

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

TO : BUNCHE NEW YORK

FROM : GARDINER LEO

DATE : 28.1.63

G-290



FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM THE PORTUGUESE CONSUL QUOTE VENANT DU KATANGA
PAR CHEMIN DE FER OU UTILISANT D'AUTRES MOYENS DE TRANSPORT, DE NOMBREUX
INDIVIDUS, DE DIFFERENTES NATIONALITES, ONT TRAVERSE LA FRONTIERE DE
L'ANGOLA ET DECLARE QU'ILS ETAIENT AU SERVICE DES AUTORITES DU DIT
TERRITOIRE. EN ACCORD AVEC LA PRATIQUE ADOPTEE DANS DE PAREILLES
CIRCONSTANCES, LE GOUVERNEMENT GENERAL DE LA PROVINCE A DONNE DES
INSTRUCTIONS AUX AUTORITES LOCALES PORTUGAISES POUR DESARMER CES
INDIVIDUS, LESQUELS ONT ETE ENSUITE INTERNES; ON PROCEDE EN CE MOMENT
A LA VERIFICATION DE LEUR DOCUMENTS ET DE LEUR IDENTITE. UNE FOIS
ACCOMPLIES LES FORMALITES D'USAGE, ILS SERONT RENVoyES DANS LEURS PAYS
D'ORIGINE OU, DANS LES CAS OU IL S'AVERE POSSIBLE, ILS SERONT LIVRES
AUX AUTORITES CONSULAIRES RESPECTIVES EN ANGOLA UNQUOTE PARA.

I HAVE ASKED HIM TO GIVE US NAMES AND NUMBER INDICATING ALSO NATIONALITIES
OF MERCENARIES WHO PASSED THROUGH THEIR TERRITORY.

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

PRIORITY

28.1.63

1963 JAN 28 PM 4:02

UNATIONS NEW YORK

O.N.U.O.

G-

289

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU EVILLE (ELLEO 304) QUOTE
TEXT OF RADIO SPEECH BROADCAST BY ILEO THIS MORNING 28TH AND REBROADCAST
SEVERAL TIMES SUBQUOTE. MES CHERS COMPATRIOTES. DEPUIS QUELQUES JOURS,
LA SITUATION SE DETERIORE RAPIDEMENT A ELISABETHVILLE. PARA. EN EFFET,
CERTAINES PERSONNES SE LIVRENT A L'EXCITATION DES POPULATIONS A LA HAINE
ET A LA REBELLION. D'AUTRES COMMETTENT DES VEXATIONS ET MEME DES SEVICES
CONTRE LES POPULATIONS QUI VEULENT LE RETABLISSEMENT DE LA LEGALITE AU
SUD-KATANGA. PARA. JE TIENS A ADRESSER A TOUS UN SOLENNEL AVERTISSEMENT
ET LEUR DEMANDE DE METTRE FIN UNE FOIS POUR TOUTES A CES ACTES DE REBELLION.
PARA. JE SUIS DECIDE A PRENDRE DES MESURES SEVERES CONTRE TOUS CEUX QUI SE
LIVRENT A CES ACTES, QUELQUE SOIENT LE RANG OU LES FONCTIONS QU'ILS OCCUPENT.
PARA. SI LE PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE A PROCLAME L'AMNISTIE GENERALE POUR
DES DELITS A CARACTERE POLITIQUE, CETTE DECISION QUI RESTE VALABLE, NE DOIT
PAS ETRE INTERPRETEE COMME UN SIGNE DE FAIBLESSE QUI DONNE LE DROIT DE FOMENTER
DES TROUBLES ET DE SE RENDRE COUPABLE DES DELITS DE DROIT COMMUN. PARA. AINSI
QUE JE L'AI DIT DANS MA PREMIERE DECLARATION, JE SUIS ICI POUR METTRE EN OEUVRE
LA LEGALITE AVEC TOUTE LA PERMETE NECESSAIRE. PARA. JE DOIS AUSSI RAPPELER QUE
JE N'AI RECU AUCUN MANDAT D'ENGAGER UNE NEGOCIATION QUELCONQUE. PARA. JE ME
CONFORMERAI STRICTEMENT A MA MISSION QUI EST DE FAIRE RESPECTER LA LEGALITE
ET DE PROCEDER A LA REINTEGRATION DU SUD KATANGA DANS LA REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO.
PARA. JE METTRAI TOUT EN OEUVRE, EN PRENANT AU BESOIN DES MESURES DRACONIENNES,
POUR ATTEINDRE CE BUT. PARA. JE SUIS SUFFISAMMENT RENSEIGNE AU SUJET DE TOUT CE
QUI SE TRAME ACTUELLEMENT PAR CERTAINES PERSONNES ET DANS CERTAINS MILIEUX. PARA.
TOUTES CES MANOEUVRES SUBVERSIVES DOIVENT CESSER IMMEDIATEMENT. PARA. QUE CEUX
QUI CONTINUENT A SE RENDRE COUPABLES DES ACTES DE REBELLION CONTRE LE GOUVER-
NEMENT CENTRAL, SACHENT QUE S'ILS NE CESSENT PAS, LE TEMPS N'EST PLUS LOIN
OU ILS REPONDRONT DE LEURS ACTES DE DESTRUCTION. PARA. AUX ETRANGERS, QUI
CONTINUENT A SE MELER DE POLITIQUE ET A SABOTER LA RECONCILIATION NATIONALE,

.../...

- 2.

JE LEUR DEMANDE UNE FOIS POUR TOUTES DE METTRE FIN A LEURS ACTES DE SUBVERSION.
PARA. LE SUD KATANGA EST UNE PARTIE INTEGRANTE DU CONGO ET IL RESTERA AU
SEIN DU CONGO, JE LEUR DIS QUE LE GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL EST ATTENTIF AUX
SACRIFICES QU'ILS ONT CONSENTIS POUR LE BIEN DE LA NATION CONGOLAISE. LE
TEMPS APPROCHE QUI DEMONTRERA QUE LEURS SACRIFICES N'ONT PAS ETE VAINS. PARA.
LES ENNEMIS DE LA REPUBLIQUE NE REUSSIRONT PAS A DIVISER NOTRE PAYS, CE SOL
DE NOS ANCETRES. PARA. LE CONGO RESTERA A JAMAIS UNI ET INDIVISIBLE. UNQUOTE.
UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

LEOPOLDVILLE

28 January 1963

1963 JAN 29 4:02
=====ROUTINE=====

O.N.U.C.

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-288

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM MATHU EVILLE (ELLEO 305).

QUOTE REOUR ELLEO 295 FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF LETTER NO SR/1722
DATED 28 JANUARY FROM TSHOMBE RECEIVED THIS AFTERNOON
SUBQUOTE. MONSIEUR LE REPRESENTANT, J'AI L'HONNEUR D'ACCUSER
RECEPTION DE VOTRE LETTRE RG 319 DU 26 JANVIER 1963, PAR
LAQUELLE VOUS NOUS PROMETTEZ VOTRE AIDE POUR LA RECHERCHE
DES EX -MERCENAIRES QUI NOUS ONT ETE SIGNALES COMME VENANT
AU KATANGA DANS LE BUT D'ATTENTER A LA VIE DES MEMBRES DU
GOUVERNEMENT. PARA. JE TIENS A VOUS REMERCIER TRES VIVEMENT
DE CETTE AIDE ET DE VOTRE PROMESSE DE VEILLER A MA SECURITE ET
A CELLE DE MON GOUVERNEMENT, DE VOTRE INTENTION DE PRENDRE
TOUTES LES MESURES NECESSAIRES AFIN D'EMPECHER LES ATTENTATS
PROJETES. PARA. IL NOUS REVIENT D'AUTRE PART QUE QUATRE DES
PERSONNES DONT L'ARRIVEE A ELISABETHVILLE NOUS AVAIT ETE
SIGNEE : MESSIEURS VANDENPLAS, MERCIER, CREMER ET EDELWEISS
ONT QUITTE LA RHODESIE POUR LEOPOLDVILLE VIA BRAZZAVILLE.
PARA. FORMULE DE POLITESSE. LE PRESIDENT DU KATANGA MOISE
TSHOMBE. UNSUBQUOTE UNQUOTE.

1963 JAN 28 PM 2:12
O.N.U.C.
OUTGOING CLEAR

PRIORITY

LEOPOLDVILLE

28 January 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-287 BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU/PRIM CHAND (ELLECO-303):

Quote LUEWT FOLLOWING BEING RELEASED TO PRESS IMMEDIATELY COLON
SUBQUOTE ELEMENTS OF THE CONGOLESE NATIONAL ARMY LAST NIGHT, 27/28
JANUARY, FOR THE FIRST TIME JOINED THE MIXED PATROLS UNDER ONUC COMMAND
WHICH ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER IN EVILLE.
FROM 1830 TO 0600 LT THE PATROLS WERE CIRCULATING IN EVILLE AND THE
COMMUNES. EACH PATROL WAS COMPOSED OF ONE ONUC SECTION, ONE ANG
SECTION AND ONE SECTION OF THE LOCAL POLICE. EACH SECTION CONSISTS OF
7-8 MEN. IN THE COMMUNES THE ONUC SECTION WAS COMPOSED OF ETHIOPIANS
AND IN EVILLE ITSELF OF TUNISIANS. IN COMMAND OF EACH PATROL WAS AN
ONUc NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER. THE PATROLS REPORTED TO AN ONUC OFFICER
AT THE CENTRAL POLICE STATION. UNSUBQUOTE. Unquote.

/mm

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

PRIORITY

28.1.63

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-

286

'963 JAN 28 AM 11:46

O.N.U.C.

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU PREM CHAND EVILLE (ELLEO 303) QUOTE. FOLLOWING BEING RELEASED TO PRESS IMMEDIATELY SUBQUOTE ELEMENTS OF THE CONGOLESE NATIONAL ARMY LAST NIGHT, 27 - 28 JANUARY, NOR THE FIRST TIME JOINED THE MIXED PATROLS UNDER ONUC COMMAND WHICH ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER IN EVILLE. FROM 18.30 TO 06.00 LT THE PATROLS WERE CIRCULATING IN EVILLE AND THE COMMUNES. EACH PATROL WAS COMPOSED OF ONE ONUC SECTION, ONE ANC SECTION AND ONE SECTION OF THE LOCAL POLICE. EACH SECTION CONSISTS OF 7 - 8 MEN. IN THE COMMUNES THE ONUC SECTION WAS COMPOSED OF ETHIOPIANS AND IN EVILLE ITSELF OF TUNISIANS. IN COMMAND OF EACH PATROL WAS AN ONUC NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER. THE PATROLS REPORTED TO AN ONUC OFFICER AT THE CENTRAL POLICE STATION. UNQUOTE . UNQUOTE.

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

PRIORITY

28.1.63

UNATIONS NEW YORK

(changed to Most Imm.)

G-285

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER KEBBEDE

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM EVILLE THIS MORNING (MIL INF 0823)
QUOTE I HAVE BEEN AWAY FROM THIS HQ FOR TWO DAYS AND HAVE ONLY NOW SEEN YOUR
SIGNAL. WHEN MOBUTU WAS HERE HE INDICATED TO COLONEL WORKU THAT DETAINEES WHO
NOW NUMBER 316 UNDER ETHIOPIAN BDE AT KARAVIA WOULD BE TAKEN BY PLANE TO
LEO FOR INTEGRATION WITH ANC. THE QUESTION OF THEIR SECURITY NOW ARISES
AS COLONEL KIEMBE WHO WAS RELEASED AS PER YOUR 1655 WAS BEATEN UP BY PALACE
GUARDS OUTSIDE TSHOMBE'S PALACE IN EVILLE ON SATURDAY. FOR SECURITY REASONS
THEREFORE I RECOMMEND THAT THESE DETAINEES BE HELD PENDING FIRM INSTRUCTIONS
AS TO THEIR SECURITY AND INTEGRATION WITH ANC. UNQUOTE PARA.

FOLLOWING
WE SEEK AUTHORITY TO GIVE INSTRUCTIONS QUOTE PLEASE TAKE NECESSARY MEASURES
TO ARREST AND DETAIN ALL PALACE GUARDS. THEY SHOULD BE REPLACED BY ONUC/ANC
MIXED GUARDS FOR TSHOMBE'S PROTECTION. AFTER THE DETENTION OF THE GUARDS,
AN ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE TO FIND THE CULPRITS TO HAVE THEM PUNISHED. THIS
INCIDENT DEPRIVES TSHOMBE OF ANY GUARD FOR GOOD. PLEASE VERIFY REPORT AND
GIVE THIS OFFICE AN ACCOUNT OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH COLONEL KIEMBE
WAS BEATEN BEFORE YOU TAKE ANY ACTION. UNQUOTE.

UNY DE LEO

RQ RQ

REOUR CY14

G-285 PSE ADD IN TEXT MOST IMMEDIATE IRPT MOST IMMEDIATE
ORIGINATOR REQUEST

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Most Immediate

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léo
DATE: 28 January 1963
NUMBER: G- 284

OK/BW
Ruf x 2/1
SECRET

EYE INTEND TO SEND THE FOLLOWING TO ELISABETHVILLE SOONEST:

QUOTE REFERENCE YOUR ELLEO 300.

RE PARA 2 IMF REPRESENTATIVES URGED TO LEAVE TUESDAY.

CONCUR DESIRABILITY STARTING CURRENCY ISSUANCE FIRST FEBRUARY.

BELLEC WILL CONFIRM PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENTS MADE TO THIS EFFECT.

RE PARA 3 AND 4. ALL SUGGESTIONS APPROVED.

RE PARA 5 NEW YORK ASKED TO MAKE NECESSARY ARRANGEMENT
FOR PROVIDING NECESSARY LEGAL ADVICE FROM GENEVA OFFICE. BELLEC
MAKING ARRANGEMENT FOR DISPATCHING REPRESENTATIVE MONETARY COUNCIL
SOONEST. UNQUOTE

MONETAY COUNCIL AND IMF OFFICIALS IN FAVOUR OF ABOVE
MEASURES. SEEK YOUR APPROVAL SOONEST.

RKG/ln

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

OK/B

Routine

SECRET

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville
DATE: 28 January 1963
NUMBER: G- 283

Ref. 2/1

EYE INTEND TO INFORM TSHOMBE THAT HIS CORRESPONDENCE, WHICH IS NOT REALLY NECESSARY, WITH SECGEN OR OFFICER-IN-CHARGE SHOULD PASS THROUGH CENTRAL GOVERNMENT OR CONGOLESE FOREIGN OFFICE. THE REPRESENTATIVE IN EVILLE IS THERE PRIMARILY TO SORT OUT MINOR LOCAL ISSUES. EYE WILL SUBMIT LATER IN THE DAY DRAFT OF LETTER FOR APPROVAL.

