

UNAMIR

DAILY SITUATION REPORTS

25 SEPT 1995 - 27 MAR 1996

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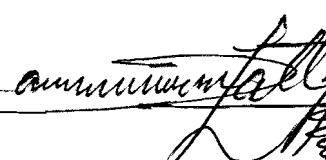
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UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO :-
MIR NO :-
MISC NO :-

09 FEB 96

TO: KITTANI, UNITED NATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> SRSG FC UNAMIR HQ MAIN FILE	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 08 FEB 96	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE : TEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

DAILY SITREP FOR 08 FEB 96

1. HIGHLIGHTS

A. THE OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS STABLE AND CONTINUES TO IMPROVE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. SITUATION ALONG THE BORDER AREAS REMAIN TENSE. RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER POST OPENED TO NORMAL TRAFFIC. THE ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IN SECT 5 IS CLOSED TO RWANDAN NATIONALS AND UNAMIR PERSONNEL, ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE. REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES CONTINUE.

B. BORDER CROSSING:

(1) TOTAL INFLOW FOR THE DAY IS **1351**. 944 CAME FROM ZAIRE AND 407 FROM BURUNDI. OUTFLOW IS **NIL**.

(2) TOTAL INFLOW FOR THE MONTH TO DATE IS 8033 AND OUTFLOW IS **NIL**.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

A. IN AN INTERVIEW WITH RADIO RWANDA ON 07 FEBRUARY, PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU APPEALED TO INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO MONITOR THE DELIVERY OF ARMS IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS WHICH COULD BE USED FOR ATTACK AGAINST RWANDA. HE ALSO CALLED FOR PUTTING PRESSURE UPON ZAIRE, SO THAT RWANDA COULD RECEIVE ITS REMAINING PROPERTY, BESIDES THE HANDING OVER OF TWO HELICOPTERS OUT OF NINE HELI BY ZAIRE. THE HANDING OVER CEREMONY WILL TAKE PLACE ON 12 FEB 96.

B. WITH REGARDS TO THE RETURN OF REFUGEES, PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU SAID, THE RWANDAN OFFICIALS' VISITS, LIKE THE RECENT VISIT OF THE RWANDAN PRIME MINISTER TO TANZANIA, WERE MEANT TO GIVE REFUGEES ASSURANCE, SO THAT THEY CAN COME HOME, AND IF THEY DON'T, THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE AN EVIDENCE, THAT IT HAD DONE ITS UTMOST TO ENCOURAGE THEM TO COME BACK. HE INDICATED THAT THE TANZANIAN GOVERNMENT WAS IN THE PROCESS OF SEPARATING INTIMIDATORS FROM THE REST OF RWANDAN REFUGEES SO THAT THEY CAN FREELY RETURN HOME.

3. MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. RPA/GENDARMERIE

(1) IN SECTOR 5 [GISENYI] ONE PERSON WAS KILLED BY RPA IN NYAKINAMA (GR 5827), WHEN HE REFUSED TO STOP AFTER BEING CHALLENGED DURING CURFEW HRS.

(2) THE RPA DEMINING TEAM HAS COMMENCED WORK IN KINGI (GR 5440) ALONG THE TRACKS AND FOOTPATHS AND WOULD SOON

MOVE TO CYERU (GR 8935) AND BUTARO (GR 8144) .

(3) THE LOCAL RPA CDR REPORTED THAT THERE WAS SECOND ANTI PERS MINE INCIDENT ON 06 FEB 96, NEAR KINHIRA RESETTLEMENT CAMP (GR 2896) . THE INCIDENT OCCURRED WHEN PEOPLE RUSHED TO HELP THE INJURED PERSON IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FIRST INCIDENT AT 0800 HRS. IN THIS A WOMAN LOST HER LEG AND A MAN WAS INJURED . THEY HAVE BEEN ADMITTED AT GISENYI HOSPITAL.

B. FRGF/MILITIA.

(1) IN SECTOR 5 (GISENYI) IN SATINSYI COMMUNE (GR 5800) THE ASST BURGOMASTER REPORTED THE DEATH OF AN UNKNOWN PERSON IN MATYAZO SECTOR [GR 5908] . HIS BODY WAS FOUND BY THE LOCALS ON THE ROAD SIDE OF THE SECTOR.

(2) IN CYBINGO COMMUNE, SECTOR NYUNDO (GR 6123) THREE FRGF MEN WERE KILLED BY LOCALS WITH MACHETES ON 08 FEB 96, THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE INDULGED IN STEALING FROM THE LOCALS IN THE AREA. TWO PERSONS SUSTAINED MACHETE WOUNDS IN CYBINGO COMMUNE ON 06 FEB 96. THERE IS UNCONFIRMED KILLING OF ONE RPA SOLDIER ON 07/08 FEB 96 BY INFILTRATORS IN CYBINGO. DETAILS BEING VERIFIED.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.

(1) THE ACTING FORCE COMMANDER MET WITH THE REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE UNITED NATIONS DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS HEADED BY, MR M A DA'SILVA, AND DISCUSSED THE OVERALL SECURITY SITUATION.

(2) THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND ACTING FORCE COMMANDER, HELD A MEETING WITH THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE AND THE MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS AND DISCUSSED THE ASSISTANCE TO BE PROVIDED BY UNAMIR FOR TRANSPORTATION OF MILITARY EQUIPMENTS BEING HANDED OVER TO RWANDA BY THE GOVERNMENT OF ZAIRE ON 12 FEB 96 AT GOMA - GISENYI BORDER.

5. HUMANITARIAN

A. 126 RETURNEES ARRIVED AT RUYENZI CAMP FROM BUTARE AND KIBUNGO. 17 RETURNEES WERE DESPATCHED BY UNHCR TO KIBUNGO. A TOTAL NUMBER OF 281 RETURNEES STILL AWAITING EVACUATION FROM RUYENZI.

B. INDBATT PROVIDED TWO TRUCKS TO "CONCERN WORLD WIDE" FOR DISTRIBUTION OF BLANKETS AND FOOD STUFF FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE. THEY ALSO TRANSPORTED 12 TONES OF FOOD TO VARIOUS SECTORS IN KIGALI PREFECTURE AND CARRIED ELECTRIFICATION TASKS AND REPAIRS TO REFRIGERATION EQUIPMENTS AT MISSIONARIES OF

CHARITY ORPHANAGE [MOTHER TERESA'S GP], AT KIBUNGO.

C. NICOY ASSISTED "FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY" WITH 2 TRUCKS TO TRANSPORT BURNT BRICKS WITHIN GISENYI PREFECTURE.

D. FORCE ENGR COY PROVIDED ONE VEHICLE TO ARDEC FOR TRANSPORTATION OF BRICKS / WOOD, AND ALSO PROVIDED ONE EXCAVATOR CUM DIGGER AND TWO DUMPERS TO BMS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF LATERITE.

E. FORCE SIG COY PROVIDED ONE TRUCK FOR TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD FROM RUNDA TO KIBYA ON THE REQUEST OF ARDEC.

F. UNAMIR MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 160 MEDICAL AND 15 DENTAL PATIENTS.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NSTR.

7. SECURITY AND SAFETY OF PERSONNEL NSTR.

8. LOGISTICS

ESSENTIAL FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT 08 FEB 96:

(1) WATER = 37 DAYS.

(2) RATION = 30 "

(3) FUEL = 21 "

(4) MOGAS = 25 ' '

(5) JET FUEL = 70 "

9. CASUALTIES NSTR.

10. COMMENTS NSTR.

DATE-08-FEB-1996

UNAMIR
DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

ANNEX 'A'

CONTINGENT																TOTAL	REMARKS
SRL		KIG	KIBY	BUT	GIS	KIBG	CYA	GIT	SIGCOY	NBO	MIL POL	ENGRCOY	MOVCON	LEAVE	SICK		
1	GHANCOY	106	28							1	10					145	
2	INDCON	489					5		70			187	15	80	1	847	
3	MALAWI	85														85	
4	NICOY	3			57		45				10			29		144	
5	ZAMBIA										10					10	
	TOTAL	683	28		57		50		70		30	187	15	109	1	1231	

SUMMARY

CONTINGENT 1231
STAFF 27
MILOBS 146

1404

DAILY TOTAL CBT SUP SITREP		08-Feb-96		DISTRIBUTION				
PERIOD COVERED 15:00 HRS 7 FEB 96 TO 15:00 HRS 8 FEB 96								
FORCE STRENGTH:								
CONTINGENTS:		1231		CLOGO				
HQ/MILOBS:		173		SUMMO				
TOTAL:		1404		CISSE				
				FILE				
REPORT CORRECT AS AT:		08-Feb-96		17:38				
ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
WATER								
BOTTLED								
1ST LINE		LT	44980	0	0	44980		
2ND LINE	LOG BASE	LT	47815	0	0	47815		
TOTAL BOTTLED WATER		LT	92795	0	0	92795	22.0	3L PER MAN PER DAY
BULK								
1ST LINE		LT	36800	84000	24100	96700		
2ND LINE	TRAFIPRO	LT	335000	49000	162000	222000		
TOTAL BULK WATER		LT	371800	133000	186100	318700	15.1	15L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL WATER								
1ST LINE		LT	81780	84000	24100	141680		
2ND LINE		LT	382815	49000	162000	269815		
TOTAL WATER IN THEATRE		LT	464595	133000	186100	411495	37.2	
COMBAT RATIONS								
1ST LINE		EA	9915	1023	0	10938		
2ND LINE	LOG BASE	EA	18768	0	324	18444		
TOTAL CBT RATIONS IN THEATRE		EA	28683	1023	324	29382	20.9	
DIESEL								
1ST LINE		LT	25291	3100	3238	25153		
2ND LINE		LT	371326	0	26014	345312		
TOTAL DIESEL IN THEATRE		LT	396617	3100	29252	370465	21.4	
AV DAILY USAGE	17285	LT						
GASOLINE								
1ST LINE		LT	1325	0	15	1310		
2ND LINE		LT	36635	0	1117	35518		
TOTAL GASOLINE IN THEATRE		LT	37960	0	1132	36828	25.0	
AV DAILY USAGE	1476	LT						
JET A-1								
TOTAL JET A-1 IN THEATRE		LT	161149	0	1837	159312	70.4	
AV DAILY USAGE	2264	LT						

COMBAT SUPPLIES USAGE AND STOCK CHARTS

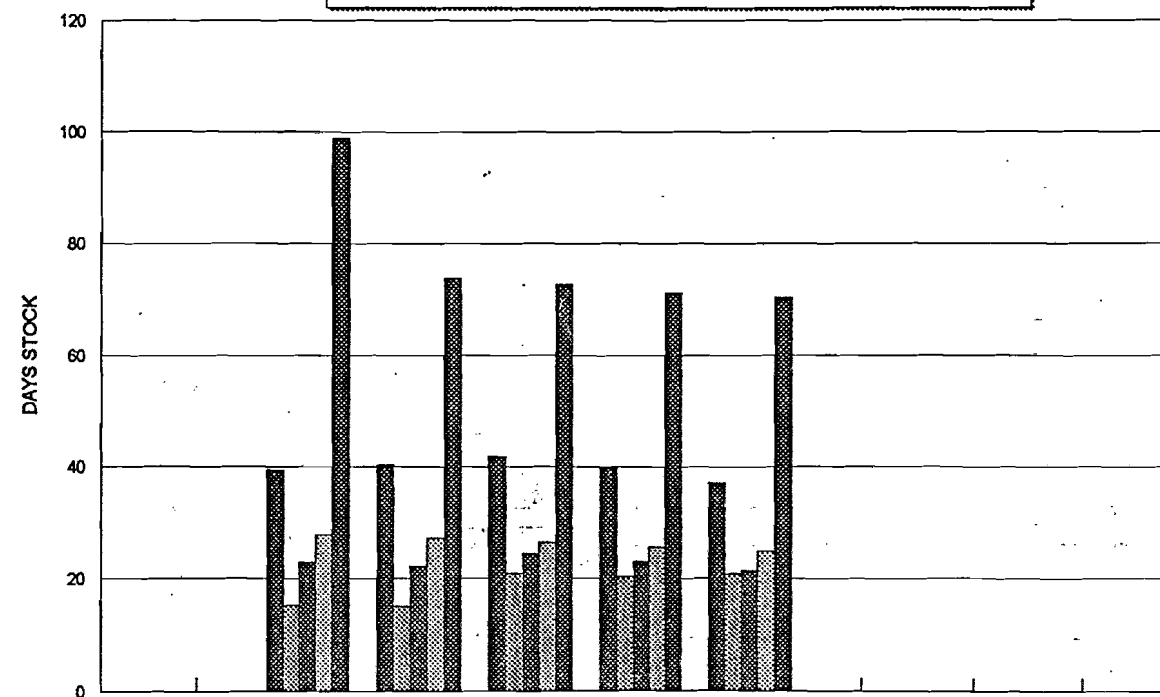
DAYS STOCK IN THEATRE

WATER	0	39.4	40.4	41.9	39.9	37.2
C RATION	0	15.2	15.1	21	20.4	20.9
DIESEL	0	23	22.3	24.5	23	21.4
GASOLINE	0	27.9	27.3	26.6	25.7	25
JET A-1	0	98.9	73.8	72.7	71.2	70.4

AS OF 0800 SUN MON TUE WED THU FRI SAT
04-Feb 05-Feb 06-Feb 07-Feb 08-Feb 09-Feb 10-Feb
7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 Days Res

COMBAT SUPPLIES THEATRE HOLDINGS

WEEK 04 FEB 96 - 11 FEB 96



DATE	AS OF 0800	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
Water	0	39.4	40.4	41.9	39.9	37.2		
C Rations	0	15.2	15.1	21	20.4	20.9		
Diesel	0	23	22.3	24.5	23	21.4		
Gasoline	0	27.9	27.3	26.6	25.7	25		
Jet A-1	0	98.9	73.8	72.7	71.2	70.4		

DAILY 2ND LINE CBT SUP SITREP: 08-FEB-99								
ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
WATER								
BOTTLED	Log base	LT	25,857	0	0	25,857	7	3L PER MAN PER DAY
FORCE BOTTLE RESERVE	UNAMIRHQ&Trafiro	LT	21,958	0	0	21,958	5.95	3L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL BOTTLED		LT	47,815	0	0	47,815	12.9	3L PER MAN PER DAY
BULK B&R	Trafiro	LT	335,000	49,000	162,000	222,000	12	15 L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL WATER			382,815	49,000	162,000	269,815	25.0	
COMBAT RATIONS	Log base							
FRENCH		EA	7,388	0	324	7,064		
HELP PACK		EA	0	0	0	0		
SOUTH AFRICAN		EA	0	0	0	0		
AUSTRALIAN		EA	11,380	0	0	11,380		
TOTAL COMBAT RATIONS		EA	18,768	0	324	18,444	15.0	
DIESEL								
95 FLSG	Trafiro	LT	89,829	0	347	89,482		
95 FLSG	LOGBASE	LT	116,435	0	19,719	96,716		
SS S/ STATION		LT	149,301	0	4,717	144,584		
IVECO		LT	15,761	0	1,231	14,530		
TOTAL DIESEL		LT	371,326	0	26,014	345,312	17.0	
AV DAILY USAGE	20276	LT						
GASOLINE								
TOTAL/SS S/ STATION		LT	36,635	0	1,117	35,518	38.1	
AV DAILY USAGE	932	LT						
JET A1								
BULK	Kigali Airport	LT	156,449	0	1,837	154,612		
PACKAGED	Kigali Airport	LT	4,700	0	0	4,700		
TOTAL JET A-1		LT	161,149	0	1,837	159,312	70.4	
AV DAILY USAGE	2264	LT						


DAILY 1ST LINE CBT SUP SITREP

06-Feb-96

ITEM	STRENGTH	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	RETURN CORRECT AS AT
WATER								
BOTTLED		LT						
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	28		0	0	0	0	0.0	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)	135		18,750	0	0	18,750	46.3	7 FEB 96
INDATT	540		12,537	0	0	12,537	7.7	8 FEB 96
INDENGR	187		4,263	0	0	4,263	7.6	7 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	70		2,619	0	0	2,619	12.5	6 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	85		1,615	0	0	1,615	6.3	8 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	99		4,116	0	0	4,116	13.9	8 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	45		1,080	0	0	1,080	8.0	8 FEB 96
TOTAL	1189		44,980	0	0	44,980	12.6	3L PER MAN PER DAY
BULK								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	28		0	0	0	0	0.0	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)	135		0	0	0	0	0.0	7 FEB 96
INDATT	540		1,800	7,500	3,600	5,700	0.7	8 FEB 96
INDENGR	187		0	8,500	5,500	3,000	1.1	7 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	70		500	0	0	500	0.5	6 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	85		0	0	0	0	0.0	8 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	99		11,000	20,000	5,000	26,000	17.5	8 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	45		7,000	48,000	10,000	45,000	66.7	8 FEB 96
MILOB (BUTARE)	17		5,000	0	0	5,000	19.6	6 FEB 96
MILOB (CYANGUGU)	29		2,000	0	0	2,000	4.6	18 JAN 96
MILOB (GITARAMA)	24		9,500	0	0	9,500	26.4	7 FEB 96
TOTAL	1189		36,800	84,000	24,100	98,700	5.4	15L PER MAN PER DAY
COMBAT RATIONS (ALL TYPES)								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	28		0	0	0	0	0.0	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)	135		725	0	0	725	5.4	7 FEB 96
INDATT	540		4,926	0	0	4,926	9.1	8 FEB 96
INDENGR	187		1,421	0	0	1,421	7.6	7 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	70		758	0	0	758	10.8	6 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	85		1,105	0	0	1,105	13.0	8 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	99		752	708	0	1,460	14.7	8 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	45		228	315	0	543	12.1	8 FEB 96
TOTAL	1189		9,915	1,023	0	10,938	9.2	
DIESEL								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	187		266	0	0	266	1.4	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)						0		7 FEB 96
INDATT	389		4,340	3,100	525	6,915	17.8	8 FEB 96
INDENGR	28		6,245	0	340	5,905	210.9	7 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	0					0		6 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	0					0		8 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	992		1,400	0	600	800	0.8	8 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	434		7,144	0	1,773	5,371		8 FEB 96
MILOB (BUTARE)	478		2,696	0	0	2,696		6 FEB 96
MILOB (CYANGUGU)	0		1,200	0	0	1,200		18 JAN 96
MILOB (GITARAMA)	0		2,000	0	0	2,000		7 FEB 96
TOTAL DIESEL	2508		25,291	3,100	3,238	25,153	10.0	
GASOLINE								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)						0		1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)						0		7 FEB 96
INDENGR	10		960	0	15	945	94.5	7 FEB 96
MALAWICOY						0		8 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)			0	0	0	0		8 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	12		130	0	0	130		8 FEB 96
MILOB (BUTARE)						0		6 FEB 96
MILOB (CYANGUGU)						0		18 JAN 96
MILOB (GITARAMA)			235	0	0	235		7 FEB 96
TOTAL GASOLINE	22	0	1325	0	15	1310	59.5	

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DAILY SITREP FOR 07 MAR 96

1. HIGHLIGHTS

A. THE OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS STABLE AND CONTINUES TO IMPROVE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. SITUATION ALONG THE BORDER AREAS REMAIN TENSE. RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER POST OPENED TO NORMAL TRAFFIC. THE ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IN SECT 5 IS CLOSED TO RWANDAN NATIONALS AND UNAMIR PERSONNEL, ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE. REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES CONTINUES.

B. BORDER CROSSING:

(1) TOTAL INFLOW FOR THE DAY IS 55. ALL CAME FROM ZAIRE. OUTFLOW IS NIL.

(2) TOTAL INFLOW FOR THE MONTH TO DATE IS 996 AND OUTFLOW IS NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NSTR.

3. MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA/GENDARMERIE. NSTR.

B. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY IN SECTOR 5 (GISENYI), HUMAN RIGHTS REPORTED OF KILLINGS IN KARAGO COMMUNE (GR 4416), MATTER BEING INVESTIGATED. REPORTS OF INCREASED INFILTRATIONS IN THE AREA EAST OF THE GISHWATI FOREST NEAR GICYE COMMUNE (GR 5012) BEEN RECEIVED.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES ON 07 MAR 96 THE ACTING FORCE COMMANDER PAID A FAREWELL VISIT TO MILOB SECTORS 4&5 AND DISCUSSED PROBLEMS RELATED TO THE CLOSING DOWN OF SECTORS ON TERMINATION OF THE MANDATE.

5. HUMANITARIAN

A. INDBATT TRANSPORTED 6 TONNES OF FOOD STUFF FROM KIGALI TO GISENYI FOR "FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY".

B. INDBATT TRANSPORTED 27 TONNES OF FOODSTUFFS FOR KIGALI PREFECTURE TO VARIOUS SECTEURS IN KIGALI.

C. INDBATT PROVIDED TWO TRUCKS TO "MISSIONARIES OF CHARITY" ORPHANAGE KIGALI FOR TRANSPORTATION OF CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL.

D. INDBATT DONATED ONE SINTEX TANK (1,500 LITRES CAPACITY) TO A LOCAL NGO "PROPHETS DE JESUS CHRIST" IN KIGALI.#

E. FORCE SIG COY CONTINUE TO PROVIDE ONE TRUCK FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD FROM RUNDA TO RUGALIKA ON THE REQUEST OF LOCAL ORGANISATION ARDEC.

F. UNAMIR MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 97 MEDICAL AND 18 DENTAL PATIENTS.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NSTR.

7. SECURITY AND SAFETY OF PERSONNEL/EQUIPMENT. IN SECTOR 2 (GITARAMA) ON 08 MAR 96 AN ATTEMPT OF ROBBERY AT MILOBS SECTOR HEADQUARTERS WAS FOILED. RPA INFORMED AND CARRYING OUT INVESTIGATIONS.

8. LOGISTICS. ESSENTIAL FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT 07 MAR 96:

A. WATER = 30 DAYS.

B. RATION = 19 "

C. FUEL = 08 "

D. MOGAS = 14 "

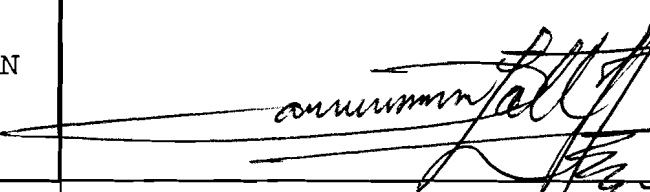
E. JET FUEL = 52 "

9. CASUALTIES. NSTR.

10. COMMENTS. NSTR.

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B. BORDER CROSSING:

(1) TOTAL INFLOW FOR THE DAY IS 302. 205 CAME FROM ZAIRE, 01 FROM BURUNDI, 84 FROM TANZANIA AND 12 FROM UGANDA. OUTFLOW IS NIL.

