

OK

OUTGOING CODE CABLE



To : BUNCHE, NY
 From : GARDINER/KEBBEDE, LEO
 Date : 20 FEB 63
 No : G- 557

Handwritten signature

YOUR 1444.

1. THE FIVE PERSONS IN RESPECT OF WHOM THE DRAFT WOULD QUOTE ACKNOWLEDGE IN PRINCIPLE A FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY UNQUOTE CORRESPOND TO THOSE NAMED *Landau's* IN *Cable* 1331 OF 16 FEBRUARY 1963 TO MR. STAVROPOULOS, IN REPLY TO *later* LANDAU'S 1391 OF SAME DATE, AS KILLED IN APPARENTLY THE MOST SERIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES. THE FOLLOWING POINT SHOULD NEVERTHELESS BE NOTED : DEDEKEN GUY WAS KILLED BY A DELIBERATELY AIMED SHOT BUT WHILE IN HIS GARDEN, WHEREAS THE OTHER FOUR WERE SHOT INSIDE A HOUSE OR AFTER BEING DRAGGED FROM A HOUSE.
2. THERE MAY THUS BE SOME SLIGHT ELEMENT OF DOUBT IN DEDEKEN'S CASE, AS EVIDENCED BY THE TABLE ANNEXED TO THE BELGIAN MISSION'S NOTE OF 28 NOVEMBER 1962, IN WHICH THE EXACT DEGREE OF UN RESPONSIBILITY FOR HIS DEATH IS QUALIFIED AS QUOTE POUVANT FAIRE L'OBJET DE CERTAINES CONTESTATIONS. UNQUOTE.
3. A FURTHER POINT TO NOTE IS THAT THE CLAIM PRESENTED IN RESPECT OF DERRIKS AND HIS MOTHER FAILS TO SPECIFY ANY AMOUNT, AS DOES ALSO THE TABLE REFERRED TO ABOVE. THIS IS PROBABLY DUE TO THE FACT THAT DERRIKS HAD NO SPOUSE OR DESCENDANTS.
4. THE NAMES LISTED IN THE LAST PARAGRAPH OF THE DRAFT NOTE ARE CORRECT.

FTL/jg

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

OK
60
SECRET

PRIORITY

=====

To : Bunche, New York
From : Gardiner, Léopoldville
Date : 20 February 1963
No : G-556

Fahy

FURTHER TO MY CLEAR G-551. HAVE SENT MATHU FOLLOWING MESSAGE:

QUOTE AM RATHER PUZZLED BY YOUR TWO LETTERS TO KIMBA. MY UNDERSTANDING WAS AND STILL IS THAT DECISIONS CONCERNING TSHOMBE'S GUARDS AND ESCORT APPLIED ONLY UNTIL REINTEGRATION OF KATANGESE GENDARMERIE BEGAN. THOSE GUARDS SHOULD HAVE BEEN REINTEGRATED OR, IF THEY REFUSED TO BE SO, SHOULD HAVE BEEN DISBANDED AND SENT AWAY. WHAT IS THE STATUS OF THOSE GUARDS NOW ? * THEY CANNOT BE PART OF KATANGESE GENDARMERIE WHICH OFFICIALLY CEASED TO EXIST WHEN OATH TAKING CEREMONY TOOK PLACE ON 6 FEBRUARY. IT IS MY CONSIDERED VIEW THAT WE SHOULD TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO DISARM AND DISBAND THEM. WE DON'T HAVE TO WAIT FOR COMPLETION OF REINTEGRATION PROCESS TO DISPOSE OF THIS PROBLEM. GRATEFUL YOUR COMMENTS. UNQUOTE.

FTL/dm

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE ROUTINE

20.3.63

963 FEB 20 AM 9:18
O. N. U. C.

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G- 555

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU EVILLE (ELLEO 523) QUOTE
FOLLOWING COMMUNIQUE ISSUED TODAY BY KIMBA SUBQUOTE SUITE A L'ARRIVEE
A ELISABETHVILLE DE MONSIEUR LE PREMIER MINISTRE DE LA REPUBLIQUE DU
CONGO, MONSIEUR ILEO MINISTRE D'ETAT CHARGE DES AFFAIRES KATANGAISES
SE TROUVE EXTREMEMENT OCCUPE ET N'A PU REpondre POUR LE MOMENT A
L'INVITATION DU CONSEIL DES MINISTRES DE VENIR SALUER LE DRAPEAU DE
LA REPUBLIQUE QUI DEVAIT ETRE HISSE LE MARDI 19 FEVRIER DEVANT LA
RESIDENCE DE MONSIEUR LE PRESIDENT TSHOMBE PARA. SOUCIEUX DE POURSUIVRE
L'APPLICATION INTEGRALE DU PLAN DE RECONCILIATION NATIONALE, LE GOUVERNEMENT
DU KATANGA A ESTIME QUE LA CEREMONIE NE POUVAIT PAS SE DEROUler EN L'ABSENCE
DU MINISTRE RESIDENT ET A DECIDE DE DECOMMANDER CETTE IMPORTANTE CEREMONIE
ET DE LA REPORTER A UNE DATE ULTERIEURE. UNSUBQUOTE UNQUOTE.

G6.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

OK
867

To : Bunche, New York
From : Gardiner, Léopoldville
Date : 19 February 1963
N° : G-554

- ROUTINE -
SECRET

Faher

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU (ELLEO 517)

QUOTE THE NEW BELGIAN CONSUL FOR ELI PAID ME A COURTESY VISIT
THIS MORNING. HE HAS BEEN BELGIAN CONSUL GENERAL IN NAIROBI,
KENYA FOR THE LAST 2 YEARS. HE SAYS THAT HE HAS TAKEN UP
HIS APPOINTMENT WITHOUT ANY PRE-CONCEIVED IDEAS AND THAT HIS
IMPRESSION, AFTER DISCUSSION WITH SOME OF THE PROV MIN IN
ELI IS THAT THEY HAVE GIVEN UP THE GAME OF SECESSION. UNQUOTE.

OUT GOING CODE CABLE

OK
for

To : Bunche, New York
From : Gardiner, Léopoldville
Date : 19 February 1963
N° : G-553

- ROUTINE -

~~SECRET~~

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU (ELLEO 515)

QUOTE (see attached text) UNQUOTE

SECRET

553

ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

F 191030Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

~~SECRET ELLEO 515 GARDINER FROM MATRU REMY ELLEO 510~~ (G-546) ^{QUOTE}

I HAD AN INTERESTING MEETING WITH STATE MIN ILEO LASTING FOR NEARLY 1 HR THIS MORNING. IT WAS SIMPLY A CONTACT MEETING IN WHICH I TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY TO MENTION TO HIM THAT ONUC IS HERE TO GIVE HIM ANY ASSISTANCE THAT HE MAY REQUEST OF US. HE APPRECIATED THIS POINT AND STATED THAT HE WILL KEEP IN REGULAR CONTACT WITH ME ON MATTERS RELATING TO THE ACTIVITIES OF HIS MISSION, HE WAS VERY APPRECIATIVE OF WHAT ONUC HAS DONE TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE CENT GOVT TO PROCEED WITH THE NECESSARY STEPS TO BRING SECESSION OF KAT TO A FINAL END. HE INFORMED ME THAT THE PROV AUTHS ARE SHOWING SOME COOPERATION AND THAT HE THINKS IN DUE COURSE THEY WILL FEEL THAT IT WAS USELESS TO HANG ON OLD IDEAS OF SOUTH KAT BEING AN INDEPENDENT STATE. I SUGGESTED TO HIM THAT 1 OF THE THINGS THAT WOULD HELP THE PSYCHOLOGY OF TURNING ROUND KAT TOWARDS REINTEGRATION WOULD BE TO REMOVE ALL NOTICE BOARDS AGAINST OFFICES WHICH DID NATIONAL SERVICES, FOR EXAMPLE QUOTE MINISTRY FOR EXTERNAL TRADE UNQUOTE, OR THE KAT FLAG ON CAR

.....2

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE TWO

SECRET

ELLE0 515

PLATE NUMBERS. HE IS GOING TO TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS TO SEE THAT THESE OUTWARD SIGNS OF SECESSIONISM ARE REMOVED.

HE PROMISED TO LET ME HAVE A SHORT LIST OF HIS PROGRAMME FOR REINTEGRATION SO THAT I CAN GIVE HIM INTELLIGENT ASSISTANCE IN REACHING THE COMMON OBJECTIVE.

PARA. AS REGARDS PRIME MINISTER ADOULAS VISIT TO ELI TOMORROW, HE FELT STRONGLY THAT THE ALTERNATIVE PROGRAMME WHICH HE HAS PUT UP AS INDICATED IN OUR ELLE0 509 SHOULD BE FOLLOWED.

ANYWAY WHATEVER THE PROGRAMME, WE HERE ARE GOING TO GIVE ALL OUR COOPERATION TO MAKE THE PRIME MINISTERS VISIT A SUCCESS
BT

UNQUOTE

4B/19/EG/191610Z FEB 63

SECRET

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE

19 February 1963

1963 FEB 19 PM 5:20
- PRIORITY -
O.N.U.C.

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-552

Bunche from Gardiner,

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU (ELLEO 519)

QUOTE. FOLLOWING COMMUNIQUE BY KIMBA PUBLISHED TODAY IN L'ESSOR DU
KATANGA :

SUBQUOTE DANS LE CADRE DE LA RECONCILIATION NATIONALE, LE GOUVERNEMENT
DU KATANGA SE REJOUIT GRANDEMENT DE L'ARRIVEE A ELISABETHVILLE
DE MONSIEUR CYRILLE ADOULA, PREMIER MINISTRE DE LA REPUBLIQUE
DU CONGO, ANNONCEE POUR LE MERCREDI 20 FEVRIER 1963.

PARA. SUR PROPOSITION DE MONSIEUR LE MINISTRE DU TRAVAIL ET
DES AFFAIRES SOCIALES, LE CONSEIL A DECIDE QUE LES BUREAUX
ADMINISTRATIFS ET DU SECTEUR PRIVE SERONT FERMES MERCREDI
APRES-MIDI ET INVITE INDISTINCTEMENT TOUTE LA POPULATION
D'ELISABETHVILLE A VENIR NOMBREUSE ACCUEILLIR LE PREMIER
CONGOLAIS. PARA. EN APPLICATION DU PLAN U THANT DE
RECONCILIATION, LE CONSEIL DES MINISTRES A EGALEMENT DECIDE
D'ADRESSER A M. J. ILEO, MINISTRE RESIDENT, UNE LETTRE L'INVITANT
A VENIR SALUER LE DRAPEAU DE LA REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO QUI SERA
HISSE DEVANT LA RESIDENCE DU PRESIDENT TSHOMBE LE MARDI
19 FEVRIER 1963 A 16 HEURES. UNSUBQUOTE UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CLEAR

PRIORITY

- ~~ROUTINE~~ -

AM 9:17
O.N.U.C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

20 February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-551

Bunche from Gardiner

TWO MESSAGES

1. FOLLOWING/FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO 512 AND 521)
2. First message reads:
QUOTE REUR FC. 107 OF 31ST JANUARY, PARA 2, AS REPORTS
OF ARMED GENDARMERIE AT RESIDENCE IN EXCESS OF QUOTA
HAVE REACHED US, FOLLOWING LETTER KG 326 DATED 18 OF
FEBRUARY HAS BEEN SENT TO KIMBA:

SUBQUOTE J'AI L'HONNEUR DE ME REFERER AU RESUME DES DECISIONS
DU 17 JANVIER 1963, RELATIVES A L'ENTREE DE L'ONUC A KOLWEZI,
ET TOUT PARTICULIEREMENT AUX DISPOSITIONS QUI PERMETTENT,
EN ATTENDANT L'INCORPORATION DE LA GENDARMERIE, LE MAINTIEN
A KOLWEZI D'UNE COMPAGNIE DE GENDARMES ATTACHEES AU PRESIDENT
PROVINCIAL, QUELQUES MEMBRES DE CETTE GARDE POUVANT L'ESCORTER
DANS DES DEPLACEMENTS. PARA. AU COURS D'ENTRETIENS
ULTERIEURS, IL A ETE PRECISE QUE CETTE ESCORTE NE POUVAIT
DEPASSER 10 OU 15 HOMMES AU PLUS. JE SOUHAITE SOULIGNER
QU'AUCUN MEMBRE DE LA GENDARMERIE N'EST AUTORISE A CIRCULER
DANS ELISABETHVILLE EN ARMES NI EN UNIFORMES. L'ESCORTE
QUI A ACCOMPAGNE M. TSHOMBE LORS DE SON RETOUR DE KOLWEZI
PEUT DEMEURER A LA RESIDENCE POUR ASSURER SA SECURITE EN
COLLABORATION AVEC LA POLICE LOCALE. PARA. IL M'A TOUTEFOIS
ETE SIGNALE QUE DES MILITAIRES EN ARMES OU EN UNIFORME

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.../...

