

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

*OK*  
*MR*

To : BUNCHE, NEW YORK

From : RIKHYE, LEO

Date : 10 July 1962

No : ONUC-

*lga*  
4793

**SECRET**

REFERENCE ONUC 4791 AND 4918. WONDER IF GOC NIGERIAN ARMY  
SENT THIS WITH KNOWLEDGE OF HIS GOVERNMENT. DON'T LIKE TONE OR  
METHOD. YOU MAY WISH TO SHOW ONUC 4791 TO NIGERIAN MISSION FOR  
COMMENTS. AM MEANWHILE AWAITING FURTHER ADVICE FROM YOU.

IJR:mm



OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

ROUTINE

19 JUL 10 PM 5.02

O.N.U.C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

10 July 1962

UNATIONS NEW YORK

ONUC - 4791

BUNCHE from RIKHYE

FOLLOWING FOR YOUR INFORMATION QUOTE UNCLAS G 1049. FOR BRIG LEWIS FROM  
GOC. THANK YOU FOR YOUR LETTER OF 7 JULY. ONE. PLEASE MAKE IT CLEAR TO  
BRIG RIKHYE THAT THE FEDERAL AGREED TO LEAVE 5 QONR UNTIL 1 JUL BUT ON  
NO ACCOUNT ANY LONGER PM TWO. THE POINT ABOUT REMAINING TILL THE END  
OF AUG ANY RESUMED ADOULA-TSHOMBE TALKS IS ENTIRELY IRRELEVANT AND AS  
YOU KNOW NEW YORK HAVE BEEN INFORMED ACCORDINGLY. THREE. IF 5 QONR ARE NOT  
RETURNED IMMEDIATELY I FEAR THIS MAY PREJUDICE ANY FURTHER SUPPORT THAT THE  
FEDERAL GOVT MAY BE ASKED TO GIVE. FOUR. I PROPOSE VISITING YOU 24 TO 26  
JULY IF CONVENIENT. UNQUOTE



OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

1962 JUL 10 AM 10.57  
O.N.U.C.  
ROUTINE

LEOPOLDVILLE  
10 July 1962

UNATIONS NEW YORK

ON 44778 4A *CB*

FIELD SERVICE from LEGAL ADVISER . MANY THANKS FOR YOUR 4797 . THE  
EVICTION ACTION WITH RESPECT TO WHICH WE SENT OUR 4620 WAS SETTLED AMICABLY  
ON FAVORABLE TERMS BY LEGAL ADVISER WHO APPEARED IN COURT AS REPRESENTATIVE  
OF ONIC TO OFFER GOOD OFFICES OF ORGANIZATION. IF CONDITIONS NECESSITATE  
OUR RETAINING LOCAL COUNSEL, WE WILL FIRST CONSULT WITH YOU, GIVING ALL  
PERTINENT INFORMATION AS REQUESTED BY CONTROLLER.

GT/al

RE: Grindell



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

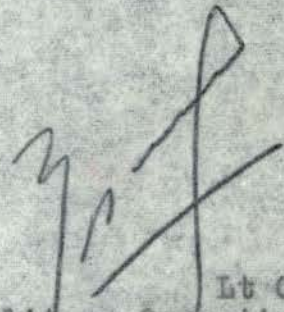
To : SEC GEN  
From : KEBBEDE  
Date : 10 Jul 62  
No : ONUC 4779

*Ref 47*

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hrs 9 Jul to 0700Z hrs 10 Jul 62.


KIVU PROVINCE

- 1 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:
  - (a) A 7 MALAY routine patrol left BUKAVU for KASHENYI (20 kms on road BUKAVU-UVIRA) on the morning of 8 July and returned the same day. The patrol found rounds of medium machine gun near KASHENYI.
  - (b) Robberies and thefts are now on the increase in BUKAVU. The police is taking drastic action to curb these.



Lt Col  
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops



SECRET



SECRET  
OUTGOING CODE CABLE

RIS v/1

To : SMC GEN  
From : KEBEDE  
Date : 9 Jul 62  
No : ONUC 4763

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 7 Jul to 0700Z hours 9 Jul 62.

ORIENTALE PROVINCE

1 HQ Ethiopian Brigade at STAN reports that a man was found killed and thrown in the gutter at night in the 3rd Street Belge STAN. The corpse was taken in the morning to the Congolese hospital. Investigation is being made by the police.

KIVU PROVINCE

2 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:

- (a) The Second in Command 7 4 MALAY MSF with a small party left BUKAVU for AVILLE morning of 6 July. The purpose of this patrol is to find out the road conditions and also to ferry welfare stores for units detachment in AVILLE.
- (b) The siting of temporary camps for refugees in BUKAVU and KAVIMVARA is in progress (Our ONUC 4720 Jul 7 refers).
- (c) 2 R MALAY MSF GOMA established joint MSF/ANG frontier posts at BUNAGANA, BUKUMBA and at KISENYI (RUANDA). The unit also established refugee staging points at these 3 locations.
- (d) The 2 R MALAY routine road patrol to BUKUMBA, BUNAGANA and RUTSHURU continued (Our ONUC 4720 Jul 7 refers). No flow of refugees yet observed.
- (e) Capt MOA, ANG, left GOMA for BENI in the morning of 7 July to investigate a reported unlawful meeting of Provincial deputies of the town.

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- 2 -

- (f) A routine patrol from the MSF left BUKAVU for KAVINVARA (10 kms NORTH of UVIRA) on 7 July.
- (g) The main body of one company from 7 R MALAY left BUKAVU on 7 July for KAVINVARA where an advance party from this company had earlier established a company position.
- (h) One coy from 7 R MALAY that was in GOMA returned to BUKAVU 7 July.
- (j) An MSF outpost at BUKUMBA captured two WATUSSI refugees in possession of illegal arms. Both were disarmed and kept in MSF custody while undergoing interrogations.

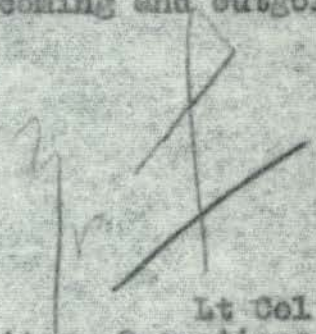
KASAI PROVINCE

3 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports that the body of the mercenary killed in the clash at KATEA (Our ONUC 4706 Jul 6 refers) has been brought to LEO. It is believed that he is of French extraction.

ROTATION

4 The Ethiopian rotation, both for incoming and outgoing personnel has been completed.

cc Dr Gardiner ✓  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

  
Lt Col  
Chief of Military Operations

SECRET



SECRET

*Recf*

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN  
From : KEBBEDE  
Date : 7 Jul 62  
No : ONUC 4726

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 6 Jul to 0700Z hours 7 Jul 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

- 1 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:
  - (a) The Commanding Officer 7 R MALAY with reconnaissance elements visited UVIRA in the morning of 5 July and reported situation as normal.
  - (b) An advance party of 7 R MALAY accompanied by elements of 'A' squadron of 1 RECCE MSF left BUKAVU for UVIRA to establish an MSF outpost in the area. The remainder of the company is to follow.
  - (c) Road party of rear elements - a total of 90 all ranks - 2 R MALAY MSF arrived GOMA from KASESE (UGANDA) on the morning of 5 July.
  - (d) A routine refugee check patrol of MSF left GOMA for BUNEMBA, BUNAGANA and RUTSHURU on the morning of 6 July.

KASAI PROVINCE

- 2 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:
  - (a) The Chief of Staff from the ANC Groupement at LULU is to fly to SENTERY on 7 July to collect the body of the mercenary killed (Our ONUC 4706 Jul 6 refers) in the ANC - Gendaxmerie engagement at KATEA. The body is to be transported to LEO.

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- 2 -

- (b) Comdt BADU is not prepared to visit the area, unless ordered to do so by LEO, OF DIBELENGE, LAC MUKAMBO and BABADI, to reassure the population (Our ONUC 4706 Jul 6 refers).
- (c) The Gendarmerie Section at LUIZA has been reinforced by another section from PORT FRANCOUVE due to the Radio BAKWANGA broadcast of 30 June (Our ONUC 4706 Jul 6 refers). Both of these sections have established a road block on DIBAYA road and amongst the weapons sited is also a 75 mm recoilless anti tank gun. The population of LUIZA is in a state of fear due to their apprehension that the Katangese aircraft may bomb the town.
- (d) The Assembly President of KASAI left for LEO on 5 Jul to meet President KASAVUBU and Mr ADJULA to ascertain the exact position about Mr LUBAYA and Mr MUKENGE (Our ONUC 4666 of 5 Jul refers).

KATANGA PROVINCE

3 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following:

- (a) The empty fifteenth refugee train reached EVILLE at 1910H hours on 5 July.
- (b) The following airlift of refugees from EVILLE to BAKWANGA was carried out:
  - (1) 1070 on 3 July in 14 flights
  - (2) 1074 on 5 July in 14 flights
  - (3) 950 on 6 July in 13 flights.

cc Dr Gardiner  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

Lt Col  
Acting Chief of Military Operations

SECRET



ROUTINE

OUTGOING CODE

Reg 9/7

A : AMACHREE, NEW YORK  
DE : KHIARY, LEOPOLDVILLE  
DATE : 6 JUILLET 1962  
NO : ONUC 4708

Réacteur atomique a toujours existé à Lovanium où il présente grand intérêt de formation pour tous les pays Afrique centrale. Après la visite Commission Agence Internationale pour Energie Atomique la puissance de ce réacteur a été grandement augmentée. Cette augmentation était jugée nécessaire pour considérations techniques. Cependant je ne comprends pas raisons demande de fonds aux Nations Unies à moins que cela ne soit comme participation symbolique de l'organisation.

MK/jf

c.c. M. Gardiner. ✓



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN  
From : KEBBEDE  
Date : 6 Jul 62  
No : ONUC 4706

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 5 Jul to 0700Z hours 6 Jul 62.

