

AMIR

G3 OPERATIONS/PLANS - CORRESPONDENCE

12 NOV 1994 - 9 JAN 1995

GENERAL

[3 STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL]

[3 CONFIDENTIAL]

EL/WG JUNE 2009

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ORIGINAL ORDER

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SERIES S-1062

BOX 126

FILE 1

ACC. 1998/0283



TO : SRSG
FC
FHQ (OPS)
DFC/CMO
FROM : MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 9 January 1995

See 13/1

SUBJECT : SRSG'S REPORTS ON ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS 3 AND 4

1. Attached please find copies of mentioned subject.
2. Please acknowledge receipt.

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13/1*

*Att
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82025
13/1*

TO : MILOBS GP HQ, KIGALI

DATE : 30 DEC 94

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

REPORT FOR THE SRSG

ASSESSMENT

General

1. Sector 3 has a total of 31 communes. 11 communes belong to the Gitarama Prefecture and 18 to Butare Prefecture. An update on 12 communes of Butare Prefecture and 9 of Gitarama Prefecture is being forwarded.
2. Though a complete assessment is not possible at this stage due to certain gaps in information, however a fair analysis can be achieved through extrapolation.

RPA

3. There is RPA presence in every commune varying from platoon upto a company plus strength depending on their threat perceptions. Besides, there are two RPA Bde HQ located one each at Gitarama and Butare Prefecture.
4. The attitude of RPA is generally cordial and co-operative with UNAMIR personnel. The locals are still sceptical about the RPA activities. Incidents of RPA high handedness are reported occasionally. The local authorities however claim that the RPA does not interfere with the local administration. Even the arrests of suspects are done by the local authorities and not RPA.

Militia Activity

5. Banditry has affected the communes which lie along the borders of Burundi and Sector 4A. RPA has intensified their night patrolling to check these incursions.
6. Occasional reports of tribal reprisals, claiming lives on certain occasion, have been reported. These have been investigated by UNAMIR. The local jurisdiction on such cases lie with the Bourgemestres of the communes.

Population

7. There has been a general drop of approx 20 - 25 % in the population figure from the pre-war estimates. In certain communes, however, the figures have shown an increase of approx 10%.

could be attributed to the relative security existing in the concerned communes even during the war, which has attracted an exodus of DPs from other communes.

Schools

8. The number of schools in a commune depends on the size of the commune and varies from 8 to 14 primary schools and 0 to 2 secondary schools. Most primary schools have started functioning. The number of students attending has the same proportional drop as the decrease in population. The secondary schools have yet to reopen. Local authorities expect them to commence functioning from Jan 95.

9. The schools are faced with problems of shortage of qualified teachers and stationery. Some stationery is being distributed by NGOs. Non payment of teachers is also a major concern. Most teachers have been paid their salary only for the month of Sep 94 but no arrears have been received by them.

Hospitals

10. The existing medical facilities in the communes have been partially resuscitated by the NGOs. However, lack of medicines and qualified staff are the general ailments. Some new facilities have been opened by the NGOs but are facing acute water problems. The NGOs mainly involved are ICRC, MSF, Medicos en Catastrophe and AICF.

Cultivation

11. Generally, the crops being cultivated are beans, potatoes, sorgham, cassava and coffee. However, the scale of cultivation indicates that the produce is likely to be barely sufficient for the growers themselves. Although the harvesting season commences only in Jan, the lack of availability of food has compelled a large percentage of growers to carry out early harvest. This is alarming and is likely to have an adverse effect on the cultivation pattern and availability of food in the future.

12. The acreage under cultivation varies from 40 to 80 % depending on the relative security enjoyed during the war and post-war period. In spite of distribution of seeds and agricultural tools by NGOs, there is a general complaint regarding shortage of these by the local authorities and the people.

Commercial Activity

13. Commercial activity is limited to vegetable markets and animal husbandry. Some communes even have night clubs.

14. The communes have a system of tax collection for their commercial activities. The taxes are sent to the prefecture where these are redistributed equally to all communes. The amount of

socialism of a rich commune contributing indirectly towards a poorer commune will, however, reportedly be discontinued from Jan 95. From Jan 95, each commune is supposed to raise its own taxes to provide for their its expenditure.

DP Camps

15. There are only a couple of formalised DPCs in the Sector. Most of the DPs are in the form of returnees who either go back to their homes if still intact or are housed under the arrangements of the local authorities in vacant houses in the commune. The problem of establishment of ownership as and when it arises is resolved by the Bourgemestre. There is no uniform procedure being followed resulting in some communes having a very efficient system of disposing such disputes, while others are at best, slipshod.

Orphanages

16. Most communes do not have proper orphanages, and resort to adoption of the orphans by commune families. They are aided by the NGOs for the upkeep of the orphans, in most cases. Lack of an organisational set up to provide material assistance generally inhibits the possibility of establishing orphanages. Notwithstanding the above, there are a few well run orphanages by CONCERN, PHARMACIES SANS FRONTIERES and CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Aid Distribution

17. The main actors involved in aid distribution within this sector are WFP, MSF, AICF, CRS, CARITAS, ICRC, CONCERN, CICR and CATHOLIC CHURCH. This aid takes the form of agricultural tools, food, seeds and medicines. The beneficiaries range from orphanages to DPs and entire communes. There appears to be no form of coordination amongst the NGO community in balancing the aid between the various communes, resulting in some secteurs in a few communes going relatively unaided. The response of the NGO community to specific requests made by the Sector HQ is generally positive eg. MSF was quick in ensuring the inoculation of close to 1000 children in Rugogwe Secteur, once the Sector HQ reported the outbreak of measles in the area.

Essential Services

18. Electricity. It is almost non existent in most parts of the Sector. Some communes have electricity in certain principal secteurs but in most there is no electricity.

19. Water. In 90% of the communes the availability of water is only from springs. This water is untreated resulting in a high percentage of people suffering from water borne diseases.

20. Transport. The number of private cars in the communes on an average are approx 1 to 2. There are certain private taxis which ply besides the public buses. But most locals travel on foot or on

bicycles.

Roads and Bridges

21. Roads . Except for the road running from Gitarama to the Burundi border and some stretches in the Prefecture towns, all other roads are dirt tracks. These tracks generally provide a good going except during monsoons.

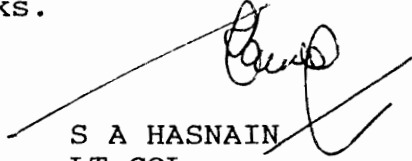
22. Bridges. Most of the bridges are made of logs and cannot sustain heavy traffic. In some places they have given way either due to age or by deliberate demolition.

Mass Graves

23. Existence of mass graves is a certainty in every commune. The mass graves have been visited by the HR teams. Presently there is a drive being contemplated by the local authorities to exhume the graves and give the bodies a proper burial. It is felt that this action may lead to the spread of diseases as well as reopen old wounds and affect the fragile peace existing.

Conclusion

24. The situation is calm in all the communes. Life is limping back to normalcy. The goods have started appearing in the markets and routine life is returning in spite of all the shortcomings and the hardships. The number of returnees have shown a definite proportional increase over the past few weeks.



S A HASNAIN
LT COL
SECT CDR

COMMUNE STATISTICS

PREFECTURE : GITARAMA

SR NO	COMMUNE	SECTEUR	BOURGE- MESTRE	RPA		MILIT ACTIV	STUD ENTS	HOSPITAL/CLINIC		CULTIVATION		COMMERCE ACTIVITY	DP CAMPS	ORPHANAGES	
				STR	DISPOSN			LOC	FACILITIES	CROPS	AREA				NG
1	MUSAMBIRA	9					5632	MED CEN -1					MUSAMBIRA RUGOBAGOLA		CARIT FFH
2	NYAMABUGE	SHYOGWE KIBURU BWILIKA KABGAYI GITARE RUNYINYA KABUGA GISANGA GATENZI NPUSHI CYANZA BITI RULI BILINGAGA NBARE NYABISINDU	KAYIBANDA INNOCENT				10083	HOSP KABGAYI MED CEN CYAKABIMI KIBUMO NBUYE	MSF SHYOGWE PROPOSED GOVT CARITAS MEDICS DE CATASTROP						CONC ERN CARIT MEC MSF
3	MUKINGI		MUTAYILAN- DA PIERRE					ONE	200 - 250 PERS PER DAY	BEANS SHYOGAM POTATOES	90%			500. TO BE TRANSFER- RED TO NTONGWE	CONC ERN MSF
4	NTONGWE	NYAKABONGO NYABITARE MU SAMO RUBONO GIKOMA GITOVU KAREBA GISALI KINAZI RUTABO NYARURAMA NTONGWE SHYIRA	MR SURUYER	GOV	NTONGWE GITOVU SHYIRA			KINAZI MUKOMA	MSF.70 PATIENTS DAILY. IHA.RECENTLY OPENED.	BEANS SHYOGAM POTATOES	60%		700 PERS. NO FORMALISED CAMP.		MSF ICRC IHA

ORPHANAGES	AID DISTRIBUTION			ESSENTIAL SERVICES			ROADS & BRIDGES			MASS GRAVES			REMARKS
	NGO	AID TYPE	BENEFITS	ELEC	WATER	TPT	DISTANCE	RD CONDN	BR CONDN	LOC	DIMENSIO	BODY EST	
DOBE TRANSFER- ONTONGWE	CARITAS FFH	FOOD MED											
	CONC- ERN CARITAS MEC MSF	FOOD MED		IN SOME PLACES	TAP WATER IN SOME PLACES			GOOD	GOOD	KABGAYE SHYOGWE			
	CONC- ERN MSF	FOOD MED		NO	TAP WATER AVAILABLE								
	MSF ICRC IHA	FOOD MED		NIL	TAP WATER IN 4 SECTEURS			GOOD	GOOD				

COMMUNE STATISTIC

PREFECTURE : GITARAMA

SR NO	COMMUNE	SECTEUR	BOURGE- MESTRE	RPA		MILITIA ACTIVITY	POPULATION		SCHOOLS		STUD ENTS	HOSPITAL/CLINIC		CULTIVATION	
				STR	DISPOSN		PREV	PRESENT	PRIM	SECY		LOC	FACILITIES	CROPS	AI
5	MUSHUBATI	KARAMA NWAKA GIHEWERU NYARUSANGE KADUHA MATA REMERA MUTARA MOHANGO KAGARAMA GISEKE (11 OF 13)	LEOPOLD NGOGAS		KARAMA NWAKA KADUHA		6,800	5,400	19			NYARWAS- ANGE GIHEWERU	KARITAS & ADEPR.	BEANS POTATOES	
6	RUNDA		BIGILIMANA JEAN DE DIE				45,000	30,000	11		5000			BEANS POTATOES	80%
7	MUGINA	8									3287	ONE			

COMMUNE STATISTICS

ITAL/CLINIC FACILITIES	CULTIVATION		COMMERC ACTIVITY	DP CAMPS	ORPHANAGES	AID DISTRIBUTION			ESSENT ELEC	IAL SERVICES		ROADS & BRIDGES			MASS GRAVES		
	CROPS	AREA				NGO	AID TYPE	BENEFITS		WATER	TPT	DISTANCE	RD CONDN	BR CONDN	LOC	DIMENSIO	BI
KARITAS & ADEPR.	BEANS POTATOES		VEG MARKET	23,015 RETURNES AT KARAMA HYARUSANGE	MATA MOHANGO GISEKE KAGARAMA	KARITAS ADEPR	MED	ENTIRE COMMUNE	NIL	UNTREATED WATER FROM SPRINGS			GOOD	GOOD	KADOHA KARAMA REMERA		
	BEANS POTATOES	80%	MARKET NI CLUB	KADOHA MUTARA		CARITAS TROPI- CARE ANS	BLANKETS SEED CLOTHES	ENTIRE COMMUNE					GOOD	GOOD			
						RCIC CARITAS											

GRAVES		REMARKS
MENSIO	BODY EST	
		<p>WELL ADMINISTERED. TAX COLLECTION 100,000 RF WEEKLY. GOOD SYSTEM ADOPTED FOR OWNERSHIP DISPUTES</p>

COMMUNE STATISTICS

PREFECTURE : GITARAMA

SR NO	COMMUNE	SECTEUR	BOURGE-MESTRE	RPA		MILITIA ACTIVITY	POPULATION		SCHOOLS		STUDENTS	HOSPITAL/CLINIC		CULTIVATION		CO AC
				STR	DISPOSN		PREV	PRESENT	PRIM	SECY		LOC	FACILITIES	CROPS	AREA	
8	KIGOMA	BUTARE GAHOMBO GASORO KAVUMU KIGOMA KIRULI MUKINGO MPANGA NGWA REMERA RWOGA RUBONA	RUGEMANA E				61,000	54,812	15	1 (NOT OPEN)	7800	GATAGARA KIGOMA	RUN BY ICRC AND AN ITALIAN NGO	BEAN POTATOES	90%	
9	TAMBWE	NYAMAGANA GITISI BUHORO BONYOGOMBE MUNINI TAMBWE NTENYO MAYUNZWE	MAZIMPAKA ANDRE				47,000	50,000	10	1 (NOT OPEN)		RUHANGO	RUN BY PALLOTEAN SISTERS	BEAN POTATOES	20%	RUHA MAR VERY

CS

IN AREA	COMMERC	DP CAMPS	ORPHANAGES	AID DISTRIBUTION			ESSENT	IAL SERVICES		ROADS & BRIDGES			MASS GRAVES			REMARKS
	ACTIVITY			NGO	AID TYPE	BENEFITS	ELEC	WATER	TPT	DISTANCE	RD CONDN	BR CONDN	LOC	DIMENSION	BODY EST	
90%		2500 (7 CAMPS		GTZ GDA ICRC CRS CARITAS	DRUGS SEED FOOD		NIL (EXCEPT COMMUNE HQ)	TUBE WELL GENERATOR NOT WORKING			GOOD	GOOD				
20%	RUHANGO MARKET VERY BIG	700 RETURN- EES	NIL	COCERN ICRC	HOES SEEDS		NIL EXCEPT RUHANGO				GOOD	GOOD				

