 23 May 95.

**SECTOR 1 ( BYUMBA )**  
**PRIORITISED LIST OF TASKS REQUIRING ENGR ASSISTANCE**

1. Minesweeping of Road stretch from Gashura ( G Sq - B 2849 ) to Muvumba ( G Sq - B 2646 ) a total distance of 4 1/2 Kms. ( Site of A/Tk Mine Accident on 17 May 95 ).
2. Repair a section of the decking of UN built Bailey Bridge at Gatuna ( G Sq - B 0142 ). ( The decking has fallen through ).
3. Repair of two decking plates of bailey bridge loc between Km 41 and 42 on Road Kigali - Gatuna. ( Plates are coming off as the nuts are loosening up due to vibrations generated by crossing vehs ).
4. Repair of the Water Pump set at Cyumba ( G Sq - B 0134 ).( Minor repairs and maintainance required ).
5. Repair of the Water Pumping set at Muhura ( G Sq - B 3008 ).( Some parts are missing ).
6. Repair of the Water Pump at Tumba ( G Sq - A 9614 ). ( Some parts missing ).
7. Reerection of some fallen electric poles and small repairs of transmission lines will restore electric supply to the Bwisige Commune. ( G Sq - B 1727 ).
8. Restoration of electric supply from Kinihira Tea Factory to the Buyoga Commune ( G Sq - B 0113 ). Task partially completed by NIBATT.
9. Repair of road stretch at two causeways on the Kigali - Gatuna Road , between the Rushaki and Mukarange turn offs.( Major effort likely ).



**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

**UNAMIR - MINUAR**

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

**TO :** MILOB GP HQ/OPS

**DATE:** 23 NOV 95

**INFO:** UNAMIR HQ  
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

**FROM :** MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ ( BYUMBA )

**DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 221800B TO 231800 B NOV 95.**

**1. SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM .

(b) **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

**2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL.** NIL.

(b) **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

**3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

(a) **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

(b) **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-

(i) AM 1 - RUTARE COMMUNE.

(ii) AM 2 AND 4 - BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.



#### 4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

##### (a) RUTARE COMMUNE ( 1908 )

(i) TODAY, A TOTAL OF 10 TONNES OF BEANS AND 980 HOES WERE DISTRIBUTED TO THE POPULACE, INCLUDING RETURNEES. THE BEANS WERE DISTRIBUTED AT THE SCALE OF 10 KG PER INDIVIDUAL.

(ii) AN UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMB WAS REPORTED IN OUR SITREP DATED 15 NOV 95. IN ADDITION TO THE ONE REPORTED EARLIER, A FEW MORE (AT LEAST TWO) WERE OBSERVED IN THE SAME AREA. THE LOCALS HAVE BEEN ADVISED NOT TO TAMPER WITH THEM. IT IS REQUESTED THAT AN EOD TEAM BE DESPATCHED AT THE EARLIEST TO DISPENSE WITH THE SAME.

#### 5. CIVIL AFFAIRS

(a) RUTARE COMMUNE. THERE WERE A TOTAL OF 05 INMATES IN THE COMMUNE CELL. OF THESE THREE WERE INDICTED FOR HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. THE OTHER TWO WERE FACING ALLEGATIONS OF MINOR OFFENCES.

(b) BYUMBA PRISON. FURTHER TO PARA 5 (a) OF OUR SITREP DATED 21 NOV 95, AND PARA 5A OF OUR SITREP DATED 22 NOV 95, A TOTAL OF 262 PRISONERS ( INCLUDING 16 WOMEN) AND THREE CHILDREN WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE NSINDA PRISON IN KIBUNGO PREFECTURE TODAY ( 23 NOV 95 ). THE OVERALL RESPONSIBILITY WAS THAT OF GHANBATT AND A TOTAL OF SIX TCVs WERE USED. IN ADDITION, SEVEN PICK UPS ( 3 OF GHANBATT AND 4 BELONGING TO THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE) WERE USED AS ESCORT. THE PICK UPS, THE CONVOY LEFT BYUMBA AT APPROX 1000 HOURS. OFFICIALS OF ICRC, HUMAN RIGHTS AND CIVPOL WERE ALSO PRESENT DURING THIS ENTIRE OPERATION.

#### 6. MISC

##### (a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	22/11/95

<u>KAGITUMBA</u>	20	1967	1640	18/11/95
	13	2627	1734	19/11/95
	NIL	2513	1825	20/11/95
	16(AND 23 CATTLE)	2712	1613	21/11/95
	15	2543	1419	22/11/95
 <u>BUZIBA</u>	07			18/11/95
	NIL			19/11/95
	16			20/11/95
	NIL	-	-	21/11/95
	NIL	-	-	22/11/95
	11	-	-	23/11/95

(b) **STRENGTH**

(i) **MILOBS:**

(a)	PRESENT	19
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	03
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	22

(ii) **VEHICLES**

(a)	SERVICEABLE	04
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	05
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.



(B COULIBALY)  
LT COL  
SECT CDR



FROM: MILOB 4C CYANGUGU  
TO: MILOB GP HQ KIGALI//SOO//  
INFO: UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G3/HAC//

DATE: 09 May 95

**SRSR REPORT FOR APRIL 95**

1. Since the last report, the general situation in the Cyangugu Préfecture has been relatively calm. There have been incidents of banditry reported from Ijwi island. The area of operation has been concentrated along the eastern shore of Lake Kivu, in the Nyamasheke sub sector. Bandits terrorized the local population, stealing cattle and property, and killing those who resisted or did not cooperate. There were many exchanges of fire with RPA elements during these acts of banditry and some bandits were killed. There have been killings carried out to silence those opposing the former government in exile against moderate Hutu elements in the Bugarama sub sector. The killing of an RPA soldier on 14 Apr 95 resulted in reprisals in the Nyabishungu sector against 17 locals by 20 RPA soldiers, of which one survived and informed MILOBS in the Bugarama sub sector. Since the RPA has begun patrolling Lake Kivu on 28 Apr 95, combined with a redeployment of ETHIOBATT sub-units in the Nyamasheke sub sector, the number of bandit attacks has dramatically been reduced. A vigilant ETHIOBATT day and night patrol plan has also contributed to reassuring the local population.

2. There is still a severe lack of infrastructure and a sound legal and justice system in place. The ability of the civil administration to operate independently is impeded by a continued lack of resources and a climate of uncertainty and anxiety about the future. The close proximity of the camps in Bukavu being supported by the international community, containing former government soldiers, militia (Interahamwe) and supporters is the single most contributor to the ongoing insecurity in the préfecture. The difficult terrain, lack of observation equipment, clandestine support, vulnerability of the local peasant population, lack of RPA soldiers and UNAMIR transportation are other factors which contribute. The heightened situation in Burundi and the known presence of Former Rwandan Government Forces (FRGF) training and supported within Zaire, are forces competing against the UNAMIR mission in Rwanda.

3. The number of returning refugees has decreased dramatically from the previous report. During the month of April 95, 232 refugees crossed from Zaire (193) and Burundi (39). During the same period, 66 IDPs were processed through the transit camp in Butare. Propaganda and killings, including a letter campaign directed against locals, as well as assorted rumors and various incidents caused by both the RPA and FRGF, are the main causes of this decline.

