

MIR

SITREP - SECTOR 2A, BYUMBA

10 NOV - 30 DEC 1995

UNCLASSIFIED

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UN ARCHIVES

SERIES S-1062

BOX 41

FILE 1

ACC. 1998/0283



UNITED NATIONS
Annexes: Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Annexes: Mission for Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 30 DEC 95

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 2901800B TO 301800B DEC 95.

1. SITUATION

- a. GENERAL. CALM.
- b. BORDERS. GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KACITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. POLITICAL. NIL.
- b. MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. SECTOR HQ. COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. TEAMS. VISITED THE FOLLOWING AREAS AND COMMUNES:

- (i) AM 1 BUYOGA.
- (ii) AM 3 KIYOMBE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

- a. BUYOGA COMMUNE. THE MILOBS TEAM TODAY DELIVERED 6 CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE COMMUNE HEALTH CENTRE. AT THE TIME OF THE VISIT THE MILOBS FOUND OUT THAT SOME VACCINATION PROGRAMME AGAINST TB AND TETANUS WAS UNDER WAY AT THE

HEALTH CENTRE AND THIS PROGRAMME WAS BEING CARRIED OUT BY AMREF THE SAME NGO HAS ALSO BEEN REHABILITATING THE SAME HEALTH CENTRE.

b. KIYOMBE COMMUNE. AT RUSHAKI HEALTH CENTRE THE HEALTH CENTRE AUTHORITIES PLEADED WITH UNAMIR OR ANY OTHER DONORS TO PROVIDE AN AMBULANCE TO THE CENTRE TO HELP EASE THE PROBLEM OF TRANSPORT FOR THE PATIENTS THAT ARE REFERRED TO BIGGER HOSPITALS. VERY LITTLE INFORMATION COULD BE OBTAINED AS ALL THE PUBLIC OFFICES WERE CLOSED FOR THE WEEK-END.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. N.R

6. MISC.

(a) THERE ARE NO VEHICLES CARRYING UNAMIR APCS THAT WERE HELD BY RPA AS WAS ALLEGED. THERE WAS ONLY ONE TRUCK THAT WAS CARRYING 2 APCS WHICH BY 1100 HRS WAS STILL AT GATUNA BORDER POST BECAUSE OF A MECHANICAL PROBLEMS. THE REST OF THE VEHICLES WERE CLEARED YESTERDAY AND PROCEEDED TO UGANDA. THE TEAM THAT VISITED THE BORDER POST SPOKE TO MECHANIC WHO WAS ATTENDING TO THE VEHICLE AND WERE TOLD THAT THE VEHICLE WOULD BE READY WITHIN TWO HRS FROM THEN.

(b) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

GATUNA

RETURNEES

REMARKS

04 29/12/95

b. STRENGTH

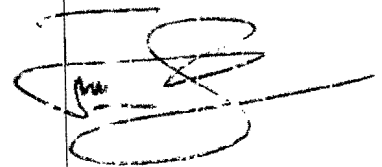
(i) MILOBS:

(a)	PRESENT	16
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	03
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	19

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	08
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	00
(c)	TOTAL	08

6. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic



K SINA
Lt Col
A/ Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 29 DEC' 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 2801800B TO 291800 B DEC 95.

1. **SITUATION**

- a. **GENERAL** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- a. **POLITICAL** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- a. **SECTOR HQ** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS** ONLY ONE TEAM WAS SENT ON PATROL TO MURAMBI COMMUNE. THE OTHER TEAMS' PATROLS WERE CANCELLED DUE TO CLEARANCE PENDING REPATRIATION.

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES** THE TEAM VISITED KIZIGIRO HEALTH CENTRE IN MURAMBI COMMUNE AND FOUND OUT THAT PATIENTS WERE NOW BEING ASKED TO PAY FOR THEIR TREATMENT, THUS MAKING IT DIFFICULT FOR THE LOCALS TO GO FOR TREATMENT DUE TO THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO MEET THE EXPENSES INVOLVED.

5. **CIVIL AFFAIRS** THE MELOBS TEAM VISITED THE SCENE OF ACCIDENT INVOLVING A TRUCK BELONGING TO THE WFP IN MURAMBI COMMUNE. THEY ESTABLISHED THAT THERE WERE NO INJURIES TO ANY PERSONS BUT A LIMITED EXTENT OF DAMAGE TO THE WFP VEHICLE. THE VEHICLE HAS SINCE BEEN RECOVERED. THE ACCIDENT TOOK PLACE AT GR 448037). THE TRUCK WAS CONVEYING TO NYAGATARE SOME 500 BAGS OF YELLOW PEAS AND 300 BAGS OF YELLOW MAIZE FOR THE RETURNEES. THE TRUCK WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT BECAUSE OF BREAK FAILURE ABOUT 3 KM NORTH OF MURAMBI COMMUNE CENTRE.

6. **MISC.**

(a) **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

GATUNA

<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
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00	28/12/95
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b. **STRENGTH**

(i) **MILOR3**

(a) PRESENT	16
(b) LEAVE/CTO	03
(c) TOTAL STRENGTH	19

(ii) **VEHICLES**

(a) SERVICEABLE	06
(b) UNDER REPAIRS	02
(c) TOTAL	08

6. **SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT** The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic

[Signature]
K SINA
Lt Col
A/ Sect Comm



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 28 DEC '95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 2701800B TO 281800 B DEC 95.**1. SITUATION**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** TEMAS VISITED THE FOLLOWING PLACES AND COMMUNES:

- (i) AM 1 CYUNGO.
- (ii) AM 3 NGARAMA.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

- a. **CYUNGO COMMUNE.** THE MILOBS TEAM DELIVERED FOUR CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO MIYOVE HEALTH CENTRE AND SEVEN BOXES OF ASSORTED MEDICINES TO

CYUNGO HEALTH CENTRE. THE MILOBS TEAM TRANSPORTED SOME DRUGS FROM BYUMBA TO MIYOVE HEALTH CENTRE AT THE REQUEST OF THE HEALTH CENTRE AUTHORITIES.

b NGARAMA COMMUNE. THE BELGIAN RED CROSS IS STILL SUPPORTING THE NGARAMA HEALTH CENTRE WHILST PAM CONTINUE TO SPONSOR THE FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAMME AIMED AT THE ROAD REHABILITATION IN THE COMMUNE.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS

a. IN NGARAMA COMMUNE THE LOCALS WERE VERY HAPPY OVER THE RECENT RAINS THEY RECEIVED IN THE AREA. THIS, THEY SAID HAD GIVEN THEM HOPE OF MAKING A GOOD HARVEST THIS SEASON.

b. IN CYUNGO COMMUNE THERE ARE 6 RETURNEES WHO REPORTED TO THE COMMUNE FROM ZAIRE. THE SAME WERE TRANSPORTED BY TRUCKS PROVIDED BY UNHCR. FOUR OF THE SIX HAVE SO FAR BEEN RESETTLED IN THEIR HOME SECTORS BUT THE OTHER TWO HAVE TEMPORARILY FOUND SHELTER WITH THEIR RELATIVES IN THE SAME COMMUNE. ALL OF THEM ARE NEW

5. MISC.

(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

GATUNA

<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
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01	27/12/95
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b. STRENGTH

(i) <u>MILOBS:</u>		
(a)	PRESENT	16
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	03
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	19

(ii) VEHICLES:

(a) SERVICEABLE	08
(b) UNDER REPAIRS	02
(c) TOTAL	08

6. SECT COMD'S ASSESSMENT: THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN THE SECTOR. ALL THREE BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC.

- Signed.

K SINA

LT COL

Ag. SECT COMD



UNITED NATIONS

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GT HQ/OPS

DATE: 27 DEC '95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (DIUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 2601800B TO 271800 B DEC 25.**1. SITUATION****a. GENERAL CALM.****b. BORDERS GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.****2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES****a. POLITICAL NIL.****b. MILITARY RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.****3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES****a. SECTOR HQ COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.****b. TEAMS CARRIED OUT A HELI-PATROL AND VISITED BUZIBA, KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.**

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES THE UNHCR PERSONNEL HAVE REQUESTED FOR ASSISTANCE BY WAY OF GRADING OF CERTAIN UNPASSABLE TRACTS ON THE ROAD BETWEEN NYAGATARE (GR B 3550) AND TABAGWE (GR B 2358). REPORTEDLY THEY ARE ANTICIPATING THE ARRIVAL OF APPROXIMATELY 25,000 RETURNEES IN THE 2nd WEEK OF JAN 96 AND THEREFORE STRONGLY FEEL THAT THIS STRETCH OF ROAD IS MADE MOTORABLE. THE TOTAL STRETCH IS APPROXIMATELY 15 KM, BUT ONLY THE BAD STRETCHES NEED

GRADING IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT A RECONNAISSANCE TEAM FROM THE FORCE ENGR COY. BE DIRECTED TO LIAISE WITH THE UNFOR PERSONNEL LOCATED AT NYAGATARE, AND AFTER GOING ON GROUND ASSESS FOR THEMSELVES, THE ACTUAL EXTENT OF THE WORK

5. MISC

(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

DATE	BULUWA RETURNEES	GATUNA RETURNEES	KAGHUMBA INFLOW	KAGHUMBA OUTFLOW
13/12/95	00	33	2667	1481
14/12/95	08	01	2747	1519
15/12/95	15	12	2978	1659
16/12/95	33	12	2867	1735
17/12/95	11	17	2984	1478
18/12/95	00	07	2817	1365
19/12/95	32	28	2947	1572
20/12/95	33	16 (34 COWS)	2278	1597
21/12/95	00	37	2812	1478
22/12/95	08	05	2057	1769
23/12/95	00	00	2342	1746
24/12/95	00	00	2675	1679
25/12/95	00	00	2967	1742
26/12/95	00	NIL	75 (475 COWS)	1749
	140			

b STRENGTH

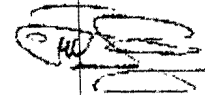
(i) MILCBS:

(a)	PRESENT	15
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	04
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	19

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	06
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	02
(c)	TOTAL	08

6. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector All three border posts remained open to all traffic



K SINA
Lt Col
A/ Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 26 DEC' 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 2501800B TO 261800 B DEC 95.

1. **SITUATION**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM .
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:
 - (i) AM 1 KIVUYE.
 - (ii) AM 2 GITUZA.

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

a. **KIVUYE COMMUNE.** AMREF CONTINUES TO SUPPORT THE TWO HEALTH CENTRES; KIVUYE AND BUNGWE BY PROVIDING MEDICINES. A DOCTOR FROM THE SAME NGO VISITS THE TWO HEALTH CENTRES ONCE EVERY WEEK.

b. **GITUZA COMMUNE.** AN AMERICAN NGO, ARC IS OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE. THE SAME NGO IS INVOLVED IN THE REHABILITATION OF THE ENTIRE WATER SYSTEM IN THE COMMUNE. THE SAME NGO HAS JUST OPENED AN AID POST AT THE NEW RESETTLEMENT AREA AT KALANGAZI (GR 4246). ANOTHER NGO, ICRC (BELGIUM) IS SUPPORTING GITUZA HEALTH CENTRE. THE NURSE IN-CHARGE OF THE HEALTH CENTRE HOWEVER EXPRESSED DOUBT IF THE NGO WOULD CONTINUE TO OPERATE IN 1996, AS THE CONTRACT WITH THE GOVT IS NOT CLEAR AS OF NOW.

5. **CIVIL AFFAIR** IN KIVUYE COMMUNE SIX RETURNEES WERE RECEIVED IN THE COMMUNE FROM ZAIRE ON 22 DEC'95. ALL THE RETURNEES HAVE NOW BEEN RESETTLED IN THEIR HOME SECTORS.

6. **MISC**

a. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	01	-	-	25/12/95.

b. **STRENGTH**


(i) **MILOBS:**

(a)	PRESENT	15
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	04
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	19

(ii) **VEHICLES**

(a)	SERVICEABLE	06
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	02
(c)	TOTAL	08

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic


for K SINA
Lt Col
A/ Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 23 DEC' 95

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 2201800B TO 231800 B DEC 95.

1. SITUATION

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** A TEAM WAS SENT TO MUKARANGE COMMUNE WHICH WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN VISITED YESTERDAY AND WAS ABORTIVE DUE TO RPA INCONVENIENCE..

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN MUKARANGU COMMUNE
THERE ARE ONLY TWO NGOS WHO ARE ACTIVELY OPERATING.
THESE ARE GOAL IRELAND WHO ARE PROVIDING MEDICINE
AND REHABILITATING THE MUKONO HEALTH CENTRE WHILST
PAM IS ASSISTING THE SAME CENTRE WITH FOOD FOR THE
PATIENTS WITH NUTRITION PROBLEMS; THE SAME NGO ALSO
HEALTH CENTRE AUTHORITIES HAVE PUT UP A REQUEST THAT
UNAMIR ASSISTS THE TO EFFECT THE REPAIRS OF A NEW
GENERATOR; THE PROBLEMS OF WHICH THEY ARE NOT AWARE
OF.