THE IDEA BEHIND THIS SUGGESTION IS TO DISENTANGLE US FROM THE PRESENT SITUATION IN WHICH, FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES, TSHOMBE ADDRESSES HIMSELF AS FREQUENTLY AS POSSIBLE TO THE HEAD OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

RKG/ln

OUTGOING CODE

IMMEDIATE

TO : BUNCHE, NEW YORK
FROM : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 28 January 1963
NO. : G-282

Byk
Edwin
SECRET

FURTHER TO MY G-279. MESSAGE FROM EVILLE IS IN REPLY TO TWO EARLIER CABLES FROM ME WHICH ARE REPRODUCED HEREUNDER:

1. FIRST CABLE (EV-136) DATED 26 JANUARY READS:

Quote Unquote
(Text of cable marked A attached)

2. SECOND CABLE (LEOELI-276) DATED 27 JANUARY READS:

Quote - Unquote
(Text of cable marked B attached)

/mm

INDICATE
PRECEDENCE

L T F

SVC
Service

Section

5555
Priority

2

**PRIORITY
NATIONS**

Priority Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

NR

~~OUTGOING CODE CABLE~~

~~PRIORITY~~

Address es)

ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

10

MATHU GILPIN COX

From

GARDNER

26 January 1963

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix 0 / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

~~KV-136~~

QUOTE

PLEASE FORWARD FOLLOWING MESSAGE TO JENSSSEN FROM CONSELCONGO.

PLEASE REPORT URGENTLY ON ACTION THAT ILEO WAS SUPPOSED TO
TAKE ON FRIDAY 25 TOWARDS KIBWE AND ON EFFECTS OF THIS ACTION
ON ATTITUDE BANKAT OFFICIALS. PARA. IF ILEOS ACTION DELAYED
OR UNSUCCESSFUL WE FEEL ESSENTIAL THAT CONSEILCONGO OVERCOME
EVERY POSSIBLE OBSTRUCTION AND TAKES FULL CONTROL BANKAT
WITHIN NEXT WEEK MAKING IT POSSIBLE TO START EXCHANGE OF
BANKNOTES ON 4 FEBRUARY AT LATEST. PARA. PLEASE CONSULT COX
AND ASCERTAIN WITH HIM THAT FOLLOWING SUGGESTED COURSE OF
ACTION IS CONSISTENT WITH LEGAL REQUIREMENTS AND IF SO
REQUEST NECESSARY SUPPORT FROM MATHU PREM CHAND.

PRIMO. EXPELLING ON MONDAY VAN ROY DEMOL AND KITAMBALA AND FORBIDDING THEM TO ENTER BANKAT PREMISES IF THEY ARE STILL OBSTRUCTING OR COMPLYING WITH KISWE'S LETTER.

SECUNDO. PUTTING THEM UNDER ARREST IF THEY REFUSE TO
HAND OVER ALL KEYS AND BANKAT DOCUMENTS STILL HELD BY THEM
THUS OPPOSING TO CONSERVATORY MEASURES.

TERTIO. REASSURE ALL BANKAT PERSONNEL THAT THEY WILL BE AUTOMATICALLY INTEGRATED WITH MONETARY COUNCIL IN AS MUCH AS THEY COOPERATE.

QUARTO. MAKE STERN WARNING THAT ALL OBSTRUCTING ELEMENTS

•••/•••

T. O. R.

BY :

4

Drafted by :

Belle

Authorized

~~R. K. A. Gardiner~~

Date _____

~~25 January 1963~~

INDICATE
PRECEDENCE

L T F

S V C
ServiceP P P P P
EnglishS S S S S
PriorityP R I O R I T Y
N A T I O N SPriority Nations traffic
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Address es)

- 2 -

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

Insert prefix &/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

WILL BE IMMEDIATELY DISMISSED.

QUINTO. DISMISS IMMEDIATELY ALL OBSTRUCTING ELEMENTS
AND REPLACE THEM AS NECESSARY BY ELEMENTS TO BE SENT FROM
LEO UPON YOUR REQUEST.

SIXTO. IF RETENTION OF KEYS BY EXPELLED OBSTRUCTING
ELEMENTS MAKES ACCESS TO VAULTS AND SAFES IMPOSSIBLE
~~RETRACTION~~ ^{THEY} SHOULD BE ^{FORCED OPEN} ~~ENVISAGED~~ DUE CONSIDERATION BEING GIVEN
TO LEGAL REQUIREMENTS.

UNQUOTE

drafted by : Balles
authorized by : H.K.A. Gardiner

26 January 1963

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY : dm

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITY NATIONS
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Priority Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

NR

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Address (es)

ONUG ELISABETHVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

TO: MATHU, GILPIN, COX EVILLE

FROM: GARDINER, LEO

QUOTE

YOUR ELLEO 285. PLEASE FORWARD TODAY 27 TO JENSSEN NSELE FOLLOWING
MESSAGE FROM CONSEIL MONET^{SUB}AIRE QUOTE :

PROMESSES FAITES PAR VAN ROXY ET COLLEGUES SUITE INTERVENTION
MINISTRE ILEO SONT ENCOURAGEANTES MAIS SEULS COMPTENT LES ACTES
QUI LES SUIVRONT. CES PROMESSES NE DOIVENT EN AUCUNE MANIERE
NOUS AMENER A RELACHER NOTRE PRESSION POUR BRISER DEFINITIVEMENT
TOUTE OBSTRUCTION. CETTE PRESSION DOIT ETRE MAINTENUE JUSQU'A CE
QUE VOUS AYEZ CONTROLE INTEGRAL BANKAT ET LIBRE ACCES TOUS ACTIFS
TOUS STOCKS BILLETS TOUS DOCUMENTS COMPTABLES ET TOUS DOSSIERS ET EN
CORRESPONDANCE.

CONSIDERONS DONC QUE LIGNES ACTION SUGGEREES PAR NOTRE EV 136
CONSTITUENT TOUJOURS SEUL PLAN D'OPERATIONS EFFICACE.

ESTIMONS ENTIEREMENT INADMISSIBLES RETICENCES TOUCHANT

COMMUNICATION RENSEIGNEMENTS SUR POSITION BANKAT CHEZ CORRESPONDANTS
ETRANGERS. RAISONS INVOQUEES POUR LES JUSTIFIER N'ONT AUCUNE
VALEUR PRIMO FAIRE ETAT ENGAGEMENTS DIRECTEURS ENVERS GOUVERNEMENT
PROVINCIAL REVIENT D'UNE PART A RECONNAITRE AUTORITE CE GOUVERNEMENT
SUR BANKAT ET VISE D'AUTRE PART A FAIRE RECONNAITRE QUE GOUVERNEMENT
PROVINCIAL A DES DROITS SUR AVOIRS EN DEVISES CE QUI EST EN

*CONTRADICTION A AVEC LOI FONDAMENTALE. SECUNDO QUANT AUX ACTIONNAIRES
PRIVES IL EST CLAIR QU'ILS NE PEUVENT PRETENDRE A REPARTITION QUE

T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.

Drafted by : A. BELLEC

Authorized :

Date : 27 JANVIER 1963

INDICATE
PRIORITY

S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITY NATIONS
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Priority Nations traffic
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N R

Address(es)

PAGE 2

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING

SI EXISTE EXCEDENT ACTIF CE QUI NE PEUT ETRE ETABLI QU'APRES
INVENTAIRE LEQUEL EXIGE CONNAISSANCE POSITION BANKAT ET BUREAU GENEVE
CHEZ CORRESPONDANTS.

VOUS ESTIMEREX DONC VRAISEMBLABLEMENT NECESSAIRE METTRE EN DEMEURE
VAN ROEY ET COLLEGUES COMMUNIQUER IMMEDIATEMENT CES RENSEIGNEMENTS ET
RELEVES DE COMPTES AINSI QUE CODE SECRET GENEVE. EN CAS REFUS APPLIQUER
MESURES PREVUES PAR EV 136 APRES AVOIR CONSULTE COX.

INSTRUCTIONS POUR BLOCAGE AVOIRS CHEZ CORRESPONDANTS DOIVENT NORMALEMENT
ETRE CABLEES PAR NSELE EN QUALITE GERANT BANKAT ET APPUYEES PAR ENVOI
COURRIER AERIEN COPIES ORDONNANCE NUMERO 3 ET PROCES VERBAL CONSEIL
MONETAIRE AINSI QUE PAR LETTRE CONFIRMANT CABLE. PRIERE CONFIRMER QUE
FAITES LE NECESSAIRE.

SOUPCONNONS QUE BUREAU BANKAT GENEVE PUISSE AVOIR CORRESPONDANTS
AUTRES QUE CEUX QUI VOUS ONT ETE INDIGUES COMME CORRESPONDANTS SIEGE
EVILLE. VOUS RAPPELONS QUE BANKAT A EGALEMENT OUVERT AU MOINS
PROVISOIREMENT BUREAU NDOLA QUI PEUT AVOIR OUVERT COMPTES CHEZ AUTRE
SERIE CORRESPONDANTS. PRIERE EXPLORER ET DONNER EVENTUELLEMENT ORDRES
BLOCAGE.

INSISTONS POUR QUE VOUS OBTENIEZ DECLARATION ECRITE VAN ROEY DONNANT
MONTANT ET DECOMPOSITION RESERVES BILLETS NON EMIS EXISTANT DANS
SUCCURSALES SUIVANTES VIEILLE BANQUE CENTRALE EN JUILLET 1960 :
EVILLE JADOTVILLE KOLWEZI KAMINA ALBERTVILLE. EXIGER CETTE DECLARATION
ECRITE MEME ET SURTOUT SI VAN ROEY AFFIRME QU'IL N'EXISTAIT AUCUNE
RESERVE EN BILLETS NON EMIS.

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : A. BELLEC

Authorized : R. GARDINER

Date : 27 janvier 196

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	PPPPF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITY NATIONS
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Priority Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

NR

Address(es)

PAGE 3

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

Insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SI VOUS TROUVEZ BILLETS NEUFS VIEILLE BANQUE CENTRALE LORSQUE
RECONNAITREZ EXISTANTS PRIERE NOUS COMMUNIQUER NUMEROS ET ALPHABETS.
CONCERNANT BILLETS KATANGAIS PRIERE EXIGER REMISE IMMEDIATE TOUS
DOCUMENTS ET CORRESPONDANCE PERMETTANT ETABLIR MONTANT ET DECOMPOSITION
DES BILLETS BANKAT OU TRESOR COMMANDES FABRIQUES RECUS OU EN COURS
LIVRAISON AINSI QUE TOUS RENSEIGNEMENTS SUR LIEUX DE CONSERVATION.
EN CAS REFUS MESURES PREVUES PAR NOTRE EV 136 DEVRAIENT ETRE APPLIQUEES
APRES AVOIR CONSULTE COX.

PRIERE EGALEMENT EXIGER RENSEIGNEMENTS CONCERNANT REPARTITION CAPITAL
BANKAT ET SUR LA MONNAIE DANS LAQUELLE IL EST LIBELLE. BONNE CHANCE.

SUB UNQUOTE.

UNQUOTE

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

A. BELLEC

R. GARDINER

27 janvier 196.

T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Routine

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville
DATE: 28 January 1963
NUMBER: G-281

any
Ref 2/1
Bow

REFERENCE YOUR 776. EYE HAVE TODAY SENT THE FOLLOWING
TO ELISABETHVILLE (EV-144): QUOTE

IN CONSULTATION WITH COX, PLEASE DETERMINE WAYS OF OBTAIN-
ING EVIDENCE OF INCITEMENT TO VIOLENCE OR ~~ANY~~ DISTURBANCE OF PEACE
OR ^ROBSTRUCTION OF PUBLIC OFFICES IN THE EXECUTION OF THEIR DUTIES
WHICH WILL BE ACCEPTABLE TO AYE COURT. PLEASE MAKE SURE THAT WE
DO NOT EMBARK ON ANY ACTION AGAINST TSHOMBE AND ANY MEMBERS OF HIS
GOVERNMENT WHICH MAY PROVE ABORTIVE LEGALLY. POLITICALLY AND APART
FROM LEGALITY, UN ACTION MUST BE CONVINCING. AS EYE HAVE SAID
REPEATEDLY, THIS IS AYE DELICATE ISSUE, BUT WE MUST DEAL WITH IT
QUICKLY, CORRECTLY AND FIRMLY. UNQUOTE

RKG/ln

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Immediate

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léo
DATE: 27 January 1963
NUMBER: G-280

FOLLOWING JUST RECEIVED FROM MATHU (ELLEO 301):

SEE TEXT ATTACHED

F7Liu

SECRET

G-280
TO
NY
27/1/63

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

PRIORITY NATIONS

PN 271735Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required
No unclassified reply or
reference

quote

~~SECRET~~ ELLEO 301 GARDINER FROM MATHU. TSHOMBE
TODAY 27TH VISITED KATUBA AND RUASHI COMMUNES TO RALLY
HIS SUPPORTERS. UNDERSTAND THAT HE TOLD CROWDS HE WAS
NOT DEAD, WAS STILL CHIEF, THAT CENTRAL GOVT HAD NOTHING
TO SAY HERE AND COULD NOT ARREST ANYONE WHILE HE TSHOMBE
HAD AND COULD. TUNISIANS HAD TO DISPERSE CROWDS UNDER
REGULATIONS, WHICH STILL IN EFFECT, BANNING PUBLIC
ASSEMBLY OF MORE THAN 10 PERSONS
PARA. WE MAY SOON BE FACED WITH TASK OF DRAWING LINE
BEYOND WHICH HIS BEHAVIOUR MAY BE DEEMED ^{Sub}QUOTE
INCITEMENT ^{Sub}UNQUOTE UNDER OUR INSTRUCTIONS *unquote*

BT

13/27.DJP/271850Z JAN 63

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Most Immediate

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville
DATE: 27 January 1963
NUMBER: G-279

1. FOLLOWING JUST RECEIVED FROM MATHU/GILPIN/COX (ELLEO 300):
SEE TEXT ATTACHED
2. INTEND REPLY TOMORROW MORNING 28TH. MOST GRATEFUL
ANY ADVICE FROM YOU ON SUBJECT AND NECESSARY ACTION RE LEGAL
ADVICE FROM GENEVA OFFICE.