ORIENTALE PROVINCE

1 HQ Ethiopian Brigade at STAN reports that on 5 July at STAN a crowd gathered at the airport because of a false rumour that Mr MANZIKALA was to arrive there. Some persons distributed anti-MANZIKALA leaflets amongst the crowd opposing his (MANZIKALA's) going to ORIENTALE as the President and alleging that he was going there to destroy the memory of EUMUMBA, break-up the MNC and to divide the province into many parts and other allegations on the same lines.

KIVU PROVINCE

- 2 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:
- (a) The Commanding Officer 7 R MALAY with reconnaissance element of the unit patrolled BUKAVU frontier points on 5 July with a view to select suitable staging points for refugees.
  - (b) There were no signs of the flow of refugees along the KIVU - RWANDA - BURUNDI frontier and the situation along the frontier is normal.

KASAI PROVINCE

- 3 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:
- (a) A refugee escort patrol from 4 QONR is still based at LUSAMBO.

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- 2 -

- (b) The air mission led by Mr GILPIN which reached LULU on 2 Jul visited LUSAMBO and KATAKO-KOMBE on 3 Jul and LODJA and KOLE on 4 Jul.
- (c) UN officers visited DIMBELENGE, LAC MUKAMBA and BABADI and returned to LULU in the afternoon of 4 July. They report the area to be quiet but the population is extremely frightened by a Radio BAKWANGA broadcast of 30 June which stated that the SOUTH KASAI army will attack these places and LUSAMBO and LULU as well. The acting Commander of the Nigerian Brigade was to confer with Comdt MUNZIBA and Comdt BADO to ascertain what steps they were prepared to take to restore the confidence of the people of this area.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 4 HQ Sector 'A' at AVILLE reports that the 13 ANC Bn reported to the ANC Groupement at AVILLE that in the early hours of 5 July Katangese gendarmerie from KONGOLO in five vehicles (including a jeep) arrived at KATEA (about 90 kms WEST-SOUTH-WEST of KONGOLO) and attacked the ANC positions there. The Katangese attack was repulsed and they lost a mercenary in it. The ANC has requested for an aircraft to fly his body from SENTERY to AVILLE.
- 5 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that 1067 refugees were airlifted from EVILLE to BAKWANGA in 14 flights on 4 July.

*Negga T.*

Lt Col  
Acting Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

SECRET



OUTGOING CODE

A : BUNCHE NEW YORK  
De : KHIARY LEOPOLVILLE  
Date ; le 6 juillet 1962  
No. ; ONUC

OK *Rover*  
**SECRET**

1809

QUOTE

Le suivant de Marek pour information :/ From Sendwe meeting with representatives of Balubakat refugees, I can report as follows referring to talks with Gardiner, Sendwe offered Unations guarantees against maltreatment of Balubakat originating areas controlled by gendarmerie returned to communes . Delegations rejected any offer of guarantees demanding total evacuation of camp. Sendwe accepted this and did not attempt to persuade them to the contrary. Delegation also demanded that Balubakat living in Kolwezi Jadotville Kipushi be evacuated. Sendwe agreed in principle and said would take up matter with Gardiner but told delegation that these people should not be encouraged to leave their homes and try and enter Elisabethville camp pending possible Unations ~~xxxx~~ intervention in their favour . Sendwe's idea seems to be that Albertville should receive all Balubakat who cannot return to their home villages . This move has greatly worried local administration who realize ensuing social problems . UNQUOTE .

2. Mon avis est qu'il faut décourager totalement l'évacuation des Balubas autre que ceux actuellement au camp, sinon nous n'en finirons jamais et créerons situation grave dans régions accueil.

*17*



To: Dr. Bunche  
From: Khiary/Kebbede/Rikhye  
No: ONUC 4675  
Date: 5 July 1962  
Reference 4788.

1. The requests submitted by Mr. Adoula in the text of his two letters to Mr. Gardiner have been examined and our proposals are as follows:-

Firstly, the transport requirements were considered in the light of assistance we could give without at the same time impairing the efficiency of our military forces. Consideration was also given to proposing an alternative form of aid which we consider might be more practical, more efficient and have greater significance to the ANC. This, because there is a necessity for a broad appraisal of the whole problem of assistance in this field and it is suggested that it would be unwise to commit ourselves to a partial problem before a complete and clear picture of our total commitment emerges. Our current vehicle holdings for the ONUC military force as a whole is not sufficient to allow each formation to undertake the tasks allotted and at the same time provide us with the necessary reserve to meet unforeseeable operations of the force as a whole. Furthermore, the request for vehicular assistance in Kivu is only one aspect of the aid which the ANC may require if the proposal as outlined in ONUC 4659 is accepted.

Secondly, the airlift requested by Mr. Adoula could be met provided we are not compelled to divert aircraft to meet another emergency. It is estimated that the cost for the complete airlift for two months is approximately \$46,500. As an alternative to this expensive operation, it is suggested that United Nations undertake the purchase and delivery of the food required by the ANC in Kivu. With proper planning, it is believed that by local purchases and short supply lines from distribution centres at Kivu, the operation



could be made a more economical and satisfactory one. This, it is stressed, can be only a temporary arrangement for two months. When the ANC transport problem at Kivu is solved, we may arrive at a more acceptable arrangement for the supply of feed to the ANC.

KG. Ht-Sen.

cc: Brig. Rikhye ✓  
Mr. M. Khiary  
Air Commander  
Chief of Staff  
Chief of Mil. Ops.  
Chief Logistics Officer

ajs



OUTGOING CODE

*OK / Ravel*

A : BUNCHE NEW YORK  
De : KHIARY LEOPOLDVILLE  
Date : le 5 juillet 1962  
No. : ONUC 4672

**SECRET**

Contenu votre 4789 porté connaissance Adoula qui avait reçu mêmes recommandations de Bomboko Kamitatu. Il attend leur arrivée pour décision finale.

2. Discuterai avec Gardiner contenu son 4793 que je ne m'explique pas.

*107*



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN

From : KEBBEDE

Date : 5 July 62

No : ONUC 4665

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 4 July to 0700Z hours 5 July 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

1 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:

- (a) The 7 R MALAY routine patrol to KAVINVARA (10 kms NORTH of UVIRA) which left BUKAVU morning of 2 Jul (Our ONUC 4605 Jul 3 refers) returned to base in the afternoon of 3 Jul. The patrol reported that the situation was normal and that there was no sign of refugees crossing into CONGO from BURUNDI.
- (b) An MSF routine patrol of 2 ferrets and strong sections of Infantry left BUKAVU for KAVINVARA at 0800 hrs on 3 Jul. The patrol is expected to return the next day.
- (c) A 2 R Malayan routine patrol from GOMA proceeded to BUHUMBA (about 30 kms NORTH-NORTH-EAST of GOMA), BUNAGANA (about 20 kms SOUTH-EAST of RUTSHURU) and RUTSHURU on 3 Jul. The patrol returned on the same day. It reported that there were no refugees crossing into the CONGO from this area.

KASAI PROVINCE

2 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:

- (a) After receiving reports that the SOUTH KASAI Gendarmerie have been harrassing villages in areas of DIMBELENCE (105 kms NORTH-EAST of LULU) and BABADI (55 kms EAST of DIMBELENCE), a UN officer and a Gendarmerie officer were to fly to these places on 3 July. Due to bad weather this was postponed until the next day.

.../2

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- (b) President LUBAYA called a meeting in the afternoon of 3 Jul because he considers that there is a state of general tension in LULU due to Mr MUKENGE manoeuvring to oust him (LUBAYA). The president of KASAI assembly is trying to go to LEO with ANC officers in an attempt to get the political situation in the province clarified.
- (c) Although instructions had been given to remove the Gendarmerie detachment in SENTERY (Our ONUC 4474 Jun 27 refers) yet it appears these instructions were not known to the detachment at SENTERY. Due to the present situation in LULU it is also not considered advisable to send Commandant MUNZIBA to get these orders carried out.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 3 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that the fifteenth refugee train with escort left EVILLE on 3 July. At 1500 hrs 4 July it was reported to be at KAMINAVILLE.
- 4 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that the balance of refugees in camp on 4 July was 1963.

*Hezga T.*

Lt Col  
Acting Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops



To : Dr. R. Bunche  
From : Gen Kebbede  
Date : 4 July 62  
No : ONUC 4659

1. After discussion with the Officer in charge I forwarded to him the following letter which no doubt he has discussed with you on his recent visit to New York:

## QUOTE

2. The terms of reference and the special operational tasks given to me recently in the form of directive from New York has been under my constant examination for some time. I am of the considered opinion that the tasks given to me are not compatible with the size of the force placed under my operational control. For instance, on one hand UN force will continue to maintain garrisons in the provinces other than KATANGA to assist the Central Government to exercise its authority and to maintain law and order, and on the other, UN force may have to undertake offensive military operations against Katangese ground/air forces and Army of South KASAI, in order to eliminate the foreign mercenaries and bring about reunification of KATANGA and SOUTH KASAI with the Republic of CONGO.

3. As it can be seen, the tasks given to me are enormous as compared to the present size of ONUC force. Furthermore, I have been given to understand that no additional troops would be made available to me. The military operation in KATANGA, as and when undertaken, would according to my calculations, require a minimum of twelve Infantry battalions out of the total of fifteen battalions that we have. This number, of course, does not include 5 COMB who are being repatriated shortly. Thus, having examined the proposition thoroughly, I am of the firm view, that I would not be able to maintain the existing garrisons and at the same time launch military operations in KATANGA concurrently.

4. The only other alternative by which we can improve our present situation is by delegating increased responsibilities (both administrative and operational) to ANC. I may state here that this aspect, has also been receiving my attention for some time. I consider the time has come when we may seriously explore the possibilities of providing increased assistance to ANC in the way of training, logistical support, transportation and expert advice. This gesture from our side will go a long way not only in promoting better understanding, good will and closer cooperation between ONUC force and



ANC, but also accelerate ANC efforts to accomplish their tasks.

