

AMIR

SITREP - MILOB GP HQ TO FHQ

7-31 DEC 1994

EASE RETAIN
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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 31 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 310600B TO 312200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA INTENSIFIED DAY AND NI FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES DURING THE PERIOD. THEY INTENSIFIED SEARCHES AT THEIR VARIOUS ROAD BLOCKS.

b. MILOBS INDICATED LOCAL MAGISTRATE CONFIRMED RPA ARRESTED AN AGRONOMY ENGINEER (MR LAURENT NYAGURUGI) AND ONE OTHER PERS ON 29 DEC 94.

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? || c. RPA MOVING EQPT, POSSIBLY MORS IN BACK OF
PICK UP TRUCKS IN THE KEMEMBE AREA.

d. RPA WERE ACCUSED BY LOCALS OF BEATING AND
RAPE IN THE NKAKA AREA. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

e. RPA COY COMD AT GAFUNZO ESTIMATES THAT
ATTACKS BY FORMER RGF/INTERAHAMWE WERE ONLY
HARRASSING IN NATURE. THEY HAVE INCREASED PTLs IN
THE GAFUNZO (8935) AND BUGEZA (9244) AREAS AND
DEPLOYED ONE COY AT GAFUNZO AND ONE PLATOON NORTH
OF GAHABWA (9142). THEY ALSO CONFIRMED BEING
FIRED ON WITH SMALL ARMS FROM THE DIR OF ZAIRE.

(2) FORMER RGF/MILITIA

(a) IN SECTOR 4 C FORMER RGF/INTERAHAMWE
CONDUCTED FOUR RAIDS ON LOCAL BUSINESSMEN IN
KAGANO COMMUNE WITHIN THE LAST 24HRS. ALL THE
ATTACKS OCCURRED SIMULTANEOUSLY AT ABOUT 0130HRS
31 DEC 94. IT WAS SUSPECTED THAT THE ATTACKS WERE
CARRIED OUT BY ONE LARGE GROUP WHICH SPLIT ITSELF
INTO SMALL GPS FOR SEPARATE TGTS. ATTACKERS TOOK
AWAY ALL THINGS FROM THE HOMES. ATK ON HOME OF
HABYRIMANA TOOK PLACE ON 31 DEC 94. ONE MR
MADZIMHAKA'S HOME WAS ALSO ATTACKED. HE WAS SHOT
IN THE NECK BUT SURVIVED. HE WAS REPORTED TO BE
IN SERIOUS CONDITION AT THE NYAMASHEKE HOSP.
OTHER INCIDENTS OCCURRED IN AT THE RESIDENCE OF
ONE MR SHUMBUSHA. WIFE WAS KILLED WITH RIFLE, ONE
CHILD WOUNDED WITH MACHETE.

(b) TWO PERS ATTACKED A WOMAN AT RUKIGULI (8514)
(SECT 4C) ON 30 DEC 94. VICTIM NOW AT CYANGUGU
HOSP, RECOGNIZED ATTACKERS AS NEIGHBOURS FROM HER
VILLAGE. TWO LADIES FROM KIZURA (9304) REPORTED
THAT THEIR HUSBANDS WERE KIDNAPPED ON 30 DEC 94
BY 5 MEN WHO WERE FORMER NEIGHBOURS BEFORE THE
WAR. THE SAME GROUP OF 5 WERE LATER SEEN AT

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BUGARAMA. LOC OF HUSBANDS STILL UNKNOWN.

(c) RPA CONFIRMED REGULAR ATTACKS ON CIA TGTS (SECT 4C) BY ELMS OF THE FORMER RGF. ^{ACTS} ~~ARMS~~ CARRIED OUT BY PERS ~~ARE~~ FROM ZAIRE BY BOATS. ATTACKERS WERE SEEN IN RGF UNIFORMS. THEIR WINS INCLUDE SMALL ARMS, AND GRENADES. THEIR WERE THREE OCCASIONS WHERE THE ATTACKERS MOUNTED ^{HMG} ~~HAG~~ IN ^{BOATS} ~~RAS~~ EQUIPPED WITH OUT-BOARD MOTOR. ATTACKERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE STOLEN COWS AND FOOD SUPPLIES.

(3) OTHER FORCES. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CO-ORDINATED AND MONITORED MINE CLEARING EXERCISE IN THE GATUNA AREA. IN ALL, 30 X 60MM MOR SHELLS, 1 X HAND GRENADE, 1 X ILLUM GRENADE AND 1 X A/TK RPG 7 WERE DISPOSED OFF BY AN EOD TEAM OF 4 INDIAN FIELD ENGRS. ✓

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PTLs COVERED RWAMAGANA, NYANTEZOSIN (4776), MATAD (4872), NYARUBUYE AND BORDER AREAS. SIT IN AREAS PATROLLED REPORTED CALM.

(3) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED B & R FUEL TANKER FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED KANYARU-HAUTE (BURUNDI BORDER AREA). 263 PERS ENTERED RWANDA ON 29/30 DEC 94.

(3) FC VISITED MALAWICOY AT BUTARE..

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDERS POSTS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PARTICIPATED IN THE INFO CAMPAIGN WITH REPS OF THE VARIOUS MINISTRIES.

(3) MILOBS TEAM AT OP RUBY CONDUCTED PATROLS TO AKABUGA, REMERA AND BUSANZE AND REPORTED THE SITUATION TO BE CALM. THE REFUGEE STATE AT THE CAMPS VISITED IS AS FOLLOWS:

(A) KAMANA	-	21,195
(b) KIBEHO	-	57,000
(C) MUNINI	-	20,000
(D) BUSANZE	-	15,385
(E) NDAGO	-	41,000

(4) MILOBS DETAILED FOR OP RETOUR REPORTED AT NDAGO, MUNINI, KAMANA AND BUSANZE CAMPS THERE WAS NO REGISTRATION OR EVACUATION. AT BUSANZE THE DPs

INTIMATED THAT THEY WILL EITHER REMAIN AT BUSANZE OR CROSS OVER TO BURUIND. AT CYANIKA AND RUKONDU AICF WAS DISTRIBUTING FOOD AND LOCAL RPA COMMANDER ASKED THEM TO DISCONTINUE AS THE DPs WERE SUPPOSED TO LEAVE FOR THEIR HOMES . IT WAS LATER AGREED THAT THE LAST TIME FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD WOULD BE ON 02 JAN 95. ONLY 3 DPs TURNED UP FOR THE EVACUATION SO THE EXERCISE WAS ABANDONED.

(5) AT CYNIKA LOCAL RPA COMMANDER ALLEGED RPA EXCHANGED FIRE WITH BANDITS FROM ACROSS THE BORDER ATTEMPTED TO STEAL SOME COWS. ONE OF THE BANDITS WAS SHOT IN THE LEG AND THE REST RUN AWAY.

(6) AT RUKONDO 2 AND 34 RPA HAD SUDDENLY DEPLOYED ON

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THE PREVIOUS NIGHT CAUSING GENERAL PANIC IN THE DPs CAMP. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT A MOTORCYCLE BELONGING TO A LOCAL HAD BEEN CONFISCATED BY THE RPA. THE DPs SUGGESTED THAT 2 DPs FROM EACH COMMUNE BE TAKEN TO THEIR HOMES FOR A FEW DAYS AND COME BACK TO BRIEF THEM ON THE SECURITY SITUATION SO THAT THEY CAN PREPARE FOR THE EVAC.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO THE SECTOR IN THE MORNING.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT INVEST TO LOCATE MR PIERRE RUDASIMBUKANWA. HE WAS REPORTED MISSING SINCE 24 DEC 94. WIFE OF MISSINFG PERS CONFIRMED HUSBAND IN HIDING FOR FEAR OF ARREST BY RPA. MILOBS INQUIRING INTO REASONS FOR THE MAN'S DECISION TO GO INTO HIDING.

(3) CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KIBUYE AND NYAMISHABA CAMP TO CO-ORDINATE THE MOVEMENT OF DPs WHO ARRIVED FROM CYANGUGU ON 26 AND 29 DEC TO VARIOUS COMMUNES IN THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE. PATROLS FOUND OUT THAT ALL DPs IN MYAMISHABA CAMP HAVE BEEN MOVED TO THEIR HOMES. 273 DPs BROUGHT FROM CYANGUGU BY UNHCR ON 30 DEC 94 NOW IN KIBUYE STADIUM AWAITING TRANSPORT TO THEIR COMMUNES. UNHCR EVAC 140 OTHER DPs TO THEIR HOMES IN GISHYITA AND RWAMATAMU.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED UNSTABLE IN COMMUNES ALONG LAKESHORE, PARTICULARLY IN GAFUNZO AND KAGANO COMMUNES. WITHIN THE PAST 24 HRS THERE HAS BEEN FOUR ACTS OF ROBBERY AGAINST BUSINESSMEN IN KAGANO IN WHICH THREE PEOPLE DIED AND THREE OTHERS GOT INJURED, ONE RAPE AND ASSAULT IN KAMEMBE. THERE IS ALSO REPORTS OF FRGF PROBING/HARRASSING PATROLS IN BOATS MOUNTED WITH HMGS IN NORTHERN GAFUNZO.

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(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISUMA AND BUGARAMA AND CONTINUED THE INVEST IN THE KAGANO AND GAFUNZO COMMUNES.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO THE SECT DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA (7152). SIT CALM.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED KIGALI CITY DURING THE PERIOD. INCREASED RPA SY ACTS NOTICED WITHIN THE CAPITAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. 80 REFUGEES WERE EVAC FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU TODAY (31 DEC 94). NO DPs WERE THERE AS AT NOW.

b. 300 PERS WERE IN THE NYAGATARE CAMP ON 30 DEC AND 484 ON 31 DEC 94.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
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(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
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UGANDA	260 (22-31 DEC)	NTR
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(b) SECTOR 2

(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
(ii) BURUNDI	6 (31 DEC)	NTR

(c) SECTOR 3

BURUNDI	263 (31 DEC)	NTR
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(d) SECTOR 4A

BURUNDI	17 (31 DEC)	NTR
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(e) SECTOR 4B

ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
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(f) SECTOR 4C

(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA	8 (31 DEC)	NTR
ZAIRE	877 (31 DEC)	NTR


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

SITREP to be prepared as discussed!

TO : FHQ

Date : 30 Dec 94

31/12

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

"HAPPY NEW YEAR"

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 300600B TO 302200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. RPA LOCAL COMD AND BOURGEMESTRE OF NSHILI MET ABOUT 6,000 IDPs AT THE BUSANZE CAMP. THE OFFICIALS DISCUSSED SY SIT WITH THE PDs AND ADVISED THEM TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA CONFIRMED ARREST OF KIBUYE SCHOOL HEADMASTER ON 23 DEC 94. HIS WHEREABOUTS NOT YET KNOWN. INVEST CONTINUING TO LOC HIM.

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b. RPA CONTINUED TRG AT KIBUYE CAMP DURING THE PERIOD.

c. RPA MOVED 8-BARREL MULTIPLE ROCKET LAUNCHER TO KAMEMBE COMMUNE (CYANGUGU) DURING THE PERIOD. EXACT LOC OF WPN NOW NOT KNOWN BUT SUSPECTED TO BE IN KAMEMBE NEAR ETHIOBATT HQ FOR DEPLOYMENT IN FUTURE. LOCALS IN KAMEMBE COMMUNE AND NYAMASHEKE/KAGANO COMMUNES WERE BECOMING DISSATISFIED WITH RPA AUTH AND ABILITY. MILOBS REC REPORTS OF UNCERTAINTY OF RPA CAPABILITIES. IT WAS SUSPECTED THAT SEVERAL RPA OFFICERS SEEN IN CYANGUGU ON 28 DEC 94 CAME FOR 'O' GP. THEY ALSO DENIED KILLING OF TWO LOCALS AT MURABA EARLIER IN THE WEEK.

(2) FORMER RGF/MILITIA. FORMER RGF/INTERAHAMWE CARRIED OUT RAID INVOLVING ABOUT 25 PERS IN THE NYAMASHEKE AREA (SECT 4C) WITHIN THE LAST 48 HRS. THE 2ND RAID TOOK PLACE AT ABOUT 0100HRS 30 DEC 94 NEAR SITE OF PREVIOUS ROBBERY CASE. THE HSE WAS COMPLETELY RANSACKED. A FORMER COMMUNAL POLICEMAN NICKNAMED "BRIGADIER" WAS IDENT BY VICTIM FAMILY AS MEMBER OF THE RAID TEAM. HE ALSO TOLD THE VICTIM NOT TO SELL ANY CATTLE BECAUSE THEY BELONG TO KABERA AND HE "BRIGADIER" WILL RETURN TO COLLECT THEM. ANOTHER BUSINESSMAN WAS ISSUED THREATS OF RAID TO BE EXEC NI 30/31 DEC 94. EARLIER RAIDERS SUSPECTED TO HAVE COME FROM THE IJWE ISLAND. MILOBS INVEST IN PROGRESS FOR FURTHER INFO ON POSSIBLE LOCS, MODUS OPERANDI ETC TO BE FWD ASAP.

(3) OTHER FORCES. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED BYUMBA, RUKOMO, GATSIBO, KAGAMBA, NYAGAHANGA, GAHINI, KIZIKURO AND NYAGAYAGA DURING THE PERIOD. PTLs REPORTED THAT GERMAN MED TEAM WITH ASSISTANCE FROM ITALY, COMPLETED RENOVATION WORK ON GAHINI HOSP. OUTBREAK OF MEASLES WAS ALSO REPORTED IN KIZIKURO COMMUNE. 50 PATIENTS ON ADMISSION, WERE BEING TREATED FOR MEASLES.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM, HOWEVER MURDER INCIDENT WAS REPORTED IN THE KABARE (7170), CAVENTONGA AND RUBUMBA (7473) DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ASSISTED THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND UNHCR TO INVESTIGATE INTO THE ALLEGED MURDER AT KABARE (7170), CANVETONGA AND RUBUMBA (7473). IT WAS REPORTED THAT 62 PERS WERE MURDERED WITH MACHETES AT KABARE AND 2 AT RUBUMBA. MILOBS WERE INFO THAT THERE WAS ONE SURVIVOR BUT EFFORTS TO LOCATE HIM WERE FUTILE. RPA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED 5 PERS IN CONNECTION WITH THE MURDERS BUT UNHCR OFFICIALS WERE NOT AVAL TO CONFIRM. INVEST IN PROGRESS.

(3) MILOB PTLs COVERED BICUMBI (3876), KARENGE (3470), NKANGA (2845), RWAMAGANA AND BORDER AREAS. PTLs REPORTED THAT MOST FARMS IN THE AREAS PATROLLED HAVE BEEN NEGLECTED AND MANY FIELDS NOT CULTIVATED.

(4) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED IDP REPS FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKE. IDP REPS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY RPA, UNREO AND UNHCR OFFICIALS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO THE SECTOR AND ADDRESSED MALICOY PERS.

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(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED KANYARU-HAUTE (BURUNDI BORDER AREA). 230 PERS ENTERED RWANDA ON 28/29 DEC 94.

(3) MALAWICOY PTLs COVERED BUHORO (5710), MALIMBA (5807) AND GIKUMBA (8155). MALICOY PERS PATROLLED KANYETE (8355), MURABI (8153), KABERE (5948), MURAMBA AND MASANGO. AREA REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDERS POSTS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS PARTICIPATED IN THE INFO CAMPAIGN WITH REPS OF THE VARIOUS MINISTRIES. 6 IDP REPS WERE AIR-LIFTED TO SOUTH OF KIGALI AND 6 TO KIBUNGO AREA FOR RECCE. THEY WERE TO RETURN AND BRIEF THEIR COLLEAGUES AND TO ENCOURAGE THEM TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES.

(2) MILOBS PARTICIPATED IN OP RETOUR AT NDAGO, MUNINI, KAMANA, RUKONDO, CYANIKA, RWAMIKO AND KIBEHO. NO REGISTRATION OF NOR MOVE OF DP FORM THE NDAGO , MUNINI AND KAMANA CAMPS. IT WAS REALIZED THAT OP HOMEWARD WAS RATHER BEING CONDUCTED THE THREE CAMPS. THE FORMED TPS IN THE AREA INDICATED THAT NO ORDERS HAD BEEN RECEIVED FOR 'OP RETOUR. NGOS WERE ALSO NOT AWARE OF 'OP RETOUR' BUT HEARD OF AN IMPENDING OP.

(3) SIT IN THE RUKONDO CAMPS WERE REPORTED TO BE NORMAL, HOWEVER OUTBREAK OF MENINGITIS WAS REPORTED. MSF PERS WERE REPORTED TO BE VACCINATING DPs IN THE CAMP. MILOBS REPORTED THAT 'OP RETOUR' HAD NOT TAKEN OFF IN THE CAMP. IN THE CYANIKA CAMP, AICF DISTRIBUTED FOOD. ZAMBATT TPS, ELMS CANADIAN CONTINGENT AND RPA WERE ALSO SEEN IN THE CAMP. 121 IDPs WERE REGISTERED AND EVAC TO GITARAMA, BUTARE AND KIGALI PREFECTURES. 5 X TRUCKS WERE USED AND CANCON AND ZAMBATT TPS ESCORTED THE CONVOY. OPS TO BE CONTINUED.

(4) THE SIT IN THE RWAMIKO AND KIBEHO CAMPS WAS REPORTED CALM BUT THE PHASE II OF 'OP RETOUR HAD NOT

BEGUN. NO REGISTRATION HAD NOT YET STARTED AND IT WAS ONLY THE CHIEF OF THE CAMP WHO WAS AWARE OF 'OP RETOUR'. THE CHIEF REQUESTED FOR THE PROGRAM FOR THE EVAC OF DPs FROM THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO TO FACILITATE SMOOTH EVAC. NGOS SEEN IN THESE CAMPS WENT ABOUT THEIR NORMAL DUTIES AND SEEMED TO HAVE NO IDEA OF 'OP RETOUR'.

(5) MILOB PATROLS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO AKABUGA, REMERA, AND BUSANZE AND REPORTED ROAD MOTORABLE. PTLs REPORTED MEETING OF RPA LOCAL COMD AND BOURGEMESTRE WITH ABOUT 6,000 LOCALS OF BUSANZE.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS INVEST PRESENCE OF 139 IDPs IN THE NYAMISHABA CAMP ON 29 DEC 94. IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT IDPs WERE EVAC FROM CYANGUGU TO KIBUYE ON 26 DEC 94 BY UNHCR.

(3) ABOUT 140 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM CYANGUGU TO NYAMISHABA CAMP (KIBUYE) BY UNHCR DURING THE PERIOD.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE POPULATION REMAINED UNSTABLE AND SIT TENSE IN NYAMESHEKE AREA (9841) DUE THE TWO SEPARATE RAIDS CARRIED OUT BY FORMER RGF TPS AND INTERAHAMWE ON 24 AND 27 DEC 94. THERE WERE THREATS OF MORE RAIDS ON LOCAL BUSINESSMEN.

(2) MILOBS CONTINUED INVEST INTO RAIDS BY FORMER RGF/INTERAHAMWE AND CLASHES BTN RPA AND INSURGENTS IN THE NYAMASHEKE AREA (DETAILS IN PARA 2 b (2)). REGARDING THE ALLEGED KILLING OF 16 PERS BY RPA ON 29 DEC 94 NOW NEW INFO YET AVAL TO CONFIRM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHengeri, CYANIKA (7152), NYARUTOVU (7517), TARE (9109), JABA (4421), GICIYE (5012), BULINGA (8879), NGORORERO (5996) AND OTHER AREAS WITHIN THE SECTOR. SITUATION WAS CALM IN THE AREAS PATROLLED HOWEVER, LOCALS OF BULINGA AND NGORORERO WERE REPORTED TO BE IN DARE NEED OF FOOD AND DRUGS.

(3) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 120 IDPs FROM NYAMERAMIHIGO TRANSIT CAMP NEAR GISENYI TO MUTURA.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED KIGALI CITY DURING THE PERIOD. PTLs REPORTED THAT ABOUT 12,600 PERS INCLUDING 1,300 DPs RESIDE IN THE KACYIRU SUBURB OF KIGALI. PTLs ALSO REPORTED THAT CITY AUTHORITIES AND THE GOVT WERE WORKING OUT A PROCEDURE FOR HANDING-OVER HOUSES TAKEN BY ILLEGAL OCCUPANT TO THE RIGHTFUL OWNERS.

(3) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED B & R FUEL TANKER TO GIKONGORO DURING THE PERIOD.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. ABOUT 200 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM THE CYANIKA CAMP (SECT 4A) TO MUYIRA AND GITARAMA.

b. 200 DPs WERE CONVEYED FORM THEIR CYANIKA CAMP IN SECTOR 4A TO DESTINATIONS IN GITARAMA AND MUYIRA IN SECTOR

c. UNHCR EVAC ABOUT 140 IDPs FROM CYANGUGU TO THE NYAMISHABA CAMP (KIBUYE) DURING THE PERIOD.

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d. UNHCR GOMA AND UNCHR GISENYI REPATRIATED 63 REFUGEES FROM GOMA (ZAIRE) TO GISENYI DURING THE PERIOD.


5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.
7. MISC. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	21 (29/30 DEC)	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	230 (28/29 DEC)	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	9 (30 DEC)	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRES	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	9 (30 DEC)	NTR
	ZAIRE	1,719 (30 DEC)	NTR



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 29 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 290600B TO 292200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA TROOPS IN NYAMESHEKE (9841 -SECTOR 4C) REPORTED TO HAVE EXCHANGED FIRE AT ABOUT 25 BANDITS WHO RAIDED A HOUSE IN THE AREA. IN A SEPARATE INCIDENT IN THE SAME LOCATION, RPA TROOPS ALLI JEDLY KILLED 16 PEOPLE ON THE LAKE IN

UN RESTRICTED

NYAMESHEKE. THE REST OF THE BANDITS, WHO WERE NOT ABLE TO WITHDRAW ARE SUSPECTED TO BE HIDING IN THE NORTHERN GAFUNZO COMMUNE AREA. SECTOR 4C MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

(3) OTHER FORCES. GUERILLA FORCES IN NORTH WESTERN BURUNDI REPORTED TO BE SCORING A FEW SUCCESSES AGAINST BURUNDI GOVT FORCES. IT IS THOUGHT THAT THEIR INTENTION IS TO ESTABLISH A FIRM BASE IN THAT PART OF BURUNDI WITH THE AIM OF LAUNCHING OPERATIONS INTO RWANDA.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS. DCMO PAID VISIT TO SUB-SECTOR HQ IN SECTOR 5 IN RUHANGERI AND INSPECTED THE NEW SITE FOR HQ ACCOMMODATION AT HOTEL MUHABURA.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED A FUEL TANKER FROM KIGALI TO BYUMBA AND BACK. THE ESCORT OF DPS FROM BYUMBA TO MIVUMBA DID NOT COME ON DUE TO BREAK DOWN OF MILOB ESCORT VEHICLE. MOVEMENT OF RETURNEES TOOK PLACE WITHOUT ESCORT.