FT Liu

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

1963 JAN 27 PM 12:09
Routine
U.N.U.C.

UNATIONS NEWYORK

G- 278

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOR INFORMATION, FOLLOWING FROM MATHU (ELLEO 295): QUOTE REUR EV 134,
FOLLOWING LETTER KG-319 DATED 26 JAN 63 SENT TO TSHOMBE: SUBQUOTE MONSIEUR
LE PRESIDENT, AU NOM DU REPRESENTANT DES NATIONS UNIES A ELISABETHVILLE,
J'AI L'HONNEUR D'ACCUSER RECEPTION DE VOTRE LETTRE SR/1717/DS EN DATE
DU 25 JANVIER 1963. PARA. L'ONUC ACCUEILLERA VOLONTIERS L'AIDE QUE
POURRONT LUI APPORTER LES AUTORITES PROVINCIALES EN VUE D'IDENTIFIER
ET D'APPREHENDER DES PERSONNES ACCUSEES D'ETRE DES MERCENAIRES. CES
PERSONNES SERONT INTERROGEES PAR LE PERSONNEL COMPETENT DE L'ONUC AFIN
DE DETERMINER SI ELLES TOMBENT SOUS LE COUP DES DISPOSITIONS DES
RESOLUTIONS DU CONSEIL DE SECURITE CONCERNANT LES MERCENAIRES. PARA.
L'ONUC, DONT RELEVE LA RESPONSABILITE ULTIME DU MAINTIEN DE L'ORDRE
PUBLIC DANS DIVERSES PARTIES DU SUD-KATANGA, TIENT A VOUS ASSURER
QU'ELLE SE PREOCCUPE VIVEMENT DE LA SECURITE DU PRESIDENT ET DES
MINISTRES PROVINCIAUX. LES AUTORITES DE L'ONUC SONT BIEN DECIDEES
A PRENDRE TOUTES LES MESURES NECESSAIRES AFIN D'EMPECHER LES ATTENTATS
QUE, SELON VOTRE LETTRE, CERTAINS INDIVIDUS AURAIENT L'INTENTION DE
PERPETRER. PARA. SALUTATIONS. SIGNE GEORGE L SHERRY UNSUBQUOTE.
UNQUOTE

HKG/ln

Date: 27 Jan 1963

Authorized:

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

OK
Routine

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville
DATE: 27 January 1963
NUMBER: G-277

SECRET

FOR INFORMATION, FOLLOWING FROM BERNANDER, KONGOLO
(SECRET 4): QUOTE PRESENT ONUC TROOPS IN BULULA HAVE NOW VERY SUCCESS-
FULLY DISARMED 1350 BAHEMBA GENDARMES AND WILL ACCOMPLISH TASK COMING
WEEK. CIVILIANS ARE RETURNING TO VILLAGES BUT WARILY AS THEY FEAR
ANC WILL FOLLOW IN WAKE OF ONUC TROOPS. IF THESE ARE WITHDRAWN
POPULATION WILL AGAIN TAKE TO THE BUSH AND CHIEFS NOTABLES AND
OTHERS DECLARE ENTRY OF ANC WOULD BE OPPOSED WITH BOWS AND ARROS.
CHIEFS AND ADMINISTRATOR SEEM HOWEVER RESIGNEDLY TO ACCEPT POLITICAL
CHANGE AND WOULD WELCOME VISIT BY MEMBERS OF NORTH KAT GOVT BUT
THEY SEE NO REASON FOR ANC PRESENCE, HAUNTED THEY ARE BY MEMORIES FROM
ONE YEAR BACK. TO MAKE TRANSITION AS UNDISTURBED AS POSSIBLE, IT
IS DESIRABLE THAT ANC ENTRY BE DELAYED FOR A FEW WEEKS AND AS A
MINIMUM REQUIREMENT THAT ONUC TROOPS BE ON THE SPOT WHEN THIS HAPPENS.
UNQUOTE

RKG/ln

Falkin

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Routine

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville
DATE: 27 January 1963
NUMBER: G-276

SECRET

FOR INFORMATION, FOLLOWING FROM MATHU PREM CHAND, EVILLE
(G-274).
(ELLEO 296): QUOTE FURTHER TO OUR ELLEO 290/. DETAINED GENDARMES
HAVE NOW BEEN RELEASED WITH FIRM WARNING NOT TO APPEAR IN TOWN
UNIFORMED OR ARMED. IN PHONE CALL TODAY (26 JAN) COMPLAINING ABOUT
ARRESTS TSHOMBE INDICATED REALIZATION THAT OUR WARNING (ELLEO 280)
WAS MEANT SERIOUSLY. LESS LENIENT TREATMENT WILL BE APPLIED BY
US IN EVENT OF RECURRENCE. UNQUOTE

HAVE REPLIED AS FOLLOWS (EV-141): QUOTE REUR ELLEO 296.
APPRECIATE YOUR FIRM AND REASONABLE LINE OF ACTION. FROM REPORTS
REACHING HERE, IT APPEARS THAT TSHOMBE IS BEGINNING TO THROW HIS
WEIGHT ABOUT. IN CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH ILEO, DO EVERYTHING
POSSIBLE TO CLIP HIS WINGS. WE ARE NOT THROUGH WITH THE TRICKS
OF THAT BOY YET. UNQUOTE

RKG/ln

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

ROUTINE

27.1.63

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-275

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM GAVIOLA BUKAVU (BULE 106). QUOTE
FOLLOWING CABLE RECEIVED BY RADIO BUKAVU SUBQUOTE LES REFUGIES RUANDAIS NORD
KIVU PARA. NOUS PROTESTONS ENERGIQUEMENT CONTRE MESURES MEURTRIÈRES PRISES
PAR GOUVERNEMENT PARMEHUTU A L'EGARD DES REFUGIES REINTEGRANT LE PAYS.
EFFECTIVEMENT NOMBREUX REFUGIES REPONDANT A L'APPEL DU PRESIDENT KAYIBANDA
ONT DEJA REGAGNE LE PAYS MAIS NE SONT RECUS QUE POUR ETRE MIS EN PRISON
ET Y SUBIR DES SEVICES LES PLUS ATROCES. C'EST AINSI QU'EN DATE DU
9 JANVIER 1963, 14 DE NOS REFUGIES ONT ETE EXECUTES A RUHENGARI PAR
LE MEME GOUVERNEMENT QUI LES A APPELES ET GARANTI LA SECURITE DE LEUR
VIE ET QUE BEAUCOUP D'AUTRES QUI MOISSSENT EN PRISON ATTENDENT DE
MOURIR DE LA MEME FACON QUE LES PREMIERS. NOUS DEMANDONS AVEC INSISTANCE
QUE LES BONNES VOLONTES DU MONDE INTERVIENNENT DE QUELQUE FACON QUE CE
SOIT AFIN QUE CESSENT LES ABUS ^{QUI} SE COMMETTENT ET METTENT EN JEU LES VIES
HUMAINES SANS AUCUNE FORME DE PROCES. UNSUBQUOTE UNQUOTE. PARA
EYE AM INVESTIGATING BECAUSE THE INFORMATION IS NOT PRECISE.


Code

Faber

To Bunche

From Gardiner

Q. 294

OK / 

1. Following from Mathu / Prem Chand =

SECRET

SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

OK/72

S 260840Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required,
No unclassified reply or
reference

quote
SECRET ELLEO 290 GARDINER FORCE COMDR FROM
MATHU PREM CHAND DESPITE OUR WARNING TO TSHOMBE
see 9260
YESTERDAY (ELLEO 280) GENDARMES IN JEEPS, MOST
OF THEM IN UNIFORM, WERE SEEN DURING AFTERNOON
IN TOWN AND COMMUNES. 62 GENDARMES INCLUDING
3 OFFRS WERE APPREHENDED AND TAKEN TO KARAVIA.
10 AMONG THEM WHO WERE IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES ARE
BEING RELEASED TODAY *unquote & Eye*

BT

follows "action taken approved + endorsed"

10/26/DJP/261345Z JAN 63

SECRET

SECRET

SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

2 220840Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

Information NOT required
No included text of
reference

AC

SECRET 290 GARDINER FORCE COMDR FROM
MATHU PREM CHAND DESPITE OUR WARNING TO TSHOMBE
YESTERDAY (ELCO 280) GENDARMES IN JEEPS, MOST
OF THEM IN UNIFORM, WERE SEEN DURING AFTERNOON
IN TOWN AND COMMUNES. 62 GENDARMES INCLUDING
3 OFFRS WERE APPREHENDED AND TAKEN TO KARAVIA.
10 AMONG THEM WHO WERE IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES ARE
BEING RELEASED TODAY

BT

10/26/07/261345Z JAN 63

SECRET

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

pkd
- PRIORITY -
=====

To : Bunche, New York
From : Gardiner, Léopoldville
Date : 26 January 1963
N° : G-273

SECRET

REUR 766. THE FOLLOWING HAS BEEN SENT TO MATHU PREM CHAND.
QUOTE.

I FIND NOTHING IN THE RECORD OF DISCUSSION
TO SUPPORT THE INTERPRETATION OF THE INTERIM ARRANGEMENT
CONCERNING TSHOMBES PERSONAL GUARD. THE ONLY SUBSTANTIVE
MENTION OF THE SUBJECT IS IN NORONHAS REMARK QUOTE VOUS
POUVEZ AVOIR VOTRE GARDE LORSQUE VOUS ETES CHEZ VOUS MAIS
LES MEMBRES DE CETTE GARDE NE PEUVENT PAS ALLER EN VILLE
AVEC LEURS ARMES UNQUOTE. ^{PARA.} I WOULD ADVISE THAT YOU ASK
TSHOMBE TO CHOOSE BETWEEN EVILLE AND KOLWEZI FOR THE
HEADQUARTERS OF HIS GUARD, FROM WHICH HE WOULD SELECT HIS
ESCORT. FOR TRAVELS. THIS FORMULA RESTRICTS THE ^{NU} MEMBER
TO 130 OR ONE COMPANY WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT AFTER
INTEGRATION OTHER ARRANGEMENTS WILL HAVE TO BE MADE.
I WOULD ADD THAT TRAVELS (IN FRENCH DEPLACEMENTS) MEANS
JOURNEYS IN-BETWEEN TOWNS AND NOT REPEAT NOT WITHIN THE
TOWN~~S~~ LIMITS OF ELISABETHVILLE. QUOTE QUELQUES ~~MEMBRES~~
MEMBRES UNQUOTE ^{IN} ARTICLE 3, ^I INTERPRET AS A MAXIMUM OF SIX. ^{PARA.}
I AGREE WITH YOUR VIEW THAT IN ORDER TO GET OURSELVES OUT
OF THIS DIFFICULT SITUATION, WE MUST BEGIN INTEGRATION OF
GENDARMERIE SOONEST. WE ARE WORKING ON THIS NOW.

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

Priority

UNATIONS NEWYORK

G-272 BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOR INFORMATION, FOLLOWING FROM ELISABETHVILLE (ELLEO 289):

QUOTE SEE TEXT ATTACHED UNQUOTE

Authorized: F T Liu

Date: 26 January 1963

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

Priority

UNATIONS NEWYORK

G-271 BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOR INFORMATION, FOLLOWING FROM MATHU PREM CHAND (EVILLE)

(ELLEO 263): QUOTE

SEE TEXT ATTACHED UNQUOTE

Authorized: F T Liu

Date: 26 January 1963

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

ROUTINE

LEOPOLDVILLE

26 January 1963

UNATIONS NEWYORK

G- 270

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

REF YOUR 760 SECTIONS ON AAA NEGOTIATIONS WITH UMHK AND BBB REPAIRS OF
BRIDGES WILL BE FORWARDED SOONEST PARA

PLEASE MAKE FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS: ONE. SECTION G SHOULD BE TITLED
BANK OF KATANGA NOT REPEAT NOT NATIONAL BANK OF KATANGA. TWO, SECTION I
INTEGRATION OF GENDARMERIE. PARA 24 SECOND SENTENCE, CHANGE QUOTE IN
KOLWEZI UNQUOTE TO QUOTE AT CAMP RUWE NEAR KOLWEZI UNQUOTE. Also QUOTE
WAS EXPECTED ON THE NEXT DAY AS WAS MR TSHOMBE UNQUOTE TO QUOTE ARRIVED
ON THE NEXT DAY AS DID MR TSHOMBE UNQUOTE

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

PRIORITY

26.1.63

963 JAN 26

UNATIONS NEW YORK

O. N.

C-269

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM CHALEB ALBERTVILLE (30) QUOTE. FURTHER MY 27, BERNANDER HAS RETURNED FROM BAUDOINVILLE WHERE HE SPENT TWO DAYS IN COMPANY OF WHO DOCTOR, PROCUREMENT OFFICER AND ONUC CUSTOMS ADVISER IN ALBERTVILLE. AS PRESENCE OF ONUC TROOPS INTERPRETED AS GARANTEES THAT ANC WILL FOR THE TIME BEING NOT ADVANCE BEYOND KAPONA, SITUATION IS RAPIDLY RETURNING TO NORMAL AND POPULATION MOST GRATEFUL FOR SWIFT UN INTERVENTION. SCHOOL AND MISSION ACTIVITIES TO BE RESUMED MONDAY. HOSPITAL WOULD SOON NEED WEEK-LONG VISIT BY SURGEON AND WHO PROPOSES TO SEND DOCTOR THERE. CUSTOMS ADVISER FURTHER INTENDS TO INSTALL OFFICIAL AT NOBA AS THERE IS SPORADIC BUT DIRECT TRAFFIC WITH NGANYKA AND BURUNDI. PARA. COMPLETE PAYROLLS OF GENDARMERIE CONTINGENT STATIONED IN AREA, ABOUT 2000, OBTAINABLE FROM ADMINISTRATOR AND THESE ARE NOW BEING COPIED. ABOUT SEVENTY RIFLES COLLECTED SO FAR FROM ONE COMPANY WHICH SEEMS TO BE ONLY ONE THAT REMAINED WHEN GENDARMES FLED TOWARDS PWETO. ADVANCED INDONESIAN ONUC PATROLS HAVE COME ACROSS GROUPS OF FLEEING GENDARMES. THEIR FAMILIES IN MISERABLE CONDITION. INDONESIANS HELPED THEM WITH THEIR OWN RATIONS. ADMINISTRATOR HAS PAID JANUARY SALARY TO ALL GENDARMES THAT HAND IN THEIR ARMS. PARA. CATTLE RAISING FARMERS STATE THERE IS AN URGENT NEED OF ^{AYE} ~~NICE~~ FEW HUNDRED TON OF SALT. PRESENT STOCKS AND IMPORT LICENCES EXHAUSTED. IN VIEW OF INEVITABLE SUPPLY DIFFICULTIES DURING COMING MONTHS EYE RECOMMEND VISIT BY PAO OFFICIAL TO DETERMINE WHETHER UN HELP NECESSARY. PARA. AS EMPHAZISED TO MR. AHMED DURING HIS STOP OVER IN ALBERTVILLE CIVILIAN ADM OFFICER URGENTLY REQUIRED TO SETTLE MANY PROBLEMS CROPPING UP BETWEEN ONUC TOOPS AND CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION. PARA. ANOTHER PROBLEM WHICH IS COMING TO AYE HEAD HERE ARE PRETENSIONS OF NORTH KATANGESE AUTHORITIES FOR TAKE OVER OF ADMINISTRATION IN BAUDOINVILLE TERRITOIRE. REFER MY 26. WOULD APPRECIATE YOUR URGENT GUIDANCE ON WHAT ATTITUDE TO TAKE IN RESPECT OF THIS CLAIM. UNADVISED AND UNAUTHORIZED ARRIVAL ON JANUARY 24 OF NORTH KAT PROVINCIAL MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS WITH SUITE OF THREE SURETE MEN IN BAUDOINVILLE BY UN CHARTERED CPL BOAT WENT SURPRISINGLY WELL. MINISTER WAS POLITELY RECEIVED AND BEFRIENDED BY TERRITORIAL ADMINISTRATOR. PRESIDENT MWAMBA-ILUNGA HAS EXPRESSED TO US HIS DISAPPROVAL OF MINISTER'S MOVE. UNQUOTE. I HAVE REPLIED AS FOLLOWS

.../...