**ADMINISTRATION AND ORGANIZATION**

4. The préfet of Cyangugu is still Théobald Rutihunza, the former director of the

CIMERWA cement factory in Bugarama. His administrative organization is concentrating its efforts on rebuilding the Cyangugu Préfecture infrastructure (utilities, water) and providing minimal social services to the communes. Furthermore, commercial activities such as agriculture to produce export goods, are a priority in the préfecture.

## UNITED NATIONS / HUMANITARIAN ORGANIZATIONS

5. The préfecture enjoys and benefits greatly from the many UN and NGOs present. UNHCR has responsibilities of coordinating some NGO support in cooperation with the préfet himself. ETHIOBATT continues to provide security for the Nyagatare transit camp and provides some assistance to NGOs and humanitarian assistance on their own accord. All agencies work closely together on all issues. Information is shared as much as possible between UN agencies, CO ETHIOBATT weekly security meeting, NGOs, RPA and local informants. Information is also shared during UNHCR meetings among the participants.

6. There has been no significant change to NGO activity in the area. The projects are effective and some have been re-evaluated and improved. There is more emphasis being placed on schools and agriculture and repairing the economy and the schools to provide children with an education and a sense of normalcy, are now Préfecture priorities. IRC are the only agency involved in schools; MDM run three of the four orphanages, and share the bulk of the medical clinic projects with MSF (Spain). ICRC, aside from prison, and other known tasks, share distribution efforts with Christian Reformed World Relief Committee of seeds, hoes and some food programs.

## POPULATION

7. More and more, the govt requests that reference to Tutsi, Hutu and Twa be abolished and that people be referred to as Rwandan. Unfortunately, this desire is not translated into reality, nor is it believed by the locals. Figures of ethnic mix before and after the war and genocide are no longer available in Cyangugu.. It is estimated that before the genocide the population was approximately 85-90 % Hutu and 10-15 % Tutsi. However, given the questionable figures and the fact that people crossed the ethnic barrier due to politics and wealth, exact numbers would be difficult. It is also assumed that these pre genocide figures favored a hutu majority anyway. Human rights estimate the number of persons killed in Cyangugu was approximately 68,000, with about 90% being Tutsi. In many areas of the Préfecture, only a handful of Tutsis remain and they are mainly women and children. The numbers presented in the March report are still valid for the month April 95.

<u>Commune</u>	<u>Inhabitants '91</u>	<u>Inhabitants '95</u>
Cyangugu	514,659	417,000 (est)
Kamembe	50,338	30,000 (est)
Gisuma	47,241	43,502
Gafunzo	47,192	43,327
Cyimbogo	37,415	23,467
Gishoma	41,486	40,229
Kagano	42,395	37,000 (est)
Kirambo	46,049	42,917

Gatare	53,849	51,772
Bugarama	52,326	40,000 (est)
Nyakabuye	37,668	36,759
Karengera	59,352	50,000 (est)

## PRISONS AND DETENTION CENTRES

8. Cyangugu has a considerable prison population and this situation has not changed during April 95. There is overcrowding in the prison. There was approximately 1600 prisoners in the Cyangugu prison, which has a capacity of 500, and approx 2200 prisoners in total for the prefecture. ICRC predicts the prison population will reach four times its capacity within the next two months given the continued spate of arrests which continue. The Kamembe brigade has approximately 180 prisoners, most of whom have been there for months. Legally, persons should only be kept in the brigade for 48 hours. Food in the prison is mainly provided by ICRC, food in the detention facilities is provided by families. The health sit is deteriorating due to overcrowding. Sanitation is generally acceptable, but there is a problem of sewage disposal. Due to the efforts of ICRC, the water plant is operating to the benefit of the prison. A listing of facilities and populations is available separately from this report.

9. Of primary concern is the current arrestation process. The RPA, not the Gendarmerie, are the main arresting agent even if UNCIVPOL trained gendarmes of which a class of 400 graduated in April 95. The legal process at the Préfecture level is still being developed. Trials for those who participated in the genocide still have not begun and some prisoners are dying in the overcrowded prisons.

## REFUGEES

10. The most common complaints of returnees include the lack of accommodation, theft and destruction. The most vulnerable returnees still include women and unaccompanied children who have limited ability to easily acquire land. It is also difficult to repossess land and property without a male relative. Many Tutsi women and children do not have adequate housing.

11. UNHCR conducts regular repatriation meetings. A UNHCR repatriation meeting was held on 18 April 95 and attended by Mr, Patrick de Souza, UNHCR rep in Bukavu. Representatives of all interested agencies and authorities attend with the aim of facilitating the repatriation of refugees in Zaire and Burundi. There cannot be a solution for Rwanda while hundreds of thousands of refugees remain outside the country. With the example of the time and situation regarding the returned refugees of Uganda since the 1959/60 exodus, and the current unique situation, we would be optimistic and perhaps naive to think refugees will come back soon; particularly because of the non-sound presence of a justice system, continued arrests, anti-propaganda campaigns and the large criminal element present in the camps.

## HEALTH SERVICES

12. Health services, medical services, are provided by Médecins du Monde, International rescue committee for the Red Cross, Médecins Sans Frontières (Spain), German Emergency Doctors, HELP, World Vision and Norwegians Peoples Aid. Other health services such as nutrition, maternity, family services, dispensary and patient care are found at the hospitals and

**most clinics.** Listed below is a partial list of the health facilities. It should be noted that the hospital in Kamembe in Gihundwe sector has complete services, including major surgery and some dental services provided by UNAMIR Ethiobbatt. The hospital was renovated and provided with most of its equipment by NPA, and this restoration and rehabilitation continues with the added assistance of MDM. Facilities at Bushenge and Nyamasheke include minor surgery capacity. There is no change to the March report.

<u>Commune</u>	<u>Site</u>	<u>Agency</u>	<u>Facility</u>
Kamembe	Gihundwe	NPA,MDM	Hospital
		MSF	Nutritional Centre
	Misericorde		
	Orphanage	MDM	Clinic
Bugarama	Nkombo	IRC	Clinic
	Nkanka	MSF	Clinic
	Bugarama	MDM	Hospital
	Bweyeye	MSF	Clinic
Gisuma	Nyagatare	IRC	Clinic
	Gisakura	GED	Clinic
	Bushenge	HELP	Clinic/Hosp
Kagano	Nyamasheke	GED	Clinic/Hosp
Kirambo	Kibogora		
	Orphanage	MDM	Clinic
	Kibigora Hosp	WV	Hospital
Karengera	Ntendezi	MSF	Clinic
Gatare	Gatare	IRC	Clinic
	Hanika	IRC	Clinic
Gafunzo	Muyange	IRC	Clinic
	Mukoma	IRC	Clinic
Cyimbogo	Mibilizi	MDM	Clinic
	Mwezi	MSF	Clinic
	Nyabitimbo	MSF	Clinic
	Yove	MSF	Clinic
Gishoma	Rusayu		
	Orphanage	MDM	Clinic

## **SCHOOLS**

13. During the aftermath of the genocide and war, Cyangugu was severely looted including the schools. The looting of material and destruction of buildings occurred before and during OPERATION TURQUOISE. The result is that most schools in the prefecture are in bad condition. Almost all schools were at least partially destroyed by the damage sustained - loss of school material, desks, roofs, windows, doors, lighting, fixtures and even electrical sockets. The low priority and lack of supplies and repair expertise has compounded the problem. IRC is the principal agency which is assisting in the rehabilitation of the buildings with the assistance from UNICEF based in Gikongoro. Most schools are primary schools and many were constructed or maintained by church organizations. The state, however, provides salaries for the teachers, normally between 10,000 to 30,000 FRF.