5. I suggest that in the initial stages ANC may be permitted to take over garrison duties from UN troops at places like PORT FRANCOIS, STANLEYVILLE, KINSHASA, MANONO, LULUABOURG except LULUABOURG airfield. UN troops thus relieved from these garrisons can be concentrated to build up present UN strength in SOUTH ~~CONGO~~ KATANGA

6. In the second stage, the ANC units in NORTH KATANGA located at AVILLE, HYUNZU, KABALO to be formed into one Brigade Group and placed under operational command of ONUC. This would be essential from unified command/control and coordination point of view. Simultaneously, ONUC training and logistic teams may be allowed to visit these ANC units and formation HQ, to assess the operational and administrative capabilities and where necessary render assistance and provide complete logistical support to make the unit/formation, self contained and operationally fit.

7. I do hope that the above proposal will have your approval. May I suggest a joint cable be transmitted to New York seeking approval. Should New York agree to our proposal I would then request that a conference with the Central Government Minister of Defence and the Commander in Chief may please be arranged to discuss the outline plan of this programme. The remaining details of "Military assistance by ONUC" can be worked out in collaboration with ANC at a later date.

8. In this connection, I may point out that Gen NBOBUTU, in December 1961, offered to place nine ANC Armoured Cars and two Infantry battalions under our command for operation in KATANGA. However, the Central Government later, withdrew this offer due to certain political reasons. A copy of the minutes of the conference held in the office of the Force Commander on 9 December 61 is attached herewith for ready reference.

9. I might add that the suggestion now put forward is a different concept to that of 1961 whereby it was proposed to integrate the ANC with United Nations Forces. The present proposal is to place the ANC under operational command only, with the necessary logistical support from the United Nations.

#### UNNOTE

10. Consequent on the letter quoted and after due consideration, I now put forward for your advice a provisional plan which I have in mind for handing over limited garrison and operational responsibilities to the ANC.

11. You may notice that the whole process of delegating additional responsibilities to ANC is by gradual and progressive stages, and in the order of priority that I feel best suited under present circumstances. In so doing, I constantly kept in view, that our own security and tactical advantages are maintained, if not enhanced as mentioned in Para 5 above.

- (i) The responsibilities of following garrisons can be handed over to ANC immediately:-



- 3 -

PORT FRANCOIS  
LULUABOURG except airfield  
STANLEYVILLE.

- (ii) The following areas may be handed over to ANC in two to three months time:-

KINDU  
KASONGO.

- (iii) The operational responsibilities of AVILLE, MANONO and for that matter of NORTH KATANGA to ANC will only be delegated after a complete assessment of their operational and logistical capabilities are carried out by the combined team. This may take some time, as we may have to provide them with new equipment and other essential stores which I know they lack badly. However, ANC units now located in NORTH KATANGA will remain under my over all operational control and I would continue to watch their progress closely.

12. As regards GOMA/BUKAVU, I am deliberately setting aside the issue for the time being, in view of our commitment and responsibilities along RUANDA-URUNDI border on the eve of Independence and I do not think it would be advisable to hand over responsibilities to ANC at this juncture. However, if the situation remains peaceful as it is, I intend to earmark one BSF battalion as reserve which can be moved at a short notice to either of the places i.e., STANLEYVILLE, KINDU or AVILLE.

cc: The Officer-in-Charge  
General RIKHYE ✓  
COS



To : Dr. R. Bunohe  
From : Gen Kebbede  
Date : 4 July 62  
No : ONUC 4659

1. After discussion with the Officer in charge I forwarded to him the following letter which no doubt he has discussed with you on his recent visit to New York:

## QUOTE

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5. I suggest that in the initial stages ANC may be permitted to take over garrison duties from UN troops at places like PORT FRANCOIS, STANLEYVILLE, KINDU, MANONO, LULUABOURG except LULUABOURG airfield. UN troops thus relieved from these garrisons can be concentrated to build up present UN strength in SOUTH ~~KATANGA~~. KATANGA

6. In the second stage, the ANC units in NORTH KATANGA located at AVILLE, NYUNZU, KABALO to be formed into one Brigade Group and placed under operational command of ONUC. This would be essential from unified command/control and coordination point of view. Simultaneously, ONUC training and logistic teams may be allowed to visit these ANC units and formation HQ, to assess the operational and administrative capabilities and where necessary render assistance and provide complete logistical support to make the unit/formation, self contained and operationally fit.

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LULUABOURG except airfield  
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KASONGO.

- (iii) The operational responsibilities of AVILLE, MANONO and for that matter of NORTH KATANGA to ANC will only be delegated after a complete assessment of their operational and logistical capabilities are carried out by the combined team. This may take some time, as we may have to provide them with new equipment and other essential stores which I know they lack badly. However, ANC units now located in NORTH KATANGA will remain under my over all operational control and I would continue to watch their progress closely.

12. As regards GOMA/BUKAVU, I am deliberately setting aside the issue for the time being, in view of our commitment and responsibilities along RWANDA-URUNDI border on the eve of Independence and I do not think it would be advisable to hand over responsibilities to ANC at this juncture. However, if the situation remains peaceful as it is, I intend to earmark one MSF battalion as reserve which can be moved at a short notice to either of the places i.e., STANLEYVILLE, KINDU or AVILLE.

cc: The Officer-in-Charge ✓  
General RIKNYE  
COS



OUTGOING CODE

fx  
807

A : BUNCHE NEW YORK  
De : KHIARY LEOPOLDVILLE  
Date : 1e 4 juillet 1962  
No. : ONUC 4658

Ambassadeur Grande Bretagne informe que Tshombe et Kimba étaient hier soir  
à Salisbury

97



ROUTINE

OUTGOING CODE

A : AMACHREE, NEWYORK  
DE : KHIARY, LEOPOLDVILLE  
DATE : 4 JUILLET 1962  
NO : ONUC 4657

AU COURS REUNION TENUE 3 JUILLET AVEC REPRESENTANTS  
MINISTERES INTERESSES SOUS PRESIDENCE MINISTRE PLAN ET COORDINATION  
ECONOMIQUE GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL AVONS EXAMINE PROGRAMME UTILISATION  
CREDIT SUPPLEMENTAIRE 177 MILLIONS FRANCS CONGOLAIS AU TITRE TRAVAUX  
RESORPTION CHOMAGE POUR LEQUEL AI DEJA OBTENU VOTRE ACCORD DE PRINCIPE.  
AVONS ARRETE SANS DIFFICULTE PROGRAMME GENERAL EMPLOI ET PROGRAMME  
DETAILLE A L'INTERIEUR CHAQUE PROVINCE. ACCORD PEUT ETRE CONSIDERE  
ACQUIS. JE FAIS NECESSAIRE AUPRES PREMIER MINISTRE POUR LIBERATION  
DES 177 MILLIONS PAR CONSEIL MONETAIRE ET VOUS ADRESSERAI INCESSAMMENT  
PROGRAMME DETAILLE DES TRAVAUX. NOTRE SECTION TRAVAUX PUBLICS POURRA  
FAIRE OUVRIR CHANTIERS SITOT RECUES INSTRUCTIONS. VOUS PRIE ME  
CONFIRMER VOTRE ACCORD POUR INFORMER GOUVERNEMENT ET PRENDRE TOUTES  
DISPOSITIONS UTILES POUR MISE A EXECUTION RAPIDE DU PROGRAMME.

c.c. MM. Gardiner ✓  
Dumontet  
de Lisle



OUTGOING CODE

TO : SECGEN, GARDINER, NEWYORK  
FROM : KHIARY, LEOPOLDVILLE  
DATE : 4 July 1962  
NO. : ONUC 4656

FOLLOWING FROM BACK (ELLEO 891):

Quote 1) AFTER GIVING FURTHER THOUGHT TO TSHOMBES PRESENT POSITION AND TO HIS APPOINTMENT OF MEMBERS OF FOUR COMMISSIONS I WONDER WHETHER IT WOULD SERVE ANY USEFUL PURPOSE TO APPROACH HIM AND TO SOUND HIM OUT ON POSSIBILITY OF HIS SIGNING HERE IN ELISABETHVILLE A JOINT FINAL COMMUNIQUE WHICH WOULD SIMPLY STATE THAT CONFEREES HELD FORTYONE MEETINGS AND AGREED TO SET UP FOUR COMMISSIONS THE MANDATE OF WHICH FOLLOW. COMMUNIQUE MIGHT ALSO ADD THAT DATE OF FURTHER MEETING WOULD BE EXPLORED. OBVIOUSLY, IF YOU ARE IN FAVOUR, CENTRAL GOVERNMENT SHOULD ALSO BE APPROACHED. PLEASE ADVISE. Unquote

2) AI DEMANDE A BACK ~~DE~~ S'ABSTENIR TOUTE INITIATIVE AVANT VOTRE REPONSE ET ACCORD AUTORITES CONGOLAISES.

/mme



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

MR  
Rd 8/7

To : SEC GEN

From : KEBEDE

Date : 4 Jul 62

No : ONUC 4641

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 3 Jul to 0700Z hours 4 Jul 62.

ORIENTALE PROVINCE

1 HQ Ethiopian Brigade at STANLEYVILLE reports that some 60 members of the 14th Battalion ANC complained before their Commander on 3 July of not having been paid for the last month. If they were not paid within this week trouble might be expected.

KATANGA PROVINCE

2 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that 1043 refugees were airlifted in 14 flights on 2 July from EVILLE to BAKWANGA.

3 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that on 3 July there were 2083 refugees remaining in KAMINA Refugee Camp.

*Meggs T.*  
Lt Col

Acting Chief of Military Operations

Distribution

Dr Gardiner  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops



OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

TO : Dr. Ralph Bunche  
From : KEBBEDE/RYG  
Date : 4 July 62  
No : ONUC 4636

Your 4757

We have no objection to proposed visit.

cc: Mr. R.K. Gardiner ✓

Air Commander

COS

*for info of Mr. Gardiner*



OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To: Dr. Bunche  
From: Gen. Kebbede  
No: ONUC 4606  
Date: 3 July 1962

*BV*

ONUC 4105 and 4728 refer.

Subject has been given further consideration and it is now proposed that no repeat no extension of tenure for medical personnel be recommended.