- 2.

QUOTE AV31. EYE AM DISCUSSING WITH PROFESSOR BADRE AND THE CONSEIL MONETAIRE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE DELIVERY OF THE QUANTITY OF SALT REQUIRED. EYE MAY SEND PROCUREMENT OFFICER TO BAUDOINVILLE IN NEAR FUTURE TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE REGULAR PURCHASE OF MEAT FOR DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE CONGO. CAN YOU CONFIRM THAT THE 2000 GENDARMES REGISTERED ARE STILL WITHIN THE AREA AND WILL BE AVAILABLE TO RECEIVE THEIR SALARIES AT AN EARLY DATE ? THE IDEA OF GIVING ASSURANCES TO MEMBERS OF THE GENDARMERIE THAT THEIR SALARIES WILL BE PAID REGULARLY IS INTENDED TO FACILITATE THEIR INCORPORATION IN THE ANC, AS WELL AS PREVENT THEM FROM MARAUDING BANDITS UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CODE

OK
F.D.
PRIORITY

LEOPOLDVILLE

26 January 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-268 BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

SECRET

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU (ELLEO-285):

Quote FOLLOWING FROM JENSSEN N'SELE. SUBQUOTE IMPOSSIBLE TELEXER
AUJOURD'HUI A CAUSE ENCOMBREMENT LIGNE NORMALE. RENSEIGNEMENTS REQUIS SERONT
TRANSMIS DEMAIN PREMIERE HEURE. SOMMES ENTRETEenus AVEC MINISTRE ILEO ET
ANCIENS DIRECTEURS BANQUE. INSTRUCTION A ETE DONNE A CES DERNIERS DE
S'EXECUTER CONFORMEMENT ORDONNANCE PRESIDENTIELLE SANS TENIR COMPTE
INJONCTION GOUVERNEMENT PROVINCIAL. MINISTRE ILEO ECRIT KIBWE LUI DEMANDANT
RETIRER SES INSTRUCTIONS AUX PRECITES. VAN ROEY ET COLLEGUES ONT PROMIS
POUR SUIVRE INVENTAIRE ET FOURNIR TOUS RENSEIGNEMENTS UTILES. CEPENDANT
RETICENCES CONCERNANT AVOIRS CHEZ CORRESPONDANT ET AGENCE GENEVE, LES
ANCIENS DIRECTEURS PRETENDANT ETRE ENGAGES VIS-A-VIS GOUVERNEMENT PROVINCIAL
ET ACTIONNAIRES PRIVES. PRESUMONS QUE VOUS AVEZ CONTACTE DIRECTEMENT TOUS
CORRESPONDANTS POUR BLOQUER TOUS AVOIRS ET SIGNALONS QUE GENEVE PEUT
DISPOSER SUR INSTRUCTIONS ANCIENS DIRECTEURS SUIVANT CODE SECRET NON ENCORE
EN NOTRE POSSESSION. UNSUBQUOTE. Unquote.

/mm

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

04

FD.

To : Bunche, New York
From : Gardiner, Léopoldville
Date : 26 January 1963
No : G-267

- PRIORITY -
=====

pull 2/1

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM MATHU PREM CHAND EVILLE (ELLEO 281)
QUOTE THIS AFTERNOON LIU AND SHERRY WENT TO ILEO TO INFORM
HIM OF MORNINGS MEETING WITH TSHOMBE AND TO EMPHASIZE THAT
HENCEFORWARD ALL IMPORTANT MATTERS AFFECTING ONUC IN KATANGA
WOULD HAVE TO BE CHanneled THROUGH ILEO AS CENTRAL GOVT R
REPRESENTATIVE. IT WAS POINTED OUT TO HIM THAT WE HAD NOT YET
RECEIVED COPY OF ORDER BY MOBUTU TO EBeya PLACING LATTERS
DETACHMENT UNDER COMMAND OF ONUC HEADQUARTERS IN ELI THE
ORDER WAS ESSENTIAL PREREQUISITE FOR SETTING UP OF JOINT
PATROLS UNDER ONUC COMD AS AGREED WITH MOBUTU YESTERDAY ILEO
PROMISED TO PRODUCE THE ORDER DURING THE AFTERNOON. HE
SEEMED SATISFIED WITH ALL POINTS COVERED EXCEPT FOR ESCORT
AND KOLWEZI GUARD COY. WE POINTED OUT THAT THESE PROVISIONS
WOULD LAPSE ANYWAY UPON IMPLEMENTATION OF RECONCILIATION PLAN
PROVISIONS CONCERNING REINTEGRATION OF GEN AND THAT THEREFORE
IT WAS ESSENTIAL TO EXPEDITE ACTION ON PLAN. UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

1963 JAN 25

O. N. U. C.

Priority

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-266

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOR INFORMATION, FOLLOWING FROM MATHU PREM CHAND (ELLEO 283): QUOTE
FOLLOWING LETTER SR/1717/DS RECEIVED FROM TSHOMBE: SUBQUOTE MONSIEUR
LE REPRESENTANT, NOUS APPRENNONS DE SOURCE TOUT A FAIT CERTAINE QUE DES
ANCIENS MERCENAIRES KATANGAIS, EN POSSESSION DE CARTES DE PRESSE ONUC,
DATEES DU 14 JANVIER 1963, ET DE CONTRATS DELIVRES PAR LE MINISTRE
DE L'AGRICULTURE DE GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL, ARRIVENT A ELISABETHVILLE AVEC
MISSION D'ATTENTER A LA VIE DU GOUVERNEMENT ET NOTAMMENT DE MM LES
MINISTRES KIMBA, MUNONGO ET KIBWE. PARA. VOICI LES NOMS DE CES MERCENAIRES:
MERCIER ALBERT, CREMER RAYMOND, VANDENPLAS VITAL, POELMANS MARCEL,
PILAERTZ.

LE GOUVERNEMENT KATANGAIS A PRIS TOUTES SES DISPOSITIONS ET
IL COLLABORERA AVEC VOUS POUR RETROUVER CES MERCENAIRES. PARA. SALUTATIONS.
SIGNED MOISE TSHOMBE, PRESIDENT DU KATANGA. UNQUOTE.

EYE HAVE REPLIED AS FOLLOWS: (EV 134): QUOTE REUR ELLEO 283.
PLEASE ADVISE TSHOMBE TO GIVE US ALL NECESSARY HELP IN EFFECTING THE
ARRESTS OF THE GENTLEMEN LISTED IN HIS LETTER AND ASSURE HIM OF OUR CONCERN
FOR HIS SAFETY AND OUR DETERMINATION TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO AVOID
ACTION ALLEGED AS PLANNED BY THE EX-KATANGESE MERCENARIES. UNQUOTE

RKG/ln

Authorized: R K Gardiner

Date: 25 January 1963

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

963 JAN 25 PM 6:42

O.N.U.C

Priority

UNATIONS NEWYORK

G-265 BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOR INFORMATION, FOLLOWING FROM MATHU PREM CHAND,
E'VILLE (ELLEO 282): QUOTE (SEE TEXT ATTACHED) UNQUOTE.

AS EYE POINTED OUT YESTERDAY IN OUR TELEX CONVERSATION,
THE TEXT OF THE SUMMARY OF DECISIONS, CLAUSE 3, IS NOT CLEAR ON THE
QUESTION OF THE PERSONAL GUARD. THE INTERPRETATION THAT SUCH A
GUARD WILL BE PROVIDED ONLY IN KOLWEZI SEEMS TO ME AN AFTER THOUGHT.
EYE WOULD LIKE TO ADVISE OUR PEOPLE TO URGE TSHOMBE TO CHOOSE
BETWEEN KOLWEZI AND ELISABETHVILLE FOR THE LOCATION OF THE GUARD.
THIS FORMULA WILL RESTRICT THE NUMBER TO 130 AND TSHOMBE WILL BE
ABLE TO LEAVE EVILLE WITH ONLY AYE PORTION OF THIS.

RKG/ln

Authorized: R K A Gardiner

Date: 25 January 1963

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

PRIORITY

25.1.63

'963 JAN 25 PM 5:41

UNATIONS NEW YORK

O.N.U.C.

G- 264

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM GHALEB ALBERTVILLE (~~AV~~29). QUOTE
AS MENTIONED IN MY 28/63, COLONEL NEGGA AND NZOIGBA ARE STILL IN KAPONA-KASIMBA
AREA TO MAKE NECESSARY CONTACTS WITH ANC SOLDIERS IN THE FIELD. THEY ARE
EXPECTED BACK TONIGHT OR TOMORROW MORNING AND EYE WILL IMPRESS STRONGLY
NZOIGBA THAT ANC SHOULD STOP LOOTING. PARA. EYE GATHERED FROM COMMANDER
SECTOR A THAT THIRTY ANC WILL BE STATIONED IN MOBA FOR TAKING CARE OF FOOD
ARRIVING BY LAKE FROM ALBERTVILLE. NO REGULAR SERVICE HAS BEEN YET ESTABLISHED
BETWEEN ALBERTVILLE-MOBA AND IN CASE IT IS ESTABLISHED WILL NOT BE MORE THAN
ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK. SO NO ABSOLUTE NECESSITY OF HAVING ANC IN MOBA FOR
THE TIME BEING. EYE SUGGEST THAT SOME ARRANGEMENT MADE WITH ONUC TROOPS IN
MOBA TO SPARE ONE OF THE TRUCKS TWO OR THREE TIMES A WEEK TO TRANSPORT SUPPLY
FOR ANC FROM MOBA TO KASIMBA THUS AVOIDING HAVING ANC FOR THE TIME BEING IN
THIS AREA. SHOULD ANC BE ALLOWED TO BE THERE IT WILL BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT
TO AVOID OUTFLOW OF AFRICAN AND EUROPEAN POPULATION WITH ALL CONSEQUENCES IMPLIED
UNQUOTE.

I HAVE REPLIED AS FOLLOWS. QUOTE THE SUGGESTIONS YOU MAKE HAVE OUR SUPPORT. TAKE
THE INITIATIVE YOURSELF TO COPE WITH THE PROBLEMS POSED BY THE ANC IN YOUR AREA
IN KEEPING IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PROPOSAL CONVEYED IN MY AV-28. UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Priority

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville
DATE: 25 January 1963
NUMBER: G- 263

Handwritten: All x-251

SECRET

REFERENCE YOUR 623 AND MY G-221. FOLLOWING FROM MATHU

(ELLEO 277): QUOTE

1. PRESENT STATE OF MY HEALTH GOOD.
2. AT PRESENT RATE OF PROGRESS EYE CAN RESUME
DUTIES WITHIN NEXT FEW DAYS.
3. MY DOCTOR IS PREPARING REPORT WHICH WILL BE
MORE PRECISE THAN WHAT EYE HAVE INDICATED ABOVE. ITS CONTENT
WILL BE CABLED TO YOU SOONEST. UNQUOTE

RKG/ln

*Handwritten: OK
val 1830*

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

TO : BUNCHE NEW YORK

FROM : GARDINER LEO

DATE : 25.1.63

No : G- 262

entirely 7-57, 1

SECRET

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM GHALEB ALBERTVILLE (SECRET 28) QUOTE
REOUR 24/63. FROM INFO FROM SECCA EYE AM EXTREMELY WORRIED ABOUT SIT IN THE
AREA BETWEEN KAPONA/KASIMBA WHICH WERE NOT OCCUPIED BY ONUC TROUPS, WHERE AIR
RECCE HAS REPORTED THAT FARMS COMPLETELY ABANDONED. SEVERAL REPORTS INDICATE
THAT ANC IN AREA OF KAPONA ARE LOOTING THESE FARMS. IF ANC NOT STOPPED
IMMEDIATELY MOST EUROPEAN FARMS IN THE AREA AND AT LEAST HALF OF THE PEOPLE
IF ABANDONED FOR THREE WEEKS WILL BE COMPLETELY LOST. COLONEL NEGGA LEFT
YESTERDAY WITH NZOIGBA BY ROAD TO REACH KAPONA AND KASIMBA TO INVESTIGATE
ON LACK OF DISCIPLINE OF ANC SOLDIERS. PLEASE ADVISE ON MEASURES TO BE
TAKEN TO AVOID THAT THIS RICH AND WELL RUN AREA WILL NOT FALL INTO CHAOS. UNQUOTE.
I HAVE REPLIED AS FOLLOWS QUOTE I SUGGESTED THIS MORNING IN MY AV-27 THAT
LIAISON SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED WITH THE ANC IN THE KAPONA AREA AND JOINT PATROLS
ESTABLISHED. I DON'T THINK ANY USEFUL PURPOSE WILL BE SERVED BY ATTEMPTING
TO STOP THE ANC. IT MAY MOST PROBABLY LEAD TO AN UNNECESSARY CLASH. UNQUOTE.

*OK
val 1850*

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

1963 JAN 25 PM 5:24
O.N.U.C.

- Routine -

LEOPOLDVILLE

25 January 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G- 261

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM MATHU EVILLE (ELLEO 279)

QUOTE REFERENCE ELLEO 222 HEREWITH REVISED TEXT OF ANSWER
TO TSHOMBE AS SENT ON 24 JANUARY UNDER REFERENCE NO KG-317.

SUBQUOTE MONSIEUR LE PRESIDENT, J'AI L'HONNEUR D'ACCUSER
RECEPTION DE VOTRE LETTRE DU 18 JANVIER 1963, (NO 302/0010)
ADRESSEE AU REPRESENTANT DES NATIONS UNIES A ELISABETHVILLE
ET RELATIVE A L'UTILISATION DES LOCAUX DE L'HOTEL DE L'EUROPE
A JADOTVILLE PAR LES UNITES DE L'ONUC, ET JE VOUS REPONDS EN
SON NOM. PARA. APRES VERIFICATION, LES AUTORITES MILITAIRES
DE L'ONUC CONSTANT QUE LES DEUX SEULS HOTELS OCCUPES PAR
NOS TROUPES A JADOTVILLE SONT LE BAGATELLE ET LE LEOPOLD.

ELLES NE SONT NULLEMENT AU COURANT DE L'OCCUPATION D'UN CERTAIN
HOTEL DE L'EUROPE. PARA. DES QUE LES CIRCONSTANCES LE
PERMETTRONT, LES LOCAUX DONT SE SERVENT LES TROUPES DE L'ONUC
A JADOTVILLE POURRONT CERTAINEMENT ETRE RENDUS A D'AUTRES
USAGES. SALUTATIONS. UNSUBQUOTE UNQUOTE.

