

MIR

SITREP - MILOB GP HQ TO FHQ

1 - 60 DEC 1995

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ORIGINAL ORDER

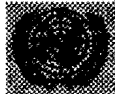
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UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

## MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ  
FROM : MILOB GP HQ

DATE : 6 December 1995

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 042300B NOV TO 052300B NOV 95

### 1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS.

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THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -

(i) IT WAS LEARNED TODAY THAT AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF SOLDIERS FROM UGANDA ARRIVED IN GITARAMA APPROX TWO WEEKS AGO. IT IS SUSPECTED THAT IT WAS THESE SOLDIERS, DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHING, THAT TORTURED AND KILLED THREE AND POSSIBLY FOUR PEOPLE ON SUNDAY, 3 DEC 95, ACCORDING TO A RELIABLE SOURCE. THE VICTIMS ARE APPARENTLY NIGHT GUARDS IN SHOPS WHO DID NOT REACT PROPERLY TO A THEFT ATTEMPT. THE THIRD VICTIM WAS A FRIEND OF ONE OF THE GUARDS. THE FOURTH PERSON IS MISSING AND IS ALSO A NIGHT GUARD. THE VICTIMS HAVE NOT YET BEEN IDENTIFIED. WHEN MORE INFORMATION IS KNOWN, IT WILL BE REPORTED.

(ii) THE RPA HAVE BEEN ASKED TO TELL THEIR SIDE OF THE STORY OF AN INTERNAL FIREFIGHT THAT CLAIMED THE LIFE OF TWO RPA NCOs ON SUNDAY, 3 DEC 95.

(2) FRGE.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN KIGALI CITY. MILOBS CONFIRMED THE SITUATION CALM EXCEPT FOR THE INCREASED SECURITY OF THE UNAMIR STAFF AT NIGHT.
- C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.  
(1) MILOBS PERFORMED ROUTINE PATROLS TO TAMBWE AND NYABIKENKE COMMUNES. THE GENERAL SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.  
(2) THE SECTOR COMMANDER VISITED THE GITARAMA PRISON MEDICAL FACILITY WITH SOME MEMBERS OF NORMED AND ALL WERE VERY IMPRESSED WITH THE WORK DONE BY ONE DOCTOR AND SIX NURSES IN CARING FOR 6500 INMATES. HOWEVER, THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE CONDITIONS IN AT LEAST HALF OF THE COMMUNE CACHOTS IS WORSE.
- D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.  
MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO AND BWISE MURAMBI E COMMUNES. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED AS CALM.
- E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.  
1. TWO MILOB TEAMS ALONG WITH GHANCOY REPRESENTATIVES PERFORMED A LONG NORTHWARD PATROL TO THE AKAGERA PARK. IT WAS NOTED THAT THERE WAS INCREASED SETTLEMENT IN THE AREA GR 6697 - APPROX 300

PEOPLE WITH 2000 - 3000 HEAD OF CATTLE. FURTHER NORTH AND EAST THERE WERE NO FURTHER SETTLEMENTS NOTICED.

2. ONE MILOB TEAM ARRANGED FOR AND ESCORTED MEDICAL LABORATORY EQUIPMENT DONATED BY PHARMACIENS SANS FRONTIERS (PSF) AND PRESENTED IT TO ECOLE DES SCIENCES DE LA SANTE (ESSA) AT GISENYI.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.**

1. MILOBS PATROLLED RUKONDO COMMUNE AND WERE INFORMED OF BANDITRY ACTIVITIES IN THE KIRAMBI SECTOR (GR 6234) AND THAT THE BANDITS WERE ARMED WITH FIREARMS AND MACHETES. THE BANDITS APPARENTLY COME FROM THE NYABISINDU COMMUNE OF THE BUTARE PREFECTURE. SOME LOCALS HAVE EXPRESSED FEAR ON THE ANTICIPATED WITHDRAWAL OF UNAMIR.

2. IN NSHILI COMMUNE (GR 3996) MILOBS LEARNED THAT ON 2 DEC 95 ONE PERSON, NAMED RUZIRABWOBA FELICIEN, WAS KILLED APPARENTLY BY BANDITS FROM BURUNDI. ACCORDING TO LOCALS, THE BANDITS ARE RWANDAN REFUGEES OPERATING FROM BURUNDI.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.**

MILOBS TEAMS PATROLLED SHYANDA (GR 7718) AND GISHAMVU (GR 6505) COMMUNES. IN SHYANDA COMMUNE THERE WERE NINE ARRESTS MADE 4 - 5 DEC 95 AND ALL ARE SUSPECTED OF GENOCIDE RELATED OFFENCES. THE PEOPLE WERE NEITHER IDPS NOR REFUGEES HOWEVER THEY WERE REPORTED BY THEIR NEIGHBOURS.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.**

THERE WAS A VISIT BY FOUR PERSONNEL FROM 95 CMSG WHO WERE BRIEFED ON THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR. THEY WILL BE CARRYING OUT ROAD PATROLS IN THE SECTOR ON WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY IN THE CYANGUGU SUB-SECTOR. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN ALL THREE SUB SECTORS AND REPORTED THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

I. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI

MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO RUHONDO AND NYARUTOVU COMMUNES. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED AS CALM HOWEVER THE LOCALS HAVE EXPRESSED FEAR WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF UNAMIR CLOSING AND PULLING OUT.

1. IN RWAJA SECTOR (GR 6529) THE COUNCILLOR, NAMED HITIMANA, INFORMED THE MILOBS THAT A FEW RPA SOLDIERS HAD ASKED HIM TO PROVIDE THEM WITH THE PISTOL THAT BELONGED TO HIS BROTHER WHO HAS FLED TO ZAIRE. HE STATED TO THE RPA THAT THE PISTOL WAS TAKEN BY THE RPA IN MAR 94 AND THE FORMER COUNCILLOR WROTE A LETTER TO COMMUNE AUTHORITIES WITH THE LIST WHICH WAS TAKEN BY THE RPA IN MAR 94 INCLUDING THE PISTOL. DESPITE THE EXPLANATION, MR HITIMANA WAS BEATEN AND THE RPA TOOK HIM TO THE RUHONDO MILITARY CAMP WHERE HE WAS BEATEN AGAIN. THE NEXT DAY, 22 NOV 95, RPA OFFICERS FROM RUHENGERI INTERVENED INTO THE MATTER AND ON 23 NOV 95 HE WAS RELEASED. HE HAS SINCE RETURNED TO WORK HOWEVER HE STILL RECEIVES MEDICAL TREATMENT AS AN OUT-PATIENT.

2. IN NYARUTOVU COMMUNE THE LOCALS COMPLAIN THAT THEY ARE NOT ALLOWED TO LEAVE THE COMMUNE TO FIND WORK IN ANY OTHER SECTORS. THE AUTHORITIES WILL NOT ISSUE THE

PROPER DOCUMENTS TO ALLOW THEM TO WORK IN OTHER COMMUNES. THE ASSISTANT BOURGMESTRE CONFIRMED THIS AND STATED THAT THE REASON PEOPLE WERE NOT ALLOWED TO LEAVE THE PREFECTURE AND SEEK WORK IN OTHER AREAS WAS BECAUSE IF ANYONE BEHAVED BADLY IN AN OTHER AREA, THE BLAME WOULD BE PLACE ON THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

MILOBS WHO PATROLLED THE KIBILIRA AREA (GR 5785) REPORT THAT THE NGO "MEDICO EN CATASTROPHE" FEAR THE RPA AND WILL RECONSIDER THEIR POSITION IF UNAMIR LEAVES.

K. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO KIBANDA (GR 5178) IN THE KIVUMU COMMUNE. THERE SEEMS TO BE A GOOD RAPPORT BETWEEN RPA AND LOCALS AND THE RPA WERE VERY COOPERATIVE TO THE MILOB PATROL. THERE WAS NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(2) A PATROL WAS SENT TO NYANGE (GR 5473) TO INVESTIGATE AN ALLEGED MINE INCIDENT ON THE MAIN ROAD BETWEEN KIBUYE AND GITARAMA. AFTER THE RECCE AND DISCUSSIONS WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES, THE INCIDENT PROVED TO BE A FALSE RUMOUR.

(3) PATROLS ALSO VISITED RWAMATAMU AND MWENDO COMMUNES WITH NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

L. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.

(2) A TOTAL OF 08 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- (i) UNAMIR - 03
- (ii) HUMANITARIAN - 02
- (iii) OTHERS - 03

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - AN EMERGENCY TEAM WAS SENT TO THE GITARAMA STADIUM ON A REPORT BY THE BOURGMESTRE THAT SEVEN PRISONERS WERE DIEING OF HUNGER. THE INFORMATION PROVED TO BE ACCURATE AND THE PRISONERS WERE SENT TO FIVE DIFFERENT COMMUNES.

B. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - THE FIVE NGO OPERATING IN MURAMBI COMMUNE ARE ACCORD, MELTESER, MSF, BED AND LWF WHO ARE SUPPORTING VARIOUS HEALTH CENTRES, REHABILITATING THE TREE NURSERIES AND IMPLEMENTING THE UNHCR SHELTER PROGRAM. IN BWISIGE COMMUNE, THE BOURGEMESTRE APPEALED FOR TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE TO TRANSPORT BOOKS FROM THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE TO THE COMMUNE PRIOR TO THE CHILDREN'S FINAL EXAMINATIONS.

C. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - A MILOB TEAM LED BY THE SECTOR COMMANDER PRESENTED MEDICAL LABORATORY EQUIPMENT VALUED AT OVER US\$ 15,000 TO THE HOSPITAL AT KIBUNGO. THE HOSPITAL DIRECTOR WAS NOT EVEN WILLING TO SAY A WORD OF THANKS. THE SECTOR COMMANDER IS CONSIDERING THROWING THE NEXT DONATION INTO THE AKAGERA RIVER!

D. BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR COLLECTED 150 BLANKETS WHICH WERE DISTRIBUTED TO THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - AS PER THE LATEST INFORMATION, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES SINCE 26 AUG 95 IN SECTOR 1B IS 1507, BUT MILOBS HAVE CONFIRMED 1301 SO FAR.



B. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - IN MURAMBI COMMUNE THERE ARE 22 PRISONERS OF WHICH 14 ARE ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE. THERE HAVE BEEN INCIDENTS OF CATTLE THEFT HOWEVER NO ONE HAS YET BEEN ARRESTED. IN BWISIGE COMMUNE THERE WERE TWO MEN ARRESTED AT THE COMMUNE CENTRE AND ACCUSED OF BEING MEMBERS OF THE FRGF AND WERE HANDED OVER TO THE GENDARMERIE. THE TWO MEN CLAIM THAT THEY ARE REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE AND HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE FRGF.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -

1. NO REFUGEE LEFT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP FOR NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 57 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 29 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE WERE 44 REFUGEES WHO DEPARTED NYAGATARE TODAY.

2. MILOB TEAM VISITED KARENGERA COMMUNE TO INVESTIGATE THE ARREST OF THE "INSPECTEUR DE POLICE JUDICIAIRE" - IPJ ON 9 NOV 95. THE BOURGMESTRE WAS NOT AVAILABLE SO THE FACTS COULD NOT BE DETERMINED. HUMAN RIGHTS IN CYANGUGU ARE AWARE OF THE ARREST.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(b) **SECTOR 2A**

GATUNA	02	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR

(c) **SECTOR 2B**

TANZANIA	NIL	NTR
BURUNDI	NIL	NTR

(d) **SECTOR 3A**

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(e) **SECTOR 3B**

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(f) **SECTOR 4**

UVIRA (ZAIRE)	52	NTR
RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	17	NTR
BURUNDI	00	NTR

(g) **SECTOR 5A**

CYANIKA (UGANDA)	01	NTR
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(h) **SECTOR 5 B**

ZAIRE	113	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

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MD AHSANULLAH

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 04 DECEMBER 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 032300B NOV TO 042300B DEC 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM. TODAY 32 REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSUZI - I IN SECTOR 4. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSUZI - II AND UVIRA. PRESENTLY NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT ANY OF THE BORDER POST FOR TRANSPORTATION TO THE NYAGATARE TC. 08 REFUGEES LEFT BUGARAMA CITE TC FOR NYAGATARE TC TODAY. THERE ARE 01 REFUGEE IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TC. THERE ARE 54 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TC AS AT 1800 HRS ON 04 DEC 95. 01 REFUGEE DEPARTED NYAGATARE TC TODAY.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER

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(RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NSTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA NTR

(a) SECTOR 4 ( CYANGUGU ) - MILOB TODAY CONFIRMED THAT THE MANAGER OF CIMERWA, A HUTU, WAS ARRESTED ON SAT 18 NOV BY RPA WHILE IN KIGALI. THE MOTIVE FOR THE ARREST IS HIS CLOSE TIES WITH HR CYANGUGU. THE MANAGER ALSO GAVE HIS VIEWS ON HUMAN RIGHTS DURING A SEMINAR HELD AT HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICE IN CYANGUGU ON 14 - 15 SEP 95. THE NAME OF THE MANAGER IS THEOBALD GAKWAYA RWAKA. HE IS PRESENTLY INCARCERATED IN KIGALI. HR CYANGUGU ARE AWARE OF THIS CASE.

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ONE MILOB TEAM TODAY ESCORTED

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MR. KEASSEN SECURITY ADVISER OF THE COMMISSION ASSESSING THE ILLEGAL SUPPLY OF ARMS TO FORMER RWANDA GOVT. FORCES IN ZAIRE. TEAM ESCORTED HIM UNTIL TARE WHERE HE WAS HANDED OVER TO THE MILOB FROM RUHENGARI AS HE WAS PROCEEDING TO GISENYI. TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED COMMUNES KYANZI 8389 AND NYAKABANDA 6597 ON A JOINT HELI PTL WITH RPA BDE COMD. FIRM DIRECTION WAS PASSED TO THE LOCAL RPA BY THE BDE COMD TO ALLOW ACCESS OF THE MILOBS AND HR TEAMS TO THE COMMUNE CACHOT AT THEIR WILL. 218 INMATES ARE HELD IN TWO ROOMS IN WHAT IS PROBABLY THE HIGHEST DENSITY OF PRISONERS IN THE PREFECTURE. ONE CASE OF TORTURED WAS IDENTIFIED AND THE EVACUATION OF TWO MEN WITH EXTREMELY SERIOUS WOUNDS ( ONE WITH ONE THIGH OPEN TO BONE WITH INFECTION AND ANOTHER ONE WITH BULLET WOUNDS IN TWO LEGS. THE SECOND STOP OVER WAS MADE TO NGARU SECTOR GR 6308 IN NYAKABANDA COMMUNE TO VISIT THE SITE OF WHAT HAS BEEN AN ILLICIT DETENTION CENTRE. OF COURSE NO DETAINEES WERE FOUND BUT THERE WAS STILL RPA SECTION FOUND. AS IT COULD BE EXPECTED, THE TROOPS HAD BEEN ROTATED IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO CONTACT THE SERGEANT WHO HAD SAID THAT THE CELL WAS ONLY FOR THOSE PEOPLE ARRESTED BY THE LOCAL RPA WITHOUT THE B / MASTER OR THE IPJ KNOWING ABOUT IT. THE RPA BDE COMD SAID THAT HE WAS GOING TO FURTHER INVESTIGATE.