5. CIVIL AFFAIR NTR.

6. MISC

- a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING
AREA RETURNEES INFLOW OUTFLOW

REMARKS

GATUNA 01

22/12/95

- b. STRENGTH

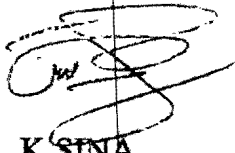
- (i) MILOBS:

(a)	PRESENT	15
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	04
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	19

- (ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	06
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	02
(c)	TOTAL	08

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained
calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic


K SINA
Lt Col
A/ Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAVIR - KINYAMI

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 22 DEC '95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 2101800B TO 221800 B DEC 95.**1. SITUATION**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** THE FOLLOWING COMMUNE WAS VISITED
 - (i) AM 2 - KINYAMI.
 - (ii) AM 3 - WAS SUPPOSED TO VISIT MUKARANGE BUT WAS STOPPED BY MEMBERS OF RPA. DETAILS ARE GIVEN

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. KINYAMI COMMUNE. THE WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL IS STILL ASSISTING THE TWO HEALTH CENTRES ie GISIZA AND MUNYINYA. THE NGO PROVIDES MEDICINE AND OTHER RELATED DRUGS. SAD, ANOTHER NGO IS PROVIDING MEDICAL EQUIPMENT TO THE TWO HEALTH CENTRES. LUDWIG SHAFEN (GERMAN) HAVE DONATED A MINI BUS TO THE COMMUNE TO EASE TRANSPORT TO THE COMMUNE.

(b) MUKAFANGE COMMUNE. NO DETAILS COULD BE OBTAINED AS THE MILOBS PATROL TEAM WAS DENIED INTO THE COMMUNE BY MEMBERS OF RPA. FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT THERE WAS DISTORTION OF ORDERS BY THE RPA SOLDIERS. A LOCAL REPORTED TO THE LOCAL RPA COMMANDER THAT A SUSPICIOUS OBJECT WAS LOCATED SOMEWHERE ALONG THE ROUTE TO THE COMMUNE. THE RPA COMMANDER THEN ORDERED THAT VEHICLES WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED PASSAGE UNLESS IT IS VERIFIED THAT THE ROAD THROUGH THE SUSPECTED MINE WOULD NOT BE USED. IN IMPLEMENTING THIS ORDER THE RPA SOLDIERS BLOCKED ALL TRAFFIC WITHOUT EXPLAINING WHAT HAD TRANSPIRED.

5. CIVIL AFFAIR NTR.6. MISCa. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	RETURNEES	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	REMARKS
<u>GATUNA</u>	04	-	-	21/12/95.

b. STRENGTH(i) MILOBS:

(a)	PRESENT	15
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	04
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	19

2

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	06
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	02
(c)	TOTAL	08

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic



K SINA
Lt Col
A/ Sect Comd

3



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINA

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB CP HQ/OPS

DATE: 21 Dec' 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 201800B TO 211800 B DEC 95.

1. **SITUATION**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:

(i) AM 1 - BUYOGA.

(ii) AM 2 - MUJHURA.

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

- a. **BUYOGA COMMUNE.** AT TIME OF THE MILOBS VISIT, THERE WAS SOME FOOD DISTRIBUTION BY WFP IN THE COMMUNE TO THE NEEDY. THE COMMUNE LOCALS HAVE TO FETCH WATER FROM LONG DISTANCES WITHIN THE COMMUNE DUE AN ACCUTE SHORTAGE OF WATER IN THE COMMUNE.

b. MUHURA COMMUNE THE COMMUNE HAS TO DEPEND ON CHARITABLE ORGANISATIONS ON MATTERS RELATED TO WATER AND MEDICAL GROUNDS. THE COMMON DISEASES IN THE COMMUNE ARE MALARIA AND BRONCHITIS. THE COMMUNE HEALTH AUTHORITIES ARE REQUESTING FOR ASSISTANCE IN THE FORM OF AN AMBULANCE AS A LOT OF PEOPLE ARE EITHER DYING OR ARE IN CRITICAL CONDITIONS DUE TO LACK OF AMBULANCE SERVICES.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR

6. MISC

(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUA</u>	02	-	-	20/12/95

(c) STRENGTH

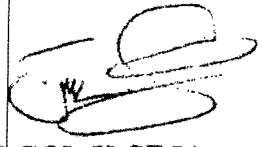
(i) MILOBS:

(a)	PRESENT	17
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	04
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	21

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	07
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	01
d)	TOTAL	08

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.


LT COL K SINA
Lt Col
A/ Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO: MILOB CP HQ
FROM: ~~SECTOR 2A~~

DATE 20 Dec 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 191800 B TO 201800 B DEC 95

1. SITUATION

- (a) GENERAL. CALM.
- (b) BORDER. GATUNA BORDER POST REMAINS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- (a) POLITICAL. NTR.
- (b) MILITARY. THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BY DAY ON FOOT AND ON VEHs. HQs OF 105 RPA BN CONTINUES TO BE LOC AT BYUMBA. THE RPA CHECK POINT LOCATED AT KIBALI COMMUNE (OR 0625) IS NO LONGER OPERATIONAL. BETWEEN 10 AND 12 DEC 95 APPROXIMATELY TWO SECTIONS WORTH OF RPA SOLDIERS FROM BYUMBA HAVE REPORTEDLY COME TO TUMBA COMMUNE FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING SECURITY TO THE COMMUNE. THE EXACT NUMBER COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED, NOR IS IT KNOWN WHETHER OR NOT THEY HAVE BEEN DEPLOYED ON A PERMANENT BASIS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- (a) SECTOR HQ. COORD OF GEN ACTIVITIES IN THE AOR
- (b) TEAMS. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE DAY:-
 - (i) COMMUNE TUMBA
 - (ii) COMMUNE KIYOMBE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) TUMBA COMMUNE. THE TEAM PROVIDED 10 BOXES OF ORS (ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS) TO THE TUMBA HEALTH CENTRE TODAY. TODAY AN IMMUNIZATION PROGRAMME FOR PROTECTION AGAINST TETANUS AND TUBERCULOSIS HAS COMMENCED, UNDER THE AEGIS OF A WORLD VISION TEAM FROM BYUMBA. THE PROGRAMME IS COVERING SMALL CHILDREN AND INFANTS, AND IS LIKELY TO LAST FOR THE NEXT FEW DAYS. THE AUTHORITIES IN THE HEALTH CENTRE COMPLAINED OF LACK OF POTABLE WATER. THEY ARE PRESENTLY USING RAIN WATER, AND AT OTHER TIMES RELY ON WATER BEING CARRIED BY THE PATIENTS FROM DEEP DOWN IN THE VALLEYS.

(b) KIYOMBE COMMUNE. ONLY ONE NGO VIZ GOAL IRELAND IS OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE. REPORTEDLY, THE OUTPUT OF THIS NGO IS NOT VERY SATISFACTORY, SINCE THE GENERAL FEELING IS THAT THE EXPERTISE OF THE MED ASSISTANTS AND THE NURSES IS NOT VERY HIGH. MOREOVER, THERE IS NO DOCTOR TO ATTEND TO ANY EMERGENCIES AT NIGHT. OVER A PERIOD OF TIME, THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE IN THE INCIDENCE OF DIARRHOEA CASES. RECENTLY, A PUBLIC AWARENESS EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMME WAS CONDUCTED IN THE COMMUNE TO EDUCATE THE POPULATION ON THE DANGERS OF CONSUMING POLLUTED WATER.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(a) TUMBA COMMUNE. ON 18 DEC 95, THERE WERE 10 INMATES IN THE COMMUNE CELL. OF THESE, 05 HAVE SO FAR BEEN SET FREE BY THE BOURGEMESTRE, AND 05 ARE REMAINING. ALL THE INMATES WERE ARRESTED FOR MINOR OFFENCES.

(b) KIYOMBE COMMUNE. THERE WAS ONLY ONE INMATE IN THE LOCAL CELL. HE HAD BEEN RELEASED TEMPORARILY FOR TREATMENT AT THE HEALTH CENTRE. THE INDIVIDUAL HAS BEEN ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF ATTACKING HIS NEIGHBOUR WITH A MACHETTE.

6. RETURNEES.

(a) BYUMBA TRANSIT CAMP. TODAY, 20 RETURNEES HAVE REPORTED TO THE BYUMBA TRANSIT CAMP FROM NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. OF THESE THERE ARE 05 MALES, 06 FEMALES AND 09 CHILDREN. ALL CHILDREN ARE BELOW 10 YEARS OF AGE.

(b) TUMBA COMMUNE. IN THE LAST WEEK, ON 14 DEC 95, ONLY ONE RETURNEE HAS REPORTED TO THE COMMUNE. HE IS A 15 YEAR OLD BOY,

WHO HAS COME FROM ZAIRE, THROUGH KIGALI .

(c) KIVOMBE COMMUNE. IN THE LAST WEEK, ONLY ONE FRESH RETURNEE, A MAN, HAS ARRIVED AT THE COMMUNE FROM TANZANIA, THROUGH THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. IN MID NOVEMBER THIS YEAR, 04 FAMILIES HAD ARRIVED IN THE COMMUNE ,TWO EACH FROM TANZANIA AND ZAIRE. THEY ARE REPORTEDLY BEING WELL SETTLED IN THEIR RESPECTIVE SECTEURS AND ARE NOT FACING ANY MAJOR PROBLEMS.

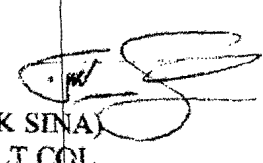
7. MISC.

(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING.

<u>AREA</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>
(i) GATUNA	19 DEC 95	00

(b) STRENGTH RETURN OF MILOBS

(aa)	PRESENT	-	17
(ab)	LEAVE / CTO	-	04
(ac)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	21


(K SINA)
LT COL
ACTG SECT COMD

TO: MILOBS 9P HQ/OPS

DATE: 19 DEC 95

FROM: MILOBS SECTOR 2A HQ (GUMBA)

ANAL SITREP COVERING PD 181800 TO 191800Z DEC 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. CALM

b. BORDERS. GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NIL

b. MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. SECT HQ. COORD GEN ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

b. TEAMS. VISITED THE FOL COMMUNES:

(i) AM 2 - MURAMBI

(ii) AM 3 - SWISIGE.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS

4. MURAMBI COMMUNE, AT THE TIME OF THE MILOB'S VISIT THERE WERE 25 PRISON INMATES, FIVE OF WHOM WERE ACCUSED OF THEFT AND THE REST ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE, IT COULD NOT HOWEVER NOT BE ESTABLISHED AS TO HOW LONG THEY HAVE BEEN DETAINED. NO RETURNEES WERE REPORTED.

5. BWISIRE COMMUNE, THERE WERE ALSO THREE PEOPLE WHO WERE ARRESTED FOR MINOR CASES YESTERDAY.

6. MISCELLANEOUS4. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

BORDER	RETURNEES	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	REMARKS
GATUNA	06	-	-	18-12-95
BWZIBA	-	-	-	VISITED EVERY FRIDAY
KACHUMBA	-	-	-	" " "

5. STRENGTH① MILOB'S

(a) PRESENT	17
(b) LEAVE/CTO	04
(c) TOTAL	21



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 18 DEC' 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA) :

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 1701800B TO 181800 B DEC 95.

1. **SITUATION**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** THE FOLLOWING COMMUNE WAS VISITED:
 - (i) AM 1 - CYUMBA.
 - (ii) AM 2 - GITI.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. CYUMBA COMMUNE THERE HAS NOT BEEN ANY FOOD DISTRIBUTION FOR THE PAST WEEK. THERE ARE RETURNEES WHO CAME LAST WEEK AND NONE OF THEM HAS RECEIVED ANY FOOD HAND-OUTS. THE SITUATION IN THIS REGARD IS VERY BAD. UNICEF PROVIDED LAST WEEK A NUMBER OF TEXT BOOKS BUT IT COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED AS TO HOW MANY THESE WERE. AMREF CONTINUES TO DISTRIBUTE DRUGS TO THE COMMUNE HEALTH CENTRE. THE SAME HEALTH CENTRE WHICH WAS REPORTED TO BE UNDER CONSTRUCTION HAS NOW BEEN COMPLETED BUT ELECTRICAL FITTINGS HAVE YET TO BE COMPLETED. THE COMMON DISEASES REPORTED AT THE CENTRE ARE MALARIA AND DIARRHOEA.