14. Most communes consist of approx 10 sectors with each having an average of 5,000 students and only 100 teachers. Each sector normally had several structures used as schools with one teacher assigned to each, resulting in the ratio of approx 50 students to one teacher. Many teachers and students are deceased or have fled the country. Female students appear to outnumber male students two to one. Only the primary schools have reopened to date although 17 March was to be the opening day for the secondary schools.

15. In summary, it can be noted that not all sectors have schools that are usable and therefore children must often travel long distances to attend school. Given the fact that there are limited structures and equipment, the added student load from other sectors compounds the structural problems. There is a critical shortage of secondary schools. Roofing and structural fixtures are in high demand throughout the préfecture, let alone just for schools.

## ORPHANAGES

16. Médecins du Monde still administers three orphanages and GED one orphanage. There are many orphans from the genocide not in the organized orphanages, but are living with families. In some areas there are as many as 400 orphans spread throughout the commune. It is suspected that some of the female orphans are kept for labour. The total number of children organized into orphanages is about 750; predominantly Tutsi. The number of orphans in all the orphanages is slowly decreasing, but in Rusayu, new arrivals have come (incl unwanted babies born from rapes during the war and genocide). The greatest needs of the orphanages are the rehabilitation of the structures, basic necessities such as beds, mattresses, cooking facilities and a steady supply of food and educational materials.

Rusayu	Gishoma	215
Misericorde	Kamembe	255
Kibogora	Kirambo	135
Nyamasheke	Kagano	150

## CURRENT SITUATION

17. The general situation in 4C is uncertain and unstable although there is a facade of normalcy. The civil government appears functioning: tea factories, such as at the Shagasha tea factory have reopened and the CIMERWA cement factory in Bugarama is producing at a good rate, money was changed, appointment of civil authorities continues, etc. Nonetheless, the facade of an operational civil government is just that, a facade. Given the special circumstances of the préfecture, the military controls many aspects of the administration. In Cyangugu the military demanded certificates of good conduct from residents of other prefectures for reason of security. As the instability here has increased, the military has increased its role. Recently, 32 trucks with WFP transporting food to Bukavu were denied authority to leave from Rwanda, and was enforced by both the civil and military arm of the government.

18. Sector 4C is relatively quiet. The situation remains tense and insecure. As long as there are 300,000 refugees only a few kilometers away, of whom thousands are likely genocide participants, the situation will not change quickly. There have been no incident involving mines in April 95 but CO ETHIOBATT is aware that militia can begin laying anti-personnel and anti-tank mines at any time. UN agencies and NGOs are apprised of the mine situation at the weekly





security briefing held be CO ETHIOBATT.

19. It is impossible to give a complete list in this report of the incidents which occur nightly; however, the incidents, and the rumors can give an overview and possible trends. The feeling of instability and insecurity is of grave concern because it has developed over a short period of time. There is a sort of facade of confidence and cooperation, but there seems to be underlying conflicting currents. Regardless of whether many of these incidents are merely rumors, the fact that the local population believe them indicates the level of insecurity and lack of confidence. Aside from the facts of proximity to unstable borders, terrain and difficulty in observation, the RPA lack observation equipment and transport. The FRGF uses the defended borders of Zaire and Burundi in their propaganda campaign and as a safe base for offensive operations. It is assessed that the current situation including ongoing acts of banditry and murder, non-procedural arrests, deaths in custody, and the non-functional civil and judicial system will continue for some time.

170000Z

URGENT 011100Z-77

114000Z-00  
NOI TEL BELONGER - 0  
170000Z 0111-00

RXPRT

OUT.374

Page 1

UTC Time: 95-11-01 15:29:17

583493139097+

TO : MILOB GROUP HQ

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 38, BUTARE

DATE : 01 NOV 95

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 311800 OCT 95 TO 011800 NOV 95

1. SITUATION.

A. GENERAL. SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.  
B. BORDERS. TWO BORDER POSTS OF KANYARU BAS AND KNYARU HAUT REMAINED OPEN WITH NORMAL TRAFFIC FLOW BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI. PEOPLE THOROUGH OUT THE PREFECTURE WERE SEEN OBSERVING 'TOUSSAINT DAY' IN REMEMBRANCE OF DEAD SOULS. PEOPLE WITH COLOURFUL DRESSES SEEN GOING TO CHURCH FOR PRAYER.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. POLITICAL: NTR.  
B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. CONTINUED WITH PATROL TASKS AND MANNING OF CHECK POINTS AT ALL THE IMPORTANT PLACES. RPA LD LT MICHEAL AND 2LT NONDAY GODFRAY ACCOMPANIED MILOB TEAM IN PATROLLING IN ORDER TO PROMOTE COOPERATION BETWEEN BOURGUEMASTER AND MILOBS.  
(2) FRGF. NTR.  
(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF THE ACTIVITIES OF PATROL TEAMS.