*KS. Lt-Gen.*

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner ✓  
Chief of Staff  
Chief Medical Officer  
Chief of Mil. Personnel

ajg



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN

From : KEBBEDE

Date : 3 Jul 62

No : ONUC 4605

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 2 Jul to 0700Z hours 3 Jul 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

1 HQ MSF Bde at BUKAVU reports the following:

- (a) To reconnoitre possible camp sites for establishing collecting centres for refugees, if any, from RUANDA-URUNDI a party of officers from the 7 Royal MALAY, MSF patrolled up to the road junction on the KASENYI - KAVIMVARA road on 2 July. The party was expected to return to BUKAVU the same evening.
- (b) A routine MSF patrol from GOMA visited BUHUMBA (49 kms NORTH-NORTH-EAST of GOMA), BUNAGANGA (103 kms NORTH-EAST of GOMA) and RUTSHURU on 2 July to check on any possible inflow of refugees. The patrol reported conditions as 'normal' and that there was NO inflow of refugees.
- (c) Some BURUNDI military personnel were observed to have crossed the frontier into BUKAVU from SHANGUGU in the morning of 2 July for recreational purposes. They were allowed free movement by Congolese authorities. It is possible that they may have come by invitation from the local ANC.
- (d) The local authorities of SHANGUGU (BURUNDI) have given assurances of free access into KEMEMBE and USUMBURA by UN military and civil personnel.

cc Dr Gardiner  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

*Weggt*  
Lt Col  
Acting Chief of Military Operations  
*Gardiner*

SECRET



RECEIVED  
1962 JUL -3 PM 1:27

U 04

CYY

EEEEEEUC 66

29508

UC90 007

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 07/03

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 889. SEC GEN/GARDINER NEWYORK INFO KHIARY/RICKYE LEO FROM  
BACK FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM TSHOMBE: NO SR/808/MV QUOTE MONSIEUR LE  
SECRETAIRE GENERAL, ME REFERANT A MA LETTRE SR/801/MV DU 1ER JUILLET  
1962, J'AI L'HONNEUR DE VOUS FAIRE SAVOIR QUE LE GOUVERNEMENT DU KAT-  
ANGA A DESIGNE LES PERSONNES DEVANT FAIRE PARTIE DES DIFFERENTES  
COMMISSIONS PREVUES AU COURS DES ENTRETIENS DE LEOPOLDVILLE. VOUS TROU-  
VEREZ CI-APRES LES NOMS DE DELEGUES: 1. COMMISSION MILITAIRE: COL-  
ONEL KIEMBE, MAJOR M'BAYO, MAJOR MUTOMBO. 2. COMMISSION MONETAIRE:  
MESSIEURS VAN ROEY, CORNAZ ET KITAMBALA.

BT

CFN ~~889~~ ~~808~~ ~~801~~ 1/1962 1/2

PAGE TWO DE 4UC90 07/03

3. COMMISSION ECONOMIQUE ET FISCALE: MESSIEURS SPANDRE, MATTE ET KISABI.  
4. COMMISSION DES TRANSPORTS ET DES COMMUNICATIONS: MESSIEURS WATT-  
ECAMPS, VALTER, NWALELA. J'AI AVISE LE GOUVERNEMENT DE LEOPOLDVILLE DES  
CONNAITRE INCESSAMMENT LE NOMS DES DELEGUES QU'IL AURA DESIGNE.

TSHOMBE UNQUOTE

BT

CFN 3 4

03/0652 JUL 4UC90

62  
To New York  
ONUC  
4600  
3/7/62

CI

Sent to NYL ONUC 4600



29489

702 JUL -3 PM 12:20  
O.N.U.C.  
055019

DTG 02 MIL

Transmitted to

NUC 4.598  
UNCLAS  
3/7/62  
PLEASE

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SECRET

T O R 0830Z

S.R.L.	X	U.S.A.	L
C.R.L.		X	
F.R.L.			
G.R.L.			
C.P.O.			
C.F.O.			
E.R.L.			
C.S.L.			



ROUTINE

OUTGOING CODE

A : AMACHREE, NEW YORK  
DE : KHIARY, LEOPOLDVILLE  
DATE : 3 JUILLET 1962  
NO : ONUC 4596

Votre 4704. Reactions de Personnel dans ONUC 4419 25 juin concernant Malacem étaient basées sur remarques faites par Delisle qui a connu Malacem et exprime fortes réserves concernant ses aptitudes techniques malgré son habileté personnelle. Continuons exprimer notre préférence certaine pour Van der Cord. Que ce soit en définitive Van der Cord ou Malacem insistons encore sur fait que successeur Delisle doit arriver Léo avant 27 juillet date définitive départ Delisle.

Gardiner ✓  
c.c. MM. Delisle  
Dumontet  
de Warlincourt

GD/jf



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SAC GEN  
From : KEBBEDE  
Date : 2 Jul 62  
No : ONUC 4582

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 29 Jun to 0700Z hours 2 July 62.

ORIENTALE PROVINCE

- 1 HQ Ethiopian at STAN reports the following:
  - (a) The rotation of the 26th Ethiopian Bn was completed on 28 Jun.
  - (b) During the Independence Day parade at STAN many youngsters were seen carrying placards demanding that the 'USIS get out and SIZENGA be released'.

KIVU PROVINCE

- 2 HQ NSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:
  - (a) The road GOMA-KISENYI is reported to be closed from 1 July to 3-July due to the independence of RUANDA-URUNDI. Only important persons will be allowed to cross the frontier during this period.
  - (b) The water supply at GOMA has been temporarily cut as the supply plant in KISENYI is awaiting the arrival of a water sterilizer from KIGALI. The local ANC Commander at GOMA suspects this as the outcome of RUANDAs independence but has been informed by the NSF of the real facts.

.../2

SECRET



SECRET

- 2 -

KASAI PROVINCE

3 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at BULU reports that the 4 CONR escort patrol (Our ONUC 4384 Jun 23 refers) carrying 400 refugees is making slow progress because of road conditions. The refugees were expected to be in LUBEFU on 30 Jun 62.

KATANGA PROVINCE

4 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following:

(a) The airlift figures of refugees from EVILLE to BAKWANGA are as follows:

- (i) 568 on 28 Jun in 8 flights.
- (ii) 811 on 29 Jun in 11 flights.
- (iii) 1042 on 30 Jun in 14 flights.

(b) The 14th Refugee Train carrying 1797 refugees left EVILLE at 1845B hrs on 29 Jun 62. It reached KAMINA in the morning of 30 June and after the refugees had detrained the train returned to EVILLE the same day.

~~Attached as Appendix 'A' is the situation state~~  
~~up to 30 June of the Ethiopian and Malayan contingents.~~

*Weggs T.*  
Lt Col  
Acting Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

SECRET



CODE  
OUTGOING ~~SECRET~~ CABLE

ROUTINE

LEOPOLDVILLE  
2 July 1962

**SECRET**

UNATIONS NEWYORK

QNUC-

4573

OBHRAI FROM GARDINER STOP REUR LETTER WILL NOT CONSIDER APPOINTMENT  
OF ORRICK. WILL REPLY SOONEST TO OTHER POINTS RAISED.

*Norman Ho*  
Drafted by: Norman Ho

Authorized: R. K. Gardiner

Date: 2 July 1962

NH/ln

cc: MR Norman Ho.



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN  
From : KEBBEDE  
Date : 29 Jun 62  
No : ONUC 4538

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 28 Jun to 0700Z hours 29 Jun 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

- 1 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:
  - (a) One Company 7 R Malay on their homeward journey to MALAYA completed their move from BUKAVU to GOMA where they will proceed to MOMBASA.
  - (b) 6 Officers and 126 Other Ranks of 1 Recce Regt left GOMA for MOMBASA enroute for MALAYA.

KASAI PROVINCE

- 2 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports that ex-President MUKENGE who arrived in LULU at 1615 hrs 28 Jun (Our ONUC 4506 Jun 28 refers) was met by an estimated 600 supporters.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 3 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that 725 refugees were airlifted from EVILLE to BAKWANGA on 26 Jun.
- 4 HQ Sector 'B' at KAMINA reports that the thirteenth refugee train arrived in KAMINA in the afternoon of 27 Jun. The empty train returned to EVILLE in the early hours of 28 Jun.

.../2

SECRET



ROTATION5 Ethiopian(a) Incoming

(i) At BVILLE - 85 personnel  
(ii) At KINBU - 253 "  
(iii) At AVILLE - 270 "

(b) Outgoing

(i) From BVILLE - 80 - 35 Eth Bn  
(ii) From KINBU - 270 - 26 Eth Bn  
(iii) From AVILLE - 245 - 25 Eth Bn

6 Malayan

(a) Surface move - 48 personnel, 73664 lbs of stores and 18 vehicles arrived HOMBASA from KASESE on 27 Jun.

(b) Airlift

(i) Outgoing - 137 personnel and 6800 lbs of stores.  
(ii) Incoming - 200 personnel.

cc Dr Gardiner  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

*Wegman*  
Lt Col  
Acting Chief of Military Operations



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN  
From : KEBBEDE  
Date : 28 Jun 62  
No : ONUC 4506

*RCX sf*

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 27 June to 0700Z hours 28 June 62.

KASAI PROVINCE

1 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:

- (a) Lt EBOMBO MODESTE from the Gend detachment in SENTERY who had gone to LULUABOURG to obtain the pay of his detachment is reported to have disappeared in the bush (Our ONUC 4474 Jun 27 refers). His wife, however, has been arrested.
- (b) Comdt MUNZIBA has reported to the Commander 3 Nigerian Brigade that an officer of 17 Bn ANC was shot by an unidentified plane believed to be from the Katangese Air Force at SENTERY on 25 Jun 62. Because of previous unrest, it is possible that any plane going to SENTERY will be fired on, although Comdt MUNZIBA stated that UN planes will be respected. This is of particular importance in view of the proposed flying of refugees to SENTERY. Comdt MUNZIBA has requested MOBUTU to change the Gend detachment at SENTERY, but a reply is still awaited.
- (c) On hearing that ex-President MUKENGE was coming to LULU his local supporters started arriving at the air port at 1000B hours on 27 Jun 62. Later President LUBAYA arrived at the air port and got a rather cool reception by MUKENGE's supporters. Meanwhile 30 unarmed police arrived from the town followed by 5 armed gendarmerie who caused some anxiety by showing off with loaded weapons. The gend were ordered to leave the airport

.../2

SECRET



SECRET

- 2 -

and the situation was calmed by the arrival at the scene of their Commander who apologized and guaranteed the good behaviour of the men. Some-time later the crowd on hearing that MUKENGE was NOT coming also dispersed.