- 2 -

AURAIENT ETE VUS A PLUSIEURS REPRISES A LA RESIDENCE, A ELISABETHVILLE, EN NOMBRE TRES SUPERIEUR A LA LIMITE PERMISE. PARA VOUS CONVIENDREZ, J'EN SUIS SUR QU'IL EST NECESSAIRE D'EVITER TOUTES INFRACTIONS AUX DECISIONS DU 17 JANVIER, CAR ELLES RISQUENT DE SUSCITER DES MALENTENDUS OU MEME DES INCIDENTS. JE VOUS SERAIS DONC OBLIGE DE REMETTRE SANS DELAI AU BUREAU DU REPRESENTANT DES NATIONS UNIES A ELISABETHVILLE, LA LISTE NOMINATIVE DES MEMBRES DE LA PETITE ESCORTE DU PRESIDENT QUI L'ONT ACCOMPAGNE DE KOLWEZI A ELISABETHVILLE ET QUI SONT AUTORISES A RESTER EN UNIFORME A LA RESIDENCE. EN VUE DE FACILITER LES VERIFICATIONS, LES AUTORITES DE L'ONUC SE RENDRONT A LA RESIDENCE DEMAIN, 19 FEVRIER, A 11 HEURES LOCALES, POUR S'ASSURER DU RESPECT DES DECISIONS DU 17 JANVIER ET INSTITUER UN DISPOSITIF NORMAL DE VERIFICATION. PARA. VOUS COMPRENDREZ NATURELLEMENT QU'IL S'AGIT D'UN PROBLEME ESSENTIELLEMENT TEMPORAIRE, ETANT DONNE QUE LES DISPOSITIFS DE SECURITE EN QUESTION N'AURONT PLUS LEUR RAISON D'ETRE APRES L'INCORPORATION DE LA GENDARMERIE, OPERATION QUI DEVRAIT EN PRINCIPE SE TERMINER A BREF DELAI. PARA SALUTATIONS. SIGNED MATHU. UNSUBQUOTE. UNQUOTE.

~~3. SECOND MESSAGE READS: QUOTE ... (see attached text) UNQUOTE.~~

~~4. MY COMMENTS CABLED SEPARATELY.~~

3. SECOND MESSAGE READS :

QUOTE FURTHER TO OUR ELLEO 512, FOLLOWING LETTER SENT TO KIMBA TODAY:

SUBQUOTE J'AI L'HONNEUR DE ME REFERER A MA LETTRE D'HIER (N° KG.326) RELATIVE A L'APPLICATION DES DECISIONS DU 17 JANVIER 1963, ET TOUT PARTICULIEREMENT AUX DISPOSITIONS QUI PERMETTENT, EN ATTENDANT L'INCORPORATION DE LA GENDARMERIE, LE MAINTIEN A KOLWEZI D'UNE COMPAGNIE DE GENDARMES ATTACHEE AU PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL, QUELQUES MEMBRES DE CETTE GARDE POUVANT L'ESCORTER DANS SES DEPLACEMENTS. PARA. COMME JE L'AVAIS ANNONCE DANS MA LETTRE, M.J. VALDES, ADJOINT SPECIAL DU REPRESENTANT DE L'ONU, ET LE COL. METEFERIA WORKU, COMMANDANT DE LA BRIGADE ETHIOPIENNE, SE SONT RENDUS A LA RESIDENCE AUJOURD'HUI A 11 HEURES, HEURE LOCALE: ILS Y ONT ETE RECUS PAR LE GENERAL MUKE. ILS ONT CONSTATE DANS L'ENCEINTE DE LA RESIDENCE LA PRESENCE DE 176 GENDARMES EN UNIFORME. PARA. JE M'ELEVE AVEC ENERGIE CONTRE CETTE INFRACTION FLAGRANTE AUX DECISIONS DU 17 JANVIER 1963, ET J'ESPERE FERMEMENT QUE RIEN DE TEL NE SE REPRODUIRA. PARA. JE ME VOIS OBLIGE DE RAPPELER AVEC UNE INSISTANCE TOUTE PARTICULIERE LES QUELQUES POINTS SUIVANTS. PARA.

1. AUCUN MEMBRE DE LA GENDARMERIE N'EST AUTORISE A CIRCULER EN ARMES OU EN UNIFORME DANS ELISABETHVILLE.
2. LES MEMBRES DE L'ESCORTE QUI A ACCOMPAGNE M. TSHOMBE A SON RETOUR DE KOLWEZI SONT AUTORISES A DEMEURER A LA RESIDENCE POUR VEILLER A SA SECURITE, EN COLLABORATION AVEC LA POLICE.
3. L'EFFECTIF DE CETTE ESCORTE NE PEUT DEPASSER 10 A 15

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.../...

- 2 -

HOMMES.

4. LES AUTRES MEMBRES DE LA COMPAGNIE DE GARDE DE KOLWEZI DOIVENT RESTER EN CIVIL ET SANS ARMES, LORSQU'ILS SE TROUVENT A ELISABETHVILLE.

PARA. COMME MA LETTRE D'HIER LE PRECISAIT DEJA, CES DISPOSITIONS NE S'APPLIQUERONT QUE JUSQU'A L'INCORPORATION DE LA GENDARMERIE, POUR CEDER ENSUITE LA PLACE A UN NOUVEAU DISPOSITIF DE SECURITE QUI SERA MIS AU POINT EN ACCORD AVEC LES AUTORITES DE L'ANC. LES REPRESENTANTS DE L'ONUC QUI ONT RENDU VISITE A LA RESIDENCE AUJOURD'HUI EN SONT REVENUS CONVAINCUS QUE TELLE ETAIT EGALEMENT LA NOTION QUE SE FAIT LE GENERAL MUKE D'UNE SOLUTION PLUS PERMANENTE DU PROBLEME. PARA. SALUTATIONS. SIGNE MATHU. ~~XXXXXXXX~~ UNSUBQUOTE. UNQUOTE.

4. MY COMMENTS CABLED SEPARATELY.

OUTGOING CLEAR

- PRIORITY - 15 PM 5:21
O.N.U.C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

19 February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

LEONARD FROM DE SEYNES

YOUR VISIT MOST DESIRABLE AND WELCOME.

drafted by : P. de Seynes
authorized by: R.K.A. Gardiner

19 February 1963

dm

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE

19 February 1963

- ROUTINE -

1963 FEB 19 PM 3:19

O.N.U.C.

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-550

Bunche from Gardiner

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU (ELLEO 516)

QUOTE RECEIVED TODAY FROM MUNONGO COPY OF HIS LETTER 0114/CAB UNDATED, ADRESSED TO ILEO. HEREWITH TEXT OF THIS CONSTRUCTIVE DOCUMENT:
SUBQUOTE J'AI L'HONNEUR DE PORTER A VOTRE CONNAISSANCE QU'UNE FOIS DE PLUS, JE CONSTATE QUE CERTAINS ELEMENTS VENUS DE LEOPOLDVILLE, AU LIEU D'OEUVRER UNIQUEMENT POUR LA RECONCILIATION QUE NOUS SOUHAITONS TOUS, FONT LA DEMAGOGIE. PARA. AU COURS DE L'ENTRETIEN QUE J'EI EU AVEC VOUS EN DATE DU 1ER FEVRIER 1963, JE VOUS FAISAI REMARQUER, ALORS QUE JE NE PARLAIS QUE DE PATROUILLES MIXTES ONU-ANC-POLICE, QUE CERTAINS ELEMENTS ALLAIENT EN PROFITER POUR PROVOQUER DES INCIDENTS MALHEUREUX ET CE, PAR LE PLAISIR DE LE FAIRE. PARA. VOUS M'AVEZ REPONDU QUE L'ONU AVAIT UN MANDAT TOUT SPECIAL POUR KATANGA, C'EST A DIRE QU'ELLE PEUT PRENDRE PARFOIS DES MESURES A NOTRE INSU, MEME DANS LE MAINTIEN DE L'ORDRE PUBLIC. PARA. CETTE REPONSE, MONSIEUR LE MINISTRE, JE NE L'AI PAS PERDUE DE VUE, MEME LORSQUE CERTAINES GENS MAL INTENTIONNES, FONT CE QUI N'EST PAS ADMIS DANS TOUS LES PAYS QUI SE RESPECTENT. PARA. VENUS SOI-DISANT POUR LA RECONCILIATION, CES ELEMENTS SE METTENT A TROUBLER REELLEMENT L'ORDRE PUBLIC. PARA. LES KATANGAIS QUI ONT SUFFISAMMENT SOUFFERT DE TROIS GUERRES NE DEMANDENT QU'UNE SEULE CHOSE : TRAVAILLER DANS LE CALME ET L'ORDRE. MALHEUREUSEMENT

.../...

.../...

CET ORDRE EST TORPILLE PAR CEUX QUI N'AIMENT A CE QUE NOUS
PUISSIONS NOUS ENTENDRE DEFINITIVEMENT, PAR NOUS MEMES,
CAR ILS SE RENDENT COMPTE QU'UNE FOIS RECONCILIES, NOUS
ALLONS CONJUGUER NOS EFFORTS EN VUE DE FAIRE DE CE PAYS,
BEAU, GRAND ET PROSPERE ET QUI AURA SA PLACE PARMI CEUX
QUI SONT REELLEMENT INDEPENDANTS : ECONOMIQUEMENT ET ~~POLITIQUEMENT~~
POLITIQUEMENT. PARA. EN TANT QUE RESPONSABLE DU MAINTIEN
DE L'ORDRE, JE VOUS DEMANDE, MONSIEUR LE MINISTRE, DE BIEN
VOULOIR ATTIRER LA SERIEUSE ATTENTION DE TOUS CEUX QUI,
D'UNE MANIERE OU D'UNE AUTRE, VONT ESSAYER PAR DES PAROLES OU
PAR DES ACTES A SEMER LES TROUBLES. PARA. PAREILS
AGISSEMENTS NE SERONT PLUS TOLERES. PARA. PUISQUE L'ONU
A UN MANDAT TOUT SPECIAL POUR LE KATANGA, JE SOUHAITE BIEN
VIVEMENT QU'ELLE M'AIDE A ECARTER LES MAUVAIS GARNEMENTS
ET CE, DANS L'INTERET DE TOUS. PARA. SALUTATIONS. ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~

UNSUBQUOTE. UNQUOTE.