ES		REMARKS
ON	BODY EST	

COMMUNE STATISTICS

PREFECTURE : BUTARE

SR NO	COMMUNE	SECTEUR	BOURGE-MESTRE	RPA		MILITIA ACTIVITY	POPULATION		SCHOOLS		STUD ENTS	HOSPITAL/CLINIC		CULTIVATION	
				STR	DISPOSN		PREVIOUS	PRESENT	PRIM	SECY		LOC	FACILITIES	CROPS	AR
1	RUHASHYA	BUSHESHU GARHOBOMARA GATOWI RUGOGWE SHEKE GIKURAMBUYA KIBIKA RWANIRO	SESONGH SILAS	PL		BANDITS OP AT NI. NI PTLSDONE TO CHECK	34,000	22,467	8 (7 OPEN)	NIL	440	GIKIRAMBWA RUHASHYA (140 PERS DAILY)	LOCAL NURSES. MED & DOC BY AICF. MED SUP WEEKLY & DOC ATTEND BI-WEEKLY PROBLEM OF WATER	BEANS POTATOES SORGHAM (SEP-DEC)	40%
2	MBAZI	MBAZI KABUGA MBOGO KARAMA MWULIRE MUTUNDA MUNHORORO GHINDAMUYAGE	GASAVIA ANTHYN	NIL		BANDITS OP AT NI.	27,000	25,000	8 (ALL OPEN)	NIL	250	MUTUNDA (100 PERS DAILY)	LOCAL NURSES. MED BY AICF. LACK OF WATER.	POTATOES CASSAVA BEANS SHOGAM (SEP-DEC)	50%
3	MUGUSA			COY	GR(8426)	BANDITS OP AT NIGHT	36,000	34,000	2 (OPEN)	NIL	42	MUGUSA	NIL	BEANS RICE POTATOES	40%
4	SHYANDA	SAVE BWEYA ZIVU MUNAR BURASHI KNITERO BWINAMB GASHAVU BURUMERA GATER KAMADAHO ILIZIGURO	ERIC MUJYANAM	PL	SAVE	NIL			4 (OPEN)	3 (OPEN)	250 (PRIM) 450 (SECY)	SAVE (130 PERS DAILY)	LOCAL NURSES. DRUGS BY MSF. LACK OF DRUG & TRAINED STAFF.	BEANS POTATOES	40%

STATISTICS

ACTIVATION		COMMERCE	DP	ORPHANAGES	AID DISTRIBUTION			ESSENTIAL SERVICES			ROADS & BRIDGES			MASS GRAVES			REMARKS
DPS	AREA	ACTIVITY	CAMPS		NGO	AID TYPE	BENEFITS	ELEC	WATER	TPT	DISTANCE	RD COND	BR COND	LOC	DIMENSIO	BODY EST	
NS ATOES GHAM (-DEC)	40%	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY COMMERCIAL CENTRES RUGOGWE RWAMIRO	50,000 AT KIBIKA	483 IN THE COMMUNE. CARED BY NG. LACK OF FOOD, SHELTER & MEDICINE. MOST ORPHANS HOUSED WITH RELATIVES	WFP MSF AICF CRS	SEEDS DRUGS FOOD HOES	ENTIRE COMMUNE ORPHANAGE MED CENTRE	NIL	UNTREATED WATER FROM SPRINGS. WATER BORNE DISEASES PREVALENT.			GOOD. SOME STRETCHES IMPASSABLE DURING RAINS	USABLE	ALMOST IN EVERY SECTEUR		AROUND 150 BODIES IN EACH	SIT CALM WATER BORNE D BANDITRY-GIKON
ATOES SAVA NS GAM (-DEC)	50%	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY COMMERCIAL CENTRE KARAMA	7,000 (MOST OF THEM MOVE OWN HOMES)	NIL	AICF	LAST DRUG SUPPLY IN SEP 94.		5 SECT HAVE ELECTRICITY (ELECTRO - GAZ)	PUMPED FROM STREAMS. NO TAP WATER.			REASONABLE. UNMOTORABLE IN STRETCHES IN RAINS.	GOOD BUT NARROW.	MUTUNDA	3 GRAVES 4 X 4 X10(D)		SIT CALM
NS E ATOES	40%	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	NOT AVAILABLE	GIKONDA (3325). 41 PERS. LACK OF FOOD, SHELTER & MED. CARE BY MSF.	MSF CARITAS	SEEDS RICE OIL	ORPHANAGE & LOCALS	NIL	UNTREATED WATER FROM SPRING.			GOOD. BAD BETWEEN (8426) -(8520) (8123)-(7418)	GR 863256 NEAR COLLAPSE				WATER BORNE D
NS ATOES	40%	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	NIL	NIL	MSF CARITAS CRS	CLOTHES SEEDS		AVAILABLE SAVE SECT ONLY	UNTREATED WATER FROM SPRING			GOOD	NARROW GOOD	SAVE	ONE 30 X 15 X10 M		WATER BORNE D LACK OF POTABLE WATER & FARMIN

	REMARKS
BODY EST	
AROUND 150 BODIES IN EACH	SIT CALM WATER BORNE DISEASES BANDITRY-GIKONGORO SIT CALM WATER BORNE DISEASES WATER BORNE DISEASES LACK OF POTABLE WATER & FARMING TOOLS

COMMUNE STATISTI

PREFECTURE : BUTARE

SR NO	COMMUNE	SECTEUR	BOURGE- MESTRE	RPA		MILITIA ACTIVITY	POPULATION		SCHOOLS		STUD ENTS	HOSPITAL/CLINIC		CULTIVATION CROPS
				STR	DISPOSN		PREV	PRESENT	PRIM	SECY		LOC	FACILITIES	
5	NYAKIZU	MARABA NYARAMBA CYONA MBONGE RUSENGE KIBANGO GIHANGO GASASA MWYOA CYAHINDA NYAGISO NKAKNI MUHAMB		COY (ESTI - MATE)		STRAY CASES	14,519	NOT KNOWN	9 (7 OPEN)		1500	CLINIC - 2 DISPENSARY - 1	NON FUNCTIONAL	BEANS POTATOES
6	GISHAMVU	GISHAMVU BUVURMO SHEKE RIBA SHOLI MYBUMBANO KIBINGO GIKUNZI MUKUGE NYAKIBANDA		NOT KNOWN					5 (2 OPEN)	2 (NOT OPEN)	915	CLINIC - 1.	RUN BY MSF.INSUFICIEN	BEANS POTATOES
7	RUNYINYA			COY	MPANDA (566068)	BANDITRY ALLEGED FROM GIKONGORO CAMPS		12,436	8		1500	CLINIC - 1	RUN BY MSF. 30 PATTENTS PER DAY. SHORTAGE OF DRUGS AND DOC	BEANS POTATOES
8	NYARU- HENGRI	NYARUHENGRI KIBIRIZI KANSI RWIMPYSI RUSAGARA NYANGE RINGANWE BIMBA GIKORE	FRERE CHARLES	PL	KIBILIZI	BANDITRY ALLEGED ACROSS BURUNDI BORDER	30,000	9,713	5		NOT AVBL	KIBILIZI CLINIC - 1	RUN BY LVIA. INSUFFICIENT	BEANS POTATOES

NE STATISTICS

	CULTIVATION		COMMERCE ACTIVITY	DP CAMPS	ORPHANAGES	AID DISTRIBUTION			ESSENTIAL SERVICES	ROADS & BRIDGES			MASS GRAVES					
	CROPS	AREA				NGO	AID TYPE	BENEFITS		WATER	TPT	DISTANCE	RD COND	BR COND	LOC		DIMENSIONS	BODY EST
L	BEANS POTATOES	30%	COOPER - ATIVE BY MSF FOR VEGETABLE PROJECT	BIRAMBO CYAHINDA NYAGISOZI TOTAL - 377	FIGS NOT KNOWN CARED BY ICRC ADOPTED BY RELATIVES	ICRC	HOES SEEDS	ENTIRE COMMUNE	NIL	UNTREATED WATER FROM SPRING			PASSABLE	GR 572969 BR DAMAGED	AROUND 30 GRAVES NOT YET VISITED			SI
UFICIEN	BEANS POTATOES	30%	VEG MARKET	BUSORO - 600. RUN BY ICRC	FIGS STILL BEING COMPILED BY BOURGEMESTRE	ICRC MSF	NO AID TO COMMUN	CLINIC	NIL	UNTREATED WATER FROM SPRING			GOOD	GOOD NARROW	NYUMBA	ONE (LARGE)		
R DAY. RUGS	BEANS POTATOES	30%	VEG MARKET	NO CAMPS	158 CHILDREN DISTR- IBUTED AMONG COMMUNE FAMILIES	MSF	SEED HOES DRUGS	ENTIRE COMMUNE	NIL	GOOD. FROM TAP & SPRING			GOOD	GOOD	KARAMA CHURCH (602115)	10 X 10 X 12	5,000	DU GI ITI PR
	BEANS POTATOES	NOT KNOW	VEG MARKET	NO CAMPS	ORPHANS- 211. DISTRIBUTED IN COM- MUNE FAMILIES	PAMP CICR MSF	FOOD SEEDS OCT 94	ENTIRE COMMUNE	NIL	UNTREATED WATER FROM SPRING			GOOD	GOOD	KIBIRIZI HOSPITAL (757055)		100	

	REMARKS
ODY EST	
	SIT CALM
000	DUE TO INSECURITY ALONG GIKONGORO BDY AUTHOR- ITIES PLANNING SYSTEM OF PROTECTED VILLAGES
00	

COMMUNE STATISTICS

PREFECTURE : BUTARE

SR NO	COMMUNE	SECTEUR	BOURGE- MESTRE	RPA		MILITIA ACTIVITY	POPULATION		SCHOOLS		STUD ENTS	HOSPITAL/CLINIC		CULTIVATION		COMM ACTIV
				STR	DISPOSN		PREV	PRESENT	PRIM	SECY		LOC	FACILITIES	CROPS	AREA	
9	KIGEMBE		RUHIG BONIFACE	PL		BANDITRY ALLEGED ACROSS BURUNDI BORDER	41,000	9,800	6		4000	CLINIC -1 KIGEMBE	ASSISTED BY MSF & UNAMIR. 70 PATIENTS PER DAY.LACK OF STAF MED & WATER	BEANS POTATOES	70%	VEG MA
10	NYABISINDU		M NOMEMBE				38,000	21,500	8	1 (NOT OPEN)	3412			BEANS POTATOES	80%	VEG MA
11	MUYIRA	BUSORO MULINJA MUKOMA MATARA MUYIRA MUTUTU MUNYLNIA NYAMIYAGA MYAKIBUNGO	KATHURA PIERRE CELESTINE		BUSORO MUTUTU NYAMIYAGA		30,000	25,000	10 (8 OPEN)					BEANS POTATOES	40%	
12	NTVAZO	BUGALI TYAZO GISASA KAG - GUNGI RUYENZI MBUYE GAT- ONDE NYAMURE KARAMA CYIMVUZO BUTARA KIBLIZI KAYANZA	MUNYAN- PONDO SILAS					30,000	7			RUYENZI	RUN BY MSF	BEANS POTATOES	80%	

ISTICS

DIVISION		COMMERCE	DP	ORPHANAGES	AID DISTRIBUTION			ESSENTIAL SERVICES	ROADS & BRIDGES			MASS GRAVES			REMARKS		
PS	AREA	ACTIVITY	CAMPS		NGO	AID TYPE	BENEFITS	ELEC	WATER	TPT	DISTANCE	RD COND	BR COND	LOC		DIMENSIO	BODY EST
3 TOES	70%	VEG MARKET		229 ORPHANS APPROX CARED BY COMMUNE FAMILIES	CARE RED CROSS MSF	AID IN OCT 94 BEANS SEEDS HOES	ENTIRE COMMUNE	NIL	UNTREATED FROM SPRING			PASSABLE	3 OUT OF 4 BRS IMPAS - SABLE	SEVERAL	VISITED BY HR TEAMS		
3 TOES	60%	VEG MARKET			PAM ICRC	SEEDS HOES BEANS											
3 TOES	40%		100 RETURN- EES PER WEEK		WFP ICRC MSF			NIL	UNTREATED FROM SPRING			GOOD	GOOD				
3 TOES	80%				WFP ICRC MSF			NIL	UNTREATED FROM SPRING			BAD	PASSABLE				

	REMARKS
Y EST	

UN RESTRICTED

WEEKLY SRSG'S RETURN ON ACTIVITIES IN SECTOR 4 B

REFERENCES :

- A. Plans 50/94 dated 25 Nov 94.
- B. Our Weekly SRSG'S Return on the Activities in Sector 4 B Dated 14 Dec 94.

GENERAL

1. The past two weeks have seen a continuous remarkable improvement of relations between the locals and the RPA in most of the communes in the Prefecture. However, there are some communes and in particular Gisovu where locals are apprehensive of the RPA, despite the efforts by the Prefect to harmonise the relation through regular meetings with the locals.
2. The current shortage of vehicles due to lack of spares are inhibiting our mobile patrols also reluctance on the part of some locals to talk to the MILOBS add to the problems of obtaining information.
3. This report covers minor changes to our previous report dated 14 Dec 94 on the subject.

ISSUES RELATED TO RETURNEES AND ORIGINAL INHABITANTS

4. The Sector expects 411 returnees from GISENYI and their movement will start as soon as the transport is made available. No information is available yet about whether they came from neighbouring countries or are IDPS. 300 DPs were brought from CYANGUGU to KIBUYE on 26 and 28 Dec 94.
5. The UNHCR has resumed evacuation of about 2000 DPs from NYANASHABA Camp has been completed.
6. Percentage of Original Inhabitants Returning. No further information is available from the local administration as to the exact figures and these remain the same as annexed to our previous report.
7. The movement of returnees from CYANGUGU and GISENYI is pending in view of KIBUYE Prefect's demand, for establishment of a Staging Camp, prior to their arrival.