(3) MILOBS ALSO CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS ALONG THE FOLLOWING ROUTES.

(a) RWAMAGANA-KAGITUMBA-TABAGWE.

(b) BYUMBA-RUKOMO-MUREHE GIKOMO-GATUNA.

(4) THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WAS NORMAL.

UN RESTRICTED

(5) SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM VISITED GHANBATT COY LOCATION TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE OF THE DEATH THREAT. THE TEAM HAS PROMISED TO TAKE UP AN INVESTIGATION OF THE ISSUE.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) ESCORT TASK OF DPS FROM KIGALI SCHEDULED TO TAKE PLACE DURING THE PERIOD WAS CANCELLED BECAUSE MOST OF THE DPS WERE TOO SICK TO TRAVEL. MILOBS ALSO ESCORTED UNHCR OFFICIALS FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKE.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORT FOR CHIEF HUMANITARIAN OFFICER FROM GITARAMA TO GIKONGORO.

(3) MILOBS ALSO CONDUCTED RECCE OF ACCOMMODATION FOR DEPLOYMENT IN MURANGO.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PARTICIPATED IN OP RETOUR IN RUKONDO, MBOGO, MUDASOMWA AND A NEW DPC AT SHANGA (5625). SEVERAL HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE ATTENDED THE MEETING WHICH WAS ADDRESSED BY REPS OF THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, RPA AND UNAMIR. MOST OF THE DPS EXPRESSED THEIR WILLINGNESS TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES PROVIDED THAT UNAMIR OR THE GOVT WOULD GUARANTEE THEIR SECURITY. IN OTHER LOCATIONS PATROLLED, MOST OF DPS EXPRESSED MISGIVINGS ABOUT THEIR SECURITY ON RETURN TO THEIR HOMES.

(3) MILOB PATROLS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KAMANA, MININI, NDAGO, KIBEHO AND ROUTE RECCE OF ROAD RUNYOMBI-GIKONGORO AS PART OF OP RUBY. ROAD IS

UN RESTRICTED

REPORTED TO BE MOTORABLE. SITUATION IN OTHER AREAS PATROLLED WAS NORMAL.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KIBUYE AND DPCS IN NYAMISHABA AND FOUND ABOUT 100 DPS. TEAM COULD NOT CONTACT CAMP MANAGER TO LEARN HIS PLAN FOR THE EVACUATION OF THE DPS.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS TO LOCATE MISSING LOCAL EMPLOYED BY ADRA IN MUNGONERO CLINIC (2159). LOCAL DISAPPEARED ON 24 DEC AFTER ALLEGEDLY RECEIVING THREATS FORM THE RPA. HIS WIFE REPORTED THAT THE RPA HAD NOT ARRESTED HIM YET. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY UNSTABLE DUE TO A RAID CONDUCTED BY ABOUT 25 BANDITS ON A HOUSE IN NYAMESHEKE (9841) AND REPORTED HEAVY FIGHTING IN THE BORDER PROVINCE OF BURUNDI BETWEEN BURUNDI GOVT FORCES AND REBELS BETWEEN 24 AND 27 DEC 94.

(2) TEAM ESCORTED UNANNOUNCED PRESS TEAM TO ETHIOBATT AND ZAMBATT. THE PRESSMEN WERE NOT GRANTED ANY INTERVIEWS.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHengeri, CYANIKA (7152) AND MATABA (7110). SITUATION WAS CALM IN THE AREAS PATROLLED.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL

REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS MET WITH HUMAN RIGHTS REPRESENTATIVE IN KIGALI WHO INFORMED THEM THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO REPORTED CASES OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN KIGALI SECTOR DURING THE LAST MONTH.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NYAMIRAMBO, KIMSAGARA, MUHIMA, AND RUGENE. THE SITUATION WAS CALM. SCHOOLS WERE REPORTED CLOSED FOR THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. ADRA AND AMERICAN FOOD AID DISTRIBUTED FOOD IN NYAGATARE AND TABAGWE (SECTOR 1).

b. 200 DPS WERE CONVEYED FROM THEIR CYANIKA CAMP IN SECTOR 4A TO DESTINATIONS IN GITARAMA AND MUYIRA IN SECTOR 3.

c. HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM IN KIBUYE HAVE RESUMED THEIR ACTIVITIES WITH EFFECT FROM 28 DEC 94.

d. REHABILITATION OF HOSPITAL FACILITY IN KAMBEBE HOSPITAL BY NORWEGIAN PEOPLES' AID (NPA) IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED TO BE PROGRESSING ON SCHEDULE. IT IS LIKELY THAT ETHIOBATT WILL HAVE TO VACATE THE PREMISES BY MID JAN 95.

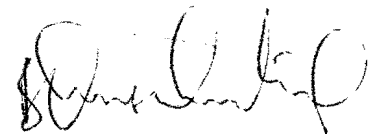
e. WFP DISTRIBUTED FOOD ITEMS TO ABOUT 2000 FAMILIES IN NYARUGNENGE IN KIGALI SECTOR. EACH FAMILY RECEIVED 20 KG OF BEANS, 2.5 LTRS OF OIL AND 10 KG OF CORN. LOCAL AUTHORITIES COMPLAINED THAT THIS WAS NOT ENOUGH AS THERE ARE ABOUT 5,000 FAMILIES ON THE LIST OF THOSE WHO REQUIRE FOOD AID.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	239	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	8	NTR
	ZAIRE	369	NTR


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : **28** Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 280600B TO 282200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA, TABAGWE AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA CONTINUED FOOT AND MOBILE DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN MAJOR TOWNS DURING THE PERIOD.

b. A LARGE NUMBER OF RPA VEHS WERE OBSERVED AT KAMEMBE (CYANGUGU) DURING THE PERIOD. IT WAS SUSPECTED THAT RPA HELD A MEETING AT KAMEMBE. INVEST IN PROGRESS.

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c. RPA CONTINUED THEIR TRG IN THE KIBUYE CAMP.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS. PREPARATION AND CO-ORD FOR OP RETOUR IN PROGRESS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLLED GATUNA, RWAMAGANA AND BYUMBA DURING THE PERIOD. NORMAL ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) BORDER OFFICIALS AT GATUNA REQUESTED FOR UNAMIR EOD ASSISTANCE TO CLEAR THE GATUNA BRIDGE AREA OF MINES.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PTLs COVERED NYAMATA, GASHORA AND NGENDA. PTLs CALLED ON THE BOURGEMESTRES OF THE COMMUNES PATROLLED BY MET THEIR ABSENCE. PTLs ALSO COVERED RWAMAGANA, RWAMPANGA AND BORDER AREAS IN THE SECTOR. SIT IN AREAS PATROLLED CALM.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED ONE UNHCR TRUCK WITH 53 IDPs FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKE. MILOBS ALSO ESCORTED UNHCR OFFICIALS FROM KIBUNGO TO RUBIMBA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. SECT COMD ATTENDED CONF OF ALL NGOS AND BOURGEMESTRES OF GITARAMA DURING THE PERIOD. AIM AND CONDUCT OF OP RETOUR EXPLAINED TO ALL PRESENT AND CO-OPERATION REQUESTED FROM ALL.

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(2) SECT MILOBS WENT TO MURAMA, NTONGWE, KIGOMA AND GITARAMA FOR CO-ORD OF OP RETOUR. MILOB PTLs COVERED HUYE AND KANYARU-HAUTE (BURUNDI BORDER) AREAS. SIT CALM. ROUTE RECCE PTLs TO ROAD NYAKIZU GISHAMVU (605988) REPORTED THAT BRIDGE BETWEEN THE TWO TOWNS HAS BEEN WASHED AWAY BY RAINS SINCE LAST YEAR.

(3) MALAWICOY PATROLLED NYARUHENGIERI (7507, NYAKIZU (5694) AND GISHAMU (6506). SIT CALM AND LOCALS SEEN TO HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES FROM NEARBY CAMPS. RPA AT NYAKIZU PREPARING TO RECEIVE DPs INTO THEIR COMMUNES AND PROMISED TO CO-OP WITH UANMIR. MALAWICOY CONTINUE TO PROVIDE SY AT UNAMIR TAC HQ, BUTARE.

(4) MALICOY (MASANGO) PATROLLED MURAMA AND REPORTED THAT LOCALS AND AUTHs WERE HAPPY TO RECEIVE ABOUT 500 PERS INTO THE NIAKAGO COMMUNE (SECT 3).

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS LIAISED WITH NGOS AND PARTICIPATED IN OP RETOUR.

(3) MIOLBS ON OP RUBY PATROLLED BUSANZE, KAMANA, AND SHIRORO IDPs CAMP. 11,300 AND 20,100 IDPs WERE IN BUSANZE AND KAMANA CAMPS RESPECTIVELY.

(4) MILOBS PATROLLED MBUGA (4224), MUKO (3841), KADUHA (4743), MUSANGE (5147) AND RUKONDO (5538). SIT CALM.

(5) SECTOR MILOBS TOOK PART IN OP RETOUR CAMPAIGN IN NYARUSIZA CAMP (5220). DPs WERE CALM AND FRIENDLY BUT RELUCTANT TO BE EVAC. ONE DP NARRATED THE INHUMAN TREATMENT HE SUFFERED IN HIS COMMUNE ON TWO OCCASIONS. HE MENTIONED THE ARREST AND BEATING OF ONE MR MARIGANDE AND THE KILLING OF ONE MUGISHA AND RWAJEKERA IN NOV 94 TO SUPPORT HIS REFUSAL TO RETURN TO HIS COMMUNE.

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AT MUGANO (5622) ABOUT 300 IDPs ATTENDED THE CAMPAIGN. THE ATMOSPHERE WAS CORDIAL BUT DPs REFUSED TO RETURN HOME UNTIL SY SIT IN THE COMMUNES IMPROVED.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED HUM RIGHTS TEAM TO MUBUGA ORPHANAGE (2463). CONDITION OF HOME AND INMATES SATISFACTORY.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. POPULATION REMAINED TENSE IN THE NORTHERN AREAS OF THE SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS BUGARAMA, GISHORA (8211), GISAKURA (9829), CYANGUGU, THE FOREST BELT AND THE BORDER AREAS. SIT WAS CALM.

(3) MILOBS OBSERVED 2 BATWA TRIBE MEN CROSSED INTO ZAIRE AFTER A ONE AND HALF MONTHS JOURNEY FROM GIKONGORO THROUGH THE FOREST. THEY WERE BENT ON SEEKING REFUGE IN ZAIRE FOR FEAR OF BECOMING VICTIMS OF VIOLENCE IN RWANDA.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHengeri AND CYANIKA (7152). PTLs LIAISED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AND NGOS. PTLs ALSO COVERED MUTURA (3123), MUTOVU (2930), RWERERE (2722), BUSUMBA (2727), NYARUTOVU (7517) AND MATABA (7110). RPA MOUNTED SEVERAL CH PTs ALONG PTL ROUTE. LOCALS AT BUSUMBA WERE AFRAID OF RPA ARRESTS AT NI.

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(3) MILOBS ESCORTED B & R CONVOY FROM RUHENGARI TO BUSUGO AND GISENYI.

(4) MILOBS ESCORTED REPS OF MIN OF REHAB TO INSPECT MUBUGA ORPHANAGE (2464)

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED B & R FUEL TANKER TO RUHENGARI DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS ALSO ESCORTED B & R LOG CONVOY TO GITARAMA.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. ONE MADAM TABBA OF RWAMAGANA COMPLAINED TO MILOBS THAT HER HUSBAND MR NGABOYER FERDINAND WAS THREATENED BY A GROUP OF RPA PERS. THE MAN HAS BEEN IN HIDING FOR THE PAST 4 MONTHS. HE WROTE A PERSONAL LETTER TO (SECT 1) MILOBS REQUESTING FOR UNAMIR PROTECTION.

b. MUNINI, KAMANA AND BUSANZE CAMPS IN SECT 4A HOLD 19,500, 21,150 AND 11,300 IDPs RESPECTIVELY.

c. MILOBS OF SECT 4C ATTENDED A BIENNIAL CONF OF UNREOs. UNHCR GAVE DETAILS OF REHAB PLAN FOR AN EXPECTED NUMBER OF RETURNEES AND REFUGEES INTO RWANDA OVER THE NEXT SIX MONTHS. THE PLAN WAS BASED ON OPEN RELIEF CENTRES IN EACH COMMUNE.

d. PROVISION OF TPT FOR MURURU CAMP (SECT 4C) WOULD CEASE BY FRI 30 DEC 94. ABOUT 70 DPs REMAINING IN THE CAMP HAD BEEN PROVIDED TPT BEFORE BUT THEY REFUSED EVAC.

e. UNREO RECOMMENDED REHAB OF TELEPHONE FACILITIES AND MAIL SERVICES IN CYANGUGU. WATER PLANT STILL NOT FULLY OPERATIONAL DUE TO LACK OF SPARE PARTS AND PAY FOR WORKERS. UNREOs TO LIAISE WITH UNICEF IN KIGALI ON ISSUES.

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f. NGOs AND UNREOs EXPRESSED THE NEED FOR THE SUPPLY OF SOME COMBAT RAT FOR EMERGENCY SIT.

g. 300 DPs EVAC FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO KIGALI. 623 DPs STILL AWAITING EVAC IN CAMP. 50 DPs WERE ALSO EVAC FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU. 45 DPs STILL AWAIT EVAC AT BUGARAMA.

h. A WOMAN (36) WHO SUSTAINED INJURIES AFTER HAVING BEEN BEATEN BY LOCALS WAS TREATED AT THE KIGEMBE HOSP.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

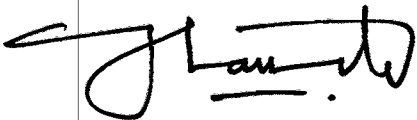
(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	48 (25-28 DEC)	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	247 (26/27 DEC)	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	5	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

(f) SECTOR 4C

(i)	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(ii)	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA	45	(28 DEC)	NIL
ZAIRE	289	(28 DEC)	NIL


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 27 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 270600B DEC - 272200B DEC 941. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA, TABAGWE AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. POLITICAL INFORMATION CAMPAIGN REPORTED TO BE ONGOING IN SELECTED DPCS IN SECTOR 4A. DPS CONTINUED TO QUESTION THE SPEAKERS ABOUT THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY AND EXPRESSED FEARS ABOUT RPA MALTREATMENT AND BRUTALITY.

b. MILITARY(1) RPA

(a) RPA TROOPS IN KIBUYE ARRESTED ONE HEADMASTER IN KIBUYE TOWNSHIP. HIS NAME AND THE REASON FOR

HIS ARREST ARE STILL UNKNOWN. SECTOR 4B MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

(b) RPA REPORTED TO BE STILL DEPLOYED AT REMERA BORDER IN SECTOR 4A.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PTLS ON THREE DIFFERENT PATROL ROUTES AS FOLLOWS:

(a) BYUMBA- RUKONDO-KIBALI.

(b) BYUMBA-KISARO-KINHIRA.

(c) BYUMBA-RUKOMO-MUREHE GIKOMO-GATUNA.

(3) SITUATION IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

(4) NEW MILOBS POSTED TO THE SECTOR ARRIVED DURING THE PERIOD.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RILIMA, GASHORA, SASA, AND NYAMOTO. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL, HOWEVER MILOBS REPORTED THAT LOCALS WERE NOT WILLING TO TALK TO THEM PROBABLY DUE TO LARGE NUMBER OF RPA

UN RESTRICTED

TROOPS IN THE AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR 104 IDPS FROM KIBUNGO TO SAVE.

(4) SECTOR COMD ATTENDED CONFERENCE WITH NGOS, BISHOP AND BOURGEMESTRE AT SAVE TO ESTABLISH THE DPCS AT SAVE AND TO COORDINATE THE SECURITY OF THE CAMP.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KIGOMA, GISHAMVU (6505) AND NYAKIZU (5796) IN PREPARATION FOR OP RETOUR. THE SITUATION IN THE AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED NORMAL. ORCS ARE REPORTED TO BE LOCATED AT GR 6604 AND GR 5795. CONSTRUCTION IS DUE TO FINISH ON 28 DEC 94. ESTIMATED CAPACITY IS 4400 PERSONS. CONSTRUCTION IS BEING UNDERTAKEN BY NGO CALLED FEED THE CHILDREN.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS MONITORED ACTIVITIES IN MAMERESHO CAMP AS PART OF OP RETOUR. OP REPORTED TO BE PROCEEDING SMOOTHLY.

(3) REMERA BORDER POSTS AND DPS IN THE SECTOR WERE ALSO PATROLLED DURING THE PERIOD. NDAGO CAMP IS REPORTED TO HAVE AN ESTIMATED POPULATION OF 61,000, WHILE MUNINI CAMP HAS A POPULATION OF 20,000.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) FOOT PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN KIBUYE AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. POPULATION WAS HOWEVER REPORTED TO BE VERY UNEASY DUE TO INCIDENT OF BANDITRY ON 26 DEC 94 AND KILLING OF TWO MEN ON NI 26/27 DEC 94.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE KILLING OF TWO MEN IN MURAMBA (8123) ON NI 26/27 DEC 94 ALLEGEDLY BY MEN IN UNIFORMS. WIVES OF THE TWO VICTIMS WERE INTERVIEWED IN CONFIDENCE BY MILOBS AND SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS PERSONNEL. BOTH VICTIMS WERE KILLED BY A SINGLE BULLET EACH. DETAILED REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY. OTHER PATROLS REPORTED THE SECTOR TO BE CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GISENYI BORDER POSTS AND CYANIKA (7152). AN INVESTIGATION WAS ALSO CONDUCTED INTO AN ARMED ROBBERY AT RUNIGI IN NKULI COMMUNE (SITREP OF 24 DEC REFERS).

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATION INTO SHOOTING INCIDENT AT NYUNDI ON 25 DEC 94. VICTIM HAS DIED SINCE THE INCIDENT. INVESTIGATIONS ARE STILL IN PROGRESS.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KIGALI AND ITS

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SUBURBS. THEY MET WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF MSF AND ADVENTISTE DEVELOPMENT AND RELIEF AGENCY WHO BRIEFED THEM ABOUT THEIR PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES IN KIGALI.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. 104 IDPS WERE ESCORTED IN TWO UNHCR TRUCKS FROM KIBUNGO TO SAVE.

b. ICRC REPS VISITED SECTOR 2 HQ DURING THE PERIOD. THEY INTEND TO OPEN AN OFFICE AT KIBUNGO.

c. 12 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM UVIRA TO BUGARAMA. 95 PERSONS ARE REPORTED TO BE WAITING FOR TRANSPORT IN UVIRA FOR REPATRIATION TO CYANGUGU. PRESENT STRENGTH OF DPS IN NYAGATRE CAMP (SECTOR 4C) NOW STANDS AT 659.

d. OXFAM DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO LOCALS AT A CHURCH IN KICUKURO AREA IN KIGALI SECTOR.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

7. LOGISTICS.

a. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED A SHORTAGE OF POTABLE WATER IN BUGARAMA.

b. SUB-SECTOR 5 HQ AT RUHENGERI STILL EXPERIENCING DIFFICULTIES IN ACQUIRING OFFICE ACCOMMODATION. MATTER HAS BEEN REFERRED TO SECTOR CIVIL ADMINISTRATION FOR URGENT ACTION.

7. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	NTR	NTR
	5	

(b) SECTOR 2

(i) TANZANIA 1
(ii) BURUNDI NTR

NTR
NTR

(c) SECTOR 3

BURUNDI 122

NTR

(d) SECTOR 4A

BURUNDI 5

NTR

(e) SECTOR 4B

ZAIRE NTR

NTR

(f) SECTOR 4C

(i) BURUNDI 63

NTR

(ii) ZAIRE NTR

NTR

(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA 213
ZAIRE NTR

NTR
NTR

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 26 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 260600B DEC - 262200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) INFORMATION CAMPAIGN STILL IN PROGRESS IN SELECTED DPCS IN SECTOR 4A.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) SHOOTING WAS HEARD AT THE RPA CAMP IN KIBUNGO AROUND 1520 HRS. IT WAS ASSUMED TO BE RANGE PRACTICE BUT INFO COULD NOT BE VERIFIED DUE TO RESTRICTIONS ON MILOBS ENTRY INTO THE AREA.

(b) RPA DENIED ENTRY TO UNHCR PROTECTION OFFICER

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INTO GASHORA (SECTOR 2). RPA TROOPS INSISTED ON SEARCHING THE VEHICLE. SECTOR 2 MILOBS TO INVESTIGATE.

(c) RPA ALONG LAKE KIVU REPORTED TO HAVE CONTINUED NIGHT FIRING AT THE SHORES OF LAKE KIVU INTO THE EARLY HOURS OF THE MORNING.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLs IN MULINDI BYUMBA, NYANGE, RUSHAKI AND RUGARAMA. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GASHORA, RUTETE, KABRUNDO AND RWAMAGANA. SITUATION REPORTED GENERALLY CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED NYAMABUYE COMMUNE AND KANYARU-HAUT BORDER POSTS. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM AT BOTH LOCATIONS. IN THE RUNYINYA COMMUNE LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CHASED AWAY SOME THIEVES WHO ATTEMPTED TO STEAL CATTLE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED NEW MILOBS ON FAMILIARISATION TOUR OF MUSANGE (5147), JENDA (5345) KADUHA (4768) , MUKO (3841) AND MUSABEYA (3933) AND CARRIED ROUTE RECCE IN THOSE AREAS. SECTOR MILOBS ALSO TOOK PART IN OPERATION RETOUR. AT RUKONDO, IT WAS REPORTED THAT ABOUT 10.000 PERS ATTENDED THE MEETING OF THE GOVT INFORMATION TEAM. MOST DPS EXPRESSED THE UNWILLINGNESS TO RETURN BECAUSE OF THE UNCERTAIN SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN KIBUYE TOWNSHIP. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL. THE KIBUYE ORHANAGE WAS REPORTED TO BE HOLDING 230 ORPHANS. SITUATION IN THE TOWN WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT FOOT PATROLS IN ON KAMBEBE ROAD BETWEEN SECTOR HQ AND ETHIOBATT. SITUATION WAS CALM AND MILOBS WERE WELL RECEIVED BY LOCALS.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED ON ZAIRE/BURUNDI BORDER AT CISAKURA (9829) AND PINDURA (1326). SITUATION WAS NORMAL, HOWEVER LOW BORDER CROSSING WAS OBSERVED AT RUZIZI AND BURINDI BORDER POINT.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GISENYI, RUHENGIERI, CYANIKA AND BORDER POSTS WITHIN THE SECTOR.