(b) GITI COMMUNE. REFUGEE TRUST CONTINUES TO SUPPORT THE RWESERO HEALTH CENTRE BY WAY OF PROVIDING MEDICAL SUPPLIES. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THERE WAS NO NGO THAT WAS SUPPORTING GITI DISPENSARY AND AS A RESULT THERE WAS AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF DRUGS. THE BOURGMESTRE REPORTED THAT ADRA DONATED 10 TONS OF BEANS WHICH ARE STILL SITTING IN KIGALI DUE TO TRANSPORT PROBLEMS AND ON THAT NOTE REQUESTED FOR ASSISTANCE FROM UNAMIR IN THIS REGARD TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT TO DELIVER THE SAID FOOD TO THE COMMUNE AS A MATTER OF URGENCY.

5. CIVIL AFFAIR NTR.6. MISCa. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	RETURNEES	INELOW	OUTELOW	REMARKS
GATUNA	04	-	-	17/12/95.

b. STRENGTH

(i)	<u>MILORS</u>	
(a)	PRESENT	18
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	03
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	21

1. (C) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	07
(b)	UNDER REPAIR	01
(c)	TOTAL	08

7. SECTOR COMMANDER ASSESSMENT

The situation remain calm in the sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic.

Sd/- xxx
(K Sines)
Lt Col
For Sect Comdr.



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 17 DEC' 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 1601800B TO 171800 B DEC 95.

1. **SITUATION**

- a. **GENERAL** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- a. **POLITICAL** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- a. **SECTOR HQ** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS** THE FOLLOWING COMMUNE WAS VISITED:
 - (i) AM 2 - KIBALI.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES NTR

5. CIVIL AFFAIR THE MILOBS TEAM VISITED THE BYUMBA HEALTH CENTRE IN THE COMMUNE AND FOUND OUT THAT THE COMMON DISEASE WAS MALARIA. THE COMMUNE RECEIVED DURING THE COURSE OF THE WEEK A TOTAL OF 2 RETURNEES WHO BELONG TO TUMBA AND CYUMBA COMMUNES RESPECTIVELY. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE WAS VERY CALM. THE MILOBS TEAM TALKED TO THE LOCALS WHO EXPRESSED THEIR SATISFACTION REGARDING THE EXTENSION OF THE UNAMIR MANDATE AND NO FURTHER DETAILS COULD BE OBTAINED AS ALL THE OFFICES WERE CLOSED FOR THE WEEK-END.

6. MISCa. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	RETURNEES	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	REMARKS
GATUNA	01	-	-	16/12/95.

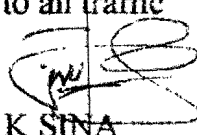
b. STRENGTH(i) MILOBS:

(a)	PRESENT	19
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	02
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	21

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	07
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	01
(c)	TOTAL	08

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic


K SINA
Lt Col
for Sect Comd

**UNITED NATIONS**

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS**DATE: 16 DEC '95****FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)****DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 1501800B TO 161800B DEC 95.****1. SITUATION**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** THE FOLLOWING COMMUNE WAS VISITED:

- (i) AM 2 - GITUZA

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES NTR

5. CIVIL AFFAIR NO MEANINGFUL INFORMATION COULD BE OBTAINED DUE TO THAT ALL THE COMMUNE OFFICES WERE CLOSED AS IT WAS A WEEK-END. HOWEVER THERE WAS A MARKET DAY AT GITUZA COMMUNE AND A LOT OF LOCALS WERE SEEN BUYING AND SELLING THEIR FARM PRODUCES.

6. MISCa. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	02	-	-	15/12/95.

b. STRENGTH(i) MILOBS:

(ii) PRESENT 19

(iii) LEAVE/CTO 02

(iv) TOTAL STRENGTH 21

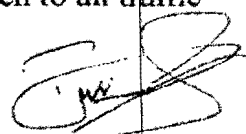
c. VEHICLES

(i) SERVICEABLE 07

(ii) UNDER REPAIRS 01

(iii) TOTAL 08

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic



K SINA
Lt Col
for Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 15 DEC' 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 1401800B TO 151800 B DEC 95.

1. SITUATION

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES WERE VISITED:
 - (ii) AM2 - NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS
 - (ii) AM3 - AS ABOVE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES NTR

5. CIVIL AFFAIR THE NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE REMAINED OPEN AND AT THE TIME OF THE MILOBS VISIT THERE WERE 207 RETURNEES IN THE CENTRE ALL OF WHOM HAD COME FROM TANZANIA. OUT OF THE FIGURE IN THE RECEPTION CENTRE 192 WERE OLD CASE LOAD (OCL) AND 15 AS NEW CASE LOAD (NCL). IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT MORE RETURNEES WOULD COME IN SIMILAR OR GREATER NUMBERS ON DAILY BASIS. THERE ARE 03 RETURNEES WHO WERE BROUGHT TO BYUMBA RECEPTION CENTRE FROM NDERA TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. ALL THE RETURNEES CAME FROM ZAIRE AND ARE DESTINED FOR CYUNGO, KIBALI AND TUMBA COMMUNES. THEIR MOVEMENT FROM NDERA WAS FACILITATED BY UNHCR AND GOAL IRELAND TO THE TRANSIT CAMP. IT COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED AS TO WHEN THEY WOULD BE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

6. MISCa. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	RETURNEES	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	REMARKS
GATUNA	03	-	-	14/12/95.
BUZIBA	00	-	-	01/12/95
	17	-	-	02/12/95
	09	-	-	03/12/95
	18	-	-	04/12/95
	00	-	-	05/12/95
	23	-	-	06/12/95
	00	-	-	07/12/95
	01	-	-	08/12/95
	08	-	-	09/12/95
	00	-	-	10/12/95
	07	-	-	11/12/95
	19	-	-	12/12/95
	00	-	-	13/12/95
	08	-	-	14/12/95
	00	-	-	15/12/95

110

KAGITUMBA	39	2674	1642	01/12/95
	26	2817	1524	02/12/95
	34	2437	1409	03/12/95
	17	2375	1719	04/12/95
	26	2869	1812	05/12/95
	10	2945	1714	06/12/95
	24	2619	1564	07/12/95
	00	1269	1465	08/12/95
	03	2163	1362	09/12/95
	03	2432	1948	10/12/95
	01	2592	1372	11/12/95
	23	2542	1462	12/12/95
	33	1345	1178	13/12/95
	01	2189	1347	14/12/95
	<u>240</u>			

b. STRENGTH

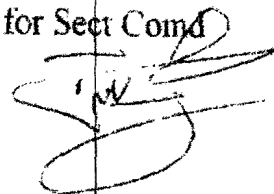
- (i) MILOBS:
- (ii) PRESENT 20
- (iii) LEAVE/CTO 01
- (iv) TOTAL STRENGTH 21

c. VEHICLES

- (i) SERVICEABLE 07
- (ii) UNDER REPAIRS 01
- (iii) TOTAL 08

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic

K SINA
Lt Col
for Sect Comd



**UNITED NATIONS**

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS**DATE: 14 DEC' 95****FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)****DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 1301800B TO 141800 B DEC 95.****1. SITUATION**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES WERE VISITED:
 - (ii) AM 1 - KIVUYE.
 - (ii) AM 2 - MURAMBI.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. KIVUYE COMMUNE. THE MILOBS TEAM DELIVERED 8 BOXES OF ORS REHYDRATION SALTS TO BUNGWE HEALTH CENTRE IN THE COMMUNE. THE HEAD OF THE HEALTH CENTRE REQUESTED FOR OF THESE AS IT IS REPORTED THAT A LOT OF PATIENTS IN THE AREA SUFFER FROM DIARRHOEA; HENCE THE NEED FOR REHYDRATION SALTS. THE TEAM VISITED THE LOCAL POPULATION BUT ALL WAS REPORTED WELL. IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE FOR THE MILOBS TEAM TO MEET THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AS THEY WERE LOCKED UP IN A MEETING WITH THE LOCALS; THE DETAILS OF WHICH COULD NOT FOUND.

b. MURAMBI COMMUNE. THE TEAM VISITED GAKENKE DISPENSARY AND GIZIGURO HEALTH CENTRE IN THE COMMUNE AND ESTABLISHED THAT THE COMMON DISEASE WAS MALARIA. THE TEAM DELIVERED 8 CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO KIZIGURO HEALTH CENTRE. IT WAS ESTABLISHED THAT THERE ARE FIVE NGOS ACTIVELY OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE AND THESE ARE: MALTESER, ACORD, DED, LWF AND MSF WHO ARE TO TERMINATE THEIR CONTRACT AT THE END OF DECEMBER THIS YEAR.

5. CIVIL AFFAIR NTR.

6. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	03	-	-	13/12/95.

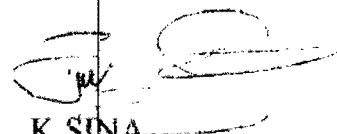
b. STRENGTH

(i)	<u>MILOBS:</u>	
(ii)	PRESENT	21
(iii)	LEAVE/CTO	00
(iv)	TOTAL STRENGTH	21

c. VEHICLES

(i)	SERVICEABLE	07
(ii)	UNDER REPAIRS	01
(iii)	TOTAL	08

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic



K SINA
Lt Col
for Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP IIQ/OPS

DATE: 13 DEC' 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 1201800B TO 131800 B DEC 95.

1. SITUATION

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES WERE VISITED:
 - (ii) AM 1 - KIBALI.
 - (ii) AM 3 - MUVUMBA.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. KIBALI COMMUNE THE MILOBS TEAM 13 CARTONS OF ORS TO THE COMMUNE AND ESTABLISHED THAT THE COMMUNE WAS NOT AFFECTED BY THE EXPULSION AND SUSPENSION OF NGOS LIKE IS THE CASE WITH OTHER COMMUNES; ALL THE NGOS CARITAS, WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME, ICRC AND AMREF ARE STILL OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE. BOURGMESTRE OF THE COMMUNE HAS PUT UP A REQUEST TO UNAMIR TO PROVIDE STATIONERY IN THE FORM OF TYPING PAPER WHICH SHE SAID WAS IN CRITICAL SHORTAGE. NO PROMISES WERE GIVEN APART FROM THAT A REPORT TO THIS EFFECT WOULD BE FORWARDED TO THE RELEVANT AUTHORITIES. NO RETURNEES WERE REPORTED IN THE COMMUNE FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS. A LIST OF AUTHORIZED, EXPELLED AND SUSPENDED NGOS THROUGHOUT RWANDA IS ATTACHED.

b. MUYUMBA COMMUNE THERE USED TO BE 7 NGOS OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE BUT ONLY 4 ARE LEFT AFTER THE EXPULSION ORDER BY THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT. IT COULD HOWEVER NOT BE ESTABLISHED AS TO WHICH WERE SACKED AND WHICH WERE LEFT AS THE ALL COMMUNE AUTHORITIES WERE NOT IN THEIR OFFICES AT THE TIME OF THE MILOBS VISIT. THE ROAD REHABILITATION BETWEEN RUSHAKI AND NYAGATARE WHICH IS BEING SPONSORED BY THE WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME IS STILL IN PROGRESS. IT WAS REPORTED THAT CERTAIN ROAD STRETCHES REQUIRED SOME DOZER EFFORT BUT THERE WAS NO FORMAL REQUEST TO THIS EFFECT.

5. CIVIL AFFAIR NTR.

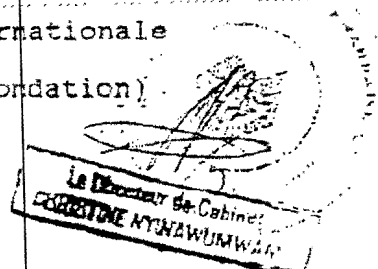
6. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	03	-	-	12/12/95.

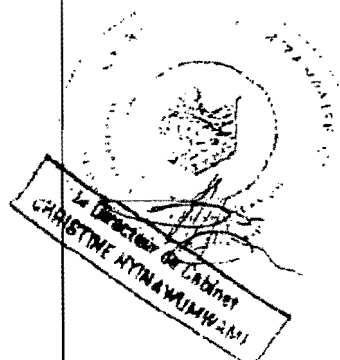
A. NGOS WHOSE NAMES ARE ON THE FOLLOWING LIST HAVE BEEN REGISTERED WITHIN THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION AND SOCIAL INTEGRATION. THEY HAVE BEEN GRANTED LEGAL PERMISSION TO OPERATE IN RWANDA.