3000.42 025

MILOB GP HQ

TO : SRSG

DATE: 7 JAN 95

FC

FHQ (OPS)

DFC/CMO

[Handwritten signature]
901

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

REF : 6464.0/OPS

SUBJECT: SRSG'S WEEKLY REPORT FOR WEEK 1 JAN 95 - SECTOR 3

1. Attached please find a copy of mentioned subject.
2. Please acknowledge receipt.

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S ILIYA

Col

SOO

Seen

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8/1

TO : FHQ (OPS)
✓ HQ MILOBS GP KIGALI
TAC HQ BUTARE

02 JAN 95

FROM : HQ SECTOR 3

SEC 3/OPS/9

SUBJECT : WEEKLY REPORT WEEK ENDING 01 JAN 95

General

1. The situation in the Sector remained calm.
2. The FC visited the Sector to wish all UNAMIR personnel a merry Christmas.
3. OP RETOUR commenced wef 29 Dec 94. Till now around 250 DPs moved but very few in this Sector.

RPA Activities

4. RPA continues to actively patrol built up areas with foot and vehicle mounted patrols.
5. Report has been received about locals fleeing to Nemba to avoid alleged RPA atrocities. Initial investigation has not revealed anything due to the locals refusing to talk. The matter has been referred to the HR team and will be taken up with the Prefect of Gitarama and the RPA Bde Cdr.

RGF/Militia Activities

Locals

MILOB Activities

6. Most MILOB teams were involved in gathering information regarding SRSG's report and recce for OP RETOUR.
7. The Sector Cdr had a long meeting with the RPA Bde Cdr on a wide number of issues, including OP RETOUR. The Bde Cdr has promised full cooperation towards the op.

Mali Coy

8. Confidence and information gathering patrols were conducted in AOR. Recce and planning for OP RETOUR was carried out. 96 patients have been treated in their clinics during the past week.
9. On an average, it provided one truck daily for humanitarian assistance to the NGOs in various communes in its AOR and escorted two convoys.

Malawi Coy

10. Besides providing protection to TAC HQ, BUTARE, it carried out confidence patrols in its AOR and also monitored and transported returning refugees from the BURUNDI border. Recce and planning for OP RETOUR was carried out.

11. On an average, it provided one truck daily for humanitarian assistance to the NGOs in various communes in its AOR.

12. 105 patients have been treated in their clinics during the past week.

Other Humanitarian Activities

13. An outbreak of measles was reported at Rugogwe, Mugina commune. The Sector got in touch with the MSF and with the help of the medical personnel of Mali coy have launched a Vaccination programme in the Rugogwe school. 1083 persons have been inoculated.

14. The Gitarama Prefect has decided to open the mass graves, exhume the bodies and rebury them properly. The medical and sentimental implications were highlighted by the Sect Cdr to the Prefect but he informed that this has the approval of the Govt and he is duty bound. However, he requested for certain quantity of plastic sheeting for this operation which this HQ has managed to arrange courtesy HAC. The ceremony scheduled for 04 Jan has now been postponed.

15. There was a meeting of all NGOs with the Gitarama Prefect on 28 Jan. The Sect Cdr attended the meeting (minutes have been forwarded separately) and urged the NGO community for their cooperation especially for OP RETOUR. The NGOs have reacted very positively and have agreed to a meeting with the Sect Cdr on 04 Jan.

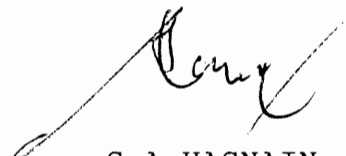
Border Crossings

16. Total number of persons crossing into RWANDA from BURUNDI between 26 DEC - 31 Dec were 862.

Assessment

17. The situation in the Sector appears to be calm. The presence of Formed Troops in various parts of the sector is greatly assisting in instilling a sense of confidence in the local population. The locals appear to be more encouraged in approaching UNAMIR elements to report their problems. Constant liaison with local officials of the administration and RPA has succeeded in bringing about a fair level of cooperation from them. Liaison with NGOs and humanitarian agencies is being stepped up in order to bring to notice the problems of the populace and effect better

cooperation. The exodus of people coming in from Burundi has increased remarkably, which possibly indicate that DPs are gradually gaining confidence in the security measures being taken. However, it seems OP RETOUR has not gained the intended momentum and the lack of coordination between the two ends of the pipeline needs to be addressed at the earliest.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'Hasnain', with a long, sweeping horizontal stroke extending to the left.

S A HASNAIN
LT COL
SECT CDR

3000.42

TO: MILOB HQ KIGALI

INFO: UNAMIR HQ/OPS
TUNBATT HQ

FROM: HQ MILOB SECTOR-5 GISENYI

SUBJ: PATROL PROGRAM FOR WEEK 02 TO 08 JAN 95

2/1/95

03/95

02/1

1.DETAILS OF PATROLS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

PATROL A -GISENYI-RUBAVU(GS2313)-KAYOVE(GS2892)

PATROL B -GISENYI-JABA(GS4521)-KABAYA(GS5006)-NGORORERO(GS6095)-
BULINGA(GS6779)

PATROL C -GISENYI-RUHENGERI-CYANIKA(GS7152)-KIDAHU(GS7247)-
BUTARO(GS8243)-KIRAMBO(GS8335)-BUSHOKA(GS7223)

PATROL D -GISENYI-RUHENGERI-NYARUTOVU(GS7718)-TARE(GS9109)-
SHYORONGI(GS9894)

PATROL E (FOOTPATROL) -GIFUMBA(GR528435)-ZAIRIAN BORDER(GR540463)

PATROL F (FOOTPATROL) -POSTE BISOKE(GR494393)-KARISOKE RESEARCH
CENTER(GR428360)-ZAIRIAN BORDER(GR410368)

PATROL G -GISENYI-RUHENGERI-NKUMBA(GS6739)-RUHOMBO(GS7534)-
TABA(GS7827)-NYAMUGALI(GS8722)-BASE(GS8717)

PATROL H -GISENYI-RUHENGERI-NYAMUTERA(GS6019)-RUSORO (GS7609)-

BORDERPATROL 1 -RWERERE(GS2822)-BORDERPOST 4-MUTURA(GS5243)

BORDERPATROL 2 -RUHENGERI-KINIGI(GS5440)-GIFUMBA(GS5243)-
SHINGIRO(GS4835)

2.TEAMS ARE TASKED AS FOLLOWS:

DATE	02 01	03 01	04 01	05 01	06 01	07 01	08 01
YM-1	D*	D*	D*	A	DO	STB	T
YM-2	D*	D*	D*	DO	STB	F	DO
YM-3	DO	T/STB	DO	STB	T	D	STB
YM-4	T/STB	DO	B*	T	E	DO	STB*
YM-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEC-5B	CY C	CY D -	CY D*	CY NP/R -	CY H	CY C -	CY STB* -

3.REMARKS: STB(STANDBY)-ZAIRIAN BORDERPOSTS-4TH COY/TUNBATT AND CATHEDRAL/NYONDO

T - LIAISON TEAM TUNBATT

CY - MONITORING CYANIKA BORDERPOST

DO - TEAM MANNING DUTY OFFICE

NP/R - NIGHTPATROL RUHENGARI

STB* - 1 HR NTM

D* - SPECIAL TASKING

ANNAN
MAJ
OPS OFFR SEC-5

TO : ✓ FHQ (OPS)
HQ MILOBS GP KIGALI
TAC HQ BUTARE

02 JAN 95

FROM : HQ SECTOR 3

SEC 3/OPS/9

SUBJECT : WEEKLY REPORT WEEK ENDING 01 JAN 95

Done
12/1

General

1. The situation in the Sector remained calm.
2. The FC visited the Sector to wish all UNAMIR personnel a merry Christmas.
3. OP RETOUR commenced wef 29 Dec 94. Till now around 250 DPs moved but very few in this Sector.

RPA Activities

4. RPA continues to actively patrol built up areas with foot and vehicle mounted patrols.
5. Report has been received about locals fleeing to Nemba to avoid alleged RPA atrocities. Initial investigation has not revealed anything due to the locals refusing to talk. The matter has been referred to the HR team and will be taken up with the Prefect of Gitarama and the RPA Bde Cdr.

RGF/Militia Activities

Locals

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Mali Coy

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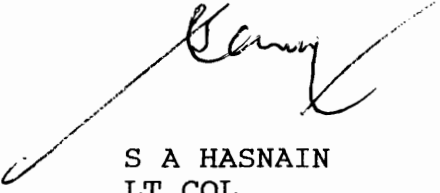
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Assessment

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S A HASNAIN
LT COL
SECT CDR

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR MINUAR

To: Comd Sector 4, C MILOBS

From: G3 Ops

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to be "J. M. Jelle".

Info: ~~CGS Force PM~~

Date: 25 Dec 94

Subject: OPERATION HOPE - FOLLOW UP ACTION IN THE HANDLING OF
DETAINEES BY THE RWANDAN CIVIL AUTHORITIES

1. It has become apparent that the work of the Gikongoro Public Prosecutor (Mr Aloys Havugiyaremye) in dealing with the 44 detainees for whom he has become responsible as a result of Op HOPE is being hampered by his lack of transport.

2. Please conduct urgent liaison with each other and with Mr Havugiyaremye to determine how best we can help him travel around the Gikongoro and Butare areas (including Ndago and Kibeho) in order to speed up his investigations. You should give him whatever assistance he needs and keep the Provost Marshal at HQ UNAMIR - whose next visit to Mr Havugiyaremye is scheduled for Fri 30 Dec - informed of his movements.

3000.42

FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS

TO: HAC

DATE: 22 DEC 94

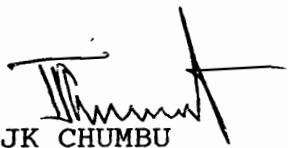
SUBJECT: MINUTES OF MILOBS OPS CONFERENCE HELD AT
MILOBS GP HQ (KIGALI) ON 3 DEC 94

Reference:

A. Minutes of MILOBS OPS Conference held at MILOB GP HQ (KIGALI) on 3 Dec 94.

1. In reference A above, MILOBS Sectors 5 Commander informed the Conference that "since BRITCON left, it has become very difficult to get trucks to move displaced persons. TUNBATT, would not be able to complete this task".

2. In view of the above, it is requested that UNHCR/IOM be informed to assist by providing vehicles to evacuate DPs in Sector 5.


JK CHUMBU
Maj
G3 OPS 2

3000.42

FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS

TO: MILOB HQ

DATE: 20 DEC 94


SUBJECT: MINUTES OF MILOBS OPS CONFERENCE
HELD AT MILOBS GP HQ KIGALI

Reference:

A. Minutes of the above mentioned subject dated 19 Dec 94.

1. In para 13b, of your minutes above, Sector 2 Commander reported that "RPA assisted civilians to kill people they suspected to be former "INERAHAMWE". Considering the seriousness of the allegation, it is requested that more details be obtained from the Sector 2 Commander to substantiate the allegation.

2. Details should be submitted to this HQ, so that RPA LO, is made aware of RPA activities in Sector 2.


JK CHUMBU
Maj
GS03 OPS 2

TO : ✓FHQ (OPS)
HQ MILOBS GP KIGALI
TAC HQ BUTARE

DEC 94

FROM : HQ SECTOR 3

SEC 3/OPS/9

SUBJECT : WEEKLY REPORT WEEK ENDING 17 DEC 94

Handwritten:
Thumt
G3OPS2
21/12

General

1. The situation in the sector remained calm except for the killing of 4 persons at KINAZA, in NTONGWE commune. The major activity this week was the launching of OP OVERTURE in which three teams of this sector was intimately involved. This sector also had two teams each from Sector 1 & 2 during the period of operation. Presently two teams of this sector are still involved in maintaining presence and monitoring activities in the DPC at KIBEHO.

2. A general sense of fear continues to exist in the local population and teams have reported a high level of dissatisfaction amongst the local populace regarding RPA presence in the DPCs.

RPA Activities

3. RPA continues to actively patrol built up areas with foot and vehicle mounted patrols.

4. It is understood that last week the RPA soldiers have received a part of their salaries.

5. At KIBEHO DP camp a fight broke out between RPA and DPs on evening 17 Dec 94. The presence of MILOB team and GHANA platoon at KIBEHO managed to diffuse the situation. A villager in BUKORO Secteur, RWAMICO commune(4711) in AOR of Sector 4A was shot dead and an 11 year boy was wounded in firing by the RPA soldiers. Sector 3 teams deployed at KIBEHO went to investigate.

6. A motorcycle was allegedly stolen by RPA soldiers from a villager, residing in NYARENGE secteur (8865), MUGINA commune.

RGF/Militia Activities

7. 4 persons of a HUTU family were killed at KINAZA, in NTONGWE commune on 11 Dec. The suspect is a TUTSI residing in a nearby DPC. Investigation report has been submitted.

8. At SAVE (7418) there was a report of 13 students, of SAVE TEACHERS COLLEGE, having been arrested. This information was given by two girls who fled from the school and took refuge with the MILOBS at BUTARE. Later, these girls were escorted to their families at KIGALI. Investigations revealed that these students

were holding meetings which were resented by the authorities. All these students were related to high govt officials of the previous govt. It was alleged that these students were plotting to kill a student. When the authorities came to know of this they informed the RPA who came and arrested them.

Locals

9. The Rawandese Health Minister visited MBUYE Hospital, NYAMBUYE commune, on 16 Dec 94.

10. A visit by govt officials to the GITARAMA Prefecture is slated for 19 Dec 94.

MILOB Activities

11. Most MILOB teams were involved in OP OVERTURE for the major part of the week. Investigations about the killings (para 7) and arrested students (para 8) were carried out. One unexploded rifle grenade was reported in RULI PRIMARY SCHOOL, GITARAMA town. The grenade was disposed of by the EOD the same day.