LEOPOLDVILLE

CLEAR
OUTGOING CABLE

PRIORITY

19.2.63

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G- 549

MARTIN FROM DE SEYNES

1963 FEB 19 PM 1:54

O.N.U.C.

MY SEE SPEECH WILL BE DELIVERED WEDNESDAY IF AT ALL.

OUTGOING CODE

- PRIORITY -
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To : Bunche, New York
From : Gardiner, Léopoldville
Date : 19 February 1963
N° : G-548

SECRET

Fthi

Ok val 1045

YOUR 1435.

1. GRATEFUL FOR YOUR ^{Support} ~~HELPFUL~~ SUGGESTIONS. HAVE NO DIFFICULTY IN RECOMMENDING THAT EARLY AVAILABILITY OF THE EQUIPMENT IS OF VITAL IMPORTANCE IN THE MAINTENANCE OF CONGO PEACE AND SECURITY. //
2. TELECOMMUNICATION LINKS BETWEEN CENTRAL GOVERNMENT AND PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES ARE INDEED ESSENTIAL FOR MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER AND PEACE AND SECURITY. RECENT EXAMPLE IN SOUTH KATANGA IS IRREFUTABLE PROOF. ILEO'S USEFUL WORK THERE WAS POSSIBLE ONLY BECAUSE HE WAS IN CONSTANT TOUCH WITH ADOULA.
3. BUT TELECOMMUNICATIONS ARE ^{no} ~~THE~~ LESS IMPORTANT IN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL FIELDS. FOOD RELIEF AND PREVENTION OF EPIDEMICS ARE ONLY TWO EXAMPLES AMONG MANY.
4. IF EQUIPMENT COULD NOT BE AIRLIFTED, ONLY ALTERNATIVE WOULD BE SEA TRANSPORT, WHICH WOULD TAKE AT LEAST 5 MONTHS.

FTL/dm

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

SECRET

ROUTINE

*OK
val 1105*

FTL

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 19 FEB 63
No : G-547

1. FOLLOWING FROM MATHU FOR INFO (ELLE 503): QUOTE ~~XXXXXX~~ HAVE RECEIVED INVITATION FROM RHODESIAN TELEVISION LTD KITWE, ASKING MATHU TO PARTICIPATE IN HALF HOUR WEDNESDAY EVENING DISCUSSION PROGRAMME QUOTE QUESTION TIME UNQUOTE TO BE TELEvised LIVE. A CHOICE OF FORMATS IS SUGGESTED SEMICOLON CONVERSATION WITH 1 INTERVIEWER OR WITH PANEL OF INTERVIEWERS OR GROUP DISCUSSION. PARA WE FEEL IT WOULD BE USEFUL FOR RHODESIANS TO BE EXPOSED TO UN VIEWPOINT AND PROPOSE WITH YOUR PERMISSION, TO ACCEPT INVITATION BUT NOT EARLIER THAN FIRST WEEK APRIL. HOWEVER, INTEND TO INSIST ON INTERVIEW WITH 1 PERSON ONLY, SINCE A PANEL WOULD BE LIKELY TO COMPRISE REPRESENTATION OF EXTREMIST VIEWS WHICH MAY OPEN DOOR TO LOWERING OF LEVEL OF DISCUSSION OR EVEN UNFORTUNATE INCIDENT, THUS DEFEATING PURPOSE OF THE EXERCISE. UNQUOTE.

2. LEO OPI AND MYSELF TEND TO AGREE WITH MATHU'S VIEW ON MATTER BOTH REGARDING USEFULNESS OF INTERVIEW AND DESIRABILITY OF HAVING ONLY ONE INTERVIEWER. GRATEFUL YOUR ADVICE BEFORE REPLYING TO HIM.

FTL/jg

OK
val 1630

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

- ROUTINE -

To : Bunche, New York
From : Gardiner, Léopoldville
Date : 19 February 1963
N° : G-546

B. L. H.

FOLLOWING FROM MATHU (ELLEO 510)

QUOTE. I HAVE BEEN EXAMINING WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF HARRINGTON THE DEGREE OF IMPACT OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IN THE PUBLIC SERVICES OF THE PROVINCE OF SOUTH-KATANGA SO FAR. THIS HAS BEEN SLIGHT AND MOST OF OUR EFFORTS IN OUR ADVISORY CAPACITY WILL BE TO GET THE RESIDENT MINISTER TO EMPLOY ALL POSSIBLE MEANS TO IMPROVE THE SITUATION IN DUE COURSE. THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE FOR FOREIGN TRADE, THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE FOR DEFENCE AND THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE FOR INFORMATION WILL HAVE TO BE ABOLISHED AS THEY ARE CERTAINLY FUNCTIONS OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. CONNECTED WITH THE ABOLITION OF THESE MINISTRIES IS THE VERY IMPORTANT SUBJECT OF PLACING STAFF WHO WILL CONTINUE TO WORK IN THEM AS BRANCHES OF NATIONAL MINISTRIES IN LEO, ON CENTRAL GOVERNMENT PAYROLL. I HAVE BEEN INTERESTED TO FIND OUT THE PLACE THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS FROM LEO HAVE OCCUPIED IN SOME OF THE DEPARTMENTS IN ELI. THERE ARE ONLY 3 SUCH DEPARTMENTS IN WHICH CONGOLESE FROM LEO PARTICIPATE. THESE ARE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR, MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND THE CENTRAL BANK BRANCH OF ELI (CONSEIL MONETAIRE). PARA. IN THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR, UN PROVIDES SOME 3 IMMIGRATION INSPECTORS FOR ELI. THERE ARE NO IMMIGRATION

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.../...

- 2 -

OFFICIALS EITHER PROVIDED BY UN OR THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IN THE OUT-POSTS OF, FOR EXAMPLE JADOTVILLE AND KOLWEZI. I HAVE BEEN INFORMED THAT RECENTLY SOME 20 OFFICERS FROM LEO HAVE BEEN IN ELI TO ASSUME DUTIES IN THIS MINISTRY. I MAY SAY THAT I WAS THE FIRST TO ADVISE KALALA TO TAKE THE DEPARTMENT OF SURETE FROM MUNONGO. PARA. CUSTOMS: IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE, MASUPIRI IS THE DIRECTOR OF CUSTOMS ASSISTED BY A DEPUTY AND 2 OFFICERS, ALL FROM LEO. REINFORCEMENT FOR THIS DEPARTMENT IS EXPECTED SHORTLY FROM LEO. IN THE FINANCE DEPARTMENT PROPER, THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IS REPRESENTED BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE IN LEO AND IS ASSISTED BY AN INSPECTOR OF FINANCE, A TREASURY OFFICIAL AND AN EXPERT IN TAXES. THERE ARE 2 BELGIAN EXPERTS ATTACHED TO THIS DEPARTMENT. PARA. CONSEIL MONETAIRE: THE BANK HERE IS NOW UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE CONSEIL MONETAIRE REPRESENTING THE CENTRAL BANK IN LEO. I SHOULD LIKE TO MENTION HERE THAT ALTHOUGH UN HAS AN EXPERT ASSOCIATED WITH THE POSTAL SERVICES, THERE IS NO CONGOLESE PARTICIPATION FROM LEO SO FAR. PARA. SANZA, DIRECTOR OF CIVIL AVIATION IN THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN CARRYING OUT REINTEGRATION WORK OF THE AIR SERVICES AT ELI AIRPORT. THIS SEEMS TO BE PROCEEDING SATISFACTORILY. PARA. I AM HAVING DISCUSSIONS WITH RESIDENT MINISTER ILEO AND KALALA SHORTLY AND I WILL REPORT THE OUTCOME TO YOU. UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

*Ok
val 0935*

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 19 FEB 63
No : G-545

SECRET

Patu

REFERENCE G-543. HAVE REPLIED TO MATHU, PREM CHAND AS FOLLOWS : QUOTE

1. RE PARAS 1, 2 & 3 - ADOULA HAS ACCEPTED ILED'S REVISED PROGRAMME (SEE OUR G-540). YOU WERE PERFECTLY CORRECT WHEN YOU POINTED OUT TO ILED TENTATIVE CHARACTER OF ADOULA'S PROPOSALS, ^{*They were*} ~~WAS~~ IN NATURE OF A WORKING PAPER PREPARED TO FACILITATE DISCUSSION RATHER THAN AN IMPOSED PROGRAMME.
2. RE PARA 4 - NOTE RATISSAGE WIDL BEGIN 24TH FEBRUARY.
3. RE PARA 5 - HOPE YOU WILL OBTAIN FURTHER INFORMATION FROM ILED ON HIS INTENTIONS.

FTL/jg

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 19 FEB 63
No : G-544

Ok
ral 0840
F. E. L. M.

FURTHER TO G-515 (ELLEO 480).

FOLLOWING FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO 511): QUOTE FURTHER TO OUR ELLEO 480 (G-515) MUKE AND EBAYA CAME TO ONUC HQ TODAY 18TH TO DISCUSS ARRANGEMENTS FOR PROPOSED OATH ADMINISTERING TOUR. THEY WERE RECEIVED BY SHERRY IN PRESENCE OF COX AND VALDES AND OFFICIATING CHIEF OF STAFF MAJOR VERMA. IT WAS AGREED THAT MUKE AND EBAYA WOULD LEAVE FOR JADOTVILLE ON 22ND MORNING. THEY WILL THEN PROCEED KOLWEZI FOR NEXT CEREMONY ON 24TH THEN RETURN TO ELI FOR SIMILAR CEREMONY HERE ON THE 25TH OR 26TH. IT WAS FURTHER AGREED THAT 2 MARCH WOULD BE SET AS DEADLINE EVERYWHERE FOR REGISTRATION OF AND SURRENDER OF ARMS BY EX-GENDARMERIE ORS. THEREAFTER WILL BEGIN ORGANIZATIONAL PHASE OF INTEGRATION WITH FORMATION OF NEW UNITS. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT CERTAIN CAMPS SUCH AS SHINKOLOBWE AND NZILO WOULD EVENTUALLY BE RELEASED BY ONUC AS ACCOMMODATION FOR GENDARMERIE TO BE REINTEGRATED. UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

SECRET

Ok
Vol 1850

Priority

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léo
DATE: 18 February 1963
NUMBER: G-543

Fabre

FOR INFORMATION, FOLLOWING FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND:

(ELLEO 508): QUOTE SEE TEXT ATTACHED UNQUOTE

FT/ln

SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

PRIORITY NATIONS

PN 181114Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

~~SECRET ELLEO 508 GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU~~

~~PREM CHAND~~

QUOTE

1. COX VALDES AND SHERRY WENT TO SEE ILEO ABOUT ARRANGEMENTS FOR ADOULA'S VISIT AND FOUND HIM ENRAGED AT ADOULA FOR HAVING DECIDED TO COME SO SOON AND FOR SEEKING TO IMPOSE AN QUOTE UNSUITABLE UNQUOTE PROGRAMME WITHOUT PRIOR CONSULTATION ^(This refers to a tentative programme prepared by Adoula) ~~(EV-268) REFERS.~~ ILEO HANDED TO US FOR TRANSMISSION PROGRAMME WHICH HE HAD DRAWN UP AND ASKED US TO CONVEY TO ADOULA THROUGH OIC THAT THIS REPRESENTED ILEO'S QUOTE DECISION UNQUOTE WHICH WOULD BE CARRIED OUT. FAILING THIS HE WOULD RESIGN ON FRIDAY 22D OR MIGHT EVEN CREATE INCIDENT DURING ADOULA'S PRESENCE HERE
2. ILEO NOTED (QUITE APTLY, WE THOUGHT) THAT VISIT TO KOLWEZI ETC. UNDER EXCLUSIVELY ONUC AUSPICES AND PRIOR TO ARRIVAL OF ANC UNITS THERE WOULD BE POLITICALLY UNDESIRABLE UNLESS IT WERE ORGANIZED BY PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES, WHICH HOWEVER HE WOULD LEAVE IT TO THEM TO