1 Action Internationale Contre la Faim / USA
 2 Action Nord-Sud
 3 Action Technique pour le Développement Communautaire (ATEDEC)
 4 Agence Rwandaise pour le Développement et la Coopération
 5 APIDERBU
 6 AEF International
 7 Africa Evangelistic Enterprise (AEE)
 8 Africa Humanitarian Action (AHA)
 9 Africa Muslim Agency (AMA)
 10 African Medical and Research Foundation (AMREF)
 11 Africare - Rwanda
 12 Agro-Action Allemande
 13 American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (AJJDC)
 14 American Refugee Committee (ARC)
 15 Amanda Marga Universal Relief Team (AMURT)
 16 Armée du Salut
 17 ASEAO Wihogora
 18 ASOFERWA
 19 Association Finistérienne de Solidarité avec le Rwanda
 20 Association pour la Protection & le Développement de l'Enfant
 21 Association pour le Développement Agro-Pastoral (ADAP)
 22 Association of Medical Doctors of Asia (AMDA)
 23 Association Rwandaise pour le Développement/Bugesera (ARDEBU)
 24 ACORD
 25 ARAMET
 26 Association Rwandaise pour le Bien Etre Familial (ARBEF)
 27 Association des Scouts du Rwanda (ASR)
 28 ARDI
 29 Associazione Volontari per il Servizio Internazionale (AVSI)
 30 AVODI
 31 Care International
 32 Catholic Relief Service (CRS)
 33 Centre Canadien d'Etudes et de Coopération Internationale
 34 Centre des Services Coopératives / UGAMA
 35 Centre Vétérinaire des Volcans (Morris Animal Fondation)
 36 CINS (Cooperazione Italiana Nord-Sud)
 37 Compagnie Fontainiers du Rwanda (COFORWA)
 38 Compassion International Inc
 39 Concern World Wide
 40 Cooperazione Italianna (COOPI)
 41 CWA / ACIST
 42 Dian Fossey Gorilla Fund
 43 Disaster Relief Agency (DRA)
 44 Duhamic Action pour le Développement Rural Intégré (ADRI)
 45 Duterimbere
 46 Enfants du Monde
 47 Fondation Aide Dentaire Africaine (FADA)
 48 Fondation BARAKABAHO
 49 Feed the Children-Europe
 50 Fourth Waves Mission
 51 German Emergency Doctors
 52 Gael Ireland



D. NGOS WHOSE NAMES ARE LISTED BELOW ARE REQUESTED TO CEASE
ACTIVITIES IN RWANDA

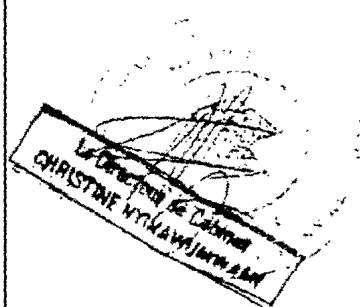
1. AICF France
2. Africa Center for Treatment and Rehabilitation-Torture
Victimes
3. AIDAB Australia
4. American for African Adoption (A.A.A.)
5. Association Française de Sauvegarde de l'Enfance et
Adolescence
6. Association pour l'Action Humanitaire (AAH)
7. Austrian Relief Program (ARP)
8. Les enfants avant tout-Action
9. Première Urgence
10. Safe Harbour International Relief
11. Terre des Hommes
12. APORWA
13. Médecins sans Frontières France
14. ORA International
15. SASO:Sustainable Agriculture Support for Orphans
16. Abundant Life International
17. Association Française des Volontaires du Progrès
18. Joint Relief Rehabilitation Service
19. ARDICI
20. Bureau Conseil Appui aux ONG de l'Afrique Central (BCA)
21. Hôpital sans Frontières (HSP)
22. APACOR
23. Atol
24. Care Australia
25. CIPSE :Coopération Internationale pour le développement et
la Solidarité
26. ECO2TERRA International



C. NGOS WHOSE NAMES ARE ON THE FOLLOWING LIST ARE SUSPENDED
AND ARE REQUESTED TO REPORT TO THE MINISTRY OF
REHABILITATION TO GIVE INDIVIDUAL EXPLANATIONS WHICH WILL
ASSIST IN TAKING FURTHER ACTION

1. Aide et Action
2. Associazione Solidarieta' per lo Sviluppo
3. Christian Reformed World Relief Committee (CRWRC)
4. CESAL
5. DELIPRO
6. Food for the Hungry
7. Initiative Humanitaire Africaine (IHA)
8. Johanniter - Unfallhilfe e.v.
9. Revival and Restoration Ministries - Rwanda
10. Christian Life Mission to Rwanda
11. Christian Unity Fellowship
12. Bornefondon Rwanda
13. Croix Rouge de Belgique
14. Sentinelles
15. ADRA: Adventist Development Relief Agency
16. Espoir Sans Frontières
17. British Direct Aid
18. Friends in the west

N.B: NGOS NOT APPEARING ON ANY OF THESE LISTS ARE STILL BEING
REVIEWED.





UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 12 DEC' 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 101800B TO 121800 B DEC 95.

1. **SITUATION**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES WERE VISITED:
 - (ii) AM 2 - RUTARE.
 - (ii) AM 3 - MUKARANGE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. RUTARE COMMUNE. THERE ARE TWO NGOS WHO USED TO OPERATE IN THE COMMUNE AND WERE SACKED BY THE RWANDESE GOVT. NO REASONS FOR THEIR SACKING WERE GIVEN BUT IT IS RELIABLY UNDERSTOOD THAT BOTH THE NGOS ARE OF FRENCH ORIGIN. THE TWO NGOS ARE AFVP AND AIDE ET ACTION. THE MILOBS TEAM DELIVERED 12 CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALT TO RUTARE HEALTH CENTRE. THE COMMON DISEASE AT THE CENTRE IS MALARIA. THERE IS A REPORTED OUTBREAK OF DYSENTERY IN THE AREA BUT NO DEATHS HAVE SO FAR BEEN RECORDED. THE ICRC ARE CONTINUING TO ASSIST THE HEALTH CENTRE.

b. MUKARANGE COMMUNE. THE WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME DISTRIBUTED SOME MAIZE SEEDS TO THE LOCALS ON NINTH DECEMBER. THE LOCALS APPRECIATED THE GESTURE BY PAM AS MOST OF THEIR CROPS WERE WITHERING DUE TO EXCESSIVE HEAT.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS

a. IN RUTARE COMMUNE THERE ARE 15 MEN WHO WERE ARRESTED ON 11 DECEMBER BY MEMBERS OF RPA FOR ILLEGAL ASSOCIATION UNDER THE PRETEXT OF WORSHIPPING AT NIGHT. ALL THE 15 WERE, AT THE TIME OF MILOBS VISIT IN THE COMMUNE CELLS.

b. IN MUKARANGE COMMUNE THERE ARE 18 RETURNEES WHO REPORTED TO THE COMMUNE FROM ZAIRE BETWEEN 18 NOV AND 11 DEC. OUT OF THE 18, SEVEN WERE MEN, ALL OF WHOM WERE ARRESTED ON ALLEGATION OF TRYING TO FLEE BACK TO ZAIRE. ALL THE ARRESTED ARE NOW IN BYUMBA CENTRAL PRISON AWAITING DETAILS OF THE INVESTIGATIONS.

c. THE 24 RETURNEES WHO WERE BROUGHT TO THE BYUMBA RECEPTION CENTRE LAST FRIDAY HAVE TODAY BEEN TRANSPORTED TO KIVUYE AND CYUMBA COMMUNES WHICH ARE THEIR HOME COMMUNES. TRANSPORT WAS PROVIDED BY UNHCR. AT THE MOMENT ARE NO MORE RETURNEES AT THE RECEPTION CENTRE.

6. MISC

a. MINES. THE MILOBS TEAM LOCATED FOUR 60 mm MOR BOMBS AT GRID 179113 IN KINJONJO SECTOR OF RUTARE COMMUNE. THE BOMBS ARE SUSPECTED TO BE LIVE BUT AS THE MILOBS INVOLVED WERE NOT SPECIALISTS THEY WERE JUST ABLE TO MARK THE AREA AND ADVISED THE AUTHORITIES ABOUT THE SITING.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	05	-	-	11/12/95.

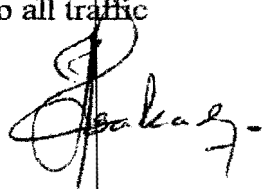
c. STRENGTH

(i)	<u>MILOBS:</u>	
(ii)	PRESENT	18
(iii)	LEAVE/CTO	03
(iv)	TOTAL STRENGTH	21

c. VEHICLES

(i)	SERVICEABLE	07
(ii)	UNDER REPAIRS	01
(iii)	TOTAL	08

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic


B COULIBALY
Lt Col
Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 12 DEC' 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 101800B TO 121800 B DEC 95.

1. SITUATION

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES WERE VISITED:
 - (ii) AM 2 - RUTARE.
 - (ii) AM 3 - MUKARANGE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. RUTARE COMMUNE. THERE ARE TWO NGOS WHO USED TO OPERATE IN THE COMMUNE AND WERE SACKED BY THE RWANDESE GOVT. NO REASONS FOR THEIR SACKING WERE GIVEN BUT IT IS RELIABLY UNDERSTOOD THAT BOTH THE NGOS ARE OF FRENCH ORIGIN. THE TWO NGOS ARE AFVP AND AIDE ET ACTION. THE MILOBS TEAM DELIVERED 12 CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALT TO RUTARE HEALTH CENTRE. THE COMMON DISEASE AT THE CENTRE IS MALARIA. THERE IS A REPORTED OUTBREAK OF DYSENTERY IN THE AREA BUT NO DEATHS HAVE SO FAR BEEN RECORDED. THE ICRC ARE CONTINUING TO ASSIST THE HEALTH CENTRE.

b. MUKARANGE COMMUNE. THE WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME DISTRIBUTED SOME MAIZE SEEDS TO THE LOCALS ON NINTH DECEMBER. THE LOCALS APPRECIATED THE GESTURE BY PAM AS MOST OF THEIR CROPS WERE WITHERING DUE TO EXCESSIVE HEAT.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS

a. IN RUTARE COMMUNE THERE ARE 15 MEN WHO WERE ARRESTED ON 11 DECEMBER BY MEMBERS OF RPA FOR ILLEGAL ASSOCIATION UNDER THE PRETEXT OF WORSHIPPING AT NIGHT. ALL THE 15 WERE, AT THE TIME OF MILOBS VISIT IN THE COMMUNE CELLS.

b. IN MUKARANGE COMMUNE THERE ARE 18 RETURNEES WHO REPORTED TO THE COMMUNE FROM ZAIRE BETWEEN 18 NOV AND 11 DEC. OUT OF THE 18, SEVEN WERE MEN, ALL OF WHOM WERE ARRESTED ON ALLEGATION OF TRYING TO FLEE BACK TO ZAIRE. ALL THE ARRESTED ARE NOW IN BYUMBA CENTRAL PRISON AWAITING DETAILS OF THE INVESTIGATIONS.

c. THE 24 RETURNEES WHO WERE BROUGHT TO THE BYUMBA RECEPTION CENTRE LAST FRIDAY HAVE TODAY BEEN TRANSPORTED TO KIVUYE AND CYUMBA COMMUNES WHICH ARE THEIR HOME COMMUNES. TRANSPORT WAS PROVIDED BY UNHCR. AT THE MOMENT ARE NO MORE RETURNEES AT THE RECEPTION CENTRE.

6. **MISC**

a. MINES. THE MILOBS TEAM LOCATED FOUR 60 mm MOR BOMBS AT GRID 179113 IN KINJONJO SECTOR OF RUTARE COMMUNE. THE BOMBS ARE SUSPECTED TO BE LIVE BUT AS THE MILOBS INVOLVED WERE NOT SPECIALISTS THEY WERE JUST ABLE TO MARK THE AREA AND ADVISED THE AUTHORITIES ABOUT THE SITING.

b. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	05	-	-	11/12/95.

c. **STRENGTH**

(i) **MILOBS:**

(ii) PRESENT 18

(iii) LEAVE/CTO 03

(iv) TOTAL STRENGTH 21

c. **VEHICLES**

(i) SERVICEABLE 07

(ii) UNDER REPAIRS 01

(iii) TOTAL 08

7. **SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT** The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic


B COULIBALY
Lt Col
Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 11 DEC' 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 101800BN OV TO 111800 B DEC 95.

1. SITUATION

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES WERE VISITED:
 - (ii) AM 1 - CYUNGO
 - (ii) AM 2 - GITI

4 HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. CYUNGO COMMUNE: THERE WERE, AT THE TIME OF THE MILOBS VISIT, A TOTAL OF 9 PRISON INMATES IN THE COMMUNE CELLS BUT IT COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED AS TO WHAT THEIR OFFENCES WERE.

b. GITI COMMUNE. THE MILOBS PATROL TEAM VISITED THE COMMUNE AND HANDED 8 BOXES OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE COMMUNE HEALTH CENTRE. THE COMMON DISEASES IN THE COMMUNE ARE MALARIA.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR.6. MISCa. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INELOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
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<u>GATUNA</u>	03	-	-	10/12/95.
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b. STRENGTH

(i) MILOBS:

(ii) PRESENT 20

(iii) LEAVE/CTO 02

(iv) TOTAL STRENGTH 22



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 10 DEC' 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 091800B NOV TO 101800 B DEC 95.