ANOTHER TEAM VISITED MUGINA COMMUNE 9267 INCLUDING THE NGOMA SECTOR 9371 WHERE IT WAS LEARNT THAT MR NZAMYMWITA CASSIEN WAS ARRESTED AROUND 23 NOV 95 AS IT WAS BELIEVED THAT HE WAS CARRYING WEAPON ON HIS SHOULDER DURING THE WAR. HOWEVER HIS FAMILY CONTENDS THAT HE NEVER HAD A GUN. HUMAN RIGHTS WILL FOLLOW UP.

MILOB TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PTL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ONE MILOB TEAM PTL AT MUHAZI COMMUNE GR 5990 WAS INFORMED BY THE B / MASTER THAT AT

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PRESENT 417 PRISONERS ARE KEPT IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT. HOWEVER THESE PRISONERS ARE DUE TO TRANSFERRED TO KIBUNGO OR NSINDA PRISON ON 06 DEC 95. TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PTL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. RPA BDE COMD, LT COL CEASER, RPA BN COMD AND SECOND IN COMD OF THE GIKONGORO BN AND THE INT OFFR HAD A MEETING TODAY WITH THE HUMAN RIGHTS AND MILOBS TODAY. THE AIM OF THE RPA WAS TO PUT THE INCIDENT OF KILLINGS IN THE FOREST IN THE RIGHT PERSPECTIVE AND TO IDENTIFY AREAS OF CONFLICT OF INFORMATION AND DATA OBTAINED.

ONE MILOB TEAM WAS TASKED TO PTL MUDASOMWA COMMUNE GR 4222 AND CONFIRM CERTAIN ISSUES PERTAINING TO THE KILLINGS IN THE FOREST. THE B / MASTER DENIED HAVING ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE INCIDENT. THE TEAM COULD TALK TO THE LOCALS REGARDING THE MATTER BUT THEY COULD NOT PROVIDE ANY SPECIFIC INFORMATION TO THE TEAM. THE LOCALS CONFIRMED THE MOVEMENT OF A TRUCK AROUND 022 HRS ON 02 DEC 95, PRESUMABLY OF THE RPA. THE TEAM ALSO CONFIRMED THE CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN MUDASAMWA COMMUNE. STRANGELY THE B /MASTER HAD KNOWLEDGE ONLY OF THE ARREST OF 10 PEOPLE ALL OF WHOM ARE TWAS. HE ALSO MENTIONED THAT ONE WEAPON WAS RECOVERED.

ANOTHER MILOB TEAM WAS TASKED TO PTL AT KIVU COMMUNE GR 4004 TO CONFIRM REPORTS RECEIVED ABOUT SOME PEOPLE KILLED IN THE GAHULIZO SECTOR 3611. LOCALS CONFIRMED IN ADDITION TO HAVING KNOWLEDGE OF THE INCIDENT OF KILLINGS IN THE FOREST WEST OF SHABA SECTOR GR 397155 ON 25 NOV 95, THAT THERE WERE ALSO SOME PEOPLE KILLED ON 27 AND 28 NOV 95. THEY REPORTED OF TWO TRUCKS FROM MIRONZI AND UWARUHITASMA, AREAS WHICH ARE IN THE GAHULIZO SECTOR ,LEADING TO BURUNDI. THE RPA REPORTEDLY HAVE AMBUSHED IN THIS AREA AND KILLED PEOPLE. THE LOCALS ALSO INFORMED THAT RPA BURY THE BODIES OF THOSE KILLED. HOWEVER THIS INFORMATION NEEDS TO BE FURTHER CONFIRMED.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOB TEAM PTL AT MBAZI COMMUNE GR 7117 INFORMED BY THE ACTING B / MASTER THAT THERE TOTAL

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03 RETURNEES HAD COME TO THE COMMUNE IN LAST 15 DAYS OUT OF WHICH ONE WAS FROM ZAIRE AND TWO FROM BURUNDI.

TEAM PTL AT RUNYINYA COMMUNE GR 6012 REPORTED THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION IS WORST DUE TO THE INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE COMMUNE. PEOPLE HAVE STARTED SLEEPING AT NIGHT IN THE BUSH FOR FEAR OF ATTACK. INCIDENTS OF STALING AND ATTACK ON THE PEOPLE ARE TAKING PLACE ALMOST EVERYDAY. TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT ON 03 DEC IN CYIBINGO SECTOR OF THE COMMUNE A MAN NAMED NAMAHUNGA PHELIMON WAS ATTACKED WHILE HE WAS SLEEPING IN THE BUSH. HE SUSTAINED MULTIPLE INJURIES ALL OVER THE BODY. HE IS NOW ADMITTED TO THE RUNYINYA COMMUNE CLINIC AND IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE TEAM INFORMED THAT HE COULD IDENTIFY ONE OF THE ATTACKER AS AN INTERHAMWE.

MILOB TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PTL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR ND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN ALL THE THREE SUBSECTORS INCLUDING THE BORDER POSTS AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. ONE MILOB TEAM TODAY ESCORTED MR. JACK KEASSEN, SECURITY ADVISER OF INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF ILLIGAL ARMS SUPPLY TO THE FORMER RWANDA GOVT IN ZAIRE, WHILE HE WAS TRAVELLING FROM KIGALIL TO GISENYI.

ANOTHER MILOB TEAM TODAY CONDUCTED HELI PTL TO CYERU ( 8035 ) AND NDUSU ( 6212 ) COMMUNES. IN CYERU COMMUNE SO FAR 32 FAMILIES ( 125 MEMBERS ) OF 59/60 AND 507 MEMBERS OF 1994 HAVE RETURNED TO COMMUNE. THERE ARE 30 PRISONERS IN JAIL OUT OF WHICH 3 ARE CHARGED WITH GENOCIDE AND 4 PERS ARE BEING ARRESTED AS THEY DID NOT COME THROUGH OFFICIAL BORDER POST NOR REGISTERED THEMSELVES IN THE COMMUNE.

IN NDUSU COMMUNE THERE ARE 13 INMATES IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT. OTHERWISE THE SITUATION IS CALM. TEAM PTL TO NYAKINAMA COMMUNE GR 5827 WAS INFORMED BY THE B / MASTER THAT DUE TO HEAVY RAIN ON 02 DEC 95, 11 HOUSES HAVE BEEN DESTROYED COMPLETELY AND 29 HOUSES WERE DAMAGED PARTIALLY. COMMUNE AUTHORITIES ARE YET TO ESTIMATE THE TOTAL DAMAGE CAUSED BY THE RAIN.



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MILOB TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PTL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED VUMBA COMMUNE GR 2249. IT WAS INFORMED BY THE LOCALS TO THE TEAM THAT THERE IS SOME HARASSMENT FROM THE RPA. THE LOCALS WERE ALSO WARNED BY THE AUTHORITIES NOT TO TALK TO THE UNAMIR PERSONAL.

ANOTHER MILOB AND HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM DID HELI PTL TO RAMBA COMMUNE GR 4893. LOCALS REPORT THAT MANY PEOPLES WERE TAKING SHELTER TO THE BUSH AT NIGHT DUE TO THE FEAR OF THE RPA. THE LOCALS WERE ALSO WARNED BY RPA NOT SPEAK WITH UNAMIR WITH THREAT OF ARREST IF SO SEEN.