TO : BUNCHE NEW YORK OUTGOING CODE CABLE
FROM : GARDINER LEO
DATE : 26.1.63
NO G-260

PRIORITY

04
F.D.
SECRET

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU/ PREM CHAND EVILLE (ELLEO SECRET 280)
QUOTE AS INDICATED IN OUR MESSAGE OF YESTERDAY TSHOMBE CAME TO UN HQ AT 1000 TODAY
AND WAS RECEIVED BY SHERRY AND COLONEL WORKU. HE WAS AGAIN TOLD THAT ARMED OR
UNIFORMED GENDARMERIE WERE NOT ALLOWED IN TOWN AND WOULD BE DETAINED WHENEVER FOUND.
GUARD COY UNDER DECISIONS OF 17 JAN WAS FOR KOLWEZI ONLY AS WERE ALL OTHER PROVISIONS
OF SUMMARY OF DECISIONS THAT COY WAS ALLOWED BECAUSE HE HAD COMPLAINED OF INSECURITY
IN KOLWEZI IN ELI ON OTHER HAND, ONUC RESPONSIBLE FOR SECURITY AND NO SUCH PROBLEM
AROSE POLICE HERE WORKING UNDER ONUC CONTROL OTHERWISE THEY WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO
BEAR ARMS EITHER SIMILARLY SMALL ANC GROUP HERE WAS UNDER ORDERS OF ONUC MEMBERS
OF GUARD COY IN KOLWEZI ARE NOT PRISONERS AS FREE CITIZENS THEY CAN GO TO ELI OR
ANYWHERE ELSE IN MUFTI AND UNARMED UNDER DECISIONS OF 17 JAN TSHOMBE WAS ALLOWED
ESCORT OF DOZEN MEN ON HIS TRAVELS INCLUDING TRAVEL TO ELI THESE CAN REMAIN IN
UNIFORM WHILE AT HIS RESIDENCE. OTHERWISE HE COULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY POLICE. TSHOMBE
RESISTED VIGOROUSLY BUT WE REMAINED ADAMANT THOUGH EXTREMELY POLITE THROUGHOUT WE
POINTED OUT THAT IT WAS AT THIS STAGE IMPOSSIBLE FOR ONUC TO ACCPET ARMED FORCE NOT
UNDER ITS COMD AND ITS BASE OF OPS. HE TRIED TO ARGUE THAT PARA THREE DID NOT
SPECIFY KOLWEZI. IT WAS EXPLAINED TO HIM THAT THE WHOLE AGREEMENT INCLUDING PARA THREE
AND FOUR APPLIED ONLY TO KOLWEZI IF AGREEMENT FOR KOLWEZI WORKED OUT WELL, IT MIGHT
LATER SERVE AS MODEL ELSEWHERE. IT WAS THEN EXPLAINED TO TSHOMBE THAT HE SHOULD TAKE
UP POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATION PROBLEMS WITH ILEO RATHER THAN WITH ONUC. THIS INCLUDED
QUESTIONS OF PROTOCOL, ACCOMMODATIONS, FACILITIES ETC. INCLUDING QUESTION OF HOUSES
TAKEN OVER BY CENTRAL GOVT WITH ONUC ASSISTANCE WHEN PROVINCIAL MINISTERS HAD ABANDONED
THEIR POSTS IN ELI TSHOMBE SAID HE HAD INVITED ILEO TO LUNCH TODAY/BUT THAT ONLY
MPASE MINISTERS DIRECTEUR DE CABINET/ UNDERLINED WAS COMING. TSHOMBE SAID HE COULDN'T
ACCEPT OUR POSITION AND INDICATED HE WOULD WRITE TO OIC. WE ANSWERED THAT LETTERS WOULD
BE TRANSMITTED BUT THAT IN MEANTIME POSITION IN ELI WOULD REMAIN AS STATED TO HIM KIMBA

.../...

.../...

- 2.

AND SAPWE ACCOMPANIED TSHOMBE TO MEETING NEW SUBJECT. GRATEFUL YOUR GUIDANCE ON WHETHER WE SHOULD CONTINUE TO INSIST THAT TSHOMBE'S MOVEMENTS WITHIN TOWN CAN ONLY HAVE ESCORT OF POLICE WHILE ARMED ESCORT FOR HIS DEPLACEMENTS COMPOSED OF KOLWEZI GUARD COY MEMBERS ONLY APPLIES TO MOVEMENTS BETWEEN TOWNS. WE WOULD RECOMMEND THAT POSITION SHOULD BE ABHERED TO UNLESS ILEO CONSENTS TO MORE LIBERAL ARRANGEMENT HE IS UNLIKELY TO DO SO AND MAY ALSO OBJECT TO POLICE ESCORT. UNQUOTE. SEEKING CORRECTION OF UNDERLIGNED PASSAGE WHICH IS GARBLED.

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

363 JAN 25 PM 5:38

O.N.U.C.

- PRIORITY -
=====

LEOPOLDVILLE

25 January 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-259

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM MATHU PREM CHAND EVILLE (ELLEO 274)
QUOTE FOLLOWING LEAFLET RECEIVED FROM SAKANIA MOKAMBO AREA.
SUBQUOTE. SERIEUX AVERTISSEMENT, AUX TROUPES ONUSIENNES ET
PLUS PARTICULIEREMENT AUX COLONEL MWIMBI HENRI DE LA FONTAINE
ET KATAMBWE. NOUS, GENDARMES KATANGAIS HABITANT CE SECTEUR
VOUS METTONS EN GARDE CONTRE LA POURSUITE INUTILE ET INSENSEE
DONT NOUS SOMMES L'OBJET. NOUS AVONS VOLONTIERS DEPOSE NOS
ARMES, CONFORMEMENT AUX ORDRES DU PRESIDENT TSHOMBE ET NOUS
NE FAISONS DU TORT A PERSONNE. SI NOUS SOMMES ENCORE ICI EN
BROUSSE JUSQU'A PRESENT C'EST NE PAS POUR COMBATTRE MAIS BIEN
POUR Y ATTENDRE LES INSTRUCTIONS DU PRESIDENT ET DU GENERAL MUKE
NORBERT. LES GENS DE BON SENS NE PEUVENT EN AUCUNE FACON NOUS
PRENDRE POUR DES REBELLES AU GOUVERNEMENT DE LEO D'AUTANT PLUS
QUE NOUS N'AVONS JAMAIS PRETE SERMENT A CE DERNIER. SI LE
PRESIDENT TSHOMBE DECIDAIT QUE NOUS REJOIGNIONS LE RANG DE L'ANC EN
APPLICATION DU PLAN U THANT NOUS NE FERONS QUE LUI OBEIR.
PARA. PRIERE DE NE PLUS NOUS POURSUIVRE SI NON NOUS SERONT OBLIGES
DE NOUS DEFENDRE PAR TOUS LES MOYENS Y COMPRIS LES ARMES.
SIGNE GENDARMERIE. UNSUBQUOTE. UNQUOTE.

HAVE GIVEN FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS TO EVILLE: QUOTE ON BASIS
OF THIS NOTE YOU MIGHT PREPARE SOME LEAFLETS FOR DROPPING IN THE AREA
CONCERNED, IF YOU CONSIDER IT NECESSARY TO DO SO. UNQUOTE

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

PRIORITY

25.1.63

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-258

1963 JAN 25 PM 5:24

O.N.U.C.

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLED 276) QUOTE
FOLLOWING FROM VALDES-NORONHA SUBQUOTE REF YOUR MIL INFO 0793 ANC PRISONERS
FORMERLY HELD AT KOLWEZI AND NO IN KASAJI WILL BE RETURNED TODAY TO KOLWEZI
PRISON ON TSHOMBE'S INSTRUCTIONS. TSHOMBE AND HIS MINISTERS ON 21 INSTANT
AGREED THAT THESE THIRTEEN ANC PRISONERS BE EXCHANGED FOR GENDARMERIE HELD
BY CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. SENN TO ORGANIZE EXCHANGE AS INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS
REPRESENTATIVE. WILL CABLE AS SOON AS ARRIVAL TO KOLWEZI ON 13 ANC PRISONERS
CONFIRMED. FIVE TUNISIANS HELD BY GENDARMERIE ~~WHEN CLAIMED TO TSHOMBE~~ ARE
ACCORDING TO ^{TSHOMBE} ~~THE~~ STATEMENT EN ROUTE TO POSSIBLY KAMINA AFTER HAVING LOOTED
GASOLINE VEHICLES AND WEAPONS. TSHOMBE INDICATED HIS DESIRE TO GET HOLD
OF THEM WITH ONUC COOPERATION. UNSUBQUOTE UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

SECRET

ROUTINE

To : BUNCHE, New York
From : GARDINER, Leopoldville
Date : 25 January 1963
No. : G-257

Ref 25/1

REF YOUR 715 EYE HAVE SENT THE FOLLOWING TO MATHU QUOTE
EYE ASSIGN THIS TASK TO YOU PERSONALLY EVEN THOUGH I KNOW YOU
ARE STILL INDISPOSED AND IN HOSPITAL. IF IT IS AT ALL POSSIBLE
INVITE THE GENTLEMAN TO YOUR BEDSIDE FOR THE CHAT

OK
Val 1320

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

SECRET

Priority

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville
DATE: 25 January 1963
NUMBER: G- 256

NY 25/1

ck Bm

HAVE DISCUSSED WITH ADOULA FOLLOWING APPROACH TO ANC IN KATANGA.

1. ONUC AND ANC FOLLOW SAME POLICY IN CONNECTION WITH TAKING AND TREATMENT OF PRISONERS, BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN; I.E., AS FAR AS POSSIBLE TO AVOID TAKING PRISONERS AND TO ENCOURAGE LOCAL POPULATION TO HAVE CONFIDENCE IN CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.

2. TO HAVE LIAISON OFFICERS WITH ONUC UNITS IN THE FIELD TO FACILITATE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CONTACTS BETWEEN ONUC AND ANC CONTINGENTS. THIS IS INTENDED TO ENABLE US TO PREVENT AND, AT WORST, CHECK LOOTING AND ILL-TREATMENT OF POPULATION.

3. COMMANDING OFFICERS IN THE FIELD TO MAKE AD HOC ARRANGEMENTS, IF NECESSARY, AND TO REFER THEM TO HEADQUARTERS FOR CONFIRMATION. THIS DOES NOT REFER TO JOINT OPERATIONS BECAUSE FORCE COMMANDER HAS MADE IT QUITE CLEAR THAT UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHALL WE BE INVOLVED IN OPERATIONS WITH ANC.

4. TO ARRANGE FOR JOINT PATROLS WHEREVER POSSIBLE WITH FULL APPROVAL OF BOTH ANC HEADQUARTERS AND FORCE COMMANDER.

FORCE COMMANDER WILL BE EXAMINING THESE PROPOSALS.

RKG/ln

cc: Force Commander

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

PRIORITY

25.1.63

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-255

1963 JAN 25 AM 10:32

O.N.U.C.

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF DECLARATION MADE BY PRIME MINISTER ON 25 JANUARY 1963. QUOTE
CONGOLAIS, CONGOLAISES, MES CHERS COMPATRIOTES. PARA. LA SECESSION SUD-KATANGAISE
QUI, PENDANT PLUS DE DEUX ANS ET DEMI A CAUSE DE RANCOEUR ET DE SOUFFRANCES DANS NOTRE
PAYS ET PARMI SA POPULATION, PEUT ETRE CONSIDEREE COMME DEFINITIVEMENT RESORBEE, SI
LA COLLABORATION QUE NOUS ATTENDONS DES AUTORITES PROVINCIALES SUD-KATANGAISES ET
LEUR VOLONTE DE REINTEGRER DEM URENT SINCERES. PARA.

LE GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL DE LA REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO VEUT QUE LA REINTEGRATION DU SUD
KATANGA AU SEIN DE LA NATION SE FASSE DANS LA CONCORDE ET LA RECONCILIATION ET NON
DANS LA HAINE ET LA VENGEANCE. PARA.

LA GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE, ORGANE ET INSTRUMENT PRINCIPAL DE LA SECESSION DOIT
DISPARAITRE IMMEDIATEMENT. MAIS, AUX MEMBRES DE CETTE GENDARMERIE, JE VEUX DONNER
AU NOM DU GOUVERNEMENT, L'ASSURANCE FORMELLE QUE S'ILS SE RALLIENT DE BONNE FOI AU
GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL, ILS SERONT TRAITES AVEC EQUITTE, VOIRE AVEC GENEROSITE. AUCUNE
MESURE DE REPRESAILLES NE SERA PRISE CONTRE EUX. LE GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL DE LA
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO A ACCEPTE LE PRINCIPE DE L'INTEGRATION DE LA GENDARMERIE SUD-
KATANGAISE DANS L'ARMEE NATIONALE ET, EN ETROITE COOPERATION AVEC L'ONUC, NOUS AVONS
PRIS LES DISPOSITIONS POUR REALISER CETTE INTEGRATION DANS LES MEILLEURES CONDITIONS. PARA
OFFICIERS, SOUS-OFFICIERS ET SOLDATS DE L'EX-GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE, PARA. EN
M'ADRESSANT PARTICULIEREMENT A VOUS CE SOIR, C'EST LE PAYS TOUT ENTIER, C'EST LA
NATION TOUTE ENTIERE QUI VOUS FELICITE ET REND HOMMAGE A VOTRE PATRIOTISME CAR, C'EST
GRACE A VOTRE COMPREHENSION, GRACE A VOTRE REFUS D'UTILISER DES ARMES MEURTRIERS
MISES ENTRE VOS MAINS PAR L'ETRANGER, QUE LA SECESSION A ETE RESORBEE SANS TROP DE
PERTES DE VIES HUMAINES NI D'ECOULEMENT DE SANG. VOUS AVEZ SUIVI ET ECOUTE NOS MOTS
D'ORDRE A CE SUJET ET VOUS AVEZ VRAIMENT MERITE DE LA PATRIE EN POSANT CE GESTE A UN
MOMENT DECISIF DE NOTRE HISTOIRE. OU QUE VOUS VOUS TROUVIEZ, JE FAIS APPEL A CETTE
MEME COMPREHENSION, A CE MEME PATRIOTISME. OU QUE VOUS VOUS TROUVIEZ, OFFICIERS,
SOUS-OFFICIERS ET SOLDATS DE L'EX-GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE, RALLIEZ-VOUS AUX AUTORITES
DU GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL OU AU POSTE DE L'ONUC LE PLUS PROCHE. REMETTEZ VOS ARMES

PUISQUE VOUS N'EN AVEZ PLUS L'USAGE ET FAITES-VOUS ENREGISTRER. PARA. TOUS CEUX
QUI L'AURONT FAIT AVANT LE 5 FEVRIER 1963 SERONT INTEGRES DANS L'ARMEE NATIONALE
CONGOLAISE ET BENEFICIERONT DE TOUS LES AVANTAGES RECONNUS A LEUR EXX GRADES. PARA.
J'ESPERE QUE CET APPEL SERA ENTENDU. PARA. CONGOLAIS, CONGOLAISES, MES CHERS
COMPATRIOTES. PARA. CE QUE JE TIENS A VOUS DIRE EN TERMINANT CET APPEL EST TRES
IMPORTANT. QUE CHACUN DE VOUS SE LE RAPPELLE ET S'IMPREGNE DE SON ESPRIT, DANS
SON COMPORTEMENT DE TOUS LES JOURS CAR LE SALUT DE LA NATION EN DEPEND. PARA.
A L'ISSUE DE CETTE LONGUE LUTTE, LA VICTOIRE EST CELLE DU PEUPLE CONGOLAIS TOUT ENTIER,
UNE VICTOIRE SUR LUI MEME. NUL NE PEUT S'ERIGER EN VAINQUEUR, QUE CE SOIT LES
NATIONS UNIES, QUE CE SOIT LE GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL. LES SUD-KATANGAIS NE SONT PAS
CONSIDERES COMME DES ENNEMIS VAINCUS CAR NOUS SOMMES TOUS DES FRERES RECONCILIES.
OUI, DES FRERES RECONCILIES PAR LA FERME VOLONTE D'UNE NATION QUI CROIT EN SES
DESTINEES; DES FRERES RECONCILIES DECIDEMENT RESOLUS A RECONSTRUIRE ENSEMBLE LEUR
GRAND PAYS DANS LE RESPECT DES PRINCIPES ^{Macro}DEONATIQUES ET POUR LE BIEN ETRE DES
POPULATIONS UNQUOTE.