1. SITUATION

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM .
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES WERE VISITED:
 - (ii) KIBALI.
 - (ii) KINYAMI.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. KINYAMI COMMUNE. MOST OF THE OFFICES WERE CLOSED AND IT WAS DIFFICULT FOR THE MILOBS TEAM TO OBTAIN ANY INFORMATION ON WHAT IS HAPPENING IN THE COMMUNE.

b. KIBALI COMMUNE. THE RUKOMO CHECK POINT THAT WAS CLOSED A FEW WEEKS AGO HAS BEEN RE- ACTIVATED BUT NO REASONS WERE GIVEN AS TO WHY THE CHECK POINT WAS CLOSED.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS THERE WAS A GENERAL OUTCRY FROM BOTH KIBALI AND KINYAMI COMMUNES FOR RAINS AS THE LOCALS EXPRESSED STRONG FEARS FOR A DROUGHT SINCE THE RAINS HAD AN UNPREDICTABLE PATTERN THIS SEASON.

6. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	05	-	-	09/12/95

b. STRENGTH

(i) MILOBS:

(ii) PRESENT 20

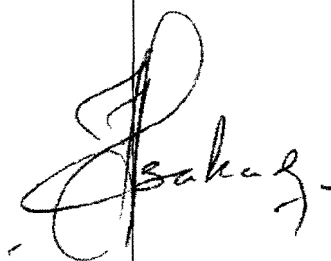
(iii) LEAVE/CTO 02

(iv) TOTAL STRENGTH 22

c. VEHICLES

(i)	SERVICEABLE	07
(ii)	UNDER REPAIRS	01
(iii)	TOTAL	08

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic.



B COULIBALY
Lt Col
Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 9 DEC' 95

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 081800BNOV TO 091800 B DEC 95.

1. SITUATION

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES WERE VISITED:
 - (ii) CYUMBA.
 - (ii) KINYAMI.
 - (iii) THE HELI-PATROL THAT WAS SCHEDULED FOR TODAY HAS BEEN CANCELLED DUE TO OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITMENTS.

4 HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

KINYAMI COMMUNE. THE MILOBS TEAM DELIVERED 8 CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE COMMUNE CENTRE. THE CONSIGNMENT WAS RECEIVED WITH A LOT OF THANKS TO UNAMIR. THE GESTURE. MUCH INFORMATION COULD NOT BE FOUND DUE TO THAT THE COMMUNE OFFICES WERE CLOSED FOR THE WEEK-END.

b. KINYAMI COMMUNE. NAR.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS NO INFORMATION COULD BE FOUND DUE TO THE CLOSURE OF THE COMMUNE OFFICES. THE LOCALS WERE HOWEVER OBSERVED BUSY IN THEIR DAY TO DAY AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES. THERE WAS A CONTINUOUS OUTCRY FOR RAINS AS THE CROPS ARE WITHERING OF HEAT.

6. MISCa. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	05	-	-	08/12/95

b. STRENGTH

(i) MILOBS:

(ii) PRESENT 20

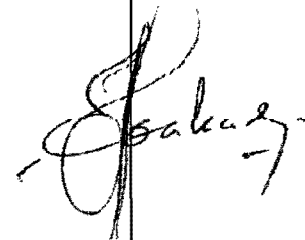
(iii) LEAVE/CTO 02

(iv) TOTAL STRENGTH 22

c. VEHICLES

(i)	SERVICEABLE	07
(ii)	UNDER REPAIRS	01
(iii)	TOTAL	08

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic.



B COULIBALY
Lt Col
Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 8 DEC' 95

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 071800BNOV TO 081800 B DEC 95.

1. SITUATION

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES WERE VISITED:
 - (ii) MUHURA.
 - (ii) KIYOMBE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

- a. **MUHURA COMMUNE.** THE BOURGMESTRE EXPRESSED HIS DISAPPOINTMENT OVER THE UNWARNED DEPARTURE OF INTER-SOS, AN NGO THAT WAS OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE. HE LAMENTED ABOUT THE REHABILITATION PROJECTS THAT WERE LEFT INCOMPLETE; THESE COVERED SCHOOLS, HEALTH

CENTRALS AND TOILETS. THE MILOBS TEAM DELIVERED TWELVE ADDITIONAL CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE COMMUNE HEALTH CENTRE. THESE WERE RECEIVED WITH A LOT OF GRATITUDE.

b. KIYOMBE COMMUNE. THE MILOBS TEAM DELIVERED EIGHT CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE COMMUNE HEALTH CENTRE THAT IS SPONSORED BY GOAL IRELAND. THE HEALTH CENTRE AUTHORITIES WERE APPEALING TO ANY DONORS FOR AN AMBULANCE AS THE CENTRE IS IN DARE NEED FOR SUCH SERVICES. NO PROMISES WERE GIVEN APART FROM THAT THE MATTER WAS GOING TO BE REPORTED THROUGH THE RELEVANT CHANNELS.

5. **CIVIL AFFAIRS** THE LOCALS OF BOTH MUHURA AND KIYOMBE COMMUNES WERE EXPRESSING FEARS OF DROUGHT THIS SEASON AS THEIR CROPS WERE WITHERING DUE TO LACK RAINS.

6. **MISC**

a. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	07/12/95

b. **STRENGTH**

(i) **MILOBS:**

(ii) PRESENT 19

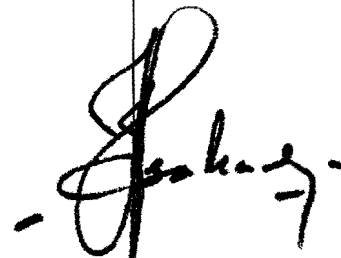
(iii) LEAVE/CTO 03

(iv) TOTAL STRENGTH 22

c. VEHICLES

(i)	SERVICEABLE	07
(ii)	UNDER REPAIRS	01
(iii)	TOTAL	08

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic.



B COULIBALY
Lt Col
Sect Comd

**UNITED NATIONS**

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS**DATE:** 7 DEC' 95**FROM :** MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)**DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 061800BNOV TO 071800 B DEC 95.****1. SITUATION**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** ONLY ONE TEAM, AM3 WAS SENT FOR PATROL TO BWISEGE COMMUNE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

- a. THE MILOBS TEAM DELIVERED 600 BOOKS TO BWISEGE COMMUNE AS HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE. THE BOOKS ARE INTENDED FOR PREPARING PUPILS IN VARIOUS SCHOOLS OF THE COMMUNE FOR THEIR FINAL EXAMINATIONS AT THE END OF THE YEAR. THE SAME TEAM ALSO DELIVERED 8 CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE COMMUNE HEALTH CENTRE.

b. THERE WERE GENERAL FEARS BY THE LOCALS THAT THE COMMUNE COULD EXPERIENCE DROUGHT THIS SEASON DUE TO THE DRY SPELL PREVAILING. FROM THE OBSERVATIONS OF THE MILOBS WHO VISITED THE COMMUNE, CROPS WERE DRYING UP DUE TO LACK OF RAINS. IT IS FEARED THAT IF RAINS DID NOT COME IN THE NEXT WEEK OR SO, THE CROPS MAY NEVER RECOVER AT ALL.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR

6. MISC

a. THE FORCE COMMANDER TODAY VISITED THE SECTOR TO BID FAREWELL TO ALL THE MILOBS OF THE SECTOR. HE THANKED ALL THE MILOBS FOR THEIR SUPPORT DURING HIS TENURE OF OFFICE AND WISHED THEM PLEASANT STAY IN THE MISSION. THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE RPA IN BYUMBA ALSO ATTENDED THE GATHERING AND WISHED THE FORCE COMMANDER A SAFE JOURNEY BACK HOME.

b. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE DRIVER OF THE FORMER HEAD OF 'COLE SOCIALE DE BYUMBA WAS ARRESTED BY MEMBERS OF THE GENDARMERIE AT THE TIME OF THE STUDENTS' STRIKE LAST TUESDAY. THE WIFE MADE EFFORTS TO TRACE THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE HUSBAND AND WENT TO CHECK FROM BYUMBA CENTRAL PRISON BUT THE MAN WAS NOT THERE. THE WIFE IS NOW WORRIED AS WHETHER THE HUSBAND IS STILL ALIVE OR NOT. SHE ALLEGES THAT THE LAW ENFORCING AGENTS ARE NOT COOPERATING WITH HER. SHE ALSO SUSPECTS THAT THE HUSBAND COULD BE IN MILITARY CELLS. THE REASON FOR HIS ARREST IS NOT YET KNOWN TO THE MILOBS AS THE WIFE ALSO CLAIMED NOT TO KNOW.

c. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	01	-	-	06/12/95

d. **STRENGTH**(i) **MILOBS:**

(ii) PRESENT	19
(iii) LEAVE/CTO	03
(iv) TOTAL STRENGTH	22

e. **VEHICLES**

(i) SERVICEABLE	07
(ii) UNDER REPAIRS	01
(iii) TOTAL	08

7. **SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT** The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic.



B COULIBALY
Lt Col
Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 6 DEC' 95

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 051800BNOV TO 061800 B DEC 95.

1. SITUATION

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-
 - (i) AM 1 - KIVUYE AND CYUMBA.
 - (ii) AM 2 - GITUZA.
 - (iii) AM 3 - BWISIGE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. KIVUYE COMMUNE. THE WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME SUPPLIED 10000 kgs OF BEANS AND 300 kgs OF MAIZE SEEDS RESPECTIVELY WHICH ARE SUPPOSED TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO THE RETURNEES AND THE POOR IN THE COMMUNE. THE SEEDS ARE TO BE DISTRIBUTED AT THE RATE OF 35 kgs PER FAMILY.

b. CYUMBA COMMUNE. THE WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME SUPPLIED A TOTAL OF 1330 kgs OF MAIZE SEEDS TO THE COMMUNE ON 28 NOVEMBER AND THIS IS SUPPOSED TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO 1000 FAMILIES IN THE COMMUNE. THE CYUMBA MEDICAL CENTRE REQUIRES ADDITIONAL MEDICAL SUPPLIES AS THE SUPPLIES THEY ARE GETTING FROM AMREF ARE NOT ENOUGH.

c. GITUZA COMMUNE. THE MILOBS TEAM THAT VISITED THE COMMUNE DELIVERED ADDITIONAL 8 CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE LOCAL HEALTH CENTRE. COMMON DISEASES IN THE AREA ARE MALARIA AND DYSENTERY.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR**6. MISC**

a. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
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<u>GATUNA</u>	02	-	-	05/12/95
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b. **STRENGTH**

(i) MILOBS:

(ii) PRESENT 19

(iii) LEAVE/CTO 03

(iv) TOTAL STRENGTH 22

c. VEHICLES

(i) SERVICEABLE 06

(21) LIMITED REPEATS 02

(17)	TOTAL	02
(18)	TOTAL	NO

Under the Sector, All three border posts remained open to all traffic.

Page

B COULIBALY
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UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 5 DEC' 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 041800BNOV TO 051800 B DEC 95.

1. SITUATION

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-
 - (i) AM 2 - MURAMBI.
 - (ii) AM 3 - BWISIGE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. MURAMBI COMMUNE. THERE ARE FIVE NGOS WHO ARE OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE. THESE ARE ACCORD AND MELTESER WHO ARE BOTH SUPPORTING THE KIZIGURO AND GAKENKE HEALTH CENTRES RESPECTIVELY, MSF WHO ARE SUPPORTING THE CALVARY HEALTH CENTRE AT NYARUGWE, BED(GERMANY) WHO ARE UNDERTAKING AFFORESTATION AND REHABILITATING THE NURSERIES FOR THE FOREST RESERVES IN THE AREA AND LWF WHO HAVE JUST MOVED TO THE AREA RECENTLY AND ARE IMPLEMENTING THE UNHCR SHELTER PROGRAMME FOR REFUGEES. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO START PUTTING UP NEW HOUSES FOR THE REFUGEES WITHIN A MONTH.

b. BWISIGE COMMUNE. THE BOURGMESTRE APPEALED TO UNAMIR FOR TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE TO TRANSPORT BOOKS FROM THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE TO THE COMMUNE AS A MATTER OF URGENCY AS THE BOOKS ARE INTENDED FOR PREPARING CHILDREN BEFORE THEY SIT FOR THEIR FINAL EXAMINATIONS AT THE END OF THE YEAR.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS

a. MURAMBI COMMUNE THE COMMUNE RECEIVED DURING THE MONTH OF NOVEMBER A TOTAL 50 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA THROUGH NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE. THE RETURNEES CONSTITUTE 20 FAMILIES. THERE WERE, AT THE TIME OF THE MILOBS VISIT A TOTAL OF 22 PRISON INMATES, 14 OF WHOM WERE BEING ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE AND THE REST FOR MINOR OFFENCES. THERE WERE ALSO INCIDENTS OF STOCK THEFT IN THE AREA BUT THE CULPRITS HAVE SO FAR BEEN ARRESTED.

b. BWISIGE COMMUNE. THERE ARE TWO MEN ALLEGED TO BE MEMBERS OF THE FRGF WHO WERE ARRESTED AT THE COMMUNE CENTRE AND WERE HANDED OVER TO THE HQ OF GENDARMERIE AT BYUMBA FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS. THE TWO MEN CLAIM TO HAVE BEEN REFUGEES IN ZAIRE AND HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE ACTIVITIES OF THE FRGF.