KATANGA PROVINCE

2 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that the thirteenth refugee train with 1641 refugees escorted by one company of UN troops left EVILLE at 1305B hours, 25 June. It had NOT reached KAMINA up to the afternoon of 26 June due to a minor collision that it had with another train at MALONDA (village between KABONDO - DIANDA and BUKAMA). The train was expected to leave for KAMINA from KABONDO - DIANDA at 0900 hours on 27 June.

*Wegga T.*

Lt Col  
Acting Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

*Gardner*

SECRET



CODE

12/28/62

SECRET

To: Field Service  
New York

From: Ahmed Vieira

Date: 23 June 1962

No: ONUC 4481

Reference your cable of 12 June 1962. ~~Consider you have~~  
~~misinterpreted our 4059~~, since Tomalin does not have  
substantiated facts regarding Hanson but only suggests  
that very careful reference checks be made, particularly  
of personal nature. Please advise when these references  
have been taken up. Lafrenière acceptable.

Drafted: H. D. Byers

cc Mr. Gardiner ✓



C O D E

ML 28/6

SECRET

To: Field Service  
New York

From: Ahmed

Date: 27 June 1962

No: ONUC 4480

Reference your cable of 20 June 1962, following is summary of Riou's performance. AAA Had to be recalled from Eville because involved in incident leading to arrest of Baluba native and failed to submit official report. Also, was declared "persona non grata" in area. BBB Failed to carry out instructions correctly when assigned as driver to Tshombe, which led to difficulty and embarrassment. CCC Reported one hour late and in intoxicated condition for driving assignment CAO. DDD Disregarded instruction to return at a certain date from trip to Eville. EEE Consistently failed to submit reports. Recommend termination. Stress again security officer shortage is serious.

HDB/km

cc Mr. Fardine ✓



OUTGOING CODE

A : AMACHREE NEW YORK  
 De : KHIARY LEOPOLDVILLE  
 Date : le 27 juin 1962  
 No. : ONUC 4479

SECRET

Votre 4545 . Commande déjà passée Bradbury and Nickinson pour  
 cinq milliards billets coupure mille francs . Cette question était  
 examinée Bruxelles le 12 juin en accord Fonds Monétaire .

cc Mr. Farani ✓



ROUTINE

OUTGOING CODE

*Ref 286*  
**SECRET**

A : AMACHREE, NEW YORK  
DE : KHIARY, LEOPOLVILLE  
DATE : 27 JUIN 1962  
NO : ONUG 4478

Votre 3038, notre 2799 paragraphe 4, magistrature.  
Mahmoud Rouchdy Moustapha engagé comme juge Première Instance  
(P4-step 5) a été nommé Procureur Etat (P5-step 1). Prière  
rectifier dans contrat engagement grade et traitement.

c.c. : M. de Warlinecourt  
Kokinopoulos

*c c Mr. Farman*



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN  
From : KEBBEDE  
Date : 27 Jun 62  
No : ONUC 4474

IRG 27/6

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 26 June to 0700Z hours 27 June 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

1 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports that the MSF patrol to SHABUNDA (Our ONUC 4453 26 Jun refers) returned to BUKAVU in the evening of 25 June.

KASAI PROVINCE

2 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:

- (a) It is feared that the Gend detachment at SENTERY which has NOT been paid for the last 6/7 months may create disorders if the officer who went to LULU to collect their pay does NOT reach SENTERY soon with pay. This detachment reportedly is ill disciplined, composed mostly of political throw outs from STAN and LEO and has been living by thieving, raping and beating up the local population.
- (b) On 25 Jun 300 refugees left LULU by road for LUSAMBO and LUBEFU.

cc Mr Gardiner  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

*Pegga* Lt Col  
Acting Chief of Military Operations

SECRET



OUTGOING MESSAGE  
CODED + SECRET

To : Rikhye  
From : Kebbede  
Date : 26 June 1962  
Number : ONUC 4460

Ref 21/6

Reference your 4536 dated 25 June 1962.

1. The only UN aircraft that flew from LEO to MATADI/KITONA during the time in question was one C46 on schedule flight to KITONA. It did not go outside Congolese territory.
2. Aircraft painted UN white with no repeat no white stars on the wings.
3. Had also checked with US Embassy, LEO, and ICAO Flight Information Centre, N'djili. No US aircraft had flown in the area on the date and time given.

KS Lt-Gen.

MR GARDNER ✓  
cc: AirCommander



OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

TO: GENERAL RIKHYE AND FIELD SERVICE  
FROM: GENERAL KEBBEDE AND TIMBRELL  
DATE: 26 JUNE 62.  
NO: ONUC 4454

rw  
7/2

RE YOUR 4537 OF 25 JUNE 62 ARRANGEMENTS MADE TO  
POSITION FINANCE REPRESENTATIVE AT ENTEBBE WHO WILL  
LIAISE WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO ARRANGE MEALS FOR THOSE  
ETHIOPIAN HOMEBOUND TROOPS THAT ARE BEING DELAYED AT  
ENTEBBE.

AT THIS STAGE OF THE ROTATION THE ABOVE PLAN  
CONSIDERED MOST FEASIBLE FROM THE ADMINISTRATIVE POINT  
OF VIEW.

KG. Lt-Gen.

cc: Mr. Gardiner ✓  
Chief Finance Officer  
Chief of Staff  
Chief Logistics Officer



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

*RCU  
27/6*

To : SEC GEN  
From : KEBBEDE  
Date : 26 Jun 62  
No : ONUC 4453

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 25 June to 0700Z hours 26 June 1962.

KIVU PROVINCE

1 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports that the MSF patrol to SHABUNDA (Our ONUC 4404 Jun 25 refers) spent the night 24/25 June at KINGLUBE (136 kms from SHABUNDA on road to BUKAVU) and started for BUKAVU in the morning of 25 June.

KASAI PROVINCE

- 2 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:
- (a) The presence of UN troops at TSHIKAPA (Our ONUC 4384 Jun 23 refers) has eased the tension between the BATSHOKO and the LULUAS. The Liberian Frontier Force patrol will remain at TSHIKAPA until 25 June when it is hoped to despatch a further patrol from LULU.
  - (b) A convoy of about 330 refugees escorted by Nigerian troops left LULU for LUBEFU in the morning of 25 June.
  - (c) A BCK train with about 500 KANIOKA refugees was expected to leave LULU on 25 June for MWENE-DITU and LUPUTA.

KATANGA PROVINCE

3 Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that since the start of the operation to clear the Refugee Camp at EVILLE up to 24 June (inclusive) a total of 35929 refugees had been shifted.

cc Dr Gardiner  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

*negga*  
Acting Chief of Military Operations

SECRET



Outgoing Code

Routine

To : Field Service  
From : Timbrell, Leo  
Date : 26 June 62  
No : ONUC

4448

RCU  
27/6

Reour G-734 to SecGen on Ruanda Urundi. Have authorized engagement ~~xxx~~ twenty labourers for reception centres being established for anticipated refugees and twelve females for security search. Also authorized expenditures if necessary of up to eight hundred thousand francs for emergency purchase of foodstuffs or other items which may be required for distribution to refugees under auspices of Red Cross. Also positioning reserve petrol. All above items will be charged in first instance to Famine Relief Funds on understanding charges eventually to be transferred to High Commissioner. Please confirm.

cc: Mr. R. Gardiner ✓



ROUTINE

OUTGOING CODE

REC  
27/6

A : AMACHREE, NEW YORK  
DE : KHIARY, LEOPOLDVILLE  
DATE : 25 JUIN 1962  
NO : ONUC 4411

Magistrature. Notre 3289 votre 3480.

Prière informer si Adel el Bindari candidat égyptien  
conseiller Cour Appel a été recruté et dans affirmative date  
approximative son arrivée Léopoldville.

c.c. MM. Gardiner ✓  
Kokinopoulos

DK/jf



## OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To: Dr. Bunche  
From: Gardiner/Kebbede  
Date: 25 June 1962  
No: ONUC 4410

*RLK 2/6*

1. We are informed that the Provincial Government of Katanga is preparing to celebrate its Independence Day on 11 July and proposes to move troops from outlying locations into Elisabethville for a military parade. To be in a position to take a decision on the advisability of permitting this movement of troops, the GOC Katanga Area was asked to supply us with information on the strength, armament and UN control procedure of troops entering Eville for the 11 July ceremony. The following information has now been received from the GOC Katanga Area:-

- "a) A total of 1,000 troops are to be inducted into Eville from Kongolo, Kolwezi, Baudouinville, Jadotville, Kaminaville and Kipushi. Detailed strength from each place not available.
- b) Troops will only carry personal arms and no ammunition.
- c) Troops will arrive Eville on 8 July and depart on 11 July afternoon.
- d) It will not be possible for us to check all troops, armament, equipment and ammunition entering Eville because UN does not control all routes leading into Eville. The stopping and searching of bodies of armed troops is likely to spark off incidents which it is your desire to avoid.
- e) Col. Kiembe (KatGend) states that a total of eight companies of 200 men each will take part in the parade



As total Gendarmerie strength in Eville is about 3,000, not all of whom will take part in the parade, it appears that the Katangese intend to bring into Eville much more troops than the 1,000 troops that they claim."

2. At this stage, the foregoing reinforces our view that it would be unwise to permit this influx of troops into Eville. We are of the opinion that the proposed move of Katangese troops would provide a force in Eville which would be a serious threat to security there. We would instruct, with your approval, the GOC Katanga Area to refuse the request made by Col. Kiembe for the induction of additional troops into Eville for the 11 July celebrations.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Cardiner ✓  
Chief of Staff  
Chief of Mil. Ops.  
Chief of Mil. Info.