(2) TOTAL INFLOW FOR THE MONTH TO DATE IS 6682 AND OUTFLOW IS NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

A. HEADS OF AGENCIES MEETING WAS HELD AT THE UNDP CONFERENCE ROOM AND AS PER THE AGENDA, THE RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE OF UNDP, MR SUKEHIRO HASEGAWA, DISCUSSED THE OUTCOME OF THE UNDP CONFERENCE OF AFRICAN MINISTRIES IN OUAGADOUGOU BETWEEN 29-31 JAN 96. THEREAFTER PREPARATIONS REGARDING THE ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE DUE TO BE HELD SHORTLY WERE REVIEWED. THE THIRD ITEM ON THE AGENDA WAS THE ISSUE OF NGO'S. IN THIS REGARD METHODOLOGY HAS BEEN DEVISED WHEREBY THE PERFORMANCE OF VARIOUS NGOS IS TO BE EVALUATED. FINALLY UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE BRIEFED THE MEMBERS ON THE REPATRIATION PROCESS AND ARRANGEMENTS CONTEMPLATED FOR RECEIVING THE RETURNEES.

B. RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UN HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION IN RWANDA, MR IAN MARTIN, IN HIS MEETING WITH RWANDAN PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU ON 06 FEB 96, EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH REGARD TO THE IMPROVEMENTS IN THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN RWANDA. HE STATED THAT HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATION THAT OCCURRED SO, IS BECAUSE OF WEAKNESS IN INSTITUTIONS THAT CANNOT ENSURE ADEQUATE PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN RWANDA. HOWEVER SUCH VIOLATIONS ARE BROUGHT TO THE NOTICE OF RWANDAN GOVERNMENT AND IT HAS SHOWN WILLINGNESS TO TAKE APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO INVESTIGATE AND IDENTIFY WHAT COULD BE DONE TO IMPROVE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY.

3. **MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

A. **RPA/GENDARMERIE** IN SECTOR 5 (GISENYI), THE LOCALS OF GIHORWE SECTOR IN MUTURA COMMUNE (GR 3123) COMPLAINED OF HARASSMENT BY THE RPA WITH REGARDS TO CURFEW AND THEIR SPEAKING TO MILOBS AND UN AGENCIES. A BUSINESSMAN WAS ALSO ARRESTED ON 01 FEB 96 IN KABATWA SECTOR (GR 3327) OF THE SAME COMMUNE. FURTHER INFO BEING GATHERED.

B. **FRGF/MILITIA**. IN SECTOR 5 (GISENYI), IT WAS REPORTED THAT ON THE NIGHT OF 06 & 07 FEB 96 SOME ARMED PERSONS RAIDED TWO HOUSES IN GIHORWE SECTOR (GR 2635) IN MUTURA COMMUNE (GR 3123) AND MADE AWAY WITH MONEY AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS.

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES**. THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND ACTING FORCE COMMANDER HELD A MEETING WITH THE AMBASSADOR OF FRANCE, MR JAKUES COURBIN, AND DISCUSSED THE OVERALL SECURITY SITUATION, REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES AND THE DISPOSAL OF ARMS AND AMMO HELD IN UN CUSTODY.

5. **HUMANITARIAN**

A. 45 RETURNEES ARRIVED RUYENZI OWS FROM NKAMIRA . 328 RETURNEES WERE DESPATCHED BY UNHCR TO GITARAMA, KIGALI, BUTARE BYUMBA AND KIBUNGO. A TOTAL NO OF 172 RETURNEES STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM RUYENZI CAMP.

B. INDBATT PROVIDED TWO TRUCKS TO KIGALI PREFECTURE FOR TRANSPORTING FOOD STUFF TO VARIOUS SECTEURS IN KIGALI, TWO TRUCKS TO "CONCERN WORLD WIDE" KIGALI FOR TRANSPORTING REUNIFICATION KITS FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE AND ASSISTED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF BLANKETS AND FOOD STUFF TO VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN BUTARE. ELECTRIFICATION AND FITTING OF TUBE LIGHTS IN MISSIONARIES OF CHARITY (MOTHER TERESA'S GROUP) KIGALI WAS ALSO CARRIED OUT.

C. NICOY ASSISTED "FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY" WITH A TRUCK TO TRANSPORT 4500 BURNT BRICKS FROM GISENYI PREFECTURE TO MUKINGO AND RUNHENGIERI. ALSO ASSISTED "MERLIN" TO RECOVER AN ACCIDENT VEH FROM GISENYI TO ITS LOC.

D. FORCE ENGR COY DEPLOYED ONE DOZER IN TRANSIT CAMP CYANGUGU, PROVIDED A TRUCK FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD/ BRICKS AND PROVIDED THREE VEHICLES TO RPA FOR TRANSPORTING FOOD STUFF FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE.

E. FORCE SIGNAL COMPANY CONTINUES ACTIVATING RWANDAN TEL IN KIGALI. ALSO PROVIDED ONE TRUCK FOR TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD FROM RUNDA TO KIBAYA ON THE REQUEST OF LOCAL ORGANISATION ARDEC.

F. UNAMIR MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 137 MEDICAL AND 11 DENTAL PATIENTS.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. IN SECTOR 2 (GITARAMA), IN NYAKABANDA COMMUNE (6597), A COMMISSION OF ENQUIRY TO INVESTIGATE ON GENOCIDE SUSPECTS WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN FORMED WITH THE IPJ AS CHAIRMAN AND BOURGEMESTRE AND RPA PLATOON CDR AS MEMBERS. THE COMMISSION IS YET TO START WITH ITS INVESTIGATIONS.

7. SECURITY AND SAFETY OF PERSONNEL IN SECTOR 3 (BUTARE), THE HOUSE OF A HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICER WAS BURGLERD ON 07 FEB 96. A MUSIC SYSTEM AND OTHER HOUSE HOLD STUFF WERE TAKEN AWAY. MATTER REPORTED TO GENDARMERIE.

8. LOGISTICS

ESSENTIAL FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT 07 FEB 96:

(1)	WATER	=	40	DAYS.
(2)	RATION	=	20	"
(3)	FUEL	=	23	"
(4)	MOGAS	=	26	"
(5)	JET FUEL	=	71	"

9. CASUALTIES NSTR.

10. COMMENTS NSTR.

DATE-07-FEB-1996

UNAMIR
DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

ANNEX 'A'

CONTINGENT																TOTAL	REMARKS
SRL		KIG	KIBY	BUT	GIS	KIBG	CYA	GIT	SIGCOY	NBO	MIL POL	ENGRCOY	MOVCON	LEAVE	SICK		
1	GHANCOY	107	28								10					145	
2	INDCON	489					5		70			187	15	80	1	847	
3	MALAWI	85														85	
4	NICOY	3			57		45				10			29		144	
5	ZAMBIA										10					10	
	TOTAL	684	28		57		50		70		30	187	15	109	1	1231	

SUMMARY

CONTINGENT 1231
STAFF 27
MILOBS 146

1404

DAILY TOTAL CBT SUP SITREP			07-Feb-96		DISTRIBUTION			
PERIOD COVERED 15:00 HRS 6 FEB 96 TO 15:00 HRS 7 FEB 96								
FORCE STRENGTH:					CLOGO			
CONTINGENTS:			1231		SUMMO			
HQ/MILOBS:			173		CISS			
TOTAL:			1404		FILE			
REPORT CORRECT AS AT:			07-Feb-96		16:50			
ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
WATER								
BOTTLED								
1ST LINE		LT	44980	0	0	44980		
2ND LINE	LOG BASE	LT	47815	0	0	47815		
TOTAL BOTTLED WATER		LT	92795	0	0	92795	22.0	3L PER MAN PER DAY
BULK								
1ST LINE		LT	40100	6000	5300	40800		
2ND LINE	TRAFIPRO	LT	330000	66000	61000	335000		
TOTAL BULK WATER		LT	370100	72000	66300	375800	17.8	15L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL WATER								
1ST LINE		LT	85080	6000	5300	85780		
2ND LINE		LT	377815	66000	61000	382815		
TOTAL WATER IN THEATRE		LT	462895	72000	66300	468595	39.9	
COMBAT RATIONS								
1ST LINE		EA	9916	0	0	9916		
2ND LINE	LOG BASE	EA	19545	0	777	18768		
TOTAL CBT RATIONS IN THEATRE		EA	29461	0	777	28684	20.4	
DIESEL								
1ST LINE		LT	26066	750	725	26091		
2ND LINE		LT	396691	0	25365	371326		
TOTAL DIESEL IN THEATRE		LT	422757	750	26090	397417	23.0	
AV DAILY USAGE	17285	LT						
GASOLINE								
1ST LINE		LT	1450	0	125	1325		
2ND LINE		LT	37744	0	1109	36635		
TOTAL GASOLINE IN THEATRE		LT	39194	0	1234	37960	25.7	
AV DAILY USAGE	1476	LT						
JET A-1								
TOTAL JET A-1 IN THEATRE		LT	164704	0	3555	161149	71.2	
AV DAILY USAGE	2264	LT						

DAILY 2ND LINE CBT SUP SITREP: 07-Feb-96								
ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
WATER								
BOTTLED	Log base	LT	25,857	0	0	25,857	7	3L PER MAN PER DAY
FORCE BOTTLE RESERVE	UNAMIRHQ&Trafiopro	LT	21,958	0	0	21,958	5.95	3L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL BOTTLED		LT	47,815	0	0	47,815	12.9	3L PER MAN PER DAY
BULK B&R	Trafiopro	LT	330,000	66,000	61,000	335,000	18.1	15 L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL WATER			377,815	66,000	61,000	382,815	31.1	
COMBAT RATIONS								
FRENCH	Log base	EA	7,756	0	368	7,388		
HELP PACK		EA	0	0	0	0		
SOUTH AFRICAN		EA	409	0	409	0		
AUSTRALIAN		EA	11,380	0	0	11,380		
TOTAL COMBAT RATIONS		EA	19,545	0	777	18,768	15.2	
DIESEL								
95 FLSG	Trafiopro	LT	90,254	0	425	89,829		
95 FLSG	LOGBASE	LT	132,592	0	16,157	116,435		
SS S/ STATION		LT	156,355	0	7,054	149,301		
IVECO		LT	17,490	0	1,729	15,761		
TOTAL DIESEL		LT	396,691	0	25,365	371,326	18.3	
AV DAILY USAGE	20276	LT						
GASOLINE								
TOTAL/SS S/ STATION		LT	37,744	0	1,109	36,635	39.3	
AV DAILY USAGE	932	LT						
JET A1								
BULK	Kigali Airport	LT	160,004	0	3,555	156,449		
PACKAGED	Kigali Airport	LT	4,700	0	0	4,700		
TOTAL JET A-1		LT	164,704	0	3,555	161,149	71.2	
AV DAILY USAGE	2264	LT						

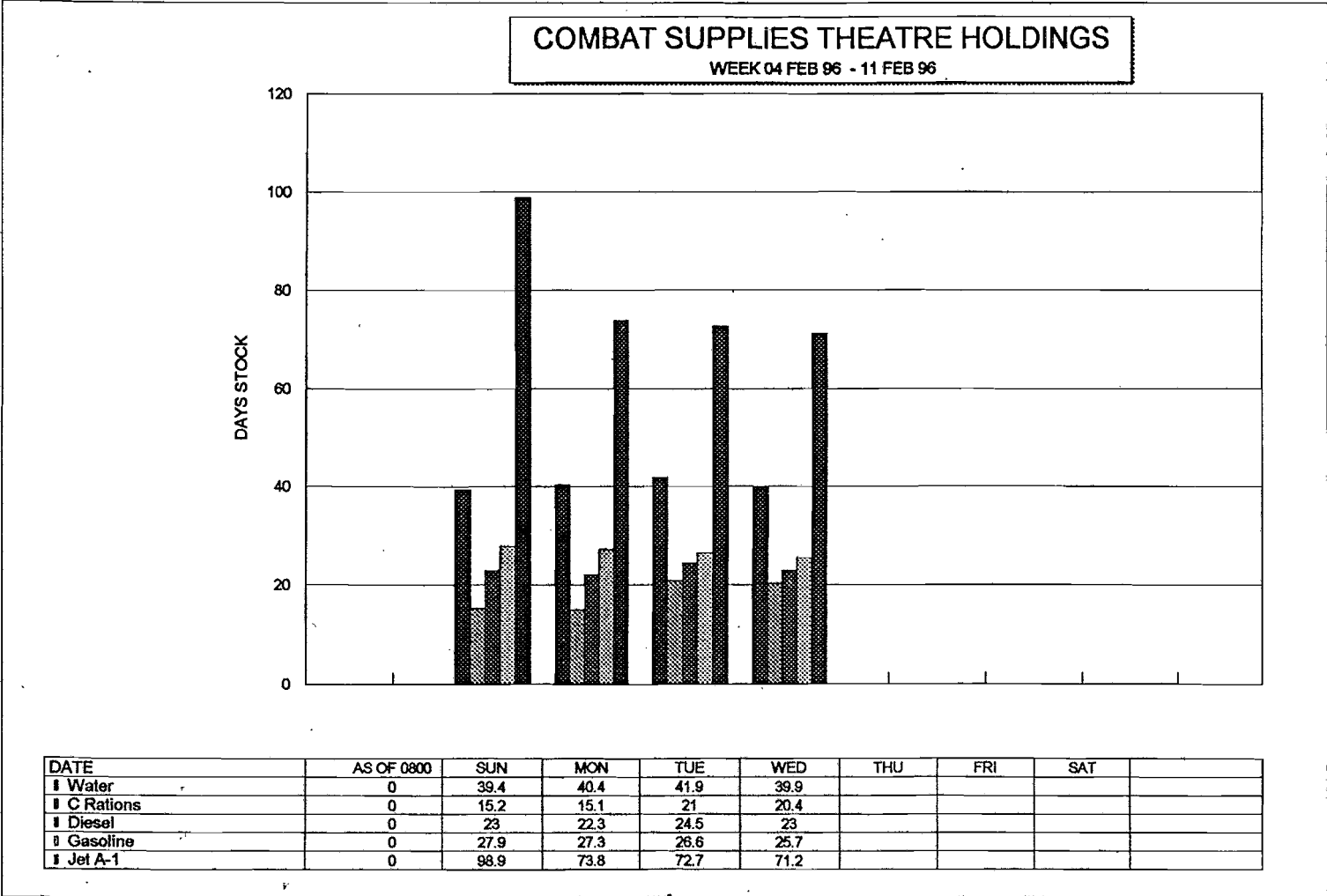
ITEM	STRENGTH	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	RETURN CORRECT AS AT
WATER								
BOTTLED		LT						
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	28		0	0	0	0	0.0	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)	135		18750	0	0	18750	46.3	7 FEB 96
INDBAT	540		12357	0	0	12357	7.7	7 FEB 96
INDENGR	187		4283	0	0	4283	7.6	8 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	70		2619	0	0	2619	12.5	8 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	85		1615	0	0	1615	6.3	7 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	99		4116	0	0	4116	13.9	8 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	45		1080	0	0	1080	8.0	8 FEB 96
TOTAL	1189		44,980	0	0	44,980	12.6	31 PER MAN PER DAY
BULK								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	28		0	0	0	0	0.0	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)	135		2200	2300	2300	1800	0.2	7 FEB 96
INDBAT	540		1900	0	1900	0	0.6	8 FEB 96
INDENGR	187		500	0	0	500	0.5	8 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	70		0	0	0	0	0.0	7 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	85		15000	0	0	15000	10.1	8 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	99		7000	0	0	7000	10.4	6 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	45		5000	0	0	5000	19.6	6 FEB 96
MILOB (BUTARE)	17		2000	0	0	2000	4.6	18 JAN 96
MILOB (CYANGUGU)	29		6500	3500	500	9500	26.4	7 FEB 96
MILOB (GITARAMA)	24		40100	6000	5300	40800	23.1	151 PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL	1189		40,100	6,000	5,300	40,800		
COMBAT RATIONS/ALL TYPES								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	28		0	0	0	0	0.0	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)	135		725	0	0	725	5.4	7 FEB 96
INDBAT	540		4926	0	0	4926	9.1	7 FEB 96
INDENGR	187		1421	0	0	1421	7.6	8 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	70		758	0	0	758	10.8	6 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	85		1105	0	0	1105	13.0	7 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	99		753	0	0	753	7.6	8 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	45		228	0	0	228	5.1	8 FEB 96
TOTAL	1189		9,916	0	0	9,916	8.3	
DIESEL								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	187		266	0	0	266	1.4	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)	389		4895	0	0	4340	11.2	7 FEB 96
INDBAT	28		6245	0	0	6245	22.3	8 FEB 96
INDENGR	0		0	0	0	0	0	8 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	0		0	0	0	0	0	7 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	982		2200	0	0	2200	2.2	8 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	434		7144	0	0	7144	6	6 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	478		2696	0	0	2696	6	6 FEB 96
MILOB (BUTARE)	0		1200	0	0	1200	18	18 JAN 96
MILOB (CYANGUGU)	0		1450	750	200	2000	7	7 FEB 96
MILOB (GITARAMA)	2508		26066	750	725	26091	10.4	
TOTAL DIESEL								
GASOLINE								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)						0		1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)	10		1065	0	105	960	96.0	6 FEB 96
INDENGR			0	0	0	0	0	7 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	12		130	0	0	130	6	6 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)			0	0	0	0	0	6 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)			0	0	0	0	0	6 FEB 96
MILOB (BUTARE)			0	0	0	0	0	6 FEB 96
MILOB (CYANGUGU)			255	0	0	235	18	18 JAN 96
MILOB (GITARAMA)	22		1450	0	125	1325	60.2	7 FEB 96
TOTAL GASOLINE								

COMBAT SUPPLIES USAGE AND STOCK CHARTS

DAYS STOCK IN THEATRE

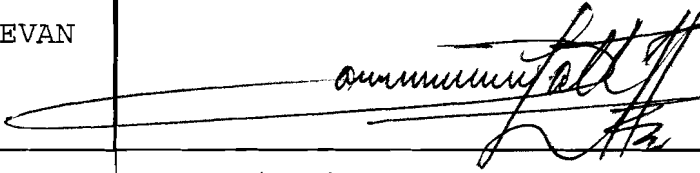
WATER	0	39.4	40.4	41.9	39.9
C RATION	0	15.2	15.1	21	20.4
DIESEL	0	23	22.3	24.5	23
GASOLINE	0	27.9	27.3	26.6	25.7
JET A-1	0	98.9	73.8	72.7	71.2

AS OF 0800 SUN MON TUE WED THU FRI SAT
04-Feb 05-Feb 06-Feb 07-Feb 08-Feb 09-Feb 10-Feb
7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 Days Res



UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO :-
MIR NO :-
MISC NO :-

07 FEB 96

TO: KITTANI, UNITED NATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> SRSG FC UNAMIR HQ MAIN FILE	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 06 FEB 96	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE : TEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

DAILY SITREP FOR 06 FEB 96

1. HIGHLIGHTS

A. THE OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS STABLE AND CONTINUES TO IMPROVE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. SITUATION ALONG THE BORDER AREAS REMAIN TENSE. RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER POST OPENED TO NORMAL TRAFFIC. THE ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IN SECT 5 IS CLOSED TO RWANDAN NATIONALS AND UNAMIR PERSONNEL, ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE. TWO JOURNALISTS WERE REFUSED PERMISSION TO ENTER ZAIRE AT THE BORDER. REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES CONTINUE.

B. BORDER CROSSING:

(1) TOTAL INFLOW FOR THE DAY IS 226.178 CAME FROM ZAIRE AND 48 CAME FROM BURUNDI. OUTFLOW IS NIL.

(2) TOTAL INFLOW FOR THE MONTH TO DATE IS 6380 AND OUTFLOW IS NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

A. ON 05 FEB 96 RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT HAS REITERATED ITS COMMITMENT TO HAVE ALL ITS NATIONALS BACK HOME. THE RADIO QUOTED UNHCR SOURCES IN BUJUMBURA CONFIRMING THE RETURN OF 4654 RWANDAN REFUGEES FROM NTAMBA REFUGEE CAMP IN BURUNDI. ANOTHER 6000 REFUGEES HAVE MOVED TOWARDS THE TANZANIAN BORDER AND WERE SETTLED IN A TRANSIT PLACE WAITING TO BE TRANSFERRED TO A NEW CAMP UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

B. WITH REGARDS TO THE HOLDING OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON STABILITY AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE GREAT LAKE REGION, THE DEPUTY SPEAKER OF THE RWANDAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, ACCORDING TO THE NEWS REPORT, REMARKED THAT THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE COULD NOT BE ANY DIFFERENT FROM BUJUMBURA AND NAIROBI CONFERENCES.

3. MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. RPA/GENDARMERIE IN SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU), ON 27 JAN 96 AT BWEYEYE (GR 1410) RPA PATROL HAD AN ENCOUNTER WITH EX FAR ELEMENTS IN WHICH ONE CIVILIAN WAS KILLED AND TWO CIVILIANS WERE INJURED. THEY WERE PART OF RPA PATROL. DETAILS OF EX FAR CASULTIES NOT KNOWN.

B. FRGF/MILITIA.

(1) MILOBS SECTOR 4 CYANGUGU REPORTED THAT ON THE NIGHT OF 31 JAN 96, MEN SUSPECTED TO BE FRGF ATTACKED A HOUSE IN THE OUTSKIRTS OF BWEYEYE (GR 1410) STOLE SOME CATTLE AND KIDNAPPED

A MAN TO BURUNDI.

(2) MILOBS SECTOR 5 (GISENYI) REPORTED THAT FOUR PERSONS KNOWN TO BE INFORMERS OF THE RPA WERE KILLED ON 04 FEB 96 BY APPROXIMATELY 20 BANDITS PRESUMABLY FRGF, SOME OF THEM ARMED WITH AK-47 RIFLES. IT WAS LEARNT THAT ONE OF THE VICTIMS INFORMED RPA OF THE ARMS CACHE AT NKUMBA (GR 6639) ON 09 JAN 96. ONE PERSON HAS BEEN ARRESTED SO FAR.

(3) IN SECTOR 1 (KIBUNGO) A THEFT OF RECEIVER ANTENNA AND SOME CABLE FROM RADIO UNAMIR WAS REPORTED ON 06 FEB 96.

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** THE ACTING FORCE COMMANDER VISITED THE FORCE ENGINEER COY WHERE HE WAS BRIEFED ON THE VARIOUS RECONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE TASKS BEING CARRIED OUT BY THE COY THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. A BRIEFING AND DEMONSTRATION ON THE VARIOUS TYPES OF ENGINEER PLANT EQUIPMENT WAS ALSO CONDUCTED.

5. **HUMANITARIAN**

A. 379 RETURNEES ARRIVED RUYENZI OWS FROM NKAMIRA . 232 RETURNEES WERE DESPATCHED BY UNHCR TO GITARAMA, KIGALI, BUTARE AND KIBUNGO. A TOTAL NO OF 455 RETURNEES STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM RUYENZI CAMP.

B. INDBATT PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO TARABA ORPHANAGE RUHENGERI PREFECTURE AND TRANSPORTED FOOD STUFF FROM KIGALI TO RUHENGERI.

C. NICOY ASSISTED FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY WITH A TRUCK AND TRANSPORTED ROOFING SHEETS FOR THEIR HOUSING PROGRAMME WITHIN GISENYI PREFECTURE.