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE

OK
D.B.
PRIORITY

TO : BUNCHE, NEW YORK
FROM : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 25 January 1963
NO. : G-254

SECRET

Ref 25/1

1. FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLE0260):

Quote WE ARE ANXIOUS TO DISPOSE OF FIVE PERSONS AT PRESENT DETAINED AS MERCENARIES OR SUSPECTED MERCENARIES ON ELI. INTERROGATION REPORTS ETC WERE SENT TO MIL INFO LEO ON 12 JAN FOR TRANSMITTAL TO LEGAL ADVISER ACCORDING TO USUAL PROCEDURES. WOULD WELCOME RULING ON THESE CASES SOONEST AS CONTINUED DETENTION POSES MANY PROBLEMS. PARA. WE FEEL THAT DETAINEES AT PRESENT HELD IN ELI MAY BE CONSIDERED TO FALL ROUGHLY INTO THREE CATEGORIES COLON. PARA ONE. CASES OF SWANEPOEL, VAN ASWEGEN AND LABIAU WHERE EVIDENCE CLEARLY INDICATES THAT THEY FORMED PART OF GEND IN PERIOD IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING THEIR APPREHENSION AND IN FACT ON OWN ADMISSION HAVE PARTICIPATED ACTIVELY IN GEND ACTIVITIES IN THE PAST. THESE CASES CLEARLY CALL FOR SOME ACTION UNDER RELEVANT SECCO RESOLUTIONS WHILE MILITARY WOULD RECOMMEND CONSIDERATION OF REPATRIATION UNDER PARA A2 OF 21 FEBRUARY RESOLUTION, CIVILIAN SIDE REMAINS CONVINCED THAT SUBSEQUENT POLICY OF SECCO UNDER PARA FOUR OF 24 NOVEMBER RESOLUTION WOULD REQUIRE THAT ANY CONSIDERATIONS FAVOURING REPATRIATION OVER OTHER LEGAL ACTION AT LEAST BE SUBMITTED TO CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FOR DECISION. THIS BECAUSE CASES OF ADMITTED ACTIVITIES PRIMA FACIE CRIMINAL EVEN INCLUDING ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ACTUAL FIGHTING DURING AN EARLIER PERIOD. PARA TWO. CASE OF ECONOMOU ALIAS HERTVELD, A YOUNG MAN AGED 22, WHO BECAME MIXED UP IN MILITARY ACTIVITIES BY JOINING VOLUNTEER GROU OF CAPT AUSTHA IN KIPUSHI FOR FEW WEEKS IN DEC 1962. HE WAS ALSO INVOLVED WITH AVIKAT FOR EQUALLY SHORT PERIOD IN DEC 1961. MAIN MOTIVE OF THIS BOY SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN TO PLAY QUOTE CLOAK AND DAGGER UNQUOTE RATHER THAN ENGAGING SERIOUSLY IN MILITARY ACTIVITIES NO EVIDENCE THAT HE WAS

.../...

EVER OFFICIALLY EMPLOYED BY KAT GEND NOR WAS HE ACTUALLY CAUGHT FIGHTING IN FLAGRANTE. AS THIS APPEARS TO BE BORDER LINE CASE RELEASE IS RECOMMENDED WITH SOME GUARANTEE OF GOOD BEHAVIOUR IN FUTURE. PARA THREE. CASE OF REES ALTHOUGH QUOTED IN ANNEX OF S/5053/ADD.12 IS ALSO QUOTED IN S/5053/ADD.12/ADD.1 LAST PARA AS CORRIGENDUM ACTUALLY STATEMENT THAT HE IS NO LONGER IN KATANGA IS ERRONEOUS. BELGIAN MISSION IN NEW YORK SAID THAT HE WAS IN ELI BUT IN CIVILIAN CAPACITY WORKING IN QUOTE SERVICE DU BUDGET UNQUOTE. CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH ARREST TOOK PLACE PROVOKE MISGIVINGS REES WAS ACCUSED BY SMALL BOYS WHO SHOUTED MERCENAIRE AND HE WAS PROMPTLY APPREHENDED BY PATROL OF TUNISIANS WHO HAPPENED TO BE PASSING IN VIEW OF THESE CIRCUMSTANCES STRONGLY RECOMMEND IMMEDIATE RELEASE. CASES OF JADOTVILLE MERCENARIES APPREHENDED IN UNIFORM AND BEING HELD IN KAMINA NOT INCLUDED AS THESE ARE BEING DEALT WITH SEPARATELY AND REPORTS WILL GO DIRECTLY TO LEO. Unquote.

2. WE REPLIED AS FOLLOWS (EV-129):

Quote I FULLY SYMPATHIZE WITH YOUR CONCERN ABOUT THE FATE OF MERCENARIES IN YOUR CUSTODY AND ALSO UNDERSTAND THE BASIS OF THE TWO SOLUTIONS PROPOSED. I WOULD HOWEVER SUGGEST THAT YOU DELAY ACTION FOR AT LEAST TWO WEEKS, FOR HOWEVER REASONABLE OUR ACTION MAY BE UNLESS THE GROUND IS CAREFULLY PREPARED WITH THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT HERE AND NOW WITH ILEO IN EVILLE WE ARE LIKELY TO CREATE MORE PROBLEMS THAN THOSE WE INTEND TO SOLVE. WILL SEND SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS LATER. MY PERSONAL INCLINATION WOULD BE TO GET RID OF ALL OF THEM SOMEHOW WITHOUT GOING THROUGH THE LONG DRAWN-OUT DISCUSSIONS WITH AND THE RISKS OF IRRESPONSIBLE DECISIONS BY THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. Unquote.

/mm

OUTGOING CLEAR

PRIORITY

LEOPOLDVILLE

24 January 1963

963 JAN 24 PM 8:37
O.N.U.C.

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-~~253~~²⁵³ SEC GEN FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO-264):

Quote FOLLOWING FROM VALDES/NORONHA: PARA ONE. ON TWENTYTHIRD NOON MET TSHOMBE PRIOR TO HIS DEPARTURE AND HE ASSURED ME THAT IN THE EVENT OF THE SLIGHTEST TROUBLE HE WOULD FLY WITHIN THE HOUR TO KOLWEZI. PARA TWO. MET MOKE IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARDS AS PREVIOUSLY ARRANGED IN ORDER TO PROCEED TO CAMP RUWE AND NZILO ONE TO TAKE OVER DUMPED ARMS. MOKE ARGUED ABOUT UN COY GROUP IN APC PROCEEDING TO THOSE PLACES. HE WANTS ONLY MY PARTY TO GO AS THE SIGHT OF UN ARMED STRENGTH WOULD UPSET THE GENDARMES. I REPLIED THAT THE SECURITY OF MY TROOPS WAS MY CONCERN AND NOT HIS AND THAT UN HAD FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND HE COULD NOT QUESTION OUR MOVING ANY TROOPS WE THOUGHT FIT TO ANY PLACE. AS HE CONTINUED TO ARGUE IN A NULISH MANNER STATING THAT NOW THAT TSHOMBE HAD GONE HE MOKE WAS BOSS IN KOLWEZI I TOLD HIM THAT I WOULD NOT CONTINUE DISCUSSION WITH HIM BUT WOULD CONTACT TSHOMBE IMMEDIATELY. PARA THREE. CO.4 RAJRIF OVERTOOK TSHOMBE COLUMN AT TENKE EXPLAINED SITUATION TO HIM AND TSHOMBE SENT DEFENCE MINISTER YAV TO HANDLE SITUATION. MEANWHILE I REACHED SPOT AND BROUGHT BACK YAV TO KOLWEZI AT 1500 HOURS COY GROUP TO CAMP RUWE. MOKE ARRIVED WITH UN PARTY SENT TO FETCH HIM ABOUT FIFTEEN MINUTES AFTER YAV AND I REACHED CAMP RUWE. MEANWHILE YAV SPOKE TO THE SOLDIERS WHO SAID THAT THEY HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY ORDERS FROM MOKE. THEREUPON YAV ORDERED THEM TO COLLECT THEIR ARMS AND THEY BEGAN TO DO SO. FROM THE ATTITUDE OF YAV IT WAS EVIDENT THAT TSHOMBE AND YAV HAD GENUINELY ISSUED ORDER TO MOKE WHO HAD NOT BEEN HONEST IN HIS INTENTIONS. PARA FOUR. FOLLOWING RECEIVED RIFLES ALL TYPES 105. BRAVO SUBMACHINE GUNS 32. CHARLIE MG 30 BROWNING ONE. DELTA 60 MORTARS COMPLETE ONE ECHO AMMUNITION GRENADES ATK MINE IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

.../...

PARA FIVE. YAV STAYING ON AND WILL ACCOMPANY US TOMORROW TO NZILO ONE AND NZILO THREE TO COLLECT FURTHER ARMS. PARA SIX. IF CONSIDERED NECESSARY TSHOMBE MAY BE INFORMED THAT YAV'S PERSONAL INTERVENTION CONTRIBUTED TO THE DECISION ARRIVED AT BETWEEN US AND TSHOMBE. PARA SEVEN. SITUATION AT KOLWEZI IS NORMAL NOW.

/mm

TO : BUNCHE NEW YORK OUTGOING CODE CABLE
FROM : GARDINER LEO
DATE : 25.1.63
NO : G-252

PRIORITY

ck Bm
SECRET

Following for information received from Packham Luluabourg (CIV1268) quote a letter dated 14 Jan has been received from Tshinshanku purporting to be written on behalf of customary chiefs of Bena Tshibanda (Baluba group supporting Kalonji) complaining of subquote massacres, pillages, rape, theft and burning of houses unsubquote by subquote the South Kasai Gendarmerie unsubquote in western part of South Kasai. Letter claims that South Kasai Govt has refused to entertain appeals for peace addressed to it and requests immediate intervention of ONUC and despatch of ONUC troops. Eye propose to show this letter to President Ngalula and go possible contact signatories of letter as soon as helicopters available. However, there is now no prospect of our helicopters being available for at least a week (one has to go to Kamina for repairs and other has to escort it) and ground patrols cannot be undertaken (except for comparatively short distances and in main roads) without air cover. Lack of any helicopters or light aircraft also prevents us from distributing leaflet no 2 for present. However, there seems no chance of Jeunesse surrendering arms unless their safety is guaranteed by presence of ONUC troops in area in some strength. Pilots have reported some 200 houses on fire today at Bena Kalengela (55 km north of Nwene Ditu). Unconfirmed report has also been received that road between Mwene Ditu and Bakwanga cut by Jeunesse. Eye am obtaining confirmation of this. Para.

New subject. Special Administrator Busoko recently arrived at Lusambo and eye understand Minister Kamitatu is expected there tomorrow Friday. Eye also understand there are nine of the total of 17 provincial councillors of Sankuru now in Lusambo and that there is talk of replacing Diamasumbu as President by Luntula (who recently narrowly missed election) unquote.

TO : BUNCHE NEW YORK OUTGOING CODE CABLE PRIORITY
FROM : GARDINER LEO
DATE : 25.1.63
NO : G-251

04
D.3
SECRET

RW 25/1

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU (ELLEO 272). QUOTE. COX, GILPIN LIU, SHERRY AND TAFF MET ILEO MORNING 24TH AND DISCUSSED QUESTION OF COOPERATION BETWEEN HIM AND ONUC. HIS SPIRIT AFTER WARM RECEPTION AT AIRPORT SEEMED TO BE MUCH HIGHER AND THE DISCUSSION WAS RELAXED AND FRIENDLY. PARA. POINTS 2 AND 3 OF YOUR LETTER OF THE 22ND TO ADOULA WERE EMPHASIZED AND AGREED UPON. IT WAS ALSO AGREED THAT MAJOR QUESTIONS OUTSIDE NORMAL EXERCISE OF HIS NORMAL FUNCTION SHOULD BE REFERRED TO ADOULA AND YOU RESPECTIVELY FOR FINAL DECISION. PARA/ REGARDING POINT ONE OF YOUR LETTER HE INSISTED JOINT PATROLS BE ORGANIZED IMMEDIATELY. AS MOBUTU ARRIVED DURING THE MEETING HE PARTICIPATED IN DISCUSSION OF POINTS. MOBUTU STRONGLY OBJECTED TO POINT BECAUSE IT PROVIDED THAT ALL MILITARY FORCES IN KATANGA SHOULD BE PLACED UNDER ONUC COMMAND. HE OBSERVED THAT HE HAD TEN BATTALIONS IN KATANGA AND IF THEY WERE ALL UNDER ONUC COMMAND HE HAD BETTER RESIGN. IT WAS AGREED THAT THE MILITARY QUESTION SHOULD BE DISCUSSED BETWEEN MOBUTU AND PREM CHAND. PARA. IN AFTERNOON PREM CHAND DISCUSSED THE MATTER WITH MOBUTU AND COLONEL EBAYA IN PRESENCE OF LIU AND SHERRY. AFTER SOME HEATED ARGUMENTS MOBUTU AGREED THAT IN ELI AREA ANC COY SHOULD BE PLACED UNDER ONUC COMMAND WITHOUT ANC COY BEING INCORPORATED IN UN FORCE AND PROMISED THAT HE WOULD GIVE THE NECESSARY ORDERS IMMEDIATELY. PREM CHAND THEREUPON AGREED TO ORGANIZE JOINT PATROLS UNDER ONUC COMMAND FROM TOMORROW EVENING. ON MOBUTU'S REQUEST PREM CHAND AGREED THAT THE GUARD AT KARAVIA CAMP SHOULD ALSO BE MIXED. MOBUTU REPEATED HIS STRONG OPPOSITION TO PLACING ANC TROOPS IN NORTH KATANGA UNDER ONUC COMMAND AND IT WAS SUGGESTED THAT THIS QUESTION SHOULD BE SETTLED IN LEO. UNQUOTE

TO : BUNCHE NY
FROM : GARDINER LEO
DATE : 25.1.63
NO : G-250

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

Ref 25/1

SECRET

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO 268). QUOTE
AS INDICATED IN OUR TELETYPE CONVERSATION OF TODAY WE INFORMED TSHOMBE BY
PHONE THAT AS DECISIONS OF 17 JAN APPLY TO KOLWEZI ONLY. HE WAS NOT
AUTHORIZED TO BRING THE GUARD COY INTO ELI WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE SMALL
ESCORT WHICH HE MAY USE FOR HIS TRAVELS. IN ELI HIS SECURITY COULD BE ENSURED
BY SAPWES POLICE. PARA 4. OF DECISIONS ALSO DOES NOT REPEAT THE REFERENCE
TO KOLWEZI. YET ONUC HAD NOT DEMANDED THAT GENDARMES ELSEWHERE SHOULD HAVE
THEIR WEAPONS COLLECTED(ALTHOUGH IT COULD NOT BE DENIED THAT THE PROCEDURE,
IF SUCCESSFUL IN KOLWEZI, MIGHT ALSO BE APPLIED ELSEWHERE). TSHOMBE CLAIMED
HE WAS UNWELL (HE HAS A SORE EYE) AND COULD NOT FULLY UNDERSTAND BY PHONE,
HE WAS SUPPOSED TO COME TO UN HQ AT 1700 TODAY TO GET THE EXPLANATION VIVA
VOCE, BUT THEN HE INFORMED US THAT HE WAS SICK AND WOULD COME TOMORROW 25TH
AT 1000. UNQUOTE.