*Handwritten signature*



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

*red 24/6*

To : SEC GEN  
From : KEBBEDE  
Date : 25 Jun 62  
No : ONUC 4404

Situation Report. Period covered from 0700Z hours 23 Jun to 0700Z hours 25 Jun 62.

ORIENTALE PROVINCE

- 1 HQ Ethiopian Brigade at STAN reports the following:
  - (a) The rotation of the Ethiopian Contingent began on 24 June when 135 all ranks arrived from ETHIOPIA at 1430Z hours and 135 all ranks with 39950 lbs of stores left for ETHIOPIA at 1230Z hours on the same day.
  - (b) About 450 prisoners out of a total of 850 escaped from the STAN jail by breaking the door at 1130Z hours on 24 June. The reason for this escape is the shortage of food in the jail and the promises made by the Provincial President that some of them would be released before Independence Day on 30 June. At first about 10 of the prisoners managed to escape of whom 4 were recaptured and severely beaten up. A quarter of an hour later the prisoners, profiting from the guards chasing the first group escaped in mass. Intensive joint patrols of ANC, Military Police, Civil police and ONUC are searching for them mostly in areas of BRUSSEL, MONGOBO and BELG. From the latest figures available 45 of them were recaptured.

KIVU PROVINCE

- 2 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:
  - (a) The 7 R MALAY patrol to SHABUNDA arrived there on 23 June. (Our ONUC 4384 Jun 23 refers). This patrol left SHABUNDA for BUKAVU on the morning of 24 June.

.../2

SECRET



SECRET

- 2 -

- (b) One company 7 R MALAY left BUKAVU for GOMA 23 June to provide protection to the units on rotation.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 3 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that the empty 12th Refugee Train with escort reached EVILLE at 1800B hours on 23 June.
- 4 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that at 1600 hours on 22 June the number of refugees at the Camp in KAMINA was 2816 (including 12th train).

*Megga T.*  
Lt Col

Acting Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

SECRET



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

RUL 23/6

To : SEC GEN  
From : KEBBEDE  
Date : 23 Jun 62  
No : ONUC 4384

SITUATION REPORT; Period covered from 0700Z hours 22 Jun to 0700Z hours 23 Jun 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

- 1 Tac HQ Ethiopian Brigade at KINDU reports that some ANC and military police at KINDU complain of NOT having been paid for the last two months.
- 2 HQ MSF Bde at BUKAVU reports the following:
  - (a) The MSF patrol to SHABUNDA (Our ONUC 4328 Jun 22 refers) spent the night 21/22 June at BUKAMA (40 kms short of SHABUNDA). The patrol reported that the road is motorable to all traffic but very slippery due to wet weather.
  - (b) Two officers and 46 Other Ranks left GOMA on 22 June to KASESE (UGANDA) in 19 vehicles. This is the road party which will travel by train from KASESE to MOMBASA (KENYA) which is the port of embarkation for the Malayan rotation.

KASAI PROVINCE

- 3 HQ 3 Nigerian Bde at LULU reports the following:
  - (a) The airlift of refugees to TSHIKAPA from LULU commenced on the 19 June and was completed on the 20 June. The exact figures of numbers airlifted are yet not known.
  - (b) A convoy of refugees escorted by a patrol of 4 CONR left LULU for LUSAMBO on 22 June.

.../2

SECRET



- (c) Mr PACKHAM's reply to the KASAI Provincial Government's demand for the removal of the UN guards at the airfield (Our ONUC 4298 June 21 refers) has not yet been delivered. PACKHAM has made it clear, that the airfield security is the responsibility of the Nigerian Brigade.
- (d) The Administrator of TSHIKAPA who was on a tour was arrested by BATSHOKOS at TAMBWE - KABONGO (175 kms SOUTH of TSHIKAPA). Being a LULUA he was automatically considered Persona Non Grata by the BATSHOKOS. A joint Gend and Liberian Frontier Force patrol left for the place on 19/20 June to obtain the release of the Administrator.
- (e) Comdt MUNZIBA commanding the 9th Gendarmerie battalion is reported to have been ordered by Gen MOBUTU to remove the Gend detachment (20) at TSHIKAPA by dismissing them after checking their service record and transferring the balance to LULU. The replacement are to come from LULU. This step has been taken because the law and order situation in TSHIKAPA has been unsatisfactory due to these people living by thieving, raping and beating of local people.
- (f) Some Gendarmerie forced their way into a UN C 47 which had taken UN officers to SENTERY for assistance in repairing of the telegraphic equipment. After a heated discussion all except the officer agreed to leave the plane. He was therefore taken to LULU where he reported to 1st groupement.

.../3



SECRET

- 3 -

KATANGA PROVINCE

4 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILBE reports the following:

- (a) The twelfth Refugee Train with 1373 refugees escorted by UN troops left EVILBE on 21 June and arrived at KAMINA on 23 June.
- (b) 656 refugees were airlifted from EVILBE to BAKWANGA on 21 June.

cc Dr Gardiner ✓  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

Lt Col  
Acting Chief of Military Operations

SECRET



## UNITED NATIONS -- NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITYSVC  
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SSSSS  
PriorityPRIORITE  
NATIONSPriorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

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Address(es)

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Ref 246

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp;/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ONUC 4364 SEC GEN FROM KEBBEDE GUEBRE. STRENGTHS OF  
CONTINGENTS BY COUNTRIES AS ON 20 JUN 2000 Z AS FOLLOWS. AUSTRIA  
STAFF PERS ONE ADM PERS FORTY FIVE TOTAL FORTY SIX. BRAZIL STAFF  
PERS THREE AIR PERS FORTY FIVE TOTAL FORTY EIGHT. CANADA STAFF  
PERS SEVENTEEN AIR PERS TWENTY TWO ADM PERS TWO HUNDRED AND  
SEVENTY SEVEN TOTAL THREE HUNDRED AND SIXTEEN. DENMARK STAFF PERS  
SEVEN AIR PERS FIVE ADM PERS SEVENTY NINE TOTAL NINETY ONE.  
ETHIOPIA STAFF PERS FOURTEEN AIR PERS FIFTY TWO COMBAT PERS  
TWO THOUSAND NINE HUNDRED AND FIFTY TWO TOTAL THREE THOUSAND  
AND EIGHTEEN. GHANA COMBAT PERS SIX HUNDRED AND FIFTY SIX TOTAL  
SIX HUNDRED AND FIFTY SIX. INDIA STAFF PERS FORTY THREE AIR PERS  
ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHT ADM PERS NINE HUNDRED AND THIRTY SIX  
COMBAT PERS FOUR THOUSAND SIX HUNDRED AND SIXTEEN TOTAL FIVE  
THOUSAND SEVEN HUNDRED AND THREE. IRELAND STAFF PERS THIRTY THREE  
ADM PERS FIVE COMBAT PERS SIX HUNDRED AND NINETY NINE TOTAL  
SEVEN HUNDRED AND THIRTY SEVEN. ITALY STAFF PERS TWO AIR PERS  
TWENTY ADM PERS FIFTY EIGHT TOTAL EIGHTY. LIBERIA STAFF PERS FOUR  
COMBAT PERS TWO HUNDRED AND THIRTY TOTAL TWO HUNDRED AND THIRTY  
FOUR. MALAYA STAFF PERS EIGHT COMBAT PERS ONE THOUSAND FIVE  
HUNDRED AND EIGHT TOTAL ONE THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED AND SIXTEEN.  
NETHERLAND STAFF PERS ONE ADM PERS FIVE TOTAL SIX. NIGERIA STAFF  
PERS THIRTEEN COMBAT PERS ONE THOUSAND SIX HUNDRED AND NINETY ONE  
TOTAL ONE THOUSAND SEVEN HUNDRED AND FOUR. NORWAY STAFF PERS  
SIXTEEN AIR PERS SIXTY FIVE ADM PERS FIFTY SIX TOTAL ONE HUNDRED  
AND THIRTY SEVEN. PAKISTAN STAFF PERS THIRTY ADM PERS SIX HUNDRED  
AND FIFTY TWO TOTAL SIX HUNDRED AND EIGHTY TWO. SWEDEN STAFF  
PERS SIXTEEN AIR PERS ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY NINE ADM PERS

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY :

T.O.D.

Drafted by :

.... / 2

Authorized :

Date :



## UNITED NATIONS -- NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE  
PRIORITYSVC  
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Routine

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SSSS  
PriorityPRIORITE  
NATIONSPriorité Nations traffic  
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Address(es)

UNATIONS NEW YORK

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insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SEVENTY THREE COMBAT PERS SIX HUNDRED AND SIXTY FIVE TOTAL  
EIGHT HUNDRED AND NINETY THREE. SIERRA LEONE COMBAT PERS ONE  
HUNDRED AND TEN TOTAL ONE HUNDRED AND TEN. TUNISIA STAFF PERS  
TWO COMBAT PERS ONE THOUSAND AND FORTY SEVEN TOTAL ONE THOUSAND  
AND FORTY NINE. TOTAL STRENGTH SEVENTEEN THOUSAND AND TWENTY SIX.  
DECREASE IN STRENGTH DUE TO ONE REPATRIATION OF SWEDISH BN AND  
LIGHT/HELICOPTOR SQUADRON. TWO. REPATRIATION OF ITALIAN C119  
SQUADRON.

C. 81471

5026/3/PERS

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

BY CHIEF OF STAFF

J. J. Rooney MAJ/FC.

Capt KIANI

Drafted by :  
Force Commander  
Authorized : 23 June 62

Date :



OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To: Dr. Buncha  
From: Gen. Kebbede  
Date: 22 June 1962  
No: ONUC 4331

*Ref  
2/1*

Our ONUC 4203.