D. FORCE ENGR COY DEPLOYED ONE DOZER IN TRANSIT CAMP CYANGUGU, PROVIDED A TRUCK FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD/ BRICKS, AND PROVIDED THREE VEHICLES TO RPA FOR TRANSPORTING FOOD STUFF FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE.

E. FORCE SIGNAL COMPANY CONTINUES ACTIVATING RWANDAN TEL IN KIGALI AND REPROGRAMMED ALL VHF RADIO IN SHAGASHA/CYANGUGU. ALSO PROVIDED ONE TRUCK FOR TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD FROM RUNDA TO KIBAYA ON THE REQUEST OF LOCAL ORGANISATION ARDEC.

F. UNAMIR MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 127 MEDICAL AND 11 DENTAL PATIENTS.

6. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.** NSTR.

7. **SECURITY AND SAFETY OF PERSONNEL** NSTR.

8. **LOGISTICS**

ESSENTIAL FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT 06 FEB 96:

(1)	WATER	=	42	DAYS.
(2)	RATION	=	21	"
(3)	FUEL	=	25	"
(4)	MOGAS	=	27	"
(5)	JET FUEL	=	73	"

9. CASUALTIES NSTR.

10. COMMENTS NSTR.

DAILY TOTAL CLT SUP STREP			06-Feb-96		DISTRIBUTION			
PERIOD COVERED 15:00 HRS 5 FEB 96 TO 15:00 HRS 6 FEB 96								
FORCE STRENGTH:					CLOGO			
CONTINGENTS: 1231					SUMMO			
HQ/MILOBS: 173					CISS			
TOTAL: 1404					FILE			
REPORT CORRECT AS AT:			06-Feb-96		16:29			
ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
WATER								
BOTTLED								
1ST LINE		LT	44980	0	0	44980		
2ND LINE	LOG BASE	LT	47815	0	0	47815		
TOTAL BOTTLED WATER		LT	92795	0	0	92795	22.0	3L PER MAN PER DAY
BULK								
1ST LINE		LT	57700	53000	22600	88100		
2ND LINE	TRAFIPRO	LT	330000	184000	184000	330000		
TOTAL BULK WATER		LT	387700	237000	206600	418100	19.9	15L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL WATER								
1ST LINE		LT	102680	53000	22600	133080		
2ND LINE		LT	377815	184000	184000	377815		
TOTAL WATER IN THEATRE		LT	480495	237000	206600	510895	41.9	
COMBAT RATIONS								
1ST LINE		EA	9916	0	0	9916		
2ND LINE	LOG BASE	EA	21503	0	1958	19545		
TOTAL CBT RATIONS IN THEATRE		EA	31419	0	1958	29461	21.0	
DIESEL								
1ST LINE		LT	28798	0	2732	26066		
2ND LINE		LT	355899	60400	19608	396691		
TOTAL DIESEL IN THEATRE		LT	384697	60400	22340	422757	24.5	
AV DAILY USAGE	17285	LT						
GASOLINE								
1ST LINE		LT	1510	0	60	1450		
2ND LINE		LT	38761	0	1017	37744		
TOTAL GASOLINE IN THEATRE		LT	40271	0	1077	39194	26.6	
AV DAILY USAGE	1476	LT						
JET A-1								
TOTAL JET A-1 IN THEATRE		LT	167041	0	2337	164704	72.7	
AV DAILY USAGE	2264	LT						

COMBAT SUPPLIES USAGE AND STOCK CHARTS

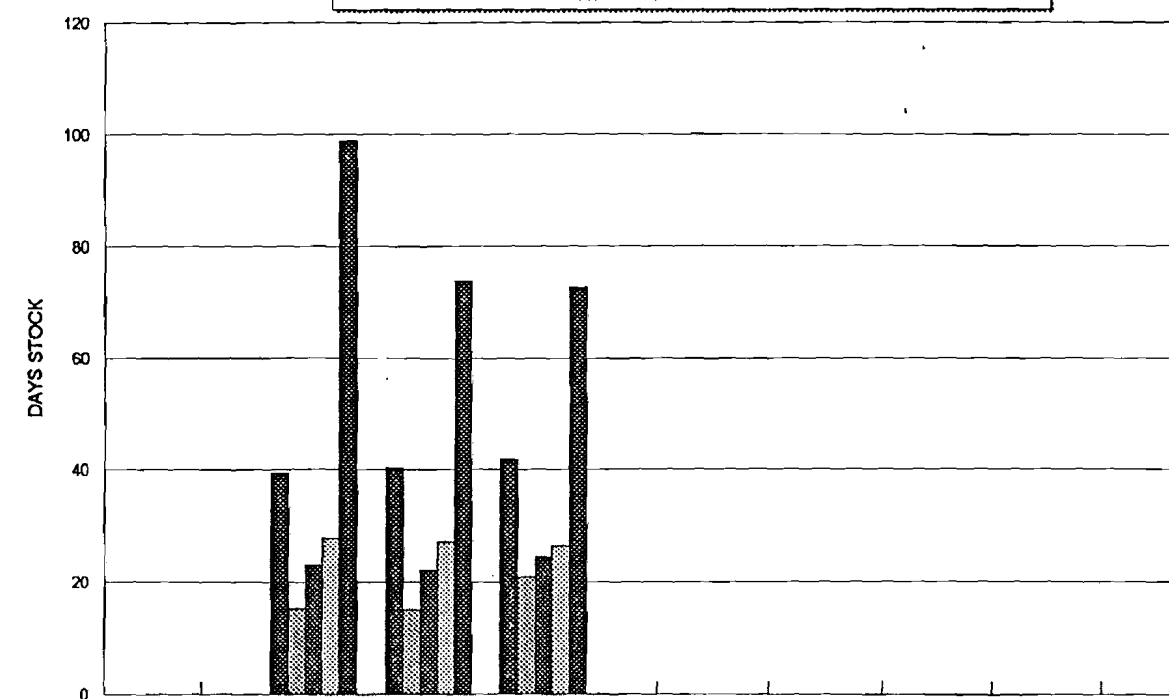
DATE STOCK IN THEATRE

WATER	0	39.4	40.4	41.9
C RATION	0	15.2	15.1	21
DIESEL	0	23	22.3	24.5
GASOLINE	0	27.9	27.3	26.6
JET A-1	0	98.9	73.8	72.7

AS OF 0800 SUN 04-Feb 7 MON 05-Feb 7 TUE 06-Feb 7 WED 07-Feb 7 THU 08-Feb 7 FRI 09-Feb 7 SAT 10-Feb 7 7 7 Days Res

COMBAT SUPPLIES THEATRE HOLDINGS

WEEK 04 FEB 96 - 11 FEB 96



DATE	AS OF 0800	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
Water	0	39.4	40.4	41.9				
C Rations	0	15.2	15.1	21				
Diesel	0	23	22.3	24.5				
Gasoline	0	27.9	27.3	26.6				
Jet A-1	0	98.9	73.8	72.7				

DAILY 1ST LINE CBT SUP SITREP

6-Feb-96

ITEM	STRENGTH	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	RETURN CORRECT AS AT
WATER								
BOTTLED								
		LT						
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	28		0	0	0	0	0.0	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)	107		18,750	0	0	18,750	58.4	5 FEB 96
INDATT	540		12,537	0	0	12,537	7.7	6 FEB 96
INDENGR	182		4,263	0	0	4,263	7.8	5 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	102		2,619	0	0	2,619	8.6	6 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	85		1,615	0	0	1,615	6.3	6 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	99		4,116	0	0	4,116	13.9	6 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	45		1,080	0	0	1,080	8.0	6 FEB 96
TOTAL	1188		44,980	0	0	44,980	12.6	3L PER MAN PER DAY
BULK								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	28		0	0	0	0	0.0	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)	107		0	0	0	0	0.0	5 FEB 96
INDATT	540		3,700	1,000	2,500	2,200	0.3	6 FEB 96
INDENGR	182		2,000	3,500	3,600	1,900	0.7	5 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	102		500	3,500	3,500	500	0.3	6 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	85		0	0	0	0	0.0	6 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	99		19,000	0	4,000	15,000	10.1	6 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	45		22,000	40,000	7,000	55,000	81.5	6 FEB 96
MILOB (BUTARE)	17		2,000	5,000	2,000	5,000	19.6	6 FEB 96
MILOB (CYANGUGU)	29		2,000	0	0	2,000	4.6	18 JAN 96
MILOB (GITARAMA)	24		6,500	0	0	6,500	18.1	23 JAN 96
TOTAL	1188		57,700	53,000	22,600	88,100	4.9	15L PER MAN PER DAY
COMBAT RATIONS(ALL TYPES)								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	28		0	0	0	0	0.0	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)	107		725	0	0	725	6.8	5 FEB 96
INDATT	540		4,926	0	0	4,926	9.1	6 FEB 96
INDENGR	182		1,421	0	0	1,421	7.8	5 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	102		758	0	0	758	7.4	6 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	85		1,105	0	0	1,105	13.0	6 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	99		753	0	0	753	7.6	6 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	45		228	0	0	228	5.1	6 FEB 96
TOTAL	1188		9,916	0	0	9,916	8.3	
ITEM	CONTINGENT AVG DAILY	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	RETURN CORRECT AS AT
DIESEL								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	187		266	0	0	266	1.4	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)						0		5 FEB 96
INDATT	389		4,990	0	125	4,865	12.5	6 FEB 96
INDENGR	28		6,245	0	0	6,245	223.0	5 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	0					0		6 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	0					0		6 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	992		3,000	0	800	2,200	2.2	6 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	434		7,830	0	686	7,144		6 FEB 96
MILOB (BUTARE)	478		3,817	0	1,121	2,696		6 FEB 96
MILOB (CYANGUGU)	0		1,200	0	0	1,200		18 JAN 96
MILOB (GITARAMA)	0		1,450	0	0	1,450		23 JAN 96
TOTAL DIESEL	2508		28,798	0	2,732	26,066	10.4	
GASOLINE								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)						0		1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)						0		5 FEB 96
INDENGR	10		1,065	0	0	1,065	106.5	5 FEB 96
MALAWICOY						0		6 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)			0	0	0	0		6 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	12		190	0	60	130		6 FEB 96
MILOB (BUTARE)						0		6 FEB 96
MILOB (CYANGUGU)						0		18 JAN 96
MILOB (GITARAMA)			255			255		23 JAN 96
TOTAL GASOLINE	22	0	1510	0	60	1450	65.9	

DAILY 2ND LINE CBT SUP SITREP: 00-1-66-96

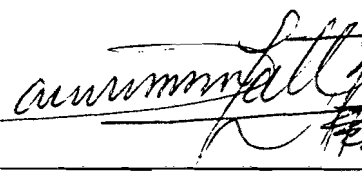
ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
WATER								
BOTTLED	Log base	LT	25,857	0	0	25,857	7	3L PER MAN PER DAY
FORCE BOTTLE RESERVE	UNAMIRHQ&Trafipro	LT	21,958	0	0	21,958	5.95	3L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL BOTTLED		LT	47,815	0	0	47,815	12.9	3L PER MAN PER DAY
BULK B&R	Trafipro	LT	330,000	184,000	184,000	330,000	17.9	15 L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL WATER			377,815	184,000	184,000	377,815	30.8	
COMBAT RATIONS								
FRENCH	Log base	EA	7,756	0	0	7,756		
HELP PACK		EA	1,958	0	1,958	0		
SOUTH AFRICAN		EA	409	0	0	409		
AUSTRALIAN		EA	11,380	0	0	11,380		
TOTAL COMBAT RATIONS		EA	21,503	0	1,958	19,545	15.9	
DIESEL								
95 FLSG	Trafipro	LT	90,691	0	437	90,254		
95 FLSG	LOGBASE	LT	81,954	60,400	9,762	132,592		
SS S/ STATION		LT	164,776	0	8,421	156,355		
IVECO		LT	18,478	0	988	17,490		
TOTAL DIESEL		LT	355,899	60,400	19,608	396,691	19.6	
AV DAILY USAGE	20276	LT						
GASOLINE								
TOTAL/SS S/ STATION		LT	38,761	0	1,017	37,744	40.5	
AV DAILY USAGE	932	LT						
JET A1								
BULK	Kigali Airport	LT	162,341	0	2,337	160,004		
PACKAGED	Kigali Airport	LT	4,700	0	0	4,700		
TOTAL JET A-1		LT	167,041	0	2,337	164,704	72.7	
AV DAILY USAGE	2264	LT						

SPECIAL NOTES :

HELP PACK NOT SUITABLE FOR COMBAT RATIONS
AUSTRALIAN RATIONS 10 MAN PACK = 11380 MEALS
ABOVE CHANGES PER MR. W. CLIVE CISS

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO :-
MIR NO :-
MISC NO :-

06 FEB 96

TO: KITTANI, UNITED NATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> SRSG FC UNAMIR HQ MAIN FILE	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 05 FEB 96	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE : TEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

DAILY SITREP FOR 05 FEB 96

1. HIGHLIGHTS

A. THE OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS STABLE AND CONTINUES TO IMPROVE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. SITUATION ALONG THE BORDER AREAS REMAIN TENSE. RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER POST OPENED TO NORMAL TRAFFIC. THE ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IN SECT 5 IS CLOSED TO RWANDAN NATIONALS AND UNAMIR PERSONNEL, ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE. REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES CONTINUES.

B. BORDER CROSSING:

(1) TOTAL INFLOW FOR THE DAY IS 212. 207 CAME FROM ZAIRE AND 05 FROM BURUNDI. OUTFLOW IS NIL.

(2) TOTAL INFLOW FOR THE MONTH TO DATE IS 6154 AND OUTFLOW IS NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT FORMER TANZANIAN PRESIDENT JULIUS NYERERE ARRIVED IN KIGALI IN THE EVENING OF 05 FEB 96 FOR A TWO DAY VISIT AND MET WITH THE VICE-PRESIDENT MAJOR GEN PAUL KAGAME. MWALIMU NYERERE IS ONE OF THE FACILITATORS WHO ARE TO OVER SEE THE IMPLEMENTATION OF CAIRO SUMMIT RESOLUTIONS ON RWANDA AND BURUNDI REFUGEES REPATRIATION. THE RADIO FURTHER REPORTED THAT WITH THE CLOSURE OF BYUMBA PRISON, THE PROCESS OF JUSTICE IN THE PREFECTURE FACES MANY DIFFICULTIES. CRIMINAL SUSPECTS ARE DETAINED IN COMMUNAL LOCK-UPS AND POLICE STATIONS WHICH IS AGAINST THE LAW. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND GUARDS FOR THE DETAINEES.

3. MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. RPA/GENDARMERIE MILOBS SECTOR 2 (GITARAMA) REPORTED THAT RPA RECOVERED THREE GRENADES FROM A PERSON ARRESTED ON 30 JAN 96 IN MAHEBWE SECTOR (GR 7292). ANOTHER PERSON WAS ARRESTED BY RPA IN NGOMA SECTOR (GR 7448) ON 03 FEB 96 FOR ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF A RIFLE.

B. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY

(1) FURTHER TO THE EXPLOSION INCIDENT REPORTED (IN SECTOR 5) IN THE SITREP OF 04 FEB, MILOBS SECTOR 5 (GISENYI) REPORTED THAT AS PER RPA THE NO OF PERSONS KILLED DUE TO SPLINTER/BULLET WOUNDS IS 10 AND NOT 13 AS REPORTED EARLIER AND EXPLOSIVE USED WAS TNT. ALSO REPORTEDLY RPA HAS ARRESTED SEVEN PERSONS FOR INVESTIGATIONS.

JAN 96 SOME INFILTRATORS ATTACKED A CIVILIAN IN GAKURABWENGE SECTOR (GR 2625) AND STOLE CATTLE AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS. THREE PERSONS WERE APPREHENDED BY LOCALS AND HANDED OVER TO RPA. SAME DAY ONE PERSON WAS ARRESTED IN GABIRO SECTOR (GR 2423) WHILE TRYING TO CROSS OVER TO ZAIRE.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES

A. INDBATT CONTINUES TO PROVIDE SECURITY TO AMMUNITION AND PERSONAL BELONGINGS OF 95 CMSG LEFT AT AIRPORT WAREHOUSE, AS ALSO TO GENERATOR AND VEHICLE AT GITARAMA, IMPOUNDED BY THE DIOCESE.

B. GHANCOY (ITR) CONTINUES TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR ITR TEAM IN KIBUYE.

5. HUMANITARIAN

A. 376 RETURNEES ARRIVED RUYENZI OWS FROM NKAMIRA TODAY. 413 RETURNEES WERE DESPATCHED BY UNHCR TO BUTARE, KIGALI TOWN, KIBUNGO, NYAGATARE, GITARAMA AND KIGALI RURAL. A TOTAL OF 308 RETURNEES STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM RUYENZI CAMP.

B. NICOY PROVIDED A TRUCK TO NGO "FOOD FOR HUNGRY" TO TRANSPORT CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL FROM GISENYI TO MUTURA COMMUNE.

C. FORCE ENGR COY DEPLOYED ONE DOZER EACH IN TRANSIT CAMP CYANGUGU AND A CHURCH IN KIGALI, CHURCH WORK COMPLETED. DEPLOYED A TEAM FOR ELECTRIFICATION OF KABUGA DETENTION CENTRE AND A EOD TEAM IN KIGALI. IT ALSO HELD A MINE AWARENESS LECTURE FOR "OXFAM" AND PROVIDED A VEHICLE TO ARDEC.

D. FORCE SIGNAL COY CONTINUED ASSISTING RWANDATEL IN ACTIVATION OF LOCAL LINES AND PROVIDED A TRUCK TO ARDEC FOR TRANSPORTING FUEL WOOD.

E. UNAMIR MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 97 MEDICAL AND 22 DENTAL PATIENTS.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. MILOBS SECTOR 5 (GISENYI) REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 0800 TODAY A CIVILIAN VISITING KINHIRA RESETTLEMENT CAMP (GR 2896) LOST HIS LEG WHEN HE STEPPED ON A ANTI PERSONAL MINE.

7. SECURITY AND SAFETY OF PERSONNEL NSTR.

8. LOGISTICS

ESSENTIAL FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT 05 FEB 96:

(1) WATER = 40 DAYS.

(2) RATION = 15 "
(3) FUEL = 22 "
(4) MOGAS = 27 "
(5) JET FUEL = 74 "

9. CASUALTIES NSTR.

10. COMMENTS NSTR.

DATE-05-FEB-1996

UNAMIR
DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

ANNEX 'A'

CONTINGENT																TOTAL	REMARKS
SRL		KIG	KIBY	BUT	GIS	KIBG	CYA	GIT	SIGCOY	NBO	MIL POL	ENGRCOY	MOVCON	LEAVE	SICK		
1	GHANCOY	107	28								10					145	
2	INDCON	484		5			5		70			182	15	85	1	847	
3	MALAWI	85														85	
4	NICOY	3			57		45				10			29		144	
5	ZAMBIA										10					10	
	TOTAL	679	28	5	57		50		70		30	182	15	114	1	1231	

SUMMARY

CONTINGENT 1231
STAFF 27
MILOBS 146

1404

UNAMIR

ANNEX B

DATE-05-FEB-1996

STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS

S/NO	COUNTRY	STAFF					MILOBS												REMARKS
		LOCATION			LEAVE	TOTAL	LOCATION												
		KIG	NY	NAI			KIG	BUT	GIT	GIS	CYA	KBG	NAI	NY	LEAVE	SICK	TOTAL		
1	AUSTRIA						1											1	
2	BANGLADESH						1											1	
3	CANADA	4					4												
4	CONGO							2			3		2					7	
5	GHANA	6					6	7	3	3	4	4	3					24	
6	GUINEA							3	2	4	3	3						15	
7	GUINEA-BISS							1										1	
8	INDIA	7					7	5	2	4	4	2	4	1				22	
9	MALAWI										3	2	3					8	
10	NIGERIA	4					4	5	1	3		3	3					15	
11	RUSSIA							1	2		4	3	2					12	
12	SENEGAL	1					1	2										2	
13	URUGUAY							1	2	4	3	4	3					17	
14	ZAMBIA	5					5	1		2		3	1	1				8	
15	ZIMBABWE							3		3	3	3	1					13	
	TOTAL	27					27	27	16	21	28	27	25	2				146	

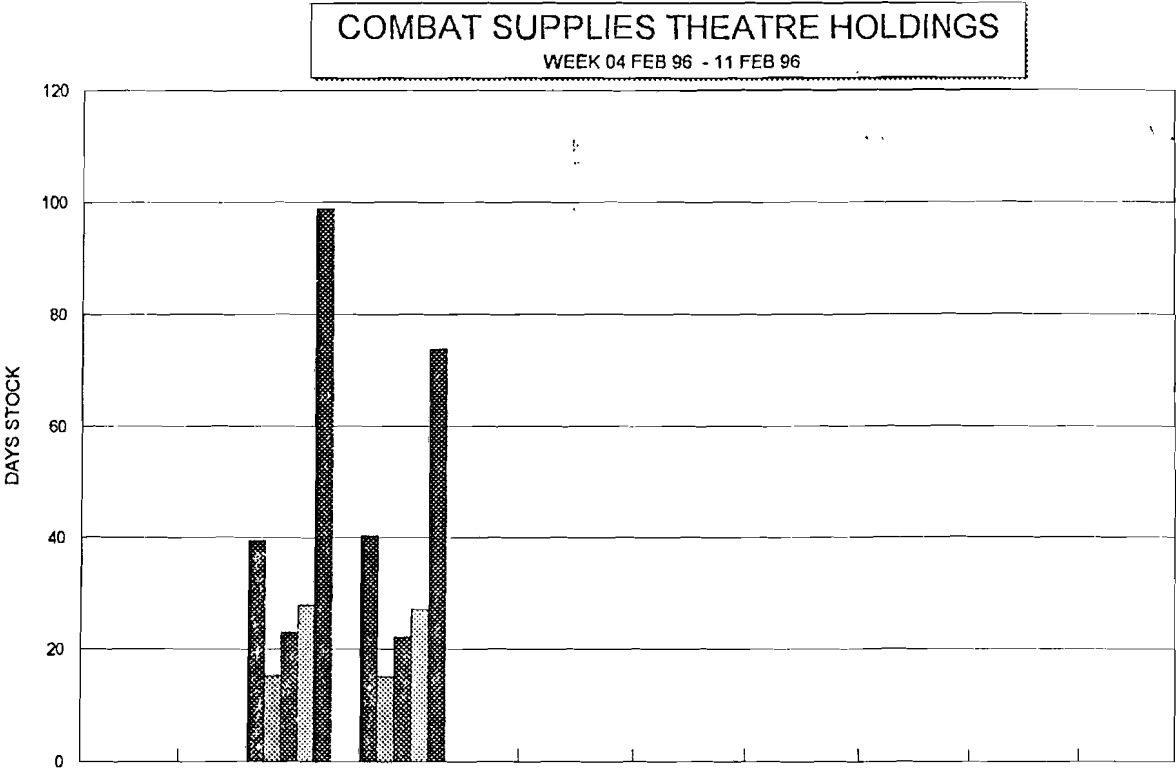
DAILY TOTAL CBT SUP SITREP			05-Feb-96		DISTRIBUTION			
PERIOD COVERED 15:00 HRS 4 FEB 96 TO 15:00 HRS 5 FEB 96								
FORCE STRENGTH:						CLOGO		
CONTINGENTS:			1231			SUMMO		
HQ/MILOBS:			173			G3 OPS		
TOTAL:			1404			CISS		
						FILE		
REPORT CORRECT AS AT:			05-Feb-96		15:51			
ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
WATER								
BOTTLED								
1ST LINE		LT	46008	0	1028	44980		
2ND LINE	LOG BASE	LT	47815	0	0	47815		
TOTAL BOTTLED WATER		LT	93823	0	1028	92795	22.0	3L PER MAN PER DAY
BULK								
1ST LINE		LT	61100	21500	24900	57700		
2ND LINE	TRAFIPRO	LT	300000	119000	89000	330000		
TOTAL BULK WATER		LT	361100	140500	113900	387700	18.4	15L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL WATER								
1ST LINE		LT	107108	21500	25928	102680		
2ND LINE		LT	347815	119000	89000	377815		
TOTAL WATER IN THEATRE		LT	454923	140500	114928	480495	40.4	
COMBAT RATIONS								
1ST LINE		EA	10086	0	170	9916		
2ND LINE	LOG BASE	EA	11261	0	0	11261		
TOTAL CBT RATIONS IN THEATRE		EA	21347	0	170	21177	15.1	
DIESEL								
1ST LINE		LT	29509	2535	3246	28798		
2ND LINE		LT	368159	4605	16865	355899		
TOTAL DIESEL IN THEATRE		LT	397668	7140	20111	384697	22.3	
AV DAILY USAGE	17285	LT						
GASOLINE								
1ST LINE		LT	1510	0	0	1510		
2ND LINE		LT	39599	0	838	38761		
TOTAL GASOLINE IN THEATRE		LT	41109	0	838	40271	27.3	
AV DAILY USAGE	1476	LT						
JET A-1								
TOTAL JET A-1 IN THEATRE		LT	223892	0	56851	167041	73.8	
AV DAILY USAGE	2264	LT						