1963 JAN 25 11:10:25
O.N.U. C2
OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

- Routine -

LEOPOLDVILLE

25 January 1963

UNITIONS NEW YORK

G-249

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM MATHU EVILLE (ELLEO 271) OUR OBSERVATIONS WILL FOLLOW.

QUOTE. ~~SECTION ONE OF TWO SECTIONS.~~ VOICI LE TEXTE DU MESSAGE DU MINISTRE ILEO, QUI SERA RADIODIFFUSE CE SOIR 24 JANVIER.

SUBQUOTE. JE SUIS HEUREUX DE M'ADRESSER A VOUS, CE SOIR, CHERS FRERES CONGOLAIS DU SUD-KATANGA, ainsi QUE TOUS LES AUTRES QUI HABITENT CETTE PROVINCE. PARA. LE 30 JUIN 1960, NOUS AVONS CONQUIS NOTRE INDEPENDANCE. PARA. MALHEUREUSEMENT, PARMI VOUS, CERTAINS ONT LONGTEMPS CARESSE UN REVE DE SECESSION. TANDIS QUE LES AUTRES, FIDELES A LA NATION CONGOLAISE, ONT LUTTE CONTRE CETTE SECESSION ET ONT SOUFFERT DANS LEUR CORPS, DANS LEUR COEUR ET DANS LEURS BIENS. PARA. CETTE IDEE (?) ALLAIT CONTRE LES ASPIRATIONS PROFONDES DU PEUPLE CONGOLAIS ET MEME CONTRE L'HISTOIRE ET DONC NE POUVAIT REUSSIR. LA NATION CONGOLAISE NE POUVAIT JAMAIS L'ADMETTRE ET NE L'A JAMAIS ADMISE. LE MONDE ENTIER, PRESQU'UNANIME, A DESAPPROUVE LA SECESSION ET A SOUTENU LA NATION CONGOLAISE DANS LA SAUVEGARDE DE SON UNITE. PARA. AUJOURD'HUI, C'EST LA FIN DU REGIME QUE VOUS AVEZ CONNU. LA REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO EST RECONSTRuite PAR LE RETOUR DE TOUS SES ENFANTS EN SON SEIN. L'HERITAGE SACRE, FONDE SUR UNE VIE COMMUNE DE PLUS DE TROIS QUARTS DE SIECLE, CET HERITAGE

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sacré QUE NOUS AVONS RECUEILLI LE 30 JUIN 1960 ET DONT NOUS SOMMES REDEVABLES VIS-A-VIS DE NOS ANCTRES ET VIS-A-VIS DE NOS ENFANTS EST PRESERVE, EST SAUVEGARDE DEFINITIVEMENT. PARA. TOUS LES NATIONALISTES DONT JE SUIS ET DONT VOUS ETES, SALUENT AVEC JOIE, AVEC FIERTE, AVEC EMOTION CET EVENEMENT CAPITAL DE NOTRE HISTOIRE. PARA. MAIS AUX UNS ET AUX AUTRES D'ENTRE VOUS, FRERES CONGOLAIS DU SUD-KATANGA, JE DECLARE TOUT DE SUITE QUE J'ARRIVE A ELISABETHVILLE POUR LA RECONCILIATION NATIONALE ET RIEN QUE DANS CET ESPRIT. CETTE RECONCILIATION FUT SCHELLEE AU "CONCLAVE" DE LOVANUM, EN JUILLET 1961, A L'INITIATIVE DU PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE, MR. JOSEPH KASA-VUBU. JE SUIS HEUREUX DE CONSTATER QUE CETTE RECONCILIATION A ETE OBSERVEE POUR TOUT CE QUI S'ETAIT PASSE. PARA. IL EN SERA DE MEME AUJOURD'HUI. LE 26 NOVEMBRE DERNIER, LE PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE A SOLENNELLEMENT PROCLAME UNE AMNISTIE GENERALE DES DELITS A CARACTERE POLITIQUE. DANS SON ALLOCUTION DE NOUVEL AN, LE PREMIER MINISTRE MR. ADOULA A ENGAGE LE GOUVERNEMENT DANS LE MEME SENS. IL Y A QUELQUES JOURS, TRES EXACTEMENT LE 15 JANVIER, LE PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE ET LE PREMIER MINISTRE, DANS UNE LETTRE QUE CHACUN A ADRESSEE AU SECRETAIRE GENERAL DE L'ONU, SE SONT ENGAGES SUR LE PLAN INTERNATIONAL A FAIRE RESPECTER L'AMNISTIE. JE DOIS ICI CITER UN PASSAGE DE CETTE LETTRE DU PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE: "DANS LE SOUCI DE RAMENER LA CONCORDE DANS LE PAYS ET BIEN QUE LES CIRCONSTANCES AIENT PROFONDEMENT CHANGE DEPUIS MA DECLARATION DU 26 NOVEMBRE 1962 CONCERNANT UNE AMNISTIE GENERALE DES DELITS A CARACTERE POLITIQUE, JE TIENS A VOUS FAIRE SAVOIR QUE TOUTES LES PROMESSES CONTENUES DANS MA DECLARATION RESTENT ENTIEREMENT VALABLES. JE REPETE QUE NI LE GOUVERNEMENT NI MOI-MEME NE GARDONS DE HAINE CONTRE PERSONNE... JE TIENS A VOUS L'AFFIRMER DE LA MANIERE LA PLUS SOLENNELLE". PARA. TEL EST, FRERES CONGOLAIS,

.../...

L'ENGAGEMENT SOLENNEL DU PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE. DOIS-JE VOUS DIRE QUE SON EXCELLENCE LE PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE, MR. JOSEPH KASA-VUBU, PERE DE L'INDEPENDANCE, NE FAILLIT JAMAIS A SA PAROLE ET QUE JE SUIS ICI ENTRE AUTRES POUR FAIRE RESPECTER SA PAROLE, QUI EST AUTOMATIQUEMENT LA MIENNE. PARA. CELA ETANT, NOUS DEVONS TOUS, MAINTENANT, NOUS TOURNER VERS L'AVENIR ET CONSTRUIRE NOTRE PAYS DANS UNE PARFAITE ENTENTE ET UNE FRANCHE COLLABORATION. PARA. AUX POPULATIONS LABORIEUSES, CHARPENTE DE TOUTE ECONOMIE, JE DECLARE QU'ELLES ONT TOUT DROIT^{ES} A LA MEME SOLLICITUDE. JE LEUR DIS QU'ELLES PEUVENT TRAVAILLER EN PAIX PARTOUT ET JE LEUR DEMANDE DE TRAVAILLER DUR ET DANS LA FIERTE NATIONALE, AFIN DE POUVOIR NOUS PASSER LE PLUS VITE POSSIBLE DE L'AIDE FINANCIERE ETRANGERE. AUX FONCTIONNAIRES, JE DECLARE TOUT HAUT QU'ILS NE DOIVENT RIEN CRAINDRE QUANT A LA GARANTIE DE LEUR CARRIERE. MAIS JE LEUR RAPPELLE LEUR DEVOIR STATUTAIRE DE SE TENIR A L'ECART DE LA POLITIQUE ACTIVE. PARA. AUX AUTORITES PROVINCIALES DU SUD-KATANGA, NOTAMMENT AU PRESIDENT DU GOUVERNEMENT, MR. TSHOMBE, ET A SES MINISTRES, JE DEMANDE INSTAMMENT DE COLLABORER FRANCHEMENT ET LOYALEMENT AVEC LE GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL PAR MON INTERMEDIAIRE, CHACUN DANS LA SPHERE DE NOS ATTRIBUTIONS LEGALES. JE SUIS ICI POUR METTRE EN OEUVRE LA LEGALITE AVEC TOUTE LA FERMETE NECESSAIRE. D'AUTRE PART, JE RESPECTE LES PREROGATIVES ET LES ATTRIBUTIONS DU GOUVERNEMENT PROVINCIAL ET DE L'ASSEMBLEE QUI L'A ELU. PARA. POUR COUPER COURT A CERTAINES CONFUSIONS QUI POURRAIENT NAITRE DANS LES ESPRITS, DOIS-JE RAPPELER QUE LA LOI DU.... ADOPTEE PAR LE PARLEMENT NATIONAL, A CREE LA PROVINCE DU NORD-KATANGA.

LE SUD DE L'ANCIENNE PROVINCE DU KATANGA CONSTITUE DONC MAINTENANT LA PROVINCE DU SUD-KATANGA. IL NE POURRA EN ETRE AUTREMENT QUE SI LES CHAMBRES ET PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE, A LEOPOLDVILLE, ADOPTAIT UNE DECISION CONTRAIRE. PARA. AUX ETRANGERS, QUI OEUVRENT AU SUD-KATANGA DANS LE SECTEUR PRIVE OU DANS LE SECTEUR PUBLIC, LE GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL LEUR DEMANDE DE CONTINUER LEUR TRAVAIL POUR LE PROGRES ECONOMIQUE ET ADMINISTRA DE NOTRE JEUNE PAYS. TOUT CE QUE LE GOUVERNEMENT EXIGE DES ETRANGERS C'EST QU'ILS RESPECTENT SERIEUSEMENT LA REPUBLIQUE ET QU'ILS NE SE MELENT PLUS DE POLITIQUE. PARA. LE GOUVERNEMENT SE PREOCCUPE SERIEUSEMENT DE LA PROTECTION DES PERSONNES ET DES BIENS DES NATIONAUX ET DES ETRANGERS. JE FERAI MON DEVOIR A CET EFFET, TOUT MON DEVOIR. PARA. JE NE VOUDRAIS PAS TERMINER SANS RENDRE PUBLIQUEMENT HOMMAGE A L'ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES ET EN PARTICULIER AU SECRETAIRE GENERAL ~~MR.~~ U THANT AINSI QU'A SES REPRESENTANTS AU CONGO ET AUX FORCES DES NATIONS UNIES POUR L'AIDE DECISIVE QU'ILS ONT DONNEE A LA NATION CONGOLAISE. J'ASSOCIE A CET HOMMAGE TOUS LES PAYS QUI ONT APPORTE LEUR SOUTIEN TANT MORAL QUE MATERIEL DANS L'ACCOMPLISSEMENT DE CETTE ACTION. PARA. EN CE DEBUT D'ANNEE QUI OUVRE UN HORIZON NOUVEAU POUR LA NATION CONGOLAISE, NOUS DEVONS ALLER DE L'AVANT AVEC FOI DANS LES DESTINEES DE LA REPUBLIQUE ET TRAVAILLER POUR LA PAIX ET LE BIEN DE NOS POPULATIONS. PARA. DIEU PROTEGE LA REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO ET LA PROVINCE DU SUD-KATANGA. ~~REQUOTEX~~ UNSUBQUOTE. UNQUOTE

OUTGOING CLEAR

PRIORITY

LEOPOLDVILLE

25 January 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-248 BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

963 JAN 25 AM 9:48

O. N. U. C.

1. FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU (ELLEO-270):-

Quote PRESIDENT TSHOMBE RENTRE AUJOURD'HUI A EVILLE VIENT DE NOUS ENVOYER LA NOTE VERBALE SUIVANTE: SUBQUOTE SR/1714 - EVILLE 24 JANVIER 1963 - MONSIEUR MOISE TSHOMBE, PRESIDENT DU KATANGA, PRESENTE SES COMPLIMENTS A MONSIEUR LE REPRESENTANT DES NATIONS UNIES A ELISABETHVILLE ET A L'HONNEUR DE LUI FAIRE PARVENIR TROIS LETTRES ADRESSEES L'UNE A MONSIEUR C. ADOULA, L'AUTRE A MONSIEUR LE SECRETAIRE GENERAL A NEW YORK ET LA TROISIEME A MONSIEUR GARDINER. PARA. LE PRESIDENT DU KATANGA ETC. SALUTATIONS. UNSUBQUOTE. VOICI LE TEXT DE LA NOTE VERBALE SR/1713 DE CE JOUR AU SECGEN: J'AI L'HONNEUR DE PORTER A VOTRE CONNAISSANCE QUE LE CONSEIL DES MINISTRES DU KATANGA REUNIE CE MATIN A CONSTATE AVEC SATISFACTION QUE LES FORCES MILITAIRES DE L'ONU ONT DESORMAIS LA PLEINE LIBERTE DE MOUVEMENT SUR L'ENSEMBLE DE NOTRE TERRITOIRE. PARA. IL S'EST EGALEMENT REJOUI DU FAIT QUE LES POPULATIONS, CONFIANES EN LEURS CHEFS, N'ONT PAS ENTRAVE L'OPERATION. PARA. DESIRANT POUR SUIVRE LA MISE EN APPLICATION DU PLAN QUE VOUS AVEZ ELABORE, IL SE POSE ACTUELLEMENT CERTAINS PROBLEMES QUE LES DIFFERENTES PARTIES INTERESSEES AURAIENT INTERET A RESOUDRE SANS RETARD. AUSSI LE GOUVERNEMENT DU KATANGA EMET LE VOEU QUE VOUS DELEGUIEZ UN REPRESENTANT A ELISABETHVILLE QUI AURAIT POUR POUVOIRS DE REGLER LES MODALITES D'APPLICATION DU PLAN. PARA. PERSONNELLEMENT, VU MON ETAT DE SANTE ASSEZ DEFICIENT, JE SOUHAITERAIS QUE CE REPRESENTANT ARRIVE AU KATANGA DANS LES PLUS BREF DELAIS COMPATIBLES AVEC SA MISSION. PARA. JE VOUS REMERCIE DE LA SUITE QUE VOUS VOUDREZ BIEN RESERVER A LA PRESENTE ET VOUS PRIE D'AGREER MONSIEUR LE SECRETAIRE GENERAL, L'ASSURANCE DE MA CONSIDERATION DISTINGUEE. SIGNE LE PRESIDENT DU KATANGA, MOISE TSHOMBE. PARA. VOICI LE TEXTE DE LA LETTRE

.../...