...../2

SECRET

SECRET

ELLEO 508 S E C R E T PAGE TWO

SUGGEST. ON OTHER HAND HE STRESSED NEED FOR WORKING SESSIONS WITH MEMBERS OF PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT ETC

3. WE SOUGHT TO APPEASE HIS WRATH POINTING OUT THAT PROGRAMME FROM LEO WAS QUOTE TENTATIVE UNQUOTE AND THAT HIS OWN DID NOT DIFFER TOO MUCH FROM ^{it} ~~EV-268~~. HE

EVENTUALLY AGREED TO ADD TO OWN DRAFT RADIO SPEECH AT AIRPORT, FAREWELL CEREMONY, AND ONUC CONTINGENT AT ARRIVAL, RESULTING IN TEXT SENT SEPARATELY (ELLEO 509) *(text accepted by Adoula and transcribed by GSK)*

4. ILEO WANTED QUOTE RATISSAGE UNQUOTE OPERATION TO PRECEDE ADOULA'S VISIT BUT YIELDED WHEN WE INSISTED THIS WAS PHYSICALLY IMPOSSIBLE. IT WAS AGREED TO

PROCEED ON FIRST SUCH EXERCISE ON 24 FEB, DISTRICT COVERED TO BE SELECTED IN ADVANCE BY AGREEMENT. IT WAS FURTHER AGREED THAT IT WOULD BE WISE TO HAVE, AS

COUNTERPART, SIMULTANEOUS SURRENDER BY BALUBA REFUGEE CAMP DENIZENS OF THEIR BICYCLE CHAINS AND SIMILAR LETHAL WEAPONS, TO BE FOLLOWED BY SEARCH OF CAMP

5. NEXT ITEM ON ILEO'S AGENDA, WE LEARNED, WOULD BE LARGE SCALE TRANSFERS OF PERSONNEL, ESPECIALLY NON-CONGOLESE, FROM HERE TO OTHER PARTS OF CONGO

6. DURING OUR MEETING KIMBA ARRIVED AND WAS INFORMED

...../3

SECRET

SECRET

ELLE0 508 S E C R E T PAGE THREE

BY ILEO OF FORTHCOMING ADOULA VISIT. HE IMMEDIATELY
AGREED TO FURNISH TRANSPORT AND ACCOMMODATION AND
WILL ALSO DECLARE HALF-DAY HOLIDAY

7. CONFIDENTIALLY ILEO ENDORSES HEARTILY OUR REQUEST IN
ELLE0 506 FOR URGENT DISPATCH HERE OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

SURETE PERSONNEL UNQUOTE_x

BT

6/18/CHC/181348Z FEB 63

SECRET

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

PRIORITY

LEOPOLDVILLE

18 FEB 63

UNATIONS NY

G- 542

HILL FROM DE SEYNES

ETCHATS SHOULD STAY WHERE HE IS AS WE MUST STRENGTHEN FIELD SERVICE. I FULLY SHARE PAUL'S PREOCCUPATIONS IN THIS RESPECT. OTHER CANDIDATES NOT VERY SUITABLE. I WONDER WHETHER SEGEN AND PERSONNEL WOULD BE PREPARED TO PRESS FOR SOLUTION PREVIOUSLY PROPOSED WITH THE UNDERTAKING THAT DURATION WOULD NOT EXCEED TWO YEARS.

fg

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE
O.N.C.C.
FEB 18 PM 5:13

PRIORITY

LEOPOLDVILLE

18 FEBRUARY 63

UNATIONS NY

G- 541

MARTIN FROM DE BEYNES

PLEASE INSERT FOLLOWING CHANGES IN SPEECH : FRENCH TEXT, PAGE 21,
AFTER WORDS QUOTE OU TOUT AU MOINS CONTINENTALE. UNQUOTE. THE WORDS QUOTE
NOUS SAVONS L'INQUIETUDE QU'A SUSCITEE L'EXISTENCE D'UN REGIME QUI ETABLIT
A L'INTERIEUR MEME DE L'AFRIQUE UNE DISCRIMINATION AU REGARD DU MONDE
EXTERIEUR. IL FAUT SE FELICITER DU PRINCIPE DE DEGRESSIVITE INTRODUIT DANS
LE NOUVEAU TEXTE QUI PREVOIT UNE REDUCTION SENSIBLE DU TAUX DE PREFERENCE
COMPENSEE PAR UN ACCROISSEMENT DE L'AIDE FINANCIERE. AU COURS DE LA PERIODE
COUVERTE PAR LE NOUVEL ACCORD UNE CERTAINE INCIDENCE DISCRIMINATOIRE
SUBSISTERA. ELLE TENDRA A DIFFERER DE PRODUIT A PRODUIT ET DE PAYS A PAYS.
ELLE SERA PLUS SENSIBLE POUR LES PRODUITS ET SEMI-ELABORES, QUI SONT PROTEGES
PAR DES TARIFS PLUS ELEVES, QUE POUR LES PRODUITS PRIMAIRES, ET MOINDRE POUR
LES PAYS QUI ONT UN SECTEUR D'EXPORTATIONS DIVERSIFIE ET CONCURRENTIEL, QUE
POUR CEUX DONT LES RECETTES EXTERIEURES DEPENDENT DU MARCHE D'UN PETIT NOMBRE
DE PRODUITS FORTEMENT SUBVENTIONNES. IL IMPORTE, POUR DISSIPER CE QUI PEUT
EXISTER DE SOUPCONS ET DE MALENTENDUS QUE LE CARACTERE TRANSITIONNEL DE CES
ARRANGEMENTS CONTINUE D'ETRE AFFIRME, QU'ILS SOIENT EXECUTES DE MANIERE A
PERMETTRE AUX ETAT AFRICAINS PARTICIPANTS D'ACQUERIR LE PLUS TOT POSSIBLE

UNE VIABILITE ECONOMIQUE QU'ILS N'ONT PAS TOUJOURS HERITEE DE L'ANCIEN REGIME, QUE L'AIDE FINANCIERE ACCRUE ET LES AVANTAGES DU SYSTEME TARIFAIRE SOIENT UTILISES AU MAXIMUM POUR PRODUIRE LES CHANGEMENTS STRUCTURELS QUI PERMETTRONT D'ATTEINDRE CET OBJECTIF. UNQUOTE. PARA. QUOTE EN FACE D'UNE SITUATION UNQUOTE.

2. ENGLISH TEXT : PAGE 9, AFTER WORDS QUOTE OR AT LEAST TO THE CONTINENT AS A WHOLE UNQUOTE READ AS FOLLOWS : QUOTE WE KNOW WHAT ANXIETY HAS DEVELOPED IN RESPECT OF A SYSTEM ESTABLISHING A MEASURE OF DISCRIMINATION WITHIN AFRICA IN RESPECT OF THE REST OF THE WORLD. WE MUST WELCOME THE PRINCIPLE INTRODUCED IN THE NEW AGREEMENT, OF GRADUAL REDUCTION OF PREFERENCES, COMPENSATED BY INCREASED FINANCIAL AID. A CERTAIN DEGREE OF DISCRIMINATION WILL CONTINUE TO PREVAIL DURING THE PERIOD OF THE AGREEMENT. IT WILL TEND TO DIFFER FROM COMMODITY TO COMMODITY AND FROM COUNTRY TO COUNTRY. IT WILL BE GREATER FOR THE MORE PROCESSED PRODUCTS, FOR WHICH THE EUROPEAN TARIFF FACING NON-ASSOCIATED COUNTRIES IS LIKELY TO BE ~~NOT~~ HIGHER, THAN FOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES, AND LESS FOR COUNTRIES WITH STRONGER AND MORE DIVERSIFIED EXPORT SECTORS THAN FOR THOSE WHOSE EXTERNAL RECEIPTS DEPEND ON A FEW HIGHLY SUBSIDIZED PRODUCTS. IT IS IMPORTANT, IN ORDER TO DISPEL SUSPICIONS AND MISUNDERSTANDINGS, THAT THE TRANSITIONAL CHARACTER OF THESE ARRANGEMENTS CONTINUE TO BE STRESSED, THAT THEY BE CARRIED OUT IN SUCH A WAY AS TO ENABLE THE PARTICIPATING AFRICAN STATES TO ACHIEVE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AN ECONOMIC VIABILITY WHICH THEY DID NOT ALWAYS INHERIT FROM THE COLONIAL PAST AND THAT THE INCREASED FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE AND THE ~~INXX~~ TARIFF ADVANTAGES SYSTEM BE USED TO THE FULLEST EXTENT TO PRODUCE THE STRUCTURAL CHANGES WHICH WILL MAKE

IT POSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE THIS OBJECTIVE. UNQUOTE PARA QUOTE CONFRONTED WITH
A SITUATION UNQUOTE.

3. OTHER CHANGES IN ENGLISH TEXT : PAGE 3, SECOND LINE READ QUOTE
CAUSE A REVERSAL OF THE TREND. IT CAN SCARCELY ... UNQUOTE. SEVENTH LINE
DELETE QUOTE THE UNQUOTE BEFORE QUOTE PRODUCTIVE UNQUOTE. 23RD LINE READ
QUOTE CONSUMPTION OF THE TYPE OF GOODS PRODUCED IN AFRICA UNQUOTE. PAGE 4,
LAST PARA, FIRST LINE READ QUOTE AFRICA'S ECONOMIC STRUCTURE UNQUOTE. 4TH LINE
OF SAME PARA READ QUOTE ACCEPTED OBJECTIVE. UNQUOTE. PAGE 5, SECOND LINE
DELETE QUOTE THE UNQUOTE ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ BETWEEN QUOTE AS INSTRUMENTS UNQUOTE.
FIFTH LINE READ QUOTE OPERATION OF ITS PROVISIONS, UNTIL THE TIME UNQUOTE.
13TH LINE READ QUOTE AND WHICH OTHERWISE WOULD BE CHANGING RAPIDLY UNQUOTE.
PAGE 7 SECOND LINE READ QUOTE CONSUMERS AND THEIR GOVERNMENTS UNQUOTE. 4TH
LINE FROM END READ QUOTE THEY WILL BE CAPABLE. PAGE 10, 8TH LINE FROM END
DELETE QUOTE SO UNQUOTE. PAGE 11, 12TH LINE READ QUOTE THE FEASIBILITY OF A
FULL-FLEDGED BANK. UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING COBAR CABLE

1963 FEB 18 PM 4:37

PRIORITY U. G.

LEOPOLDVILLE

18 FEB 63

UNATIONS NY

G-540

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING IS PROGRAMME FOR ADOULA'S VISIT TO EVILLE :

QUOTE (SEE TEXT ATTACHED) UNQUOTE

fg

PROGRAMME REVISE DE LA VISITE DU PREMIER MINISTRE ADOULA.