B. TEAMS.

(1) EM-1. TEAM PATROLLED SHYANDA (7718) AND MGAZI (7117) COMMUNE.  
(2) EM-2. PATROLLED NTYAZO (8631) COMMUNE.  
(3) EM-3. PATROLLED MUGANZA (8407) COMMUNE.  
(4) EM-4. STAND BY.  
(5) CIVPOL. PATROLLED GISHAMU (6505) COMMUNE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.
- A. IN MBAZI COMMUNE FEED THE CHILDREN PROVIDED 1000KG OF SOYA BEAN SEED FOR DISTRIBUTION TO SOME COOPERATIVES. AICF IS PROVIDING FOOD TO THE NUTRITION CENTER FOR CHILDREN. THEY ALSO TEACH THE MOTHER ABOUT FEEDING THE NUTRITIOUS FOOD TO THE CHILDREN.
- B. IN SHYANDA COMMUNE MILOB TEAM CARRIED SOME FOOD GRAIN FROM COMMUNE TO PRISON. ICRC PERSONNEL WERE SEEN VISITING THE COMMUNE CACHOTE. CRS COMPLETED DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD BUT DISTRIBUTION OF SEEDS AND HOES ARE YET TO START.
5. CURRENT AFFAIRS.
- A. IN SHYANDA COMMUNE OUT OF 126 PRISONERS, 39 WERE TRANSPORTED ON 25 OCT 95 TO NYANZA PRISON, LOCAL AUTHORITY HAS RELEASED MORE THAN 20 PRISONERS BUT FIGURE COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED, ONE MALE REFUGEE OF 34 RETURNED TO COMMUNE FROM TANZANIA BY UNHCR VEHICLE.
- B. IPJ OF THE COMMUNE MBAZI COMES ONLY TWICE IN A WEEK TO THE COMMUNE THAT IS ON MONDAY AND THURSDAY, BOURGEMASTER IS NOT YET APPOINTED THEREFORE COMMUNE IS FACING ACUTE PROBLEM.
- C. IN GISHAMU COMMUNE 100 RETURNEES OF 69 RETURNED TILL DATE. 8 RETURNEES ARRIVED IN THE COMMUNE FROM BURUNDI ON 01 NOV 95. AFTER TRANSFER OF 40 PRISONERS TO NYANZA PRISON STILL THERE ARE 116 PRISONERS IN COMMUNE CACHOTE.
6. BORDER CROSSING BY RETURNEES. NIL
- A. WAY STATION.
- ARRIVAL, ON 31 OCT 95 50 RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI BY UNHCR.
- DEPARTURE. ON 01 NOV 95, 32 TO MUYIRA  
08 TO GISHAMU  
01 TO SHYANDA  
10 TO MUYAGA  
04 TO NYAKIZI  
08 TO NYAZO
7. LOGISTICS
- A. VEHICLE STATE
- TOTAL-08  
IN WORKSHOP-03 (UNAMIR 1124, 1141, 1041)  
IN STATION-04 (UNAMIR 1074, 1048, 775, 624)  
ON DUTY IN KISALI-01 (UNAMIR 457)
- B. COMM. NTR.
- C. FUEL. DIESEL-3953 LITRES
- D. WATER. 6000 LITRES
8. PERSONNEL.
- POSTED- 28  
C/O/LEAVE-08  
DUTY IN KISALI- 01  
SICK/HOSPITAL -00  
NOT YET REPORTED -00  
OTHERS- 00
- PRESENT IN STATION-13
9. MISC. NTR.

NO. MOSTAFIZUR RAHMAN  
MAJOR  
ACTING OPS OFFICER

FROM : HQ SECTOR 1B  
TO : DCOS (OPS)  
MILOBS GP HQ

SUBJECT : INCREP

REFERENCE RUHANGO (GRID 772 523) INCIDENT REPORT OF 272230 JULY 95.

1. NUMBER OF DEAD BODIES FOUND IN SEPARATE ROOMS IS NOW FIVE.
2. INFORMATION BROUGHT BY OC MALI COY. *2 MILES N OF ...*



MAJOR HABIB  
OPS OFFR  
FOR THE SECTOR CDR

TO : DCOS (OPS)  
DCMO, MILOBS GP HQ

DATE : 28 JUL 95

FROM : HQ SECTOR 1B

SUBJECT : INCREP

1. INCIDENT: ARSON AND POSSIBLE MURDER OF SOUS-PREFET OF RUHANGO
2. TIME OF INCIDENT: 272230 JULY 95
3. TIME INCIDENT WAS REPORTED TO THIS HQ: 272250 JULY 95
4. LOCATION: GRID 772 523, APPROXIMATELY 50 METERS SOUTH WEST OF THE MALI PLATOON HOUSE AT RUHANGO.
5. DESCRIPTION: ON 280645 JUL 95 SECTOR COMD VISITED THE SPOT AND GATHERED FOLLOWING INFORMATION :
  - A. THREE DEAD BODIES WERE FOUND IN SEPARATE ROOMS. TWO WERE BURNT OUT. ONE OF THEM WAS FOUND ATTACHED WITH STRINGS. THE OTHER DEAD BODY WAS OF A GIRL OF 12 YEARS AND FOUND ASSASSINATED.
  - B. TODAY AT 0040 HRS THE TAMBWE COMMUNE BOURGMESTRE WAS SEEN AT THE SPOT WITH SOME RPA SOLDIERS. HE TRIED TO GET INSIDE THE HOUSE BY THE BACK DOOR BUT FAILED AS THE HOUSE WAS STILL BURNING.
  - C. MALI COY TROOPS BELIEVE THAT THERE WERE FIVE INHABITANTS IN THE HOUSE. ONE MAN, ONE WOMAN, TWO CHILDREN AND ONE WORKER.
  - D. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THERE COULD BE TWO SURVIVORS SINCE ONLY THREE DEAD BODIES WERE FOUND INSIDE THE HOUSE.
  - E. IT IS ALSO BELIEVED THAT THE TWO SURVIVORS COULD FLED AWAY OR WERE NOT PRESENT IN THE HOUSE AT TIME OF INCIDENT.
6. MORE INFORMATION WILL BE FORWARDED AFTER DETAILED INVESTIGATION BY MILOBS AND CONCERNED AGENCIES IN TIME.

  
MAJOR HABIB

OPS OFFR

FOR THE SECTOR CDR

TO : DCOS (OPS)  
DCMO, MILOBS GP HQ

DATE : 28 JUL 95

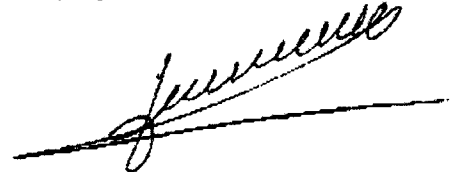
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6. MORE INFORMATION WILL BE FORWARDED AFTER DETAILED INVESTIGATION BY MILOBS AND CONCERNED AGENCIES IN TIME.

MAJ HARIB  
OPS OFFICER

For the Sector CDR



TO : DCOS (OPS)  
DCMO, MILOBS GP HQ

DATE : 27 JUL 95

FROM : HQ SECTOR 1B

SUBJECT : INCREP

1. INCIDENT: ARSON AND POSSIBLE MURDER OF SOUS-PREFET OF GITARAMA
2. TIME OF INCIDENT: 272230 JULY 95
3. TIME INCIDENT WAS REPORTED TO THIS HQ: 272250 JULY 95
4. LOCATION: GRID 772 523, APPROXIMATELY 50 METERS SOUTH WEST OF THE MALI PLATOON HOUSE AT RUHANGO.
5. DESCRIPTION: AT 2200 HRS A SOLDIER FROM THE MALI PLATOON WHO WAS ON HIS WAY TO BED NOTICED AN ARMED SOLDIER AT THE FRONT ENTRANCE OF THE SOUS-PREFET HOUSE. AT 2230 HRS, A LOUD SCREAM WAS HEARD AND, AFTER A SHORT TIME, THE HOUSE EXPLODED AND WAS SET ABLAZE. NO NEIGHBOUR CAME TO THE SCENE OF THE FIRE TO HELP. THE HOUSE IS SURROUNDED BY A FENCE AND THE MALI PLATOON COULD ONLY WATCH THE LARGE HOUSE BURNING DOWN TO THE GROUND. IT IS ONLY AT 2320 HOURS THAT TWO RPA SOLDIERS WENT INSIDE THE HOUSE PERIMETER AND PICKED UP A 20 L PLASTIC JERRYCAN WHICH HAD BEEN LEFT INSIDE THE PERIMETER. THE RPA SOLDIERS THEN WENT TO SEE THE MALI TROOPS WITH THE PLASTIC JERRYCAN AND THEN ASKED THE MALI TROOPS WHETHER THEY KNEW IF ANYBODY LIVED IN THE HOUSE. THE MALI TROOPS REPLIED THAT THEY DID NOT KNOW AND THEN THE RPA SOLDIERS DECIDED TO GO SEEK INFORMATION SOMEWHERE ELSE. AT THIS TIME, IT IS UNKNOWN WHETHER THERE WAS ANYBODY IN THE HOUSE PRIOR TO THE FIRE. THE HOUSE IS STILL BURNING.
6. SOURCE. MALI PLATOON AT RUHANGO.
7. ACTION TAKEN: THIS HQ PHONED THE FORCE HQ AT 2255 HRS TO GIVE AND IMMEDIATE INCREP WHICH WAS RECEIVED BY MAJ ABARA, THE DUTY OFFICER. SHORTLY AFTER, THE MILOBS HQ DUTY OFFICER WAS BRIEFED. THE MALI CONTINGENT COMMANDER, COMMANDANT KEITA HERE AT KABGAYI, ORDERED HIS TROUPS TO MONITOR THE SITUATION BUT NOT TO GO BEYOND THE FENCE. HE WILL BE AT THE INCIDENT SITE AT FIRST LIGHT TOMORROW MORNING. THE MILOBS SECTOR COMMANDER WILL ALSO VISIT THE SITE ON HIS WAY TO THE SECTOR COMMANDERS' CONFERENCE.
8. FOLLOW-UP. A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL/HR TEAM WILL BE DISPATCHED AT FIRST LIGHT.