MILOB TEAM PATROLLED WITHIN THE GISENYI TOWN REPORTED TWO INCIDENT, ONE ROBBERY AND ONE KILLING. ON THE EVENING OF 2ND DEC 95 MRS MUKANGANGO OF GISENYI WAS REPORTEDLY ROBBED OF SIX MILLION RFR BY WHAT WAS SUSPECTED TO BE THE RPA. THIS MONEY WAS THE PROPERTY OF THE LOCAL MERIDIAN HOTEL AND WAS BEING KEPT AT THE HOUSE OF THE VICTIM BY THE FINANCIAL DIRECTOR OF THE MERIDIAN. THIS IS BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. TWO PERS WERE KILLED ON THE SAME NIGHT ( 2ND DEC 95 ) NAMELY MR. JOSEPH MWISENZA AND MR. ABDULLAH. ALLEGEDLY BOTH THE INCIDENT WAS DONE BY THE RPA AND THE 2ND INCIDENT SEEMS TO BE A CONTRACT KILLING. ACCORDING TO THE SECTOR COMD IT WAS THE ACTION OF THE LOCALS/ RPA RATHER THAN INSURGENTS AS BOTH HAPPENED AT APPROX 2000 HRS AND IN BOTH CASES, SOME OF THE PERPETRATORS WERE SEEN TO BE WEARING RPA UNIFORMS.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. WITH THE REQUEST OF THE SEC. COMD PREFET OF KIBUYE AGREED TO HAVE ANOTHER SUITABLE LZ WITHIN KIBUYE TOWN. THE OPS OFFR ALONG WITH RPA LO WENT FOR RECCE TO THE FORMER LZ AT QT 24857295 AND FOUND IT QUITE SUITABLE FOR THE MILOB NEEDS. THIS WILL BE FORMALLY FORWARDED TO THE PREFET FOR CONFIRMATION THROUGH LO AND FOR THE ACCEPTANCE BY THE CO 9TH BN ( RPA ).

MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PTL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

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k. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 14 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	07
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	03
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES .

- (a). SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB TEAMS TODAY DISTRIBUTED 08 AND 05 CARTONS OF ORS TO BUYOGA AND NGARAMA COMMUNES RESPECTIVELY. THE DIRECTOR OF NGSARAMA CHILDREN'S HOME HAS APPEALED TO ANY DONORS TO PROVIDE THE CENTRE WITH AT LEAST 05 FOOTBALLS, 05 VOLLEYBALLS AND SOME VIDEO CASSETTES FOR THE RECREATIONAL FACILITIES AND INTERACTION BETWEEN THE ORPHANS AND THE LOCAL CHILDREN.
- (b). SECTOR 5C ( KIBUYE ) - THE HY VEH FROM NICOY ATTACHED TO THE MILOB IN SP OF THE HUMANITARIAN OPERATIONS HAS TODAY DELIVERED A LOAD OF WORK TO ECOLE TECHNIQUE NORMALE OF KIBUYE TOWN. MILOB CONTINUED TO PROVIDE COMMS AND OFFICE EQPT SP TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITY, OTHER UN AGENCIES AND NGOS.
- (c) SECTOR 4 ( CYANGUGU ) - MILOB TEAM PTL AT MURURU GR 7521 REPORTED THAT THE PRINCIPLE OF THE MURURU SCHOOL REQUESTED FOR THE ASSISTANCE OF SCHOOL MATERIALS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- (a) SECTOR 2A ( BYUMBA ) - MILOB TEAM PTL AT TUMBA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNE RECEIVED 06 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE LAST WEEK AND ALL THSESE RETURNEES HAVE PEACEFULLY RESETTLED IN THEIR HOME SECTORS. MILOB TEAM PTL AT BUYOGA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THERE WERE 05 WOMEN IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT WITH ACCUSED OF WITCHCRAFT ALLEGATIONS.
- (b) SECTOR 4 ( CYANGUGU ) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE CONFIDENCE BUILDING VISIT WHICH WAS SCHEDULED ON TUESDAY 05 DEC 95 BY REFUGEES FROM IJWI ISLAND, ORGANIZED BY UNHCR AND THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR HAS BEEN CANCELLED BY UNHCR. THE REASON IS THE LACK OF PARTICIPATION AS ONLY ONE REFUGEE VOLUNTEERED FOR THE VISIT. THE VISIT HAS BEEN POSTPONED INDEFINITELY. THIS VISIT WAS TO FOLLOW TWO PREVIOUS VISITS

UN RESTRICTED

BY 05 REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE REFUGEE CAMP OF NYENGZI, ZAIRETO CYIMBOGO COMMUNE ON 27 NOV 95 AND BY 11 REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE REFUGEE CAMP OF KAMANYOLA, ZAIRE TO BUGARAMA COMMUNE ON 28 NOV 95. THIS LAST TWO VISITS WERE SUCCESSFUL.

AT 1200 HRS 8 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TC FROM BUGARAMA CITE TC. AT 1600 HRS 40 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT THE NYAGATARE TC UNDER UNHCR ESCORT OUT OF WHICH 16 ARE OLD CASELOAD AND 24 ARE NEW CASELOAD. THE LONE REFUGEE WHO DEPARTED FROM NYAGATARE TC TODAY WENT TO BUGARAMA COMMUNE.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING


(1) AREAS	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
GATUNA	01	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e) <u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NTR	N T R
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	32	32
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g) <u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(h) <u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
ZAIRE	32	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

B. SECTOR 5C ( KIBUYE ) - MILOB REPORTED THAT TODAY A MP DET FROM BUTARE CAME TO PURSUE THE INVESTIGATION WITH REGARDS TO A MILOB VEH ACCIDENT WHICH OCCURRED ON 29 NOV 95. EVEN WITH STRONG EVIDENCE, ACKNOWLEDGE BY THE MP DET, TO SP THE INNOCENCE OF THE MILOB DRIVER, THE LOCAL IPJ REFUSES TO CONCLUDE, WITHOUT A SHRED OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THIS, THAT THE MILOB DRIVER IS AT FAULT. THE MP DET HAS ADVISED TO LEAVE THIS MATTER TO HIGHER AUTHORITY. MP DET WILL CONTINUE THIS TOMORROW.

C. SECXTOR 1 B ( GITARAMA ) - IT WAS CONFIRMED BY THE RELIABLE SOURCE THAT THREE PEOPLE WERE TORTURED IN GITARAMA CITE YESTERDAY AROUND 1500 HRS. TWO OF THEM DIED SOME TIME IN THE EVENING. INVESTIGATION IS UNDER WAY WITH HR TEAM AS THE THIRD ONE STILL ALIVE AND HIS CONDITION IS VERY BAD AND WAS KEPT IN THE NYAMABUYE COMMUNE CACHOT. THE TORTURERS WOULD BE THE NINE RPA SOLDIER IN CIVILIAN CLOTHS. ICRC WAS ALSO CONTACTED AND HAS ATTEMPTED IN VAIN TO VISIT THIS PRISONERS.

THE PREFET INFORMED THE SEC COMD THAT 21 PEOPLE WERE PUT IN THE STADIUM CAVE ON SATURDAY 03 DEC 95. THEY WERE ARRESTED IN KIGALI A FEW DAYS BEFORE THIS. HE STATED THAT THESE PEOPLE ARE DYING OF HUNGER, PLIANTLY. THEY DID NOT ANYTHING FOR DAYS. THE SECTOR HQ WILL REMOVE 7 PERS BELONGED TO THIS SECTOR BUT 14 OTHERS FROM KIBUYE. IT IS URGENTLY REQUIRED THAT SECTOR 5C SENT THE VEH TO PICK UP THESE PRISONERS SO THAT THEY CAN BE FED BY THEIR RELATIVES. ALTERNATELY, A TRUCK COULD BE CHARTERED FROM MILOB GP HQ FOR THE CONVEYANCE WITH AN RPA ESCORT WILL BE ARRANGED BY SECTOR 1B.