1. Temporary readjustment of command structure whereby troops at Manono will come under command of HQ Katanga Area directly will take effect from 23 June 1962.
2. Major Joglekar of 22nd Field Company Engineers will assume command at Albertville on 25 June 1962.
3. Col. Sathe will report to Leopoldville on 24 June to take over from Brig. Sartaj Singh by 26 June 1962.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner ✓  
Chief of Staff  
Chief of Mil. Ops.  
Chief of Mil. Info.  
Chief of Mil. Pers.  
Ethiopian Liaison Officer

*G. 11/15*

ajg



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN  
From : KEBBEDE  
Date : 22 Jun 62  
No : ONUC 4328

*RCX mfb*

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 21 Jun to 0700Z hours 22 Jun 62.

KIWU PROVINCE

- 1 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAWU reports the following:
  - (a) A patrol left BUKAWU on the morning of 20 June for SHABUNDA. It spent the night 20/21 June at NYAGUNDA (120 kms EAST of SHABUNDA). The patrol reported that road was motorable to all traffic but slippery due to prevailing rainy season.
  - (b) The MSF Brigade Commander and Commanding Officer 7 R Malay visited MSF units in GOMA on 20 June prior to the units departure for home.
  - (c) Gangsters and hooligans are reported to be trickling into GOMA. The locals are alarmed.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 2 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following:
  - (a) A party composed of Messrs KIMBA and GHALEB accompanied by a Gendarmerie and UN Officer visited KONGOLO on 21 June by air. They returned the same day. The party went there to assess the situation in this area. Mr KIMBA decided that the party should NOT travel in a UN aircraft as this was likely to be shot at due to prevalent tension, therefore a Rhodesian airways DC 3 was used.

SECRET

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SECRET

- 2 -

- (b) The team, especially the UN representative are of the impression that the reports of the ANC activities are exaggerated primarily due to the jumpiness of the Gend as a whole and particularly due to the jittery attitude of the Gend patrol leaders. The morale of the Gend appeared very low and they had a tendency to overestimate the ANC capability. The Gend is ill-equipped in equipment and guns, the arms being entirely rifles and light machine guns.
- (c) 1093 refugees were airlifted from EVILLE to BAKWANGA in 14 aircraft on 20 June.

*Weggs T*  
Lt Col  
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

SECRET



OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : Dr. R. Bunche  
From : General Kebbede Guebre  
Date : 22 June, 1962  
No : ONUC 4324

RW 22/6

On 20 June, Tshombé accused Central Government of attacks on Katangese Gendarmerie at Baudouinville and Kongolo by ANC. To verify this allegation, a mixed Inspection Team, consisting of Kimba, Major Sunderji, Ghaleb and Major Selemeni, took off by aircraft to visit Kongolo and Baudouinville. Inspection team returned at 15.20 Z hours on 21 June. HQ Katanga Area has now submitted following report:

QUOTE Firstly. Party returned at 15.20 Z after visiting Kongolo. Baudouinville not visited due to bad weather.

Secondly. Gendarmerie Commander at Kongolo stated following:

ALPHA. Yesterday Gendarmerie patrol on Senterly roads when about thirty six kms out of Kongolo was ambushed at Kaseya by ANC and as a result one Gendarmerie soldier slightly injured on forehead (saw soldier's injury, does not appear to be gunshot wound).

BRAVO. Due to increased ANC activity on roads leading into Kongolo he had pulled in his outposts which were thirty to forty kms in the past to within seven kms from Kongolo.

CHARLIE. ANC dispositions as follows:

1. One Battalion with a det of support at Ebombo.
2. One battalion with plus, approximately thirty kms South



South of Kongolo in area of junction of Lukuga and Lualaba rivers.

3. ANC of unknown strength on main roads leading North and East of Kongolo.

DELTA. ANC intend to attack Kongolo in strength on 25 June

ECHO. ANC was building a new airstrip at Ebombo.

Thirdly. Joint Air recce only carried out on roads Ebombo due to shortage of petrol. Results as follows:

ALPHA. No ANC troops seen upto and including Ebombo.

BRAVO. Three tonners loaded with sacks seen at Kayongwe, one jeep seen at Katea.

CHARLIE. One airstrip seen near Kilas but overgrown with grass and hence not new construction. No other airstrips seen.

DELTA. No troops seen at Ebombo but only one patrol tanker lorry next to a small tent.

Fourthly. Comments. Reports of ANC activities are exaggerated. Gendarmerie at Kongolo have only two jeeps and two or three load carrying vehicles all in very poor state hence patrols unlikely to proceed very far on foot. Reports of ANC activity as well as that of Kaseya clash most likely due to jittery Gendarmerie patrol leaders.

Fifthly. Observations of COS Katanga area.

ALPHA. Kimba on arrival at Kongolo received with guard of honour by two hundred soldiers. Guard consisted of contingents from a Gendarmerie Unit. A Para Commando Unit and a Det of local recruits. No civilian population present. On drive to Gendarmerie HQ attitude of civilians apathetic. On return to airport about two hours later about three hundred civilians present and obviously instructed to cheer. Guard of honour on departure



as before but included police Det as well.

BRAVO. State of vehicles. Very poor see para fourthly above.

CHARLIE Equipment. Many soldiers without boots. Clothing in poor state. Arms only rifles and Lmgs.

DELTA. Morale. Gendarmerie morale appeared very low and there was an air of jumpiness and a tendency to overestimate the ANC capability. They were convinced they were going to be attacked in strength by ANC shortly.

ECHO. Very few civilians present and normal economic life of Kongolo appears paralysed.

UNQUOTE.

cc: Mr. R.K. Gardiner ✓

Air Commander

COS

*G. M. K.*



OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : RIKEYE, Fieldserv  
From : Gen KEBBEDE GUEBRE  
Date : 22 June, 1962  
No : ONUC 4323

*Ref mfb*

Your 4483

Our ONUC 4310 was sent incomplete. Request it to be cancelled.  
Full text being transmitted soonest.

cc: Mr. R.K. Gardiner  
Mr. Ahmed  
Air Commander  
COS  
Air Ops

*8-10/62*



## UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UN

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PRIORITY

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*ok/mr*

Address(es)

UNATION NEW YORK.

*Reg 7/6*

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USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ONUC 4319 BUNCHE FROM KEBBEDE. MAJOR GGG MMM TEREKEGN  
(ETHIOPIAN LO) IS BEING REPATRIATED TO HOME COUNTRY ON MEDICAL  
GROUNDS. DIAGNOSIS IS RHEUMATIC HEART DISEASE (MITRAL STENOSIS)  
THEREFORE UNFIT FOR FURTHER SERVICE IN CONGO. PLEASE ADVISE THE  
ETHIOPIAN MISSION AND REQUEST REPLACEMENT.

✓  
*Gardiner*

cc:- MA to Force Commander.  
Ethiopian Liaison Officer.

*J. C. Williams*  
Lt Gen.  
Force Commander.

CONFIDENTIAL

T.O.R.

T.O.D.

5027/2/PERS

Drafted by: Maj Williams  
Ex: *J. C. Williams* Lt Col. Authorized: Gen Kebbede.  
Chief of Personnel (Mil) Date 21 June '62

C. 81471



OUTGOING CODE

To : AMACHREE NEW YORK  
From : KHIARY LEOPOLDVILLE  
Date : 21 juin 1962  
No. : ONUC 4313

*Handwritten signature/initials*

MOST IMMEDIATE

We are informed US Government has instructed its Embassies in Bonn, Brussels, Rome and Tokyo on immediate financial assistance to Congo to reach 45 million dollars for the coming three months. Each country's contribution to common fund would be based on 1959 exports to Congo.

US Embassy suggests that UN sponsors immediate contacts with diplomatic missions in the Congo of countries concerned.

2. Being unaware of such programme and intentions shall be most grateful to receive ~~you~~ soonest your confirmation and advice. Your information and guidance would be equally useful purpose contacts with Congolese Government.

✓  
cc: Gardiner



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

NY  
2/6

To : SEC GEN  
From : KEBBEDE  
Date : 21 Jun 62  
No : ONUC 4298

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 20 Jun to 0700Z hours 21 Jun 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

1 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports that the MSF patrol to WALIKALE (Our ONUC 4268 Jun 20 refers) returned to BUKAVU via GOMA on 20 June. It reports the road GOMA - BUKAVU in good condition.

KASAI PROVINCE

2 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade reports the following:

- (a) There are indications that the land dispute between the BATSHOKO and LULUA tribes in the area of TSHIKAPA may lead to trouble between these two tribes. The BATSHOKO claim that the LULUAS have NO right to the land that they now occupy and are demanding that the LULUAS be evacuated to LULU. The Liberian Frontier Force patrol now in the area has therefore been ordered by the 3 Nigerian Brigade to remain in the area for the time being.
- (b) The Provincial Government of KASAI has made another request for the removal of the UN guard from the airfield.
- (c) The fly in of refugees from LULU to TSHIKAPA started on 19 June.

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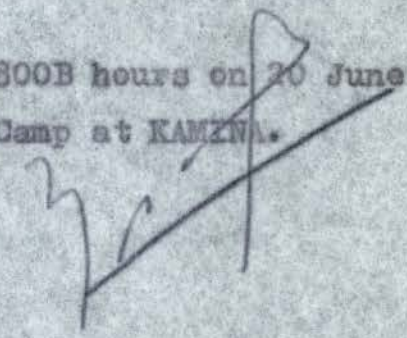
- 2 -

KATANGA PROVINCE

3 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following:

- (a) One thousand and eighteen refugees were airlifted in 14 aircraft on 19 June from EVILLE to BAKWANGA.
- (b) Since the start of the operation to move refugees from this Camp at EVILLE and up to 17 June a total of 30573 had been moved out of EVILLE.

4 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that at 0800B hours on 20 June there was a balance of 1463 refugees in the Camp at KAMINA.

  
Lt Col  
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

SECRET

CAV



OUTGOING CODED CABLE

To : Mr. Amachree, New York  
From : Mr. Khiary, Léopoldville  
Date : 21/6/1962  
Number : 4295...

*Rec'd 27/6*

Your 4410.

Following from Frasca

Your Primo : Breakdown June 15 as follows : total assets (expressed in US dollars) : 15 million of which 12,15 million our own reserves, 0,35 million receivables, 2,50 million holdings commercial banks. Total liabilities : 2,60 million sundry commitments, 11,20 million committed against doccredits. Net position 1,20 million.