INVESTIGATIONS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN TO THE ARMED ROBBERY INCIDENT AT RUNIGI IN NKULI COMMUNE (SIT OF 24 DEC 94 REFERS).

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED BROWN AND ROOTS FUEL TANKER TO BUSOGO. PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN GIKONDO AREA. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM, HOWEVER THE UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMB LOCATED AT OCIR CAFE COMPLEX IS STILL AWAITING DISPOSAL

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. CLINIC AT RUSHAKI (SECTOR 1) REPORTED TO HAVE NO QUALIFIED DOCTOR. PATIENTS ARE TREATED BY MED ASSISTANT. CLINIC IS FACING SHORTAGE OF DRUGS. THE CLINIC TREATS 150-200 PATIENTS PER DAY.

b. BOURGEMESTRE OF RUSHALI AND RUGARAMA COMPLAINED OF LACK OF TRANSPORT TO MOVE FOOD SUPPLIES FROM KIGALI TO THEIR SECTOR DUE TO THE STATE OF THE ROADS. HE INFORMED MILOBS THAT ICRC HAS WARNED THAT THEY WILL SOON STOP THEIR SUPPLY OF FOOD TO THE AREA.

(c) 654 REFUGEES ARE CURRENTLY AWAITING TRANSPORT AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (SECTOR 4C) TO THEIR HOMES. 41 REFUGEES ARE ALSO REPORTED TO BE AWAITING TRANSPORT TO CYANGUGU FORM BUGARAMA IN THE SAME SECTOR.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. MILOBS INVESTIGATION ON THE SHOOTING INCIDENT IN SECTOR 5 REVEALED THAT ONE LOCAL SHOT ANOTHER AT NYUNDO 2511 SOME 300 M FORM 2 TUNCOY LOC. VICTIM NOW IN GISENYI HOSPITAL. ATTACKER ALLEGEDLY BELONGS TO A GROUP WITH INTERAHMWE CONNECTIONS. RPA HAS A PHOTO OF THE SUSPECT. THREE ADDITIONAL PERSONS HAVE BEEN REPORTED ARRESTED BY THE

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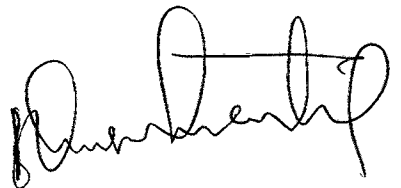
RPA FOR QUESTIONING IN CONNECTION WITH THE SHOOTING INCIDENT.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.
7. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	122	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	2	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	213	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 25 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 250600B TO 252200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORD RS

(1) GATUNA, TABAGWE AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. INFO RECEIVED INDICATED THAT DELEGATES TO THE GENERAL ASSY IS PREPARING A NEW GUIDELINES FOR A NEW CONSTITUTION OF RWANDA FOR PRESENTATION TO THE GENERAL ASSY.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA CONTINUED FOOT AND MOBILE DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN MAJOR TOWNS DURING THE PERIOD.

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b. RPA REINFORCED POSNS ALONG THE BURUNDI BORDER IN SECT 4A AND INCREASED PATROLS AND ROAD BLOCKS DURING THE PERIOD.

c. RPA CONTINUED THEIR TRG IN THE KIBUYE CAMP.

d. RPA KIBUYE BN COMD CANCELLED A PRE-ARRANGED MEETING WITH TROOPS AT KIBUYE STADIUM AND MET LOCAL LDRS AND SOME OPINION LDRS AT THE KIBUYE GUEST HOUSE DURING THE PERIOD. NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE CANCELLATION OF THE MEETING WITH THE TPS.

e. RPA REINFORCED POSNS AT BUGARAMA AREA AND INTENSIFIED PTLS ALONG THE BURUNDI BORDER IN SECT 4C.

f. RPA ARRESTED ONE MR NSABA KOMRAMA CHRISTOPHER ALLEGED TO HAVE KILLED AT MUNINI (656901). INVEST IN PROGRESS

(2) MILITIA. TWO OLD LADIES WERE INJURED BY BANDITS AT BUHORO (5710) (SECT 3) ON NI 24 DEC 94. THE TWO WOMEN, ONE NAMED NYIRAQUBUMBA CATHERINE (70YRS OLD), SUSTAINED SERIOUS MACHETE INJURIES WHEN BANDITS ATTACKED THEM. THE BANDITS TOOK AWAY 4 COWS, BLANKETS, BAGS OF BEANS AND 6,000 FRW. MESSRS KAPERUKA WESEIMANA KALISTE, MUSINBU GIMANA AND GASTON INNOCENT BELIEVED TO HAVE COME FROM KIBEHO DPs CAMP WERE SUSPECTED. CAS HOSPITALIZED AT BUTARE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO YARAMBA, RUKOMO, MUREHE, GATUNA AND BYUMBA DURING THE PERIOD. NORMAL ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) LOCALS IN THE SECTOR CELEBRATED CHRISTMAS DURING THE PERIOD. CHRISTMAS ACTIVITIES INCLUDED NATIONAL CUSTOMS AND CULTURAL DISPLAYS.

(3) SECTOR MILOBS PRESENTED DONATIONS TO THE ORPHANAGES AT KIBUNGO AND GITARAMA.

(4) LT CDR AKPAN (NIGERIA) WAS EVAC TO KIGALI FOR TREATMENT FOR MALARIA. LT COL HAN (BANGLADESH) WAS ALSO TREATED FOR GOUT ON THE FINGERS BY IMC MED STAFF AT KIBUNGO.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) DCMO PAID A WORKING VISIT TO MALAWICOY IN SECT 3 (BUTARE) AND WISHED ALL UNAMIR PERS IN THE SECT A MERRY CHRISTMAS.

(3) SECT MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PTLS DURING THE PERIOD. NOTHING UNUSUAL TO REPORT.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ON OP RUBY PATROLLED KAMANA, MUNINI AND BUSANZE DPS CAMPS DURING THE PERIOD. AT PRESENT, THE NUMBER OF DPS IN THE CAMPS ARE:

(a)	KAMANA	-	21,150.
(b)	MUNINUI	-	19,500.
(c)	BUSANZE	-	11,300.

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f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS WENT TO MONITOR THE RPA BN COMD'S MEETING WITH HIS TPS AT THE KIBUYE STADIUM. THE MEETING WAS CANCELLED FOR UNKNOWN REASONS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS WITHIN SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA (7152). TELS LIAISED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AND NGOS.

(3) MILOBS ASSISTED TUNBATT TO LOC ONE SOLDIERS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA AT NYUNDO NI 24 DEC 94.

(4) MILOBS INVEST FIRING HEARD FROM DIR OF GISENYI/GOMA BORDER POST. RPA AT BORDER POST SAID SHOT MUST HAVE BEEN FIRED FROM GOMA AS PART OF THE CHRISTMAS CELEBRATIONS.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED B & R FUEL TANKER TO GITARAMA DURING THE PERIOD.

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(3) SECT MILOBS PATROLS REPORTED THAT MOST SHOPS AND OFFICES WERE CLOSED DURING THE PERIOD DUE TO THE CHRISTMAS ACTIVITIES. CHURCH SERVICES WERE HELD IN MOST SUBURBS OF THE CAPITAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. 33 REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE AND 5 FROM BURUNDI ENTERED RWANDA DURING THE PERIOD.

b. ONE LADY WHO SUSTAINED INJURIES DURING A TFC ACCIDENT AT BUTARE WAS AIR MEDEVAC TO KIGALI.

c. MALICOY TREATED 96 LOCALS DURING THE PAST WEEK WHILE MALAWI COY TREATED 10 PATIENTS AT KIGEMBE AND RUNYINYA DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. CHRISTMAS WAS CELEBRATED IN ALL SECTORS DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE OCCASION WAS MARKED BY CHURCH SERVICES AND CULTURAL AND TRADITIONAL DISPLAYS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	74 (24/25 DEC)	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	7	7

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(e) SECTOR 4B

ZAIRE

NTR

NTR

(f) SECTOR 4C

(i) BURUNDI 5 (25 DEC)

NTR

(ii) ZAIRE 33 (25 DEC)

NTR

(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA

2 (25 DEC)

NIL

ZAIRE

NTR

NIL

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 24 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 240600B TO 242200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA CONTINUED FOOT AND MOBILE DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN MAJOR TOWNS DURING THE PERIOD.

b. RPA PATROLLED THE GEN AREA OF BUSANZE (4591) DURING THE PERIOD.

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- c. RPA CONTINUED THEIR TRG IN THE KIBUYE CAMP.
- d. RPA DEPLOYED 2 X PLATOONS IN KIGEMBE COMMUNE TO CURB ACTS OF BANDITRY IN THE AREA.
- e. A LETTER WAS PASTED ON A TREE AT RUHORORO (7192) STATING THAT ARMED BANDITS FROM BURUNDI WOULD LAUNCH A DAWN ATTACK ON 25 DEC 94. INVEST IN PROGRESS.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED 22 DPs FROM KIGALI TO MUVUMBA DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE MINE ACCIDENT WHICH OCCURRED AT NYAGATARE ON 23 DEC 94. IT IS SUSPECTED THAT MORE MINES ARE IN THE ACCIDENT AREA AND THE VICINITY OF NYAGATARE. THE VICTIM LOST ONE HAND. HE HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED TO RWAMAGANA HOSPITAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS DURING THE PERIOD. SIT REPORTED CALM IN COMMUNES.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) DFC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO SECT 3 (BUTARE) AND WISHED ALL UNAMIR PERS IN THE SECT A MERRY CHRISTMAS.

(3) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED KANYARU-HAUTE (BURUNDI BORDER) AND REPORTED SIT CALM IN THE AREA.

(4) MALAWICOY PATROLLED NYABISINDU (6940) AND NYAKIZU WHILE MALICOY PATROLS COVERED BUTARA (7843) AND NTONGWE DURING THE PERIOD. SIT IN AREAS PATROLLED REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PARTICIPATED IN OP RETOUR IN THE KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS. ABOUT 2,500 DPs WERE ADDRESSED BY THE INFO TEAM. THE RESPONSE WAS ENCOURAGING AND DPs EXPRESSED THE DESIRE TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED KAMANA AND BUSANZE CAMPS AND REPORTED SIT CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KIBUYE AND MABANZA (3373) DURING THE PERIOD. SIT IN AREAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE TAKING NEC SY MEASURES TO AVOID ANY BREACH OF SY DURING THE CHRISTMAS PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS WITHIN SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS INVEST AN INCIDENT IN WHICH 12 ARMED PERS WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE KILLED 2 MEN AT RINIGI (5025) SW OF RUHENGARI ON 23 DEC AT ABOUT 0830HRS. MOTIVE APPEARED TO BE THEFT. ONE OF THE ATTACKERS, NTASHE, AGE UNKNOWN WAS RESIDENTS OF SAME AREA. INVEST IN PROGRESS.

(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATED REPORTS OF RPA HARASSMENT OF LOCALS NORTH OF GITARAMA. SEPARATE REPORT TO FOLLOW. INVEST STILL IN PROGRESS. MILOBS INTENSIFIED CO-ORD PTLs WITH TUNBATT IN AFFECTED AREAS.

(4) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA (7152) AND MATABA (7110).

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED B & R FUEL TANKER TO GITARAMA DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED KICUKIRO AND NYARUGEGE SUBURBS OF KIGALI DURING THE PERIOD. PTLs REPORTED THAT THE UNEXPLODED MOR BOMB LOC AT OCIR CAFE COMPLEX REMAINED IN PLACE. GIKONDO CEMETERY IS ALSO SUSPECTED TO CONTAIN SOME UNEXPLODED ORDINANCE DEVICES. EOD TEAMS ASSISTANCE REQUESTED TO CLEAR MENTIONED AREAS OF EODs.

(4) THE CHIEF OF KICUKIRU SUBURB OF KIGALI SUBMITTED DETAILS OF REHABILITATION PLAN (IN FRENCH) TO MILOBS. SEE ATTACHED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

- a. WFP DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT NYAGATARE (SECT 1) DURING THE PERIOD.
- b. MALAWICOY CONVEYED PAYMASTERS TO GISHAMVU COMMUNE TO PAY PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS DURING THE PERIOD.
- c. MALAWI PL TREATED 23 PATIENTS AT KIGEMBE AND RUNYINYA.
- d. UNHCR EVAC 75 RETURNEES TO CYANGUGU DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. THE PREFECT OF BUTARE CHAIRED A MASS AT NYAKIZU COMMUNE (5796) DURING THE PERIOD. HE USED THE OCCASION TO ENCOURAGE THE LOCALS TO UNITE AND COOPERATE WITH RPA.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING


(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	15,429 (03-24 DEC)	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	30-40	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	200 (24 DEC)	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	300	15
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

(f) SECTOR 4C

(i)	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(ii)	ZAIRE	5 (24 DEC)	NTR

(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA	36 (24 DEC)	NIL
ZAIRE	NTR	NIL


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PROJET DE REHABILITATION DE LA COMMUNE KICUKIRO.

La Commune Kicukiro est l'une des trois Communes de la Préfecture de la Ville de Kigali. Elle comprend cinq Secteurs administratifs: GIKONDO, KIMISANGE, GATENGA, KICUKIRO et KAGARAMA subdivisés en Cellules. Elle est actuellement habitée par la population atteignant environ quatre-vingt mille (80.000) personnes qui se heurtent aux multiples problèmes de l'après-guerre et du rapatriement massif des exilés d'antan et la retour des déplacés de guerre.

La Commune Kicukiro est la Commune qui a été plus affectée par la guerre suite aux innombrables champs de bataille qui s'y étaient constitués eu égard à sa position stratégique. Par conséquent, sa réhabilitation s'avère indispensable et urgente dans plusieurs domaines pour le bien-être social de cette population dont l'effectif ne cesse de s'accroître. Sans aucune prétention de dresser la liste exhaustive des problèmes de réhabilitation de la Commune Kicukiro auxquels nous nous heurtons quotidiennement, nous citerons les problèmes majeurs qui nécessitent une intervention urgente. Ceci est un S.O.S. à quiconque en fera connaissance.

1. ADMINISTRATION DE LA COMMUNE.

Notre administration se heurte actuellement à plusieurs handicaps sérieux dont les majeurs sont les deux suivants:

- a. L'immeuble qui abrite en même temps le bureau du Secteur Gikondo et celui de la Commune Kicukiro a été sérieusement endommagé: toutes les vitres ont été cassées, les portes forcées, tout le mobilier et le matériel de fonctionnement pillés et emportés par les militaires et les miliciens du régime déchu. Dans un premier temps le remplacement des vitres et la réparation des portes sont de toute urgence. Ensuite on pourra envisager la construction et l'équipement d'un bâtiment administratif de la Commune distinct du bureau de secteur dans un avenir proche.
- b. La Commune Kicukiro a de sérieux problèmes pour atteindre et contrôler les cinq secteurs qui la composent suite au manque de moyen de déplacement alors que 3 secteurs sur cinq touchent à la zone périphérique de Kigali difficile à atteindre à pieds. L'acquisition de plus ou moins 5 motos, une camionnette et un minibus de 20 sièges pourrait alléger ce problème de déplacement et favoriser le contact permanent et régulier entre les dirigeants et les dirigés de toute la Commune.

2. DOMAINE SOCIAL ET SANITAIRE.

Dans ce domaine-clé de la vie et du bien-être social, neuf cadres d'intervention sont à signaler, à savoir:

- a. L'intervention dans le raccordement en eau et en électricité dans les secteurs Cellules de la Commune Kicukiro;
- b. L'aménagement urgent de centres d'accueil de fortune de rapatriés et de personnes sans logis étant donné qu'il n'y a jusqu'ici aucune structure d'accueil déjà mise en place;
- c. L'assistance permanente aux orphelins et aux personnes les plus démunies de la Commune Kicukiro que nous avons déjà enregistrés;

- d. L'aménagement et le revêtement des tronçons de chaussées locales et la réparation des petits ponts cassés de toute la Commune.
- e. La mise en place d'un autre centre médico-social pour épauler les deux centres déjà opérationnels compte-tenu de l'accroissement incessant de l'effectif de la population et les maladies liées aux mauvaises conditions de vie,
- f. La mise en place d'un centre médical vétérinaire pour soigner les animaux domestiques: les chiens, les chats, les chèvres, les vaches, les porcs, les moutons
- g. L'élimination systématique des chiens errants pour éviter leur morsure et la contamination éventuelle des maladies rabiques;
- h. Le ramassage régulier des déchets se trouvant dans les poubelles le long de routes et la mise en places des poubelles là où elles n'existent pas;
- i. L'aménagement de deux abattoirs pour les deux grands marchés de la Commune KICUKIRO.

3. EDUCATION SCOLAIRE.

Un seul point est à signaler dans ce domaine: La réparation et l'équipement en infrastructures de base et matériels scolaires de toutes les écoles primaires et secondaires se trouvant dans la Commune Kicukiro pour permettre le redémarrage normal des activités scolaires et parascolaires à la rentrée scolaire prochaine.

4. EN MATIERE DE SECURITE DES BIENS ET DES PERSONNES.

L'urgence s'impose dans le dépistage, le déminage et l'explosion des mines posées et enfouies et des mortiers et obus perdus notamment au stade MIRONKOPLAST de Gikondo, au cimetière de Gatenga, dans les écoles secondaires et les centres de formation et partout ailleurs où on les soupçonne pour permettre la remise en valeur de ces lieux dans la certitude que la vie n'est pas en danger.

CONCLUSION.

Tels sont en peu de mots les problèmes les plus épineux de la Commune Kicukiro qui requièrent l'intervention urgente de toute personne morale ou physique soucieuse de participer à la reconstruction de notre pays et au bien être social du peuple rwandais et en particulier de la Commune Kicukiro. Il est d'autres problèmes que nous avons sciemment omis pour alléger ce dossier. Ils pourront figurer dans un deuxième projet en élaboration et requerront une intervention à moyen et long termes.

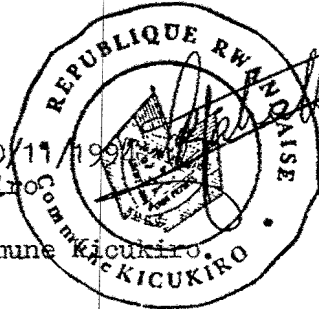
Nous demanderions encore une fois à toute personne morale et ou physique qui nous lit de nous apporter sa contribution morale, financière et matérielle pour nous aider de construire et revaloriser notre Commune. Nous adressons nos remerciements anticipés à tous et à chacun.

- 3 -

PERSONNE A CONTACTER:

- Monsieur le Bourgmestre de la Commune Kicukiro
Tél. 7.51.51
KIGALI.-

Fait à Kicukiro, le 30/11/1997
Pour la Commune Kicukiro
MUGABO Charles,
Bourgmestre de la Commune Kicukiro.



COPIE POUR INFORMATION A:

- Monsieur le Ministre de la Réhabilitation
et de l'Intégration Sociale
KIGALI.-
- Monsieur le Ministre du Travail et des Affaires
Sociales
KIGALI.-
- Monsieur le Ministre de l'Intérieur et du Développement
Communal
KIGALI.-
- Monsieur le Ministre des Finances
KIGALI.-
- Madame le Préfet de la Préfecture de la Ville de Kigali
KIGALI.-

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 23 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 230600B TO 232200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) TUNBATT REPORTED LOCALS IN THE COMMUNES NORTH OF GITARAMA ARE EXPERIENCING MORE HARASSMENT AT THE HANDS OF THE RPA. MATTER IS BEING JOINTLY INVESTIGATED BY SECTOR 5 HR AND

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MILOB TEAMS.

b. RPA IN BUTARE CONDUCTED A TEST FIRING EXERCISE OF SMALL ARMS DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

(3) RGF. CONTACTS AT THE BORDER POSTS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THE POSSIBILITY OF ABOUT 200 DISENCHANTED EX-RGF SOLDIERS RETURNING TO RWANDA. IT IS THOUGHT THAT THESE MAY BE SOLDIERS WITH TUTSI WIVES WHOSE LOYALTY TO THE REGIME THAT CONTROLS THE CAMPS HAS WAVERED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS. THE DFC/CMO AND THE DCMO, VISITED SECTOR 4B AND HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH SECTOR MILOBS AND FORMED TROOPS IN KIBUYE.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO GAHINI, KAGITUMBA, MURAMBI AND KIZIGURO. THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED RETURNEES DURING THE PERIOD AS FOLLOWS:

(a) GASHORA TO KIGALI - 95 RETURNEES.

(b) NYAHATA TO NGENDA - 177.

(c) KIBUNGO TO SAKE - 144.

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(3) UNHCR EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THEIR SECURITY AND REQUESTED UNAMIR THROUGH SECTOR HQ TO PROVIDE THEM WITH SECURITY.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR COMD HELD MEETING WITH RPA BDE COMD TO DISCUSS SECURITY AND HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS PERTAINING TO THE SECTOR.

(3) ON REQUEST FROM CYEZA ORPHANAGE REP, SECTOR HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED CYEZA AND RUTOBWE BOTH IN SECTOR 5. LOCALS INDICATED THE PRESENCE OF A MINEFIELD AT GR 7777, SOUTH OF CYEZA (7778). LOCALS ALSO INDICATED THE PRESENCE OF MASS GRAVES IN RUTOBWE. MILOBS TO CONTINUE INVESTIGATIONS.

(4) MILOBS PATROLLED TO BURUNDI BORDER POST AT KANYARU-HAUTE. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL WITH GOOD TRAFFIC FLOW FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE BORDER.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PARTICIPATED IN OP RETOUR IN THE KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPCS. DPCS WERE REPORTED CALM. DPS DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF RPA TPS FROM THEIR CAMPS. THEY ALSO COMPLAINED OF THE UNAVAILABILITY OF LAND FOR FARMING DUE TO THE CURRENT PRACTICE OF INHERITING LAND FROM UNCLES.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED 5 UNHCR TRUCKS CONVEYING 50 RETURNEES TO GITARAMA.