12. Patrols are now being sent to the secteurs of each commune for further information gathering and confidence building. A team went to MBUYE Hospital at the request from UNICEF to recce a route for their water tankers to fetch water to the hospital. The UNICEF has been rendered the necessary advise.

13. Mass graves reported in MUGINA commune church and BITSIBO (8380), part of Sector 5, was investigated by a team. Seven mass graves containing estimated 6000 - 8000 bodies were discovered in MUGINA church and one mass grave alleged to contain 50 bodies in BITSIBO was also confirmed.

Mali Coy

14. Confidence and information gathering patrols were conducted in AOR. An average of 35 - 40 patients have been treated in their clinics daily during the past week.

Malawi Coy

15. Besides, providing protection to TAC HQ, BUTARE, it carried out confidence patrols in its AOR and also monitored and transported returning refugees from the BURUNDI border.

16. On an average, it provided two trucks daily for humanitarian assistance to the NGOs in various communes in its AOR.

17. A total of 423 patients have been treated in their clinics during the past week.

Other Humanitarian Activities

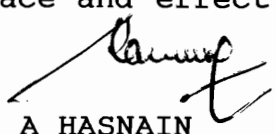
18. No change from last week's report.

Border Crossings

19. 274 persons crossed into RWANDA from BURUNDI on 17 Dec 94.

Assessment

20. The situation in the Sector appears to be calm and the incidents reported above may be considered isolated and without any definite pattern. The presence of Formed Troops in various parts of the sector is greatly assisting in instilling a sense of confidence in the local population. The locals appear to be more encouraged in approaching UNAMIR elements to report their problems. Constant liaison with local officials of the administration and RPA has succeeded in bringing about a fair level of cooperation from them. Liaison with NGOs and humanitarian agencies is being stepped up in order to bring to notice the problems of the populace and effect better cooperation.


S A HASNAIN
LT COL
SECTOR COMDR

3000.42 ops

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

S Plan

5/6/2

TO: MILOB GP HQ
FROM: MILOB SECTOR 5 GISENYI

DATE: 05 DEC 94
REF: PLANS 50/94

MILOB HQ INSTR
dated 25 Nov 94

SUBJECT: SRSG RETURN ON ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS

1. Subject report for Sector 5 has been prepared as requested at reference.
2. The close cooperation existing between all UN agencies and NGOs in this sector has facilitated the preparation of the report. In almost all cases information provided by other UN agencies or NGOs has been verified through observation and routine liaison by MILOB patrols.
3. It is the opinion of this HQ that this is a most useful report and that it will serve to focus the information gathering effort in Sector 5.

AM Austdal

AM Austdal
LCol
Comd MILOB Sector 5

IA
Thurman
G30PS2
22 DEC 94

Attachments:

SRSG Return on Activities in Sector 5

Annexes:

Annex A - ICRC Report on Populations in Sector 5
Annex B - UNHCHR Report on Investigations in Sector 5

SECTION 1 - ISSUES RELATED TO RETURNEES and ORIGINAL INHABITANTS		
SER	OBSERVATION	SOURCE
1.A.	<p>Percentage of Original Inhabitants Returning:</p> <p>It is very difficult to obtain accurate figures from local prefectures. ICRC has completed a good data base for this region current as of 01 Nov 94. This is attached as Annex A to this report. In many sectors the present population exceeds that of the pre-war period. One cannot assume, however, that this indicates a full return of the pre-war population.</p>	<p>ICRC</p> <p>UNHCR</p>
1.B.	<p>Number of "New Comers" Settling in Sector:</p> <p>See para 1.A.</p> <p>So-called 59/60 Returnees are quantifiable "new comers" to this sector. UNHCR figures are based on current populations of NYUNDO and NYABUTWA transit camps, who will be settled in the MUTARA region of this sector. This figure is presently (6000)</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>ICRC</p> <p>UNHCR</p>
1.C.	<p>Indications of Properties Being Invaded:</p> <p>Many properties and businesses in this sector were owned by strong supporters of the former government. These properties are now in many cases administered as "government property" by the prefectures.</p> <p>Each prefecture maintains a "housing committee", a function of which is to arbitrate in any property ownership dispute.</p> <p>Some returning 59/60 persons have occupied lands and houses in the MUTURA area. They have acknowledged that they expect to be "moved" at a later date. (Note: This is an increasing problem in some areas of this sector. See para 1.D.)</p> <p>There have been several incidents of confiscation of houses and businesses. See Annex B to this report.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNHCR</p>

1.D.	<p>Agriculture:</p> <p>Agriculture in this area is flourishing. Maintenance of pre-war crops is widespread, and much new planting has been done. Very little land goes untended. Next harvest period is Jan 95.</p> <p>Seed and tool distribution remains a priority. In this sector the coordinators of this program are CARITAS and WORLD VISION. All prefectures report a shortage of agricultural tools (hoes and machetes) as well as seed.</p> <p>A growing problem concerns the temporary occupation of vacant farms by returning 59/60 refugees who are harvesting the crops without preparing for future crops, due to their belief that they will be resettled in other areas at a future date. This problem is confined primarily to the GISENYI prefecture and is being addressed by that Prefet.</p> <p>FAO comment:</p> <p>FAO has established an office in GISENYI with the Agriculture Officer for that prefecture. A detailed technical assessment of the situation is being prepared by FAO and a summary will be included in the next report.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>FAO</p> <p>UNAMIR PO</p> <p>World Vision</p> <p>CARITAS</p>
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1.E.	<p>Education:</p> <p>COOPI is established at GISENYI. Purpose of this NGO group is to provide limited teacher training and to make necessary basic repairs to school buildings.</p> <p>An Education Officer has been appointed within each of the GISENYI and RUHENGERRI prefectures.</p> <p>As at 01 Nov 94 there are 178 primary schools operating in the GISENYI prefecture with approximately 70,000 students in attendance. This compares to the 1989 figure of 104,000 primary students. Of the 25 secondary and 30 technical schools located here none are currently open.</p> <p>Problems identified by COOPI include:</p> <p>(1) teachers have received salary for Sep period only. Food for Work program has been slowed due to lack of truck to make distribution in the area.</p> <p>(2) schools lack desks (15,000 required) and text books, student supplies, etc. UNICEF is working on this.</p> <p>(3) most teachers (70 -75%) are unqualified. In fact, the majority are former secondary school students who await the reopening of those schools. (Note: pre-war estimate of unqualified teachers was 50 %)</p> <p>No data is available as yet from RUHENGERRI area. Austrian Relief Organization is principal agent for support to education in that area. This information will be compiled for subsequent report.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>COOPI</p> <p>UNAMIR PO</p>
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1.F.	<p>Transport:</p> <p>Movement of returnees throughout this area is done by UNHCR / IOM using busses and trucks.</p> <p>Public transport in this region is minimal. A small number of "mini-bus" or pick up truck type vehicles are privately operated on the main GISENYI-KIGALI road.</p> <p>Some transport trucks operate in the area to transport agricultural produce to KIGALI markets. This is also a private enterprise.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNHCR</p> <p>IOM</p>
1.G.	<p>Unofficial Border Crossing:</p> <p>There is considerable cross-border movement in this sector at unofficial crossing points. This is primarily for purpose of trade / sale of agricultural produce and is characteristic of rural frontier regions.</p> <p>There is some returnee traffic through the VIRUNGA MOUNTAIN area. While accurate counts are impossible we can estimate / average the rate of return to be approximately 100 persons per 24 hour period. Most travel is at night.</p> <p>Rate of persons returning from Zaire by boat is increasing. Since 09 Sep 94 approximately 6000 persons have returned in this way. Most of these returnees are 59/60 refugees who have the money to pay for this service. Most recently, the practice is for large numbers of persons to move together for purposes of mutual protection from "bandits." (pirates?) Highest figure recorded to date on a single day was (1000) persons arriving in 10 boats. Large numbers of cattle are also being transported by boat and barge from Zaire into Rwanda. As no livestock reception / inspection process yet exists there is much concern of disease.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNHCR</p> <p>CARE</p>

SECTION 2 - GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES		
2.A.	<p>Treatment of Returnees by RPA:</p> <p>Local population is mixed but is predominantly HUTU. In general the relationship between local population and RPA is peaceful.</p> <p>There is, however, a strong concern in the RPA that many of the local population maintain their support for the former government. They suspect that infiltrators are or will be assisted by local sympathizers. Additionally, the RPA feels that many war-criminals and former soldiers remain concealed in the local population. This is reflected by a relatively high arrest rate in the sector.</p> <p>The order by the Minister of Rehabilitation issued 3 weeks ago tasking all Prefets to detail wartime atrocities in their areas seems to have resulted in an increased incidence of arrest throughout the area. In relation to this investigation, civilian authorities are for the first time involved in making arrests. The report by the Prefet of RUHENGARI is now complete. The GISENYI report has yet to be completed.</p> <p>There is increasing evidence of robbery and extortion by elements of the RPA against locals. Persons with money (shop owners, bar owners, etc) or property (59/60 returnees with cattle) are especially vulnerable. See Annex B to this report. RPA commanders appear to take all reports of wrong-doing seriously. There are several cases on record of disciplinary action having been administered. However, normal RPA response seems to be the posting of defaulters to a new unit in another location.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNHCR</p> <p>UNHCHR</p> <p>UNAMIR PO</p>

2.B.	Influencing of Population Within Sector:	MILOBS
	<p>Primary source of information in this sector continues to be the so-called "bush telegraph" i.e. spread of rumors by word of mouth. The investigation of incidents by MILOBS / UNHCHR shows that information, often exaggerated and incorrect, rapidly spreads among local populations, especially in rural areas. It is often surprising at how quickly incidents occurring in GOMA area camps are reported to local populations (the reverse is equally true). It can be assumed that much of this is passed word-of-mouth in the course of cross-border trading and via returning refugees.</p>	<p>UNHCR</p> <p>UNAMIR PO</p> <p>NGOs</p> <p>Intnl Media</p>
	<p>There have been several reports of "inflammatory" letters being passed from GOMA camps to local areas. Most notably these warn of impending attack by FAR forces.</p>	
	<p>There have been several reports of teachers or local commune leaders being arrested for the spreading of "anti-government" information. The rumor alleging local RPA recruitment of young boys was attributed to several RUHENGARI teachers who have since fled to ZAIRE.</p>	
	<p>New prefets were appointed at RUHENGARI and GISENYI in Nov 94. Both are popular choices with local populations. A series of rallies are now being conducted throughout both of these prefectures. These are being monitored by UNAMIR Political Officer.</p>	
	<p>Rwanda radio and television have been active in this area. Foreign journalists, especially television crews, are routinely accompanied by Rwanda media advisors.</p>	
	<p>Rwanda radio was used on several occasions by the former prefet of RUHENGARI to complain publically that poor effort of certain NGO groups was delaying food distribution in the area. This led to some problems for NGOs in the region.</p>	
	<p>Discussions with senior RPA officials indicate that BBC and VOA radio programs are one of their outside information sources.</p>	
	<p>UCANDA: 10/11/94</p>	

2.C.	<p>Flow of Rumors from ZAIRE Camps:</p> <p>See 2.B.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNHCR</p> <p>UNHCHR</p>
2.D.	<p>Meetings with Local Authorities:</p> <p>RPA</p> <p>Relations with RPA in this sector are generally very good. All agencies enjoy routine access to local commanders. In several incidents UNAMIR has successfully acted as a facilitator between NGO and RPA to resolve problems.</p> <p>Prefet / Commune Leaders</p> <p>Good cooperation appears to exist between UNAMIR Political Officer and local Prefets. Commune and cell leaders speak openly with MILOBS, UNHCHR teams and other agencies.</p> <p>A bi-weekly meeting of GISENYI and RUHENGARI Prefets and all UN / NGO agencies is conducted to coordinate efforts.</p> <p>Teachers and Priests:</p> <p>We continue to enjoy good relations with local religious leaders who have assisted UNAMIR (Tunbat) in housing and UNHCR in the establishment of local transit camps on church owned properties.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNHCR</p> <p>UNHCHR</p> <p>UNAMIR</p> <p>PO</p> <p>NGO</p>

2.E.	<p>Resources Available to Local Government:</p> <p>A lack of resources continues to be the chief obstacle to the establishment of a smooth running local government. Areas of specific concern at this time include:</p> <p>(1) The requirement of a suitable (off-road) vehicle for the Prefet and staff of GISENYI prefecture to allow movement in the sector. Former Prefet utilized his (personal) army vehicle. Presently both UNHCR and UNAMIR assist in this regard.</p> <p>(2) A functioning telephone system would enhance the functioning of local governments. Much time is lost in even the most routine of actions through unavailability of communications.</p> <p>(3) Basic repairs to government offices at both prefecture and commune level is required in some areas to render them usable by local officials.</p> <p>(4) Office supplies of all types are requested by both Prefets. This includes even basic items such as paper and other stationary.</p> <p>Quality of local government staff varies. Prefet of RUHENGARI has openly stated that some of his current staff are not qualified for their positions and that he will seek to replace them in the near future.</p> <p>Government staffs are receiving salary only on an irregular basis. It is understood that salary for Sep 94 period was only paid in Nov 94. It was noted that the Prefet of GISENYI had an "account" at the Meridian Hotel for business related entertaining.</p>	
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2.F.	<p>Local Situation:</p> <p>Quality of life in this sector continues to improve towards pre-war standard.</p> <p>As UN agencies and NGOs have moved from the so-called "GOMA corridor" and into surrounding rural areas the availability of medical aid and provision of food has done much to stabilize local populations.</p> <p>Crime rate has increased noticeably, especially in RUHENGARI and GISENYI towns. This may be due to a number of factors, including increasing local populations, presence of more money (notably with 59/60 returnees) in the area, lack of pay for RPA, and need for food in Zaire camps. Incidents involving theft (often with violence) of cattle are prevalent and there is evidence that stolen cows are being taken across the border into Zaire. It should be noted also that the introduction of 3 UNHCHR teams into this sector has allowed increased detection and investigation of incidents.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNAMIR PO</p> <p>UNREO</p> <p>UNHCR</p> <p>UNHCHR</p> <p>NGO</p>
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2.G.	Public Services:	MILOBS
	Hydro-electric:	UNHCR
	<p>Water plants in both GISENYI and RUHENGARI prefectures are operational and are producing adequate water for those cities. Repairs have been made in the rural areas of BUSEGO, JANJA and BUTARO. Electricity is available to both GISENYI and RUHENGARI with some intermittent shortages caused by a shortage of repair parts. Electrogaz company is assuming control of these plants from ICRC.</p>	ICRC
		MSF(B)
		MSF(H)
	Vaccination:	
	<p>Expanded Program of Immunization (EPI) is a government program implemented in cooperation with local health NGOs. Package includes vaccination against measles, mumps, rubella, tetanus, diphtheria, tuberculosis and polio.</p>	
	Health:	
	<p>Regional medical coordinators (MDs) have been appointed for both GISENYI and RUHENGARI prefectures. Current problems are:</p>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) shortage of qualified local staff (2) lack of water in rural dispensaries (3) only emergency surgery is available 	
	<p>No health centers are currently being operated by the government. Existing, but non-functional facilities include:</p>	
	(1) 3 x hospitals in GISENYI prefecture	
	(2) 2 x hospitals in RUHENGARI prefecture	
	(3) 8 x dispensaries	
	<p>All functioning health facilities in this region are run by NGOs and include:</p>	
	(1) 7 x hospitals (total 460 beds)	
	(2) 26 dispensaries	
	<p>NOTE: Details of health facilities available from NGOs maintained in the region.</p>	