  
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NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

## MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 3 December 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 022300B NOV TO 032300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN

UN RESTRICTED

UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

a. **POLITICAL**. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - LAST FRIDAY WAS "LA ST-ANDRE". AND MGR ANDRE SIBOMANA MADE A SPECIAL "SPEECH" AT THE KABGAYI CHURCH. HE SAID THAT HIS LIFE WAS THREATENED AND THAT HE HAS HAD TO REFUSE TO FOLLOW SOLDIERS WHO HAD ASKED HIM TO FOLLOW THEM TO AN UNKNOWN LOCATION. LOCALS REPORTED THE FOLLOWING SPEECH FROM HIM:

" I CRITISIZED MEMBERS OF THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT NOW IN EXILE IN ZAIRE AND THEY WANTED TO KILL ME. NOW, I CRITISIZE THE CURRENT GOVERNMENT ANT IT WANTS TO KILL ME TOO. CHRISTIANS MUST NOT FEAR BECAUSE CHRISTIANS DO NOT DIE." (FREE TRANSLATION)

b. **MILITARY**.

(1) **RPA**. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - THE RPA CARRIED OUT A CORDON AND SEARCH IN MUDASOMWA COMMUNE, MUJUGA SECTOR (3920) ON 01 DEC 95. 11 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED AS SUSPECTED BANDITS. THE ARRESTED PERSONS HAVE BEEN DETAINED IN GIKONGORO.

(2) **FRGF**. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, INFILTRATORS ARE REPORTED IN THE AREA OF NGOMA SECTOR (GR9637) AND NYAMASHEKE SECTOR

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(GR 9841). THIS APPROACH PROVIDES THE ADVANTAGE OF REDUCING TIME AND SPACE AND THE MOST DIRECT ROUTE FROM THE SHORES OF LAKE KIVU AND THE NYUNGWE FOREST, NORTH OF THE KAMIRANZOVU MARSH (GR 0427).

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN KIGALI CITY. MILOBS CONFIRMED THE SITUATION CALM EXCEPT FOR THE INCREASED SECURITY OF THE UNAMIR STAFF AT NIGHT.

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

MILOBS PERFORMED ROUTINE PATROLS TO NYAMABUYE AND NYAKABANDA COMMUNES. THE GENERAL SITUATION IS REPORTED AS CALM.

(1) IN MUSUMBA SECTOR OF NYAMABUYE COMMUNE IT WAS LEARNT THAT THE COUNCELLOR AND 15 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED TWO WEEKS AGO BY THE RPA FOR HAVING PARTICIPATED IN GENOCIDE. THE RPA HAD WARRANTS OF ARREST FROM THE IPJ.

IN THE SAME SECTOR. ON 29 NOV. AT ABOUT 2230 HRS. 15 BANDITS IN CIV CLOTHES AND ARMED WITH FAKE RIFLES ROBBED THE LOCALS OF THREE BICYCLES TWO RADIOS AND TWO TYPING MACHINES. THIS LOOTING WAS CARRIED OUT IN TWO

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HOUSES ONLY.

(2) IN NYAKABANDA COMMUNE KIRWA SECTOR THREE PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED ON GENOCIDE CHARGES ON 01 DEC 95. ANOTHER FIVE WERE ARRESTED ON 30 NOV 95 BY THE BOURGMESTRE IN KAGOGWE.

D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.

MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO KIBALI COMMUNE AND GATUNA BORDER POST. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED AS CALM.

E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.

MILOBS PATROLLED COMMUNES OF RUSUMO AND BIRENGA, VISITED RUSUMO BORDER POST, NYAKARAMBI AND BIRENGA TRANSIT CAMPS. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED AS CALM.

F. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.

- (1) THE RPA BDE CDR FROM BUTARE, LT COL CEASER HAS REQUESTED FOR A MEETING BETWEEN HUMAN RIGHTS, RPA AND MILOBS AT GIKONGORO ON 04 DEC 95 TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE OF THE KILLINGS IN THE FOREST.
- (2) MILOBS PATROLLED KINYAMAKARA COMMUNE AND WERE INFORMED OF BANDITRY ACTIVITIES IN THE COMMUNE ESPECIALLY BY PEOPLE WHO CAME IN FROM BUTARE PREFECTURE.

G. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.

MILOBS PATROLLED MARABA COMMUNE AND REPORTED THE

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SITUATION TO BE CALM.

H. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.

MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN ALL THREE SUB SECTORS AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

I. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI.

MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO NYAMUGALI COMMUNE AND CYANIKA BORDER POST. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED AS CALM.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

MILOB PATROL CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

K. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO GAHENGAL (QT 4164) IN THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE, WHERE THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE DISCOURAGING. LOCALS CLAIMED THAT THEY ARE ASKED BY SURVIVORS EVERY NOW AND THEN TO PAY FOR COWS THAT THEY HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF STEALING DURING THE WAR. ARBITRARY ARRESTS BY THE RPA STILL CONTINUE

L. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL  
(2) A TOTAL OF 05 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY  
DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS

(I) UNAMIR - 00

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

- (ii) HUMANITARIAN - 01
- (iii) OTHERS - 04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOBS DONATED SOME CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO BYUMBA HEALTH CENTRE RUNNED BY AMREF, FOLLOWING THE APPEAL OF THE CENTRE AUTHORITIES, THAT THE SALTS DONATED LAST WEEK WERE FINISHED DUE TO THE DYSENTERY PROBLEMS THE CENTRE IS FACING.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - AS PER THE LATEST INFORMATION, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES SINCE 26 AUG 95 IN SECTOR 1B IS 1507, BUT MILOBS HAVE CONFIRMED 1301 SO FAR.

B. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB TEAM VISITED ECOLE SOCIALE DE BYUMBA WHERE THERE WAS A STUDENTS' STRIKE ON TUESDAY 28 NOV 95 AND ESTABLISHED THAT THE FORMER SCHOOL HEAD HAD BEEN RELIEVED OF HER DUTIES, BUT WAS STILL WITH THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION. THE NEW HEAD IS NOW REV FATHER EMMANUEL WHO AT THE TIME OF THE MILOBS VISIT WAS BUSY LEADING A SUNDAY MASS.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - NO REFUGEE LEFT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP FOR NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY THERE ARE 09 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP THERE ARE 15 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP NO REFUGEE DEPARTED NYAGATARE TODAY

D. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THERE ARE 73 RETURNEES REMAINING IN NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP NO RETURNEES DEPARTED NKAMIRA TODAY

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	00	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NIL	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		

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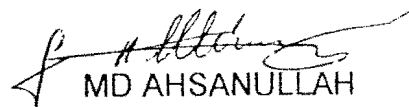
UVIRA (ZAIRE)	07	NTR
RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	00	NTR
BURUNDI	00	NTR

(g) SECTOR 5A

CYANIKA (UGANDA)	01	NTR
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(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR



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UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**MILOB GP HQ**

TO : FHQ  
FROM : MILOB GP HQ  
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 012300B NOV TO 022300B DEC 95

DATE : 02 DECEMBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NSTR.

b. MILITARY.

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UN RESTRICTED

(1) RPA SECTOR 3B (BUTARE). RPA CHECK POINTS NORTH OF BUTARE ON ROAD KIGALI-BUTARE AND ROAD BUTARE-GIKONGORO WERE FOUND REMOVED. THE REASON(S) IS NOT YET KNOWN.

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM DESPITE TENSE SECURITY SITUATION FOR UNAMIR STAFF IN KIGALI AT NIGHT.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED RUKINA SECTOR WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT RPA ROBBED AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF PERSONS OF UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF RADIOS AND SEWING MACHINES. THESE SOLDIERS WERE PART OF A REGULAR PATROL TEAM.