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(3) THE DFC/CMO VISITED THE SECTOR BETWEEN 1300 HRS AND 1420 HRS. HE ADDRESSED SECTOR MILOBS AND FRAFBATT. THE DCMO ALSO VISITED THE SECTOR BETWEEN 0800 HRS AND 0900 HRS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS CALM IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN CYANGUGU, BURUNDI BORDER, GISAKURA (9829), PINDURA (1326) AND RUZIZI ONE. AT RUZIZI ONE BORDER POST, IT WAS OBSERVED THAT ZAIREAN TROOPS WERE EXTORTING MORE FROM RETURNEES THAN USUAL. LOCALS REPORTED THAT THE COMING HOLIDAYS HAVE INCREASED THE NEED FOR THE SOLDIERS TO HAVE MORE MONEY FOR FOOD AND OTHER NECESSITIES.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS ALONG THE BORDER AND OTHER AREAS OF THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL. MOST PEOPLE WERE BUSY DOING THEIR CHRISTMAS SHOPPING.

(3) MILOBS ALSO CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO SHOOTING INCIDENT WHICH TOOK PLACE ON NIGHT 17/18 DEC AT KABATWA (3227) REPORTED IN SITREP OF 19 DEC 94.

(4) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUHENGARI, CYANIKA, NYARUTOVU AND TARE AND LIAISED WITH VARIOUS OFFICIALS IN THOSE LOCATIONS.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT NORMAL PATROLS IN THE CITY. IT WAS REPORTED THAT UNAMIR ENGINEERS CLEARED

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AND EXPLODED SOME MINES AT A SCHOOL IN THE KICUKIRO.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED BROWN AND ROOTS FUEL TANKER TO KIBUNGO AND RWAMAGANA.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. THE DOCTOR AT KIZIGURO HOSPITAL (SECTOR 1) REPORTED AN OUTBREAK OF MEASLES IN THE AREA. HE INFORMED MILOBS THAT IMMUNISATION IS IN PROGRESS. OUTBREAK OF MEASLES WAS ALSO REPORTED AT GAHINI HOSPITAL

b. BOURGEMESTRE OF MURAMBI COMMUNE (SECTOR 1) INFORMED MILOBS OF THE SHORTAGE OF ACCOMMODATION FOR 30,000 RETURNEES IN THE COMMUNE. THE RETURNEES HAD ALSO REQUESTED POLICE PRESENCE IN THE COMMUNE DUE TO THE INCREASE IN THE CRIME RATE.

c. DPS IN CAMPS IN KIBEHO AND NDAGO REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT THEIR HOMES HAD BEEN DESTROYED DURING THE WAR. THEY WERE ALSO WAITING FOR REPORTS ON THE SECURITY SITUATION BACK AT HOME FROM RETURNEES WHO HAD LEFT THE DPCS EARLIER. SO FAR NONE HAD RETURNED TO BRIEF THEM AND THIS HAD LED THEM TO BELIEVE THAT NONE OF THE RETURNEES WAS STILL ALIVE. RPA DENIED KILLING OR ARRESTING ANY RETURNEES.

d. DPS IN THE RUKONDO CAMP INFORMED SECTOR 4A HUMANITARIAN TEAM THAT THEY WOULD ONLY RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IF THEY WERE CERTAIN OF THE SECURITY SITUATION.

e. AT REPATRIATION CONFERENCE OF UNHCR AND NGOS IN SECTOR 4C AND COORDINATED BY UNREO IT WAS REVEALED THAT ABOUT 100,000 REFUGEES WERE EXPECTED TO RETURN TO RWANDA THROUGH BURUNDI DURING THE MONTH OF DEC 94. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE TANZANIAN CAMPS HAVE NEW LEADERS FOLLOWING ELECTIONS IN THE CAMP. UNHCR IS ALSO PREPARING FRESH PLANS FOR HOMECOMING.

f. IT WAS OBSERVED THAT MANY PERSONNEL FROM MANY NGOS IN CYANGUGU ARE IN EITHER GOMA OR BUKAVU THIS WEEK. IT IS

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THOUGHT THAT THE PURPOSE IS TO COORDINATE PLANS FOR MOVING CAMPS FURTHER AWAY FROM THE RWANDAN BORDER.

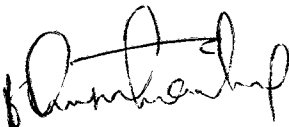
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	30-40	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	300	15
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	163	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	10	NIL
	ZAIRE	1271	NIL

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 22 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 220600B DEC - 222200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

✓ (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

✓ (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

✓ (3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

✓ (4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) A POLITICAL RALLY WAS HELD AT KABAHO DURING THE PERIOD.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA CONDUCTED DAY AND NI FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN TOWNS AND VILLAGES DURING THE PERIOD.

(b) RPA PATROLLED NDAGO AND KIBEHO AREA DURING THE PERIOD.

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(c) RPA CONTINUED TRG OF RECRUITS AT THE KIBUYE CAMP.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS. THE DCMO OFFICIALLY CLOSED THE FAMILIARIZATION TRG FOR NEWLY ARR MILOBS IN KIGALI DURING THE PERIOD.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO GATUNA, KAGITUMBA, NYAGATARE, TABAGWE, KIVUYE AND BUNGWE. THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS COVERED NGENDA, GAKO, RELIMA, GASHORA, SAKE, RUSUMO AND RUTETE BORDER.

(3) MILOB PTL TEAM WAS STOPPED BY RPA AT GASHORA CH PT AND DEMANDED TO SEARCH THE VEHICLE. MILOBS REFUSED TO BE SEARCHED AND RPA TPS DENIED THEM PASSAGE. AFTER A DELAY OF 20 MINUTES, THE TEAM WAS ALLOWED PASSAGE. THE TEAM LATER OBSERVED PRISONERS FELLING TREES AT SAKE (4354).

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED NTYAZO COMMUNE, IMUYIRA, RUSATIRA AND BURUNDI BORDER POST. PTLs REPORTED DRASTIC FALL IN

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TFC FLOW ACROSS THE BORDER DURING THE PERIOD. BORDER OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT THIS WAS DUE TO THE DISTURBANCES IN BUJUMBURA.

(3) MALAWICOY TPS ESCORTED B & R CONVOY FROM GITARAMA TO CYANGUGU. COY PERS ALSO PATROLLED MUGANZA (8507), KIBAYI (8498), MARIBA (5806) AND YUMBI (6510). LOCALS WERE OBSERVED WORKING ON THEIR FARMS.

(4) MALICOY ASSISTED IN FOOD DISTR AT MUGANZA.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECT COMD HELD A MEETING WITH RPA LOCAL BN COMD AT GIKONGORO TO DISCUSS GEN SY SIT IN SECTOR AND CO-OPERATION BETWEEN MILOBS AND RPA.

(3) SECT MILOBS TOOK PART IN 'OP RETOUR'. A MEETING WAS HELD AT KAMANA (5197). ABOUT 19,000 DPs ATTENDED. THEY ALL EXPRESSED THE DESIRE TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IF THE STATE AND UNAMIR COULD HELP. THEY DEMANDED GUARANTEE FOR SECURITY, CESSATION OF LOOTING BY RPA TROOPS AND FREE ELECTIONS OF LOCAL LDRS AS A PRECONDITION FOR THEIR RETURN.

(4) MILOB PATROLLED REMERA, KIBEHO AND MUNINI. THE AREAS WERE REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED 310 DPs FROM NYAMISHABA CAMP (KIBUYE) TO GITARAMA.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS CALM IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) MILOBS PATROLLED BORDER AREAS AND REPORTED SIT CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECT PTLs COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGERI AND CYANIKA (7152). THE ANTI-TK MINE DISCOVERED BY MILOBS NEAR CYANIKA BORDER POST WAS DISPOSED OFF BY EOD TEAM. ONE M-26 GRENADE FOUND AT WFP COMPOUND HAS ALSO BEEN REMOVED.

(3) MILOBS ALSO CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO COMPLAINTS BY DPs IN COMMUNES NORTH OF GITARAMA CONCERNING HUM NEEDS AND SY. INVESTIGATION WAS ALSO CARRIED OUT INTO THE INCIDENT AT BULINDA (2416) IN WHICH ONE PERS WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER INJURED BY ARMED SOLDIERS ON 21 DEC 94.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED B & R CONVOY TO GITARAMA DURING THE PERIOD.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. SECT 4A MILOBS AND REPS FROM THE RWANDESE MINISTRIES VISITED RUKONDO AND CYANIKA AND DISCUSSED SY, FOOD AND HEALTH WITH THE CAMP LEADERSHIP.

b. ABOUT 200 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM KIBEHO AND MUNINI CAMPS DURING THE PERIOD.

c. UNHCR EVAC 310 DPs FROM NYAMISHABA CAMP (KIBUYE) TO KIGALI.

d. UNHCR EVAC 80 DPs FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU. 62 MORE WERE AWAITING EVAC.

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5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. A PROCESSION WAS HELD THROUGH CYANGUGU TOWNSHIP (SECT 4C) BY LOCALS TO COMMEMORATE THE APRIL MASSACRES. NOTHING UNUSUAL TO REPORT.

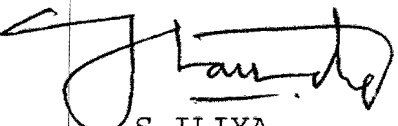
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. UNAMIR HUM RIGHTS TOYOTA LAND CRUISER STOLEN AT GIKONGORO HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY RETURNED BY RPA GIKONGORO BN COMD. THE BN COMD INFO MILOBS THAT THE STEALING SYNDICATE MADE UP OF FORMER AND ACTIVE SERVICE RPA PERS HAS BEEN ROUNDED UP. RPA LOCAL COMD APOLOGIZED FOR THE INCIDENT AND ASSURED SUPPORT FOR UNAMIR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	109 (15-22 DEC)	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	3 (21/22 DEC)	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	22 (20/21 DEC)	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	229 (20/21 DEC)	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	20 (22 DEC)	20
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	80 (22 DEC)	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	21 (22 DEC)	NIL
	ZAIRE	597 (22 DEC)	NIL


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 20 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 200600B DEC - 202200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA, TABAGWE AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. RPA LOCAL COMD AND OPINION LDRS ADDRESSED THE PEOPLE OF RAMERA DURING THE PERIOD.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(b) RPA CONTINUED THEIR RECRUIT TRAINING AT KIBUYE DURING THE PERIOD.

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(c) RPA TROOPS PATROLLED NDAGO, MUNINI AND KAMANA DPs CAMPS DURING THE PERIOD.

(d) RPA TRUCK COLLECTED 22 PRISONERS FROM THE KIGEME COMMUNE CELL TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION DURING THE PERIOD. INVESTIGATION TO BE CONDUCTED TO LOCATE PRISONERS. HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INFO.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS. HQ STAFF TEAM LED BY COL S ILIYA CONDUCTED THE VISITING NIGERIAN DEF ADVISER TO THE NIGERIAN PERM MISSION TO THE UN ROUND SOME SECTORS DURING THE PERIOD.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED NYASAHANSA, NGARAMA, MUVUMBA, RUKOMO AND BYUMBA. SIT IN AREAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED SPECIAL INVESTIGATION TEAM TO NYAMATA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATION AND ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(3) PATROLS COVERED NTONGWE, KIBEHO, KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER POST AND REPORTED SIT IN AREAS CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE THEFT OF HUMAN RIGHTS VEH AT GIKONGORO BY SUSPECTED ARMED RPA TROOPS. INVESTIGATION UNDERWAY.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, NDAGO, MUNINI, KAMANA AND BUSANSE DPs CAMPS. PATROLS REPORTED THAT 300 NEW DPs ARRIVED AT THE CAMPS TODAY DUE TO CONTINUOUS HARASSMENT BY RPA AT BUTARE. THIS HAS CREATED FEAR AND PANIC AMONG THE DPs WHO INTENDED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED 289 DISPLACED PERSONS TO KIGALI.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) SITUATION REPORTED CALM IN ALL PARTS OF THE SECTOR.

(2) RPA CMDR OF RWESERO SUB PREFECTURE MAJOR KILINDI VISITED THE MILOBS AT NYAMASHEKE.

(3) 305 RETURNEES ALL JEHOVAH WITNESS RELIGIOUS SECT CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA (7153), NYARUTOVU (7718), TARE (9109), MUTURA (3123), MUTOVU (2930), SHYRONGI, MUNDEDE UNIVERSITY AND OTHER AREAS WITHIN THE SECTOR. SIT REPORTED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

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(3) PATROLS REPORTED THAT ABOUT 14 DPs REPRESENTING MORE THAN 700 DPs WHO LEFT THE GITARAMA AREA AND DISPERSED IN THE NEMBA COMMUNES WENT TO 4TH COY LOC AND ASKED FOR PROTECTION AND FOOD. THEY COMPLAINED OF CONTINUOUS HARASSMENT BY THE RPA IN THE GITARAMA AREAS.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED 2 X B&R TRUCKS TO BUSOGO AND GISENYI.

4. HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS

a. IN SECT 1, NGARAMA HOSPITAL TREATED ABOUT 220 OUT-PATIENTS DURING THE PERIOD. 240 PATIENTS WERE ALSO ON ADMISSION AT THE HOSP.

b. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THAT ABOUT 20,000 RETURNEES AT MUVUMBA WERE IN DARE NEED OF FOOD.

c. SECT 4B MILOBS ESCORTED 289 DPs FROM NYAMISHABA DPs CAMP TO KIGALI DURING THE PERIOD.

d. THERE WERE 72 RELATIVES OF SICK DPs AT MURURU CAMP MED CENTRE. THEY WERE OCCUPYING THE FORMER CAMP SITE.

e. 372 AND 24 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM THE KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPs CAMPS RESPECTIVELY ON 19 DEC WHILE 30 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM THE NDAGO CAMP TODAY 20 DEC 94.

f. UNHCR TRANSFERRED ABOUT 700 59/60 RETURNEES FROM NYAMIRAMIHIGO TRANSIT CAMP NEAR GISENYI TO MUTURA AREA FOR RESETTLEMENT.

g. ABOUT 4,000 DPs WERE LOCATED AT NTONGWE CAMP. ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD IN CAMP ONCE A MONTH.

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h. NTONGWE (9757), NYAMABUYE, MUCUBURA (6146) DPs CAMPS IN SECT 3 WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LACKED DRINKING WATER AND MEDICINE. LOCAL AUTHORITIES ALSO REQUESTED FOR UNAMIR ASSISTANCE FOR REPAIRS OF ROADS AND BRIDGES IN THE COMMUNES.

i. UNHCR, IOM, AND CANADIAN VEHS EVACUATED 240 AND 47 DPs FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS RESPECTIVELY.

j. MALICOY TREATED 18 AND MALAWI COY 24 LOCAL PATIENTS DURING THE PERIOD.

k. 2 X MALAWICOY VEHS ASSISTED IN FOOD DISTRIBUTION IN MUYIRA AND NYABISINDU COMMUNES DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. A DELEGATION FROM KANGOMA, RUTTANGO SOUS PREFECTURE CALLED ON MALICOY TO OFFER THANKS FOR INSTILLING CONFIDENCE AND SENSE OF SECURITY AMONG DPs IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	821 (16-19 DEC)	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	35(20 DEC)

(e) SECTOR 4B

ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
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(f) SECTOR 4C

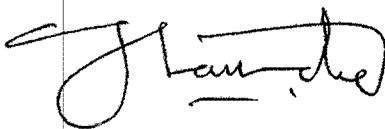
(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(ii) ZAIRE	410 (20 DEC)	NTR
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(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA	123 (20 DEC)	NIL
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ZAIRE	361 (20 DEC)	NIL
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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 1 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 210600B DEC - 212200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) THE INFORMATION CAMPAIGN IN SECTOR 4A BY VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS IN CONJUNCTION WITH SELECTED MINISTRIES COMMENCED DURING THE PERIOD. ONLY TWO OF THE FOUR TEAMS SELECTED FOR COVERING THE DIFFERENT DPCS COULD BE DESPATCHED. IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE INFORMATION TEAMS WOULD ADDRESS DPCS AT 1100 HRS ON 22 DEC 94. SECURITY FOR THE INFO TEAMS TO BE PROVIDED BY GHANBATT PLATOON.

(2) THE PRIME MINISTER OF RWANDA, THE MINISTERS OF JUSTICE, FAMILY AFFAIRS AND INTERIOR VISITED CYANGUGU

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TODAY. THE PRIME MINISTER ADDRESSED PROMINENT PERSONS AND THE PUBLIC. HE SAID HIS PRIORITY WAS TO ENSURE SECURITY TO EXPEDITE THE RETURN OF REFUGEES.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA IN CYANGUGU INTERCEPTED A LETTER ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN WRITTEN BY A BANDIT IN IJVI ISLAND TO HIS FATHER IN GATARE (1345) IN WHICH THE BANDIT HAD LISTED SEVEN PERSONS TO BE KILLED. THE LETTER ALSO INDICATED THE INTENTION OF THE BANDIT TO COLLECT WEAPONS FROM A CACHE IN HIS FATHER'S HOUSE. RPA TROOPS ARE MAINTAINING SURVEILLANCE ON THE HOUSE. SECTOR 4C MILOBS WILL DESPATCH A COPY OF THE LETTER MILOB HQ AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

(b) RPA IS REPORTED TO HAVE STEPPED UP PATROLS IN THE GATARE AREA OF SECTOR 4C.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS. DCMO, AND OTHER HQ STAFF ATTENDED SEC COMDS' CONFERENCE IN KIBUNGO. CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY ALL MILOB SECTOR COMDS AND SENIOR STAFF OFFERS FROM UNAMIR HQ.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO GAHINI, MURAMBI, GITUZA AND NGARAMA. THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED. MILOBS ALSO ESCORTED TWO BROWN AND ROOTS TRUCKS FROM KIGALI TO BYUMBA AND BACK.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR HQ HOSTED SECTOR COMDS' CONFERENCE IN KIBUNGO.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED MUSHUBATI COMMUNE TO OBTAIN INFO FOR SRSG'S WEEKLY REQUIREMENTS. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN THE COMMUNE. ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED THE KIBEHO DPC. THE SITUATION IN THE CAMP WAS NORMAL.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PARTICIPATED IN OP RETOUR IN THE KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPCS. DPCS WERE REPORTED CALM. MILOBS ALSO OBSERVED THAT ABOUT 100 NEW HUTS HAVE BEEN ERECTED. AT CYANIKA, EVACUATION PLANS FOR DPS WERE DISCUSSED WITH THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT INFORMATION TEAMS.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO MUKUNGU (3555). ANOTHER TEAM ALSO ESCORTED A UNICEF REP AND AN OFFICIAL FROM MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND SOCIAL WELFARE TO MASS GRAVE SITES IN KIBUYE.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS CALM IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED SEVERAL PATROLS IN THE SECTOR ESPECIALLY THE GATARE AREA.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS STARTED AN INVESTIGATION INTO AN ATTACK IN BULINDA (2416) ON 21 DEC 94 BY ARMED SOLDIERS IN WHICH 1 PERSON WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER INJURED.

(3) MILOBS ALSO CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO SHOOTING INCIDENT WHICH TOOK PLACE ON NIGHT 17/18 DEC AT KABATWA (3227) REPORTED IN SITREP OF 19 DEC 94.

(4) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUHengeri, CYANIKA, NYARUTOVU AND TARE AND LIAISED WITH VARIOUS OFFICIALS IN THOSE LOCATIONS.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN THE GIKONDO COMMUNE. THEY ALSO ACCOMPANIED AN ENGINEERING TEAM ON A MINE CLEARING EXERCISE IN THE AREA. ONE ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE, 1 HAND GRENADE AND 2 PIECES OF SHRAPNEL WERE CLEARED. MILOBS WERE SHOWN A HALF-BURIED UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMB AND WERE INFORMED THAT THE CEMETERY AREA WAS THOUGHT TO CONTAIN A LOT OF UNEXPLODED DEVICES.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. THE SUB PREFECT OF GITUZA (SECTOR 1) REQUESTED THE ASSISTANCE OF UNAMIR AND NGOS TO PROVIDE FOOD, MEDICINE AND MACHETES TO THE LOCALS IN HIS AREA.

b. AT NGARAMA HOSPITAL (SECTOR 1), THE MEDICAL OFFR IN CHARGE REQUESTED NGOS, PARTICULARLY UNICEF TO ASSIST THE HOSPITAL WITH DRUGS ESPECIALLY THOSE FOR MALARIA, TUBERCULOSIS AND EYE DISEASES.

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c. THE SUB-PREFECT OF BYUMBA COMPLAINED TO MILOBS THAT DPS WERE BEING RETURNED TO THEIR COMMUNES WITHOUT PRIOR WARNING TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. HE SAID THIS WAS CREATING A LOT OF PROBLEMS FOR BOTH THE DPS AND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

d. DPCS IN NYAMISHABA (SECTOR 4B) WERE PREPARED BY UNHCR OFFICIALS FOR EVACUATION 22 DEC 94 .

e. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT THERE ARE ABOUT 900 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE CAMP. THERE ARE ALSO 102 REFUGEES CURRENTLY LOCATED AT BUGARAMA WAITING FOR TRANSPORT TO CYANGUGU.

f. UNHCR REPORTED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TWO NEW REFUGEE CAMPS; ONE AT RUMANGABO, 37 KM NORTH OF GOMA AND ANOTHER AT GATARA WHERE GUISEZA REFUGEES HAVE NOW BEEN MOVED.

g. SCHOOLS IN THE GIKONDO COMMUNE IN KIGALI ARE REPORTED TO BE SHORT OF STATIONERY. THERE ARE ALSO FREQUENT INTERRUPTIONS IN WATER AND ELECTRICITY SUPPLY IN THE AREA. SECTOR COORDINATOR REQUESTED THE ASSISTANCE OF NGOS TO PROVIDE FOOD, SEEDS AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

h. IOM AND UNHCR, USING CANADIAN CONTINGENT VEHICLES REPATRIATED 131 DPS FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS.

j. MALAWICOY DOCTOR REPORTED THE OUTBREAK OF MEASLES IN RUGOGWE (6956). THERE IS AN URGENT NEED FOR MEASLES VACCINATIONS IN THE AREA.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

a. MOTOROLA BASE STATION AT SECTOR 1 HQ IS IN URGENT NEED OF REPAIR. REQUEST ALSO FOR INSTALLATION OF BASE STATION AT RWAMAGANA AS EXISTING RADIO COMMS ARE UNSATISFACTORY.

7. MISC. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	300	15
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	137	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	13	NTR
	ZAIRE	709	NTR

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSE POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

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SECTION 4C (A) THE RESTRICTIONS ON LOCAL ACTIVITIES WERE RELATED TO SECURITY. THOUGH SLIC HAD PROTESTED THAT LOCALS DEPEND ON THE KAKA FOR THEIR LIVELIHOOD, THE RPA COMMAND INSISTED THAT IT WAS TEMPORARY SACRIFICE THE LOCALS WOULD HAVE TO MAKE. HE ALSO INDICATED THAT RESTRICTIONS WOULD BE ENFORCED UNTIL THE THREAT OF INVASION BY FORMER GOVT TROOPS WAS ABSENT.