Mercredi 20 février 1963 :

7 h	Départ de Léo.
12 h	Arrivée du Premier Ministre. Honneur militaire ANC plus police plus ONUC Allocution Radio.
18 - 20 h.	Cocktail à la résidence du Ministre d'Etat.

Jeudi 21 février 1963 :

9 h	Rencontre avec les membres du Gouverne- ment provincial.
9 h 30	Rencontre avec le Président de l'Assemblée.
10 h	Rencontre avec le Comité de la Chambre de Commerce et de l'Industrie.
10 h 30	Entretien avec le Représentant de l'ONUC.
15 h	Visite des camps de réfugiés.
18 - 20 h	Buffet froid offert par le Premier Ministre en la Résidence du Ministre d'Etat.

Vendredi 22 février 1963 :

9 h	Visite des principales installations et cité d'Elisabethville, accompagné de M. le Ministre Kiaba.
12 h	Résidence.
14 h	Cérémonie à l'aéroport.
15 h	Retour à Léo.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 18 FEB 63
No : G-539

Edwin
OK
val 1725

REFERENCE MY G-521 AND YOUR 1401.

~~X~~ FOLLOWING FOR INFO FROM MATHU (ELLEO 507): QUOTE THIS IS TO
CONFIRM THAT I LEFT HOSPITAL YESTERDAY AS PLANNED AND FROM THIS MORNING
AM WORKING WITH MY RESIDENCE AS BASE. THE RATE OF MY RECOVERY CONTINUES
TO BE SATISFACTORY. DURING THE PERIOD I WAS IN HOSPITAL I KEPT VERY CLOSE
TOUCH WITH THE WORK OF THE MISSION. I HAD DAILY CONFERENCES WITH SHERRY
TO DISCUSS INCOMING AND OUTGOING CABLES AS WELL AS MATTERS OF POLICY NOT
NECESSARILY RELATED TO THE CABLES REFERRED TO HERE. I HAD THEREFORE UP-
TO-DATE INFORMATION ON PRACTICALLY EVERY ASPECT OF OUR ACTIVITY HERE. IN
ADDITION I HAD ADHOC MEETINGS WITH SOME OF OUR OFFICERS IN WHICH WE DISCUSSED
THEIR PARTICULAR ASPECT TO THE WORK SUCH AS THAT OF THE DEPUTY CIVILIAN
OFFICER. I HAD AN INTERESTING MEETING WITH PRESIDENT MINISTER ILED IN
HOSPITAL AT HIS OWN REQUEST AND HE IMPRESSED ME FAVOURABLY. AM ARRANGING A
MEETING WITH HIM VERY SHORTLY. I REGRET ~~XXX~~ THAT I WAS UNABLE TO SEE ALL THE
VIP'S WHO HONOURED US WITH THEIR VISIT FROM HQ NEWYORK LEO OR ELSEWHERE, BUT
I SAW QUITE A FEW AND AM GLAD TO SAY THAT ALL OF THEM WERE LOOKED AFTER BOTH
IN ELI AND IN JADOTVILLE AND KOLWEZI IF THEY HAD CHOSEN TO VISIT THERE. MORE
LATER. UNQUOTE.

~~2. EYE REPLIED AS FOLLOWS (EV) QUOTE~~

OUTGOING CLEAR

1963 FEB 18 PM 4:45
- PRIORITY -
O.N.U.C.=====

LEOPOLDVILLE

18 February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-538

Bunche from Gardiner

Fahri

1. FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM SAMY KINDU (KINLEO 93/63):
QUOTE REPORT KINDU CALM WITH EXCEPTION OF POLICE STILL UNCONTROLLED. ON 17 FEBRUARY WHILE RETURNING FROM CHURCH MR BEGLEY OF ONUC WAS ASSAULTED BY A POLICEMAN WHO WANTED TO ARREST HIM. HE WAS ACCUSED OF WALKING REPEAT WALKING ON THE LEFT SIDE OF THE ROAD WHICH TO THIS POLICEMAN WAS GROUNDS ENOUGH TO FORCE MR BEGLEY TO CHOOSE BETWEEN PRISON OR PAY A FINE AMOUNTING TO 200 CFRS. OF COURSE WHEN HE FOUND OUT THAT MR BEGLEY WAS AN ONUC STAFF MEMBER HE IMMEDIATELY RELEASED HIM. HOWEVER OTHERS ARE NOT SO LUCKY. IT IS BECOMING ABSOLUTELY IMPORTANT TO PUT A STOP TO THESE IRRESPONSIBLE POLICE PRACTICES AS COMPLAINS FROM THE LOCAL POPULATION DO NOT CEASE COME TO MY KNOWLEDGE. CCC FFF LLL REPORTS THAT A NEW BRIDGE TO REPLACE THE ONE DESTROYED 60 KMS NORTH OF KONGOLO HAS ARRIVED 16 FEBRUARY IN KINDU. HOWEVER THE PROBLEM OF SENDING AND INSTALLING IT ON THE ~~SIGHT~~ REMAINS A DECISION OF CCC FFF LLL CENTRAL OFFICE IN ALBERTVILLE. UNQUOTE.
2. MATTERS RAISED BROUGHT TO ADOULA'S ATTENTION.

FTL/dm

OUTGOING CLEAR

'963 FEB 18 AM 10:09

O.N.U.C.

- ROUTINE -
=====

LEOPOLDVILLE

18 February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G- 537

BUNCHE from GARDINER

FURTHER TO G-445. FOLLOWING IS MY REPLY TO RWANDESE
MINISTER RUSINGISANDERKWE DATED 18 JANUARY:

QUOTE MONSIEUR LE MINISTRE, J'AI L'HONNEUR DE ME REFERER A VOTRE
LETTRE NO 101/59 DU 31 JANVIER 1963 QUE M'A TRANSMISE LE
REPRESENTANT DES NATIONS UNIES A ELISABETHVILLE. PARA.
JE TIENS A VOUS EXPRIMER MES PROFONDS REGRETS POUR L'IN-
CIDENT QUE VOUS AVEZ BIEN VOULU ME SIGNALER. IL S'AGIT LA,
JE PUIS VOUS L'ASSURER, D'UNE OMISSION ABSOLUMENT INVOLONTAIRE.
JE SUIS TOUT-A-FAIT D'ACCORD AVEC VOUS SUR LA NECESSITE DE
SE CONFORMER STRICTEMENT AU REGLEMENT INTERNATIONAL SUR
L'AVIATION ET J'AI PRIS TOUTES LES DISPOTIONS NECESSAIRES
POUR EVITER LA REPETITION DE TELS INCIDENTS. PARA. VEUILLEZ
AGREER, MONSIEUR LE MINISTRE, LES ASSURANCES DE MA TRES HAUTE
CONSIDERATION. SIGNE ROBERT K.A. GARDINER, CHARGE DE MISSION
DES NATIONS UNIES AU CONGO. Unquote

FTL/dm

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 18 FEB 63
No : G- 536

By
SECRET

GHALEB

FOLLOWING FOR INFO FROM ~~XXXX~~ (SECRET NO 45) : QUOTE CRASTO,
MERCHANT BAUDOUINVILLE, RESIDENT MOBA AREA DECLARED THAT HE LEFT ELI 2 FEB
BY ROAD TO BAUDOUINVILLE. ON THE WAY EVILLE KASENG, 11 ARMED KATGEND STOPPED
HIM ASKING FOR BEER. TO ESCAPE HE TOLD THEM THAT HE HAD NO BEER AND THAT
ONUC TROOPS WERE FOLLOWING BEHIND. THEY RAN AWAY. REACHING KASENGA HIS
DRIVER DENIS MANUEN CONTINUED TO KILWA. BETWEEN KASENGA AND KILWA HE WAS
STOPPED AGAIN BY 22 KATGBD OF WHICH SEVEN WERE ARMED AND THEY ORDERED HIM TO
LEAVE THE LORRY AND PUSHED IT IN WATER. LATER PUBLIC WORKS HELPED TO WITHDRAW
LORRY FROM WATER AND HE CONTINUED TO PWETO WITHOUT INCIDENTS. SIGNED DECLARATION
WILL BE POUCHED FIRST AVAILABLE FLIGHT. UNQUOTE.

Bahli

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Immediate

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léo
DATE: 17 February 1963
NUMBER: G- 535



FOR INFORMATION, FOLLOWING FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND {
QUOTE ONE COY FROM ANC UNIT HAS ARRIVED FROM KAMINA TO ELI
SATURDAY 16 FEB AFTERNOON UNQUOTE.

RKG/ln

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

SECRET Immediate
[Handwritten signature]

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léo
DATE: 17 February 1963
NUMBER: G-534

THIS MORNING MEMBERS OF THE CHECOSLAVAK DELEGATION REPORTED THAT AYE GROUP FROM GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WHICH HAD ARRIVED IN LEO TO ATTEND IN CAPACITY OF UNOFFICIAL OBSERVERS THE MEETING OF ECONOMIC COMMISSION HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY CONGOLESE GENDARMERIE. THEY WERE FOLLOWED BY MEMBERS OF USSR DELEGATION WHO ADDED THAT AFTER THESE PEOPLE HAD BEEN DETAINED IN PRISON FOR SOME TIME THEY WERE BROUGHT BACK TO MEMLING HOTEL UNDER AN ARMED GUARD WHICH STAYED WITH THEM THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT.

EYE CALLED TO SEE ADOULA AND BOMBOKO WHO INFORMED ME THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO ARRESTS AND THAT THE MEMBERS OF THE GROUP HAD NOT BEEN TAKEN TO PRISON. BOMBOKO ADDED AYE LETTER HAD BEEN SENT REQUESTING THE EAST GERMAN GROUP TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY SINCE THEY DID NOT ENJOY THE STATUS OF MEMBERS OR OBSERVERS. BOMBOKO FURTHER ADDED THAT THE ARMED GUARD HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN AND ONLY PLAINCLOTHESMEN HAD BEEN STATIONED AT DOOR OF THEIR ROOMS AT MEMLING.

EYE SENT ONUC SECURITY OFFICER IN PLAIN CLOTHES TO OBSERVE AND REPORT TO ME PERSONALLY AND HAVE RECEIVED THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION:

a) THE GROUP IS STILL UNDER ARMED ESCORT (b) THEY LEFT THE HOTEL TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION AT 1415 HRS TODAY (c) THEIR LUGGAGE IS STILL

-: 2 :-

IN THEIR HOTEL ROOMS (d) AND THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE BY
SABENA TONIGHT.

EYE AM BRINGING MY LATEST INFORMATION TO NOTICE
OF ADOULA AND WILL REPORT FURTHER ON DEVELOPMENTS IN CONNECTION
WITH THE SUBJECT.

RKG/ln

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : DE SEYNES, LEO
Date : 17 FEB 63
No : G-533

OK
B

ADOULA EXPRESSED HIS DISTRESS TO ME AT THE MENTION OF FIRST MAY FOR GARDINER'S DEPARTURE IN SEGEN MESSAGE TO ECA. HE BELIEVES THIS WILL FURTHER ENCOURAGE THOSE ELEMENTS OF KATANGESE GENDARMERIE WHO HAVE NOT RALLIED CENTRAL GOVERNMENT AND HE ASKED ME TO REPORT HIS VIEWS TO YOU ONCE AGAIN. AS I WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR SUGGESTING THAT SPECIAL DATE BE MENTIONED, I VENTURE TO SUGGEST WITH GARDINER'S CONCURRENCE THAT INCRIMINATED SENTENCE BE SLIGHTLY MODIFIED TO READ AS FOLLOWS : QUOTE MY INTENTION IS AND I BELIEVE CIRCUMSTANCES WILL PERMIT, THAT HE WILL ASSUME. UNQUOTE. THE REST OF SENTENCE WITHOUT CHANGE.