COMBAT SUPPLIES USAGE AND STOCK CHARTS

DAYS STOCK IN THEATRE

WATER	0	39.4	40.4
C RATION	0	15.2	15.1
DIESEL	0	23	22.3
GASOLINE	0	27.9	27.3
JET A-1	0	98.9	73.8

AS OF 0800	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	
	04-Feb	05-Feb	06-Feb	07-Feb	08-Feb	09-Feb	10-Feb	
	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7 7 Days Res



DATE	AS OF 0800	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
Water	0	39.4	40.4					
C Rations	0	15.2	15.1					
Diesel	0	23	22.3					
Gasoline	0	27.9	27.3					
Jet A-1	0	98.9	73.8					

DAILY 2ND LINE CBT SUP SITREP: 05-Feb-96								
ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END	DAYS	REMARKS
		ISSUE				BALANCE		
WATER								
BOTTLED	Log base	LT	25,857	0	0	25,857	7	3L PER MAN PER DAY
FORCE BOTTLE RESERVE	UNAMIRHQ&Trafiopro	LT	21,958	0	0	21,958	5.95	3L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL BOTTLED		LT	47,815	0	0	47,815	12.9	3L PER MAN PER DAY
BULK B&R	Trafiopro	LT	300,000	119,000	89,000	330,000	17.9	15 L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL WATER			347,815	119,000	89,000	377,815	30.8	
COMBAT RATIONS								
FRENCH	Log base	EA	7,756	0	0	7,756		
HELP PACK		EA	1,958	0	0	1,958		
SOUTH AFRICAN		EA	409	0	0	409		
AUSTRALIAN		EA	1,138	0	0	1,138		
TOTAL COMBAT RATIONS		EA	11,261	0	0	11,261	9.1	
DIESEL								
95 FLSG	Trafiopro	LT	91,070	0	379	90,691		
95 FLSG	LOGBASE	LT	92,034	0	10,080	81,954		
SS S/ STATION		LT	164,274	4,605	4,103	164,776		
IVECO		LT	20,781	0	2,303	18,478		
TOTAL DIESEL		LT	368,159	4,605	16,865	355,899	17.6	
AV DAILY USAGE	20276	LT						
GASOLINE								
TOTAL/SS S/ STATION		LT	39,599	0	838	38,761	41.6	
AV DAILY USAGE	932	LT						
JET A1								
BULK	Kigali Airport	LT	219,192	0	56,851	162,341		
PACKAGED	Kigali Airport	LT	4,700	0	0	4,700		
TOTAL JET A-1		LT	223,892	0	56,851	167,041	73.8	
AV DAILY USAGE	2264	LT						

DAILY 1ST LINE CBT SUP SITREP								
05-Feb-96								
ITEM	STRENGTH	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	RETURN CORRECT AS AT
WATER								
BOTTLED								
		LT						
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	28		0	0	0	0	0.0	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)	107		19608	0	858	18,750	175.2	5 FEB 96
INDATT	484		12,537	0	0	12,537	8.6	5 FEB 96
INDENGR	182		4,263	0	0	4,263	7.8	4 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	70		2,619	0	0	2,619	12.5	5 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	85		1,785	0	170	1,615	6.3	5 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	99		4,116	0	0	4,116	13.9	5 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	45		1,080	0	0	1,080	8.0	5 FEB 96
TOTAL	1100		46,008	0	1,028	44,980	136.3	3L PER MAN PER DAY
BULK								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	28		0	0	0	0	0.0	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)	107		0	0	0	0	0.0	5 FEB 96
INDBATT	484		4,100	3,000	3,400	3,700	0.5	5 FEB 96
INDENGR	182		2,000	0	0	2,000	0.7	4 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	70		500	3,500	3,500	500	0.5	4 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	85		0	0	0	0	0.0	5 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	99		9,000	15,000	5,000	19,000	12.8	5 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	45		32,000	0	10,000	22,000	32.6	5 FEB 96
MILOB (BUTARE)	17		5,000	0	3,000	2,000	7.8	3 FEB 96
MILOB (CYANGUGU)	29		2,000	0	0	2,000	4.6	18 JAN 96
MILOB (GITARAMA)	24		6,500	0	0	6,500	18.1	23 JAN 96
TOTAL	1100		61,100	21,500	24,900	57,700	3.5	15L PER MAN PER DAY
COMBAT RATIONS(ALL TYPES)								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	28		0	0	0	0	0.0	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)	107		725	0	0	725	6.8	5 FEB 96
INDBATT	484		4,926	0	0	4,926	10.2	5 FEB 96
INDENGR	182		1,421	0	0	1,421	7.8	4 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	70		758	0	0	758	10.8	4 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	85		1,275	0	170	1,105	13.0	5 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	99		753	0	0	753	7.6	5 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	45		228	0	0	228	5.1	5 FEB 96
TOTAL	1100		10,086	0	170	9,916	9.0	
ITEM	CONTINGENT AVG DAILY	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	RETURN CORRECT AS AT
DIESEL								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)	187		266	0	0	266	1.4	1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)						0		5 FEB 96
INDBATT	389		5,765	0	775	4,990	12.8	5 FEB 96
INDENGR	28		6,245	0	0	6,245	223.0	4 FEB 96
INDSIGNAL	0					0		4 FEB 96
MALAWICOY	0					0		5 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)	992		3,800	0	800	3,000	3.0	5 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	434		9,283	0	1,453	7,830		5 FEB 96
MILOB (BUTARE)	478		1,500	2,535	218	3,817		3 FEB 96
MILOB (CYANGUGU)	0		1,200	0	0	1,200		18 JAN 96
MILOB (GITARAMA)	0		1,450	0	0	1,450		23 JAN 96
TOTAL DIESEL	2508		29,509	2,535	3,246	28,788	11.5	
GASOLINE								
GHANCOY (KIBUYE)						0		1 FEB 96
GHANCOY (KIGALI)						0		5 FEB 96
INDENGR	10		1,065	0	0	1,065	106.5	4 FEB 96
MALAWICOY						0		5 FEB 96
NICOY (NYUNDO)			0	0	0	0		5 FEB 96
NICOY (SHAGASHA)	12		190	0	0	190		5 FEB 96
MILOB (BUTARE)						0		3 FEB 96
MILOB (CYANGUGU)						0		18 JAN 96
MILOB (GITARAMA)						255		23 JAN 96
TOTAL GASOLINE	22	0	1510	0	0	1510	68.6	

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO :-
MIR NO :-
MISC NO :-

27 DEC 95

TO: KITTANI,
UNATIONS, NEW YORK

INFO: SITUATION CENTRE,
NEW YORK
UN SECUR COORD SEVAN

FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN
SRSG
UNAMIR, KIGALI,
RWANDA.

FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053

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INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:

SRSG
FC
UNAMIR HQ MAIN FILE

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 26 DEC 95

NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE : TEN

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

DAILY SITREP FOR 26 DEC 95

1. HIGHLIGHTS

A. THE OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS STABLE AND CONTINUES TO IMPROVE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. SECURITY ALONG THE BORDER AREAS REMAINS TENSE. RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER POST OPENED ON 22 DEC 95 TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IN SECTOR 5B REMAINS CLOSED TO RWANDAN NATIONALS AND UNAMIR ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE. REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES CONTINUES.

B. BORDER CROSSING:

(1) TOTAL INFLOW THE DAY IS 20. ALL CAME FROM ZAIRE. OUTFLOW IS NIL.

(2) TOTAL INFLOW FOR THE MONTH IS 4608. OUTFLOW IS NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH MR. URASA OF UNHCR AND DISCUSSED PROSPECTS FOR THE RETURN OF REFUGEES AS WELL AS MATTERS IN REGARD TO THE TRIPARTITE COMMISSION MEETING IN GENEVA.

B. RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT IS LOOKING INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF ALLOWING THE AILING ITALIAN PRIEST CARLO ISAIA BELOMI TO PROCEED ABROAD FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT. FATHER BELOMI IS ACCUSED OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN THE LAST YEAR'S GENOCIDE AND IS PRESENTLY UNDER HOUSE ARREST. THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT WISHED TO GET ASSURANCE FROM THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT THAT AFTER FATHER BELOMI'S MEDICAL TREATMENT, HE WOULD BE SENT BACK TO RWANDA TO FACE JUSTICE. THE RADIO ALSO REPORTED THE ARREST OF MR. NDAHIMANA, AN EX FAR CORPORAL FROM KAGUNGA SECTOR, WHO HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF LAYING MINES AND THEREBY CREATING INSECURITY IN THE AREA.

3. MILITARY ACTIVITIES NSTR.

A. RPA /GENDARMERIE. NSTR.

B. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. NSTR.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. GHANCOY 2 HAS DEPLOYED A PLATOON IN KIBUYE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL EXPERTS WORKING IN THE AREA.

5. HUMANITARIAN

A. 31 RETURNEES ARRIVED NDERA CAMP ON 26 DEC 95 FROM GISENYI. NO RETURNEES WERE DESPATCHED BY UNHCR. A TOTAL OF 147 RETURNEES STILL AWAITING EVACUATION.

B. MALICOY PROVIDED 09 TRUCKS TO TRANSPORT 196 REFUGEES FROM BUTARE TO KIBAYE COMMUNE.

C. FORCE ENGR COY DEPLOYED A EXCAVATOR CUM DIGGER IN GITARAMA PRISON FOR CREATING SANITARY FACILITIES AND PROVIDED A TRUCK TO ARDEC FOR TRANSPORTING WOOD.

D. FORCE SIGNAL COY PROVIDED A TRUCK TO ARDEC FOR TRANSPORTING WOOD.

B. UNAMIR MEDICAL STAFF TREATED A TOTAL OF 215 MEDICAL AND 18 DENTAL PATIENTS.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. MILOBS SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) REPORTED THAT 05 RETURNEES WHO CAME TO NYAMUGALI COMMUNE (GR 8522) ON THEIR OWN (DATE NOT KNOWN) HAVE BEEN DETAINED. THE BOURGMESTRE OF THE SAME COMMUNE ALSO CONVEYED THE INCREASED INFILTRATION OF FRGF IN THE AREA AND REPORTED THAT A NUMBER OF THEM HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA LAST WEEK.

B. MILOBS SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) REPORTED THAT UNHCR IS PLANNING TO START THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES FROM MASISI (ZAIRE). THE REPATRIATION WILL BE CARRIED OUT FROM 27 TO 29 DEC 95 AND THEN 03 TO 06 JAN 95 DEPENDING UPON THE SITUATION IN GOMA. A TOTAL OF 10,000 REFUGEES ARE EXPECTED TO BE BROUGHT IN.

7. SECURITY AND SAFETY OF PERSONNEL. NSTR.

8. LOGISTICS

ESSENTIAL FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS ON 26 DEC 95:

(1)	WATER	=	34	DAYS.
(2)	RATION	=	16	"
(3)	FUEL	=	11	"
(4)	MOGAS	=	60	"
(5)	JET FUEL	=	53	"

9. CASUALTIES. NSTR.
10. COMMENTS. NSTR.

DAILY SITREP

27 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG ATTENDED THE HEADS OF AGENCIES MEETING AT THE UNDP CONFERENCE ROOM AND DELIBERATED UPON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SECURITY MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE AND PROVISION OF MEDICAL FACILITY TO UN STAFF. PRESENTATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL DOCUMENTATION NETWORK ON THE GREAT LAKES REGIONS OF AFRICA (JOINT MISSION OF UNESCO AND SWISS COOPERATION) WAS ALSO DISCUSSED.

THEREAFTER, THE SRSG MET WITH MR. F. MAYOR DIRECTOR GENERAL OF UNESCO AND BRIEFED HIM ABOUT THE CURRENT POLITICAL SITUATION OF RWANDA, THE PROPOSED FUNCTIONING OF UNOR AND CONTINUATION OF UN RADIO AFTER THE CLOSURE OF UNAMIR.

FINALLY, THE SRSG CALLED UPON THE PRESIDENT M. PASTER BIZIMUNGO AND DISCUSSED WITH HIM THE FUTURE MANDATE OF UNOR, THE EQUIPMENT ISSUE AND THE UN RADIO SERVICE IN RWANDA.

RADIO RWANDA NEW REPORT STATED THAT, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS PROVIDING ASSISTANCE IN THE SECTORS OF JUSTICE, EDUCATION, HEALTH, REHABILITATION AND RESETTLEMENT OF REFUGEES ETC, WITH THE AIM OF REVITALISING RELATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND RWANDA.

DAILY SITREP

25 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

THE SRSG ATTENDED A MEETING AT THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE ALONG WITH HEADS OF DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS AND AGENCIES, SO AS TO DISCUSS TAXATION MEASURES WITH REGARD TO THE IMPORT OF STUFF BY NGO'S. THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT DESIRES THAT ITEMS MANUFACTURED AND AVAILABLE IN RWANDA, SHOULD BE PROCURED BY THE NGO'S, OTHERWISE SUCH ITEMS, IF IMPORTED, WOULD INCUR DUTY SO AS TO ENCOURAGE PRODUCTIVITY INSIDE RWANDA.

RADIO NEWS REPORTED OF 25 MARCH STATED, THAT THE RWANDAN FOREIGN MINISTER ON HIS VISIT TO CAMEROON HAD DISCUSSED THE EXTRADITION OF COLONEL BAGOSORA WHO IS ALLEGEDLY THE RING LEADER OF THE 1994 GENOCIDE. DR. GASANA ALSO STATED THAT THE BELGIAN BLUE HELMETS WHO WERE KILLED IN RWANDA, WERE KILLED IN RWANDA, IN THE CONTEXT OF THE RWANDAN GENOCIDE, AS THEY WERE PROTECTING THE LATE PRIME MINISTER AGATHE UWILINGIYIMANA. HE ADDED THAT ELEVEN BLUE HELMETS COULD NOT BE EXCHANGED AGAINST A MILLION OF RWANDANS WHO WERE KILLED DURING THE 1994 GENOCIDE. HE SAID THAT SINCE THE RWANDAN JUDICIAL SYSTEM IS PURSUING COLONEL BAGOSORA, THE CASE OF THE ELEVEN BELGIANS WILL BE INCLUDED IN THE TRIAL.

DAILY SITREP

22 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

RADIO RWANDA NEWS REPORT STATED THAT, THE DEPUTY CHIEF PROSECUTOR OF ICTR JUDGE RAKOTOMONANA HAS CALLED UPON THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO INCREASE ITS ASSISTANCE TO THE TRIBUNAL. AT PRESENT, THE TRIBUNAL HAS 28 INVESTIGATORS ONLY AGAINST THE REQUIREMENT OF A 100 AT LEAST. JUDGE RAKOTOMONANA EXPRESSED HIS ANXIETY, DUE TO THE FACT THAT THE MORE THE INVESTIGATION IS DELAYED, THE MORE VAGUE THE WITNESSES' PROOFS BECOME. HE FURTHER STATED THAT COLONEL BAGOSORA WAS EXPECTED IN BELGIUM VERY SOON, WHERE HE WILL FACE JUSTICE ON THE KILLING OF TEN BELGIAN BLUE HELMETS WHO WERE SERVING WITH UNAMIR IN 1994. M. RAKOTOMANANA ALSO SAID THAT HE IS MEETING THE BELGIAN JUDICIAL AUTHORITIES IN BELGIUM, FOR EXCHANGING INFORMATION.

IN ANOTHER RADIO REPORT THE RWANDAN PRIME MINISTER HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE INCREASE INFILTRATORS ACTIVITIES IN THE PREFECTURES OF RUHENGIERI AND GISENYI. THE INFILTRATORS ESPECIALLY FROM ZAIRE HAVE BEEN LAYING MINES, KILLING PEOPLE AND DESTROYING INFRASTRUCTURES SUCH AS ELECTRIC POLES AND WATER PIPES. HE WARNED PEOPLE NOT TO EXTEND SUPPORT TO SUCH CRIMINALS WHO ARE BENT UPON TO DISTABILISE THE COUNTRY.

DAILY SITREP

20 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG ATTENDED THE HEADS OF AGENCIES MEETING AT THE UNDP CONFERENCE ROOM AND HAD USEFUL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON THE AGENDA CONCERNING; SECRETARY GENERAL'S STATEMENT TO THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL WORKING GROUP ON THE STRENGTHENING OF THE UN SYSTEM, ANNUAL REPORT OF THE RESIDENT COORDINATOR ON OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM, UN CONTINGENCY PLAN AND THE ISSUE OF WHITE HELMETS AND MEDICAL FACILITIES. LATER MR. IAN MARTIN CALLED UPON THE SRSG AT HIS OFFICE AND DISCUSSED THE ISSUE OF FUTURE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN RWANDA, AS WELL AS STAFFING PROBLEMS CONCERNING HRFOR.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT A CABINET MEETING CHAIRED BY THE VICE-PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENSE, MAJOR-GENERAL PAUL KAGAME, NOTED THAT, SECURITY INCIDENTS OCCUR MOSTLY IN RUHENGERI AND GISENYI PREFECTURES AND CARRIED AGAINST HEADS OF SECTORS AND CELLULES. THESE ACTS ARE CARRIED OUT BY INFILTRATORS WHO BENEFIT FROM POPULATION'S COVER. IT WAS THEREFORE RECOMMENDED THAT PEOPLE SHOULD BE MOBILISED TO COUNTER SUCH TENDENCIES.

DAILY SITREP

19 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH MR. G. ANDERSON AND MR. L. JOHNSON OF THE ICTR AND DISCUSSED ADMINISTRATIVE AS WELL AS SECURITY MATTERS CONCERNING THE TRIBUNAL. THEREAFTER, HE HAD A BRIEFING ON HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES WHICH INCLUDED AN UPDATE ON INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE RENDERED TO THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF RWANDA FOR HUMANITARIAN PURPOSES. FINALLY THE SRSG ATTENDED A MEETING WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION ALONG WITH M. HASEGAWA THE UN RESIDENT COORDINATOR IN CONNECTION WITH POST UNAMIR ARRANGEMENTS.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE TUNIS SUMMIT ON THE GREAT LAKES REGIONS ENDED WITH AN AGREEMENT TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF REFUGEES IN THE REGION. THE LEADERS ALSO RESOLVED TO IMPLEMENT THE RESOLUTION IN LETTER AND SPIRIT AND APPEALED TO RWANDAN REFUGEES FOR VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION.

DAILY SITREP

18 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH MR. YONNNES MENGESHA, WFP ROME AND DISCUSSED WFP PROGRAMMES IN RWANDA, AS WELL AS, EFFECTS THESE PROGRAMME WOULD CARRY ON ACCOUNT OF THE DRAW DOWN OF UNAMIR. HE THEN HELD ANOTHER MEETING ON THE SUBJECT OF COMMUNICATION AND EXAMINED THE POSSIBILITY OF TAKE-OVER OF THE UNAMIR COMMUNICATION SYSTEM BY ICTR.

FINALLY THE SRSG MET WITH MR. CLAUDE DUSAIDI, POLITICAL ADVISER OF THE RWANDAN VICE-PRESIDENT AND MR. FRANK MUGAMBEGE, DIRECTOR OF CABINET IN THE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT AND DISCUSSED NEW UN MANDATE, THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES AS WELL AS MATTERS PERTAINING TO UNAMIR/UNOR, RADIO SYSTEM.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT, THE SMOOTH REPATRIATION OF RWANDAN REFUGEES IS HINDERED BY, POLITICAL WILL BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF ASYLUM COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE FAILED TO CHECK INTIMIDATORS INSIDE REFUGEE CAMPS. THIS WAS STATED ON 17 MARCH 1996, BY THE RWANDAN PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU IN THE SUMMIT THAT DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM OF REFUGEES IN TUNIS. THE MEETING OF HEADS OF STATES OF THE GREAT LAKES REGION WAS CHAIRED BY FORMER MALIAN PRESIDENT AMADOU TOUMANI TOURE. IT FURTHER REPORTED THAT, THE TANZANIAN MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, MR. KIKWETE, WHO WAS IN THE MEETING SAID THAT THE INTIMIDATION AND THE MILITIAS' PROPAGANDA SPREAD INSIDE THE CAMPS ARE A REALITY. HE SAID THAT TANZANIA HAS IDENTIFIED ABOUT 150 INTIMIDATORS AND SERIOUS MEASURES WOULD BE TAKEN TO HANDLE THIS SITUATION.