(C) UNCONFIRMED REPORTS INDICATE THAT RPA ARRESTED 15 PERSONS ALLEGED TO BE INTERAHMWE WHO ATTEMPTED TO STEAL CATTLE FROM KABATWA (3227) IN SECTOR 4 ON 16/17 DEC 94. ARRESTS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE AFTER LONG SHOOT OUT. CASUALTIES ARE NOT YET KNOWN.

(2) MILITIA NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOR GF HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MULINDI, RUSHAKI, RUGARAMA, NYAGATWE AND TABAGWE. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONTROLLED MUMI, GASHORA, SAKA, RUTETE, NGENDA (KIBUNGO), KUMU D. AMATAKA FOR LIAISON WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

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d. SECTOR 3 - TANGANYIKA

(1) THE S1 IN THE SECTOR IS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MUGISA, KIBEHO AND NDAGO. SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM IN ALL MENTIONED AREAS.

(3) SECTOR COMMANDER RECEIVED AND BRIEFED VISITING MALAWI ARMY COMMANDER AT SECTOR HQ. ARMY COMMANDER WILL VISIT MALAWI TROOPS IN ROLYINYA AND KIGEMBE COMBUND ON 2 DEC 91.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS MONITORED THE HANDING OVER OF CRIMINALS ARRESTED ON VARIOUS CHARGES BY GHANBATT TO THE PROSECUTOR PFFI IN KIONGO.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. SHORTAGE OF POL HOWEVER DISRUPTED MILOB PATROLS.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED FOOT PATROLS IN KIBUYE. SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE NORMAL.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR COMD MET WITH LOCAL RPA COMD TO DISCUSS RESTRICTION OF LOCALS' ACTIVITIES ON THE LAKE KIVU. HE ALSO ATTENDED A MEETING WITH CO ETHIOBATT, HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM LDR AND UNREO REP TO DISCUSS COOPERATION WITH RPA AND UN AGENCIES OPERATING IN THE SECTOR.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHengeri AND CYANIKA (1153), NYARUTOVU (7718), TARE (9109) AND SHYRONGI. SITUATION REPORTED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN COMMUNE KAGUGU AND KARAMA AND BUMBOGO SECTORS. THE PATROL REPORTED THE SLOW PACE OF AGRIC IN THE AREAS DUE TO THE LACK OF SEEDS AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS. THERE IS A CURFEW FROM 1900 HRS DAILY IN KARAMA. THE LOCAL RPA COMD EXPLAINED THAT CURFEW WAS THE NECESSARY TO CONTROL PREVENT INTERAHMWE ACTIVITIES OPERATIONS. LOCALS IN THE AREA COMPLAINED OF THE LACK OF FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT. MILOBS WERE ALSO SHOWN AN UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMB AND GRENADE AROUND THE BUMBOGO SCHOOL (166918). SECTOR MILOBS RECOMMEND FREQUENT MINE CLEARANCE IN THE KIGALI AREA.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. RUSHAKI HOSPITAL (SECTOR 1), RUN BY GAOL IRELAND PATIENTS A DAY REQUESTED FOOD ASSISTANCE FOR MALNOURISHED CHILDREN. MOST COMMON DISEASES IN THE AREA ARE MALARIA BRONCHITIS AND DYSENTERY.

b. AT TABAGWE (SECTOR 1), MILOBS WERE INFORMED OF THE RECENT INCREASE IN CASES OF MALARIA AND DYSENTERY AMONG THE LOCAL POPULATION. AUTHORITIES ALSO COMPLAINED THAT MAIZE MEAL WHICH IS BEING ISSUED TO SCHOOL CHILDREN AS FOOD AID IS UNFIT FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION.

c. NGOS SECTOR 2 ARE CARRYING OUT A RECCE OF BUGASERA PREFECTURE TO LOCATE A SITE TRANSIT CAMP FOR

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RETURNEES IN GASHORA AND RELIMA.

d. UNHCR TOGETHER WITH IOM REPATRIATED 456 DPS FROM KIBEHO AND 10 FROM NDAGO TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

e. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUBUGA COMMUNE ADDRESSED DPS AT KIBEHO CAMP ABOUT RETURNING TO THEIR COMMUNES.

f. UNHCR TRUCKS ARRIVED IN KIBUYE TO CONVEY DPS HEADED FOR GITARAMA.

g. UNHCR EVACUATED 93 DPS FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU.

e. LOCALS IN COMMUNES IN KIGALI AREA REPORTED TO BE IN URGENT NEED OF SEEDS AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

a. SECTOR 4C STILL EXPERIENCING SHORTAGE OF DIESEL. URGENT RESUPPLY IS REQUIRED.

7. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	(3-11 DEC) - 11,582	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	136 (18-19 DEC)	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

1) SECTOR 4A
BURUNDI N NIL

(e) SECTOR 4B

ZAIRE NTR NTR

(f) SECTOR 4C

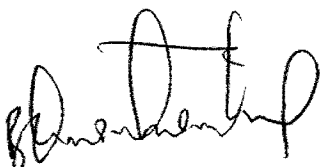
(i) BURUNDI NTR

(ii) Zaire 45 NTR

(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA 13 NTR

ZAIRE 923 NTR

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

15/1-

TO : FHQ

Date : 18 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 180600B DEC - 182200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA, TABAGWE AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA HELD A MEETING WITH MEMBERS OF THE BUTARE BUSINESS COMMUNITY IN BUTARE STADIUM. AGENDA INCLUDED BUSINESS MATTERS AND SECURITY. DETAILS OF DISCUSSIONS NOT YET KNOWN.

(b) RPA WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEATEN A GROUP OF ABOUT 15 RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI (SECTOR 3). FOUR PERSONS WERE REPORTEDLY KILLED IN THE INCIDENT. INFO WAS RECEIVED FROM ONE RETURNEE WHO CLAIMED

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HE HAD BEEN LUCKY TO ESCAPE. SECTOR 3 MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

(c) RPA CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NDAGO AND KIBEHO IN SECTOR 4A.

(d) RPA REPRESENTATIVE ON INVITATION, JOINED MILOB TEAM ON HELI RECCE OF LAKE KIVU AND ROUTES IN THE NORTHERN PART OF SECTOR 4C (CYANGUGU).

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED AN IOM TRUCK WITH 68 RETURNEES FROM NDERA TO MBUYE.

(3) OUT-GOING AND INCOMING SECTOR COMDS VISITED RUHENGERRI TO COMPLETE HANDING/TAKING OVER COMMAND OF THE SECTOR.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS TEAMS ATTACHED TO SECTOR 4A FOR OP OVERTURE REPORTED BACK TO SECTOR HQ.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED RELIMA, GASHURA, SAKE, KIBUNGO, KURUMO, NYARUBUYE AND RULURA. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI RECCE ALONG THE TANZANIAN

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AND BURUNDI BORDERS. NO BORDER CROSSING POINT WAS OBSERVED ACROSS THE AKAGERA RIVER.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR COMD VISITEL KIBEHO FOR INVESTIGATIONS INTO INCIDENTS WHICH OCCURRED ON 17 DEC 94. DETAILS TO BE REPORTED SEPARATELY.

(3) TWO MILOB TEAMS ARE STILL DEPLOYED AT KIBEHO DPC TO MONITOR THE SITUATION IN THAT LOCATION.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED A VISITING TEAM FROM THE UN DEPT OF PEACE-KEEPING OPS AROUND VARIOUS LOCATIONS IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE KIBEHO CAMP. VISITORS WERE BRIEFED BY CO GHANBATT. THEY ALSO HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH MILOBS.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS ALONG THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER AND DPCS AT KAMANA (5197), MININI (4800) AND BUSANZE (4690). SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN KIBUYE TOWNSHIP. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN THE SOUTH-EASTERN PART OF THE SECTOR. THE POPULATION IS REPORTED TO BE STILL NERVOUS IN THE ESPECIALLY IN THE AREAS OF KAMEMBE,

UN RESTRICTED

GAFUNSO, KIRAMBO AND GATARE.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED HELI RECCE OF LAKE KIVU SHORES AND ROADS IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE SECTOR. THERE WERE CONSIDERABLE MOVEMENTS OF BOATS, FISHING AND OTHER ACTIVITIES ON THE LAKE DESPITE RPA RESTRICTIONS. SECTOR COMD IS CONCERNED ABOUT POSSIBLE DRASTIC REACTION OF RPA TO THE LOCALS' DISREGARD OF THEIR RESTRICTIONS AND WILL TAKE UP THE ISSUE WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMD.

(3) PATROLS IN THE SECTOR TEMPORARILY SUSPENDED DUE TO SHORTAGE OF FUEL.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGIERI AND CYANIKA (7153), NYARUTOVU (7718), TARE (9109) AND SHYRONGI. SITUATION REPORTED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) EOD TEAM ASSISTANCE AWAITED TO DEACTIVATE MINE FOUND BY MILOBS NEAR CYANIKA BORDER POST.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM.

(2) TASK FOR THE ESCORT OF A FUEL TANKER FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE WAS CANCELLED AFTER A LONG DELAY.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AND AROUND KIGALI CITY. LOCALS WERE SAID TO BE CARRYING OUT NORMAL WEEKEND ACTIVITIES SUCH AS GOING TO CHURCH AND VISITING FRIENDS AND RELATIVES.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. 65 REFUGEES ARE PRESENTLY AWAITING EVACUATION FROM

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BUGARAMA (SECTOR 4C) TO NYAGATARE CAMP.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED TO BE EXPERIENCING SERIOUS SHORTAGE OF DIESEL THEREBY NECESSITATING THE LOCAL PURCHASE OF DIESEL BY ONE MILOB IN ORDER TO RETURN TO BASE AFTER A PATROL. DIRECTION IS URGENTLY REQUIRED ON THE LOCAL PURCHASE AND REIMBURSEMENT OF MILOBS FOR THESE PURCHASES.

7. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
BURUNDI	7	6
(e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
(i) BURUNDI	145	NTR
(ii) ZAIRE	166	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA	21 (17 DEC)	NIL
ZAIRE	313 (17 DEC)	NIL

b. UNAMIR PICK UP REGISTRATION NO 5440 WAS INVOLVED IN ACCIDENT 1 KM FORM KINIGI (SECTOR 5) AT AROUND 1300 HRS. THE THREE MILOBS IN THE VEHICLE SUSTAINED MINOR INJURIES AND WERE TREATED AND DISCHARGED AT RUHENGARI HOSPITAL. EXTENT OF DAMAGE TO THE VEH NOT YET KNOWN.

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UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 17 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 170600B DEC - 172200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA, TABAGWE AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. RWANDESE MINISTER FOR HEALTH VISITED MBUYE HOSPITAL (8365), NYAMABUYE COMMUNE DURING THE PERIOD.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(b) RPA CONTINUED THEIR RECRUIT TRAINING AT KIBUYE DURING THE PERIOD.

(c) RPA FIRED ON IDPs AT KIBEHO CAMP AS A RETALIATION AGAINST STONE-THROWING MOBS.

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(d) RPA TROOPS WERE ENGAGED IN FACTIONAL FIGHT WITH IDPs AT KIBEHO CAMP. AS A RESULT, ONE MAN WAS SHOT DEAD AND A 9 YEAR OLD BOY WOUNDED. THE BOY WAS EVAC TO KIBEHO HOSP. FURTHER DETAILS TO FOLLOW.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED RWAMAGANA, GABIRO, BYUMBA, RUKOMO, MURERE, GIKOMO, GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA DURING THE PERIOD. PATROLS SAW 300 RPA TROOPS ALONG KAGITUMBA - KAYONGA ROAD. PURPOSE OF RPA TROOPS' PRESENCE ALONG ROAD NOT KNOWN. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM WAS DETAINED FOR 1HR 30 MINUTES BY RPA AT KIBUNGO PRISON ON 16 DEC 94. REASON WAS THAT RPA TROOPS CLAIMED MILOBS ENTERED PRISON PREMISES AFTER 2000HRS. REPORT TO FOLLOW.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. RPA TROOPS HAD MINOR CLASHES WITH IDPs AT KIBEHO CAMP DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATION AND ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS INVESTIGATED REPORTED MASS GRAVES IN MUGINA COMMUNE AND DISCOVERED THE FOLLOWING MASS GRAVES:

UN RESTRICTED

- (a) TWO GRAVES - 30 X 15 METRES.
- (b) ONE GRAVE - 24 X 5 METRES.
- (c) ONE GRAVE - 10 X 5 METRES.
- (d) ONE GRAVE - 21 X 14 METRES.
- (e) ONE GRAVE - 9 X 3 METRES.
- (f) ONE GRAVE - 30 X 6 METRES.

ABOUT 9,000 BODIES BURIED IN AND AROUND COMMUNE CHURCH. MILOBS ALSO VISITED MASS GRAVE SITE AT BITSIBO (8380) IN MUSUMBI COMMUNE. GRAVE, 15 METRES LONG BELIEVED TO CONTAIN 50 BODIES.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER CROSSING. SIT IN AREA CALM.

(4) MALICOY PATROLLED GASENYI (5749), NYAZA (7240) AND NTONGWE (8858). SIT IN AREAS REPORTED CALM.

(5) MALAWICOY PATROLLED KANYANZA (6291) AND REPORTED SIT CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED BURUNDI BORDER AND DPs CAMPS (MBOGO) (6129), KAMWAMBI (6330), MAKERA 95739), KABILIZI (5936), RUGABANO (5936), SHORORO (4385), KAMANA (5197), BUZANSE (4690) AND NYAMGABE. DPs IN NBOGO CAMP NOW REDUCED TO 2,000 DUE TO FOOD SHORTAGES. MILOBS ALSO OBSERVED THAT DPs STR IN BUZANSE HAD INCREASED TO 11,200 WITH 300 DPs COMING FROM CAMPS AT NDAGO AND KIBEHO. THEY HAVE ALLEGEDLY MOVED UNDER PRESSURE FROM RPA.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD RAINS CONTINUE TO RENDER ROADS UNMOTORABLE IN SECTOR.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLLED KIBUYE TO MONITOR SIT AND CO-ORD WITH UNHCR REP ON EVAC OF REMAINING DPs IN NYAMISHABA CAMP (2571).

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) SITUATION REMAINED UNSTABLE AND POPULATION NERVOUS. MANY OF THE LOCALS SLEEP IN THE FIELDS AT NIGHT DUE TO INSECURITY IN THEIR HOMES.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN RUSAYO, GASONGA AND KAMEMBE COMMUNES. SIT REPORTED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGERI AND CYANIKA (7153), NYARUTOVU (7718), TARE (9109) AND SHYRONGI. SIT REPORTED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) MILOBS DISCOVERED ANTI-TANK MINE AT NEAR CYANIKA BORDER POST. EOD TEAM ASSISTANCE AWAITED.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PTLs AT GISOZI IN THE KACYIRU COMMUNE OF THE CAPITAL DURING THE PERIOD. PATROLS WERE INFORMED OF THE PRESENCE OF UNEXPLODED GRENADE AT KUMUKENKE CELLULE. MORE UNEXPLODED DEVICES WERE SUSPECTED IN SAME AREA. EOD TEAM ASSISTANCE REQUESTED.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT MURERE (0333) (SECT 1) DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

b. MALAWICOY TREATED 34 PATIENTS AND MALI COY TREATED 20 DURING THE PERIOD. ONE HANDICAPPED CHILD AND MOTHER FROM GITARAMA TO RUHANGO BY MALICOY. MALICOY ALSO PROVIDED 2 X TRUCKS FOR FOOD DISTRIBUTION AT BUTARE.

c. IDP STR AT RUKONDO CAMP HAS INCREASED TO 60,000.

d. MILOBS, MSF AND UNREO REPS DISCUSSED SY SIT AND DETENTION FACILITIES WITH ICRC CHIEF.

e. UNHCR EVAC 163 DPs FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU.

f. RESIDENTS OF KACYIRU COMMUNE OF KIGALI REQUEST FOR ~~MM~~ IMPLEMENTS, FERTILIZERS AND SEEDS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. SPECIAL INVEST FORENSIC TEAM ARRIVED SECTOR 4C FOR EXHUMATION OF 13 BODIES AT KARAMA BUT WERE DENIED COMPLETION OF TASK BY MEMBERS OF DECEASED FAMILIES.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	4364 (12-16 DEC)	NTR
		5906 COWS (10-16 DEC)	
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	274 (17 DEC)	NTR

(d) SECTOR 4A

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(e) SECTOR 4B

ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
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(f) SECTOR 4C

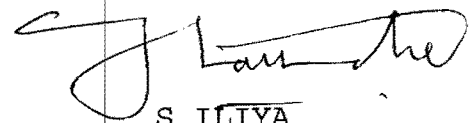
(i) BURUNDI	39 (17 DEC)	NTR
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(ii) ZAIRE	62 (17 DEC)	NTR
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(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA	21 (17 DEC)	NIL
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ZAIRE	313 (17 DEC)	NIL
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MESSAGE

PRIORITY

FROM : MILOB HQ TAC

TO : MILOB HQ (REAR)

DATE : 14 DEC 94.

SUBJ. OP OVERTURE, SITREP NO 2. ~~AD~~ PERIOD COVERED - 141200 B - 141800 B DEC 94.

1. GEN SIT. OP OVERTURE PROGRESSING STEADILY. TASKS COMPLETED ON OBJ 1, 3, 4 AND 10 DURING THE PERIOD. SOME ARRESTS WERE MADE AND SOME ITEMS CONFISCATED. SIT ON OBJ REPORTED CALM.
2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. AN RPA OFFER WAS SEEN ADDRESSING A GROUP OF DPs AT KIBENO. HE BRIEFED DPs ON POLITICAL IN THE COUNTRY. HE ENCOURAGED AND ASSURED THEM OF THEIR SAFETY WHEN THE RETURN TO THEIR HOMES
 - B. MILITARY: UNCONFIRMED SOURCES REPORTED TO MILOBS RPA ARRESTED AND TOOK AWAY 15 PERS TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION. MILOBS MAKING EFFORTS TO ASCERTAIN FACTS
 - C. SUSPECTED CRIMINALS. (1) NO SUSPECTS ARRESTED ON OBJ 1, 3, 4 AND 10
(2) AT 1530 HRS OTY 57 MACHETES CONFISCATED ON OBJ 1
(3) THE FR ITEMS CONFISCATED ON OBJ 3
(4) MACHETES - 80, (5) SWORDS - 5, (6) SPEARS - 5
(7) KNIVES - 7 (8) SWORDS - 10

3. OWN ACTIVITIES

MILOR GA HQ

1) LOCSTAT - NO CHANGE

2) CONTINUE TO CO-ORD AND MONITOR MILOR ACTIVITIES DURING PD - AT 1530 HRS MILORS WERE BRIEFED AND DEBRIEFED AT MILOR TAC HQ LIBERO.

4 CIV PUL

CONTINUE TO OPERATE WITH MILORS DURING THE OPS

5 Human Rights Violations - NTR

6 ADD INFO : WTR

7 MISC : WTR

UN RESTRICTED

File

UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 16 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 160600B DEC - 162200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA, TABAGWE AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU MET BOURGEMESTRES AND DISCUSSED THE SY SIT IN THE PREFECTURE. RPA DID NOT ATTEND.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(b) RPA CONTINUED THEIR RECRUIT TRAINING AT KIBUYE DURING THE PERIOD.

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(c) RPA CONDUCTED PATROLS AT KAMANA (5197) AND MUNINI (4800) AND SHOWED PRESENCE AT REMERA.

(d) RPA ACCOMPANIED HUMANITARIAN OFFICER (SECT 4C) AND HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO SITE AT KANGAZI (7833) AND ARRESTED ONE THE LOCAL COMD FOR AN INCIDENT WHERE SHOT WERE FIRED TOWARDS A HUMAN RIGHTS PERS. RPA ADMITTED SEPARATE INCIDENT OF KILLING FOUR PERS IN THE SAME AREA FOR BEING ILLEGALLY ON LAKE KIVU NI 13/14 DEC 94. THEY DO NOT RULE OUT POSSIBILITY OF POOR COMD AND CONTROL BY LOCAL COMD.

(2) MILITIA. A GROUP OF 3 BANDITS ATTEMPTED TO ROB A LOCAL AT GIKUMDAMVURA (9309) 14 DEC 94. THEY FLED WHEN ALARM WAS RAISED. NO CAS REPORTED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT HEL PATROLS IN THE ~~AREAS~~ OF BWISIGE, GATSIBO, GATUNA, GABIRO, RWANYAKIZINGA, LAKE IHEMA, GITUZA AND BYUMBA. SIT IN AREAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER, WITNESSES OF KILLINGS ARE LIKELY TO BE VICTIMIZED BY THOSE WHO PERPETRATED CRIMES IN THE SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO RWAMAGANA, KAYONZA, RUTONDE, RILIMA AND KABUGA. CONTACT WAS MADE WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) THE EYEWITNESS (MR MAJAMBEROE) OF THE ALLEGED KILLINGS BY RPA IN SECTOR 2 HAS BEEN HANDED OVER TO INDIBATT IN KIGALI.

(4) MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS INVESTIGATORS TO RUSUMO TO INVESTIGATE KILLINGS AT NYARUBUYE (SECTOR 2).

(5) MILOBS AND UNHCR OFFICIALS VISITED SAKA TO OBSERVE THE LIVING CONDITIONS OF RETURNEES IN THE AREA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS MONITORING SIT IN THE KIBEHO DPs CAMP AREA REPORTED NORMAL ACTIVITIES IN THE CAMPS.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATION AND ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) REF MILOB GP HQ SITREP OF 12 DEC 94, INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT 13 STUDENTS (8 BOYS AND 5 GIRLS) WERE ARRESTED AND DETAINED BY RPA ON 8 DEC 94. IT WAS ALLEGED THAT THE STUDENTS WERE HOLDING MEETINGS AT NIGHT AT THE SCHOOLS COMPOUND. THE STUDENTS WERE RELATIVES OF FORMER GOVT OFFICIALS. IT WAS CLAIMED THAT THE STUDENTS WANTED TO KILLED ONE STUDENT AND THIS GENERATED INSECURITY AT THE CAMPUS. IT WAS BELIEVED THAT THIS STUDENT REPORTED THE ISSUE TO THE MINISTER WHO DIRECTED THAT THE RPA TO ARREST THESE STUDENT. INVEST IN PROGRESS.

(4) MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE KILLING OF 4 PERSONS AT KINAZI (9156). SEE REPORT ATTACHED.

(5) MALICOY PATROLLED GAHENGELI (5650), BUNYOGOMBE AND GACULIRO (8954). SIT IN AREAS REPORTED CALM.