6. MISC

a. <u>DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING</u>				<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	
<u>GATUNA</u>	02	-	-	04/12/95

b. STRENGTH(i) MILOBS:

(ii) PRESENT 19

(iii) LEAVE/CTO 03

(iv) TOTAL STRENGTH 22

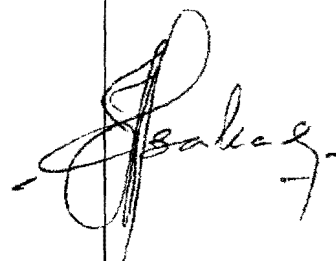
c. VEHICLES

(i) SERVICEABLE 06

(ii) UNDER REPAIRS 02

(iii) TOTAL 09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic.



B COULIBALY
Lt Col
Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 3 DEC' 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 021800BNOV TO 031800 B DEC 95.

1. SITUATION

- a. GENERAL. CALM.
- b. BORDERS. GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. POLITICAL. NIL.
- b. MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. SECTOR HQ. COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. TEAMS. TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-
 - (i) AM 2 - KIBALI.
 - (ii) AM 3 - GATUNA BORDER POST.

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES** **KIBALI COMMUNE** THE MILOBS TEAM VISITED URUMULI ORPHANAGE AND DISTRIBUTED ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE CENTRE. THE REPRESENTATIVE COORDINATOR RECEIVED WITH A LOT OF THANKS THE CONSIGNMENT OF ORS. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED ECOLE SOCIALE DE BYUMBA WHERE THERE WAS A STUDENTS' STRIKE ON TUESDAY AND ESTABLISHED THAT THE FORMER SCHOOL HEAD HAD BEEN RELIEVED OF HER DUTIES BUT WAS STILL WITH THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION. THE NEW HEAD IS NOW REV FATHER EMMANUEL WHO AT THE TIME OF THE MILOBS VISIT WAS BUSY LEADING A SUNDAY MASS.

5. **CIVIL AFFAIRS** THE MILOBS TEAM VISITED BYUMBA HEALTH CENTRE WHICH IS SUPPORTED BY AMREF. IT WAS ESTABLISHED THAT CASES OF DYSENTERY WERE ON THE INCREASE AND THAT THE 8 CARTONS OF ORS THAT WERE DONATED LAST WEEK WERE NOT ENOUGH DUE TO THE DYSENTERY PROBLEMS THE CENTRE IS FACING. THE CENTRE AUTHORITIES FURTHER REQUESTED FOR CARTONS OF ORS WHICH THE MILOBS QUICKLY PROVIDED; MUCH TO THE APPRECIATION OF THE HEALTH CENTRE STAFF.

6. **MISC**

a. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
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<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	02/12/95
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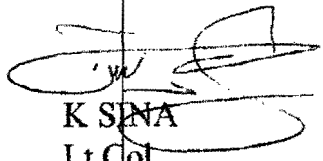
b. **STRENGTH**

(i)	<u>MILOBS:</u>	
(ii)	PRESENT	20
(iii)	LEAVE/CTO	02
(iv)	TOTAL STRENGTH	22

c. VEHICLES

(i)	SERVICEABLE	05
(ii)	UNDER REPAIRS	04
(iii)	TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic.



K SINA
Lt Col
for Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 02 DEC' 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 011800BN OV TO 021800 B DEC 95.

1. SITUATION

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-
 - (i) AM 1 - KIBALI.
 - (ii) AM 3 - KAGITUMBA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS AND NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE.

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

a. **KIDALI COMMUNE.** THE BOURGMESTRE OF THE COMMUNE EXPRESSED HER THANKS TO UNAMIR FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE VARIOUS HEALTH CENTRES AND DISPENSARIES THROUGHOUT THE COMMUNE. THE FOUR RETURNEES WHO WERE BROUGHT TO BYUMBA TRANSIT CAMP HAVE BEEN GIVEN FOOD BY WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME AND ARE EXPECTED TO BE SENT TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES ON MONDAY, 4 DEC '95.

b. **MUVUMBA COMMUNE.** THE TEAM THAT WENT ON A HELI-PATROL TO THE BORDER POSTS AND RECEPTION CENTRE IN THIS COMMUNE COULD NOT OBTAIN ANY INFORMATION ON HUMANITARIAN MATTERS APART FROM JUST OBTAINING RETURNEES FIGURES, THE DETAILS OF WHICH ARE GIVEN IN THE RELEVANT PARAGRAPH BELOW.

5. **CIVIL AFFAIRS** YESTERDAY EVENING THE COMMANDING OFFICERS OF THE GENDARMERIE AND RPA BOTH OF BYUMBA CAME TO APOLOGIZE TO THE MILOBS SECTOR COMMANDER ON THE SHOOTING INCIDENT THAT TOOK PLACE AT THE MUVUMBA COMMUNE OFFICES ON 30 NOVEMBER AND ALSO TODAY THE BOURGMESTRE OF MUVUMBA COMMUNE CAME TO CONVEY THE SAME MESSAGE TO UNAMIR. HE ASSURED THE SECTOR COMMANDER THAT DISCIPLINARY ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST THE INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN THE CASE. HE CONFIRMED THAT THE PERSON WHO FIRED THE SHOTS WAS HIS DEPUTY WHO HE SAID HAD ACTED UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL. HE ALSO SAID THAT THOUGH HIS DEPUTY HAD MILITARY BACKGROUND; HE WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE RPA AS WAS INITIALLY REPORTED. THE BOURGMESTRE REQUESTED THE MILOBS TO CONVEY HIS APOLOGIES TO UNAMIR. HE ALSO ASSURED MILOBS OF FULL COOPERATION IN FUTURE.

6. MISC

a. <u>DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING</u>				
<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	01/12/95
<u>KAGITUMBA</u>	16	2712	1613	21/11/95
	15	2543	1419	22/11/95
	07	2274	1374	23/11/95
	07	2697	1552	24/11/95
	15	2437	1452	25/11/95
	07	2851	1617	26/11/95
	21	2641	1364	27/11/95
	26	2617	1535	28/11/95
	15	2744	1645	29/11/95
	23	2264	1431	30/11/95
	39	2674	1642	01/12/95
<u>BUZIBA</u>	NIL	----	----	21/11/95
	NIL	----	----	22/11/95
	16	----	----	23/11/95
	21	----	----	24/11/95
	25	----	----	25/11/95
	NIL	-----	-----	26/11/95
	08	----	----	27/11/95
	08	----	-----	28/11/95
	14	----	----	29/11/95
	NIL	----	----	30/11/95
	NIL	-----	----	01/12/95

NYAGATARE. THE RECEPTION CENTRE RECEIVED A TOTAL OF 841 RETURNEES DURING THE MONTH OF NOVEMBER. THEY CAME THROUGH THE 3 BORDER POSTS AS 542(KAGITUMBA), 257(BUZIBA) AND 23(GATUNA).

b. **STRENGTH**(i) **MILOBS:**

(ii) PRESENT 19

(iii) LEAVE/CTO 03

(iv) TOTAL STRENGTH 22

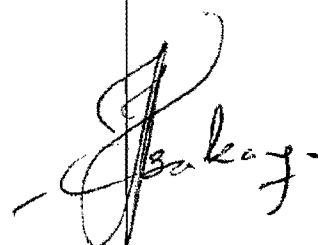
c. **VEHICLES**

(i) SERVICEABLE 05

(ii) UNDER REPAIRS 04

(iii) TOTAL 09

7. **SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT** The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic.



B COULIBALY
Lt Col
Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 01 DEC' 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 301800BNOV TO 011800 B DEC 95.

1. **SITUATION**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-
 - (i) AM 1 - GITI.
 - (ii) AM 4 - MUVUMBA.

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

a. **GITI COMMUNE**. THE TEAM DELIVERED FIVE CARTONS OF ORS TO THE COMMUNE DISPENSARY. THE IN-CHARGE OF THE DISPENSARY EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION OVER THE NUMBER OF CARTONS BROUGHT BY THE MILOBS. HOWEVER, ON THE CONTRARY THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES EXPRESSED THEIR GRATITUDE FOR THE EFFORTS BY UNAMIR IN THE PROVISION OF THESE ORS.

b. **MUVUMBA COMMUNE**. THE 3 500 TEXT BOOKS AND SEVERAL BOXES OF CHALK, PENS AND PENCILS WERE DELIVERED TODAY. THE ITEMS WERE SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN DELIVERED YESTERDAY BUT BECAUSE OF THE DISTURBANCES THAT TOOK PLACE AT THE COMMUNE OFFICES IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE. THE DELIVERY INCLUDED 8 CARTONS OF ORS WHICH WERE ACQUIRED FROM UNAMIR SOURCES.

5. **CIVIL AFFAIRS** THE LOCALS WERE OBSERVING THE INTERNATIONAL AIDS DAY. THE PROGRAMME WAS BEING OFFICIATED BY THE SU-PREFECT OF NGARAMA WHO DISTRIBUTED POSTERS AND T-SHIRTS TO THE LOCALS. HE ANNOUNCED THAT THE SAME ITEMS WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED TO OTHER COMMUNES IN THE NEAR FUTURE. HE ALSO TOLD THE MILOBS TEAM THAT THE BOURGMESTRE WOULD DELIVER LECTURES ON AIDS AWARENESS TO THE LOCALS IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

6. **MISC**

a. THE VEHICLE THAT WAS REPORTED YESTERDAY HAS BEEN RECOVERED BACK TO BYUMBA. THE TRUCK HAS A PROBLEM OF OVER-HEATING AND THE OFFICER IN-CHARGE OF THE TEAM HAS BEEN ORDERED TO STAY OVER-NIGHT SO THAT THEY WOULD PROCEED TO KIBUNGO THE NEXT MORNING (02 DEC' 95). PLEASE ADVISE PARENT UNIT.

b. THE PERSON WHO FIRED TWO SHORTS LAST NIGHT TO THE MEMBERS OF UNAMIR HAS NOW BEEN ARRESTED TOGETHER WITH ANOTHER ONE WHO ASSISTED IN THE ASSAULTING OF THE ARRESTED TWO. BOTH ARE NOW IN THE HANDS OF GENDERMARIE (BYUMBA). THE DIRECTOR OF SCHOOLS WHO WAS ARRESTED LAST EVENING HAS NOW BEEN RELEASED. THE PERSON WHO FIRED THE SHORTS IS THE ASSISTANT BOURGMESTRE FOR MUVUMBA COMMUNE AND HIS NAME IS MR BOSCO MAZINA. HIS ACCOMPLICE IS MR STANCILLAS MUBASHAKIWAYA. THE SECOND PERSON TO BE ARRESTED IS A LOCAL BUSINESS MAN, A MR NSEYIMANA. THE NAME OF THE DIRECTOR OF SCHOOLS WHO WAS ARRESTED IS MR JOHN NDAYAMBAJE.

c. AT BYUMBA RECEPTION CENTRE THERE WERE FOUR RETURNEES WHO WERE BROUGHT BY UNHCR TO THE BYUMBA RECEPTION CENTRE. ALL THE RETURNEES ARE MALE ADULTS WHO CAME FROM ZAIRE THROUGH NDERA TRANSIT CAMP IN KIGALI. THEIR HOME COMMUNES ARE KIBALI, KINYAMI, KIVUYE AND BUYOGA RESPECTIVELY.

d. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

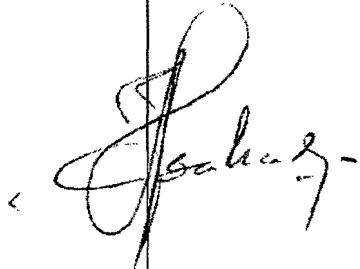
<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	03	-	-	30/11/95
(i) <u>STRENGTH</u>				
(a) <u>MILOBS:</u>				
(b) PRESENT				
			19	
(c) LEAVE/CTO				
			03	
(d) TOTAL STRENGTH				
			22	

11241

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	05
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	04
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic.



B COULIBALY
Lt Col
Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 30 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 291800B TO 301800 B NOV 95.

1. SITUATION

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. **POLITICAL.** NIL.
- b. **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT. THE RPA ROAD BLOCKS AT RUKOMO (105215) AND KIBALI (055240) HAVE BEEN LIFTED BUT IT COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED AS TO WHY THIS MOVE HAS BEEN TAKEN.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.
- b. **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-
 - (i) AM 1 - BWISIGE AND MUVUMBA.
 - (ii) AM 2 - MUHURA AND MURAMBI.