DAILY SITREP

15 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG MET WITH THE VISITING DELEGATION, "LESSONS LEARNT GROUP", AND BRIEFED THEM ABOUT THE UN RESPONSIBILITIES IN RWANDA AFTER THE EXPIRY OF UNAMIR'S MANDATE. THE SRSG EXPLAINED THAT THE OFFICE IN RWANDA (UNOR) WILL HELP IN THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES, HELP THE GOVERNMENT IN NATIONAL RECONCILIATION, SUPPORT, THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM AND COORDINATE THE WORK OF UN AGENCIES IN RWANDA.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT, THE RWANDAN MINISTER OF LABOUR AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS, MR. PIE MUGABO, ACCOMPANIED BY THE BURUNDIAN AMBASSADOR TO RWANDA, MR. SALVATORE NTIHABOSE, YESTERDAY VISITED A BURUNDIAN REFUGEE CAMP IN KIGEME, GIKONGORO, WITH THE AIM TO MOBILISE THE REFUGEES FOR VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION. THE RADIO ALSO REPORTED THAT, THE SOUTH AFRICAN FOREIGN MINISTER, ALFRED NZO, AND HIS ZAMBIAN COUNTERPART HAVE APPEALED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, TO GIVE MORE FINANCIAL AID TO RWANDA FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE INFRASTRUCTURES DAMAGED DURING THE 1994 GENOCIDE.

DAILY SITREP

14 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG ATTENDED A MEETING AT THE UNDP CONFERENCE ROOM ON THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM AND HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN RWANDA. BRIEFINGS ON THE JUDICIAL PROCESS ALSO COVERED THE PROGRESS MADE IN IMPROVING PRISON CONDITIONS IN RWANDA. IT WAS AGREED THAT, FOLLOW-UP MEETINGS WOULD CONTINUE ON REGULAR BASIS IN THE FUTURE.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA IS REQUESTING THE SWISS GOVERNMENT TO EXTRADITE M. ALFRED MUSEMA TO THE TRIBUNAL. MUSEMA IS ACCUSED OF HAVING MASTERMINDED THE KILLING OF 50,000 PEOPLE ON MOUNT BISESERO IN KIBUYE. THE TRIBUNAL IS ALSO REQUESTING THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT TO SUBMIT ALL INVESTIGATION RESULTS ON THE ROLE OF RADIO RTLM OWNERS, IN CALLING PEOPLE FOR THE KILLINGS. THE RADIO FURTHER REPORTED THAT RWANDAN PRESIDENT PROCEEDED TO ARUSHA TO ATTEND A MEETING ON THE REVIVAL OF THE EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY. RWANDA AND BURUNDI ARE INVITED TO JOIN THE COMMUNITY HITHERTO COMPOSED OF TANZANIA, UGANDA AND KENYA.

DAILY SITREP

13 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG ATTENDED THE HEADS OF AGENCIES MEETING AT THE UNDP CONFERENCE ROOM AND HELD MEANINGFUL DISCUSSIONS ON THE STRUCTURE OF THE OFFICE OF HUMANITARIAN COORDINATOR, THE LAUNCHING OF UN SPECIAL INITIATIVE ON AFRICA, 15 MARCH 1996 AND ON THE SUBJECT ON WORKSHOP MANAGEMENT OF FIELD COORDINATION IN TURIN ITALY. THEREAFTER, THE SRSG MET WITH THE RWANDAN PRIME MINISTER AT HIS OFFICE AND THANKED FOR THE COOPERATION THAT RWANDA HAS EXTENDED WITH REGARD TO THE FULFILLMENT OF UNAMIR MANDATE. THE OPPORTUNITY WAS ALSO AVAILED TO DISCUSS MATTERS PERTAINING TO RADIO UNAMIR AND TO THE ISSUE OF EQUIPMENT. THE SRSG EXPRESSED HIS WISH THAT RWANDAN GOVERNMENT SHALL CONTINUE RENDERING COOPERATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS NEW MANDATE IN RWANDA. FINALLY, THE SRSG MET WITH THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR WHO CALLED UPON HIM AT HIS OFFICE AND DISCUSSED CURRENT DEVELOPMENT CONCERNING RWANDA AS WELL AS MATTERS PERTAINING TO THE END OF UNAMIR MANDATE. THE EXCELLENT PERFORMANCE OF THE INDIAN MILITARY CONTINGENT WAS LAUDED WITH END OF THE MANDATE.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT A CABINET MEETING WAS CONVENED TO DISCUSS THE FUNCTIONING OF THE SPECIAL COURTS FOR THE 1994 RWANDAN GENOCIDE. THE MEETING CALLED UPON THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE TO STREAMLINE THE PROJECTS IN THIS REGARD SO THAT JUSTICE TAKES ITS NATURAL COURSE. THE RADIO FURTHER REPORTED THAT THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT HAS APPEALED TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF USA, GERMANY, FRANCE, AND BELGIUM, TO COOPERATE WITH RWANDA IN EXTRADITING COLONEL THEONESTE BAGOSORA TO THE JUSTICE OF RWANDA.

DAILY SITREP

12 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG HELD A PRESS BRIEFING AT THE UNAMIR HEADQUARTERS AND SPOKE ABOUT THE MANDATE AND FUTURE COMPOSITION OF UN OFFICE IN RWANDA, THE PHASE OUT OF UNAMIR, THE RATIONALE BEHIND THE GRADUAL AND SUBSEQUENTLY THE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF UN MILITARY CONTINGENT FROM RWANDA AND LAST BUT NOT THE LEAST ON THE DEVELOPMENTS CONCERNING THE REPATRIATION OF RWANDAN REFUGEES.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, THE SRSG DISPELLED, THE FALSE IMPRESSION, ATTRIBUTED TO UNAMIR THAT ITS PRESENCE WERE TO BE CONSIDERED AS A CRITICAL FACTOR IN THE REPATRIATION PROCESS. INSTEAD, EFFORTS TO PROMOTE NATIONAL RECONCILIATION, REHABILITATION OF THE JUSTICE SYSTEM AND CREATION OF FAVOURABLE CONDITIONS IN THE CAMPS ARE TO BE VIEWED AS CRUCIAL FACTORS FOR THE RETURN OF REFUGEES. HOWEVER, THE PRESENCE OF UNAMIR DID FACILITATE THE REPATRIATION PROCESS, THROUGH PROVISION OF TRANSPORT, DEVELOPMENT OF HOUSING SITES AND TO SOME EXTENT GENERATED, A SENSE OF CONFIDENCE AMONGST THE RETURNEES.

THE SRSG STATED THAT, THE RWANDAN PERCEPTION THAT PRESENCE OF UNAMIR DID SEND WRONG SIGNALS TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD WITH REGARD TO THE GOVERNMENT'S ABILITY TO MAINTAIN PEACE AND SECURITY IN RWANDA IS CORRECT TO SOME EXTENT. SECURITY AND STABILITY HAVE ALWAYS REMAINED THE SOLE CONCERN OF THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT AND UNAMIR'S PRESENCE AT BEST FACILITATED THE RECOVERY AND REHABILITATION OF RWANDA.

RWANDAN FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS NO OBJECTION TO THE DEPLOYMENT OF INTERNATIONAL POLICE DETACHMENT FOR THE PROTECTION OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA.

MR. RUTAJENGWA, PRESIDENT OF IBUKA CALLED UPON THE SRSG AND DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF PROVISION OF UNAMIR EQUIPMENT TO HIS ORGANIZATION. THEREAFTER, MS. GERTRUDE MONGELLA, SPECIAL ENVOY OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL ON WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT, MET WITH THE SRSG IN HIS OFFICE AND HELD USEFUL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS CONCERNING WOMEN FOLK OF RWANDA.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA AND BURUNDI SHOULD STRIVE FOR STRENGTHENING SECURITY MEASURES ALONG THE TWO COUNTRIES COMMON BORDERS, SO AS TO PREVENT INFILTRATORS ACTIVITIES. IN THIS CONTEXT EXCHANGE OF SECURITY INFORMATION ALONG THE BORDERS COULD PROVE HELPFUL.

DAILY SITREP

12 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG HELD A PRESS BRIEFING AT THE UNAMIR HEADQUARTERS AND SPOKE ABOUT THE MANDATE AND FUTURE COMPOSITION OF UN OFFICE IN RWANDA, THE PHASE OUT OF UNAMIR, THE RATIONALE BEHIND THE GRADUAL AND SUBSEQUENTLY THE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF UN MILITARY CONTINGENT FROM RWANDA AND LAST BUT NOT THE LEAST ON THE DEVELOPMENTS CONCERNING THE REPATRIATION OF RWANDAN REFUGEES.

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DAILY SITREP

11 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF UNDP/UNHCR AND HRFOR SO AS TO DISCUSS THE FUTURE UN MANDATE, THE FORTHCOMING TUNIS SUMMIT AND PROJECTS CONCERNING SETTLEMENTS AND JUSTICE. THERE AFTER, HE HELD AN INTERNAL MEETING WITH SENIOR OFFICERS OF UNAMIR AND DISCUSSED ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS AS WELL AS FUTURE FRAMEWORK OF UN OFFICE IN RWANDA. THE SRSG FINALLY MET WITH THE VISITING DELEGATION, "LESSON LEARNT GROUP" AND UNDERTOOK AN ANALYSIS OF DIFFERENT PHASES OF UNAMIR PRESENCE IN RWANDA.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THE ARREST OF THE FORMER DIRECTOR OF CABINET IN THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE, COLONEL BAGOSORA BY CAMEROON AUTHORITIES. COLONEL BAGOSORA IS ACCUSED OF HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE RWANDAN GENOCIDE, AND HAS BEEN ON THE LIST OF THE GENOCIDE SUSPECTS ESTABLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA.

DAILY SITREP

8 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

UNAMIR'S CLOSURE CEREMONY WAS PERFORMED WITH DIGNITY AND HONOUR AT ITS HEADQUARTERS THIS EVENING. THE RWANDAN FOREIGN MINISTER DR. ANATESE GASANA PARTICIPATED AND WITNESSED THE GUARD OF HONOUR ALONG WITH THE SRSG AND THE ACTING FORCE COMMANDER. MEMBER OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, SEVERAL MINISTERS AND SENIOR OFFICERS OF THE GOVERNMENT WERE PRESENT ON THE AUSPICIOUS OCCASION.

THE SRSG IN HIS SPEECH STATED THAT, RWANDA HAS TRANSFORMED ITSELF FROM DEVASTATION TO REVIVAL, FROM DEGRADATION TO DIGNITY AND FROM TERROR TO SECURITY. THIS IS A MAJOR ACHIEVEMENT OF THE UN MILITARY CONTINGENT IN RWANDA AND THIS ACHIEVEMENT WILL FORM A ROLL OF HONOUR IN THE ANNALS OF UN'S PEACEKEEPING HISTORY. THE SRSG EXPRESSED HIS PROFOUND SENSE OF GRATITUDE, TO THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF RWANDA FOR THE SUPPORT GIVEN TO UNAMIR. IN HIS CONCLUDING REMARKS, THE SRSG STATED THAT UNAMIR IS DEPARTING WITH A OF SENSE PRIDE AND SUCCESS. IN DOING SO, UNAMIR SHARES WITH RWANDA ITS HISTORY, ITS TRAGEDY AND ITS REVIVAL.

SPEAKING ON BEHALF OF RWANDAN GOVERNMENT, THE FOREIGN MINISTER THANKED UNAMIR FOR THE CONTRIBUTION IT HAD MADE TOWARDS THE REHABILITATION AND RECOVERY OF RWANDA AND IN PARTICULAR, STRESSED THE NEED FOR FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN RWANDA AND THE UNITED NATIONS.

DAILY SITREP

5 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG HELD A MEETING ON REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT AND REHABILITATION IN ORDER TO DISCUSS ARRANGEMENTS FOR ACCOMMODATING THE RETURNEES AFTER THE END OF UNAMIR MANDATE. THIS MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY MR. HASIGAWA THE RESIDENT COORDINATOR, THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND THE ACTING FORCE COMMANDER AND THE REPRESENTATIVES OF UNHCR, HRFOR, CISS. THE PARTICIPANTS FURTHER DISCUSSED SECURITY MATTERS, MEDICAL FACILITIES, AVAILABILITY OF FIXED WINGS AND COMMUNICATION ARRANGEMENT IN DETAIL. BESIDES, THE DISPOSAL OF UNAMIR EQUIPMENT WAS ALSO REVIEWED, AND AGENCIES REPRESENTATIVES REQUESTED TO RECONSIDER THEIR NEEDS AND INFORM UNAMIR ACCORDINGLY.

THEREAFTER, THE SRSG GAVE AN INTERVIEW TO AP/SWEDISH TV AND THEN PROCEEDED ON A COURTESY VISIT TO VARIOUS INDIAN BATTALION UNITS WITH THE AFC. IN THE AFTERNOON, THE SRSG MET WITH THE MINISTER OF HEALTH AND DISCUSSED POSSIBILITY OF RENDERING MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA. FINALLY, THE SRSG MET WITH MR. CLAUDE DUSSAID, POLITICAL ADVISER TO THE VICE-PRESIDENT ALONGWITH OTHER SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND DISCUSSED THE QUESTION OF FUTURE UN PRESENCE IN RWANDA.

DAILY SITREP

4 MARCH, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG HELD A MEETING OF SENIOR STAFF MEMBERS OF UNAMIR AND TOOK STOCK OF THE SITUATION REGARDING UNAMIR'S PHASE OUT. THEREAFTER, A BRIEFING WAS GIVEN TO THEM ON THE OUTCOME OF THE AFRICAN FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN ADDIS ABABA, WHERE HE WENT, TO ATTEND. LATER, THE SRSG GAVE AN INTERVIEW TO RADIO/TV RWANDA WITH REGARD TO THE FUTURE ROLE OF UNITED NATIONS IN THE COUNTRY, AS WELL AS UNAMIR'S WITHDRAWAL AFTER THE 8 OF MARCH. IN THIS CONTEXT, HE STATED THAT THREE OPTIONS CONCERNING THE FUTURE PRESENCE OF UN HAVE BEEN FORWARDED TO THE GOVERNMENT AND TILL DATE THERE HAS BEEN NO RESPONSE FROM THAT SIDE. WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE DISPOSAL OF UNAMIR EQUIPMENT, THE SRSG EXPLAINED, THAT PRIORITY GOES TO THE USE OF THIS EQUIPMENT FOR PEACE KEEPING OPERATIONS ELSEWHERE. SECONDLY THIS EQUIPMENT IS ALSO MEANT TO BE GIVEN TO UN AGENCIES OPERATING IN RWANDA AND OF COURSE A PART OF THE EQUIPMENT WILL BE HANDED OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA AS INDICATED EARLIER. WITH REGARD TO UNAMIR'S PHASE OUT, THE SRSG STATED THAT THE MANDATE EXPIRES ON 8 MARCH AND THE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF UNAMIR WOULD FOLLOW ACCORDING TO THE SCHEDULE GIVEN IN THIS REGARD.

IN THE AFTERNOON, MR. ADEDE ICTR CALLED UPON THE SRSG AT HIS OFFICE AND DISCUSSED THE SECURITY SITUATION IN REGARD TO THE TRIBUNAL'S OPERATIONS IN RWANDA. FINALLY THE SRSG PARTICIPATED IN THE MEETING OF THE AMBASSADORS AND BRIEFED THEM ABOUT FUTURE UN PRESENCE IN RWANDA AS WELL AS ON THE OUTCOME OF AFRICAN FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN ADDIS ABABA.

DAILY SITREP

29 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

RADIO RWANDA VEHEMENTLY DENIED ALLEGATIONS WITH REGARD TO THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF THE FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER SETH SENDASHONGA, AS BEEN PLANNED BY THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT. THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION WAS CLARIFIED BY3 SAYING, THAT, THE ALLEGED ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT IS NOT AN EXCEPTION, AS SUCH INCIDENTS HAVE ALSO BEEN TAKING PLACE BY RWANDAN REFUGEES IN ZAIRE, WHERE MILITIAS, FORMER FAR AND GENOCIDAL POLITICIANS LIVE.

THE RADIO FURTHER REPORTED THAT EIGHT PROSECUTORS INCLUDING TWO GENERAL PROSECUTORS OF COURTS OF APPEAL OF KIGALI HAVE BEEN SWORN IN YESTERDAY SO AS TO UNDERTAKE GENOCIDE TRIALS IN AN APPROPRIATE MANNER. (IT MAY BE RECALLED THAT THE ASSISTANT PROSECUTOR OF KIGALI AS WELL AS THE PRESIDENT OF THE TRIBUNAL OF THE PREMIER INSTANCE HAVE BOTH BEEN SUSPENDED FROM THEIR POSTS AND HAVE YET TO BE INFORMED OFFICIALLY OF THEIR SUSPENSION OR REASONS FOR IT. THE TRIBUNAL OF THE PREMIER INSTANCE DEALS WITH CIVIL CASES MOSTLY PROPERTY DISPUTES. THE ASSISTANT PROSECUTOR MR. MUNYIAGISHALI IS UNDER HOUSE ARREST SINCE 23 FEBRUARY. HUMAN RIGHTS IS FOLLOWING THE MATTER VERY CLOSELY). IN A SIMILAR CONTEXT, RADIO RWANDA ALSO REPORTED, THAT, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS INDICATED ITS INTENTION TO REVISE ITS LAWS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, SO THAT RWANDAN GENOCIDE SUSPECTS WHO LIVE IN FRANCE COULD BE ARRESTED AND BE TRANSFERRED TO ARUSHA FOR TRIALS.

FOR THE SIT REP./ 29 FEBRUARY

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X (IT MAY BE RECALLED THAT THE ASSISTANT PROSECUTOR OF KIGALI AS WELL AS THE PRESIDENT OF THE TRIBUNAL OF THE PREMIER INSTANCE HAVE BOTH BEEN SUSPENDED FROM THEIR POSTS AND HAVE YET TO BE INFORMED OFFICIALLY OF THEIR SUSPENSION OR REASONS FOR IT.

THE TRIBUNAL OF THE PREMIER INSTANCE DEALS WITH CIVIL CASES MOSTLY PROPERTY DISPUTES. THE ASSISTANT PROSECUTOR MR. MUNYIAGISHALI IS UNDER HOUSE ARREST SINCE 23 FEBRUARY.

HUMAN RIGHTS IS FOLLOWING THE MATTER VERY CLOSELY) X

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DAILY SITREP

28 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT HUMANITARIAN ORGANIZATIONS; "AFRICAN RIGHTS", "MEMORIAL", HAVE CRITICIZED THE FRENCH JUDICIAL SYSTEM FOR ITS POOR PROCEDURES IN FOLLOWING UP SUSPECTS OF THE 1994 GENOCIDE. THE RADIO FURTHER REPORTED THAT THE RWANDA REFUGEE REPRESENTATIVES WHO WERE ON A FACT FINDING MISSION IN GITARAMA AND RUHENGERI, RETURNED TO ZAIRE TO EXPLAIN TO THE REFUGEES IN THE CAMPS THAT SECURITY CONDITIONS IN RWANDA WERE QUITE SATISFACTORY AND CONTRARY TO WHAT HAVE BEEN TOLD BY INTIMIDATORS IN THE CAMPS.

RWANDA UNITED NATIONS CONTINGENCY PLAN FOR REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI, TANZANIA AND ZAIRE HAS BEEN RELEASED AND OUTLINES ACTIVITIES TO BE UNDERTAKEN BY UNHCR WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF UN AGENCIES, OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND NGOS IN SUPPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA'S EFFORTS TO REPATRIATE THE RETURNEES FROM THE AFOREMENTIONED COUNTRIES.

DAILY SITREP

27 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG HELD A MEETING OF SENIOR STAFF MEMBERS OF UNAMIR TO DISCUSS THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY LIQUIDATION PROCESS THAT IS IN THE OFFING. LATER MR. KHERA ASIEL, PREFECT OF KIBUNGO, CALLED ON THE SRSG AND SOUGHT ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS OF GENOCIDE OF KIBUNGO AREA. THE SRSG PROMISED TO PROVIDE ALL NECESSARY HELP AND ASSISTANCE IN THIS REGARD. IN THE AFTERNOON, THE SRSG HAD A WORKING LUNCH WITH AMBASSADOR GANNS OF GERMANY AND DISCUSSED A NUMBER OF ISSUES RELATED TO FUTURE UN PRESENCE IN RWANDA. THE QUESTION OF SHOOTING AND ASSASSINATION OF SETH SENDASHONGA, FORMER MINISTER OF INTERIOR WAS ALSO DISCUSSED. IN THE AFTERNOON, THE SRSG PARTICIPATED IN THE MEETING JOINTLY HELD BY UNDP, UNHCR AND HRFOR REPRESENTATIVES TO UNDERTAKE A REVIEW OF THE BUJUMBURA RECOMMENDATIONS THAT OUGHT TO BE DISCUSSED BY THE AFRICAN FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN ADDIS ABABA. FINALLY, THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH COL FRANK MUGAMBAGE OF THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE AND DISCUSSED ISSUES OF MUTUAL INTEREST.

DAILY SITREP

26 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG HELD A BREAKFAST MEETING WITH MR. GANNS FROM GERMANY AND DISCUSSED MATTERS PERTAINING TO DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE FOR RWANDA. LATER, HE MET WITH NORWEGIAN REFUGEE COUNCIL REPRESENTATIVES, MESSRS. NORDBY AND SUNDVOLL AND HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH REGARD TO PROVISION OF NORMED MEDICAL FACILITIES IN POST UNAMIR PERIOD. FINALLY, THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH MR. BREUA OF ICTR AND DISCUSSED SECURITY ASPECTS FOR THE TRIBUNAL.

IN A NEWS SUMMARY OF 25 FEBRUARY, RADIO RWANDA REPORTED, THAT THE INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS IN RWAMIKO COMMUNE, IN GIKONGORO, MR. NDUWE DAGOBER, HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY SECURITY PERSONNEL FOR THE ALLEGED PARTICIPATION IN THE 1994 GENOCIDE. THE RADIO FURTHER REPORTED THAT AFRICAN FOREIGN MINISTERS BEGAN THEIR MEETING TODAY IN ADDIS ABEBA, TO EXAMINE PROBLEMS FACING THE AFRICAN CONTINENT. THIS CONFERENCE WOULD EXAMINE SPECIFIC SOLUTIONS FOR RESOLVING POLITICAL PROBLEMS PEACEFULLY RATHER THAN BY USING FORCE. FURTHER, WAYS AND MEANS TO ERADICATE POVERTY WILL ALSO BE LOOKED INTO.

DAILY SITREP

23 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

19. 25
THE SRSG MET WITH MR. GREENE OF THE IRISH FOREIGN MINISTRY AND HELD DISCUSSIONS REGARDING BILATERAL AID TO RWANDA. HE ALSO HELD SEVERAL INTERNAL MEETINGS WITH STAFF MEMBERS AND FINALLY MET WITH MR. FREDERICK PFICHER OF LE MONDE FOR AN INTERVIEW.

11 *Radio Rwanda*
RADIO ~~RWANDA~~ REPORTED THAT THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT WILL NOT HAVE POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH RDR AND RWANDA POUR TOUS AS DOING SO, WOULD TANTAMOUNT TO ACCEPTING THE LEGITIMACY OF THEIR LEADERSHIP. THE LEADERS OF THESE GROUPS BELONG TO MRND AND CDR, THE POLITICAL PARTIES WHICH PLANNED AND CARRIED OUT THE GENOCIDE. THE OFFER BY THESE GROUPS FOR DIALOGUE RIGHTLY CONFIRMS THE GOVERNMENT'S APPREHENSIONS THAT SUPPORT IS EXTENDED TO THEM BY SOME POWERFUL MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY...