Philip de Seynes

F. de L.

jg

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

LEOPOLOVILLE

17 FEB 63

UNATIONS NY

G- 532

MARTIN FROM DE SEYNES

1963 ROUTINE
FEB 17 AM 10:47
O.N.U.C.

MY SPEECH WILL BE DELIVERED TUESDAY. CHANGES WILL BE CABLED MONDAY.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 17 FEB 63
Nº : G- 531



YOUR 1400.

IN VIEW PERSONNEL'S DIFFICULTY, ACCEPT SANBORN'S APPOINTMENT.

HOWEVER INTEND TO ASSIGN ANOTHER PERSON OF DIFFERENT NATIONALITY TO KOLWEZI
OR JADOTVILLE (SAY VALDES). SANBORN TO REPLACE LATTER.

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 17 FEB 63
No : G-530

OK
Bm

Felin

YOUR 1371.

1. FOLLOWING ARE COMMENTS BY MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO 498) : QUOTE

A. WE WOULD ADVISE AGAINST PREMATURE PUBLICITY AS IT WOULD SUGGEST ONUC IS LENDING CREDENCE, WITHOUT SUPPORTING EVIDENCE, TO HEARSAY AND TO POSSIBLE CRACKPOT ACTIVITY. IT WOULD ALSO FALSELY SUGGEST ONUC FEELS NERVOUSLY UNABLE TO CONTROL LAW AND ORDER HERE AND THEREFORE ENGAGES IN GENERALIZED THREATS.

B. WE ARE OF COURSE REDOUBLING VIGILANCE AND IN COOPERATION WITH CENTRAL GOVT SURETE ARE ENDEAVOURING TO INVESTIGATE SUCH COMPLAINTS, SOME OF WHICH MAY BE WELL FOUNDED. IF ANY CULPRITS ARE APPREHENDED WE WOULD OF COURSE GIVE FULL PUBDICITY TO SUCH ONUC ACHIEVEMENT. UNQUOTE.

2. ABOVE VIEW ENDORSED BY LEO OPI AND MYSELF.

jg

Code

File
SECRET

To Bunche
From Gardiner
Date = 16 February
G. 529

Reference G 512 x 1100
Following from Mathu (Elles 494) =
" (See attached) "

SECRET

PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S 161120Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

~~SECRET~~ ^E LULLEO 494 GARDINER FROM MATHU. REUR

~~EV-258~~ REGRET TO REPORT THAT CORNAZ, WHO WAS NEVER
IN ONUC CUSTODY, LEFT ELI BY HIS OWN RESOURCES

YESTERDAY 15TH. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE GONE TO
RHODESIA

BT

6B/LL6/H/161207Z FEB 83

SECRET

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Routine

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville
DATE: 16 February 1963
NUMBER: G- 528

FK
Ad
Fah

REFERENCE YOUR 1356 WHICH REFERS TO MY G-435.
DOUBTFUL ABOUT SUITABILITY OF SANBORN ON NATIONALITY GROUNDS.
WE HAVE MANAGED WITH COX AND SHERRY IN EVILLE BUT WOULD LIKE
TO AVOID SIMILAR RISK IN JADOTVILLE AND KOLWEZI WHERE EYE AM
NOT AWARE OF LOCAL MOODS. REGRET APPEARANCE OF BEING DIFFICULT.

RKG/ln

OUTGOING CLEAR

Routine

LEOPOLDVILLE

16 February 1963

963 FEB 16 AM 11:22
U.N.U.C.

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-527 BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU/HARRINGTON:(CIVELI-49):

Quote HAVE SPOKEN TO IMMIGRATION INSPECTOR GASRI. INFORMS ME
SURETE SERVICES HAVE TO BE SET UP IN KOLWEZI AND JADOTVILLE AND IN ALL
FRONTIER POSTS. THEREFORE CONSIDER HIS PRESENCE HERE ABSOLUTELY
INDISPENSABLE UNTIL FIFTEEN MARCH. GRATEFUL YOUR ADVICE ON NEXT STEP.

Unquote.

/mm

OUTGOING CODE

OK
ROUTINE

TO : BUNCHE, NEW YORK
FROM : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 16 February 1963
NO. : G-526

SECRET *John*

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU/HARRINGTON (ELIAL-13):

Quote PARA ONE. GC SENN OF ICRC INFORMS THAT HE HAS BEEN ADVISING MISSIONARIES IN NORTH KATANGA TO APPROACH YOU FOR GOOD OFFICES TO PATCH UP THEIR RELATIONS WITH NORTH KATANGA AUTHORITIES. SENN HAS URGED THEM TO LEARN TO LIVE WITH CONSTITUTED AUTHORITIES AND STATE THAT THEY ARE READY TO DO SO. ACCORDING TO SENN LOCAL HOSTILITY TOWARD MISSIONARIES HAS NOW ABATED AND TIMING MAY BE GOOD FOR IMPROVED RELATIONS AS THEIR SERVICES, ESPECIALLY FOR SCHOOLING, BADLY NEEDED. ESSENTIAL CONDITION OF COURSE IS THAT THEY REFRAIN FROM POLITICAL ACTIVITY. PARA TWO. SENN EXPECTS ARRIVE ALB AFTER TWENTY FEB. Unquote.

/mm

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PK

Routine

TO: BUNCHE, New York

FROM: GARDINER, Léo

DATE: 16 February 1963

NUMBER: G- 525

ref 16/2

SECRET

REFERENCE YOUR 1369. WILL WAIT FOR AN OPPORTUNE
MOMENT TO RAISE THE MATTER WITH ADOULA.

RKG/ln

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Routine

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville
DATE: 16 February 1963
NUMBER: G-524

ref 16/2
SECRET

REFERENCE YOUR 1393.

AN AIRLIFT OF THE EQUIPMENT IN QUESTION WOULD BE EXTREMELY HELPFUL IF IT CAN LEAD TO SPEEDY RESTORATION OF TELECOMMUNICATIONS IN THE CONGO. THE RESULTS IN TERMS OF POLITICS, EFFICIENT ADMINISTRATION AND RESUMPTION OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES, TO MY MIND, OUTWEIGH THE EXTRA EXPENSE WHICH MIGHT BE INCURRED. I AM OF THE OPINION THAT THIS IS A WORTHY ITEM OF EXPENDITURE TO BE CHARGED AGAINST CIVILIAN OPERATIONS FUND, IF IT IS LEGALLY POSSIBLE TO DO SO.

RKG/ln

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Routine

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léo
DATE: 16 February 1963
NUMBER: G-523

*Ref
16/2*

SECRET

REFERENCE YOUR 1370.

WE HAVE NOT TAKEN ANY SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS, BUT WE DO NOT
EXPECT INTERFERENCE WITH FOOD SUPPLY TO AFFECT ECA VISITORS.

RKG/ln

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

PRIORITY

16.2.63

1963 FEB 16 AM 10:05

O.N.U.C.

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-522

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU EVILLE (ELLEO 488) QUOTE FOLLOWING COMMUNIQUE DATED 13 FEB PUBLISHED TODAY 15TH IN ECHO AND ESSOR DU KATANGA. SUBQUOTE. LE CABINET DU MINISTRE D'ETAT COMMUNIQUE. M. JOSEPH ILEO, MINISTRE D'ETAT A RECU EN AUDIENCE, CE 13 FEVRIER, DANS LA MATINEE, M. GUIDO NATALI, CONSUL D'ITALIE. PARA. LE MINISTRE D'ETAT A RECU EGALEMENT EN AUDIENCE, UNE DELEGATION DES MEMBRES DES COMITES DES M.N.C. ET P.P.C. CONSTITUE DE MM. MADE, NGOIE ET TAMBWE. L'ENTRETIEN A PORTE SUR LA SITUATION GENERALE DANS LA PROVINCE DU SUD KATANGA. PARA. D'AUTRE PART, UNE DELEGATION DES TECHNICIENS DE SERVICES DE LA FONCTION PUBLIQUE AU SUD KATANGA A RENDU EGALEMENT VISITE AU MINISTRE ILEO. LE CHEF DE LA DELEGATION A REMIS AU MINISTRE D'ETAT UN MEMORANDUM DANS LEQUEL IL EXPOSE LES PROBLEMES DES SUBQUOTE REQUISITOIRES UNSUBQUOTE DE VOYAGE EN FAVEUR DES AGENTS DE L'ADMINISTRATION, LES REQUISITOIRES N'ETANT PLUS ACCEPTEES PAR LES SOCIETES DE TRANSPORTS AERIENS AU SUD KATANGA DEPUIS QUELQUE TEMPS. PARA. LE MINISTRE D'ETAT A REPONDU QUE LE PROBLEME SERA RESOLU LORS QUE AIR CONGO S'INSTALLERA A ELISABETHVILLE. PARA. A 11 HEURES LE MINISTRE D'ETAT M. ILEO A EU UN ENTRETIEN AVEC M. KIELA, MINISTRE PROVINCIAL DES TELECOMMUNICATIONS. L'ENTRETIEN A PORTE SUR LA REPRISE DES SERVICES DE TELECOMMUNICATIONS PAR LE GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL. PARA. LE MINISTRE D'ETAT A ANNONCE A M. KIELA, QU'IL REPRENDRA LES SERVICES DES TELECOMMUNICATIONS DEMAIN LE 14 FEVRIER A 9 HEURES. ENFIN LE MINISTRE A RECU M. BAKEN SECRETAIRE GENERAL DU BCK QUI LUI A EXPOSE LE PROBLEME CONCERNANT LA REPARATION DES PONTS DETRUIITS SUR LA VOIE FERREE NATIONALE. PARA. M. BAKEN A DECLARE QUE LES TRAVAUX DURERONT 4 MOIS A DATER DE LEUR DEBUT D'EXECUTIONS, AU LIEU DE 7 A 10 MOIS PREVUS ANTERIEUREMENT. UNSUBQUOTE UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CODE

ROUTINE

SK 7/11

TO : BUNCHE, NEW YORK
FROM : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 16 February 1963
NO. : G-521

Aug 18/7

SECRET

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU (ELLEO-491):

Quote PARA ONE. REUR EC-254 AM PLEASED TO INFORM YOU EYE SHALL
BE LEAVING HOSPITAL ON SUNDAY SEVENTEENTH. PARA TWO. RESUMPTION OF
RESPONSIBILITIES WILL FALL INTO TWO MAIN STAGES. AT FIRST EYE INTEND TO
RESUME DUTIES MONDAY EIGHTEENTH FEBRUARY WITH MY RESIDENCE AS BASE. MY
DOCTOR WISHES AND RIGHTLY TO HAVE DAILY OBSERVATION ON ME DURING THIS
INITIAL PERIOD TO ENSURE THAT HE LEADS ME TO COMPLETE RECOVERY.
PARA THREE. SECONDLY IF PRESENT RATE OF PROGRESS IS MAINTAINED EYE SHALL
MOVE FROM RESIDENCE TO OFFICE. THE TWO STAGES ARE NOT EXPECTED TO TAKE
A LONG TIME. Unquote.

/mm

OUTGOING CLEAR

ROUTINE

LEOPOLDVILLE

16 February 1963

'963 FEB 16 AM 8:26

O.N.U.C.