THE SECTOR COMMANDER TODAY LIAISED WITH FATHER VJEKO, THE KABGAYI ACCOUNTANT AND DISCUSSED THE OVERALL SECURITY SITUATION OF OFFICIALS OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH WHO ARE FEELING A LOT OF PRESSURE FROM THE DMI.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE TEAM THAT WENT TO RUSUMO MONITORED AND ESCORTED THE TRANSPORTATION OF 50 REFUGEES EXPELLED FROM TANZANIA ON THE 01 DEC 95.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. TEAMS THAT PATROLLED KIVU COMMUNE ALSO FOLLOWED UP THE REPORTS OF THE SHOOTING INCIDENT. MILOB TEAMS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY RPA OFFICERS AND TWO SOLDIERS. FIVE LOCALS ESCORTED THE TEAMS TO THE SITE. INITIALLY THERE WAS A LOT OF RELUCTANCE ON THE PART OF THE LOCALS TO ACCOMPANY THE TEAMS. THE TEAMS REACHED THE SITE BUT COULD NOT LOCATE AS MANY BODIES AS PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED. ONLY 03 BODIES WERE SEEN. SOME ITEMS OF CLOTHING OF MILITARY ORIGIN WERE ALSO SEEN. THERE WERE 20 HUTS IN THE

UN RESTRICTED

LOCATION AND ITEMS OF UNHCR SHEETING PROVIDED IN IDP CAMPS, FOOD STUFFS DISTRIBUTED BY THE NGOS TO THE LOCALS WERE ALSO SEEN.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE MILOB TEAM THAT PATROLLED HUYE COMMUNE (GR 6814) REPORTED THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE IS DETERIORATING. LOCALS INFORMED MILOBS THAT INTERAHAMWES WERE SAID TO HAVE BE HIDING IN THE FORESTS AND DO CARRY OUT RAIDS ON HUYE, MBAZI AND MARABA COMMUNES. THEY STEAL FOOD, PROPERTIES AND ATTACK PEOPLE WITH SPEARS AND MACHETES. MILOBS IN SECTOR ARE FOLLOWING UP THE DEVELOPING.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE SITUATION CALM. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED NKUMBA (6639) AND KIDAHU (7047) COMMUNE WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT THERE ARE MANY EXPLOSIVES IN THE GENERAL AREA OF GR 6643. RPA WOULD BE INFORMED ON THE EXPLOSIVES.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED KABAYE WHERE IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE COUNSELLOR OF NUYAMUEGO SECTOR (4703) WAS MURDERED ON THE NIGHT OF 30 NOV 95 BY UNKNOWN ASSAILANTS. A NOTE WAS LEFT BY THE BODY STATING THAT THE DEATH IS THE FATE OF ALL COLLABORATORS. LOCALS IN MUHUNGWE SECTOR (5015) TOLD MILOBS THAT ON THE NIGHT OF 28 NOV 95, TWO PERSONS ( A MAN AND THE WIFE ) WERE KILLED WITH KNIFE. NOT SATISFIED WITH THAT THE KILLERS THREW A GRENADE INTO THE HOUSE OF THE ASSASSINATED COUPLES INJURING ONE OF THE THREE CHILDREN. THE INJURED CHILD IS PRESENTLY AT THE GISENYI HOSPITAL.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR CONFIRMED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM. ONE MILOB TEAM THAT PATROLLED MWENDO COMMUNE MET WITH THE IPJ AND THE RPA BATTALION COMMANDER. THEY ASSURED MILOBS OF A BETTER WORKING RELATIONS.

k. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

UN RESTRICTED

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	07
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii)	OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a). SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) THE BOURGEMESTER OF KIBALI COMMUNE EXPRESSED HER THANKS TO UNAMIR FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE VARIOUS HEALTH CENTERS THROUGH OUT THE COMMUNE.

(b).SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU). AT THE NYAGARTARE TRANSIT CAMP, PEOPLE WERE SEEN RENOVATING AND EXPANDING THE UNHCR WAREHOUSE IN THE LIGHT OF EXPECTED RETURN OF RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a).YESTERDAY EVENING, THE COMMANDING OFFICERS OF THE GENDARMERIE AND THE RPA OF BYUMBA CAME TO APOLOGIZE TO THE MILOBS SECTOR COMMANDER ON THE SHOOTING INCIDENT THAT TOOK PLACE AT THE MUVUMBA COMMUNE OFFICES ON THE 30 NOV 95 . TODAY THE BOURGEMESTER OF MUVUMBA COMMUNE CAME TO CONVEY THE SAME MESSAGE TO UNAMIR. HE ASSURED THE SECTOR COMMANDER THAT DISCIPLINARY ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST THE INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN THE CASE. THE BOURGEMESTER CONFIRMED THAT THE ONE WHO FIRED THE SHOTS WAS HIS DEPUTY WHO HE SAID HAS ACTED UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL. HE FURTHER STATED THAT HIS DEPUTY HAD A MILITARY BACKGROUND, BUT PRESENTLY NOT A MEMBER OF RPA AS WAS EARLY REPORTED. THE BOURGEMESTER REQUESTED THE SECTOR MILOBS TO CONVEY HIS DEEP APOLOGIES TO UNAMIR. HE ASSURED MILOBS OF HIS FULL COOPERATION IN THE FUTURE.

SECTOR 4 ( CYANGUGU ) . FARMERS WORKING IN THE FIELDS OF MATABE SECTOR (GR 8622), GISUMA COMMUNE HAS REPORTED THAT THE HARVEST IN THIS YEARS CROPS WILL BE BETTER THAN PREVIOUS YEAR.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
	(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR



UN RESTRICTED

(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	50(1/12)	NTR
	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NTR	N T R
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	18	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

MD AHSANULLAH  
LT COL  
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UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

## MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ  
FROM : MILOB GP HQ

DATE : 01 DECEMBER 95

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 292300B NOV TO 302300B NOV 95

### 1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

- (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
- (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
- (3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI
- (4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.
- (5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.
- (6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR

TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

a. **POLITICAL.**

b. **MILITARY.**

(1) **RPA.**

(a) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA ROAD BLOCKS AT RUKUMO GR 105215 AND KIBALI GR 055240 HAVE BEEN LIFTED BUT IT COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED AS TO WHY THIS MOVE HAS BEEN TAKEN.

(b) SECTOR 5C ( KIBUYE ) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THERE IS AN INCREASE IN TRG OF TROOPS AT COY LEVEL WHICH ARE GIVEN AT AROUND THE 9TH BN HQ LOCATION AND GARRISON IN KIBUYE.

© SECTOR 1B ( GITARAMA ) - MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA BDE COMD HAS DELAYED THE HELI PATROL THAT WAS PLANNED FOR TOMORROW TO VISIT THE ILLICIT DETENTION FACILITY IN NYAKABANDA GR 6597 AND TO KAYENZI GR 8389 COMMUNES WHERE NUMEROUS PROBLEMS ARE DEVELOPED, NAMELY WITH RPA INDISCIPLINE.

(2) **FRGE.** NTR.