THE RADIO FURTHER REPORTED THAT ZAIRE HAS BANNED RDR AND STOPPED UNHCR ACTIVITIES IN KIBUMBA AND NYANGEZI REFUGEE CAMPS.

DAILY SITREP

22 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG MET WITH THE AMBASSADORS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN RWANDA, AND EXCHANGED VIEWS WITH REGARD TO THE OVERALL SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY AND FUTURE UN PRESENCE IN RWANDA. THEREAFTER, THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH MR. IAN MARTIN OF HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION IN RWANDA AND VIEWED PROGRESS REGARDING HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY. IN THE EVENING THE SRSG HELD A RECEPTION ON THE OCCASION OF THE 1ST ANNIVERSARY OF RADIO UNAMIR.

new article on the news report of 22 Feb.
ACCORDING TO RADIO RWANDA, THE GOVERNMENT HAD EXPRESSED ITS DISSATISFACTION OVER THE DELAY IN THE OPERATIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA. THE RWANDAN MINISTER OF JUSTICE, MRS. MARTHE MUKAMURENZI, STATED THAT LACK OF EVIDENCE AGAINST THE SUSPECTS, AS VIEWED BY THE TRIBUNAL, DOES NOT HOLD GOOD, BECAUSE HER GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN PROVIDING ALL POSSIBLE EVIDENCE AGAINST THEM AND SHALL CONTINUE TO DO SO IN THE FUTURE.

DAILY SITREP

21 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG ATTENDED A MEETING OF THE MILITARY OBSERVERS IN KIBUNGO AND WAS BRIEFED ABOUT THE SECURITY ASPECTS CONCERNING THAT SECTOR.

LATER MR. GREENE OF IRISH FOREIGN MINISTRY CALLED ON THE SRSG AT HIS OFFICE AND DISCUSSED THE FOLLOW-UP OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA. IN THE AFTERNOON THE SRSG MET WITH PRESIDENT PASTER BIZIMUNGU IN ORDER TO DISCUSS THE FUTURE UN PRESENCE IN RWANDA.

IN THE EVENING THE SRSG HELD AN INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS WITH AMBASSADOR DUSSAULT OF CANADA AND EXCHANGED VIEWS ON THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY.

RWANDA GOVERNMENT HAD SIGNED A PROJECT AGREEMENT WITH UNDP TO REHABILITATE AND EQUIP COMMUNAL BUILDINGS AND TO PROVIDE FACILITIES TO ACCOMMODATE BOURGMESTRES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AT A COST OF 3.6 MILLION DOLLARS.

DAILY SITREP

20 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH MR. HASIGAWA, UNDP RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE IN THE PRESENCE OF HEADS OF UN AGENCIES AND DISCUSSED; THE FUTURE UN PRESENCE AFTER THE 8TH OF MARCH, THE ISSUE OF EQUIPMENT, THE FORTH-COMING MEETING ON 29TH OF FEBRUARY BETWEEN GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA AND HEADS OF AGENCIES AND FINALLY ASSESSMENT OF NGOS PRESENCE IN RWANDA.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED ON 19 FEBRUARY THAT THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA INDICTED TWO PROMINENT RWANDAN PEOPLE ON CHARGES OF GENOCIDE AND CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY. IT FURTHER REPORTED THAT, THE TRIBUNAL HAS *also* RECENTLY REQUESTED BELGIUM TO SEND OTHER PEOPLE ACCUSED OF SIMILAR OFFENSES TO BE DETAINED IN ARUSHA WAITING CHARGES.

Pl see report of 19 Feb 96

no info

done

DAILY SITREP

16 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT AS PER THE RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE TRIPARTITE MEETING BETWEEN UNHCR, BURUNDI AND RWANDA, ALL REFUGEE CAMPS IN BURUNDI ARE TO BE CLOSED WITH EFFECT FROM 15 FEBRUARY 1996. CONSEQUENTLY AROUND 100.000 REFUGEES IN NGOZI ARE READY TO RETURN. AS SUCH THE CONCERNED INSTITUTIONS WERE LOOKING INTO THE MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION FOR REFUGEES. IT IS EXPECTED THAT FOUR CAMPS IN THAT AREA WOULD BE EMPTIED BETWEEN 5 -10 DAYS.

THE RADIO FURTHER REPORTED THAT THE GERMAN TECHNICAL COOPERATION "GTZ" HAS PLEDGED 2,000,000 DM TO THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, TO HELP BUILDING THE RWANDAN JUDICIAL SYSTEM.

DAILY SITREP

15 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH MR. URASA OF THE UNHCR, AND REVIEWED DEVELOPMENTS WITH REGARD TO THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES. LATER, AMBASSADOR LEWIS, UNICEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR CALLED THE SRSG AND WAS BRIEFED ON THE POLITICAL SITUATION CONCERNING RWANDA.

RADIO RWANDA HAS LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN TO INVESTIGATE THE PROBLEM OF PROPERTY BELONGING TO NEW CASELOAD REFUGEES WHICH HAVE BEEN OCCUPIED BY OTHER PEOPLE. THIS ISSUE HAS BEEN POINTED OUT AS ONE OF THE MAJOR PROBLEMS HINDERING THE RETURN OF REFUGEES.

DAILY SITREP

15 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH MR. URASA OF THE UNHCR, AND REVIEWED DEVELOPMENTS WITH REGARD TO THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES. LATER, AMBASSADOR LWIS, UNICEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR CALLED THE SRSG AND WAS BRIEFED ON THE POLITICAL SITUATION CONCERNING RWANDA.

RADIO RWANDA HAS LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN TO INVESTIGATE THE PROBLEM OF PROPERTY BELONGING TO NEW CASELOAD REFUGEES WHICH HAVE BEEN OCCUPIED BY OTHER PEOPLE. THIS ISSUE HAS BEEN POINTED OUT AS ONE OF THE MAJOR PROBLEMS HINDERING THE RETURN OF REFUGEES.

DAILY SITREP

14 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG ATTENDED THE HEADS OF AGENCIES MEETING AT THE UNDP CONFERENCE ROOM AND DISCUSSED MATTERS CONCERNING AGENCIES RELATIONSHIP WITH RADIO RWANDA. HE THEN, BRIEFED THE MEMBERS ON THE CEREMONY THAT HE ATTENDED IN GISENYI WITH REGARDS TO THE HAND OVER ON THE RWANDAN ASSETS AND EQUIPMENT BY ZAIRE. THERE AFTER ARRANGEMENTS WITH REGARD TO THE RETURN OF REFUGEES WERE ALSO REVIEWED.

IN THE AFTERNOON THE CHIEF OF ADMINISTRATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA CALLED ON THE SRSG AND DISCUSSED SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TRIBUNAL AFTER UNAMIR'S PHASE OUT.

DAILY SITREP

13 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG PROCEEDED TO GISENYI TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CEREMONY WITH REGARD TO HAND OVER OF SOME OF THE RWANDAN ASSETS BY ZAIRE. THESE ASSETS WERE TRANSFERRED TO ZAIRE DURING 1994. THE SRSG ALSO REVIEWED PLAN PRESENTED BY UNHCR TO ACCEPT LARGE NUMBER OF REFUGEES IN CASE THEY RETURN TO RWANDA FROM ZAIRIAN CAMPS. UNFORTUNATELY THERE WAS NO SIGNIFICANT RETURNEES DESPITE ENCIRCLING OF ONE OF THE CAMPS BY ZAIRIAN FORCES.

*Focus
Point*

DAILY SITREP

12 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE CHIEF PROSECUTORS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA ARRIVED IN KIGALI ON 12 FEBRUARY 1996, AND HELD GENERAL DISCUSSIONS WITH THE SRSG WHO WENT TO SEE HIM AT THE KIGALI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT. LATER IN THE AFTERNOON THE SRSG HELD MEETINGS WITH MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC COMMUNITY AND BRIEFED THEM ABOUT DEVELOPMENTS THAT HAVE TAKEN PLACE VERY RECENTLY.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED ON 11 FEBRUARY 1996 THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS FROM UGANDA, TANZANIA, BURUNDI AND RWANDA HELD A MEETING IN KIGALI WITH THE AIM TO FIND WAY TO REVITALIZE THE PROJECTS OF THE KAGERA BASSIN ORGANIZATION (OBK). RWANDA OWES THE ORGANIZATION 227,000 US\$ AND IS THE FIRST COUNTRY WHICH HAS BEGUN SO FAR TO PAY ITS DEBTS.

DAILY SITREP

9 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT ZAIRIAN SOLDIERS AND INTERAHAMWE MILITIAS ARE CARRYING OUT VIOLENT ACTS AGAINST THE ZAIRIAN PEOPLES OF RWANDAN ORIGIN OF 1885 AND 1920. AMONG THE 3,000 RETURNEES, 2,700 WERE OLD IMMIGRANTS OF 1885 TO 1958. THIS SHOWS THAT RETURNING REFUGEES ARE MIXED WITH THE ZAIRIANS OF RWANDAN ORIGIN.

DAILY SITREP

8 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH RADIO RWANDA ON 7 FEBRUARY, PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU APPEALED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO MONITOR THE DELIVERY OF ARMS IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS WHICH COULD BE USED FOR ATTACK AGAINST RWANDA. HE ALSO CALLED FOR PUTTING PRESSURE UPON ZAIRE, SO THAT RWANDA COULD RECEIVE ITS REMAINING PROPERTY, BESIDES THE HANDING OVER OF TWO HELICOPTERS OUT OF NINE BY ZAIRE. THE HAND OVER CEREMONY WILL TAKE PLACE ON 12 FEBRUARY 1996.

WITH REGARD TO THE RETURN OF REFUGEES, PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU SAID, THE RWANDAN OFFICIALS VISITS, LIKE THE RECENT VISIT OF THE RWANDAN PRIME MINISTER IN RWANDAN REFUGEE CAMPS IN TANZANIA, WERE MEANT TO GIVE REFUGEES ASSURANCE SO THEY CAN COME HOME, AND IF THEY DON'T, THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE AN EVIDENCE, THAT IT HAD DONE ITS UTMOST TO ENCOURAGE THEM TO COME BACK. HE INDICATED THAT THE TANZANIAN GOVERNMENT WAS IN THE PROCESS OF SEPARATING INTIMIDATORS FROM THE REST OF RWANDAN REFUGEE SO THAT THEY CAN FREELY RETURN HOME.

DAILY SITREP

7 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

HEADS OF AGENCIES MEETING WAS HELD AT THE UNDP CONFERENCE ROOM AND AS PER THE AGENDA, THE RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE OF UNDP, MR. SUKEHIRO HASEGAWA DISCUSSED THE OUTCOME OF THE UNDP CONFERENCE OF AFRICAN MINISTRIES IN OUAGADOUGOU BETWEEN 29-31 JANUARY. THEREAFTER PREPARATIONS REGARDING THE ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE DUE TO BE HELD SHORTLY WERE REVIEWED. THE THIRD ITEM ON THE AGENDA WAS THE ISSUE OF NGO'S. IN THIS REGARD METHODOLOGY HAS BEEN DEVISED WHEREBY THE PERFORMANCE OF VARIOUS NGO'S IS TO BE EVALUATED. FINALLY UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE BRIEFED THE MEMBERS ON THE REPATRIATION PROCESS AND ARRANGEMENTS CONTEMPLATED FOR RECEIVING THE RETURNEES.

RADIO RWANDA NEWS REPORTED THAT THE CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UN HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION IN RWANDA MR. IAN MARTIN IN HIS MEETING WITH RWANDAN PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU ON TUESDAY, EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH REGARD TO THE IMPROVEMENTS IN THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN RWANDA. HE STATED THAT HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATION THAT OCCURRED SO, IS BECAUSE OF WEAKNESS IN INSTITUTIONS THAT CANNOT ENSURE ADEQUATE PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN RWANDA. HOWEVER SUCH VIOLATIONS ARE BROUGHT TO THE NOTICE OF RWANDAN GOVERNMENT AND IT HAS SHOWN WILLINGNESS TO TAKE APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO INVESTIGATE AND IDENTIFY WHAT COULD BE DONE TO IMPROVE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY.

DAILY SITREP

6 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

ACCORDING TO RADIO RWANDA NEWS REPORT OF 5 FEBRUARY, THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT HAS REITERATED ITS COMMITMENT TO HAVE ALL ITS NATIONALS BACK HOME. THE RADIO QUOTED UNHCR SOURCES IN BUJUMBURA CONFIRMING THE RETURN OF 4654 RWANDAN REFUGEES TO RWANDA FROM NTAMBA REFUGEE CAMP IN BURUNDI. ANOTHER 6000 HAVE MOVED TOWARDS THE TANZANIAN BORDER AND WERE SETTLED IN A TRANSIT PLACE, WAITING TO BE TRANSFERRED TO A NEW CAMP IN CONSTRUCTION.

WITH REGARD TO THE HOLDING OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON STABILITY AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE GREAT LAKES REGION, THE DEPUTY SPEAKER OF THE RWANDAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, ACCORDING TO THE NEWS REPORT, REMARKED THAT THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE COULD NOT BE ANYTHING DIFFERENT FROM BUJUMBURA AND NAIROBI CONFERENCES.

DAILY SITREP

5 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT FORMER TANZANIAN PRESIDENT JULIUS NYERERE ARRIVED IN KIGALI YESTERDAY EVENING FOR A TWO DAY VISIT AND MET WITH THE VICE-PRESIDENT MAJOR GEN PAUL KAGAME. MWALIMU NYERERE IS ONE OF FACILITATORS WHO ARE TO OVER SEE THE IMPLEMENTATION OF CAIRO SUMMIT RESOLUTIONS ON RWANDA AND BURUNDI REFUGEES REPATRIATION. THE RADIO FURTHER REPORTED THAT WITH THE CLOSURE OF BUYUMBA PRISON, THE PROCESS OF JUSTICE IN THE PREFECTURE FACES MANY DIFFICULTIES. CRIMINAL SUSPECTS ARE DETAINED IN COMMUNAL LOCK-UPS AND POLICE STATION WHICH IS AGAINST THE LAW. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE PREFECT OF BUYUMBA HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND GUARDS FOR THE DETAINEES.

DAILY SITREP

3 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT MR. CLAUDE DUSAIDI, THE VICE-PRESIDENT'S ADVISOR EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE ALLEGED DISBANDING OF THE COMMISSION OF INTERNATIONAL INQUIRY, INVESTIGATING THE ILLEGAL ARMS TRAFFIC IN GREAT LAKES REGION. HE SAID THAT MILITIAS FROM BURUNDI AND RWANDA ARE IN ZAIRE, READY TO ATTACK RWANDA. THEREFORE, IF THE COMMISSION IS DISBANDED, THERE WOULD BE NO WAY TO KNOW, IF THE BLUE HELMETS WHO WILL COME IN ZAIRE IN ORDER TO INTERVENE IN BURUNDI, WHEN NECESSARY, AS PROPOSED BY THE UN SECRETARY GENERAL, WILL NOT BRING ARMS TO THOSE MILITIAS AND EX-FAR, OR IF ARMS WILL NOT KEEP ON FLOWING BY OTHER MEANS.

HE FURTHER ADDED THAT HE FINDS IT WISE TO ENFORCE AND EQUIP THE COMMISSION SO IT CAN ACHIEVE ITS GOALS RATHER THAN DISBAND IT. HE CONCLUDED THAT, IF NECESSARY, THE UN WOULD HAVE TO TAKE SOME FORMAL SANCTIONS OR FORCEFUL MEASURES TO FORCE ZAIRE TO COMPLY WITH ITS RESOLUTIONS, SINCE THE REPORT SHOWS FURTHER THAT THE TRAINING OF FORMER FAR IS STILL GOING ON.

DAILY SITREP

2 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE NTAMBA REFUGEE CAMP IN BURUNDI MIGHT BE CLOSED WITHIN TWO DAYS. OUT OF 8000 REFUGEES, IN THE CAMP, ONLY 2000 WERE TRANSPORTED BY UNHCR TRUCKS TO BUTARE, GIKONGORO, KIBUNGO AND KIGALI RURAL.

IT FURTHER REPORTED, THAT, THE TRIPARTITE COMMISSION RECOMMENDED THE SEPARATION OF INTIMIDATORS FROM GENUINE REFUGEES IN THE CAMPS AND BE TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER LOCATION IN BURUNDI, WHICH WOULD BE COMMUNICATED TO UNHCR BY BURUNDIAN AUTHORITIES.

DAILY SITREP

1 FEBRUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

ACCORDING TO RADIO RWANDA, A DELEGATION CONSISTING OF DELEGATES FROM UNHCR, THE GOVERNMENT OF BURUNDI AND THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA VISITED RWANDAN REFUGEES CAMPS IN BURUNDI AND PERSUADED THE REFUGEES TO RETURN TO RWANDA. THEY WERE TOLD THAT THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM IN RWANDA WAS BEING RESTORED AND ONCE A REFUGEE IS REPATRIATED, HE CAN CLAIM HIS PROPERTY BY APPROACHING THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES INSTEAD OF GOING STRAIGHT TO THE ILLEGAL OCCUPANT.

THE RADIO ALSO REPORTED THAT ZAIRE IS ABOUT TO CLOSE KIBUMBA AND GASHYUSHYA REFUGEE CAMPS AND WOULD EXPEL THE RWANDAN REFUGEES FROM TODAY ONWARDS.

At the Heads of Mission Meeting on Wednesday, 31 January the two officials from the UNHCR who were present at the meeting gave the following brief:

Mr. A. Mahiga, Coordinator for Rwanda/Burundi Emergency Unit base in Geneva, who was in Kigali on a visit, said that Zaire had advised, following an agreement at the Tripartite Commission held in Geneva between Zaire/Rwanda/UNHCR on 20 December 1995, that it was going along with the closure of refugee camps and would start with the closure of one camp in northern Goma and then another one in Bukavu and that the exercise would start anytime from 1 February 1996.

He also said that the Rwandese Government have been advised of that decision by Zaire and that the Government of Rwanda had accepted to make all necessary preparations to receive refugees provided that they would arrive in an orderly manner. The Rwandese Government had also been requested to conduct mass information campaigns of inviting the refugees to come home. It was further agreed to send some Rwandese officials to the camps in Zaire to go and speak to the refugees provided these Rwandese officials were invited by the Zairian Government. UNHCR believes that the operation would be carried out in an orderly manner to ensure the voluntary nature of the repatriation.

Mr. W.R. Urasa, UNHCR representative to Rwanda, said that substantial preparations had been made and were being made inside Rwanda, so as to be able to receive large numbers of refugees.

DAILY SITREP

31 JANUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

HEADS OF AGENCIES MEETING WAS HELD AT THE UNDP CONFERENCE ROOM. MATTERS CONCERNING REFUGEE REPATRIATION, SECURITY SITUATION AND RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE TRIPARTITE MEETINGS WERE DISCUSSED. ISSUES PERTAINING TO THE FORTHCOMING ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE WERE ALSO DELIBERATED UPON.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE RWANDAN PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU, ACCOMPANIED BY THE VICE-PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENSE MAJOR GENERAL PAUL KAGAME, THE PRIME MINISTER P-CELESTIN RWIGEMA, AND SOME OTHER DIGNITARIES, VISITED CYANGUGU PREFECTURE ON 30 JANUARY 1996 AND DISCUSSED PROBLEMS FACING THE POPULATION OF THAT PREFECTURE. IN PARTICULAR THE ISSUE OF OLD CURRENCY NOTES BROUGHT BY PEOPLE COMING BACK FROM BUKAVU CAMPS IN ZAIRE WAS DISCUSSED.

THE RADIO RWANDA ALSO REPORTED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS TRYING TO FIND A REPLACEMENT FOR THE CHIEF PROSECUTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA, JUDGE RICHARD GOLDSTONE WHO HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO HEAD THE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT IN HIS COUNTRY SOUTH AFRICA.

IT FURTHER REPORTED, THAT THE REPLACEMENT WOULD NOT COME FROM ANY AFRICAN COUNTRY NOR FROM FRANCE OR BELGIUM, BECAUSE RWANDA WOULD NOT AGREE. THE RADIO ALSO QUOTED RELIABLE SOURCES, AS HAVING INDICATED THAT THE REPLACEMENT FOR JUDGE GOLDSTONE WOULD COME FROM CANADA.

DAILY SITREP

31 JANUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

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**DAILY SITREP
POLITICAL ACTIVITY
26 JANUARY 1996**

In an interview with Radio UNAMIR on 25 January 1996 the Rwandan Minister of Foreign Affairs, Dr. Anastase Gasana took strong exception to the remarks of the United Nations Secretary-General concerning Rwanda. He stated that the policy of national reconciliation is being duly followed and fairly evident by way of reintegration of 4,000 soldiers and officers of the ex-RGF, reception without problems of 15,000 refugees expelled from Zaire last year. As to the return of refugees, the problem is being created through manipulation by internal and external factors by the former leaders of the country, the militias, those responsible for the genocide.

According to Rwandan Minister of Foreign Affairs, the United Nations presence after the expiry of the UNAMIR Mandate could well be felt with working of the International Tribunal, UNDP, UNICEF and UNHCR. He suggested that the money being spent on UNAMIR must henceforth be made available to the International Tribunal for it to be much more operational than it has been until now. United Nations may contribute in the future by way of development aid. According to Dr. Gasana 70,000 pupils are waiting to enter secondary school, whereas the Government can hardly take 10 per cent of them. Instead of maintaining UNAMIR, concluded the Minister, the United Nations should build schools for the pupils. That is what the Rwandan Government is waiting for.

**DAILY SITREP
25 JANUARY 1996**

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

Radio Rwanda reported that the Minister for Rehabilitation and Social Integration Mr. Patrick Mazimpaka held a press conference on Wednesday, 24 January 1996 in which he reaffirmed his Government's commitment to welcome all refugees back home unconditionally. He said, Rwanda appeals to all agencies, organizations and Governments to exercise reasonable influence in facilitating the return of Rwandese refugees now in exile in neighbouring countries.

The Minister stated that since 1994 Rwanda has received 130,000 refugees from Burundi including 10,000 that returned in the months of December and January. He also stated that the necessary mechanisms have been activated to take all the refugees immediately after the closure of Ntamba camp. Further, the Government is despatching a high-ranking delegation to Bujumbura on the 28 of this month to hold discussions with the Burundian Government and UNHCR on ways of enhancing a quick return of all refugees from Burundi.

The above statement is in response to the UN Secretary-General's concern reported by Radio Rwanda that the Rwandese Government is not pursuing a policy of reconciliation so vitally linked to the process of repatriation of Rwandese refugees now based in neighbouring countries.

DAILY SITREP

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

22nd January 1996

1. Ambassador Albright, US Ambassador to the United Nations, met during her visit to Rwanda H.E. President Bizimungu and H.E. Vice-President Major-General Kagame. Ms. Albright announced that her country had offered \$1 million in additional funding for the Human Rights Field Operation in Rwanda and has stressed that the United States remained a friend and an ally of Rwanda in its quest for peace, justice and economic development.