R.V. BLANCHETTE  
LT-COL

COMMANDER SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA

23 h 48

IAUZYUW UCCVVDD0004 3622225-UUUU--UCCVVDB UCCVVDA.

IR UUUUU

282225Z DEC 94

( SECTOR 3 HQ GITARAMA//

) UECVVDA/MIIOB GP HQ KIGALI//

UCVVDB/UN TAC HQ BUTARE//

UCVVDA/UN HQ KIGALI//EAC//DCOS OPS//

CLAS CIP303 063 PERIOD

25: SET REP COVERING A FROM 271800B TO 281800B DEC 94

GEN SIT CALM

CRITICAL ACTIVITIES: NTR

FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

RPF: NTR

RGF: NTR

MILITIA: NTR

OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES:

SEC CDR ATTENDED CONFERENCE OF ALL NGOS, BOUGAMESTRES OF GITARAMA  
PREFECTURE WITH GITARAMA PREFECT ON 28 DEC 94. THE ETHOS AND  
MECHANICS OF OP RETOUR HAS BEEN EXPLAINED IN DETAILS TO ALL, AND  
THEIR COOPERATION REQUESTED, MINUTES OF CONFERENCE WILL BE FORWARDED  
AFTER. A MEETING BETWEEN SEC CMD AND ALL NGOS SCHEDULED FOR 05 JAN  
AT THIS HQ.



AGE 2 UCCVVDD0004 UNCLAS

GUTARAMA TEAM:

THE TEAM WENT TO MURAMA, NTONGWE, KIGOMA AND GITARAMA FOR COORDINATION OF OP RETOUR.

MALAWI COY:

SENT PATROL TO NYARUHENGERRI GR 7507 AND REPORTED THAT SITUATION IS CALM.

CONTINUE PROVIDING SECURITY AT TAC HQ BUTARE. OC AND PLATOON CDR WENT ON RECCE PATROL TO NYAKIZU COMUNE GR 5694 GISHAMU GR 6506 IN BOTH COMMUNES LOCALS SEEM TO RETURN FROM SURROUNDING CAMPS. IN NYAKIZU RPA PT CDR ASSURED THAT EVERY EFFORT IS UNDERWAY TO WELCOME PS AND UNAMIR DEPLOYMENT IN THE AREA.

TARE TEAM:

THE PATROL WAS SENT TO HUYE COMMUNE ON AN UP DATE EXERCICE.

SITUATION IS CALM

THE TEAM SENT TO KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER POST REPORTED THAT SITUATION CALM.

THE MILOB TEAM SENT ON RECCE ROUTE ROAD NYAKIZU - GISHAMVU GR 605988 REPORTED THAT THE BRIDGE WAS COMPLETELY WASHED BY RAINS. LOCALS SAID THAT THE BRIDGE WAS WASHED LAST YEAR.

M/LI COY:

SSANGO SENT A PATROL TO MURAMA AND REPORTED THAT LOCAL AUTHORITIES

AGE 3 UCCVVDD0004 UNCLAS

D POPUALTION ARE HAPPY TO WELCOME ABOUT 500 PERSONS AT NIAKAGO GR  
:55.

ONGWE SENT A PATROL TO GITOVU. SITUATION IS CALM. GITARAMA SENT  
TWO ESCORTS FROM KIGALI TO KIBUYE AND FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI.

HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES:

THE MILITARY, PUBLIC AFFAIRS TEAM VISITED MALI COY AND ACTIONS

PHOTOGRAPH(VIDEO TAPES DURING PATIENTS CHECK UP BY MALI COY DOCTOR  
RUHANGO LOCAL CLINIC.

36 YEARS OLD WOMAN SUSTAINED MANY INJURIES ON HER BODY AFTER BEEN  
BEATEN BY SOME LOCALS. SHE WAS TREATED BY THE MEDICAL ASSISTANT IN  
GEMBE.

THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ENTERED RWANDA FROM BURUNDI IS AS FOLLOWS:

26/12/94 115

27/12/94 132

CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR

LOGISTICS: NO CHANGE

MELOBS POSTED 33, CTO/LEAVE 6 PRESENT 27

MALAWI COY POSTED 169 PRESENT 169

MALI COY POSTED 200 PRESENT 200

004

livered 12-28-1994 23:05:14  
ceived 12-28-1994 23:15:35

TOTAL P.03

28 MAY 95  
FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ GITARAMA

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTR 3A KIBUYE

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SUB : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 271800 - 281800 MAY 95.

1. GENERAL SIT. CALM WITH UNUSLY LARGE ATTENDED AT CHURCHES SYMBOLISING NORMALLY. SITUATION IN KIBUYE PREFACTURE ALSO CALM WITH AN AIR OF APPREHENSION PREVAILING AMONGEST THE LOCALS OF THE MAJORITY POPULATION.

2. POLITICAL ACT. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACT.

A. RPA. ADDITIONAL RPA DAY LIGHT CHECKPOINTS WHICH HAD STRUNG UP IN GITARAMA IN THW WAKE OF ALLEGATIONS OF UNAMIR COMPLICITY WITH RGF HAVE BEEN WOUND UP. POSSIBLY THIS WAS A RESULT OF THE PREFETS VISIT TO THE SECT HQ YESTERDAY. SECTOR PATROLED TODDAY ENCOUNTERED NO DIFFICULTIES WITH EXISTING CHECK POINTS.

CHECK POINTS ALONG THE KIBUYE - RWAMATAMU GR 1557 ROAD CONTINUE TO REMAIN UN-MANNED. NIGHT CHECK POINTS IN GITARAMA TOWN ALSO REMAIN UN-MANNED.

B. RGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MIL ACT.

A. GITARAMA TEAM.

(i) ONE TEAM PATROLED MUSAMDIRA COMMUNE 8274 AND REPORTED SITUATION CALM WITH UNUSELY LARGE ATTENDED NOTICED IN CHURCHES. THIS IS AS CRIBED TO THE OBERALL IMPROVEMENT IN THIS SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE.

(ii) ONE TEAM PATROLED MUSHUBATI 6970 AND NYAMABUYE 7570 COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT THE RPA CHECK POINTS HAD BEEN REDUCED IN THIS COMMUNES SITUATION REPORTED AS CALM.

B. KIBUYE TEAM.

ONE CONFIDENCE PATROL WENT SOUTH MUGENERO 2159. VISITED THE ADRA HOSPITAL WHERE THE STAFF REPORTED A SHARP DROPIN THE NUMBER OF PATIENTS REPORTING FOR TREATMENTS. PRESENTLY THIS IS BECAUSE PEOPLE DO NOT WANT TO CONGREGATE ATLOCATIONS WHICH ARE PATROL BY THE RPA. THE NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN THE AREA HAS BEEN FARELY LARGE.

PATROLING HAMPERED BY LACK OF VEHS AS REPORTED IN  
SITREP EVERY DAY FOR THE LAST ONE WEEK.

C. MALI COY.

(i) NO PATROLS TODAY BEING SUNDAY.

(ii) ALL MALI PLATOON CDR MADE COURTESY CALLS ON THEIR  
RPA COUNTER PARTS AS PART OF AN EXCISE TO IMPROVE  
RELATIONS WHICH HAD DETERIORATED IN THE WAKE OF THE  
INTENSIFIED CHECKS OF UNAMIR VEHS BY THE RPA. THIS  
INITIATIVE IS LIKELY TO BE RECEIVE POSITIVELY BY THE  
RPA AUTHORITY.

D. MALAWI COY. NO PATROL BEING SUNDAY.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACT. 2 LOCALS WERE TREATED BY MALAWI COY  
IN ITS MEDICAL FACILITIES.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

7. LOGISTICS.

A. VEHS STATE.

MILOBS

ON CHARGE - 18  
SERVICEING/REPAIRS - 09  
SERVICEABLE - 08 (PLUS 2 M/CYCLE)  
UNAMIR 1044 STOLEN)

MALAWI COY

ON CHARGE - 21  
SERVICEABLE - 03 TRUCKS  
03 LAND ROVERS  
02 4 X 4 RUNNERS  
NOT OPERATIONAL - 12

MALI COY

ON CHARGE - 28  
UNDER REPAIR - 14 (INCLUDING AMBULANCE)  
SERVICEABLE - 14

8. PERSONAL STATE.

MILOBS

POSTED - 47  
LEAVE/CTO - 07  
NOT REPORTED - 01  
PRESENT - 39

MALI COY

POSTED - 198  
LEAVE/CTO - 0  
PRESENT - 198

MALAWI COY

PRESENT - 182

9. MISC

FOR MILOBS GP HQ ONLY. THE STATE OF VEHS IN SUB SECTOR 3A KIBUYE DOSE NOT ALLOW EFFECTIVE PATROLING AND OPS ARE BEING SERIOUSLY AFFECTED. REQUEST GIVE THIS PRIORITY CONSIDERATION.

Unclasp  
MILOB SITREP-298

From - MILOB Set 4A

To - MILOB CIP HQ Kigali

Subj: - Daily Sitrep covering Period 261800 to 271800  
May 95.

1. Situation: - A. General — CLAM

B Border Remene BP-420899 — NO crossing  
Reported. AKabyGa BC-499887 — NIL crossing

2. Activational Act: - A. Political 'A'. NTR

B. Militia: - RPA Foot Patrols were observed  
at NSHILI — 3996 commune and in other  
communes, where the team had patrolled.

3. OWN Military Act: - A. Sector HQ The Set  
HQ coordinated the activities of the team  
and monitored their progress. The Demo passed  
through the Sector HQ at 1030 hrs.

B. Team - 1 The team on stand by

C. Team - 2 The Team Return from Kigali  
with UNMIR - 1010.

A. Team - 3 The Team on stand by

E. Team - 4 The team on stand by

F. Team - 5 The Team Patrolled Rwamiko Commune and Kibeho the Population is 19116 and mix of all the Ethnic group about 100 Returnees have been Registered so far. The RPA has two section at Rwamiko

G. Team - 6. The Team at OP Ruby and Patrolled Remera BP Commune, Akabuga, Bc and Nshili Commune. The local were observed farming and the situation was normal.

1. Humanitarian Ref:- NTR

5. Civil Affairs :- Normal activities were observed and in most of the place people were observed doing farming.

3. Miscellaneous:- NTR

1. Logistic:- UNAMIR 1010 Workshop Kigali since Oct- 94. UNAMIR 1262 - Workshop, Kigali awaiting spares since Nov 94.

UNAMIR - 1112 - WKSP, Kigali awaiting spares since Feb 95.

UNAMIR - 1000 - Kigali WKSP

UNAMIR - 1030 - Kigali WKSP

S. PERS STRENGTH:-

Posted STR — 30

Cikangono — 94

Kigali — 02

Leave/Cto — 04

Yet-to Join — Nil

ST



FAX

FROM: MILOB SECT 5

TO: MILOB GP HQ (OPS) ←

DATE: 13 MAY 95

SUBJECT: CLARIFICATION OF THE GISENYI BORDER POST STATUS

1. Refer your letter dated 12 May 95 on the above subject, the clarifications sought for are follows:

a) The restriction has been in force since November 94.

b) The reasons for which UNAMIR civilian and military persons are barred from going across to Zaire are as follows:

\* UNAMIR has no mandate in Zaire, and therefore the Zairian government sees no reason as to why UNAMIR persons, in their official capacity should come to Zaire. It is pertinent to point out here that, UNAMIR persons can still go across to Zaire as sightseers or tourists using their diplomatic passport.

\* The presence of the Kibumba, Katali and Kidaho camps in the vicinity of Goma with their confirmed interhamwe presence, makes it undesirable for the UNAMIR to come to Goma. They could become targets of the former government who see them as the eyes of the government in power in Rwanda( sic).

\* Somewhere during last Oct/Nov, leaflets with message for refugees in the camps were supposedly dropped from UNAMIR aircrafts into the Goma camps. This reportedly led to unrest in the camps and was strongly resented by the Zairian Government.