2.H.	<p>Prisons:</p> <p>There are currently 3 prisons in this sector:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) RUHENGARI (large central prison) (2) GISENYI (attached to military barracks) (3) BIGOGWE (attached to military barracks) <p>Most communes operate small jails for temporary detention of criminals. Known locations include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) KAYOVE commune (2) KAYENZI commune (3) MUSASA commune (4) RUSHASHI commune (5) GATONDE commune 	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNHCHR</p>
2.J.	<p>Customs and Border Crossings:</p> <p>Rwanda government has recently instituted a tax (\$US 20.) on all trucks crossing into Zaire. This includes relief supply trucks.</p> <p>UNAMIR continues to be prohibited from moving into Zaire. All other UN agencies (using laissez-passer) have no restrictions on travel. Actual contacts between UNAMIR and customs officers in Zaire are cordial.</p> <p>In a recent incident RPA stopped relief trucks from UNICEF and WFP at the border on suspicion of carrying munitions and arms into Zaire. A random search produced no contraband. There have been no incidents since that time.</p> <p>Relations between customs officers in Rwanda and UNAMIR are cordial and cooperative.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p>

3.B.	<p>MILOB/UN Agency/NGO Cooperation:</p> <p>Cooperation and coordination of effort between UN / NGO aid agencies and UNAMIR remains very good.</p> <p>There is close cooperation and passage of information between UNHCR GOMA/GISENYI and UNAMIR GISENYI. There is a weekly meeting to discuss security and protection issues.</p> <p>Joint UNAMIR/UNHCR fact finding patrols are routinely conducted within the sector.</p> <p>UNAMIR provides regular escort to MSF(B) & (H) operating some remote dispensaries.</p> <p>A joint UNHCR, UNAMIR, UNREO task force worked closely with local government representatives to complete final preparations for resettlement of 59/60 returnees in MUTURA area (so-called "government lands") scheduled for mid-Dec 94.</p>	MILOBS
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SECTION 3 - NGO and UN AGENCIES

3.A.	<p>UN/NGO/Government Cooperation:</p> <p>In general terms, local governments are expressing some concern that most of the aid agencies continue to concentrate efforts on short term problems with limited long term planning. Prefects of both RUHENGARI and GISENYI suggest that local populations are relatively stable and that the need now is for provision of seeds and tools, provision of infrastructure and training of personnel to operate the infrastructure.</p> <p>Aid agencies are very aware of this situation. While some are now planning to "tailor" their operations to local needs, others are accepting that the "crisis" period is over and are preparing to depart.</p> <p>UNHCR GISENYI office continues to provide the leadership and coordination throughout this sector. UNHCR relations with local governments and with RPA is very good. In cases where NGOs were perceived to be working in isolation or counter to the main effort UNHCR has been instrumental in re-directing the effort in a positive direction.</p>	MILOBS
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COMMUNE	SECTOR	ORIG POP	PRESENT POP	NR. of FAMILIES		Avr/Fam		% Orig POP	NOTES
				1991	1994	1991	1994		
Kayove		79,207	56,493	15,763	11,475	5.0	4.9	71	DISTRIBUTION
	Boneza	4,015	2,298	785	529	5.1	4.3	57	17.10.94
	Busanza	5,730	1,746	1,154	381	4.9	4.6	30	
	Gihinga	5,630	5,607	1,083	1,161	5.1	4.8	100	
	Gihumba	2,802	2,350	545	499	5.1	4.7	84	
	Gishwati	3,437	3,490	675	646	5.0	5.4	102	
	Kayove	9,374	4,005	1,881	819	4.9	4.9	43	
	Kayove 2		8,282		1,507	ERR	5.5		
	Kigeyo	8,956	6,118	1,743	1,259	5.1	4.9	68	
	Kinunu	5,002	1,568	1,021	362	4.8	4.3	31	
	Murama	3,955	2,307	817	474	4.8	4.9	58	
	Musasa	3,576	2,265	724	497	4.9	4.6	63	
	Mushonyi	4,605		931		4.9	ERR	0	
	Ngabo	8,238	6,341	1,655	1,161	4.9	5.5	77	
	Rugamba	3,555	2,717	702	578	5.0	4.7	76	
	Shyiki	4,527	3,458	933	881	4.8	3.9	76	
	Vumbi	5,805	3,941	1,114	721	5.2	5.5	68	
Gibilira		54,870	38,456	11,174		4.9	ERR	70	DISTRIBUTION
	Gatumba	4,779	3,055	942		5.0	ERR	64	17.01.94
	Gitarama	6,310	5,240	1,340		4.7	ERR	83	
	Karehe	4,742	3,250	954		4.9	ERR	69	
	Kirengo	3,376	2,791	699		4.8	ERR	83	
	Mikingo	5,253	3,092	1,037		5.0	ERR	59	
	Ngurugunzu	4,209	3,079	851		4.9	ERR	73	
	Ntaganzwa	6,018	3,440	1,220		4.9	ERR	57	
	Ntobwe	4,539	4,366	963		4.7	ERR	96	
	Nyamisa	3,703	2,793	737		5.0	ERR	75	
	Rongi	3,622	2,247	697		5.1	ERR	62	
	Rubona	3,774	2,598	803		4.6	ERR	69	
	Rugarama	4,545	2,505	931		4.8	ERR	55	
Mutura		71,217	27,809	14,472	5,150	4.9	5.4	39	
	Butaka	6,518	3,485	1,161	553	5.6	6.3	53	
	Cyambara	4,464	1,917	1,027	428	4.3	4.5	43	
	Gihorwe	5,617	3,265	936	581	6.0	5.6	58	
	Kabatwa	5,956	2,019	1,096	371	5.4	5.4	34	
	Kanzenze	6,533	1,672	1,409	371	4.6	4.5	26	
	Kora	7,776	1,833	1,502	348	5.1	5.3	24	
	Mudende	5,953	1,848	1,250	369	4.7	5.0	31	
	Mugongo	5,892	2,368	1,275	470	4.6	5.0	40	
	Mutovu	4,848		1,049		4.6	ERR	0	
	Nyamirambo	3,748	1,746	813	391	4.6	4.5	47	
	Nyaruteme	4,095	1,432	862	313	4.7	4.6	35	
	Rusiza	5,888	3,931	1,256	604	4.6	6.5	67	
Nyamyumba	Tamira	3,929	2,293	836	351	4.6	6.5	58	
		58,038	34,931	12,053	7,344	4.8	4.8	60	DISTRIBUTION
	Budaha	5,201	4,785	1,073	1,015	4.8	4.7	92	26.01.94
	Buhoko	4,934	1,602	985	401	5.0	4.0	32	
	Busoro	4,702	2,695	947	561	4.9	4.8	57	
	Gashashi	4,246	3,208	858	591	4.9	5.4	76	
	Kabilizi	5,609	2,975	1,265	695	4.4	4.3	52	
	Kinigi	3,934	2,604	844	633	4.6	4.1	56	
	Kiraga	6,431	4,468	1,305	918	4.9	4.9	69	
	Kivumu	4,981	5,523	1,015	1,048	4.9	5.3	111	1325 people work in tea plantation
	Munanira	4,311	1,769	905	450	4.7	3.9	41	
	Mwufe	5,133	1,951	828	279	6.1	7.0	38	
	Rubona	5,297	1,244	1,134	330	4.6	3.8	23	
	Ruhumbi	4,239	2,107	894	422	4.7	5.0	50	

COMMUNE	SECTOR	ORIG POP	PRESENT POP	NR. of FAMILIES		Avr/Fam		% Orig POP	NOTES		
				1991	1994	1991	1994				
GISENYI											
Gaseke		53,865	33,769	11,674		4.6	ERR	63	DISTRIBUTION 28.11.94		
	Bukende	4,325	3,314	894		4.8	ERR	77			
	Bukonde	3,878	2,530	792		4.8	ERR	65			
	Gisebeya	6,000	3,094	1,252		4.7	ERR	52			
	Kabuye	4,365	3,674	864		5.0	ERR	84			
	Magaba	6,693	5,026	1,556		4.3	ERR	75			
	Muhanda	7,366	4,020	1,540		4.7	ERR	55			
	Mwendo	4,709	2,842	986		4.7	ERR	60			
	Rurambo	5,696	2,126	1,210		4.7	ERR	37			
	Rwankenke	3,796	2,653	835		4.5	ERR	70			
Gicye	Rwili	7,037	4,490	1,742		4.0	ERR	64	DISTRIBUTION 05.12.94		
	Birembo	61,172	27,181	12,890	6,286	4.7	4.3	44			
	Cyarwa	5,979	2,583	1,228	509	4.8	4.5	43			
	Gasasa	3,853		857		4.4	ERR	0			
	Gihira	4,099	1,467	829	405	4.9	3.4	36			
	Jomba	8,536				ERR	ERR	0			
	Kintarure	4,299	2,430	929	612	4.6	4.0	57			
	Murambi	4,010	2,937	911	615	4.4	4.8	73			
	Mutanda	4,431	2,872	875	587	5.0	4.9	65			
	Nyamugeyo	3,150	1,979	673	459	4.6	4.3	63			
	Rubare	5,629	3,427	1,219	63	4.6	5.4	61			
	Rubona	4,962	2,788	1,092	62	4.5	4.5	56			
	Shaki	4,592	2,544	951	684	4.8	3.7	55			
	Shyira	2,620	1,396	555	399	4.7	3.5	53			
	Kanama		5,012	2,758	1,034	670	4.8	4.1		55	LAST DISTRIBUTION WAS 15.08.94
Bisizi		70,051	58,353	15,716	12,395	4.4	4.7	83			
Kanama		5,198	4,157	1,169	840	4.4	4.9	80			
Kanombe		6,276	4,758	1,441	1,005	4.3	4.7	76			
Karambo		6,327	6,481	1,289	1,294	4.9	5.0	102			
Kayove		11,160	9,142	2,536	1,675	4.4	5.5	82			
Kigarama		5,857	4,574	1,279	1,030	4.5	4.4	78			
Mukondo		5,044	4,436	1,079	941	4.6	4.7	88			
Nkuli		4,725	3,380	1,030	860	4.5	3.9	72			
Nyabirasi		6,585	5,014	1,807	1,099	3.6	4.6	76			
Nyundo		8,011	6,817	1,737	1,578	4.6	4.3	85			
Rugomero		4,839	3,943	1,061	812	4.5	4.9	81			
Karago			6,029	5,651	1,288	1,261	4.6	4.5	94	DISTRIBUTION HANDLED 07.11.94	
		Bumba	53,473		10,816		4.9	ERR	0		
		Gakarara	3,777		744		5.0	ERR	0		
	Muhungwe	7,921		1,539		5.1	ERR	0			
	Mwiyanike	8,898		1,820		4.8	ERR	0			
	Nanga	6,831		1,361		5.0	ERR	0			
	Ndorwa	6,827		1,341		5.0	ERR	0			
	Rambura	5,674		1,160		4.8	ERR	0			
	Rurembo	9,261		1,974		4.6	ERR	0			
		4,284		877		4.8	ERR	0			