2. H.E. General Amadou Toumani Touré, former President of Mali, arrived yesterday in Rwanda where he will stay until Tuesday morning. General Touré is, along with Archbishop Desmond Tutu, President Carter and President Nyerere, one of the facilitators of the process which was set in motion at the Cairo Conference of Heads of State. He is currently visiting all countries in the sub-region to ensure that continuity is given to the implementation of the resolutions adopted at the Cairo Conference. This initiative must be seen in the perspective of a possible wider regional consultation to be held in the future. During his visit, General Touré has had meetings with Government officials as well as representatives from UNAMIR and UNHCR. General Touré will meet tomorrow with H.E. President Bizimungu and H.E. Vice-President Major-General Kagame, prior to his departure for Burundi to further his consultations.

DAILY SITREP

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

17th January 1996

1. Radio Rwanda reported that H.E. the Prime Minister continues his official visit to various European countries. He was received in Switzerland by the President of the Confederation, with whom he discussed the necessity to reinforce Swiss cooperation for Rwanda. It was decided that in early February a Swiss delegation will visit Rwanda so as to prepare a report to be presented to the Swiss Federal Council, which organ will decide on the modalities of future cooperation.

2. The bi-monthly independent magazine "Renaissance" dedicates its front page of its January-February edition to UNAMIR, with a headline that reads "UNAMIR: when it is here we are content, when it goes we are happy". UNAMIR is the subject of the editorial and of a full-page article, which appear to be balanced and give a more positive image of UNAMIR than what is the norm for some other media in the country. While stating that part of the population cannot forgive UNAMIR for what they consider its passivity in contemplating how the genocide was carried out, the important role of UNAMIR in providing assistance to the reconstruction of Rwanda is acknowledged by giving a list of some of the achievements of the mission.

3. A seminar on "Culture for Peace", organized by the Ministry of Education with support from UNESCO is currently being held in Kigali. Participants at the seminar will debate over the issues of education geared towards culture for peace, information, communication and democracy.

DAILY SITREP

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

16th January 1996

1. It was reported that the National Assembly has amended article 12 of the Rwandan Constitution so as to incorporate to it certain provisions of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights which, taking into consideration the exceptional circumstances Rwanda has gone through, would allow to adopt legislation on criminal procedure which will retroactively regularize the arrests of those suspected of crimes related to the genocide and to try these suspects for genocide, although the Rwandan Criminal Code does not contemplate such crime.

2. During the course of the same session, the National Assembly decided also to add English as an official language in Rwanda. Kinyarwanda remains the national language, with French and English both as official languages.

3. It was reported that the MDR has published a communiqué on 13 January, following its initial communiqué of 21 November, which states that the exclusion of former Prime Minister Twagiramungu from the MDR by the political bureau of the party is not a decision that should have been taken by the political bureau. The implication of this new communiqué is in effect to allow Mr. Twagiramungu, who had made very critical remarks against the RPA at the eve of the Cairo Conference, to reintegrate the MDR.

DAILY SITREP

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

15th January 1996

1. Radio Rwanda reported that on Sunday, H.E. President Bizimungu closed a seminar for the Bourgmestres which has been held over last week. The closing session was attended by high personalities such as H.E. the President of the National Assembly, H.E. the Vice-Prime Minister and various representatives of the diplomatic corps accredited to Rwanda. The seminar issued various recommendations geared towards increasing the role of the communes and their bourgmestres in the post-war administration in Rwanda. President Bizimungu's closing remarks centered on six main points: the reconstruction and rehabilitation of the country, the functioning of the justice system, security, national reconciliation, problems posed by property issues and economic development of the country. The role of the bourgmestre as the link between the State and the citizenry was emphasized, which leads to an exigency for absolute transparency in the administration of the communes.

DAILY SITREP

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

12th January 1996

Radio Rwanda reported that US Senator Nancy Kassebaum met yesterday with Vice-President and Minister of Defense Major General Paul Kagame, with whom she discussed problems of justice, bilateral cooperation, the International Tribunal for Rwanda and the repatriation of old and new caseload refugees.

DAILY SITREP

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

11th January 1996

1. Today, the SRSG welcomed Judge Goldstone, Chief Prosecutor of the International Tribunal for Rwanda, during his short visit to Kigali and accompanied him for separate meetings with H.E. the President of Rwanda and H.E. the Prime Minister of Rwanda. Judge Goldstone left immediately after for Arusha.

2. Yesterday, the International Tribunal for Rwanda revealed three names of genocide suspects, currently detained in Belgium. The suspects are the former Bourgmestre of MUGANZA commune, Mr. Elie NDAYAMBAJE, the former Bourgmestre of NGOMA commune, Mr. Joseph KANYABASHI, and Mr. Alphonse HIGANIRO, a former Minister of the Habyarimana Government.

3. The SRSG also met with the German Ambassador to Rwanda and with Mr. Venkateswaran, World Bank Resident Representative, to discuss the current situation in Rwanda.

DAILY SITREP

5 JANUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH MR. MORJANE, DIRECTOR AFRICAN BUREAU, GENEVA AND DISCUSSED THE REFUGEE RETURN PROGRAMME OF UNHCR, AS WELL AS UNHCR'S COOPERATION WITH THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT. LATER THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR CALLED ON THE SRSG AT HIS OFFICE AND DISCUSSED THE OVERALL REGIONAL SITUATION. PROPOSAL OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL ON BURUNDI ALSO CAME UNDER DISCUSSION. IN THE AFTERNOON, THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH MR. IAN MARTIN, HEAD OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION, AND REVIEWED THE PROBLEM OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN RWANDA.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED ON 4 JANUARY THAT ON THURSDAY NIGHT, AN ARMED GROUP IN MILITARY UNIFORM ATTACKED NYAKINAMA COMMUNAL CACHOT AND ORDERED THE GUARD NAMED RUBONEZA TO FREE THE PRISONERS. HE DID SO BUT WAS KILLED AFTERWARDS. SECURITY FORCES INTERVENED AND CAPTURED TWO CRIMINALS IDENTIFIED AS EX-FAR.

DAILY SITREP

4 JANUARY, 1996

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG ATTENDED THE MEDAL CEREMONY AT GIKONGORO AND EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION FOR SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THE TASK ASSIGNED TO MALI COMPANY.

LATER THE SRSG HELD AN INTERNAL MEETING WITH SENIOR OFFICERS TO DISCUSS AND APPROVE CERTAIN MEASURES PERTAINING TO UNAMIR.

IN THE AFTERNOON DR. NDAHIRO OF THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE CALLED ON THE SRSG AT HIS OFFICE TO DISCUSS BILATERAL MATTERS CONCERNING UNAMIR AND RWANDA, PARTICULARLY THE ISSUE OF EQUIPMENT.

**DAILY SITREP
3 JANUARY
POLITICAL ACTIVITY**

THE SRSG ATTENDED THE HEADS OF AGENCIES MEETING AT THE UNDP CONFERENCE ROOM AND HAD DISCUSSIONS ON THE CONCLUSION OF THE UNAMIR MANDATE, THE REGIONAL SITUATION AS WELL AS ON MATTERS RELATING TO THE RETURN OF REFUGEES. LATER, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR CALLED ON THE SRSG AT HIS OFFICE AND DISCUSSED THE OVER-ALL SITUATION CONCERNING RWANDA AND UNAMIR.

IN THE AFTERNOON THE SRSG MET WITH THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF YOUTH AND COOPERATIVE MOVEMENTS AND DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF UNDERTAKING REPAIR WORK CONCERNING THE AMAHORO STADIUM.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE RWANDESE PRIME MINISTER MET WITH THE PRESIDENT OF THE STATE ACCOUNTS COURT AND THE GENERAL PROSECUTOR AND DISCUSSED WORKING CONDITIONS OF THE RECENTLY SET-UP SUPREME COURT. THEY AGREED ON THE URGENT NEED TO HAVE THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM BEGIN ITS WORK AND BRING TO JUSTICE THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR GENOCIDE.

**DAILY SITREP
28 DECEMBER
POLITICAL ACTIVITY**

The SRSG attended the inauguration ceremony of the Bridge at Gashora by the Minister of Public Works. The main theme of the speeches made on the occasion, called for meaningful cooperation between the Government and UNAMIR in the development process concerning Rwanda. The role of the Force Engineering Component of UNAMIR was particularly appreciated in this regard.

According to Radio Rwanda, the seminar on detention and arrest procedures that concluded on 27 December in Saint Paul Centre, emphasized upon the need for collaboration between the Army and the civil judicial institutions. It also called for setting up of the Commission for ascertaining problems encountered by such procedures as well as determining the guilty.

**DAILY SITREP
(27 DECEMBER)
POLITICAL ACTIVITY**

The SRSg attended Heads of Agencies meeting at the UNDP Conference Room and discussed communication problems that the agencies are having with the Government. Matters concerning the forthcoming round-table conference were also discussed at the meeting.

The SRSg also met with Mr. Ian Martin, Chief of the Human Rights Operation in Rwanda and discussed the hand-over by MILOBS to human rights monitors and further discussed the situation regarding arrests and detentions in Rwanda.

- DAILY SITREP -

**POLITICAL ACTIVITY
26 DECEMBER 1995**

THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH MR. URASA OF THE UNHCR AND DISCUSSED PROSPECT FOR THE RETURN OF REFUGEES AS WELL AS MATTERS IN REGARD TO THE TRIPARTITE COMMISSION MEETING IN GENEVA.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT RWANDAN GOVERNMENT IS LOOKING INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF ALLOWING THE AILING ITALIAN PRIEST CARLO ISAIA BELOMI TO PROCEED ABROAD FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT. FATHER BELOMI IS ACCUSED OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN LAST YEAR'S GENOCIDE AND CURRENTLY UNDER HOUSE ARREST. THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT WISHED TO GET ASSURANCE FROM THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT THAT AFTER FATHER BELOMI'S MEDICAL TREATMENT, HE WOULD BE SENT BACK TO RWANDA TO FACE JUSTICE. THE RADIO ALSO REPORTED THE ARREST OF MR. NDAHIMANA, AN EX-FAR CORPORAL FROM KAGUNGA SECTOR, WHO HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF LAYING MINES AND THEREBY CREATING INSECURITY IN THE AREA.

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

DAILY SITREP

21 DECEMBER 1995

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG ATTENDED THE OPENING OF ARDEC HOUSING PROJECT, INAUGURATED BY PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU, IN THE PRESENCE OF OTHER DIGINATORIES, INCLUDING THE VICE PREMIER AND CABINET MINISTERS. VARIOUS HEADS OF UN AGENCIES AND MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS ALSO PARTICIPATED IN THE CEREMONY. THE PRESIDENT APPLAUDED THE ROLE OF UNAMIR, WFP AND UNICEF IN DEVELOPING THE HOUSING PROJECT.

LATER, THE FIRST EVER RESIDENT BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO RWANDA CALLED ON THE SRSG AND HELD WIDE RANGING DISCUSSIONS CONCERNING THE SUB-REGION AND RWANDA IN PARTICULAR.

IN THE AFTERNOON THE SRSG MET WITH THE VISITING WFP REPRESENTATIVE MR RONALD C.S SIBANDA AND DISCUSSED MATTERS IN REGARD TO THE RETURN OF REFUGEES AND THE EQUIPMENT ISSUE..

- DAILY SITREP -

**POLITICAL ACTIVITY
20 DECEMBER 1995**

THE SRSG ATTENDED HEADS OF AGENCIES MEETING AT THE UNDP CONFERENCE ROOM AND DISCUSSED CONTINGENCY PLAN AFTER THE DEPARTURE OF UNAMIR, AGENCY PLAN FOR REFUGEE RETURN AND THE NGOS ISSUE.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE THIRD JOINT RWANDA-BURUNDI COMMISSION BEGAN ITS WORK ON 19 DECEMBER AND DELIBERATED UPON THE POSSIBILITY OF COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF POLITICS, ECONOMY, SOCIAL WELFARE, SCIENCE, CULTURE AND SECURITY, PARTICULARLY AT THE BORDER AND IN THE SUB-REGION.

DAILY SITREP
19 DECEMBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG HELD A MEETING OF SENIOR STAFF MEMBERS OF UNAMIR TO DISCUSS MATTERS PERTAINING TO THE NEW MANDATE. HE THEN HELD HIS WEEKLY MEETING WITH RWANDAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ON THE UNAMIR MANDATE.

THE SRSG LATER ATTENDED A MEETING AT THE ARDEC PROJECT SITE AND WAS GIVEN AN OVERVIEW OF THE HOUSING PROJECT BEING DEVELOPED BY THAT ORGANIZATION.

FINALLY, THE SRSG MET WITH THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE NATIONAL GENDARMERIE, MR NDIBWAMI DEOGRATIAS, WITH WHOM HE HAD A USEFUL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE PRIME MINISTER OF RWANDA INFORMED THE AMBASSADOR OF INDIA THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA WAS DETERMINED TO REPATRIATE ALL REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE, TANZANIA, BURUNDI AND ELSEWHERE TO ENSURE LASTING STABILITY IN THE COUNTRY.

RADIO RWANDA ALSO ANNOUNCED THE START OF THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BILATERAL COMMISSION MEETING IN KIGALI THIS AFTERNOON TO DISCUSS JOINT DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES. DESPITE SOME TENSION BETWEEN THE TWO NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES DUE TO INTERNAL POLITICAL STRAINS, COOPERATION, BOTH BILATERALLY AND IN THE FRAMEWORK OF VARIOUS SUB-REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, CONTINUES.

DAILY SITREP
18 DECEMBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

THE SRSG MET WITH THE RWANDAN FOREIGN MINISTER, DR ANASTASE GASANA AND CONVEYED TO HIM THE GENERALLY FELT CONCERN OVER THE EXPULSION OF THIRTY-EIGHT NGO'S. THEY ALSO DISCUSSED THE TANZANIAN PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT IN REGARD TO MEASURES TO EXPEDITE VOLUNTARY RETURN OF REFUGEES. THEY FURTHER DISCUSSED FOLLOW-UP ACTION CONCERNING UNAMIR'S NEW MANDATE.

THE INDIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO UGANDA, AMBASSADOR S.S.GILL, CALLED ON THE SRSG AT HIS OFFICE AND DISCUSSED THE REGIONAL SITUATION IN AN OVERALL CONTEXT.

IN THE AFTERNOON, THE SRSG ATTENDED THE RWANDAN LOCAL OPERATIONS SUPPORT GROUP MEETING AND DISCUSSED ISSUES PERTAINING TO THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION AND MEASURES IN REGARD TO INTERNATIONAL NGO'S, THE REHABILITATION OF THE JUSTICE SYSTEM AND DETENTION CENTRES, THE ROLE OF UNAMIR AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS IN ENSURING PREPAREDNESS FOR THE RETURN OF REFUGEES AND, FINALLY, THE USE OF VEHICLES AND OTHER EQUIPMENT UPON COMPLETION OF UNREO AND UNAMIR MANDATES

Rwanda Local Operational Support Group Meeting

(Monday: 18 December 1995)

15:00-17:00 hours

Provisional Agenda

1. Government's decisions and measures taken concerning international NGOs

Décisions et mesures prises par le Gouvernement concernant les ONG internationales.

2. Rehabilitation of the justice system and detention centres

Réhabilitation du système judiciaire et centres de détention.

3. Preparedness for the return of refugees and the role of UNAMIR and other organizations

Préparation du retour des réfugiés et le rôle de la MINUAR et autres organisations

4. Use of vehicles and other equipment upon completion of mandates, e.g. UNREO and UNAMIR equipment

Utilisation des véhicules et autres équipements de l'UNREO et de la MINUAR, après leur mandat.

5. Other matters

Divers.

- DAILY SITREP -

**POLITICAL ACTIVITY
15 DECEMBER 1995**

THE SRSG MET WITH THE DUTCH CHARGÉ D'AFFAIRES, MR. VAN DE VEN, ALONG WITH MR. IAN MARTIN, CHIEF OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATIONS IN RWANDA, AND DISCUSSED THE KIBEHO INCIDENT AND HUMAN RIGHTS VOTING ISSUE IN THE 3RD COMMITTEE OF THE UN.

RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE TANZANIAN DELEGATION LED BY PRESIDENT BENJAMIN MKAPA MET WITH RWANDAN PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU IN MWANZA TOWN ON NOVEMBER, 14 AND AGREED TO RESUME REGULAR VISITS TO RWANDAN REFUGEES CAMPS IN TANZANIA BY RWANDAN LEADERS, TO COUNTERACT RUMORS IN THOSE CAMPS. THEY ALSO EXPRESSED THEIR WISH THAT THE FACILITATORS OF THE CAIRO SUMMIT MEET IN THE NEAR FUTURE TO ANALYZE HOW FAR THE RESOLUTIONS HAVE BEEN IMPLEMENTED, AND TO PREPARE ANOTHER MEETING OF HEADS OF STATES OF THE GREAT LAKES REGION.

- DAILY SITREP -

**POLITICAL ACTIVITY
13 DECEMBER 1995**

THE SRSG ATTENDED THE HEADS OF AGENCIES MEETING AT THE UNDP PREMISES AND DISCUSSED MATTERS RELATING TO WHITE HELMETS INITIATIVES, THE JUSTICE SYSTEM AND UNAMIR'S MANDATE. LATER, HE HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE AND SPOKE ABOUT THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S DECISION TO RENEW THE MANDATE FOR A PERIOD OF THREE MONTHS DURING WHICH UNAMIR'S ACTIVITIES WOULD BE RELATED TO ENCOURAGING THE VOLUNTARY RETURN OF REFUGEES. AMBASSADOR KHAN NOTED THAT H.E. PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU HAD PAID TRIBUTE TO UNAMIR II'S ROLE.

THE SRSG REFERRED TO THE INDICTMENTS ISSUED ON 12TH DECEMBER BY THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL IN ARUSHA AND EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT ALL MEMBER STATES WOULD COOPERATE WITH THE TRIBUNAL INCLUDING KENYA.

THE SRSG EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE SUSPENSION OF ACTIVITIES OF 38 NGOS AND ADDED THAT, WHILE IT WAS RWANDA'S SOVEREIGN RIGHT TO DECIDE SO, DO HOPE THAT THE APPEALS BY THE AFFECTED NGOS WOULD BE GIVEN DUE CONSIDERATION BY THE GOVERNMENT. THE SRSG FIRMLY DENIED THE STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO HIM REGARDING THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF ZAIRE AND TANZANIA WHILE REFERRING TO THE RADIO RWANDA REPORT OF 10 DECEMBER. HE HAD STATED THAT BOTH COUNTRIES ACKNOWLEDGED THE PRESENCE OF INTIMIDATORS WHO NEED TO BE SEPARATED FROM THE REST OF REFUGEES AND ALSO ACCEPTED TO PREVENT MILITARY TRAINING ON THEIR TERRITORY.

THE SRSG ALSO EXPRESSED CONCERN AT THE ARREST OF MR. JEAN-BAPTISTE BARAMBIRWA, PRESIDENT OF CLADHO, AFTER HE HAD MADE A SPEECH ON SUNDAY AND HOPED THAT HE WOULD BE TREATED WITH TRANSPARENT JUSTICE.

- DAILY SITREP -

**POLITICAL ACTIVITY
11 DECEMBER 1995**

THE SRSG VISITED THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE AND HELD A MEETING WITH MR. CLAUDE DUSAIDI, VICE-PRESIDENT'S ADVISOR ON POLITICAL AFFAIRS, ON THE ISSUE OF UNAMIR'S MANDATE. THEREAFTER, THE SRSG MET WITH AMBASSADORS OF THE COUNTRIES REPRESENTED IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND DISCUSSED LATEST POSITION IN THIS REGARD.

- DAILY SITREP -

Political Activity
27 26 November 1995

The SRSG attended a military briefing at UNAMIR Headquarters. Later, he held a meeting with Mr. Hasegawa, Resident Representative of UNDP, on Post conflict Peace Building Support for Rwanda. Finally, the SRSG held a meeting with Mr. Bruno Nponda, the UNESCO representative, and discussed matters concerning UNAMIR Radio.

IMPORTANT RECENT INCIDENTS

1. 25 NOV 95. There was a shooting incident in Nyungwe forest area from 0900 to 1600 hrs. There was a camp of approx 135 people in Nyungwe forest. RPA claimed that their patrol came across this camp, which was illegal. A firefight ensued resulting in some deaths. HR and MILOB team saw 20 bodies on their first visit (2 and half hrs walk) on the 30 Novc 95. However when RPA accompanied them on 02 Dec and that time only 3 bodies seen. As per RPA Bn Commander the relatives could have removed the bodies. FRGF activities could have been going on in this camp.

2. 03 Jan 96. There was a jail break in the Nyakinama commune jail. 8 armed men in uniform, suspected to be FRGF came to the jail, killed the Chief of communal police and released 8 prisoners of which 2 were FRGF, 4 FRGF supporters and 2 others. Two more jail breaks had taken place of which one was about one month back.

3. 03 Jan 96. Around mid night 7 people were killed in Bugeza sector of Gafanzu commune very close to Ijwi island. Killers came from Zaire from Ijwi island. Again on the night of 04 Jan in the same area there was a clash between RPA and FRGF. FRGF came from Ijwi island injured 2 RPA. In retaliation it is believed that RPA used heavy machine guns and mortars. Shelling continued for about one hour.

2 Bridges were blown up in Cyangugu.
There have been a number of mine
incidents and sabotage.

DAILY SITREP
24 NOVEMBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG held a press briefing today at which he stated that the visit of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR), Judge Richard Goldstone, proved highly successful, as he had been able to announce that the first indictments would be issued around 3 December 1995. The SRSG indicated that the ICTR had the full backing of the Rwandan Government and that even Kenya now favours the trials.

On the Prisons issue, the SRSG observed that, to date, 4 307 prisoners had been transferred to the Nsinda detention centre. He indicated that the reason for the delay in this regard is not a question of political will. The prisoners themselves often do not want to leave their home prefectures. Nevertheless, in the coming week about 5 000 will have been transferred from over-crowded prisons to the new detention centres.

On the subject of UNAMIR's mandate, the SRSG stated that UNAMIR's phasing out schedule will start taking effect on 8 December 1995.

DAILY SITREP
23 NOVEMBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The Chief Prosecutor of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, Judge Richard Goldstone, arrived in Kigali today. The SRSG welcomed him at the airport and then accompanied him to a meeting with H.E. the Vice-President and Minister of Defence, Major General Paul Kagame, and the Minister of Foreign Affairs, Mr Anastase Gasana.

The SRSG later held a meeting with Mr Ian Martin, Chief of the Human Rights Field Operation for Rwanda, with whom he discussed matters of mutual concern.

Radio Rwanda reported that participants in the Thematic Consultations had agreed that Rwanda needs US\$ 120 million to rehabilitate returnees. The consultations were officially closed by the Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of the Interior, Colonel Alexis Kanyarengwe.