(6) MALAWICOY CONTINUED SY DUTIES AT UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED BURUNDI BORDER AND DPs CAMPS (KIBEHO) TO SHOW POST OPERATIONS PRESENCE. DPs IN CAMPS COMPLAINED ABOUT THE SEIZURE OF MACHETES. A FEW ALLEGATION OF MISCONDUCT OF RPA TROOPS WERE REPORTED.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD RAINS CONTINUE TO RENDER ROADS UNMOTORABLE IN SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO KIBUYE AND MABANZA (3373). SIT IN AREAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED IOM TRUCKS WITH 275 DPs FROM NYAMISHABA CAMP (2571) TO GITARAMA UNDER UNHCR CO-ORDINATION.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) SITUATION REMAINED UNSTABLE AND POPULATION NERVOUS WITH REPEATED INCIDENTS OF SHOOTING AND MURDERS IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE SECTOR. BANDITRY AND INDISCRIMINATE SHOOTING AND KILLINGS IN THE NORTHERN PARTS OF THE COUNTRY WERE REPORTED.

(2) MILOBS INVESTIGATED SHOOTING AT HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WHILE INVESTIGATING KILLINGS AT KAGANZI (7833). THE TEAM WAS APPROACHED BY RPA NCO AND TOLD TO LEAVE THE AREA. WHEN THEY DEPARTED SOME RPA SOLDIERS FLANKED THE VEH AND FIRED SHOTS TOWARDS THE VEH. THE VIDEO CAMERA WHICH WAS RECORDING BEFORE THE INCIDENT ALSO RECORDED THE SOUND OF THE SHOOTING. THE MILOBS TEAM WITH RPA REPS WENT TO THE SCENE OF THE INCIDENT AND ARRESTED THE LOCAL RPA COMD, DISARMED AND DETAINED HIM FOR FURTHER ACTION.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) A WITNESS OF THE KAGANZI KILLING CLAIMS THAT HE AND OTHERS WERE ORDERED TO THE SHORES OF LAKE KIVU AND SHOT AT BY RPA. WITNESS STATED THEY HAD BEEN DOING ROUTINE FISHING UNDER RPA SUPERVISION FOR SEVERAL DAYS EXCEPT THAT DAY WHEN RPA DID NOT ACCOMPANY THEM. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(4) MILOB PATROLS COVERED RWESERO (9938), KAGAMAMA (9633) AND NTEDENZI (9632). NO INCIDENTS OF CRIMES REPORTED TO PATROLS.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGIRI AND CYANIKA (7153), NYARUTOVU (7718), TARE (9109) AND SHYRONGI. SIT REPORTED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PTLs AT GIKONDO, KIMISAGARA AND KICUKIRU SUBURBS OF THE CAPITAL DURING THE PERIOD. PATROLS WERE INFORMED THAT THE STADIUM AND SOME ROADS IN THE KICUKIRU COMMUNE ARE SUSPECTED TO BE MINED. INVEST IN PROGRESS, DETAILS LATER.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. SECTOR 2 MILOBS PATROLS VISITED RETURNEES AT MABUYE (4549) AND REPORTED THAT THEY LACKED FARM TOOLS AND RELIEF AGENCIES' SUPPORT.

b. MALAWICOY EVAC A SICK PERS TO RUHANGO CLINIC DURING THE PERIOD.

c. ICRC DISTRIBUTED SOYA BEANS AND COOKING OIL IN KIVUMU COMMUNE ON 15 DEC 94.

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d. MSF HAS TAKEN OVER THE RUNNING OF KIBUYE HOSP ON 16 DEC.

e. GAHINI HOSP (SECT 1) SERIOUSLY LACKS DRUGS.

f. A NEW PRISON HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED AT GAHINI THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS WAS NOT YET KNOWN.

g. ICRC DISTRIBUTED LARGE QTY OF FOOD TO ABOUT 1,000 PEOPLE IN KAGANO COMMUNE.

h. A TOTAL OF 85 RETURNEES AWAITING EVAC TO NYAGATARE CAMP.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. SPECIAL INVEST FORENSIC TEAM ARRIVED SECTOR 4C FOR EXHUMATION OF 13 BODIES AT KARAMA BUT WERE DENIED COMPLETION OF TASK BY MEMBERS OF DECEASED FAMILIES.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(e) SECTOR 4B

ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
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(f) SECTOR 4C

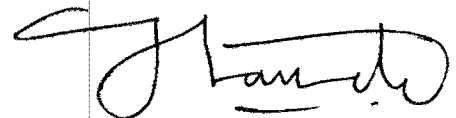
(i) BURUNDI	26 (16 DEC)	NTR
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(ii) ZAIRE	13 (16 DEC)	NTR
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(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA	364 (16 DEC)	NIL
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ZAIRE	253 (16 DEC)	NIL
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UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

Date : 15 Dec 94

TO : FHQ

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 150600B DEC - 152200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA, TABAGWE AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS BUT OPEN TO ALL OTHER TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) CONDUCTED FOOT PATROLS ALONG THE BURUNDI BORDER IN SECTOR 4A.

(b) 10 PERSONS, ALLEGED BY THE RPA, TO HAVE COMMITTED ATROCITIES DURING THE WAR HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA IN THE MWENDO COMMUNE IN SECTOR 4B.

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UN RESTRICTED

(c) RPA IN MUSHAKA AND NYENJI (SECTOR 4C) ALLOWED MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS TEAMS IN THAT SECTOR TO INTERVIEW PRISONERS WHO ARE ACCUSED OF HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE DURING THE WAR. IT WAS CONFIRMED TO MILOBS THAT RPA CAMPS MAY BE USED AS TEMPORARY HOLDING FACILITIES FOR DETAINEES. THIS INCLUDES FIGHTING TRENCHES AND TARPAULIN SHELTERS.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. MONITORING AND COORD OF MILOB OPS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO BYUMBA, RUKOMO, MUREHE, GIKOMO AND GATUNA. SITUATION IN THOSE AREAS WAS CALM.

(3) MILOB TEAMS ATTACHED TO OP HOPE RETURNED TO BASE ON COMPLETION OF THE OP.

(4) MILOBS HELD ROUTINE MEETING WITH SUB-PREFECT OF BYUMBA. PREFECT REQUESTED UNAMIR ASSISTANCE TO REPAIR PORTION OF GATUNA ROAD BETWEEN RUSHAKI TURN OFF AND MUKARANGE TURN OFF. THE PRESENT STATE OF THE ROAD HINDERS THE IMPORTATION OF GOODS FROM UGANDA.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER THERE WAS SLIGHT TENSION IN THE KIBUNGO AREA DUE TO THE ISSUE OF THE CUSTODY OF UNCHR WITNESS AND ALLEGED CRIMINAL.

(2) UNCHR WITNESS AND ALLEGED WAR CRIMINAL, MR MAJABIERE, WAS FLOWN TO KIGALI TODAY AT 1700 HRS WITH THE CONSENT OF THE PREFECT AFTER THE LATTER RECEIVED A WRITTEN DIRECTIVE FROM THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE. THE WITNESS IS NOW IN THE CUSTODY OF CANADIAN CONTINGENT COMD AT AMAHORO STADIUM. SEC COMD TO HAND OVER INDIVIDUAL TO CIVPOL ON 16 DEC 94. SECTOR HQ

UN RESTRICTED

ADVISES ALL UNAMIR PERS TO EXERCISE CAUTION WHEN IN THE KIBUNGO AREA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS MONITORED THE DISPOSAL OF A GRENADE FOUND AT RULI PRIMARY SCHOOL (7270).

(3) TWO MILOB TEAMS STILL DEPLOYED AT KIBEHO AND CO-LOCATED WITH GHANBATT. THREE OTHER TEAMS DEPLOYED FOR OP HOPE HAVE NOW RETURNED TO THEIR PERMANENT LOCATIONS.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED DPCS AT KIBEHO AND NDAGO. GEN SITUATION WAS CALM. MOST OF THE DPS INTERVIEWED WERE QUITE CONTENT ABOUT OP OVERTURE BUT SOME COMPLAINED ABOUT THE SEIZURE OF THEIR MACHETES WHICH ARE USED FOR NORMAL DAILY TASKS SUCH AS THE GATHERING AND SPLITTING OF FIREWOOD.

(3) MILOBS CARRIED OUT RECCE FROM RUNYOMBI (4893) TO GIKONGORO.

SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KIBUYE, KAYENZI (3470), RUGABANO (4266) AND MWENDO (4559). SITUATION IS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNCHANGED EXCEPT IN THE SOUTH WESTERN SECTOR WHERE IT IS RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) MILOBS INVESTIGATED DENIAL OF ACCESS WHICH OCCURRED ON 14 DEC 94 AT NYENJI. RPA CONFIRMED THAT ACCESS WOULD BE GRANTED IN THE FUTURE.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS AND LIAISON WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND UNAMIR FORMED TROOPS IN RUHENGERI, CYANIKA, NYARUTOVU (7118) TARE (9109) AND SHYRONGI (9498).

(3) MILOBS ASSISTED DPKO DELEGATION TO CROSS THE RWANDA ZAIRE BORDER AT 140800B DEC 94

SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PTLs WITHIN THE CAPITAL DURING THE PERIOD. SEVERAL HOUSES WHICH WERE DAMAGED DURING THE WAR ARE BEING REPAIRED BY RESIDENTS.

(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATED TWO EXPLOSIONS HEARD IN KACYIRU AREA. THE EXPLOSIONS CAME FROM THE GENDARMERIE CAMP IN THAT AREA BUT IT COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED IF THEY WERE ACCIDENTAL. NO INFO WAS AVAILABLE ON CASUALTIES EITHER.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. UNHCR REP FROM KIGALI AND UNREO REP FROM CYANGUGU VISITED SECTOR 4B HQ TODAY TO COMMENCE COORDINATION OF THE MOVEMENT OF DPS IN NYAMISHASA CAMP TO THEIR HOMES.

b. ICRC AND SWISS DISASTER RELIEF ARE REPORTED TO BE HELPING LOCALS IN THE MWENDO COMMUNE IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE.

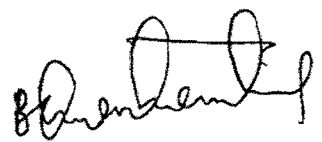
5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	149	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	4	3
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	244	NTR
	ZAIRE	393	NTR



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UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



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MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

500

File
[Signature]

TO : FHQ
94

Date : 13 Dec

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 130001B DEC TO 132200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD COVERED IN THE SITREP.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> UGANDA	N/A	N/A
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> (i) TANZANIA (ii) BURUNDI	N/A	N/A
(c) <u>SECTOR 3</u> BURUNDI	N/A	N/A
(d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u> BURUNDI N/A	N/A	
(e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u> ZAIRE N/A	N/A	
(f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u> (i) BURUNDI N/A (ii) ZAIRE N/A	N/A N/A	
(g) <u>SECTOR 5</u> ZAIRE N/A	995	

c. BORDER WIT ZAIRE REMAINED CLOSED TOUNAMIR
PERSONNEL.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA ALLEGED TO HAVE ARRESTED ONE LOCAL MALE OF GITESI (SECTOR 4B) COMMUNE ON 11 DEC 94.

(2) LOCALS IN GISOVU COMMUNE (SECTOR 4A) COMPLAINED OF HARASSMENT BY RPA.

(3) RPA CONDUCTED ROUTINE ROTATION OF PLATOONS IN KEMEMBE AREA (SECTOR 4C).

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ.

(1) DCMO, SOO AND OPS STAFF MOVED TO SECTOR 4A TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ON-GOING EXERCISE.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) GATUNA, TABAGWE AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AT BYUMBA-KISARO-MIYOVE. SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) RPA COMD IN KIBUNGO DEMANDED THE RELEASE OF LOCAL UNDER UNAMIR PROTECTION FROM SECTOR HQ. RPA ACCUSED THE LOCAL OF ATROCITIES DURING THE WAR AND OF RECENT SHOOTING OF AN RPA SOLDIER. MILOB HQ ATTENDING TO THE MATTER.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RELIMA AND GASHORA. SITUATION IS CALM.

(3) THREE MILOB TEAMS WERE DETACHED TO SECTOR 4A FOR ON-GOING EXERCISE.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE KILLING OF FOUR LOCALS IN KANAZI (9156).

(2) SECTOR COMD AND THREE TEAMS LEFT TO PARTICIPATE IN ON-GOING EXERCISE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENRALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN NDAGO, MUNINI AND BUZANZE CAMPS. SITUATION IN CAMP IS REPORTED TO BE SLIGHTLY TENSE DUE TO RECENT RPA WARNING TO ALL THE DPS TO VACATE THE CAMPS BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. LOCALS OF GISOVU COMMUNE HOWEVER REQUEST THE PRESENCE OF UNAMIR TROOPS IN THEIR AREA. THEY COMPLAINED OF HARASSMENT BY RPA.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS COVERED THE MUBUGA (2463), GISHYITA (2161) AND GITWA (2560) AND KIBUYE AREAS. SITUATION IN AREAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) SECTOR REPORTED QUITE TENSE. POPULATION INCREASINGLY BECOMING NERVOUS DUE TO INCREASED ACTS OF BANDITRY AND MURDER PARTICULAR IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE SECTOR.

(2) MILOB PATROLS REPORTED INCREASE IN LOCAL CRIMINAL ACTIVITY IN NYAMESHEKE AND MURAZA (0745) AREAS. THREE INCIDENTS CURRENTLY UNDER INVESTIGATION BY MILOB TEAMS

AS FOLLOWS:

(a) THE FIRING 8-10 SHOTS IN THE AIR BY UNIDENTIFIED PERONS ON 10 DEC 94 IN MURAZA (0745).

(b) THE ALLEGED SHOOTING OF A MAN BY RPA SOLDIERS IN BIRAMBO AREA ON 12 DEC 94.

(c) THE THEFT OF LARGE AMOUNTS OF MONEY AND GOODS AND THE RAPE OF A WOMAN DURING THE SAME INCIDENT ON 11 DEC 94.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA (7152), NYARUTOVU (7718), TARE (9109) AND SHYORONGI (9498) AND LIAISED WITH NGOS AND RPA OFFICIALS IN THOSE LOCATIONS. UNUSUALLY HIGH NUMBER OF RETURNEES OBSERVED AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

k. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) SITUATION IN AROUND THE SECTOR IS GENERALLY CLAM.

(2) MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN KIGALI CITY. AN UNEXPLODED GRENADE WHICH WAS LOCATED IN KICUKIRU WAS REPORTED TO EOD FOR DISPOSAL ACTION.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(1) BOURGEMESTRE IN RELIMA REQUESTED TRANSPORT TO MOVE 62 DPS TO KIGALI.

(2) IN GISOVU COMMUNE 17 SCHOOLS ARE REPORTED OPEN WITH 90 TEACHERS AND ABOUT 3000 PUPILS. IN MWENDO COMMUNE 43 OUT OF 47 SCHOOLS WERE REPORTED OPEN WITH ABOUT 9000 PUPILS. ALL SCHOOLS COMPLAINED OF LACK ADEQUATE STUDY AIDS.

(3) MSF HAS TAKEN OVER THE RUNNING OF THE KIBUYE HOSPITAL SINCE 10 DEC 94.

(4) THREE PRISONS REPORTED TO OPERATING IN GISOVU COMMUNE. NUMBER OF INMATES UNKNOWN.

(5) A MEETING OF MED ORGANISATIONS WAS HELD IN CYANGUGU. ITEMS DISCUSSED INCLUDED THE INTENDED WITHDRAWAL OF HSF HOSPITAL IN CYANGUGU-RUZIZI BY 15 JAN 95, NPA PLAN TO HAVE KAMEMBE HOSPITAL IN OPERATION BY 15 JAN 95 IRC VACCINATION PLAN SCHEDULED FOR JAN 95.

(6) FIRST ORGANISED TRANSPORT BY UNHCR AND IOM BROUGHT 500 RETURNEES JOMBA CAMP (NORTH OF GOMA) TO THE GISENYI/GOMA BORDER POST. UNHCR CONTINUED TO TRANSPORT FROM TRANSIT CAMPS NYAMIRAMIHOIKO (2113) TO MUTORA (3223). PREFECT OF RUHENGERI ASKED UNHCR FOR ASSISTANCE TO MANAGE HIGH NUMBER OF REURNEES VIA CYANIKA BORDER POST.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(1) MILOBS IN SECTOR 4A SUPERVISED THE BURIAL OF UNIDENTIFIED MALE IN GIKONGORO WHO WAS FOUND DEAD AFTER BEING SEVERELY BEATEN. VICTIM WAS ALLEGEDLY LAST SEEN WITH RPA SOLDIERS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
94

Date : Dec

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 130001B DEC TO 132200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD COVERED IN THE SITREP.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> UGANDA	N/A	N/A
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> (i) TANZANIA (ii) BURUNDI	N/A	N/A
(c) <u>SECTOR 3</u> BURUNDI	N/A	N/A
(d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u> BURUNDI N/A	N/A	
(e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u> ZAIRE N/A	N/A	
(f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u> (i) BURUNDI N/A (ii) ZAIRE N/A	N/A N/A	
(g) <u>SECTOR 5</u> ZAIRE N/A	995	

c. BORDER WITH ZAIRE REMAINED CLOSED TOUNAMIR PERSONNEL.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA ALLEGED TO HAVE ARRESTED ONE LOCAL MALE OF GITESI (SECTOR 4B) COMMUNE ON 11 DEC 94.

(2) LOCALS IN GISOVU COMMUNE (SECTOR 4A) COMPLAINED OF HARASSMENT BY RPA.

(3) RPA CONDUCTED ROUTINE ROTATION OF PLATOONS IN KEMEMBE AREA (SECTOR 4C).

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ.

(1) DCMO, SOO AND OPS STAFF MOVED TO SECTOR 4A TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ON-GOING EXERCISE.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) GATUNA, TABAGWE AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AT BYUMBA-KISARO-MIYOVE. SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) RPA COMD IN KIBUNGO DEMANDED THE RELEASE OF LOCAL UNDER UNAMIR PROTECTION FROM SECTOR HQ. RPA ACCUSED THE LOCAL OF ATROCITIES DURING THE WAR AND OF RECENT SHOOTING OF AN RPA SOLDIER. MILOB HQ ATTENDING TO THE MATTER.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RELIMA AND GASHORA. SITUATION IS CALM.

(3) THREE MILOB TEAMS WERE DETACHED TO SECTOR 4A FOR ON-GOING EXERCISE.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE KILLING OF FOUR LOCALS IN KANAZI (9156).

(2) SECTOR COMD AND THREE TEAMS LEFT TO PARTICIPATE IN ON-GOING EXERCISE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN NDAGO, MUNINI AND BUZANZE CAMPS. SITUATION IN CAMP IS REPORTED TO BE SLIGHTLY TENSE DUE TO RECENT RPA WARNING TO ALL THE DPS TO VACATE THE CAMPS BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. LOCALS OF GISOVU COMMUNE HOWEVER REQUEST THE PRESENCE OF UNAMIR TROOPS IN THEIR AREA. THEY COMPLAINED OF HARASSMENT BY RPA.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS COVERED THE MUBUGA (2463), GISHYITA (2161) AND GITWA (2560) AND KIBUYE AREAS. SITUATION IN AREAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) SECTOR REPORTED QUITE TENSE. POPULATION INCREASINGLY BECOMING NERVOUS DUE TO INCREASED ACTS OF BANDITRY AND MURDER PARTICULAR IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE SECTOR.

(2) MILOB PATROLS REPORTED INCREASE IN LOCAL CRIMINAL ACTIVITY IN NYAMESHEKE AND MURAZA (0745) AREAS. THREE INCIDENTS CURRENTLY UNDER INVESTIGATION BY MILOB TEAMS

AS FOLLOWS:

(a) THE FIRING 8-10 SHOTS IN THE AIR BY UNIDENTIFIED PERONS ON 10 DEC 94 IN MURAZA (0745).

(b) THE ALLEGED SHOOTING OF A MAN BY RPA SOLDIERS IN BIRAMBO AREA ON 12 DEC 94.

(c) THE THEFT OF LARGE AMOUNTS OF MONEY AND GOODS AND THE RAPE OF A WOMAN DURING THE SAME INCIDENT ON 11 DEC 94.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI BORDER POSTS, RUHENGERI, CYANIKA (7152), NYARUVU (7718), TARE (9109) AND SHYORONGI (9408) AND LIAISED WITH NGOS AND RPA OFFICIALS IN THOSE LOCATIONS. UNUSUALLY HIGH NUMBER OF RETURNEES OBSERVED AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

k. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) SITUATION IN AROUND THE SECTOR IS GENERALLY CLAM.

(2) MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN KIGALI CITY. AN UNEXPLODED GRENADE WHICH WAS LOCATED IN KICUKIRU WAS REPORTED TO EOD FOR DISPOSAL ACTION.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(1) BOURGEMESTRE IN RELIMA REQUESTED TRANSPORT TO MOVE 62 DPS TO KIGALI.

(2) IN GISOVU COMMUNE 17 SCHOOLS ARE REPORTED OPEN WITH 90 TEACHERS AND ABOUT 3000 PUPILS. IN MWENDO COMMUNE 43 OUT OF 47 SCHOOLS WERE REPORTED OPEN WITH ABOUT 9000 PUPILS. ALL SCHOOLS COMPLAINED OF LACK ADEQUATE STUDY AIDS.

(3) MSF HAS TAKEN OVER THE RUNNING OF THE KIBUYE HOSPITAL SINCE 10 DEC 94.

(4) THREE PRISONS REPORTED TO OPERATING IN GISOVU COMMUNE. NUMBER OF INMATES UNKNOWN.

(5) A MEETING OF MED ORGANISATIONS WAS HELD IN CYANGUGU. ITEMS DISCUSSED INCLUDED THE INTENDED WITHDRAWAL OF HSF HOSPITAL IN CYANGUGU-RUZIZI BY 15 JAN 95, NPA PLAN TO HAVE KAMEMBE HOSPITAL IN OPERATION BY 15 JAN 95 IRC VACCINATION PLAN SCHEDULED FOR JAN 95.