COMMUNE	SECTOR	ORIG POP	PRESENT POP	NR of FAMILIES		Avr/Fam		% Orig POP	NOTES
				1991	1994	1991	1994		
RUHENGARI	Butaro	51,777	81,610	10,947	13,971	4.7	5.8	158	Covered ex - Kisoro
	Buhita	4,195	4,699	918	898	4.5	5.2	112	monthly distribution
	Bukaragata	4,762	6,386	1,007	1,141	4.7	5.6	134	last November
	Butandi	3,472	5,076	744	858	4.6	5.9	146	
	Kayange	11,406	15,833	2,382	2,698	4.7	5.9	139	
	Kindoyi	2,014	10,782	470	1,736	4.2	6.2	535	
	Kinyababa	8,588	7,130	1,781	1,224	4.8	5.8	83	
	Musama	6,726	5,957	1,393	1,223	4.8	4.9	89	
	Rugendabari	1,990	3,336	410	541	4.8	6.2	168	
	Ruriba	4,952	9,734	1,033	1,618	4.7	6.0	197	
Cyabingo	Rutovu	3,672	12,677	809	2,034	4.5	6.2	345	
		49,698	51,473	10,493		4.7	ERR	104	24.10.94 ONCE - OFF
	Bugaragara	3,409	3,825	715		4.7	ERR	112	Stayed DISTRIBUTION
	Bushoka	3,525	3,470	756		4.6	ERR	98	Stayed
	Cyabingo	2,402	2,436	506		4.7	ERR	101	
	Gitwa	2,880	2,989	624		4.6	ERR	104	Stayed
	Kavumu	2,649	2,468	546		4.8	ERR	93	Stayed
	Kiganda	3,963	4,106	798		4.9	ERR	104	
	Muhaza	3,559	3,744	745		4.7	ERR	105	
	Muhororo	3,477	3,773	727		4.7	ERR	109	Stayed
	Muramba	3,338	3,387	746		4.4	ERR	101	Stayed
	Ngege	3,600	3,945	757		4.7	ERR	110	Stayed
	Nyundo	2,455	2,095	527		4.6	ERR	85	Stayed
	Rugimbu	4,291	4,739	867		4.9	ERR	110	Stayed
	Rukore	3,415	3,544	767		4.4	ERR	104	
	Rurembo	2,830	3,070	596		4.7	ERR	108	Stayed
	Rutare	3,905	3,882	816		4.7	ERR	99	
Cyeru		76,001	86,524	16,131		4.7	ERR	114	31.10.94 (8 days)
	Butare	3,538	3,961	725		4.8	ERR	112	FINAL DISTRIBUTION
	Gacundura	4,363	5,065	934		4.6	ERR	116	
	Kabona	4,848	8,197	1,004		4.8	ERR	169	
	Kalingorera	3,914	4,473	847	890	4.6	5.0	114	
	Kamubuga	6,466	6,697	1,374	1,357	4.7	4.9	104	
	Kiboga	6,406	4,446	1,342		4.7	ERR	69	
	Kinihira	4,218	4,182	938	880	4.4	4.8	99	
	Mugamba	2,811	3,262	625		4.4	ERR	116	
	Ndago	5,753	8,013	1,193		4.8	ERR	139	
	Rugendabare	7,186	7,372	1,529		4.6	ERR	103	
	Ruhanga	5,223	8,104	1,092		4.7	ERR	155	
	Ruhombo	5,768	6,301	1,196		4.8	ERR	109	
	Rusarabuge	4,407	4,476	925		4.7	ERR	102	
	Ruyange	3,636	4,076	753		4.8	ERR	112	
	Rwerere	7,464	7,899	1,655		4.5	ERR	106	
Gatonde		38,410	39,382	7,855		4.8	ERR	103	12.12.94
	Busengo	5,326	5,398	1,132		4.7	ERR	101	LAST DISTRIBUTION
	Cyibumba	4,564	5,074	956		4.7	ERR	111	
	Gahanga	4,999	5,248	1,013		4.9	ERR	105	
	Gakenke	3,598	3,950	719		5.0	ERR	110	
	Kivune	3,159	3,493	647		4.8	ERR	111	
	Mugandu	4,113	4,502	852		4.8	ERR	100	
	Munanira	4,334	3,791	887		4.8	ERR	87	
	Nyakagezi	4,404	3,963	881		4.9	ERR	90	
	Rusasa	3,907	3,963	765		5.1	ERR	101	

COMMUNE	SECTOR	ORIG POP	PRESENT POP	NR. of FAMILIES		Avr/Fam		% Orig POP	NOTES
				1991	1994	1991	1994		
Ramba		51,534	42,646	10,947	9,034	4.7	4.7	83	DISTRIBUTION
	Bayi	7,611	7,154	1,611	1,538	4.7	4.7	94	07 " 94
	Kageyo	4,583	3,806	933	766	4.9	5.0	83	
	Kavumu	6,777	5,074	1,395	1,072	4.8	4.7	75	
	Kimanu	5,451	5,410	1,134	1,091	4.8	5.0	99	
	Mabuye	8,671	8,132	1,901	1,770	4.5	4.6	94	
	Nyampiri	4,653	3,105	977	661	4.7	4.7	67	
	Sovu	8,780	6,331	1,901	1,363	4.6	4.6	72	
Rubavu	Suti	5,008	3,634	1,095	773	4.5	4.7	73	
		61,194		13,847		4.4	ERR	0	
	Basa	3,653		845		4.3	ERR	0	
	Burinda	4,211		1,010		4.1	ERR	0	
	Byahi	7,894		1,698		4.6	ERR	0	
	Gisa	5,050	1,184	1,202		4.2	ERR	23	
	Gisenyi	19,181		4,351		4.4	ERR	0	
	Muhira	5,554	3,040	1,190		4.6	ERR	55	
	Murambi	3,780		878		4.3	ERR	0	
	Murara	6,035		1,365		4.4	ERR	0	
Rwerere	Rugerero	5,836	1,058	1,308		4.4	ERR	18	
		51,036	28,136	11,326		4.5	ERR	55	
	Busumba	6,398	2,669	1,491		4.2	ERR	42	
	Gabiro	3,536	2,244	818		4.3	ERR	63	
	Gacurabweng	4,239	1,820	936		4.5	ERR	43	
	Kantwali	4,794	2,875	998		4.8	ERR	60	
	Kinyanzovu	5,553	3,690	1,253		4.4	ERR	66	
	Mubona	5,468	2,389	1,155		4.7	ERR	44	
	Muhanda	7,173	3,466	1,617		4.4	ERR	48	
	Mukingo	4,870	2,958	1,073		4.5	ERR	61	
	Nyarushyamb	4,148	3,025	919		4.5	ERR	73	
	Rwanzekuma	4,857	3,000	1,066		4.5	ERR	62	
Satinsyi		69,033	33,492	14,166	6,070	4.8	5.5	49	DISTRIBUTION
	Gashonyi	5,204	4,271	1,079	906	4.8	4.7	82	21 " 94
	Gitega	3,975	1,998	852	405	4.6	4.9	50	
	Gitwa	4,730	2,609	983	579	4.8	4.5	55	
	Hindiro	5,347	4,436	1,128	894	4.7	5.0	83	
	Kiziguro	5,573		1,119		4.9	ERR	0	
	Matyazo	5,451	2,970	1,134	516	4.8	5.8	54	
	Mbuye	3,943	1,896	786	444	5.0	4.3	48	
	Mpara	5,134		1,040		4.9	ERR	0	
	Munini	5,231	3,882	1,082	847	4.8	4.6	74	
	Murambi	5,360	4,129	1,093		4.9	ERR	77	
	Musagara	2,985	2,874	605	543	4.9	5.3	96	
	Ngororero	5,206		1,043		4.9	ERR	0	
	Rucano	6,553	4,427	1,363	936	4.8	4.7	68	
	Ruhunga	4,241		859		4.9	ERR	0	
TOTAL		0	386,548			ERR	ERR	ERR	

COMMUNE	SECTOR	ORIG POP	PRESENT POP	NR of FAMILIES		Avr/Fam		% Orig POP	NOTES
				1991	1994	1991	1994		
Kidaho		37,698	58,678	8,237	10,405	4.5	5.6	156	Covered ex-Kisoro
	Buranbi	4,835	6,232	1,104	1,229	4.3	5.1	129	LAST DISTRIBUTION
	Burera	2,720	4,259	602	722	4.5	5.9	157	17 10 94
	Butenga	2,418	4,963	538	881	4.4	5.6	205	
	Butete	4,908	5,955	1,063	1,081	4.6	5.5	121	
	Cyanika	3,567	6,174	770	1,096	4.6	5.6	173	
	Gitaraga	5,364	6,941	1,206	1,326	4.4	5.2	129	
	Gitare	3,044	6,070	638	1,011	4.7	6.0	199	
	Kgogo	3,730	5,508	809	1,054	4.6	5.2	148	
	Kidaho	3,928	6,538	855	1,124	4.5	5.8	166	
Kigombe	Rugarama	3,184	6,038	652	881	4.8	6.9	190	
		52,930	49,104	11,370		4.6	ERR	93	Increased figs due to DPs in town
	Cyuve	5,879	6,044	1,252	1,269	4.6	4.8	103	ONE TIME DISTRIBUTION
	Gacaca	5,473	5,760	1,140		4.8	ERR	105	7 11 94
	Gahondogo	5,879	5,372	1,319	1,152	4.4	4.7	91	
	Gasanze	3,329	3,462	734	825	4.5	4.2	104	
	Gashangiro	7,363	6,642	1,638		4.4	ERR	90	
	Kabaya	8,448	5,885	1,689	1,192	5.0	4.9	70	
	Mubona	2,394	3,184	529		4.5	ERR	133	
	Muhoza	6,830	5,406	1,492	943	4.5	5.7	79	
Kinigi	Musanze	3,923	3,858	851	811	4.6	4.8	98	
	Rubange	3,412	3,495	723	680	4.7	5.1	102	
		55,146	34,537	11,369		4.8	ERR	63	Good commune, well organised
	Bisate	5,925	3,890	1,064		5.5	ERR	66	Dist - Market place (T&T)
	Gasiza	3,834	2,139	868	497	4.4	4.3	56	Dist - School (Truck only)
	Gihora	7,455	4,289	1,505	984	4.9	4.4	58	Dist - School (Truck only)
	Kabwende	4,368	2,334	864		5.0	ERR	53	Dist - Market place (T&T)
	Kagano	5,111	1,359	1,086	349	4.7	3.9	27	Dist - School (Truck only)
	Kanyamiheto	4,815	3,424	930		5.1	ERR	71	Dist - Market place (T&T)
	Musanze	5,554	4,461	1,186	889	4.6	5.0	80	Dist - Market place (T&T)
Mukingo	Nyabitsinde	3,426	1,950	626		5.4	ERR	57	Dist - Market place (T&T)
	Nyange	2,943	2,022	654	484	4.5	4.2	69	Dist - School (Truck only)
	Nyarugina	4,319	2,526	965	539	4.4	4.7	58	Dist - Market place (T&T)
	Rwankuba	4,438	3,539	985	708	4.5	5.0	80	Dist - School (Truck only)
	Tero	2,958	2,604	636	538	4.6	4.8	88	Dist - Market place (T&T)
		43,862		8,985		4.8	ERR	0	
	Busogo	6,643		1,395		4.7	ERR	0	
	Gataraga	4,664		975		4.7	ERR	0	
	Gikoro	4,418		926		4.7	ERR	0	
	Kimonyi	4,815		1,001		4.8	ERR	0	
Ndusu	Mukingo	3,813		798		4.7	ERR	0	
	Nyabirehe	6,412		1,267		5.0	ERR	0	
	Rwanzovu	5,250		1,034		5.0	ERR	0	
	Shingiro	7,847		1,589		4.9	ERR	0	
		44,020	40,924	8,208	8,910	4.7	4.6	93	
	Buhunga	3,838	4,378	838	894	4.5	4.9	114	
	Janja	3,822	3,508	776	718	4.9	4.9	92	
	Kabingo	5,494	4,628	1,138	1,062	4.8	4.4	84	
	Kiliba	3,864	4,010	787	817	4.9	4.4	104	
	Kilinga	3,664	3,271	768	656	4.7	5.0	89	
Ndusu	Mataba	4,904	4,565	1,082	1,041	4.5	4.4	93	
	Mugunga	3,137	3,029	652	670	4.8	4.3	97	
	Muzo	3,356	3,090	682	662	4.9	4.7	92	
	Mwumba	3,709	3,603	771	764	4.8	4.7	97	
	Rusoro	4,300	3,777	863	818	4.9	4.6	88	
	Tandakura	3,932	3,065	851	808	4.6	3.5	78	

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COMMUNE	SECTOR	ORIG	PRESENT	NR. of FAMILIES		Avr/Fam		% Ong	NOTES
		POP	POP	1991	1994	1991	1994	POP	
Nkuli		48,071	29,536	9,715	6,308	4.9	4.7	61	
	Gatovu	3,063	3,050	613	594	4.9	5.1	100	
	Gitwa	6,285	3,285	1,193	810	5.2	4.1	52	
	Jenda	8,316	4,582	1,692	882	4.9	5.2	55	
	Lyinyo	4,131	2,807	1,060	649	3.8	4.3	68	
	Kareba	5,321	3,416	863	673	6.1	5.1	64	
	Kintobo	4,315	3,201	1,441	642	2.9	5.0	74	
	Mukamira	6,596	2,865	835	621	7.8	4.6	43	
	Musumba	4,093	3,745	521	921	7.8	4.1	91	
	Rukoma	2,709		668		4.0	ERR	0	
	Runigi	3,242	2,585	829	516	3.9	5.0	80	
Nkumba		50,417	79,348	11,435	12,431	4.4	6.4	157	DISTRIBUTION 1994
	Gahunga	7,174	11,435	1,688	1,761	4.2	6.5	159	- POSSIBLE ONE MORE
	Gatete	2,796	5,182	614	686	4.5	7.6	165	DISTRIBUTION
	Giheta	5,416	7,276	1,206	1,271	4.4	5.7	164	
	Gitinda	3,843	6,364	1,101	1,051	3.4	6.1	166	
	Kabaya	3,367	5,072	759	818	4.4	6.2	161	
	Kinoni	3,640	5,206	757	805	4.8	6.5	143	
	Maya	4,567	7,887	983	1,189	4.6	6.6	173	
	Musanzu	4,288	6,794	1,000	1,119	4.2	6.1	158	
	Mwiko	2,732	4,732	577	701	4.7	6.8	173	
	Nyanga	3,358	3,403	731	702	4.5	4.8	191	
	Ruhondo	3,891	5,906	856	849	4.5	7.0	152	
	Rutamba	5,345	10,091	1,163	1,479	4.5	6.8	189	
Nyakinama		37,504		8,415		4.4	ERR	0	
	Gisoro	2,873		642		4.4	ERR	0	
	Kabere 1	3,170		695		4.5	ERR	0	
	Kabere 2	2,693		601		4.4	ERR	0	
	Kabere 3	1,877		423		4.4	ERR	0	
	Kanza	2,305		552		4.1	ERR	0	
	Kitambura	3,675		838		4.3	ERR	0	
	Muguli	2,998		655		4.5	ERR	0	
	Muko	4,823		1,215		3.9	ERR	0	
	Nkotsi	3,850		793		4.8	ERR	0	
	Rubona	1,666		375		4.4	ERR	0	
	Rugalika	1,687		384		4.3	ERR	0	
	Rusanze	3,724		768		4.8	ERR	0	
	Rutoyi	2,163		474		4.5	ERR	0	
Nyamugali		47,815	48,083	10,396		4.5	ERR	101	Dispersed in the area
	Gaseke	4,222	4,916	1,020		4.1	ERR	116	Stayed SURVEY BEING
	Gicuba	4,063	4,172	897		4.5	ERR	103	Stayed MADE
	Kabingo	3,830	3,771	820		4.6	ERR	98	26.10.94
	Kidomo	3,741	3,284	747		5.0	ERR	88	
	Kivumu	3,584	3,702	763		4.6	ERR	103	Partly Stayed
	Mushongi	4,332	4,149	932		4.6	ERR	96	Stayed
	Mushubi	4,484	4,870	997		4.4	ERR	109	Stayed
	Muvumo	4,451	4,172	934		4.7	ERR	94	Stayed
	Nemba	4,516	4,398	950		4.7	ERR	97	Stayed
	Rubona	3,942	4,323	904		4.8	ERR	110	Stayed
	Rukore	3,501	3,525	765		4.5	ERR	101	
	Rushara	3,149	2,801	667		4.5	ERR	94	