The Radio also reported that, since last Friday, the ICRC had assisted the Rwandan Government in transferring more than 3 000 detainees from the over-crowded prison at Kibungo to Nsinda detention centre.

DAILY SITREP
22 NOVEMBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

On 21 November at the Hotel des Mille Collines in Kigali, the Rwandan Prime Minister, Mr Pierre Célestin RWIGEMA, opened three-day Thematic Consultations on Repatriation, Rehabilitation and Social Reintegration of Rwandan refugees in neighbouring countries. The participants included several senior Rwandan Government figures as well as all Ambassadors to Rwanda and other prominent members of the diplomatic corps. The SRSG participated in the Consultations, at which he was invited to make an opening address, on which occasion he conveyed to the meeting the Secretary-General Mr Boutros Boutros-Ghali's support and wishes for success in achieving its objectives. The SRSG also emphasized the need for an improvement in regional relationships in order to encourage the return of the refugees. He called for the pursuit of sustainable development through effective cooperation between the Government, the UN agencies and the donor community, as the best way to achieve national reconciliation and recovery.

- DAILY SITREP -

**Political Activity
15 November 1995**

The SRSG attended a meeting on prisons at the UNDP and reviewed general conditions of the detention centres as well as discussed ways and means to rapidly expand the detention capacity of the prisons in Rwanda. The chairman of the Prisons Commission, Mr. Claude Dusaidi, was also present in the meeting.

Later, the SRSG held a meeting with the members of the United Nations Assistance Adviser Group and reviewed progress achieved in connection with tasks accomplished by UAAG and future requests to be considered in this regard.

Radio Rwanda reported that Rwandese citizens based in Goma, Zaire, and Rwanda refugees who were returning home were seriously beaten, some imprisoned, while others had their properties looted by Zaireans.

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DAILY SITREP
14 NOVEMBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG went to see the Prime Minister of Rwanda, Mr Pierre Célestin Rwigema, to discuss the forthcoming Thematic Consultations scheduled for 21 - 22 November.

Later, the SRSG held a meeting with other officials of the government of Rwanda to discuss issues related to UNAMIR's mandate.

At the end of her visit to Rwanda, Mrs Elizabeth Lindenmayer, Principal Desk Officer for Rwanda in the Department of Peace-keeping Operations, called on the SRSG for a general summing-up.

Finally, the SRSG gave a briefing on UNAMIR's mandate to members of the diplomatic corps and heads of various agencies at UNAMIR headquarters.

According to Radio Rwanda, the Rwandan Minister of Foreign Affairs, Dr Anastase Gasana, strongly condemned all those who would use the problem of Rwandan refugees to strain relations with countries of the sub-region.

He said that the Rwandan government had no interest in preventing Rwandan refugees from returning to their mother-land.

Radio Rwanda also reported that former US President Jimmy Carter will visit Uganda, Rwanda, Zaïre and Burundi from 17 to 21 November in preparation for the summit of the four countries' Heads of State which is due to be held in Cairo on 27 November.

DAILY SITREP
13 NOVEMBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG met the Rwandan Minister of Foreign Affairs, Mr Anastase Gasana, and discussed matters concerning the future mandate of UNAMIR as well as the holding of the Great Lakes' Regional Conference on Security, Stability and Development.

According to Radio Rwanda, a new national association, namely the SOCES, has been formed to examine important economic problems facing the country.

- DAILY SITREP -

**Political Activity
10 November 1995**

Ms. Elisabeth Lindenmayer, Principal Desk Officer for Rwanda in the Department for Peace-keeping Operations, New York, currently on visit to Rwanda, met with the SRSG and discussed the overall situation of Rwanda and more particularly the future mandate of UNAMIR. *In the afternoon, Ms. Lindenmayer met the Director General of the Rwandan Foreign Office.*

Later, the SRSG held a meeting on prisons with UNDP and reviewed overall developments in this field.

According to Radio Rwanda report of 10 November, the Prime Minister of Rwanda Pierre Célestin Rwigema in his meeting with Mr. Eugene Scantei from World Bank Headquarters, Washington, reiterated his Government's determination to mobilize the resources provided by the World Bank to promote the socio-economic development of the country.

DAILY SITREP
9 NOVEMBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG participated in a meeting between the Vice-President of Rwanda and the members of the International Commission of Inquiry to discuss matters concerning the mandate of the Commission. Mopping up operations on Iwawa Island by the RPA were also discussed.

According to Radio Rwanda, Norway's annual financial assistance to Rwanda, totalling 3 billion Rwanda francs next year, will be channelled through UN Agencies and NGOs.

DAILY SITREP
8 NOVEMBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG attended the Heads of Agency meeting at the UNDP conference room. Among other things that were discussed, were the recommendations of the Conference on Genocide, more particularly the rôle and responsibilities of the International Community in addressing the post-genocide situation.

The SRSG held a meeting with the U.S. Ambassador and discussed the over-all situation in Rwanda and matters concerning UNAMIR's mandate.

On the arrival of the International Commission of Inquiry at Kigali International Airport, its Chairman, Ambassador Mahmoud Kassem, issued a press statement outlining the mandate of the International Commission as being:- to collect information and investigate reports relating to the sale and supply of arms to former Rwandan government forces in the Great Lakes region, to investigate allegations of military training of such forces, to identify the parties involved and to recommend measures to end the illegal flow of arms into the sub-region in violation of Security Council resolutions.

- DAILY SITREP -

Political Activity

7 November 1995

The SRSG held a meeting with the Rwandese Government officials on the mandate and discussed issues of mutual concern.

In the afternoon, the visiting Norwegian delegation met with the SRSG and discussed matters concerning the refugees, rehabilitation of the judicial system, future mandate of UNAMIR as well as international assistance to Rwanda.

Later, the SRSG gave a briefing to Heads of Missions and Agencies on the current developments and situation with regard to the future mandate of UNAMIR.

According to Radio Rwanda report of Tuesday, 7 November, the Rwandese Press celebrated the African Information Day and recalled the role played by the media in preparing and implementing the genocide. The Press resolved to shun disseminating ethnic hatred and treat journalism objectively, to build a new Rwanda.

DAILY SITREP
6 NOVEMBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG gave a briefing on Monday, 6 November 1995, to the visiting members of the United Nations Association of the U.S.A. on the over-all situation in Rwanda, with particular reference to reconciliation and the repatriation of Rwandan refugees from neighbouring countries. Reconstruction of the judicial system in Rwanda was also discussed.

Later in the day, the SRSG attended a meeting of the European Union and U.S. Ambassadors to Rwanda to review the deliberations and conclusions of the International Conference on Genocide that ended on 5 November 1995.

Radio Rwanda reported that, in his closing address to the Conference, the President of Rwanda H.E. Mr Pasteur Bizimungu, announced that a permanent secretariat would be established to follow-up the work of the conference. He stated that genocide is an international crime which must be fought by the international community.

In a Radio Rwanda interview, the Minister of Justice, Mrs Marthe Mukamurenzi, said that she welcomed the recommendation that special tribunals, or special chambers, should be instituted in the courts to deal with genocide cases as a way to accelerate the dispensation of Justice.

- DAILY SITREP -

**Political Activity
5 November 1995**

The SRSG attended the Conference on Genocide that concluded its deliberations on November, 5. Numerous recommendations were adopted that ranged from taking measures to retain the memory of genocide to rebuilding the judicial system, elevating the economic and social plight of the survivors of genocide, defining the role of the international community in mitigating the effects of genocide and ensuring that this crime against humanity is not repeated in the future.

DAILY SITREP

1 NOVEMBER

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG accompanied the Prime Minister of Rwanda during his visit to the sites reserved for the resettlement of the refugees on the outskirts of Kigali. The Prime Minister appreciated UNAMIR's role in providing necessary assistance in the development of those sites. The Minister for Public Works, a UNDP representative and a representative of HABITAT also accompanied the Prime Minister.

The SRSG participated in the opening ceremony of the Conference on Genocide that was inaugurated by the President of Rwanda. This Conference would conclude on 5 November 1995.

The SRSG attended the meeting between UNAMIR and the Rwandese Government representatives on the UNAMIR Mandate and discussed matters of bilateral concern.

The Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General, Ambassador Shaharyar M. Khan, gave this morning a press briefing at the Hotel Amahoro, UNAMIR Headquarters. He was happy to note the good cooperation that had prevailed between Rwanda and UNAMIR during the two-day ceremonies that marked the 50th anniversary of the UN.

Ambassador Khan announced that UNAMIR is supportive of the international conference on genocide due to start on 1 November. He explained that the participation of foreign experts in matters of post-genocide politics can help Rwanda face better its trauma and come from the dark night into the dawn of a brighter future.

Commending the recent appointment of Supreme Court Judges as a vital step in the re-establishment of the judicial system, the Special Representative indicated that this will help address such vital issues as the voluntary return of refugees in massive numbers, the alleviation of severe prisons' congestion and the wrangles over house and land properties. Without the proper functioning of the judiciary, it would be difficult to solve the three problems above. Asked about the renewal of the UNAMIR mandate next December, Ambassador Khan indicated that this will depend on the outcome of negotiations now under way between the Rwanda Government and the Security Council.

The UNHCR Representative in Kigali, Mr. Roman Urasa, was invited to address the same session. He informed the press that President Mobutu's recent reversal of the Zaire decision to effect forcible repatriation of refugees after the December deadline, had had the effect of reducing the momentum of those refugees' voluntary return. He said the combined efforts of the Rwanda Government, UNHCR, IOM and UNAMIR can cater for 6,000 returnees daily, beyond which the capacity would be over-stretched. On the intimidation campaign carried out by former leaders in refugee camps, Mr. Urasa indicated that a recent tripartite meeting in Gisenyi, between Zaire, Rwanda and UNHCR, had designed an information plan to counter the disinformation in the camps. He confirmed the accident in which two aid workers were seriously injured yesterday, when their vehicle was blown up by a landmine on the road from Goma to the nearby camps. One lady lost both legs in the explosion. With UNAMIR's assistance, the two were evacuated to Nairobi for medical care. Mr. Urasa observed that the area had previously recorded 45 landmine accidents.

- DAILY SITREP -

**Political Activity
30 October 1995**

The SRSG met with the Rwandese Prime Minister and the Minister of Rehabilitation and discussed projects related to housing and rehabilitation of refugees. The Prime Minister sought UNAMIR's help in the preparation of new township schemes near Kigali for incoming refugees. Cooperation in other fields was also discussed.

The SRSG held a meeting with the Canadian High Commissioner and discussed with him the overall situation and the UNAMIR mandate.

Later, the SRSG held a meeting with the visiting team of US Auditors and briefed them about the role and mandate of UNAMIR as well as matters of general concern.

The SRSG gave this morning a press briefing at the Hotel Amahoro, UNAMIR Headquarters, and expressed his appreciation for the successful celebration of the 50th Anniversary of the United Nations on account of good cooperation that had prevailed between Rwandese and the UNAMIR. The SRSG announced that UNAMIR is supportive of the International Conference on Genocide due to start on 1st November 1995. The SRSG also welcomed the appointment of Supreme Court judges as a vital step in the re-establishment of the judicial system. The SRSG also stated that the International Tribunal will handle its first indictment prior to the end of the year.

The UNHCR Representative in Kigali, Mr. Roman Urasa was invited to address the conference. He informed the press about the outcome of the Tripartite Commission meetings, and also focussed on President Mobutu's recent statement that the deadline for the expulsion of the refugees might be extended.

- DAILY SITREP -

**Political Activity
27 October 1995**

The SRSG held a meeting with Mr. Urasa, Head of UNHCR, and discussed plans for the repatriation of refugees as well as reviewed the developments of the tripartite meeting in Gisenyi and Dar-es-Salam.

Opposition leaders from Kenya are due to arrive in Kigali when they will be briefed about current developments by UNAMIR, UNHCR and other international agencies.

The President of CICR, Mr. Cornelio Sommaluga, on his visit to Rwanda made a courtesy call on the SRSG and exchanged views of mutual concern.

According to Radio Rwanda, an international conference on Rwanda's genocide will be held in Kigali next week to formulate a viable and coherent national policy aimed at overcoming the effects of genocide in order to stabilize Rwandese society.

Radio Rwanda reported killing of ten people in the Kanombe commune with a purpose to destabilize Rwandan society. The main suspects are the returning refugees who sneaked back without going through the right channels of repatriation.

- DAILY SITREP -

**Political Activity
26 October 1995**

Radio Rwanda reported that the French Ambassador to Rwanda, in his meeting with the Rwandan Prime Minister, assured him that french assistance will benefit the sector of health, education, rural development and humanitarian relief and rehabilitation of the sugar plant.

The Radio also reported a ministerial meeting in Tours, France, where the biennial session, decided to declare 1996 as the Year of Education in Africa. A special fund has also been set up to support education in three war-ravaged countries, namely, Rwanda, Liberia and Somalia.

2/ According to Radio Rwanda, Amnesty International has expressed concern about the time-limit set by Zaire for the repatriation of Rwandan refugees from its territory, stating that such a deadline would lead to a humanitarian disaster.

DAILY SITREP
25 OCTOBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

On the occasion of the 50th anniversary celebrations of the United Nations, the SRSG, in his address at the Amahoro Stadium on 24 October, after having stated that "we need to learn from the failures and to build on the positive and the constructive" went on to praise the close cooperation between the Rwandan people and the UN family represented in Rwanda and their joint participation in the festivities. The SRSG reiterated UNAMIR's commitment to support the Government and people of Rwanda in achieving normalcy and stability through economic development and a viable judicial system. Later in the day he left for Nairobi where he is due to stay until 27 October.

Radio Rwanda reported that H.E. the President of Rwanda, Mr Pasteur Bizimungu, in his address at the UN in New York, commemorating the 50th anniversary, reminded the audience that last year's genocide in Rwanda had claimed over one million lives. He further stated that true peace cannot be achieved without respect for the basic tenets of morality.

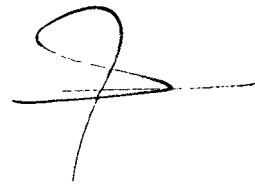
- DAILY SITREP -

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Radio Rwanda reported that President Bizimungu, in his address at the meeting commemorating the 50th Anniversary of UN, highlighted the issue of genocide in Rwanda which claimed over 1 million lives. He further stated that true peace cannot be achieved without respect being given to basic principles and tenets of morality.



DAILY SITREP
23 OCTOBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG held a meeting with his senior colleagues of UNAMIR regarding the forthcoming visit of the International Commission of Inquiry to investigate reports of military training by, and arms' shipments to, the former Rwandan government forces.

✓ Radio Rwanda reported that a senior government official has informed the UN High Commissioner for Refugees, Mrs Sagato Ogata, that the Rwandan government views the repatriation of refugees as a fundamental right and that its policy is indeed to encourage the return of all Rwandans to their home country.

DAILY SITREP
18 OCTOBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG participated in a Heads of Agencies' meeting with Mr Rafeeuddin Ahmad, Associate Administrator of UNDP, which discussed matters concerning repatriation and re-integration of refugees, the judicial system and the prison situation in Rwanda.

The SRSG subsequently met with Mr W.R.Urasa, Head of the UNHCR, in Kigali to discuss the inflow of refugees and the need for additional transport in this regard.

In the afternoon, the SRSG held a meeting with Mr Randolph Kent of UNREO and the Force Commander to discuss arrangements for the workshop on the rôle of Peacekeeping Forces and the Humanitarian Community (lessons learned from Rwanda), to be held under the auspices of UNAMIR and DHA.

Finally, the SRSG met Mr Ian Martin, Head of HR/FOR, and reviewed the general situation regarding Human Rights operations in Rwanda.

- DAILY SITREP -

**Political Activity
17 October 1995**

The SRSG held a meeting on prisons with Dr. Ganns of Germany and discussed future action and coordination between various UN agencies to rehabilitate and reconstruct the prison system of Rwanda.

The SRSG held another meeting with Rwandese Government officials to discuss the future mandate, equipment and a revised SOMA. The situation of prisons also came under discussion.

Later, the SRSG again held a meeting with Dr. Ganns in his office and discussed matters concerning the mandate.

DAILY SITREP
10 OCTOBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The President of the Republic of Ireland H.E. Mrs Mary Robinson visited UNAMIR Headquarters. In the course of her visit, a briefing was given by the Force Commander, General Guy Toussignant, on the activities and achievements of UNAMIR. The Deputy Prosecutor of the International Tribunal for Rwanda also briefed the President.

In an interview with Radio Rwanda, H.E. Mrs Robinson stated that the purpose of her current visit to Rwanda was to gather first-hand information on the situation in respect to human rights, the repatriation of refugees and national reconciliation, so as to brief other leaders in attendance at the forthcoming meeting in New York to celebrate the 50th anniversary of the United Nations.

DAILY SITREP
6 OCTOBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG held a meeting with Mr Urasa, Delegate of the UNHCR, on the activities of the Tripartite Commission, comprising Rwanda, Zaïre and UNHCR, and discussed means to facilitate the voluntary return of refugees, the situation in the camps and the rehabilitation of returnees to Rwanda.

In the afternoon, the SRSG met with the Prisons Adviser Mr Randolph Kent and his colleagues to discuss the prison situation, plans for further improvements and financial arrangements for their implementation.

Later, the SRSG held a meeting with the representative of Ireland, Ms Barbara Jones, to discuss the forthcoming visit to Rwanda by the President of Ireland

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DAILY SITREP
5 OCTOBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG attended the opening ceremony of Nsinda prison, inaugurated today by ~~(H.E. the)~~ President, Mr Pasteur Bizimungu, in the presence of other dignitaries including ~~(H.E. the)~~ Vice President and Minister of Defence, as well as the Minister of Justice, various Heads of UN agencies and other members of the diplomatic corps.

While reiterating international concern over prison conditions in Rwanda, the SRSG expressed his appreciation for the importance the Rwandan government attaches to fundamental rights in general and improvement of prison conditions in particular. The SRSG stated that with the appointment of a prisons' Commission by the President, a crash programme is in hand for extending existing facilities and building additional detention centres through cooperation between the Government, the UN and the donor community.

The opening of the Nsinda facility, as well as the forthcoming additions to the system of the Nyanza and Onatracom facilities, will make it possible to absorb 13 000 prisoners from the existing, over-crowded prison system. *Handwritten note: This would be enough capacity for the prison. The actual plan envisaged an addition of open for 50,000 prisoners.*

In parallel, the SRSG recalled the urgency of the need to revive the judicial system because all efforts to improve prison conditions will be of little avail unless the judicial process, including the Triage Commission, begins to function effectively.

On his part, ~~(H.E.)~~ President Bizimungu expressed his gratitude to the SRSG and UNAMIR for their contribution in the operation to improve prison conditions in Rwanda. In addition, the President requested further assistance from UNAMIR in the provision of prison security.

In the afternoon, the SRSG held a meeting with a visiting US delegation and discussed matters concerning police training and reforms.

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DAILY SITREP
3 OCTOBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG met with the former President of Burundi Mr Pierre BUYOYA early this morning and discussed the regional situation as well as the possibility of holding the regional conference.

A weekly meeting on the mandate was held by the SRSG with representatives of the Rwandan Government to discuss legal issues and other related matters.

Later the SRSG held a meeting on Radio UNAMIR to consider the possibility of extending the area of coverage of its transmissions to further locations where there are UNAMIR MILOBS and civilian staff. A report in this regard is to be submitted in ten days.

Finally, the SRSG attended a meeting of donors and the UNDP to discuss the Rwandan judicial system.

DAILY SITREP
2 OCTOBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG held a meeting with Mr Noraloas, Deputy Director of SIDA for East and West Africa, to discuss certain aspects of the Rwandan judiciary and the process of rehabilitation as a whole. Situation regarding the prisons was also discussed.

Later a representative from the Irish Republic called on the SRSG and briefed him on the planned visit by the President of Ireland to Rwanda early next week.

Radio Rwanda reported that President Mobutu of Zaïre, on holiday in Portugal promised ex-President Carter of the USA to identify and hand over to the International Tribunal the perpetrators of the genocide in Rwanda now in Zaïre.

DAILY SITREP
29 SEPTEMBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG held a meeting with the Ambassadors of Germany, France and the USA and discussed the situation regarding the prisons, the judiciary and the future mandate. The meeting provided an opportunity for a candid exchange of views, including a comprehensive briefing by the SRSG on UNAMIR's current activities.

Radio Rwanda reported that the United States of America has made a grant of one million dollars to the Ministry of Family Welfare and Women's Development for the purpose of promoting women's education and revision of laws in regard to the status and welfare of women.

DAILY SITREP
30 September (Saturday)
Political Activity

11:27 P.

DAILY SITREP
28 SEPTEMBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSB and the UNDP Resident Representative today attended a meeting with the Minister of Justice to discuss the means to reconstruct the national judicial process and ways to coordinate with foreign technical experts due to arrive shortly. The Minister reviewed the plan for the National Judicial System and explained the reasons for postponement of the integration of experts.

Later, the SRSB held a meeting with the Deputy Prosecutor, Judge Rakotomanana, and discussed with him modalities related to the establishment of the International Tribunal in Arusha as well as to the setting-up of the Prosecutor's Office.

DAILY SITREP
27 SEPTEMBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG attended a Head of Agencies' meeting at the UNDP office and discussed a paper concerning the expected return of refugees. The visit of the Special Envoy of the Secretary-General for the Great Lakes Region, Mr José Luis Jesus, was also discussed at the meeting.

Later, the SRSG held a meeting with UNHCR and IOM on the transport situation and possible cooperation between UNAMIR, UNHCR and IOM in this regard.

In the afternoon, Mr William Clarence, Chief of HRFOR, called on the SRSG and discussed the working of the Triage Commission. An Amnesty International report was also discussed .

DAILY SITREP
26 SEPTEMBER 1995

Political Activity
The SRSG held a meeting with the Special Commission charged with discussing the mandate under the chairmanship of Mr Claude Dusaidi. The meeting was held in a cordial atmosphere and deliberations covered the future mandate, equipment and a revised SUMO. It was also agreed that further meetings will be held on a weekly basis to discuss the aforementioned agenda.

The SRSG also discussed with the Chairman the opening of a detention centre in the first week of October as well as other related projects.

In the afternoon the SRSG held a meeting with Mr Neil Wright, Special Adviser and Military Logistic Officer from UNHCR Geneva, and discussed UNHCR plans for repatriation.

Radio Rwanda reported that the Coordinator for Humanitarian Affairs of the European Union, Maria Spaak, met with the Rwandan Minister of Foreign Affairs and assured him that her Department would continue giving financial support to UNHCR for resettlement of returnees.

DAILY SITREP
25 SEPTEMBER 1995
POLITICAL ACTIVITY

The SRSG held a meeting today on the prison situation in Rwanda with the Special Adviser on Prisons Mr Randolph Kent. He also gave a briefing to the representatives of the European Union and the USA on the recent meetings held by the Special Envoy of the Secretary-General for the Great Lakes Region with the Rwandan President H.E. Mr Pasteur Bizimungu and the Vice-President and Minister of Defence Major-General Paul Kagame, in regard to the holding of the Conference on Security, Stability and Development in the region.