(6) FIRST ORGANISED TRANSPORT BY UNHCR AND IOM BROUGHT 500 RETURNEES JOMBA CAMP (NORTH OF GOMA) TO THE GISENYI/GOMA BORDER POST. UNHCR CONTINUED TO TRANSPORT FROM TRANSIT CAMPS NYAMIRAMIHOIKO (2113) TO MUTORA (3223). PREFECT OF RUHENGERI ASKED UNHCR FOR ASSISTANCE TO MANAGE HIGH NUMBER OF REURNEES VIA CYANIKA BORDER POST.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(1) MILOBS IN SECTOR 4A SUPERVISED THE BURIAL OF UNIDENTIFIED MALE IN GIKONGORO WHO WAS FOUND DEAD AFTER BEING SEVERELY BEATEN. VICTIM WAS ALLEGEDLY LAST SEEN WITH RPA SOLDIERS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

File
2

TO : FHQ

Date : 12 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 120600B DEC - 122200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA, TABAGWE AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUS MO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. INVESTIGATION INTO MASS MOVEMENT OF DPs/REFUGEES REVEALED THAT ABOUT 17,000 DPs/REFUGEES CROSSED INTO ZAIRE IN THE MONTH OF NOV AND THE FIRST WEEK OF DEC. THIS MOVEMENT WAS ATTRIBUTED TO 3 MAJOR FACTORS:

(1) CLOSURE OF MURURU DPs CAMP (CYANGUGU).

(2) MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI THROUGH RWANDA TO ZAIRE.

(3) MOVEMENT FROM OTHER PARTS OF RWANDA THROUGH CYANGUGU TO ZAIRE.

THIS MASS MOVEMENT MAY ALSO EXPLAIN THE RECENT VIGOUR OF THE RPA SHOOTING ON SIGHT RWANDESE CROSSING ON THE LAKE KIVU AND ARRESTING ALL THOSE ENGAGED IN FISHING ACTIVITIES.

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA INCREASED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(b) RPA INCREASED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS AND MOVEMENT OF TROOPS IN G. ARAMA.

(c) RPA CONTINUED TO TRAIN RECRUITS IN KIBUYE CAMP.

(d) RPA MAINTAINED PRESENCE AND PATROLLED RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER CROSSINGS (REMERA AND AKABUGA).

(e) RPA ARRESTED 3 LOCALS AT MASHESHA (8913) FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. 3 LOCALS WERE REPORTED DEAD WHILST IN RPA CUSTODY AT BUGARAMA. LOCALS LEVELLED LOTS OF ACCUSATIONS AGAINST RPA FOR ACTS OF BANDITRY, SHOOTING AND ARRESTS IN RWESERO (9938), KIRAMBO (0444) AND GATARE COMMUNES. RPA ALSO ACCUSED LOCAL MILITIA OF ACTS OF BANDITRY. INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.

(f) RPA REMOVED ROAD BLOCKS FROM ROAD LINKING GATUVU (4728) AND KORA (3821) DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED TO RWAMANGANA, GATUNA AND BYUMBA. SIT CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED. PATROLS LIAISED WITH SOUS PREFET (BYUMBA), RPA BN, AMREF, ICRC AND WORLD VISION INT.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO NYAMATA AND GASHORA. MILOBS OBSERVED RPA SOLDIERS ARRESTED 3 UNIDENT MEN AT NYAMATA. RPA SOLDIERS REFUSED TO GIVE ANY INFO BUT THE BOURGEMESTRE INFORMED MILOBS THAT THESE MEN WERE CRIMINALS AND WOULD BE DETAINED AT NYAMATA UNTIL INVESTIGATIONS COMPLETED.

(3) RPA ATTEMPTED TO SEARCH MILOB VEHS AT GASHORA CHECK POINT. MILOBS REFUSED TO BE SEARCHED AND RETURNED.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED RUNYINYA AND KANYARU HAUT BORDER CROSSING. SIT REPORTED TO BE CALM.

(3) MALICOY PATROLLED MUKINGI AND KINAZI (8858). IT WAS REPORTED THAT THERE WAS URGENT NEED OF FOOD AT MUKINGI. THERE WERE 801 PUPILS IN THE PRIMARY SCHOOL. MUKINGI MED CENTRE TREATED 80 PATIENTS A DAY.

(4) AT KANAZI (NTONGWE COMMUNE) 4 DEAD BODIES WERE REPORTED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE. MILOB INVESTIGATION TEAM FOUND THE BODIES OF A MAN, 2 WOMEN AND ONE CHILD. LOCALS CONFIRMED HEARING CRIES AT ABOUT 2000 HRS ON 11 DEC 94. INVESTIGATIONS CONTINUE.

(5) MALAWICOY PATROLLED KIBONGO (6214). ONE MR KULINYENZI AGED 65 WAS STABBED ON NIGHT OF 11 DEC 94. HE WAS TREATED BY MALAWICOY MED STAFF AT RUNYENYA. COY PROVIDED 2 TRUCKS TO ASSIST FOOD DISTRIBUTION IN

UN RESTRICTED

MBAZI AND RUHANSHYA COMMUNES. 3 TRUCKS AND A SY TEAM PROVIDED TO CARE INT FOR COMMUNE SURVEY AT MARABA (6097), SHYANDA (7718) AND NYAKIZU (5695).

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED BORDER AREAS AND DPs CAMPS AT KIBEHO.

(3) MILOBS ATTENDED NGOS MEETING AT BUTARE.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD RAINS CONTINUE TO RENDER ROADS UNMOTORABLE IN SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO KIBUYE, RUGABANO (4266), BIRAMBO (4763) AND BWAKIRA. SIT IN AREAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS VISITED ORPHANAGE RUN BY KIBUYE BOURGEMESTRE. ORPHANAGE NOW HOLDS 215 INMATES. 60 ORPHANS HAVE SINCE BEEN RE-UNITED WITH THEIR FAMILIES.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) SITUATION REPORTED UNSTABLE IN THE GENERAL AREA OF RWESERO, KIRAMBO AND GATARE. RAMPANT BANDITRY AND INDISCRIMINATE SHOOTING AND ARRESTS BY RPA WERE REPORTED IN MENTIONED COMMUNES.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO GISHOMA (8211), RWESERO (9938), KIRAMBO (0444) AND GATARE (1345). SIT IN AREAS UNSTABLE DUE TO BANDITRY, INDISCRIMINATE SHOOTING AND ARRESTS BY RPA.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGERI AND CYANIKA (7153), NYARUTOVU (7718), TARE (9109), SHYRONGI (9498), RUSHASHO (8309), GANIGA (2022), KAREBA (4224) AND OTHER AREAS WITHIN THE SECTOR.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PTLs WITHIN THE CAPITAL DURING THE PERIOD. MILOB PATROLS WERE INFORMED OF A MINE ACCIDENT ON 9 DEC 94 NEAR A HOUSE AT NYAMIRAMBO. EOD TEAM HAS SINCE CARRIED OUT MINE DETECTION AND CLEARANCE IN AREA.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. AT BYUMBA, THE SOUS PREFET INDICATED THERE WERE PROBLEMS OF RESETTLING RETURNEES WHO LEFT THE COUNTRY IN 1959. THE AREAS HAVE BEEN INHABITED BY OTHER PEOPLE. THE 1959 GROUP OF RETURNEES COULD ONLY BE LOCATED IN KIBUNGO, MUVUMBA AND KAYONZA AREAS WHICH CAN STILL ACCOMMODATE MORE PEOPLE. THESE AREAS WILL BE SHOWN TO THE AFFECTED RETURNEES BY THE LOCAL ADMIN ON THE GROUND. RETURNEES DECIDING OTHERWISE WOULD BE SENT BACK.

b. AMREF DOCTOR REPORTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO IMPROVEMENT IN HIS WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH THE LOCAL RPA DOCTOR. HE SAID CO-OPERATION FROM OTHER LOCAL AUTHORITIES WAS ALSO NOT FORTH-COMING. THERE WAS ALSO SHORTAGE OF SOPHISTICATED MED EQPT.

c. GHANBATT COY AT RILIMA EVAC 60 DPs FROM RILIMA TO KIGALI.

d. MILOBS AT BUTARE REPORTED THAT 2 LADIES (GERALDINE MUTUM BARUNGU AND CHANTAL MUKAMWRAZI OF ECOLE NORMALE PEDAGOGIQUE TEACHERS COLLEGE SAVE (7419) DESERTED THE COLLEGE AND REPORTED THEMSELVES TO UNHCR BUTARE ON 11 DEC

UN RESTRICTED

94. THEY REPORTED THAT RPA GENDARMES ABDUCTED 13 STUDENTS ON 8 DEC 94 TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION. THE 2 LADIES SAID THEY FEARED THEY MIGHT ALSO BE VICTIMS. LADIES NOW AT MILOBS SUB-SECTOR OFFICE BUTARE AWAITING EVAC TO THEIR FAMILIES IN KIGALI. INVESTIGATION UNDERWAY.

e. MALAWICOY TREATED 15 PATIENTS AT RUNYINYA AND KIGEMBE.

f. 2,000 DPs IN NYAMISHABA CAMP AWAITING EVAC TO KIBUYE.

g. LOCALS AT GIHEMBE (8356) REQUESTED FOR FOOD AND DRUGS.

h. AFRICAN HUMANITARIAN DOCTOR AT RUGOTE (8814) RECEIVED A CITIZEN WHOSE ONE LEG WAS CUT BY MINE ON 09 DEC 94. MINES WERE LOCATED CLOSE TO PRIMARY SCHOOL AT TUMBA (5912).

i. LOCALS OF KAREBA (4224) THREATENED TO LEAVE FOR REFUGE AT ONE OF THE UN POSITIONS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. THE SOUS PREFET OF BYUMBA AND RPA BN 2IC EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT MINES AND EXPLOSIVE DEVICES LYING IN AND AROUND BYUMBA. THE RPA COULD NOT TAKE ON THE DEMOLITION TASK BECAUSE OF LACK OF THE REQUISITE EQPT. RPA WILL HOWEVER IDENTIFY AND SHOW LOCS OF THESE DEVICES TO ANY TEAM THAT WILL COME FOR THIS TASK.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

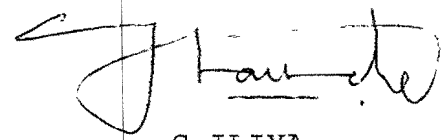
7. MISC. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
(i)	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
(ii)	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	9 (12 DEC)	9
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	14 (12 DEC)	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	26 (12 DEC)	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	1244 (12 DEC)	NIL
	ZAIRE	302 (12 DEC)	NIL


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ

Date : 11 Dec 94

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 110001B DEC TO 112200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD COVERED IN THE SITREP.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> UGANDA	18	N/A
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> (i) TANZANIA (ii) BURUNDI	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
(c) <u>SECTOR 3</u> BURUNDI	N/A	N/A
(d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u> BURUNDI	15	06
(e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u> ZAIRE	N/A	N/A
(f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u> (i) BURUNDI (ii) ZAIRE	N/A 111	N/A N/A
(g) <u>SECTOR 5</u> ZAIRE	340	N/A

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

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UN RESTRICTED

a. POLITICAL. NTR

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA HAD MEETING WITH THE DPs AT BUHORO (4621) CAMP AND WARNED THEM TO LEAVE THE CAMP BY END OF DEC 94.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ.

(1) CONTINUED WITH THE PREPARATION FOR THE IMPENDING EXERCISE.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AT RUKOMO, MUREHE, GIKOMO AND GATUNA, SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL.

(3) TWO MILOB TEAMS ATTACHED TO SECTOR 3 FOR THE EXERCISE. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM ATTACHED TO NI COY FOR THE SAME PURPOSE.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) ON 11 DEC 94 AT ABOUT 1730 HRS ONE HR TEAM WAS HELD BY RPA AT KIGARAMA (6170) CHECK POINT. ONCE THE MILOB TEAM WENT TO NEGOTIATE THE MATTER WITH RPA, THEY WERE ALSO HARASSED BY RPA AND MILITIA. HOWEVER, AFTER LONG DISCUSSION THEY COULD PASS THROUGH THAT POINT BUT AGAIN STOPPED AT GASETSA (5672) BY RPA. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM WENT FROM KIBUNGO TO GASETSA TO BRING THEM BACK. THE REASON OF THE HARASSMENT WAS NOT KNOWN. AT AROUND 2000 HRS BOTH THE TEAMS ALONG WITH HR PERSONNEL CAME BACK TO KIBUNGO. A REPORT IN THIS REGARD WOULD BE SENT TO MILOB GP HQ ON 12 DEC 94.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RILIMA AND NYAMATA, SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) TWO MILOB TEAMS ATTACHED TO SECTOR 3 WHILE ONE MILOB TEAM SENT TO SECTOR 4A IN CONNECTION WITH THE EXERCISE.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT KIBEHO (5008), NDAGO (52020 AND KANYARU HAUTE, SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) SECTOR COMD HELD MEETING WITH 2IC RPA BN ON PTS RELATED TO JOINT ACTIVITY OF MILOBS AND RPA IN GIKONGORO PREFECTURE.

(2) MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROLS AT KAMEGELI, NYAMABAGE, CYANIKA, KAMANA, BUSANZE AND DIFFERENT BORDER POSTS. KAMEGELI CAMP IS REPORTED ABANDONED. SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN KIBUYE, SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO BURUNDI AND ZAIRE BORDER CROSSING POINTS. SITUATION REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROLS RUHANGERI, CYANIKA AND DIFFERENT BORDER POSTS. SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL.

k. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED UNHCR TRUCKS WITH TOTAL OF 192 DPS TO KANZEZE, GASHORA AND NGENDA.

(2) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM ESCORTED BROWNA AND ROOTS CONVOY FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE AND GIKONGORO.

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4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES NTR.
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.
7. MISC. NTR.

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 10 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 100600B DEC - 102200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA, TABAGWE AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA CONDUCTED ROUTINE DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(b) RPA CONTINUED TO TRAIN RECRUITS IN KIBUYE CAMP.

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(c) RPA CARRIED OUT AN EXERCISE AT REMERA. MILOBS FROM OTHER SECTORS, CANADIAN TROOPS AND NIGERIAN TROOPS WERE SEEN AT KIBEHO. RPA MOUNTED ROAD BLOCK AT KINYAMAKARA.

(d) RPA TRG 300 RECRUITS AT GABIRO.

(e) RPA AT NYAKABUYE (9116) WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED A MR BAREKAYAMBO JEAN WITO ON 09 DEC 94. HE WAS REPORTED DEAD TODAY 10 DEC 94. RELATIVES WERE SAID TO HAVE REFUSED TO BURY THE BODY BECAUSE THEY SUSPECTED RPA TORTURED THE MAN TO DEATH.

f. RPA CREATED 1 KM SY ZONE ALONG RWANDA/ZAIRE BORDER NORTH OF MUTURA (2929). THEY TRY PREVENT INFILTRATION FROM ZAIRE.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS. DCMO PAID A WORKING VISIT TO MILOB SECT 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED TO BYUMBA, KISARO, KINIHIRA, TUMBA, RUHINDOBASE, GABIRO AND KAGITUMBA. SIT CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED FUEL TANKER FROM KIGALI TO BYUMBA DURING THE PERIOD.

(4) SECTOR MILOBS PROVIDED INFO ON MINES FDS IN THE SECTOR TO MINES ADVISORY TEAM LED BY MR MARK THOMPSON.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO RELIMA, GASHORA AND RUTETE. SIT IN AREAS PATROLLED REPORTED CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. 2 MILOB TEAMS CONTINUED RECCE OF KIBEHO DP CAMP. MILOBS ON RECCE AT THE CAMP AREA REPORTED THAT INFO ON PENDING OPS LEAKED. THERE WERE RUMOURS IN DPs CAMP STATING RPA POSSIBLE CORDON AND SEARCH ON 12 DEC 94. NGOS APPEARED TO HAVE KNOWN OF PENDING JOINT UNAMIR RPA OPS ON 14 DEC 94. ROUTINE FOOD DISTRIBUTION ON MON, WED AND FRI TO COMMENCE AT 0800HRS ON ABOVE DAYS. CONC OF DPs OBSERVED IN AREAS NEAR COMMERCIAL CENTRES OF THE CAMPS. THESE ACTIVITIES LIKELY TO COMPROMISE PENDING OPS ON 14 DEC 94.

(2) MALICOY PATROLLED MUNONIRA (5557), NTENYO (7560) AND KINAZI (8858). LACK OF FOOD AND DRUGS REPORTED AT NTENYO. DPs MOVING BACK ALSO REQUESTED FOR FOOD, MEDICINE AND BUILDING MATERIALS.

(3) MALAWICOY PATROLLED KIBAYI (8498) AND REPORTED SIT IN AREA CALM. MANY DPs RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED BORDER AREAS AND DPs CAMPS AT BUSANZE, KAMANA AND KIBEHO. THE STR OF DPs IN BUSANZE AND KAMANA CAMPS WERE 9200, AND 20,000 RESPECTIVELY. 287 NEW FAMILIES ENTERED THE KAMANA DPs CAMP DURING THE PERIOD. THESE NEW ENTRANTS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE COME FROM KADUHA, NDAGO, KIBEHO AND MUSANGE. SOME WERE SEEN IN TRANSIT INTENDING TO MOVE TO BURUNDI AND ZAIRE.

(3) OTHER PATROLS COVERED DPs CAMPS AT MAKERA, RUKONDO, KABILIZI, KAMWAMBI AND NBOGO. NEW DPs OBSERVED AT RUKONDO AND MAKERA CAMPS. RUKONDO CAMP

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HOLDS ABOUT 48,000 DPs WHILE ABOUT 1,000 DPs WERE IN MAKERA CAMP. SOLIDARITE AND MSF HAD WITHDRAWN THEIR SERVICES FROM MBOGO AND KAMWAMBI CAMPS.

(4) ONE MILOB TEAM ON RECCE AT KIBEHO CAMP AREA.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD RAINS CONTINUE TO RENDER ROADS UNMOTORABLE IN SECTOR. FARMING ACTIVITIES INTENSIFYING AT BIRAMBO AND MWENDO AREAS.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO KIBUYE, GISHITA (2161) BIRAMBO (4763) AND MWENDO. SIT IN AREAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GITAMBAMO (8307), MILIBIZI (8315) CYATO (7618), RUSIZI-1 (7624), MUHARI (7929), ,MNITO (8634), RADAMBO (9130), KAMEMBE (7925), PINDURA (1326) AND KITABI (3521). THE SIT IN AREAS WERE REPORTED NORMAL.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA (7153), NYARUTOVU (7718), TARE (9109), SHYRONGI (9498), MUKAKA (7522), KINIGI (5045), GIFUMBA (528435), RUSHASHO (8309), GANIGA, RUGAMBA (6315), GAZEKE (4904) AND OTHER AREAS WITHIN THE SECTOR. MILOBS WERE INFO THAT 16 COWS WERE TAKEN AWAY FROM KANYAMIHETO (5140) AND TAKEN INTO ZAIRE.

(3) MILOBS INVEST KILLING OF 4 CIVS AT KAREBA (4225). REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PTLS DURING THE PERIOD.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. CARITAS DISTRIBUTED SOAP AND FOOD AT MUNONIRA.

b. LOCALS OF NTENYO REQUESTED FOR FOOD, MEDICINE AND BUILDING MATERIALS.

c. MALAWICOY MED TEAM TREATED 73 LOCALS AT KIGEMBE AND RUNYINYA DURING THE PERIOD.

d. SECT 4A MILOBS MET WITH NGOS AND COMMUNE CHIEFS. INFO RECEIVED ABOUT DPs INDICATED THAT:

(1) DPs WANT TO REMAIN IN CAMPS UNTIL SY AT THEIR HOME COMMUNES GUARANTEED.

(2) DPs RETURNING TO CAMPS ALWAYS CARRIED INFO OF KILLINGS IN THE COMMUNES.

(3) COMMUNE LDRS POINTED OUT THAT SINCE JULY 94, MORE PEOPLE HAVE BEEN KILLED AND STILL BEING KILLED THAN IN THE GENOCIDE.

(4) DPs STATED THAT RPA SHOULD LEAVE THEIR CAMPS AREAS AND COMMUNES.

(5) UNAMIR SHOULD PROVIDE SY AND TPT. IF THE GOVT/RPA FORCED DPs OUT, DPs WILL LEAVE THE CAMPS TO THEIR COMMUNES AND THEN CROSS THE BORDERS TO NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES. (BURUNDI AND ZAIRE)

e. 120 ORPHANS AT MUBUGA ARE SUFFERING FROM MALARIA AND HEALTH AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES REQUESTED FOR DRUGS TO COMBATT MALARIA. CARITAS WAS TAKING CARE OF THE ORPHANS.

f. ADRA EMBARKED ON FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAMME IN THE MUBUGA-GISHYITA COMMUNES.

g. 2,000 DPS AT NYAMISHABA CAMP (2571) AWAITING EVAC TO KIBUNGO AREA.

h. A TOTAL OF 8 CIVS WERE HIT BY MINES IN THE TUMBA AREA ALONE SINCE APR 94. 02 OUT OF THE 8 DIED.

i. 1342 RETURNEES AND 6261 HEADS OF CATTLE CROSSED THE UGANDA BORDER INTO RWANDA.

j. NICOY TPT RETURNEES FROM KAGITUMBA TO THEIR HOMES. OPS TO BE RESUMED ON 12 DEC 94.

k. MSF DISPENSARY AT KAREBA CLOSED DOWN BECAUSE OF RECENT EVENTS. LOCAL EMPLOYEES WERE TOLD THAT THEY WERE THE NEXT TARGETS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

a. CHURCH SERVICE ORG FOR DPS AT KIBEHO CAMP.

b. TEA FACTORY AT KINIHIRA (9715) TO START PRODUCTION SOON.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.5

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NIL
	(ii) BURUNDI	6 (10 DEC 94)	NIL
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NIL

(d) SECTOR 4A

BURUNDI	82	NTR
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(e) SECTOR 4B

ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
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(f) SECTOR 4C

(i) BURUNDI	122 (10 DEC)	NTR
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(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
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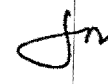
(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA	NTR	NIL
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ZAIRE	185 (10 DEC)	NIL
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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 89 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 090600B DEC - 092200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE KAGANO AND NYAMASHEKE (9841) AREAS (SECT 4C - CYANGUGU) WERE REPORTED TENSE DURING THE PERIOD. RPA TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN FIRING SHOTS AT NI ALONG THE BORDER AREAS.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA, TABAGWE AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL

(1) MABANZA COMMUNES AUTHORITIES (KIBUYE PREFECTURE SECT 4B) COMPLAINED OF NOT HAVING REPS FORM THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE.

(2) MILOBE ASSISTED PREFECT OF RUHENGARI WITH TPT TO INVEST ALLEGED ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY THE MILITIA AT MIKINGO (5130). (SECT 5)

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA CONDUCTED ROUTINE DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(b) RPA CONTINUED TO TRAIN RECRUITS IN KIBUYE CAMP.

(c) RPA LOCAL AUTHORITIES AT CYANGUGU ARRESTED 39 LOCALS FOR ILLEGAL FISHING AND THE LEADER FINED 500 FRW AND THE REST 200FRW EACH. THE AUTHORITIES WANTED ALL FISHERMEN TO BE REGISTERED.