(3) **OTHER.** MILOB SECTOR 5C REPORTED ABOUT THE LOST OF THEIR WHIP ANTENNA TO THE MOTOROLA BASE STATION. IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NIGHT WATCH MAN WHO WAS GOING OFF DUTY, THE WHIP ANTENNA WAS STILL THERE AT 0600 HRS THIS MORNING. THERE IS A STRONG POSSIBILITY , ALTHOUGH NOT ASCERTAINED, THAT RPA SOLDIERS WHO CAME THIS MORNING TO HAVE THEIR MOTOROLA HANDSETS RECHARGED,

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HAVE WALKED UP TO THE ROOF OF THE HOTEL AND CUT IT AWAY. THIS WILL BE REPORTED TO THE RPA LO ON LOCATION.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- A. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- B. **SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.** TEAM PTL IN AND AROUND KIGALI REPORTED THAT AROUND 150 B AND R EMPLOYEES GATHERED OUTSIDE B AND R HQ TO DEMONSTRATE AGAIN ABOUT THEIR MONEY BUT RPA DISPERSED THEM AFTER BEING CALLED BY THE MANAGEMENT OF B AND R WHO ALSO INFORMED PTL THAT PAYMENT WILL BE MADE BUT THEY DID NOT INFORMED THE EMPLOYEES SO ANOTHER DEMONSTRATION MAY TAKE PLACE.
- C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.**
- (1) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED KIGOMA COMMUNE AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM. IT WAS REPORTED THAT IN MPANGA SECTOR A MAN WAS ROBBED OF 164,000 RFr ON 5 NOV 95 BY NINE BANDITS, TWO OF WHOM WERE UNIFORMED AND ARMED. THE SAME GANG ROBBED ANOTHER BUSINESSMAN OF 75,000 RFr ON THE SAME NIGHT. ONE CIVILIAN HAS BEEN APPREHENDED.
- (2) IN KAYENZI COMMUNE THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE TENSE DUE TO ARBITRARY ARRESTS. CACHOT FIGURES ARE 233, UP FROM 194 ON 23 NOV 95. THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE 39 ARRESTS TOOK PLACE LAST WEEKEND WHEN THE IPJ WAS NOT AVAILABLE. THE IPJ HAS REQUESTED TO MEET WITH THE SECTOR COMMANDER AND HAS BEEN ARRANGED TO BE HELD IN THE PRESENCE OF AN HR OFFICER.
- (3) WITH REGARD TO THE ARREST OF CATHOLICS, CARITAS
-

REPRESENTATIVE IN BUTARE SECTOR WAS ARRESTED ON 15 NOV 95 ON GENOCIDE CHARGES.

(4) SECTOR COMMANDER'S COMMENT- THE CONVERSATION WITH THE RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER INDICATED THE EXTENT THE RPA MILITARY CHAIN OF COMMAND WAS WEAK REGARDLESS OF THE PARTICULAR SITUATION THAT COL NDEGEYINKA IS FACING AS AN FRGF. HE HAS TWO OFFICERS UNDER HIS COMMAND WHO ARE EXCEPTIONS TO THE PRINCIPLE OF "UNITY OF COMMAND". HIS POLITICAL COMMISSAR ANSWERS DIRECTLY TO KIGALI AUTHORITIES AND HIS BRIGADE INTELLIGENCE OFFICER WHO ALSO ASSUMES THE DUTIES OF "DMI OFFICER" RECEIVES HIS ORDERS DIRECTLY FROM DMI. DURING A PATROL TODAY IT WAS DETERMINED THAT THERE WAS A PARTICULARLY MEAN SERGEANT AT THE PLATOON LEVEL WHO WAS A DMI OFFICER. COL NDEGEYINKA SAID THAT HE WAS TRYING TO CONVINCE HIS SUPERIORS TO AT LEAST GIVE HIM THE ORDERS TO PASS ON TO THE DMI OFFICERS. HE LEFT THE IMPRESSION THAT HE WAS NOT THE ONLY RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER WITH THIS PROBLEM AND THAT OTHERS HAVE ALSO PROTESTED THIS SITUATION.

D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM AND QUIET.

E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RUKIRA (GR 6658) AND RUKARA (GR 5601) COMMUNES. SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. IN RUKARA, IT WAS REPORTED THAT

THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND SERIOUS OVERCROWDING IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT WITH 300 PRISONERS.

(2) AT BOTH RUKIRA AND MULINDI HEALTH CENTRES THERE IS A SEVERE SHORTAGE OF PENICILLIN ANTIBIOTICS. EACH CENTRE HAS REQUESTED A SUPPLY.

- F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** ONE MILOB TEAM PTL AT MUSEBEYA COMMUNE . TEAM INFORMED THAT 08 RETURNEES CAME BACK DURING NOV AND REJOINED THEIR FAMILIES. HOWEVER APPROX 400 IDPS ARE STILL AWAITING TRANSPORT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. THERE ARE 11 PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT AWAITING TRANSPORT TO THE GIKONGORO PRISON. TODAY MORNING SOME SHOTS WERE HEARD FIRED IN THE BUSHIGISHIGI SECTOR, POSSIBLY BY SOME MISCREANTS SYMPATHETIC TO THE FORMER GOVT..

ANOTHER TEAM PTL AT RUKONDO COMMUNE WHERE THE TEAM WAS INFORMED BY THE FATHER NICOLAS THAT THERE IS MASS GRAVE IS LOCATED BEHIND THE PRIMARY SCHOOL. APPARENTLY NO LOCALS INFORMED ABOUT THE GRAVE TO THE AUTHORITIES AN WOMAN WHO INFORMED THE PRIEST OF THE GRAVE DIED A WEEK AFTER THE MATTER WAS REPORTED.

FATHER NICOLAS IS OF THE OPINION THAT THE BANDITRY ACTIVITIES COULD BE RELATED TO THE INCIDENT MENTIONED ABOVE. EFFORTS BY FATHER NICOLAS TO BUILD HOUSES FOR THE SURVIVORS OF GENOCIDE HAS NOT SUCCEEDED AS THE LOCALS REFUSE TO ASSIST AS THE SURVIVORS FEARS TO RETURN.

- G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROLS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO RUSATIRA (GR 7431), NTYAZO (GR 8631), MARABA (GR 6097) COMMUNES AND KANYARU - BAS BORDER POST. IN

RUSATIRA COMMUNE THERELOCAL POPULATION EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT AT THE NEWS THAT UNAMIR WAS LEAVING. THEY THINK MANY WILL BE IMPRISONED, INTERMIDATED OR KILLED AS THE UNAMIR WITHDRAW. AT MARABA COMMUNE IT WAS INFORMED THAT ON 29 NOV 95 NI, SOME MISCREANTS CAME FROM NEIGHBORING PREFECTURE GIKONGORO AND HAVE BEATEN A WOMAN AND INJURED HER SERIOUSLY. HOWEVER THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.**

(1) MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN ALL THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION . THEY CONFIRMED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.**

(1) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT NDUSU COMMUNE. AS STATED THE EARLIER SITREP ( PERIOD COVERING 261700 TO 271700 NOV 95 ) IT WAS CONFIRMED BY THE IPJ THAT 13 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED BY RPA. ONE WAS RELEASED. THE B / MASTER REQUESTED FOR THE ASSISTANCE IN THE REPAIR OF HIS TELEPHONE WHICH IS THE ONLY MEANS OF COMMUNICATION.

(2) ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED AT NKULI COMMUNE WAS INFORMED BY THE B / MASTER THAT 03 FRGF MEMBERS WERE ARRESTED IN KAREBA SECTOR GR 4224 AT A HIDE OUT. FOUR WEAPONS AND UNKNOWN NUMBER OF MINES WERE RECOVERED, DATE OF ARREST NOT KNOWN. TWO FRGF MEMBERS WERE KILLED BY RPA AT KARAGO COMMUNE, NANGA SECTOR GR 4218 ON 28 NOV 95. BESIDES THESE THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.**

- (1) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT CHINUNU SECTOR GR 2188 AND WAS INFORMED BY THE LOCALS THAT RPA IS INCREASINGLY ARRESTING THE PEOPLE SINCE THE CAPTURE OF THE ILE IWAWA ISLAND.
- (2) MILOB TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM.
- (3) COMMANDER'S COMMENT - THE PATROL VEH SITUATION IN THIS SECTOR IS NOW TO THE POINT THAT THE SECTOR HAVE ONLY THREE VEH ON ROAD WHICH IS QUITE INSUFFICIENT FOR OPERATIONS. IT IS REQUESTED THAT THE SECTOR BE GIVEN A PRIORITY OF REPAIR TO AT LEAST ALLOW TO CARRY OUT THE OPERATIONAL TASK. ACCORDING TO THE SECTOR COMD THE SECTOR MUST HAVE A MINIMUM OF SIX VEHS ON THE ROAD TO COVER THE WHOLE SECTOR.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.**

- (1) MILOB TEAM ALONG WITH UNAMIR ASSIGNED PHOTOGRAPHER WENT BY HELI IN THE RUTSIRO COMMUNE . THEY WENT TO THE HOSPITAL TO ASSESS THE GENERAL SITUATION. HOWEVER THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.
- (2) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT GISUVO HEALTH CENTRE GR 5295 IN THE GISUVO COMMUNE AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

L. **AIR OPS.**

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.