This impasse could be solved if dialogue is initiated at the higher levels with the Zairian Government.

c) It may be realised that the current situation in the country, sensitivity of the Zairian border and the frequent interhamwe activities from the camps makes the security at the border checkpoint extremely suspicious and stringent. On the 11th of May, three UNHCR security persons from Goma crossed the border on their way to UNHCR Gisenyi. One of them, Jacoba Hartman, a new arrival to Goma was in possession of a document which made a political statement issued by the camp leaders in Goma, expressing their desire to return to Rwanda and expressing their solidarity with a newly formed political

G6  
26/5/95



Government  
of Canada

Gouvernement  
du Canada

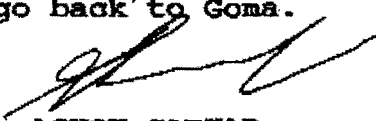
ACTION  
REQUEST

FICHE DE  
SERVICE

To - A <b>CMO</b>		Date <b>25 May 95</b>
From - De <b>S00</b>		Time - Heure <b>1600</b>
Language spoken - Langue utilisée <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> English Anglais <input type="checkbox"/> French Français		Telephone No. - N° de téléphone <b>1600</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> Please call Prière d'appeler	<input type="checkbox"/> Returned your call Vous a rappelé	<input type="checkbox"/> Will call again Vous rappellera
<input type="checkbox"/> Action Donner suite	<input type="checkbox"/> Approval Approbation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Note and return Noter et retourner
<input type="checkbox"/> Comments Commentaires	<input type="checkbox"/> Draft reply Projet de réponse	<input type="checkbox"/> Note and forward Noter et faire suivre
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> As requested Comme demandé	<input type="checkbox"/> Signature	<input type="checkbox"/> Note and file Noter et classer
File No. - N° de dossier		Message taken by - Message reçu par

Sir,  
You had asked this information.  
It came from Sec 5 in your  
absence.  
For your perusal please. *Harish*

party in Rwanda, which is sympathetic to their views. The lady in question says that this leaflet was distributed some days back and there was nothing secret about it. In fact she claims that she was not aware that it could have other implications in Rwanda. In light of what has been stated before it is obvious that the RPA did not share the same view as her and those of her other companions. Under instructions from higher up they detained all three persons for the night in Gisenyi UNHCR house and had them go upto Ruhengeri/Kigali to explain themselves. Negotiations by UNHCR chief Goma, UNHCR Gisenyi and MILOBS earlier, had no effect. The matter has now been resolved today with the intervention of the special envoy UNHCR. The concerned persons have been released and allowed to go back to Goma.



ASHOK SARKAR  
MAJ  
FOR SET COMD

MILOB

NL BURUM LES 493139099=FOPF X 27-MAY-1995 15:45:56 450806

P271800B MAY 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4B, BUTARE

TO : MILOB GROUP HQ, KIGALI

UNCLAS OPS 171

SUBJ : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 261800 TO 271800B MAY 95.

1. GEN SIT. CALM AND BORDER REMAINS OPEN TO TRAFFIC TO AND FROM BURUNDI.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITY. NIL EVENTS REPORTED FOR THE PERIOD.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITY.

A. RPA. CONTINUE WITH FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS, MANNING CHECK POINTS AND COMMUNE PRISONS/DETENTION CENTERS THROUGH-OUT THE SECTOR. 50 RECRUITS CONTINUE TRAINING AT KIGEMBE (GR 7093).

B. FRFG. NIL ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN THE SECTOR.

C. MILITIA. NIL ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN THE SECTOR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITY. MILOB PATROL TEAMS PATROLLED SOME HOME COMMUNES IN OUR AOR AND REPORTED THAT :-

A. KIGEMBE (GR 7083). SITUATION GENERALLY CALM. MANY PEOPLE FROM BURUNDI WERE SEEN CROSSING TO ATTEND THE MARKET DAY. AT KANYARU-BAS BORDER POST RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI ON 25 MAY 95 = 37, 26 MAY 95 = 110 AND 271100B MAY 95 = 06. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS REPORTED AN INCREASE OF TRAFFIC AT POST IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS.

B. MUYAGA (GR 9026). SITUATION GENERALLY CALM. LOCALS SEEN ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURE ACTIVITIES. SOME LOCALS WERE SEEN REPAIRING ROADS IN THE AREA MADE BAD AFTER HEAVY RAINS.

C. RUNYINYA (GR 6012). SITUATION CALM WITH MOST LOCALS OBSERVED FARMING. BOURGMESTRE ASKED TEAM FOR UNAMIR AID TO REPAIR ROADS IN THE AREA. SENBATT FORMED TROOPS PROVIDED 2 x TRUCKS TO FERRY LOCALS TO NYARUHENGARI (GR 7607) TO ATTEND A REBURIAL CEREMONY OF 1994 GENOCIDE VICTIMS.

D. RUSATIRA (GR 7431) AND MBAZI (GR 7117). SITUATION CALM IN BOTH AREAS WITH VERY LITTLE ACTIVITIES TAKING DUE TO SATURDAY BEING A NON WORKING DAY.

5. HUMANITARIAN. NTR.

6. CIV AFFAIRS. NORMAL SOCIAL AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES WITH ERRATIC SUPPLY OF ELECTRICITY CONTINUING BEING EXPERIENCED IN BUTARE TOWN.

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## 7. LOGISTICS. A. VEH STATE.

TOTAL - 07  
SERVICEABLE IN STATION - 05 (UNAMIR 624, 657, 1048, 1074  
AND 1141)  
UNSERVICEABLE IN STATION - 01 (UNAMIR 1124 ACCIDENT)  
WORKSHOP KIGALI - 01 (UNAMIR 1041)

## B. COMM STATE.

3 x BASE STN, 9 x HANDHELD RADIO, 9 x BTY CHARGER, 9 x SPARE  
BTY, 3 x 12V BTY.

## C. OTHER ITEMS.

1 x COMPUTER, 1 x FAX (UN-CONNECTED), 1 x FRIDGE, 1 x  
PHOTOCOPIER, 1 x POLAROID CAMERA, 1 x GEN SET, 1 x 1KV GEN  
SET, 1 x TV SET AND 1 x VCR.

## 8. MISC. A. STR.

POSTED - 36  
CTO/LEAVE - 03  
YET TO REPORT - 02  
PRESENT - 31

B. DFC/CMO PASSED THROUGH ON HIS WAY TO SECTOR 4A AND DCMO  
SPENDING A NIGHT IN THIS LOCATION ON HIS WAY FROM SECTOR 4C.

BT///

##

*[Handwritten signature]*  
11/11/95

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 01 NOV 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 01 COVERING PERIOD 311800 OCT TO 011800 NOV 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 11 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AT 1200 HOURS. 08 WERE NEW CASES AND 03 OLD CASES. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II TODAY. 66 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE. NO REFUGEE CROSSED FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 64 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY FROM THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 03 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 104 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS AT 1730 HRS 31 OCT. 29 REFUGEES DEPARTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.

B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED TODAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA. NTR.(2) FRGE. NTR.(3) OTHERS.

(A) AT ABOUT 0300 HOURS TODAY, 1 NOV 95 TWO MEN AND A CHILD BY NAME ANDRE KANVANDEKWE, NGAYABAHIGO AND NDIUMBANZI RESPECTIVELY WERE SHOT AT GASEBEYA (GR 0233) AND RUGOMERO (GR 0435). ONLY ANDRE SURVIVED WITH THREE BULLET WOUNDS AND WAS EVACUATED TO KIBOGORA HOSPITAL. IT IS CLAIMED THAT THE SHOOTING WAS BY RPA WHO MISTAKENLY TOOK THE VICTIMS FOR BANDITS.