(d) RPA TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN FIRING AT NI ALONG THE BORDER AREAS OF KAGANO AND NYAMASHEKE (9841). (SECT 4C)

(e) ABOUT 400 POTENTIAL GENDARMES ASSEMBLED AT RUHENGARI FOR A THREE-WEEK TRAINING PROGRAMME STARTING 12 DEC 94.

(f) FAP BIE HQ EXPECTED TO BE RE-LOCATED AT MUKAMIRA (4621) 9 DEC 94.

(2) MILITIA. ONE PERSON WAS REPORTED KILLED DURING AN ARMED ROBBERY ON NI OF 8/9 DEC 94 IN MUTURA COMMUNE. INVEST IN PROGRESS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED TO RWAMANGANA, BYUMBA, RUKOMO, MUREHE, AGATUNA, GABIRO AND NGARAMA. PATROLS VISITED NGARAMA HOSP WHICH WAS OPERATIONAL DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS ALSO MET THE SOUS-PREFECT AND THE BOURGEMESTRE OF RWAMAGANA. BOTH PROMISED TO COOPERATE WITH MILOBS.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED FUEL TANKER FROM KIGALI TO BYUMBA DURING THE PERIOD.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE SPECIAL REP OF THE UNSG VISITED THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. HE VISITED BUGESERA, GISHITA AND KIBUNGO. HE ADDRESSED NGOS IN THE SECTOR AND MADE CONTACTS WITH LOCAL OFFICIALS.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED THE SPECIAL REP OF THE UNSG TO AREAS WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(3) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO SAKE, KIGARAMA, RUKIRA AND KIREHE.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. 2 MILOB TEAMS FROM SECT 3 WERE DEPLOYED AT KIBEHO 9 DEC 94. TEAMS TO RTU LAST LI AND RETURN 10 DEC 94. SECT COMD ALSO RECCE THE AREA.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED 207 DPs FROM NDAGO AND KIBEHO DPs' CAMPS TO CARE STATION.

(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATED 4 MURDER CASES DURING THE PERIOD.

(4) MALICOY PATROLLED NYAKONGO (6255) AND MUTINA (9064) AND LOCALS REQUESTED FOR FOOD AND FARM IMPLEMENTS.

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(5) MALAWICOY PATROLLED KIBAYI (8498), NYARUHENGARI (7607), GAHORORO (6014) AND BUNGORO 5710) GEN SIT CALM. LOCALS EXPERIENCING DRUGS SHORTAGE. RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO BE INCREASING IN THE AREA. (SECT 3).

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED BORDER AREAS AND DPs CAMPS AT MUGANZA, KIVU, NSHILI AND SHORORO. PATROLS REPORTED THAT CAMPS WERE VACATED. NUMBER OF DPs IN MUNINI (4800) CAMP WAS 22,000.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD RAINS CONTINUE TO RENDER ROADS IMPASSABLE IN SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO KIBUYE, RUGABANO(4266), BWAKIRA (5061), MABANZA (3373), MUSHUBATI (3278), GITESI. TEAMS HELD DISCUSSION WITH BOURGEMESTRE OF GITESI.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED CYABINGO (7720), MILIBIZI (8315) CYATO (7618), RUSIZI-2 (7422) KAGANO (9840), KIRAMNBO (0444), KAGINKOGORO (8316) AND GATARE (1345). THE SIT IN AREAS WERE REPORTED RELATIVELY NORMAL.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA (7153), MUKAMIRA (4621), NYAMUTERA

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(5819), CYABINGO (6525), NGORORERO (6095) AND GATONDE (6217). SIT IN AREAS PATROLLED REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED MSF MED TEAM FROM NYUNDO (2611) TO THEIR DISPENSARY AT KAREBA (4225).

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM. ROAD MAINTENANCE AND CLEANING WERE CARRIED OUT WITHIN THE CAPITAL.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS INVEST A CASE OF AN ARREST OF A LOCAL FAMILY.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT MUREHE (0333).

b. OUT OF 31 SCHOOLS, 21 SCHOOLS NOW OPENED WITH 3,861 INSTEAD OF 12,400 PUPILS. SCHOOLS HOWEVER LACK STATIONERY, TEACHERS AND OTHER TEACHING AIDS.

c. 2,000 DPs ARE AWAITING EVAC TO THEIR HOMES IN THE KIBUNGO PREFECTURE.

d. BOURGEMESTRES OF GITESI AND MABANZA COMPLAINED OF LACK OF OFFICE FURNITURE AND VEH FOR WORK.

e. LOCALS IN THE AREAS PATROLLED IN SECT 4B (KIBUYE PREFECTURE) COMPLAINED OF MALARIA AND INSUFFICIENT FOOD SUPPLY.

f. PRISON AT MABANZA BELIEVED TO BE HOLDING ABOUT 45 PRISONERS.

g. WFP EMBARKED ON PUBLIC SERVICE FOOD FOR WORK (FFW) PROGRAMME IN RUHENGARI.

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h. AMERICARE MED UNIT AT NYARUTOVU (7422) NOW CLOSED DOWN AND EXPATRIATE STAFF BEING EVACUATED. EVAC TO BE COMPLETED BY 11 DEC 94.

i. 8 OUT OF 53 PERS ARRESTED ON 24 OCT 94 HAVE BEEN RELEASED.

j. MALAWICOY MED PERS TREATED 40 OUT-PATIENTS AT KIGEMBE AND RUNYINYA DURING THE PERIOD.

k. MALAWICOY TRUCKS TPT FOOD FROM WFP BUTARE TO NDORA COMMUNE.

l. 207 DPs WERE MOVED FROM NDAGO CAMP TO BUTARE TODAY 9 DEC 94.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.5

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	13 (01 -07 DEC)	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NIL
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NIL
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NIL

(d) SECTOR 4A

BURUNDI

NTR

NTR

(e) SECTOR 4B

ZAIRE

NTR

NTR

(f) SECTOR 4C

(i) BURUNDI

7 (9 DEC)

NTR

(ii) ZAIRE

92 (09 DEC)

NTR

(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA

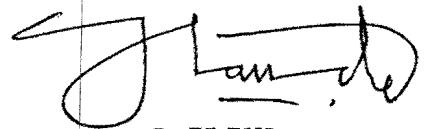
124 (09 DEC)

NIL

ZAIRE

502 (09 DEC)

NIL



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 08 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 080600B DEC - 082200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE ADDRESSED ABOUT 1,000 LOCALS OF MABANZA. HE URGED THEM TO RETURN ALL LOOTED ITEMS TO THE RIGHTFUL OWNERS WHO HAD RETURNED HOME.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA CONDUCTED ROUTINE DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(b) RPA DEPLOYED NEW PL AT GITINDA (5454) ON 02 DEC 94.

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(c) RPA CONTINUED TO TRAIN RECRUITS IN KIBUYE CAMP.

(d) RPA ESTABLISHED NEW CHECK POINT AT GRID 301701 AND ATTEMPTED SEARCHING MILOB PATROL VEHS.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED TO RWAMANGANA, KAGIATUMBA, NYAGATARE, TABAGWE, GITI, RUTARE AND MUHURA. AT MUHURA, MILOBS NOTICED THAT THE CIVIL ADMIN IS LOC INSIDE THE RPA TRG CAMP.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED 14 DPs FROM KIGALI TO GITI, RUTARE AND MUHURA DURING THE PERIOD.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. APPROXIMATELY 200 PEOPLE WAITED AT NGENDA TOWN HALL FOR THE PREFECT OF KIGALI TO ADDRESS THEM. RPA CONTINUED TO CARRY OUT SEARCH ON ALL DPs CONVOYS ALONG THE KIGALI - KAZENZE ROAD.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED 85 DPs FROM KIGALI TO NYAMATA AND GASHORA. 60 DPs WERE ALSO ESCORTED FROM NYAMATA TO NGENDA.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED UNHCR OFFICIALS FROM RILIMA TO NGENDA AND MUENGO.

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(4) MILOBS CARRIED OUT JOINT PATROLS WITH UNHCR OFFICIALS TO MUSAZA, GATORE, RUSUMO. KABARONDO, KAYONZA AND RUTONDE.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MALICOY PATROLLED KIRWA (6158), GITANDA (5959), MUREMURE (5764), RABERO (8253) AND KIVUMU (721219). LOCALS AT KIVUMU NEED FOOD.

(3) MALAWICOY PATROLLED NDAGO (5201) AND GISHAMVU. LOCALS IN THESE AREAS WERE AFRAID TO GO BACK TO THEIR HOMES DUE TO INSECURITY.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED BORDER AREAS, KAMWAMBE (6330), MAMERESHO (5435), NDAGO, KIBEHO, RWAMIKO, RURAMBA AND NYAMAGINA. SITUATION IN AREAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD RAINS CONTINUE TO RENDER ROADS IMPASSABLE IN SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED PATROLS TO KIBUYE, MABANZA (3373), NDABA (4173) AND KIVUMU (5573). TEAMS HELD DISCUSSION WITH BOURGEMESTRE OF KIVUMU. HE SHOWED MILOBS THE LOC OF A MASS GRAVE CLOSE TO THE CHURCH. VICTIMS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN BURIED WHEN BULLDOZERS WERE USED TO PULL DOWN THE BUILDING ON THEM. ABOUT 400 PEOPLE WERE BURIED THERE.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISHOMA (8211), NYAKABUYE (9116) AND NYAMASHEKE (9842).

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGERI AND CYANIKA (7153), MARERO (3218), MUKAKA (7522), RUTOBWE (7779), TABA (8883), NYARUTOVU (7517), TARE (8910), SHYORONGI (9894) AND MUTURA (3123).

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS WITHIN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS DURING THE PERIOD.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. ADRA AND ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT TABGWE AND CIKOMO RESPECTIVELY DURING THE PERIOD.

b. GATUNA BORDER AUTHORITIES INFORMED MILOBS (SECTOR 1) THAT 10 RETURNEES OF 1959 ORIGIN WERE STRANDED AT THE BORDER POST. THE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED FOR UN TPT TO CONVEY THEM TO GAHINI.

c. 103 RETURNEES AWAITING EVAC FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU.

d. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF NYAMABUYE IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE REQUESTS UNAMIR ASSISTANCE TO EVAC 27 PERS FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU. UNHCR REQUESTED TO CONVEY MENTIONED DPs FROM NYABISINDU (7271) ON 09 DEC.

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e. MALAWICOY PROVIDED 2 TRUCKS TO WFP FOR FOOD DISTRIBUTION TO TEACHERS IN KIGEMBE AND NYAKIZU COMMUNES.

f. MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 50 PATIENTS AT RUNYINYA AND KIGEMBE.

g. A TOTAL OF 465 DPs EVAC FROM KADUHA CAMP BY CANADIAN IOM TRUCKS TO VARIOUS DESTINATIONS. ABOUT 200 MORE TO BE EVAC 09 DEC. ACCORDING TO SOME DPs THE RPA TOLD THEM TO LEAVE THE CAMPS BY TELLING THEM THERE WOULD BE NO FOOD DISTRIBUTION. 119 AND 161 DPs WERE ALSO EVAC FROM CYANIKA AND KIBEHO CAMPS RESPECTIVELY.

h. 15 OUT OF 17 SCHOOLS IN KIVUMU COMMUNE FUNCTIONING. LOCALS IN THE COMMUNE COMPLAINED OF LACK OF FARMING IMPLEMENTS. MSF, ICRC AND SWISS DISASTER RELIEF IMPLEMENTING A FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAMME IN KIVUMU COMMUNE. LOCALS OBSERVED REPAIRING ROADS IN AREA. THE BOURGEMESTRE COMPLAINED OF LACK OF OFFICE EQPT AND STATIONERY. LOCAL STAFF ALSO COMPLAINED OF NOT RECEIVING SALARIES.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

a. AT GASHORA, A WOMAN REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT HER HUSBAND, OSWALD MUNYANGAVU AND SON NEAOMUSENE WERE TAKEN AWAY BY UNIDENT PERS. 3 OTHER PERS WERE ALSO REPORTED TAKEN AWAY FROM THEIR FARMS. THEIR WHEREABOUTS NOT KNOWN.

b. A SUSPECT, IYAMBERE ADUSRIN IN RPA CUSTODY AT NYAKABUYE DIED. HE WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN BEATEN TO DEATH. INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.

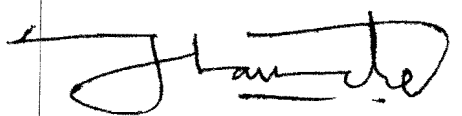
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. SQN LDR ISIFU ABDUL (GHANA) DIED AT HIS DUTY POST GISAKURA (SECTOR 4C) AFTER A SHORT ILLNESS TODAY 08 DEC 94. BODY WAS EVAC TO KIGALI.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	2795 (01 -07 DEC)	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	126 (08 DEC)	NIL
	(ii) BURUNDI	02 (08 DEC)	NIL
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	247 (05/06 DEC 94)	NIL
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	7 (06 DEC)	25
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NIL
	(ii) ZAIRE	35 (07 DEC)	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	86 (08 DEC)	NIL
	ZAIRE	476 (08 DEC)	NIL


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 07 Dec 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 070600B DEC - 072200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KASITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NGOS IN SECT 5 MET PREFECT OF RUHENGERI TO DISCUSS PREVIOUS, CURRENT AND FUTURE ACTIVITIES. NGOS WERE ASKED TO REGISTER WITH MINISTRY OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA CONDUCTED ROUTINE DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

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(b) RPA SEARCHED ALL DPs WHO WERE ESCORTED FROM KIGALI TO NYAMATA AT ALL THEIR CH PTS ALONG THE ROAD.

(c) RPA MOUNTED A CAMPAIGN TO MOVE ALL DPs OUT CAMPS IN SECT 4A. THEY DID NOT RESORT TO USE OF FORCE BUT DPs WERE WILLINGLY VACATING THE CAMPS.

(d) RPA CONTINUED TO TRAIN RECRUITS IN KIBUYE CAMP.

(e) RPA HAVE SO FAR ARRESTED A TOTAL OF 37 PEOPLE IN THE RWAMATAMU COMMUNE SINCE MID OCT 94. (SECT 4B)

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICIALS FROM KIGALI TO RUTONGO DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED TO RUKOMO, GIKOMO, GATUNA, RWAMAGANA, RUKARA, KIZIGURO AND MURAMBI. AT RUKAKA, THE BOURGEMESTRE REQUESTED TPT TO CONVEY FOOD ITEMS FROM KIBUNGO TO RUKARA ON 12 DEC 94.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED 170DPs FROM KIGALI TO NYAMATA AND GASHORA.

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(3) MILOBS CARRIED OUT RECCE IN SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. SITUATION IN AREAS REPORTED CALM. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO RUSUMO AND RUTETE.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECT COMD VISITED MASANGO AND RUBANGO AREAS DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED NYARIGEBGERI, MUGOBOA, GABGAYI, KIGEMBE, KANYARU HAUTE BORDER AREA. SIT CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

(4) MALICOY PATROLLED NDORA (8112), MAMABA (6107), BANGA (5609) AND KANYANZA (6391). AT NDORA, LOCALS COMPLAINED THAT RPA ARRESTED MANY PEOPLE DURING THE PAST WEEK. MANY LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES IN THE KANYANZA COMMUNE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM PATROLLED BORDER AREAS, KARAMBI (4799), MUGANO (4670), MUBUGA (7625), MUGASOMOA (6174), NYAMAGINA (5000), RURAMBA (4329) AND DPs CAMPS AT KAMANA, SHORORO, KAMWAMBI (6330), MAMIRESHO (5435) AND BUSANSE. INHABITANTS OF THE SHORORO CAMP (4385) MOVED TO MUNINI (4800). SITUATION CALM IN AREAS .

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED SOLIDARITES AND EQUILIBRIUM VEH CONVOY OF 19 TRUCKS TO BUTARE.

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f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD RAINS CONTINUE TO RENDER ROADS IMPASSABLE IN SECTOR. LOCALS IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE REPORTED TO BE ENJOYING IMPROVED RELATIONSHIP WITH RPA.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED PATROLS TO KIBUYE, GISHITA (2161), MUBUGA (2463), RWAMATAMU (1836) AND NYABINAGA (1350). RWAMATAMU SOUS PREFECTS INFO PATROLS THAT A TOTAL OF 37 PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA SINCE MID OCT 94.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED NYENJI (7907), NYAMASHEKE (9842) AND MWITO (2634). LOCALS COMPLAINED OF CONSTANT HARASSMENT, ARRESTS, LOOTING AND SOMETIMES KILLINGS BY RPA IN THE AREAS PATROLLED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ADRA HOSPITAL AT MUTURA (3123) REPORTED THAT 2 BOYS WERE TREATED FOR MULTIPLE INJURIES SUSTAINED DURING AN EXPLOSION IN AREA. HOSPITAL AUTHORITIES ALSO REPORTED FREQUENT ARRESTS OF SOME LOCALS BY RPA. SOME OF THESE LOCALS WERE AFTER SOMETIME WHILE OTHER CONTINUE TO BE HELD. ON 06 DEC 2 PERS WERE TREATED FOR INJURIES RECEIVED AFTER ARREST BY RPA.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGERI AND CYANIKA (7153), MARERO (3218), KANAMA (2712), GICIYE (5012), KABAYAA (4807) BIKUNZI (4502) AND RAMBA (4893). PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT WITH UNCHR PERS WHO WANTED TO MONITOR HUMANITARIAN SIT AND ROAD CONDITIONS IN THESE AREAS. OTHER PATROLS COVERED NYARUTOVU (7517), TARE (8910), SHYORONGI (9894), MUTURA

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(3123), MUTOVU (2529) AND RWERERE (2722). RPA QUITE CO-OPERATIVE WITH MILOB PATROLS. RPA LOCAL COMD FOR MUTURA, MUTOVU AND RWERERE REPORTED INFLUX OF RETURNEES THROUGH WESTERN FOREST AREAS BUT GAVE NO FIGURES.

(3) SECT MILOBS MET A/DIR UNHCR GOMA AND SNR PROTECTION OFFICER AND DISCUSSED CURRENT SIT IN GOMA. IT WAS NOTED THAT MOVEMENT OF APPROXIMATELY 120,000 RWANDESE REFUGEES FROM NORTHERN " UNOFFICIAL CAMPS" BY ZAIRE ARMY WAS NOT SANCTIONED BY LOCAL ZAIRE AUTHORITIES. ZAIRE MILITARY NOT PROVIDING SY FOR REFUGEES AS THEY ARE RELOCATED IN NEW AREAS. AS CAMPS POPULATION INCREASED PROBLEMS OF OVER-CROWDING AND NEW CAMP LEADERSHIP STRUCTURES WERE EXPECTED TO AGGRAVATE ALREADY TENSE SIT IN THE CAMPS. FURTHER DETAILS LATER.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS WITHIN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE CASE OF ARREST OF A RWANDESE FAMILY. INVEST IN PROGRESS. REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED LATER.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. HOSPITAL AT KIZIGURO OPERATED BY MALTESER TREATS ABOUT 200 PATIENTS DAILY. THERE WERE 45 IN-PATIENTS AT THE HOSPITAL. COMMON DISEASES WERE MALARIA, DIARRHOEA AND MEASLES.

b. UNICEF SUPPLIED FOOD AND CLOTHING TO LOCALS IN RUKARA AREA DURING THE PERIOD.

c. BOUGEMESTRE REQUESTED TO MEET UNREO OFFICIALS TO DISCUSS FOOD PROBLEMS IN THE AREA. HE INDICATED THAT THE LARGE NUMBER

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OF RETURNEES IN THE BUGESERA AREA HAS CREATED SERIOUS FOOD PROBLEMS IN THE AREA.

d. MILOBS MONITORED EVACUATION OF 682 DPs FROM CYANICA, RUKONDO, KIBEHO AND NDAHO CAMPS.

e. MILOB HUM TEAM INVESTIGATED EVAC OF KADUHA CAMP DURING THE PERIOD. ACCORDING TO RPA COY COMD, THE RPA POLITICAL OFFICER ADDRESSED DPs ON 06 DEC 94 AFTER IOM TRUCKS LEFT THE PLACE EMPTY. IT WAS REPORTED AFTER THE ADDRESS, DPs STARTED COLLECTING THEIR BELONGINGS AND LEAVING THE AREA. THE DPs ALLEGEDLY DISPERSED IN THE DIR OF RUKONDO AND GITARAMA. RPA COY COMD CONFIRMED THE ADDRESS BUT DENIED THAT RPA FORCED THE DPs TO VACATE THE CAMP. ABOUT 300 SICK DPs ARE STILL IN THE CAMP. RPA REQUESTED TPT ON 08 DEC TO EVAC THEM. THEY ALSO REQUESTED THAT THE VEHS BE DRIVEN AND ESCORTED BY WHITE MEN.

f. ICRC DISTRIBUTES 102 TONNES OF BEANS, CASSAVA FLOUR AND COOKING OIL TO 42,333 LOCALS IN THE GITESI COMMUNE IN KIBUYE DURING THE PERIOD.

g. OUT 22 SCHOOLS IN THE RWAMATAMU COMMUNE BEFORE THE WAR, 11 WERE NOW OPENED WITH ABOUT 3,000 PUPILS. THE OTHER 11 HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY DESTROYED. SCHOOLS LACKED BOOKS AND TEACHING AIDS.

i. LOCALS IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE REQUESTED FOR 6,000 HOES. WFP AND CARITAS BEGAN FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAMME IN THE AREA. LOCALS WERE BEING MOBILIZED TO REPAIR ROADS IN THE AREA.

j. ABOUT 2,000 DPs IN THE RWAMATAMU AREA AWAITING TPT TO KIBUNGO PREFECTURE.

k. THE SOUS PREFECT OF RWAMATAMU REQUESTED FOR TPT FOR HIS DAY TO DAY ADMIN OF THE PREFECTURE.

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1. 120 DPS AWAITING TPT ~~AT~~ BUGARAMA TO VARIOUS DESTINATIONS
IN THE COUNTRY.

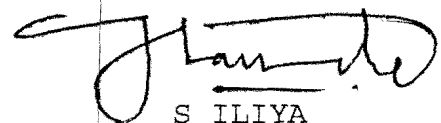
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	40 (07 DEC)	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	191 (06/07 DEC)	NIL
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NIL
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	247 (05/06 DEC 94)	NIL
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	7 (06 DEC)	25
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NIL
	(ii) ZAIRE	78 (07 DEC)	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	101 (07 DEC)	NIL
	ZAIRE	1,793 (07 DEC)	NIL


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for Lt Col
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