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

a. **BWISIGE COMMUNE.**

(i) THE TEAM DELIVERED THE FOLLOWING ITEMS DONATED BY UNICEF AND UNAMIR TO THE PREFECTURE:

- | | | |
|-----|------------------|---------------|
| (a) | TEXT BOOKS | 3 006 |
| (b) | ORS | 8 CARTONS |
| (c) | PENS AND PENCILS | SEVERAL BOXES |
| (d) | CHALK | SEVERAL BOXES |

(ii) THE VEHICLE THAT WAS DESTINED FOR MUVUMBA COMMUNE WITH THE SAME CONSIGNMENT GOT STUCK IN THE MUD AT GAKOMA(225539) IN NGARAMA COMMUNE ON ITS WAY TO MUVUMBA. RECOVERY HAS BEEN SOUGHT BUT CAN ONLY BE PROVIDED TOMORROW, 01 DEC'95 DUE TO PAUCITY OF TIME.

b. **MUHURA COMMUNE.** ONLY 3026 TEXT BOOKS AND 8 CARTONS OF ORS WERE DELIVERED BY THE MILOBS TEAM. THE ITEMS WERE ALSO DONATED BY THE SAME DONOR, UNICEF TO THE PREFECTURE.

c. **MURAMBI COMMUNE.** THE FOLLOWING ITEMS WERE DELIVERED BY THE MILOBS TODAY:

- | | | |
|-------|------------------|--------------------|
| (i) | ROOFING SHEETS | 250 PIECES. |
| (ii) | TEXT BOOKS | 3 500. |
| (iii) | PENS AND PENCILS | SEVERAL BOXES. |
| (iv) | ORS | 8 CARTONS. |
| (v) | ORS | 5 CARTONS (GAKONI) |

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS .NTR6. MISC

a. THERE WAS A STUDENTS' DEMONSTRATION AT ECOLE SOCIALE DE BYUMBA YESTERDAY. THE STUDENTS WERE PROTESTING AGAINST THEIR HEADMISTRESS WHOM THEY ACCUSED OF NOT ATTENDING TO THEIR PROBLEMS. THE STUDENTS GOT VIOLENT WHICH ATTRACTED THE ATTENTION OF RPA AND GENDARMERIE WHO CAME IN TO QUELL THE PROBLEM. BY THIS MORNING THE SCHOOL WAS CORDONED BY ARMED MEMBERS OF RPA AND THE SCHOOL AUTHORITIES INCLUDING TEACHERS WERE LOCKED UP IN A MEETING WHICH IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN CENTRED ON THE PROBLEMS OF THE DEMONSTRATION ISSUE. UNCONFIRMED SOURCES SAID THAT THE HEADMISTRESS WAS ARRESTED BY MEMBERS OF THE GENDARMERIE LAST NIGHT BUT IT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED DUE TO LACK OF COOPERATION ON THE PART OF THE RPA MEMBERS WHO WERE CORDONING THE SCHOOL. THE HEADMISTRESS WHO IS KNOWN FACIALLY BY THE MILOBS WHO VISITED THE SCHOOL WAS NOT IN THE MEETING. LESSONS, BY THE TIME OF THE MILOBS' VISIT HAD NOT RESUMED PENDING THE OUTCOME OF THE MEETING.

b. COMMS. FOR THE PAST TWO DAYS THE SECTOR HAS BEEN EXPERIENCING INTERFERENCE ON CHANNEL 2 FROM PEOPLE WHO SPEAK BOTH KINYARWANDA AND SWAHILI. EACH TIME MILOBS COMMUNICATE THEY ARE INTERFERED WITH. IT IS REQUESTED THAT THE SECTOR BE ALLOCATED A SEPARATE CHANNEL TO AVOID THIS.

c. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INELOW</u>	<u>OUTELOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	29/11/95

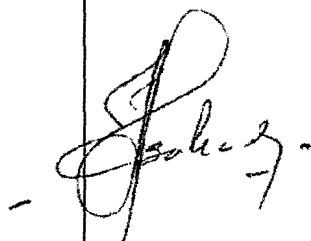
(b) STRENGTH**(i) MILOBS:**

(a)	PRESENT	19
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	03
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	22

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	05
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	04
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. **SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT** The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic.



B COULIBALY
Lt Col
Sect Comd



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 29 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 281800B TO 291800 B NOV 95.

1. SITUATION

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) **POLITICAL.** NIL.

(b) **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

(b) **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-

(i) AM 2 - GITUZA COMMUNE.

(ii) AM 4 - NGARAMA COMMUNE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) GITUZA COMMUNE.

(i) THE TEAM CARRIED A GENERATOR PROVIDED BY UNAMIR TO THE COMMUNE BUT THE UNAMIR TECHNICIAN SAID THAT THE GENERATOR WAS NOT IN WORKING ORDER AND THAT IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO REPAIR IT. THE SAME TEAM ALSO CARRIED 8 BOXES OF REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE COMMUNE AND THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES EXPRESSED THEIR GRATITUDE FOR THE ASSISTANCE RENDERED BY UNAMIR TO THEM.

(ii) IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE PREVALENT DISEASE IN THE COMMUNE WAS MALARIA.

(b) NGARAMA COMMUNE. THE PATROL TEAM DELIVERED 8 BOXES OF REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE COMMUNE AND THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES WERE VERY THANKFUL OF THE EFFORTS OF UNAMIR IN THIS REGARD.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS . IN NGARAMA COMMUNE THERE WERE 6 WOMEN WHO WERE UNDER ARREST. FIVE OF THESE WOMEN WERE ARRESTED FOR CAUSING DEATH BY POISONING AND THE OTHER FOR A PEITY ISSUE. THE COMMUNE RECEIVED BETWEEN 2 AND 6 NOV A TOTAL OF 17 RETURNEES; 15 OF WHOM CAME FROM ZAIRE WITH THE REST COMING FROM TANZANIA.

6 MISC

(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	28/11/95

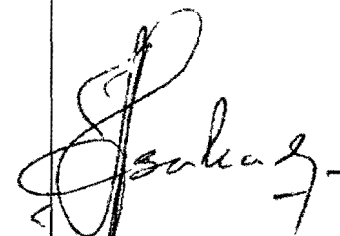
(b) **STRENGTH**(i) **MILOBS:**

(a)	PRESENT	19
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	03
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	22

(ii) **VEHICLES**

(a)	SERVICEABLE	05
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	04
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. **SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT** The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic.



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UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 28 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 271800B TO 281800 B NOV 95.

1. SITUATION

(a) **GENERAL** CALM.

(b) **BORDERS** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) **POLITICAL** NIL.

(b) **MILITARY** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE ACR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) **SECTOR HQ** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR

(b) **TEAMS** TEAM VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNE:-

(i) AM 1 - KINYAMI COMMUNE

(ii) AM 2 - PATROL WAS CANCELLED DUE TO THE MEDAL PARADE IN KIGALI.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) KINYAMI COMMUNE.

(i) THE COMMUNE RECEIVED 3 TONS OF BEAN SEEDS FROM THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND THESE WERE DISTRIBUTED TO 1000 FAMILIES ON 27 NOVEMBER '95.

(ii) MUNINA HEALTH CENTRE (1418) THE CENTRE RECEIVED 8 CARTONS OF REHYDRATION SALTS WHICH WERE DELIVERED BY MILOBS FROM BYUMBA TODAY.

(iii) GISIZA DISPENSARY (1430). THIS CENTRE ALSO RECEIVED 8 CARTONS OF REHYDRATION SALTS WHICH WERE DELIVERED BY MILOBS TODAY FROM BYUMBA AND THESE ARE REQUIRED TO ASSIST THE CHILDREN IN THE COMMUNE WHO HAD IN THE PAST SERIOUS PROBLEMS OF DIARRHOEA AND DYSENTERY.

(iv) SCHOOLS. ALL THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNE RECEIVED AN UNSPECIFIED QUANTITY OF TEXT BOOKS, PENS, PENCILS AND CHALK FROM UNICEF THROUGH BYUMBA PREFECTURE. THE CONSIGNMENT WAS DELIVERED AND DISTRIBUTED AT THE END OF LAST WEEK.

(b) GATUNA BORDER POST. DETAILS OF THE BORDER FIGURES ARE GIVEN IN THE RELEVANT PARAGRAPH BELOW.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS

a. HEALTH. THE VACCINATION PROGRAMME AGAINST POLIO WHICH STARTED ON 20 NOVEMBER IS STILL GOING ON AT MUNINA HEALTH CENTRE AND GISIZA DISPENSARY IN KINYAMI COMMUNE. APPROXIMATELY 2800 PEOPLE WERE VACCINATED AT MUNINA WHILST 1700 WERE VACCINATED AT GISIZA. THE PROGRAMME WAS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO END ON 26 NOVEMBER BUT WILL CONTINUE UP TO THE 29th NOVEMBER '95. AUTHORITIES OF BOTH HEALTH CENTRES EXPRESSED THEIR APPRECIATION FOR THE ASSISTANCE TO THE COMMUNE BY MILOBS.

b. RETURNEES. FROM 01 TO 27 NOVEMBER'95 THE COMMUNE RECEIVED A TOTAL OF 23 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE. THEY HAVE ALL BEEN RESETTLED IN THEIR HOME SECTORS.

6. MISC

(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	27/11/95

(b) STRENGTH

(i) MILOBS:

(a)	PRESENT	19
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	03
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	22

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	05
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	04
(d)	TOTAL	09

THEY HAVE ALL BEEN RESETTLED IN THEIR HOME SECTORS.

MISC(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	RETURNEES	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	REMARKS
GATINA	0	-	-	27/11/95

(b) STRENGTH(i) MILS

(a) PRESENT	19
(b) LEAVE/CTO	03
(c) TOTAL STRENGTH	22

(ii) VEHICLES

(a) SERVICEABLE	05
(b) UNDER REPAIRS	04
(c) TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border posts remained open to all traffic.

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27/11 '95 15:47

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MILOB HQ SEC 2A

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UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 27 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYEUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 261800B TO 271800 B NOV 95.

1. SITUATION

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDER.** CATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) **POLITICAL.** NIL.

(b) **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

(b) **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-

(i) AM 1 - TUMBA COMMUNE

(ii) AM 2 - MURAMBI COMMUNE

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**(a) TUMBA COMMUNE (9912).**

(i) TUMBA DISPENSARY THE TEAM DISTRIBUTED EIGHT CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE DISPENSARY. A VACCINATION PROGRAMME AGAINST POLIO WAS UNDER PROGRESS. A TOTAL OF 3000 CHILDREN HAD BEEN VACCINATED SINCE 20 NOV 95. THE VACCINES ARE BEING PROVIDED BY AMREF.

(ii) KADENDEGERI PRIMARY SCHOOL THE TEAM VISITED THE SCHOOL AND INTERACTED WITH THE STAFF. THERE ARE 11 TEACHERS AND 534 STUDENTS AND THE TURNOUT TODAY WAS GOOD. THE SCHOOL HAD RECEIVED TEXT BOOKS, STATIONERY AND TEACHING AIDS FROM UNICEF.

(b) MURAMBI COMMUNE (2908).

(i) GAKENKE HEALTH CENTRE. THE TEAM DONATED EIGHT CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS (ORS) TO THE HEALTH CENTRE. THIS GESTURE WAS VERY WELCOME. HOWEVER THE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED FOR CERTAIN DRUGS. THEIR REQUEST IS BEING ROUTED THROUGH HAC.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS . NTR.**6. MISC****(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	2611/95

(b) STRENGTH**(i) MILOBS:**

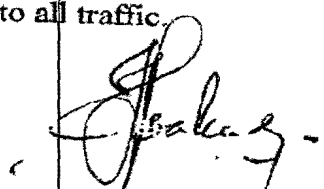
(a) PRESENT	20
(b) LEAVE/CTO	02
(c) TOTAL STRENGTH	22

(ii) VEHICLES

(a) SERVICEABLE	05
(b) UNDER REPAIRS	04
(d) TOTAL	09

(c) MEDAL PARADE. NINE MILOBS OF THIS SECTOR LEFT FOR KIGALI TO PARTICIPATE IN THE MEDAL PARADE TO BE HELD ON 28 NOV 95.

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.


**(E COULIBALY)
LT COL
SECT CDR**



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 26 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 251800B TO 261800 B NOV 95.

1. SITUATION

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) **POLITICAL.** NIL.

(b) **MILITARY.**

(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(ii) THE RPA CHECK POINT AT KIBALI (GR 0424) ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF BYUMBA HAS BEEN WITHDRAWN.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

(b) **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-

- (i) AM 1 - BYUMBA PRISON..
- (ii) AM 2 - KIBALI COMMUNE
- (iii) AM 4 - BYUMBA TRANSIT CAMP

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) KIBALI COMMUNE (0424).

(i) BYUMBA HOSPITAL. THE TEAM DONATED SEVEN CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALT TO THE HOSPITAL AUTHORITIES.