(B) ON WED 01 NOV UNCIVPOL REPORTED HEARING ON TUES 31 OCT AT 2200 HOURS A LOUD NOISE WHICH SOUNDED LIKE AN EXPLOSION. THE SOUND CAME FROM THE CYIMBOGO COMMUNE (GR 7720). FOLLOWING MILOB INVESTIGATION AND MEETING WITH THE BOURGMESTRE AND LOCAL RPA COMMANDER, THE INCIDENT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED. YOU WILL BE

INFORMED OF ANY FURTHER INFORMATION IN THIS MATTER.

- (C) ON 01 NOV AT 1945 HRS, HUMAN RIGHTS REPORTED HEARING 7-8 SINGLE SHOTS COMING FROM AN AREA BETWEEN RUSIZI I (GR 7624) AND THE KAMEMBE AIRPORT (GR 7827). THE SHOTS WERE HEARD VERY CLEARLY WHICH LEADS ONE TO BELIEVE THE SHOTS WERE CLOSER TO RUSIZI I AND TO HUMAN RIGHTS RESIDENCE (GR 773254). THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE SHOOTING COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED ISHARA PENINSULA (GR 0143), KIRAMBO (GR 0444), AND KAGANO (GR 9844). AT THE KIRAMBO SECTOR THERE WAS A SHOOTING INCIDENT AS STATED IN PARA 2B(3)(A). ALL OTHER AREAS VISITED WERE FOUND TO BE CALM.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED KAMEMBE (GR 7925), CYIMBOGO (GR 7719), MURURU (GR 7521), KAMAREBE (GR 7420) AND CYETE (GR 7618). THE TEAM ALSO MONITORED RUSIZI I (GR 7624) AND RUSIZI II (GR 7422). ALL AREAS VISITED WERE CALM.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:
- (A) A MOBILE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO MONITOR THE UVIRA AND BURUNDI BORDERS. THE SITUATION AT BOTH BORDERS WERE CALM.
- (B) THERE WAS ALSO AN AIR RECCE ALONG THE RIVER BETWEEN BURUNDI AND ZAIRE TO BWEYEYE (GR 1211) AND WESTWARD TO CYMUDONGO FOREST (GR 8718). ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. AT KAGANO, THE RWANDAN MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE SUPPLIED SEEDLINGS OF SOYA BEANS, CARROTS AND CABBAGE TO 30 FAMILIES AND A SCHOOL AT NYAMASHEKE TODAY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. AT KIRAMBO, THE NEW BOURGMESTRE BY NAME JONATHAN HAKIBA WAS SWORN IN TODAY AT THE QUININE FACTORY AT KIRAMBO AT 1300 HOURS.
- B. ON WED, 01 NOV 29 REFUGEES DEPARTED THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FOR THE FOLLOWING PRÉFECTURES:



- (1) KIGALI - 19
- (2) BUTARE - 05
- (3) GITARAMA - 05

C. ON 31 OCT AT 1800 HOURS ONE (1) MALE REFUGEE (NEW CASELOAD) ARRIVED AT UVIRA WITH UNHCR ESCORT AND WAS SENT TO THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP.

D. ON 01 NOV AT 0900 HOURS 29 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. AT 1200 HOURS 37 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. OUT OF THE TOTAL OF 66, 35 ARE OLD CASELOAD AND 31 ARE NEW CASELOAD. THE BREAKDOWN IS AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) MALE - 23
- (2) FEMALE - 14
- (3) CHILDREN - 29

E. OUT OF THE 67 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED ON THE 31 OCT AND 01 NOV, THREE (3) WILL BE MOVED ON THU, 02 NOV TO GISHOMA, BUGARAMA AND NYAKABUYE COMMUNES RESPECTIVELY.

#### 6. LOGISTICS.

##### A. VEH STATE.

- (1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1127)
- (2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS = 0
- (3) WORKSHOP/MAINT = 0
- (4) OPERATIONAL = 8
- (5) TOTAL = 9

##### B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- (1) TOTAL 37
- (2) ON DUTY 26
- (3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI 04
- (4) CTO/LVE 05
- (5) YET TO REPORT 02

#### 7. MISC

##### A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - WEDNESDAY, 01 NOV

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	11	11
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	66	66
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - WEDNESDAY, 01 NOV

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	66	64
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	75	29

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - WEDNESDAY, 01 NOV

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	66	64
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	75	29

, via eik-c les norway 01.11.1995/06:21

01 05:40

112989 95-11-01 05:37 via comsat aor

from: 493139099

bt

to

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from : milob sector 3b,butare

date : 31 oct 95

subject: daily sitrep covering period 301800 to 311800 oct 95

1. situation.

a. general. situation remained generally calm.

b. borders. two border posts of kanyaru bas and knyaru haut remained open with normal traffic flow between rwanda and burundi.

2. factional activities.

a. political: ntr.

b. military.

(1) rpa. continued with patrol tasks and manning of check points at all the important places. rpa 10 lt micheal and 2lt monday godfray accompanied milob team in patrolling in order to promote cooperation between bourguemaster and milobs.

(2) frgf. ntr.

(3) others. ntr.

3. own military activities

a.sector hq. continued coordination and monitoring of the activities of patrol teams.

b.teams.

(1) em-1. team patrolled ruhashya (7026) commune and reported situation calm. local were found busy in arranging reburial ceremony to be held on 19 nov 95. 2 x microbus loaded with the relatives of the genocide victims arrived in the commune to share their sorrows with others.

(2) em-2. patrolled muyira (8639) commune.

(3) em-3. patrolled maraba (6097) commune.

(4) em-4. patrolled gishamvu (6505) and nyakizu (5796) commune.

(5) civpol.ntr.

4. humanitarian activities.

a. clinic at rusatira is being assisted by aicf in terms of supply of medicine and instrument. they also provide some

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pocket money to the employess, since they are not receiving their salary since june 95. bourguemaster of rusatira requested for 2 x trucks for carrying remains and transportation of coffeen / woods from gikongoro to the commune. he was provided with a motor cycle from prefecture on 26 oct 95. to solve his transport problem.

b. one x mali coy truck was provided to carry prisoners from ndora to nyanza prison.

c. in muyira imc has stopped supporting two clinic. a ngo named ?apiderbu? is now supporting busoro clinic.

d. health center in simbi(6321) run by aicf.where one doctor is visiting twice in a week it has got 10 beds.

e. water pump in cyarumbo sector of maraba commune is not operational, needs rehabilitation.

f. gishamvu commune authority requested for the rehabilitation of the local maternity so that in case of emergency they can help the mothers who are in problem. they also requested for a lady doctor to give expert advice.

5. civilian affairs. ntr.

6. border crossing by returnees. nil

a. way station.

arrival. ntr.

deperture. ntr.

7. logistics

a. vehicle state

total-08

in workshop-02 (unamir 1124, 1041)

in station-05 (unamir 1141,1074,1048, 775,624)

on duty in kigali-01 (unamir 457)

b. comms. ntr.

c. fuel. diesel-4154 litres

d. water. 2000 litres

8. personnel.

posted- 28

cto/leave-05

duty in kigali- 01

sick/hospital -00

not yet reported -01 lt cdr kwetey who has been reposted to

3b

others- 03

present in station-18

9. misc. ntr.

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UTC Time: 95-11-01 08:22:31

md.mostafizur rahman

major

acting ops officer

nnnn