(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- |                   |      |
|-------------------|------|
| (i) UNAMIR        | - 08 |
| (ii) HUMANITARIAN | - 00 |
| (iii) OTHERS      | - 04 |

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

A. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA):

(1) MILOB TODAY DISTRIBUTED 3026 NOS OF TEXT BOOKS AND 08 CARTONS OF ORS WHICH WAS DONATED BY THE UNICEF.

(2) AT MURAMBI COMMUNE MILOB TEAM DISTRIBUTED THE FOLLOWING ITEMS TO THE LOCALS:

- |                    |               |
|--------------------|---------------|
| (a) ROOFING SHEETS | 250 PIECES    |
| (b) TEXT BOOKS     | 3500 NOS      |
| © PENS AND PENCILS | SEVERAL BOXES |
| (d) ORS            | 13 CARTONS    |

B. SECTOR 3A ( GIKONGORO ) - MILOB TEAM VISITED THE ORPHANAGE AT GATARE, MUSEBEYA COMMUNE GR 4033. IT WAS LEARNT THAT THE ORPHANAGE HAS 47 CHILDREN. THEY ARE RUNNING SHORTAGE OF WATER AND ELECTRICITY. THE SISTERS HAVE REQUESTED FOR THE ASSISTANCE IN WATER STORAGE SYSTEM AND WITH SOME BLANKETS.

C. SECTOR 4 ( CYANGUGU ) - MILOB FROM BUGARAMA SUBSECTOR WHO VISITED THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE AT GISHOMA COMMUNE WAS TOLD THEY REQUIRE A DYNAMO MACHINE. IT WILL BE INFORMED TO THE HR OFFICER IN THE SECTOR.

D. SECTOR 1B ( GITARAMA ) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE RECCE FOR THE WORK TO BE DONE TO THE GITARAMA PRISON IS PLANNED FOR 02 DEC 95. SOME DOZER / DIGGING EQPTS WILL BE REQUIRED BEHIND THE PRISON BECAUSE OF DIFFICULTIES WITH GARBAGE HOLES AND SEPTIC TANKS. THE ICRC ASKS UNAMIR BECAUSE THEY EXPECT THAT THEIR REQUEST FOR THIS SERVICE TO GOVT. AGENCIES COULD TAKE UP TO TWO YEARS.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 2A ( BYUMBA ) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THERE WAS A STUDENT DEMONSTRATION AT ECOLE SOCIAL DE BYUMBA YESTERDAY. THIS WAS AGAINST HEADMISTRESS WHOM THEY ACCUSED OF NOT ATTENDING TO THEIR PROBLEMS. IT ATTRACTED THE RPA AND THE GENDARMERIE AND THEY CORDONED THE SCHOOL BY THIS MORNING WHICH CAUSED THE ARREST OF THE HEADMISTRESS. IT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED DUE TO LACK OF COOPERATION ON THE PART OF THE RPA MEMBERS WHO WERE CORDONING THE SCHOOL. THE HEADMISTRESS WHO IS KNOWN FACIALLY BY THE MILOBS WHO VISITED THE SCHOOL WAS NOT IN THE MEETING. LESSONS, BY THE TIME OF THE MILOBS VISIT HAD NOT RESUMED PENDING THE OUTCOME OF THE MEETING.

B. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - NO RETURNEES LEFT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP FOR NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 21 RETURNEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 38 RETURNEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 19 RETURNEES WHO DEPARTED NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.

C. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THERE ARE 100 RETURNEES REMAINING IN NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP. 123 RETURNEES DEPARTED FROM NKAMIRA TO VARIOUS COMMUNES.

6. **LOGISTICS.** NTR.

(a) SECTOR 5C ( KIBUYE )- MILOB REPORTED THAT A WFP TRUCK HAS BECOME STUCK IN A DITCH NEAR KIBUYE TOWN GR 2771, EFFECTIVELY BLOCKING ALL HY VEH TFC LEADING TO AND FROM MT KARONGI GR 2768. OPS O CONTACTED 95 CMSG FOR HY RECOVERY ACTION TO OCCUR, HOPEFULLY TOMORROW 01 DEC 95.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	00	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
©	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

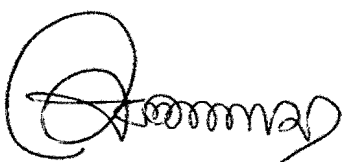
- |     |                          |                   |     |
|-----|--------------------------|-------------------|-----|
| (e) | <b><u>SECTOR 3B</u></b>  |                   |     |
|     | BURUNDI                  | 23 (23-28 NOV)    | NTR |
| (f) | <b><u>SECTOR 4</u></b>   |                   |     |
|     | UVIRA (ZAIRE)            | 00                | NTR |
|     | RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)         | 00                | NTR |
|     | BURUNDI                  | 01                | NTR |
| (g) | <b><u>SECTOR 5A</u></b>  |                   |     |
|     | CYANIKA (UGANDA)         | 04                | NTR |
| (h) | <b><u>SECTOR 5 B</u></b> |                   |     |
|     | ZAIRE                    | <del>143</del> 68 | NTR |
|     | UGANDA                   | NTR               | NTR |

**B. MISCELLANEOUS.**

SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - MILOB REPORTED THAT FOLLOWING AN ACCIDENT INVOLVING A UNAMIR VEH AND A LOCAL RWANDA GOVT. VEH, ONE MILOB WAS REQUESTED BY THE IPJ TO COME TO THE LOCAL PARQUET TO MAKE A STATEMENT. THE MILOB COMPLIED; HOWEVER, IT QUICKLY BECAME OBVIOUS THAT THIS SESSION WAS TO ORIENT FAULT OF THE ACCIDENT ON THE MILOBS. A LETTER HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO THE MILOB GP HQ FOR THE SUBSEQUENT ACTION.

THE PREFET OF KIBUYE HAD A VISIT TO THE SECTOR HQ ON 29 NOV 95 AT HRS, WITH A VIEW TO ARRANGE FOR THE RECOVERY OF A BULDOZER WHICH HE CLAIMS IS SERVICEABLE, BUT STUCK IN THE MUD SINCE THE WAR ON A ROAD NEAR BIRAMBO GR 4673 IN THE

BWAKIRA COMMUNE. THE SECTOR COMD REQUESTED FOR AN OFFICIAL REQUEST TO BE MADE BY HIM FORE THE SUBSEQUENT ACTION BY THE SECTOR COMD. THE PREFET ALSO INFORMED THE SECTOR COMD THAT FORCE COMD HAS PROMISED HIM A COMPUTER MONITOR AND A XEROX MACHINE WHICH HE WOULD LIKE TO RECEIVE SOON. SECTOR COMD TOLD HIM THAT HE WOULD GIVE IT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE FC THROUGH MILOB GP HQ AND WILL INFORMED THAT IT IS DESERVED.

*For.*   
MD AHSANULLAH  
LT-COL  
SOO 