ADRESSEE A MONSIEUR R.K. GARDINER CHARGE DE LA MISSION DES NATIONS UNIES AU CONGO LEO: SUBQUOTE NOUS AVONS RECU VOTRE LETTRE DU 19 JANVIER 1963, AUJOURD'HUI 24 A 16 HEURES 10. ETANT DONNE LE RETARD IL NE NOUS FUT PAS POSSIBLE D'ENVOYER LES OFFICIERS A LA DATE DEMANDEE (23 OU 24), CEUX-CI NE SE TROUVANT PAS TOUS A ELISABETHVILLE. PARA. JE PRENDS TOUTES DISPOSITIONS, TOUTEFOIS, IL NE ME SERA PAS POSSIBLE DE LES GROUPEZ TOUS, EN VUE DE LEUR ENVOI A LEOPOLDVILLE AVANT LE 31 JANVIER. SALUTATIONS, LE PRESIDENT DU KATANGA, MOISE TSHOMBE. UNSUBQUOTE. LE MESSAGE DESTINE A MONSIEUR LE PREMIER MINISTRE N'EST PAS OUVERT ET SERA EXPEDIEE PAR POUCH AVEC LES ORIGINAUX DES DEUX LETTRES PRECITEES. Unquote.

2. OUR OBSERVATIONS WILL FOLLOW.

/mm

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Routine

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léo
DATE: 25 January 1963
NUMBER: G- 247

ok/B
Ruf x 25/1
SECRET

THE FOLLOWING TABLOID REPORT WHICH OCCURS ON FRONT PAGE IN EUROPEAN EDITION OF HERALD TRIBUNE OF FRIDAY JANUARY 18 IS LIKELY TO UPSET FORCE COMMANDER, PREM CHAND AND NORONHA. EYE WONDER WHETHER IT WILL BE POSSIBLE FOR OPI NEW YORK TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT. EYE AM ALSO THINKING OF SOME STATEMENT WHICH WILL REFUTE THE FALSE ALLEGATIONS ABOUT ETHIOPIANS. AS WE ALL KNOW, THERE WERE NO ETHIOPIANS INVOLVED IN JADOTVILLE EXERCISE APART FROM FACT THAT THE WORD "UNAUTHORIZED" IS NOT APPLICABLE TO THE JADOTVILLE EXERCISE.

"UNDER SECRETARY RALPH J BUNCHE WARNED TODAY (17 JAN) THAT THE UNAUTHORIZED CAPTURE DEC. 31 OF JADOTVILLE, IN KATANGA, "GLARINGLY" EXPOSED GRAVE UN COMMAND DEFICIENCIES.

"HE URGED SECRETARY-GENERAL U THANT TO TIGHTEN HIS CONTROL OVER THE MULTINATIONAL FIGHTING FORCE.

"REPORTING ON HIS SECRET MISSION TO THE CONGO LAST WEEK, DR. BUNCHE SAID THE UN ETHIOPIAN CONTINGENT WENT AHEAD BECAUSE OF A BREAKDOWN IN COMMUNICATIONS, REASSURING NEWS FROM CAPTIVE MERCENARIES ABOUT THE STRENGTH OF THE JADOTVILLE GARRISON, AND "BROAD" INTERPRETATION OF ENCOURAGING MESSAGES FROM NEW YORK".

RKG/ln

OUTGOING CLEAR

PRIORITY

LEOPOLDVILLE

24 January 1963

1963 JAN 24 PM 7:08

O.N.U.C.

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-246 BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU/GILPIN (ELLEO 267):

Quote JESSEN ARRIVED EVILLE THIS MORNING ILEO NOTIFIED OF HIS ARRIVAL
AND WILL SEE HIM TOMORROW. MEANTIME HE WILL ACCOMPANY WSELE TO BANK. WE
HAVE BRIEFED HIM FULLY RECENT DEVELOPMENTS AND HE AGREES PROPOSED ACTION.

Unquote.

/mm

OUTGOING CODE

PRIORITY

TO ; BUNCHE, NEW YORK
FROM : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 24 January 1963
NO. : G-245

Ref 2/24/63
SECRET

1. FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM KAHALE, COQUILHATVILLE (GK-938):

Quote PROVGVT CUVETTE CENTRALE URGED PRESIDENT KASAVUBU TO WITHHOLD OFFICIAL RECOGNITION MOYENCONGO PROVINCE ALREADY RECOGNISED BY PARLIAMENT AND SENATE. MEANTIME SITUATION VERY TENSE IN CONTESTED TERRITORIES BORDERING MOYENCONGO. CLASSES INTERRUPTED AGAIN YESTERDAY IN BUDJALA TERRITORY AND GENDARMERIE CONTINGENT RUSHED TO TROUBLED AREAS. 25 UBANGI TRIBESMEN AND 5 MOYENCONGO POLICEMEN REPORTEDLY KILLED YESTERDAY AND THIS MORNING. ACCORDING TO PRESIDENT UBANGI PROVASSEMBLY FIGHTING STILL GOING ON WITH POISONED ARROWS AND SITUATION EXPECTED TO DETERIORATE FURTHER. Unquote.

2. WILL DISCUSS THIS MATTER WITH ADOULA AND FORCE COMMANDER.

/mm

OUTGOING CLEAR

ROUTINE

LEOPOLDVILLE

24 January 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-244 FOR BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM SHERRY/LIU, ELISABETHVILLE (ELLEO-269):

Quote ----- Unquote
(as per attached text)

CLEAR

1963 JAN 24 PM 7:09

O.N.U.C.

UNATIONS NEW YORK

TO SECGEN FROM GARDINER

G- 243

following ARE TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR STAFF ASSIGNED TO OFFICE OF RESIDENT MINISTER OF CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT IN ELISABETHVILLE. QUOTE. ONE. UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE DEPUTY CIVILIAN OFFICER, MR. HARRINGTON COLON AAA THEY WILL ASSIST THE RESIDENT MINISTER AND HIS PRINCIPAL ASSOCIATES IN THE COORDINATION OF THE ACTIVITIES IN THEIR RESPECTIVE FIELDS TO ENSURE THAT THE SECEDED SERVICES OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IN KATANGA ARE REINTEGRATED PROMPTLY AND SMOOTHLY. BBB IN CARRYING OUT THE ABOVE MENTIONED DUTIES, THEY WILL PREPARE SUCH DOCUMENTS AND COMMUNICATIONS AS MAY BE NECESSARY FOR THE USE OF THE RESIDENT MINISTER IN HIS RELATIONS WITH THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES IN SOUTH KATANGA, ON THE ONE HAND, AND IN THE COORDINATION OF THE WORK OF HIS OFFICE WITH THE AUTHORITIES OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IN LEOPOLDVILLE, ON THE OTHER. CCC THEY WILL ASSIST THE DEPUTY CIVILIAN OFFICER IN PREPARING A BIWEEKLY REPORT ON THE PROGRESS OF THEIR WORK FOR TRANSMISSION TO MR. GARDINER AND MR. AHMED. NEW PARA. MR. HARRINGTON WILL MAINTAIN CLOSE TOUCH WITH MR. MATHU AND KEEP HIM FULLY INFORMED OF HIS WORK AND OBTAIN GUIDANCE AS NECESSARY. UNQUOTE.

FOLLOWING ARE TERMS OF REFERENCE OF EXPERTS ASSIGNED TO SOUTH KATANGA. QUOTE ONE. THE EXPERTS ASSIGNED TO SOUTH KATANGA WILL BE ATTACHED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE RESIDENT MINISTER OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IN ELISABETHVILLE TO THOSE SERVICES IN SOUTH KATANGA WHICH FORM PART OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. TWO. THE EXPERTS WILL ADVISE THE HEADS OF THESE SERVICES ON SUCH CHANGES IN ORGANIZATION AND PROCEDURES AS ARE NECESSARY TO BRING ABOUT THEIR SMOOTH AND PROMPT INTEGRATION WITH THE SERVICES OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. THREE. THE EXPERTS WILL KEEP THE RESIDENT MINISTER AND THE DEPUTY CIVILIAN OFFICER CLOSELY ADVISED OF THE PROGRESS OF THEIR WORK AND SEEK THEIR INSTRUCTIONS ON PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED BY THEM. FOUR. IT WILL BE THE DUTY OF THE EXPERTS TO SEE THAT CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATION FOR PROVIDING ALL POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE

Ahmed
Gardiner/Ahmed
24.1.63

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PAGE 2

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

GUIDANCE FOR THE OPERATION OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES IN SOUTH KATANGA ARE ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THEM AND THE PARENT SERVICES IN LEOPOLDOVILLE. FIVE. THE EXPERTS WILL PREPARE THE NECESSARY DOCUMENTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE EXECUTION OF THEIR DUTIES FOR THE USE OF THE RESIDENT MINISTER. SIX. ALL THEIR REPORTS AND COMMUNICATIONS TO HEADQUARTERS OFFICES IN LEOPOLDOVILLE SHOULD BE MADE THROUGH THE DEPUTY CIVILIAN OFFICER, MR. HARRINGTON. UNQUOTE

2500 x 200 — Imp. Plateau 11267

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY : 

Drafted by : Ahmed
 Authorized : Ahmed/Cerdiner
 Date : 24.1.63

TO : BUNCHE NY
FROM : GARDINER LEO
DATE : 24.1.63
NO : G- 242

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY



REFERENCE YOUR 685. I HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING THIS SUBJECT WITH THE BELGIAN AMBASSADOR AND WE HAVE ALREADY AGREED ON THE REMOVAL OF THE PROCUREUR GENERAL. THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT HAS OFFERED THE SERVICES OF ALL TECHNICAL EXPERTS IN KATANGA TO THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT AND THE AMBASSADOR IS AWAITING OFFICIAL ACCEPTANCE OF THE OFFER. ALL THREE OF US, ADOULA, THE AMBASSADOR AND MYSELF, ARE AGREED THAT OBJECTIONABLE ELEMENTS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN. TIME WILL SHOW WHO THE BONA FIDE BELGIAN TECHNICIANS ARE. ALL TECHNICIANS ARE UNDER OBSERVATION AND WE INTEND TO ACT DRASTICALLY AND QUICKLY AS CASES OF DISLOYALTY COME UP.

TO : DE SEYNES NY OUTGOING CODE CABLE PRIORITY
FROM : GARDINER LEO
DATE : 24.1.63
NO : G- 241

De
Rec'd 24/1
SECRET

REFERENCE YOUR 654. THE AGREEMENT FOR HOLDING NEXT ECA SESSION IN
IEOPOLDVILLE INCLUDES AN ARTICLE WHICH OBLIGES THE CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT
TO ISSUE VISAS TO ALL REPRESENTATIVES. THIS WAS BROUGHT TO THE NOTICE
OF BOMBOKO BEFORE THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED. SINCE RECEIVING YOUR CABLE,
I HAVE REMINDED ADOULA OF THIS OBLIGATION AND ADVISED HIM TO GRANT THE
VISAS VIA THE UNITED NATIONS. WITH SUCH A FORMULA, HE MAY BE ABLE TO
EXPLAIN THE DEVIATION FROM WHAT SEEMS TO BE A PAN-AFRICAN POLICY ON
THE GROUNDS OF SPECIAL RELATIONS WITH AND REQUESTS BY THE UNITED NATIONS.
I WILL CONTINUE TO KEEP THIS MATTER UNDER REVIEW AND I HOPE YOU WILL
LET ME KNOW IF ANY DIFFICULTIES ARISE.

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

LEOPOLDVILLE

24 January 1963

963 JAN 24 12 - ROUTINE -

O.N.U.C.

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G- 240

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM MATHU EVILLE (ELLEO 236)

Quote

FURTHER MY ELLEO 235 FOLLOWING MAY ALSO BE INCORPORATED IN JACOBS REPORT ON ALLEGATIONS AFTER CHECKING AT YOUR END AND IN LONDON, ON 31 DEC 1962 COLONEL DELANEY COMMANDING 38TH IRISH BATTALION WAS INTERVIEWED AND FILMED FOR BBC TELEVISION IN KIPUSHI BY BBC CORRESPONDENT IAN FLEMING. SUBSTANCE OF INTERVIEW WAS PEACEFUL ENTRY OF 38TH BN, INTO KIPUSHI WITHOUT A SHOT BEING FIRED. INTERVIEW ALSO SHOWED THAT PEOPLE OF KIPUSHI WERE NOT DISTURBED IN ANY WAY AND IN FACT HAD WELCOMED ARRIVAL OF UN TROOPS. DELANEY WAS INFORMED THAT THIS INTERVIEW WOULD APPEAR IN BBC TELEVISION PROGRAM IN EVENING OF 2ND JANUARY, 1963. DELANEY WAS LATER INFORMED BY VIEWERS IN IRELAND THAT A PROGRAM ON THE CONGO WAS SHOWN ON BBC TV ON 2 ND JANUARY 1963 BUT INSTEAD OF INTERVIEW WITH DELANEY THERE WAS A REPORT ON EVENTS IN THE CONGO ILLUSTRATED BY A FILM SHOWING THE EXACT OPPOSITE OF WHAT TOOK PLACE IN KIPUSHI. FILM REPORTEDLY SHOWED HEAVY FIRING HOUSES BURNING PEOPLE ^FLEEING AND IRISH TROOPS ENTERING KIPUSHI. PARA. ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF SIMILAR ANTICS AS FOLLOWS, COLONEL DELANEY AND IRISH ENGINEERS ENGAGED IN DEMOLITION OF MIES ON ^N

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ON 17 JANUARY 1963 ALONG THE SAKANIA ROAD PAST THE
UMHK HOSPITAL BUT BEFORE THE SAKANIA - KIPUSHI ROAD
JUNCTION NOTICED CAMERAMEN TAKING PHOTOS OF A
COMPLETELY DELAPIDATED BOULANGERIE WHICH HAD BEEN
DAMAGED DURING HOSTILITIES OF DECEMBER 1961 AND HAD
REMAINED IN THIS STATE EVER SINCE. PICTURES WERE BEING
TAKEN FROM EVERY POSSIBLE ANGLE. UNQUOTE.