COMMUNE	SECTOR	ORIG POP	PRESENT POP	NR. of FAMILIES		Avr/Fam		% Orig POP	NOTES
				1991	1994	1991	1994		
Nyamutera		31,792		6,791		4.6	ERR	0	
	Cyanika	4,856		1,046		4.6	ERR	0	
	Kageli	4,348		921		4.7	ERR	0	
	Marangara	4,216		876		4.8	ERR	0	
	Mukirangwe	3,439		791		4.3	ERR	0	
	Murama	2,303		481		4.7	ERR	0	
	Nyarutembe	3,794		799		4.7	ERR	0	
	Rugera	3,958		836		4.7	ERR	0	
	Tubungo	4,878		1,041		4.6	ERR	0	
Nyarutovu		62,278	60,502	13,053	12,746	4.7	4.7	97	ONE TIME
	Bwisha	6,900	5,901	1,355	1,124	5.0	5.3	86	DISTRIBUTION
	Gakenke	5,143	3,714	1,091	794	4.7	4.7	72	03.11.94
	Gashenyi	4,339	3,199	926	706	4.6	4.5	74	
	Gihinga	6,443	6,229	1,353	1,336	4.7	4.7	97	
	Gitovu	5,033	5,439	1,142	1,251	4.4	4.3	108	
	Kajwi	4,377	4,437	919	942	4.7	4.7	101	
	Karambo	5,215	5,201	1,164	1,073	4.4	4.8	100	
	Kiliba	6,467	6,321	1,316	1,280	4.9	4.9	98	
	Kinyoma	4,732	5,899	1,020	1,286	4.6	4.6	125	
	Ruhangal 1	4,427	4,870	909	1,000	4.8	4.9	110	
	Ruhinga 1	3,774	4,474	797	932	4.7	4.8	119	
	Ruhinga 2	5,428	4,818	1,061	1,022	5.1	4.7	89	
Ruhondo		40,112	41,862	8,331	8,303	4.8	5.0	104	ONE TIME
	Gashaki	3,028	3,301	603	655	5.0	5.0	109	DISTRIBUTION
	Kigarama	5,549	5,925	1,152	1,164	4.8	5.1	107	12.09.94
	Kiruli	4,366	5,328	919	915	4.7	5.8	122	
	Mukono	3,107	1,832	650	373	4.7	4.9	59	
	Ntarama	4,191	4,917	854	881	4.9	5.6	117	
	Remera	4,031	4,311	861	895	4.6	4.8	107	
	Ruhinga	2,668	2,880	559	569	4.7	5.1	108	
	Rusayo	2,883	2,695	590	549	4.8	4.9	93	
	Rwaza	4,171	4,121	868	846	4.8	4.9	99	
	Ryandizi	6,118	6,552	1,275	1,456	4.7	4.5	107	
TOTAL		767,531	701,567			ERR	ERR	92	TOTAL OF COMMUNES

HR-Team Sector 5

Sheet1

CASES OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN SECTOR 5a (GISENYI)

case #	MiObs	Location	GR	Date	Allegation	Victim	alleg. perpetr.	findings	invest.	action	Status
GY 001	# 014	RUTAGARA	18 20	31.10.94	massacre 36 persons	CYANGANZARA KINYOGOTE NTAKAZARUMARA	???????	both RPA and RGF had the possibility, no proof which side	O, Sr M		open
GY 002	# 001	GATONDE	61 17	19.9/94	detention of 25 civilians	villagers of GATONDE	RPA	accused to have committed war crimes held in jail in comm 9 still in prison good condition	M		open
GY 003	# 002	NYUNDO	25 11	Apr 94	mass graves	priests, nuns, population	interahamwe	25 bodies in septic tank many more in other graves	M,SIU HR		open
GY 004	# 003	NYAMYUMBA	20 06	27/9/94	killing and dentaining of civilians	TUIABE Talsin MUNYAGISENYI Emm TUBANABAZI BAZIRAMWABO	RPA		M		open
GY 005	# 004	SHINGORO	48 35	16.10.94	2 women raped	?????????	RPA		M		open
GY 006	# 005	ISLAND WAHU		15/10/94	island taken over by Interahamwe		Interahamwe		M		closed
GY 007	# 008	RUTAMBA	67 43	17/10/94	mass grave				M		open
GY 008	# 009	MARISA	32 09	22/10/94	murder of civilian	NTAMUKENUMWE	MPOREBOHOKE MUTEZINTARE RUTIMANA NTAMWEMEZI	4 alleged INTERAHAMWE members killed civilian RPA arrested two perpetrators two could escape	M		open
GY 009	# 011	KASHANGIRO	58 36	30/10/94	robbery and murder	MOZAMBIZI Mr MOZAMBIZI Ms RUBAGSA Jean Jacques	men in uniforms	perpetrators broke into house killed woman, injured man 500 000 FR stolen	M		open
GY 010	# 012	NYAKUNAMA	59 28	30/10/94	robbery and attack	KARASIRA Alphonse	men in uniforms ?	plain robbery	M		open
GY 011	# 013 # 021	NGEGE	63 29	23/10/94	killing, injuring and deteining of civilian	BANZIRIRIKI RENZAHO GAHUTU 16 pers. detained	RPA	RPA wanted to arrest a man called MWISENEZA, villagers defended him RPA killed one and injured two, 16 people arrested	M		open
GY 012	# 015	STADI		Aug-94	detention of retournees in in Gisenyi stadion for	MUKABUGINGO family	RPA	no evidence found	M		closed

Sheet1

					two monthes					
GY 013	# 016	NINDA	59 41	5/11/94	killing of civilian	SABAKAMYI Vencenta	soldiers in uniform	soldiers demanding money	M	open
	# 021				injuring of civilian	MYANYANDI Focuse	soldiers in uniform	people defending semselves one pers. killed three wounded		
GY 014	# 017	MUKINGO	50 29	7/11/94	killing of civilians	retournees	RPA		M,T	open
					detention of civilians	retournees	RPA		M	open
					popul. seeks protect from TUNBAT					
GY 015	# 018	CYMBARA	35 19	6/11/94	killing of civil/machete	NYANDEMA	?????	plain robbery	M,T	open
GY 016	# 013	CYABINGO	65 25	30/10/94	civil injured/machete	MSHAKIRABANDE 3x	?????	neighbors no information	M	open
GY 017		NYANGE	58 39	6/11/94	family attack	?????????	men in uniforms	one man killed, seven wounded	M	open
GY 018	# 019	NYUNDO	26 12	9/11/94	killing of civilian	?????????	RPA	civilians attack PRA patrol RPA killed one pers. several pers. arrested one called NSENGIYUMA	M	open
GY 019		NYUNDO	26 12	9/11/94	killing of civilian		NSENGIJUMBA	quarrel about cattle grasing on the field of the perpetrator see also case # 020	M	open
GY 020	# 020	KANAMA	26 12	9/11/94	killing of civilian	RUGAYI (killed) NSENGIJUMBA (arr.) NYIRAMONERA (arr.)	RPA	RPA version, patrol ambushed killed tone, arrsted two Popul. Vers. soldiers looking for accomod. people resisted one was killed, two arrested	M	open
GY 021		MUTIRA	31 23	10/11/94	detention of civilians	?????????	RPA	popl. claims that RPA is detaining large number of pers tention between RPA and popul	M	open
GY 022		MARERU	32 18	10/11/94	attempted detention of civilian	NTAWERA	RPA	victim protected by friends victim escorted by TUNBAT.		
GY 023	# 003	KIVUMA	cement	Aug-94	mass grave	?????????	RPA	10 bodies found by MilObs Ptl	M	open
GY 024	# 007	FOSSEY CAMP		Oct-94	12 person missing	Fossey centre guides		missing people were found by MilObs, living in that area	M	closed
GY 025		MUHIRA	59 11	9/11/94	killing and detaining of civilians	RUGAEE (killed) NDANGE yumva (arr.) LAKABANZA (arr.) RUSOGOZA (arr.)	RPA ??? RPA RPA RPA	victim taken out of his house arrested people are said to be in KANAMA comm jail	M	open

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Y 026	# 023	BUTAKA	31 29	7/11/94	detention of civilian	MANIRAGABA SIBOMANA NZABONIMPA SURWUMWE JOSEPH DUWANI EDWARD GIHANA JEAN MARIE	RPA	people are accused to have participated in genocide 3 persons held in Bigogwe camp two vanished ?? released end of Nov 94	R Ma Sr.M O ICRC ICRC ICRC ICRC	open open closed
Y 027		KABATWA	32 27	14/11/94	detention of civilian	SETAFARI	RPA	acc. participating in genocid	HR.M	open
Y 028		KABATWA	32 27	12/11/94	detention of civilian	GASPARD	RPA	acc. participating in genocid	HR.M	open
Y 030		KABATWA	32 27	Aug-94	detention of civilian	HAGUMIMANA RUCHA	RPA	acc. participating in genocid	HR.M	open
Y 031		KABATWA	32 27	Aug-94	detention of civilian	NZITABAKUZE SINDAYIGAYA	RPA	acc. participating in genocid	HR.M	open
Y 032		SHYORUGI	96 94	18/10/94	detention of civilian	??????	03 pers. in uniform		T	open
Y 033		KAREBA	40 23	7-13/11/94	detention of civilian	????????	??????		T	open
Y 034		KABALI		12/11/94	detention of civilian	MUNDANIKURE GASPOR	RPA		T	open
Y 035		KANZENZE	33 19	10/11/94	detention of civilian	MACUZA NTIRISANGANWE	RPA		T	open
Y 036		BUSUGO		10/11/94	detention of civilian	refugees	RPA		T	open
Y 037		GANHARZO	29 20	10/11/94	detention of civilian	?????	RPA		T	open
Y 038		MUTURA	32 23	9/11/94	detention of civilian	?????	RPA		T	open
Y 039		??????		7/11/94	detention of civilian	SEROUGABI AUGUSTIN BIBITSUSA EDOUARD	RPA		T	open
Y 040		KIBINGO	67 06	6/11/94	detention of civilian	09 persons	RPA		T	open
Y 041	# 025	MBURAMAZI	28 28	18/11/94	killing of a person	KABUTUMO SIMEON	INTERAHAMWE	INTERAHAMWE or cow thieves killer M victim with bayonet	O.Sr	closed
Y 042		KABATWA	33 27	16/11/94	killing of 3 people	??????	????	nobody was killed that date	T.O	closed
Y 043		KANZENZE	30 19	31/10/94	killing of 50 people				T	open
Y 044		KANAMA	28 12	2/11/94	killing of 4 people	?????	MILITIA		T	open
Y 045		RWANZEKUMA		12/11/94	detention of civilian	NZENGANTANY UNQURAS	RPA		T	open
Y 046		BUGASHA	19 09	beg Nov	detention of civilian	SERUKIKO DISMAS	RPA		T	open
Y 047		BUTAKA	32 29	11/11/94	detention of civilian	NIRERE HOGO RUCOGOZA NSENIGYUMVA	RPA		T	open
Y 048		BISIGI		7/11/94	detention of civilian	NTILIVAMUNDA ???	RPA		T	open
Y 049		KANZENZE	30 19	Oct/Nov/94	detention of civilian	BUGENEWE	RPA		T.O.Sr	open
Y 050		KANZENZE	30 19	Oct/Nov/94	detention of civilian	BYRINGIRO	RPA		T.O.Sr	open