Your secundo : Doccredits as indicated my memo 3 June and primo above are other than those financed aid funds.

Your tertio : April export receipts about 0,1 million dollars. April invisible proceeds about 0,8 million dollars.

Your quarto : Your understanding about 19 million unspent correct . 17,3 million dollars totally allotted to importers. Licensing under way.

Your quinto : Next three months expected export proceeds and invisibles about 21 million dollars. Estimated requirements about 60 million dollars . Deficit 39 million dollars should be financed other sources.

*Gardiner*  
c. c. M. Khiary  
M. Frasca  
231 (2)  
Registry



MEMORANDUM

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

2/6

To: Gen. Rikhye  
From: Gen. Kebbede  
Date: 21 June 1962  
No: ONUC 4289.

Your 4409.

1. A reply to your 3276 sent on 15 May ONUC 3380.
2. Replies to 3617 and 3969 will follow soonest.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner ✓  
Air Commander  
Chief of Staff

100

ajg



OUTGOING CODE CABLE  
SECRET

OK / Round

TO :Dr. Bunche  
FROM :Gardiner, Kebbede  
DATE :19 June 1962  
NO ONUC 4273

SECRET

1. Reference our ONUC 2879 of 24 April 1962.
2. It is considered essential that a radar be made available as soon as possible for ELISABETHVILLE. The ground troops in the ELISABETHVILLE area will, in the event of any flare-up, be without any protection from the air or warning of attacks, unless a radar is placed at ELISABETHVILLE.
3. It is suggested that the same type of radar as the one placed at KAMINA be furnished in order to draw on the same supply lines, and also to a certain extent be able to use the same maintenance personnel at KAMINA and ELISABETHVILLE. It is therefore suggested that the Swedish Government be approached to provide personnel for the operation of the radar at ELISABETHVILLE.
4. The type of radar at KAMINA is PS-41.

KS Lt-Gen.

cc: Air Commander

Drafted by: Major-General RYG  
Air Commander

Authorised by: Lt-General KEBBEDE

Date : 19 June 1962

cc Mr. Gardiner



OUTGOING CODE

A : AMACHREE NEW YORK  
 De : KHIARY LEOPOLVILLE  
 Date : 20 juin 1962  
 No. : ONUC 4276

Reg  
 r/l

Votre 4390 . Experts poste suisses, tunisiens, français, que nous avons déjà recrutés pour Congo n'ont rencontré aucune difficulté pour se familiariser règlements services postaux locaux . Maintienons nombre belges à deux à cause difficultés que nous avons à les faire agréer par autorités congolaises .

cc: Gardiner



Recd 2/6

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : Dr. Ralph Bunche  
From : General Kebede Guebre  
Date : 20 June 62  
No : ONUC 4275.

Your 3754 and 4212.

Prolonged discussion with the Central Government on the issue of visas for MATS crews has delayed this reply. The matter is now almost finalized and it has been agreed by all concerned that the MATS crews will be issued with ONUC Identification cards for a limited period. It is hoped that these Identification cards will be available soon, and the question of visas will then no longer arise.

KG Lt. Gen.

cc: Mr. R.F. Gardiner ✓

Air Commander

Air Ops

GOS

Military Personnel



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

*Ref 21/6*

To : SEC GEN  
From : KASHEBE  
Date : 20 Jun 62  
No : ONUC 4268

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 19 Jun to 0700Z hours 20 Jun 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

- 1 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:
  - (a) MSF patrol to WALIKALE (Our ONUC 4210 Jun 18 refers) was based at NSINDO (75 kms NORTH-EAST of MASISI) on night 17/18 June. The road WALIKALE-NSINDO is reported motorable to medium traffic. The patrol continued its move to MASISI and spent night 18/19 June there. Bad weather and poor road conditions was encountered from KASHEBERE (Approx 25 kms NORTH-WEST of MASISI) to MASISI. The patrol is now enroute to GOMA.
  - (b) A policeman was stabbed by hooligans at BUKAVU on 18 June.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 2 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that one thousand fifty seven refugees were airlifted to BAKWANGA from EVILLE on 18 June in 14 aircraft.
- 3 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports the following:
  - (a) At 1435Z hours on 19 June there was a balance of about 1583 refugees at the Camp in KAMINA.
  - (b) About 14741 refugees had been airlifted from KAMINA up to midday on 19 June.

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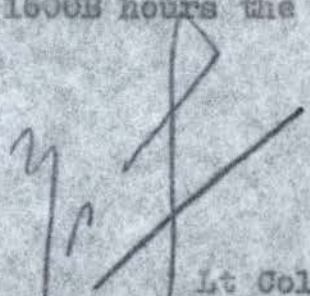


SECRET

- 2 -

(c) The Eleventh Refugee Train reached KAMINA at 1400B hours on 18 June and after the refugees had detrained the empty train left for BWILLE at 1600B hours the same day.

cc Dr Gardiner ✓  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

  
Lt Col  
Chief of Military Operations

SECRET



OUTGOING CODE CABLE

A: AMAGHREE, New York  
Des: KHIARY, Léopoldville  
Date: 20 juin 1962  
N°: ONUC 4263

*Ref 20/6*

Votre 4346.

Nécessaire sera fait pour empêcher participation personnes  
citées votre cable à délégation congolaise Conférence OACI.  
Vous tiendrai au courant.

*cc: Mr Gardiner ✓*



OUTGOING CODE

*Ruf 2/6*

A : AMACHREE NEW YORK  
De : KHIARY LEOPOLDVILLE  
Date : 19 juin 1962  
NO : ONUC 4239

**SECRET**

Renseignements demandés par votre 3818 figurent dans nos rapports  
activités . Suis à court de personnel pour en faire un relevé immédiat .  
M'efforcerai de vous le faire parvenir dès que possible .

*cc Mr. Fardman ✓*



ROUTINE

OUTGOING CODE

SECRET

A : AMACHREE, NEW YORK  
DE : KHLARY, LEOPOLDVILLE  
DATE : 19 juin 1962  
NO : ONUC 4237

Pour raisons impérieuses de famille exposées sa lettre du 7 juin remise à Badre, FRASCA ne peut retarder son départ après la date fixée et pour laquelle ses arrangements ont été arrêtés. FRASCA est toutefois disposé à revenir pour quelque temps en cas de nécessité absolue. D'après FRASCA son départ ne crée immédiatement aucune difficulté administrative, mais IMF et Siège devraient envoyer remplacement courant juin. Mladec serait au courant situation.

FRASCA à qui j'ai fait votre proposition de renouvellement contrat pour une année à passer en partie au Siège en partie au Congo est d'accord sur principe. Aimerais cependant avoir confirmation avant son départ.

MK/jf

cc: Gardner ✓



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

*RMF r/b*

To : SEC GEN  
From : KEBEDE  
Date : 19 Jun 62  
No : ONUC 4235

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 18 Jun to 0700Z hours 19 Jun 62.

KATANGA PROVINCE

1 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that the 11th Refugee Train with 1567 refugees and escorted by a Company group of UN troops left EVILLE at 1235Z hours on 17 Jun and was expected to reach KAMINA in the afternoon of 18 Jun.

2 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that at 0800 hours on 18 Jun the number of refugees at the Camp in KAMINA was 363. In the afternoon of the same date the 11th Train was to reach KAMINA raising this number to 1930.

*[Signature]*  
Lt Col  
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops

SECRET



X

CODED

*ved x ref*

UNATIONS NEW YORK

ONUC 4216 FIELDSERV FROM AHMED REYOUR AR 69 ITEM 5  
SECRETARY GENERAL MINISTRY OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS REJECTS  
CANDIDATURE OF JEANNE SYLVAIN. DETAILED REPORT WILL  
FOLLOW BY AR.

*Gardiner*

G. de Warlincour

S.H.AHMED

18 June 1962



SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

*Ref 18/6*

To : SEC GEN  
From: KEBBEDE  
Date: 18 Jun 62  
No : ONUC 4210

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 16 Jun to 0700Z hours 18 Jun 1962.

KIVU PROVINCE

1. HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:
  - (a) Following a request from the KIVU Provincial Government the MSF sent a patrol of one company strength in the morning of 15 June to WALIKALE to assist in transferring a mobile hospital from WALIKALE to PINGA (150 km NORTH of GOMA). The patrol reached its destination the next day. It reported that the road from BUKAVU to WALIKALE is motorable to medium traffic but that most bridges were in a frail condition. On 17 June the patrol went to MASISI as the arrangements at WALIKALE to move the hospital were incomplete.
  - (b) One policeman was killed and two others were wounded at KADUTU (within BUKAVU) when an organized band of bandits attacked them in the early hours of 15 June. Fifty suspects were arrested and are now undergoing interrogation.
2. Tac HQ Ethiopian Brigade at KINDU reports that Messrs ANAMY and WEREKENERE JEAN CHEYSOSTME, Commissioners General Extraordinary of the Central Government in KIVU and their party reached KINDU from KASONGO at 1345Z hours on 16 June (Our ONUC 4136 Jun 14 refers). They were received by the district commissioner, ANC Officers and UN officials.

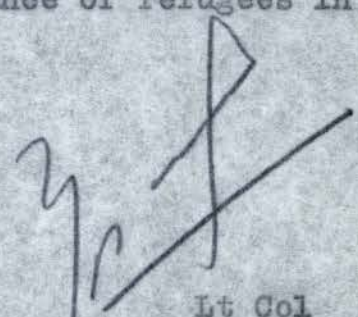
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KATANGA PROVINCE

3. HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that one thousand one hundred and three refugees were airlifted from EVILLE to BAKWANGA on 16 June in 14 aircraft.
4. HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports the following:
  - (a) The official opening of the KILUBI power plant on 15 June 62 was a great success, and the UN officials from KAMINA were received with pomp and ceremony by the grand chief KASONGO NIEMBO.
  - (b) At 1600B hours on 17 June the balance of refugees in the Camp at KAMINA was 428.

  
Lt Col  
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓  
Chief of Staff  
Mil Ops