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-520 BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO-490):

Quote FIFTEEN FEBRUARY HAS COME AND GONE AND KIPUSHI IS QUIET AND OPERATING NORMALLY. URBAIN OF UMHK INFORMS THAT MORNING AND AFTERNOON SHIFTS ARE WORKING AND THAT IT IS NOT UNLIKELY NIGHT SHIFT WILL ALSO RESUME WITHIN A FEW DAYS IN VIEW OF ETHIOPIANS EXEMPLARY BEHAVIOUR. HE ACKNOWLEDGED DOLEFULLY THAT HIS PREDICTIONS OF DOOM WERE APPARENTLY NOT ALTOGETHER ACCURATE. Unquote.

/mm

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

1963 FEB 15 PM 4:35 IMMEDIATE

O. N. U. C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

15 FEB 63

UNATIONS NY

G- 519

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FURTHER TO G-509. FOLLOWING LETTER DATED 15 FEBRUARY

FROM ADOULA TO ME :

- A. QUOTE (SEE TEXT ATTACHED) UNQUOTE
- B. QUOTE (SEE ANNEX ATTACHED) UNQUOTE

FTL/jg

15 février 1963

GABINET
DU PREMIER MINISTRE

N° 98/63

Monsieur le Chargé de Mission,

J'ai l'honneur d'accuser réception de votre lettre du 14 février 1963 concernant la réinstallation des unités de l'ANC au Sud-Katanga dans leurs positions au 30 juin 1960.

Ces troupes sont à la disposition du Gouvernement Central. Cependant j'accepte dans le souci de collaboration, qu'elles soient pendant la période temporaire actuelle d'alerte sous le commandement opérationnel du Général commandant les Forces des Nations-Unies au Katanga.

J'apprécie les raisons que vous m'avez données pour justifier l'application temporaire de ces modalités et je leur donne mon accord de principe.

Le texte de ces modalités sera transmis sans délai à Monsieur le Ministre ILEO pour qu'il en assure l'application en tenant compte du deuxième paragraphe de la présente.

Veuillez agréer, Monsieur le Chargé de Mission, l'assurance de ma très haute considération.

LE PREMIER MINISTRE

Cyrille ADOULA

Monsieur le Chargé de Mission
des Nations-Unies au CongoLEOPOLDVILLE

REINSTALLATION DE L'ANC AU SUD-KATANGA.

A- Activités opérationnelles, emplacement et mouvements des unités de l'ANC au Sud-Katanga.

Jusqu'à la fin de la période d'alerte, toutes les unités de l'ANC au Sud-Katanga seront placées sous le commandement et le contrôle du Général commandant les troupes de l'ONU de la région katangaise (bien qu'elles ne soient pas incorporées dans la Force des Nations Unies) pour toutes les activités opérationnelles aussi bien que pour l'emplacement et les mouvements des unités.

B- Appui logistique.

L'appui logistique des unités de l'ANC restera la responsabilité du Gouvernement Central. Cependant, toute assistance à cet égard qui pourra être demandée à l'ONU leur sera fournie par accord mutuel entre les autorités de l'ONUC et le Gouvernement Central.

C- Soins médicaux.

Là où il n'est pas pratique de prendre des dispositions localement pour subvenir aux besoins médicaux des troupes de l'ANC, l'ONUC leur fournira les facilités dans ce domaine dans la mesure de leurs ressources locales.

D- Liaison.

Pour assurer une coopération effective, il est impératif qu'il y ait une liaison étroite et une coopération constante entre les commandants de l'ANC et de l'ONUC à tous les postes de commandement de l'ANC, y compris les postes de commandement des unités, auront des officiers de liaison attachés d'une façon permanente aux Quartiers Généraux militaires de l'ONUC responsables pour les secteurs et les stations intéressés.

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ok
Routine

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville
DATE: 15 February 1963
NUMBER: G- 518

Ref 15/2

REFERENCE YOUR 1344.

THE RHODESIAN PLANE IS STILL AT KONGOLO AND FOR
OVERFLYING CONGOLESE AIR SPACE WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION PERHAPS
THE RHODESIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD LIKE TO REQUEST THE BRITISH
AMBASSADOR TO APPROACH THE CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT FOR SETTLE-
MENT. EYE THINK BOTH THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR AND CONSUL IN
EVILLE ARE FULLY AWARE OF THIS POSITION WHICH EYE HAVE
EXPLAINED SEVERAL TIMES TO THEM.

RKG/ln

OUTGOING CLEAR

ROUTINE

LEOPOLDVILLE

15 February 1963

1963 FEB 15 PM 2:07

O. N. U. C.

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-517 BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM PACKHAM, LULUABOURG (CIV-1320):

Quote VISSER OF FAO AND CLAMRINGER OF AMERICAN EMBASSY ARRIVED LULU THIS MORNING TO STUDY FOOD SITUATION IN KASAI. THEY VISITED LAC MUNKAMBA AREA THIS AFTERNOON, AND WILL VISIT BAKWANGA TOMORROW BY HELICOPTER. VISITS TO DISTANT PLACES WITH ONLY SMALL LANDING STRIPS WILL NOT BE POSSIBLE UNLESS WE GET AN OTTER AIRCRAFT IN REPLACEMENT OF OUR OTTER WHICH AWAITS NEW ENGINE. GARCIA OF UNESCO LEFT LULU FOR LEO TO OBTAIN ESSENTIAL MINISTRY DOCUMENTATION WHICH IS INEXISTANT IN TSHIKAPA. AS HE HAS BEEN GIVEN A HOUSE IN TSHIKAPA WHICH PRESENT OCCUPANT, WHO HAS MOVED ALMOST ALL FURNITURE REFUSES TO QUIT, EYE AM INFORMING PRESIDENT KAMANGA THAT IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO WITHDRAW GARCIA UNLESS A HOUSE WITH NECESSARY FURNITURE IS PROVIDED IMMEDIATELY. Unquote.

/mm

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

OK
P

PRIORITY

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 15 FEB 63
No : G-516

Ref. 15/2

FOLLOWING FOR INFO FROM AZZAM (SECRET NO 1) : QUOTE LEFT ALBERTVILLE 9 FEB BY DC 3 AND LANDED AT KAMIPINI AIRSTIP. BELGIAN FARMER PROVIDED TRANSPORT TO BAUDOUINVILLE. CONTACTED INDONESIAN COMMANDER CAPT KLEEN AND NWENGE FRANCOIS THE TERRITORY ADMINISTRATOR. AT PRESENT ONUC MILITARY STATIONED IN B VILLE AREA 526 MEN LUSAKA 43 KASIMBA 43 AND 191 IN PWETO WHICH IS APPROX 300 KMS FROM B VILLE. FROM THIS TOTAL STRENGTH 1 COY DUE TO RETURN ALB 11 FEB 63 ANC STATIONED IN MOBA IN AGREEMENT WITH ONUC COMMANDER FOR TRANSPORT PURPOSES ONLY. ALL CIVILIANS AND PEOPLE RANAWAY RETURNED AND RESUMED THEIR BUSINESS. THEY ARE VERY GRATERUL TO ONUC FOR QUICK ACTION THUS PREVENTING PANIC AND DISORDER. UNDERSTAND THAT ABOUT 600 KAT GENDARMERIE IN PWETO RELUCTANT TO JOIN ANC AT PRESENT PENDING RESULT OF TALKS IN LEO BETWEEN DELEGATION FROM ELI FARM COBELKAT MANAGER ~~KMXIXMS~~ ANCIEUX IN KASIMBA LOOTED BY ANC. CAPT KLEEN CONFIRMED HAVING THEM IN ANC CAMP AT KAPONA VOLKSWAGEN AND REFRIGERATOR OUT OF MANY OTHER ITEMS CLAIMED BY ANCIEUX. ANCIEUX LEFT ON 6 FEB TO ELI FOR HOSPITALISATION. UNQUOTE.

2. MATTER BEING BROUGHT TO NOTICE OF FORCE COMMANDER WHO MAY TAKE IT UP WITH GENERAL MOBUTU'S HQ.

jg

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 15 FEB 63
No : G-515

Ref 15/2

FOLLOWING FOR INFO FROM MATHU PREM CHAND (ELLEO 480): QUOTE FOLLOWING THE MUKE/EBEYA DECLARATION ELLED 461 (G-484) WE INTEND TO PRESS NOW ACCELERATED INTEGRATION OF GENDARM FOR THIS PURPOSE 1. MUKE WILL BE SENT ON TOUR OF TOWNS LISTED IN HIS PROCLAMATION WHERE HE WILL ADMINISTER OATH TO EX-GENDARM OFFRS AND PERHAPS ORS. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT SOME OF THE OFFRS LISTED BY MUKE EG YAV AND KASADI IN KOLWEZI HAVE NOT YET PLEDGED ALLEGIANCE THEMSELVES WE PROPOSE TO CARRY OUT THIS OPERATION IN COOPERATION WITH ILEO AND EBEYA 2. AFTER THIS TOUR A DEADLINE, PERHAPS 1 MARCH, IS TO BE SET FOR PLEDGING BY REMAINING OFFRS 3. SAME DEADLINE TO BE SET FOR COMPLETION OF REGISTRATION AND ARMS SURRENDER BY EX GENDARM (THOUGH THEY WILL NOT AT THIS POINT BE INCORPORATED IN NEW UNITS) 4. WE SHALL TAKE POSITION THAT UPON COMPLETION OF THIS PROCESS FORMAL ASPECT OF INTEGRATION WILL HAVE BEEN ACHIEVED AND THAT OFFRS AND ORS WHO HAVE NOT COMPLIED WILL HAVE LOST THEIR MILITARY STATUS. ASSUME CENT GOVT WILL AGREE TO TAKE SAME POSITION 5. THIS ALSO APPLIES TO TSHOMBES KOLWEZI GUARD COY AND SMALL TRAVEL ESCORT WHICH, UNDER DECISIONS OF 17 JAN, ARE ALLOWED ONLY PENDING INTEGRATION UNDER SECGENS PLAN: THEY WILL THEREFORE BE ABOLISHED AND TSHOMBE WILL HAVE TO WORK OUT ACCEPTABLE NEW SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS WITH ILEO AND THE ANC. 6. NEXT PHASE OF INTEGRATION WILL BE ORGANIZATIONAL 1 INVOLVING SETUP OF NEW UNITS.

PROBLEM IS COMPLICATED BY FACT THAT THERE ARE NO LONGER ORGANIZED GENDARM
UNITS IN EXISTENCE. HOWEVER PLANS DRAWNUP BY MIL COMMISSION UNDER IRISH
CONT COMDR, AS RECENTLY REVISED IN LEO, SHOULD BE USED AS BASIS. FOR THIS
PURPOSE WE RECOMMEND THAT COMMISSION SHOULD SET UP ITS HQ IN ELI SO AS TO
PROCEED WITH THEPRACTICAL ASPECTS OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF REORGANIZATION
AND INTEGRATION OF THE GENDARM AS PBR RECOMMENDATIONS AT PARA 3 OF MIL OPS
0321 OF 16 JAN 63. UNQUOTE.