Sheet1

CASES OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN SECTOR 5b (RUHENGRI)

case #	MilObs	Location	GR	Date	Allegation	Victim	alleg. perpetr.	findings	investig.	action	Status
RU 001		NGEGE	63 29	23/10/94	detention of 16 civilians	villagers of NGEGE	RPA	RPA promised to release the detainees	R	meeting RPA	open
RU 002	# 001	GATONDE	61 17	19/9/94	detention of 25 civilians	villagers of GATONDE	RPA	accused to have committed war crimes, held in jail in comm 9 still in prison, good condition	M		open
RU 005	# 004	SHINGORO	48 35	16/10/94	2 women raped	?????????	RPA		M		open
RU 007	# 008	RUTAMBA	67 43	17/10/94	mass grave				M		open
RU 008	# 009	MARIBA	32 09	22/10/94	murder of civilian	NTAMUKENUMWE	MPOREBOHOK 4 alleged INTERAHAMWE MUTEZINTARE	members killed civilian	M		open
						RUTIMANA	RPA arrested two perpetrators				
						NTAMWEMEZI	two could escape				
009	# 011	WASHANGIRO	58 36	30/10/94	robbery and murder	MOZAMBIZI Mr	men in uniforms	perpetrators broke into house	M		open
						MOZAMBIZI Ms		killed woman injured man	M		
						RUBAGSA Jean Jacques		500 000 FR stolen			
010	# 012	NYAKUNAMA	59 28	30/10/94	robbery and attack	KARASIRA Alphonse	men in uniforms	plain robbery	M		open
011	# 013	NGEGE	63 29	23/10/94	killing, injuring and detaining of civilian	BANZIRIRIKI RENZAO GAHUTU 15 pers detained	RPA	RPA wanted to arrest a man called MWISENEZA villagers defended him RPA killed one and injured two 15 people arrested	M		open
013	# 016 # 021	NYAKUNAMA	59 28	30/10/94	killing of civilian injuring of civilian	SABAKAMYI Vencia MYANYANDI Focus	soldiers in uniform	soldiers demanding money people defending themselves one pers killed three wounded	M		open
014	# 017	NYAKUNAMA	59 28	30/10/94	killing of civilians detention of civilians popul seeks protect from TUNBAT	retournees retournees	RPA RPA		M T M		open open
015	# 018	CYMBARA	35 19	8/11/94	killing of civil/machete	NYANDEMA	?????	plain robbery	M T		open
016	# 013	CYABINGO	65 25	30/10/94	civil injured/machete	MSHAKIRABANDE 3x	?????	neighbors no information	M		open
017		NYANGE	58 39	6/11/94	family attack	?????????	men in uniforms	one man killed seven wounded	M		open
023	# 003	KIVUMA		ceiment Aug-94	mass grave	?????????	RPA	10 bodies found by MilOps Pt	M		open

Sheet1

RU 024	# 007	FOSSY CAMP	Oct-94	12 person missing	Fossey centre guides		missing people were found by MIIObs, living in that area	M	closed	
RU 025		MUHIRA	59 11	9/11/94	killing and detaining of civilians	RUGAEE (killed) NDANGE yumva (arr.) LAKABANZA (arr.) RUSOGOZA (arr.)	RPA ??? RPA RPA RPA	victim taken out of his house arrested people are said to be in KANAMA comm. jail	M	open
RU 032		SHYORUGI	96 94	18/10/94	detention of civilian	??????	3 pers in unif	T	open	
RU 033		KAREBA	40 23	7-13/11/94	detention of civilian	????????	??????	T	open	
RU 034		KABALI		12/11/94	detention of civilian	MUNDANIKURE GASPOR	RPA	T	open	
RU 039		??????		7/11/94	detention of civilian	SERUGABI AUGUSTIN BIBITSUSA EDOUARD	RPA	T	open	
RU 040		KIBINGO	67 06	6/11/94	detention of civilian	09 persons	RPA	T	open	
RU 048		BISIGI		7/11/94	detention of civilian	NTILIVAMUNDA ???	RPA	T	open	
RU 049	# 027	KIDAHU	71 47	4/11/94	detention and injuring of two civilian	BIZIAMANA STÉPHANE	RPA	victims mine while released one person got two armes amputated because of being herd	M R	closed



4000.1/NOG 30

FROM: HQ UNAMIR LOG COORD CELL

TO: See Distribution

DATE: 12 November 1994

SUBJECT: UNAMIR RESUPPLY ORDER FOR THE WEEK
14 TO 20 NOV 94

SITUATION

1. General Logistic facilities and stock holdings continue to improve. The seven days stock of CRP has not yet arrived in the country. The current stock level is only able to sustain consumption at this stage. Therefore reserve CRP will not be distributed this week. Force Second Line transport is stretched but is able to sustain weekly resupply tasks and troop deployments for GHANBAT and INDIABAT.
2. UNAMIR Forces. Currently, UNAMIR military elements are deployed as follows.
 - a. Australian Medical Contingent (AUSMED) - KIGALI.
 - b. British Contingent (BRITCON) - KIGALI.
 - Canadian Contingent (CANCON) - KIGALI.
 - d. Ethiopian Battalion (ETHIOBATT) - CYANGUGU.
 - e. Franco-African Battalion (FRAFBATT) - KIBUYE.
 - f. Ghanaian Battalion (GHANBATT) - GIKONGORO.
 - g. Indian Battalion (INDIABAT) - KIGALI.
 - h. Malawi Company (MALAWICOY) - BUTARE.
 - i. Mali Company (MALICOY) - GITARAMA.
 - j. Nigerian Company (NICOY) - BYUMBA (advance element of Nigerian Battalion - NIBATT).
 - k. Tunisian Battalion (TUNBATT) - BUSOGO.
 - l. Zambian Battalion (ZAMBATT) - KARAMA (relieving a company of GHANBATT).
 - m. MILOB teams have deployed to all sectors and

- n CIVPOL deployment is progressing.

MISSION

- 3 To resupply UNAMIR force elements.

EXECUTION

4 **General Outline.** Force resupply stocks are distributed on a weekly basis. Resupply is based upon a combination of unit returns and calculated usage rates. Loading commences on Saturday, distribution is conducted over the period Monday to Thursday. Economat are responsible to distribute fresh rations to FRAFBATT (Kibuye) and ETHIOBATT (Cyangugu). All other stocks are distributed by Brown and Root (B&R), except for fuel which is distributed by either 3 CSG or BRITCON. It is intended that responsibility for fuel distribution will be transferred to B&R in the near future.

- 5 **Groupings and Tasks.** Groupings and tasks are as follows:

(1) **B&R.** Tasks are as follows:

- (a) Arrange through HQ UNAMIR G3 OPS, MILOB escorts for all B&R convoys.
- (b) **Task Number 0203.** Monday 14 Nov 94.
 - (i) Load 6 boats and 8 motors from B/R warehouse on Mon 14 Nov 94.
 - (ii) Deliver to TUNBATT location in GISENYI on Monday 14 Nov 94.
 - (iii) Stay overnight at TUNBATT, if necessary.
 - (iv) Load 826 CRP at 3 CSG on Sat 12 Nov 94.
 - (v) Deliver to TUNBATT at BUSUGO on Monday 14 Nov 94.
- (c) **Task Number 0204.** Tuesday 15 Nov 94
 - (i) Load Fresh rations at Economat at 1200hrs
Load 3488lt of packaged water at 3 CSG
 - (ii) Deliver to MALAWICOY at BUTARE.
 - (iii) Overnight at BUTARE 15 Nov 94

Task Number 020 . Wednesday 16 Nov 94.

- (i) Load Fresh rations at Economat at 0800hrs.
 - (a) 20000lt bulk ROPU water.

(iii) Deliver to MALICOY at GITARAMA.

Task Number 0209. Nightly from 11 Nov 94

(i) Load bulk non potable water 2 - 4 000 lt

(ii) Deliver and leave tanker in INDIABAT compound over night.

(2) **Economat.** Tasks are as follows:

(a) Monday 14 Nov 94

(i) Provide truck to transport fresh rations FRAFBATT at KIBUYE

(ii) Truck to be loaded with Fridgecon for FRAFBATT

(iii) Arrange Material Handling Equipment (MHE) for loading of Fridgecon.

(iv) Fridgecon for FRAFBATT to be pre-chilled and contain FRAFBATT fresh rations, including those portions available from last weeks delivery.

(v) Deliver to FRAFBAT at KIBUYE on Monday 14 Nov 94

(vi) To be accompanied by MIL.OB escort.

(vii) Provide a freezer mechanic to fly to Kibuye on Monday to install freezer, and return the next day by air.

(vii) Overnight at FRAFBATT 14 Nov 94.

(b) Tuesday 15 Nov 94

(i) Load rations at 1200hrs for B&R Task Number 0204 to MALAWICOY.

(c) Wednesday 16 Nov 94

(i) Load rations at 0800hrs for B&R Task Number 020 to NICOY

Thursday 17 Nov 94

(i) Accompany B&R convoy for B&R Task Number 0207 to ETHIOBATT at CYANGUGU

(ii) Load rations at 1000hrs for B&R Task Number 0208 to MALICOY

(3) **3 CSG.** Tasks are as follows:

(a) **Saturday 12 Nov 94**

- (i) Load 826 CRP for B&R Task Number 0203 to TUNBATT

(b) **Tuesday 15 Nov 94**

- (i) Load 3488lt of packaged water for B&R Task Number 0204 to MALAWICOY.

- (ii) Send 5000lt gasoline fuel bowser with B&R Task Number 020 to resupply NICOY at BYUMBA. (or load drum stock if bowser not available)

- (iii) Send 20000lt dieso fuel tanker to resupply all units GITARAMA to GIKONGORO.

(c) **Wednesday 16 Nov 94**

- (i) Load for B&R Task Number 0207 to ETHIOBATT

4052 CRP

3 000lt gasoline drums (if Bowser not available).

200 l kero

- (ii) Load for B&R Task Number 0208 to MALICOY

4 200 Lt bottled water

(4) **HQ UNAMIR (G3 OPS).** Tasks are as follows:

- (a) Arrange MILOB escorts for all B&R convoys, when required

(5) **FRAFBATT.** Tasks are as follows.

- (a) Have labour ready to assist in unload of ECONOMAT vehicles on 14 Nov 94. 2 weeks supply of fresh food will be delivered.

- (b) Provide secure parking for convoy vehicles overnight for vehicles on 14 Nov 94.

- (c) Provide MHE to unload freezer from ECONOMAT vehicle

- (d) Provide over night accomodation for ECONOMAT refrigeration mechanic on 14 Nov 94.


- (b) 5 000 Lt Dieso drums at 3 CSG (if bowser not available)
- (ii) Deliver to NICOY at BYUMBA.
- (c) **Task Number 0206. Wednesday 16 Nov 94.**
 - (i) Load 2 000 Lt Dieso drums at 3 CSG
 - (ii) Deliver to NICOY at KIBUNGO.
- (d) **Task Number 0207. Thursday 17 Nov 94**
 - (i) Load
 - (a) 4052 CRP at 3 CSG 16 Nov 94
 - (b) 3000 lt Gasoline (Bulk or packaged) at 3 CSG
 - (c) 200 lt Kero at 3CSG.
 - (d) 20000lt bulk ROPU water (ETHIOBAT)
 - (e) 2000lt bulk ROPU¹ water (ZAMBAT)
 - (f) 20 000lt bulk Dieso for 'milk run'
 - (g) 3 pallets of cleaning materials from B/R warehouse on 16 Nov.
 - (h) 3 boats and 4 motors at B/R warehouse on 16 Nov 94.
 - (ii) Economat vehicle to accompany.
 - (iii) Deliver to ETHIOBATT at CYANGUGU:
 - (a) 4052 CRP at 3 CSG 16 Nov 94.
 - (b) 3000 lt Gasoline (Bulk or packaged) at 3 CSG
 - (c) 200 lt Kero at 3CSG
 - (d) 20000lt bulk ROPU water (ETHIOBAT)
 - (e) 3 pallets of cleaning materials from B/R warehouse on 16 Nov.
 - (f) 3 boats and 4 motors at B/R warehouse on 16 Nov 94.
 - (iv) Deliver to ZAMBAT 20 000 lt bulk ROPU water
 - (v) Milk Run bulk Dieso from Gitarama - Butare - Gikongoro
 - (iv) Overnight at ETHIOBATT 17 Nov 94.
- (e) **Task Number 0208. Thursday 17 Nov 94.**
 - (i) Load 4200 lt bottled water at 3 CSG on 16 Nov 94

Fresh rations from Economat at 1000hrs

- (e) Be prepared to collect 3 boats and 4 motors from TUNBAT loc at GISENYI on 14 Nov 94 and remain to conduct training under BRITCON direction. Information on training will be provided at the Logistic Conference.
- (6) **TUNBATT.** Tasks are as follows
 - (a) Have labour/MHE ready to assist in unload of B&R Task Number 0203 on 14 Nov 94, at both BUSUGO and GISENYI.
- (7) **NICOY.** Tasks are as follows
 - (a) Have labour/MHE ready to assist in unload of B&R Task Number 020 on 16 Nov 94
- (8) **MALICOY.** Tasks are as follows
 - (a) Have labour ready to assist in unload vehicles on B&R Task Number 0208 on 17 Nov 94
- (9) **MALAWICOY.** Tasks are as follows:
 - (a) Have labour/MHE ready to assist in unload of B&R Task Number 0204 on 15 Nov 94
 - (b) Provide secure parking for convoy vehicles overnight for B&R Task Number 0204 on 15 Nov 94
 - (c) Provide ablutions, cooking area and sleeping area for drivers overnight from B&R Task Number 0204 on 15 Nov 94.
- (10) **ETHIOBATT.** Tasks are as follows:
 - (a) Have labour/MHE ready to assist in unload of rations from B&R Task Number 0207 on 17 Nov 94
 - (b) Provide secure parking for convoy vehicles overnight for B&R Task Numbers 0207 on 17 Nov 94
 - (c) Provide ablutions, cooking area and sleeping area for drivers overnight for B&R Task Numbers 0207 on 17 Nov 94.

a. **Coordinating Instructions.** Unless otherwise advised the following is to apply:

- (1) Any units/agencies that have vehicles travelling in convoys commanded by B&R are responsible to liaise with B&R regarding convoy timings and other associated details.
- (2) MHE is to be provided at the load point by the agency/unit issuing the stores
- (3) Units are to provide MHE/labour for unload of vehicles delivering maintenance supplies to them.



AWOFISAYO
LTCOL
CLOGO
HQ UNAMIR

Distribution:

DCOS OPS
DCOS SP
MILOB GP HQ
3 CSG
HQ UNAMIR Duty Officer
BRITCON
ETHIOBATT
FRAFBATT
GHANBATT
INDIABATT
MALAWICOY
MALICOY
NICOY
TUNBATT
ZAMBATT
Brown and Root Transport
Economat

For Information:

CCLOGO
CMC