2. WILL REPORT FURTHER ON THIS.

jg

SECRET
OUTGOING CODE CABLE

04. p.
PRIORITY

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 18 FEB 63
Nº : G- 514

MWAMBA VITAL, PRESIDENT OF CONGO CENTRAL, IS SUPPOSED TO BE BEHIND PREVENTION OF SUPPLIES TO LEO. WE HAVE NO PRECISE INFORMATION ON SUBJECT BUT ALLEGEDLY THIS IS BEING DONE BY ABAKO PARTY AND PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES TO COMPEL CENTRAL GOVERNMENT TO REVERSE ITS DECISION ABOUT MAKING LEO A FEDERAL ZONE. IT IS NOT CLEAR WHEN THIS STARTED BUT EFFECTS BEGAN TO BE NOTICEABLE TWO TO THREE WEEKS AGO. ADOULA AND HIS CABINET STATED YESTERDAY THAT THEY WERE GOING TO TAKE DRASTIC STEPS AGAINST THE MOVE. ADOULA INFORMED ME ON MONDAY 11TH THAT ONE SHIPMENT OF MANIOC MORE THAN MET WEEK-END NEEDS OF LEO. IN MY OPINION NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN PLAYING UP INCIDENT OUT OF ALL PROPORTIONS.

jg

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Priority

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville
DATE: 15 February 1963
NUMBER: G- 513

Ref. 5/2
SECRET
Ok
Val 1137

REFERENCE YOUR 1206 AND OUR G-461. FOLLOWING FROM
MATHU (ELLEO 482): QUOTE RELIABLE INFORMATION WAS NOT OBTAINED
IN ELI. THOROUGH ENQUIRIES MADE IN RHODESIA WITH NDOLA AIRPORT
AUTHORITIES AND UUAATT AGENT UNSUCCESSFUL. INSTRUCTIONS OF
UTMOST SECRECY ON WHAT TRAVEL PAPERS TSHOMBE IS CARRYING SEEM
TO HAVE BEEN RECEIVED BY ALL CONCERNED. AN AFRICAN EMPLOYEE AT
NDOLA AIRPORT TOLD US THAT THE DOCUMENT USED BY TSHOMBE IS
A SPECIAL LAISSEZ PASSER FROM THE FRENCH CONSULATE DELIVERED IN
ELI. UNQUOTE

RKG/ln

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Priority

TO: BUNCHE, New York

FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville

DATE: 15 February 1963

NUMBER: G-512

REFERENCE YOUR 1254.

1. FOR INFORMATION, FOLLOWING FROM MATHU (ELLEO 481):

QUOTE SEE TEXT ATTACHED UNQUOTE

2. HAVE REPLIED MATHU AS FOLLOWS (EV-258): QUOTE

PLEASE SEND CORNAZ BY NEXT AVAILABLE PLANE TO LEOPOLDVILLE.

WE WILL TAKE UP MATTER WITH SWISS CONSUL GENERAL. UNQUOTE

RKG/ln

SECRET

SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

Ref 15/7

~~S 141450Z~~

~~FM ONUC ELI~~

~~TO ONUC LEO~~

~~BT~~

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

~~S E C R E T ELLEO 481 GARDINER FROM MATRU REUR~~
~~EV 250~~

QUOTE

1. CORNAZ HAS OFFICIALLY VANISHED BUT REMAINS IN ELI AREA IN POSITION OF RELATIVE SAFETY. WE PREFER NOT TO APPROACH ELI PROSECUTOR FALMAGNE FORMALLY SINCE THAT MIGHT COMMIT ONUC
2. ALTHOUGH FALMAGNE HAS MADE NO OFFICIAL APPROACH TO ONUC AND APPARENTLY BELIEVES CORNAZ IN SWITZERLAND, HE HAS INFORMALLY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT CHARGES AGAINST CORNAZ HAVE ULTERIOR MOTIVE. THEY ARE NOT OPENLY POLITICAL SINCE THEY ARE UNDERSTOOD TO ALLEGE IMPROPER ACCEPTANCE OF 86000 FRANCS FOR LICENSING IMPORT OF 2 VEHs. STORY PRIVATELY GIVEN IN FALMAGNE HOWEVER IS THAT UMHK HAS WANTED THE HEAD OF CORNAZ EVER SINCE FURNISHED TSHOMBE AT LATTERS REQUEST WITH LAW RESTRICTING UMHK POWER TO ALLOCATE FOREIGN EXCHANGE TO ITSELF BEFORE KAT GOVT COULD DISPOSE OF ANY
3. CONSIDERING BAD REPUTATION OF CORNAZ AS ALLEGEDLY SELLING TO OFFICIALS OF NEW GOVTS TECH ASSISTANCE IN

...../2

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 481

PROCEDURES FOR DIVERTING PUBLIC FUNDS, WE DO NOT REPEAT NOT BELIEVE THAT ABOVE FACTS WARRANT DIRECT UN PROTECTION OR DIRECT EVACUATION FROM ELI BY UN. ON OTHER HAND WE THINK FACTS RELIEVE ■■ US OF ANY OUTRIGHT OBLIGATION TO ASSIST AUTHORITIES IN BRINGING HIM TO TRIAL IN ELI WHERE FAIR TREATMENT IS ■■■■■■ UNCERTAIN

4. SINCE FURTHER STAY HERE IS IMPOSSIBLE AND COULD EMBARRASS ONUC, QUESTION OF EVACUATION ARISES AT SAME TIME WE RECEIVED NEW YORK INQUIRY WE WERE ALSO PRESSED BY MELCHER, SWIS REP HERE, TO OBTAIN INFO ABOUT CORNAZS WHEREABOUTS. THIS WAS ODD FORMALISM BECAUSE MELCHER WAS ALWAYS HOSTILE TO ONUC BUT NOW COMES WITH PECULIAR TALE OF HIM AND SENN FACING UMHK PERSECUTION FOR BEING ONUC COLLABORATORS. IN ORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES WE WOULD THINK IT MOST APPROPRIATE AND EFFICIENT JUST TO REFER CORNAZ TO MELCHER AS NATIONAL REP BUT CORNAZ HAS FURNISHED ONUC WITH USEFUL MATERIALS AND INFO AND WE CANNOT TOTALLY TRUST MELCHER NOT TO MAKE SOME SLIP INTENTIONAL OR OTHERWISE WHICH WOULD PLACE CORNAZ AT UMHK MERCY. / THIS UNPLEASANT SUSPICION IS FORTIFIED BY MELCHER HAVING TODAY HANDED US MESSAGE FOR TRANSMISSION IN CLEAR TO INTER RED CROSS OPENLY ANNOUNCING CORNAZ

...../3

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE THREE SECRET ELLEO 481

DEPARTURE PLANS SAT 16 VIA RHODESIA

5. ALTERNATIVE WOULD BE TO EVACUATE HIM TO LEO AS
A.2 POLITICAL ADVISER WHICH HE UNQUESTIONABLY WAS.
HE COULD THERE BE MADE RESPONSIBILITY OF SWISS
EMBASSY. BECAUSE HE IS NO MERCENARY AND CRIMINAL CASE
AGAINST HIM IS HARDLY FORMIDABLE, WE OUGHT FIRST TO
KNOW THAT CENT GOVT WOULD NOT INSIST ON BEING CONSULTED
WHETHER THEY WISHED TO TRY HIM. OTHERWISE LONG
DETENTION BY ONUC WOULD BE EMBARRASSING AND PROBABLY
FUTILE. SINCE MELCHER INDICATES CORNAZ HOLDS
THROUGH TICKET TO PARIS, EVACUATION ARRANGEMENTS
SHOULD PRESENT NO PROBLEM. FALMAGNE HAS UNOFFICIALLY
STATED THAT IF CORNAZ IS OUTSIDE CONGO HE WOULD BE
SATISFIED WITH ASKING CENT GOVT TO PROHIBIT HIS RETURN

6. WE ARE TRANSMITTING MELCHER MESSAGE BY SAFE HAND
MME SCHEIDEGGER TOMORROW FOR CABLING FROM LEO UNQUOTE
BT

20/14/JN/142222Z FEB 63

SECRET

SECRET
OUTGOING CODE CABLE

OK

PRIORITY

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 15 FEB 63
Nº : G-511

RLX 15/2

FOLLOWING FROM MATHU PREM CHAND FOR INFO (ELLEO 478): QUOTE
GREEK CONSUL IN ELI MR VASSIS CAME TODAY ACCOMPANIED BY HELENIC SUBJECT
DIAMANTARAS ACHILLE BAKER AND BREAD SUPPLIER FOR ONUC. DIAMANTARAS WISHED
TO INFORM UNITED NATIONS OF THE FOLLOWING QUOTE ON SUNDAY 10TH INSTANT AT
230 PM LT HE RECEIVED A TELEPHONE CALL AND THE PERSON ON THE OTHER END OF
THE LINE CALLED HIMSELF QUOTE COMMANDANT CHARLES UNQUOTE. COMMANDANT CHARLES
SPOKE WITH A HEAVY SLAVIC ACCENT AND ORDERED DIAMANTARAS TO GO ON MONDAY 11TH
TO REUNION OF ALL BEGGIANS AT LUBUMBASHI. DIAMANTARAS ANSWER WAS THAT HE WAS
NOT BELGIAN. COMMANDANT CHARLES THEN TOLD HIM THAT THIS REUNION WAS FOR ALL
WHITES LIVING IN ELI AND THAT (A) THE IMPORTANT MATTER TO BE DISCUSSED WAS THE
FUTURE OF THE WHILE POPULATION IN KATANGA (B) PAYMENT OF THE MERCENARIES THAT
DEFENDED KOLWEZI WHICH HAD NOT BEEN PAID AS YET. DIAMANTARAS SAID THAT HE HAD
NOTHING TO DO WITH ALL THIS AND WAS TOLD BACK THAT KATANGA PROBLEM IS NOT
SOLVED, THAT IN A FEW DAYS HE WOULD SEE BY HIMSELF. COMMANDANT CHARLES CALLED
HIM ON MONDAY 11TH FIRST AT 500 PM LT. DIAMANTARAS NOT BEING HOME THE CALL
WAS REPEATED AT 800 AM AND HE WAS ASKED WHY HE DID NOT SHOW UP AT THE MEETING.
HE ALSO WAS TOLD THAT HIS ATTITUDE HAD BEEN CONSIDERED AS A REBELLIOUS ONE AND
THAT IN A FEW DAYS THEY WOULD PICK HIM AND HIS FAMILY UP AND SIMPLY KILL THEM.

SUBSEQUENTLY A COLONEL WHOSE NAME DIAMANTARAS DOES NOT RECOLLECT CAME/ ON THE PHONE AND IN ITALIAN LANGUAGE PROFESSED THE SAME MENACES AS THE ONES MADE BY COMMANDANT CHARLES UNQUOTE. /DIAMANTARAS HAS ALSO REPORTED THIS MATTER TO THE DEPUTY STATE ATTORNEY IN ELI MR DEBRUYEL WHO HAS PROMISED DIAMANTARAS TO HAVE HIS TELEPHONE TAPPED. WE ARE PROVIDING CIVILIAN SECURITY CHECK ON DIAMANTARAS HOUSE. PROCUREMENT OFFICER IN ELI NORMAN REPORTS SIMILAR PHONE CALLS RECEIVED BY OTHER ONUC SUPPLIERS. UNQUOTE.

jg

SECRET

*OK
val 0945*

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Immediate

Faluk

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville
DATE: 15 February 1963
NUMBER: G-510

YOUR 1323.

REGRET IMPOSSIBLE MAKE SUGGESTED CHANGE. LETTER
ALREADY GONE OUT ON RECEIPT YOUR 1315.

FT/ln

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

PRIORITY

14.2.63

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-509

1963 FEB 14 PM 6:57

O. N. U. C.

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

1. FOLLOWING EXAM FOR INFORMATION LETTER DATED 14 FEBRUARY FROM ME TO ADOULA
QUOTE..... UNQUOTE.

2. FIRST ANNEX UNIMPORTANT AND NOT TRANSMITTED AND SECOND ANNEX ALREADY
COMMUNICATED.