(ii) URUMULLORPHANAGE. THE TEAM VISITED THE ORPHANAGE AND INTERACTED WITH THE INMATES. THERE WAS NO MAJOR PROBLEM TO REPORT.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS . NTR.

6. MISC

(a) BYUMBA TRANSIT CAMP. FURTHER TO PARA 6 (a) OF OUR SITREP DATED 25 NOV 95. ALL THE 19 RETURNEES PASSED THROUGH THE NDERA CAMP. THE DETAILS OF CAMPS IN ZAIRE FROM WHERE THESE RETURNEES CAME BETWEEN 26 OCT AND 23 NOV 95 ARE APPENDED BELOW:-

(i)	KIBUMBA	-	08
(ii)	MUGUNGA	-	03
(iii)	KATALE	-	07
(iv)	KAGUNGA	-	01

(b) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	01	-	-	25/11/95

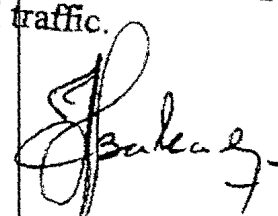
(c) STRENGTH**(i) MILOBS:**

(a) PRESENT	20
(b) LEAVE/CTO	02
(c) TOTAL STRENGTH	22

(ii) VEHICLES

(a) SERVICEABLE	05
(b) UNDER REPAIRS	04
(d) TOTAL	09

7. **SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT** The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.


(B COULIBALY)
LT COL
SECT CDR



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 25 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 241800Z TO 251800Z NOV 95.

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. CALM.

(b) BORDERS. GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL. NIL.

(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) SECTOR HQ. COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

(b) TEAMS. TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-

(i) AM 1 - BUYOGA COMMUNE.

(ii) BYUMBA TRANSIT CAMP

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**(a) BUYOGA COMMUNE.**

(i) BUYOGA DISPENSARY. A WEEK LONG VACCINATION CAMPAIGN AGAINST POLIO IS UNDERWAY IN THE DISPENSARY WITH EFFECT FROM 20 NOV 95. APPROXIMATELY 800 WOMEN AND CHILDREN HAVE ALREADY BEEN VACCINATED AND ANOTHER 600 ARE TO BE VACCINATED. THE NECESSARY VACCINE HAS BEEN PROVIDED BY AMREF.

(ii) THE FERTILISERS TRANSPORTED BY THE TEAM ON 11 NOV 95 (REFER PARA 4 (a)(i) OF OUR SITREP DATED 11 NOV 95) HAVE NOT YET BEEN DISTRIBUTED BY THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES AND THE LOCALS COMPLAINED AGAINST THE SAME.

(iii) DURING AN INTERACTION WITH A GROUP OF PEOPLE THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT ALTHOUGH THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE HUTUS AND THE TUTSIS HAD IMPROVED REASONABLY, ANY WITHDRAWAL OF UNAMIR WOULD BE DETRIMENTAL TO THE NORMALISATION OF THE SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY. THE MAJORITY OF THE POPULACE IS APPREHENSIVE OF THE SECURITY SITUATION ON WITHDRAWAL OF UNAMIR

(b) DELIVERY OF ORAL DEHYDRATION SALTS. A TOTAL OF 450 BOXES OF ORAL DEHYDRATION SALT WERE DELIVERED BY 95 CMSG TO THIS LOCATION ON 24 NOV 95. THIS IS TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO THE VARIOUS HEALTH CENTRES AND ORPHANAGES IN THE PREFECTURE. THESE ARE BEING CARRIED BY VARIOUS TEAMS DURING THEIR ROUTINE PATROLS.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS . NTR.**6. MISC**

(a) BYUMBA TRANSIT CAMP. A TOTAL OF 19 RETURNEES WERE RECEIVED IN THE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THESE ARE THE ONLY RETURNEES IN THE CAMP AT PRESENT.

(b) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	24/11/95

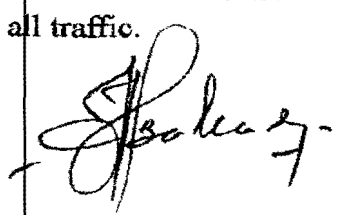
(c) STRENGTH**(i) MIL OBS**

(a)	PRESENT	20
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	02
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	22

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	05
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	04
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. **SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT** The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.


(B COULIBALY)
LT COL
SECT CDR



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 24 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 231800B TO 241800 B NOV 95.

1. SITUATION

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) **POLITICAL.** NIL.

(b) **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

(b) **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-

(i) AM 1 - CYUMBA, KIVUYE AND KİYOMBE COMMUNES.

(ii) AM 2 - MUHURA COMMUNE.

(iii) AM 4 - MUVUMBA COMMUNE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) KIVUYE, CYUMBA AND KIYOMBE COMMUNES.

TEAMS WERE SPECIALLY TASKED TO ESCORT THE TCVs DETAILED BY GHANBATT THROUGH HAC AND THE UNDERMENTIONED ITEMS WERE DELIVERED TO THE RESPECTIVE COMMUNES AS MENTIONED AGAINST EACH:-

COMMUNE	ITEMS DELIVERED	REMARKS
CYUMBA	* 3,100 TEXT BOOKS * SEVEN BOXES OF TEACHING AIDS (CHALKS, PENS,PENCILS)	
KIYOMBE	* 3,336 TEXT BOOKS * SEVEN BOXES OF TEACHING AIDS * 700 PIECES OF ROOFING SHEETS	
KIVUYE	* 1,530 TEXT BOOKS * SEVEN BOXES OF TEACHING AIDS	Seven returnees who had reported at Byumba on 23 Nov 95 were also transported to the Commune

(d) MUHURA COMMUNE (2908).

(i) CASA S GIUSEPPE ORPHANAGE. THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT PRESENTLY THERE WERE 32 CHILDREN AND THERE WERE NO MAJOR PROBLEMS BEING FACED. HOWEVER A REQUEST WAS FORWARDED FOR ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS WHICH HAVE SINCE BEEN COLLECTED AND WILL BE DELIVERED DURING THE NEXT PATROL TO THIS COMMUNE NEXT WEEK.

(ii) MUHURA HEALTH CENTRE. THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT THERE WERE NO MAJOR PROBLEMS BEING FACED AND THE HEALTH CENTRE WAS BEING SUPPORTED BY CARITAS WITH MEDICINES AND PAM WITH FOOD.

(iii) THE TEAM WAS ALSO INFORMED THAT THE OTHER NGOS ACTIVE IN THE COMMUNE WERE MALTESAR (ASSISTING THE DISPENSARY), AID ACTION (SCHOOL MATERIALS) AND INTER-SOS (SCHOOL REHABILITATION)

(e) MUVUMBA COMMUNE.

(i) THE TEAM DELIVERED SEVEN BAGS OF FERTILISERS (50 KG EACH), 5.5 KGS OF CARROT SEEDS, EIGHT KGS OF BEANS SEEDS AND ONE KG OF CABBAGE SEEDS TO THE COMMUNE.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS .

(a) BYUMBA PRISON. REFERENCE PARA 5 (b) OF OUR SITREP DATED 23 NOV 95. THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS TRANSFERRED YESTERDAY WERE 246 WHICH INCLUDED 16 WOMEN AND NOT 262 AS WAS REPORTED.

6. MISC

(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	RETURNEES	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	REMARKS
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	23/11/95

(b) STRENGTH

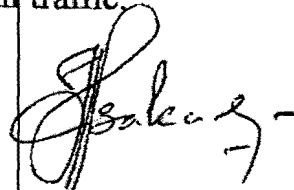
(i) MILOBS:

(a)	PRESENT	20
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	02
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	22

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	04
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	05
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.



(B COULIBALY)
LT COL
SECT CDR

**UNITED NATIONS**

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS**DATE:** 22 NOV 95**INFO:** UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS**FROM:** MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)**DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 211800B TO 221800 B NOV 95.****1. SITUATION****(a) GENERAL.** CALM.**(b) BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.**2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES****(a) POLITICAL.** NIL.**(b) MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.**3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES****(a) SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.**(b) TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-**(i)** AM 1 - GITI COMMUNE.**(ii)** AM 3 - KIYOMBE COMMUNE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**(a) GITI COMMUNE (2302).**

(i) RWESERO HEALTH CENTRE (9627). THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT THE DRIVE ON MENINGITIS VACCINATION HAD BEEN COMPLETED. HOWEVER, DYSENTRY AND MALARIA WERE STILL RAMPANT. AN AVERAGE OF 60 PATIENTS WERE BEING TREATED DAILY. A REQUEST FOR 25 MATTRESSES WAS PUT FORWARD BY THE STAFF. THE REQUEST IS BEING ROUTED THROUGH HAC.

(ii) THE TEAM ALSO ESTABLISHED THAT THE HEALTH CENTRE AND THE COMMUNE DISPENSARY WERE BEING SPONSORED BY UNICEF, WORLD VISION AND REFUGEE TRUST.

(iii) THE BOURGMESTRE ALSO REQUESTED FOR TRANSPORT TO FERRY FOOD ITEMS DONATED BY ADRA FROM KIGALI.

(b) KIYOMBE COMMUNE (0940).

(i) THIS WAS A JOINT MILOBS - RPA PATROL COMPRISING THE RPA LIAISON OFFICER IN ADDITION TO TWO MILOBS AND THE INTERPRETOR.

(ii) THE BOURGMESTRE INFORMED THE TEAM THAT 1200 IRON SHEETS FOR THE SCHOOLS HAD NOT YET BEEN COLLECTED DUE TO NON AVAILABILITY OF TRANSPORT. HE REQUESTED THAT AS IT WAS RAINING HEAVILY, THERE WAS AN URGENT NEED TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THERE EARLY COLLECTION.

(iii) THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION HAD PROVIDED BLANKETS AND COOKING UTENCILS FOR DISTRIBUTION AMONG THE RETURNEES AND THE POOR. THE NUMBER COULD NOT BE SPECIFIED.

(iv) EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC) HAD ALSO DONATED 1000 BAGS OF BEANS AND 1000 HOES FOR DISTRIBUTION TO THE POOR AT THE SCALE OF ONE HOES AND ONE BAG PER FAMILY. THESE WERE DONATED THROUGH WFP.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS .

(a) BYUMBA PRISON. FURTHER TO PARA 5 (a) OF OUR SITREP DATED 21 NOV 95. A TOTAL OF 206 PRISONERS (INCLUDING FOUR WOMEN WITH TWO CHILDREN) WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE INSINDA PRISON IN KIBUNGO PREFECTURE TODAY (22 NOV 95). THE OVERALL RESPONSIBILITY WAS THAT OF GHANBATT AND A TOTAL OF SIX PICK UPS AND FIVE TCVS WERE USED. THE PICK UPS, WHICH INCLUDED THREE FROM THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, WERE UTILISED TO CARRY THE RPA GUARDS. THE CONVOY LEFT BYUMBA AT 1130 HRS. OFFICIALS OF ICRC, HUMAN RIGHTS AND CIVPOL WERE ALSO PRESENT DURING THIS ENTIRE OPERATION. THE BALANCE OF 244 PRISONERS ARE TO BE TRANSFERRED TOMORROW (23 NOV 95). GHANBATT VEHICLES ARE TO REPORT AT THIS LOCATION AT 0700HRS ON 23 NOV 95.

6. MISC**(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	21/11/95

(b) STRENGTH**(i) MILOBS:**

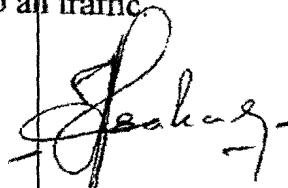
(a)	PRESENT	19
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	03
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	22

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	06
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	03
(d)	TOTAL	09

(c) LIAISON VISIT - SECTOR 2B KIBUNGO. THE SECT CDR ALONGWITH THE OPS OFFICER AND THE TEAM LEADER OF THE ADJOINING COMMUNES CARRIED OUT A LIAISON AND FAMILIARISATION VISIT TO SECTOR 2 B AT KIBUNGO TODAY.

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.


(B COULIBALY)
LT COL
SECT CDR



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 21 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 201800B TO 211800 B NOV 95.

1. SITUATION

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) **POLITICAL.** NIL.

(b) **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

(b) **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-

(i) AM 3 - CYUMBA & KIVUYE COMMUNES.

(ii) AM 4 - NGARAMA COMMUNE.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS

(a) BYUMBA PRISON. A TOTAL OF 434 PRISONERS ARE TO BE SHIFTED TO THE SINDA PRISON IN KIBUNGO ON 22 NOV 95 (TOMORROW). VEHICLES OF GHANBATT FROM SECTOR 2 B, KIBUNGO ARE TO TRANSPORT THESE PRISONERS.

NSIN DA
CA 8089

(b) STATE OF RETURNEES - KIVUYE COMMUNE. THE BOURGMESTRE INFORMED THE TEAM THAT A TOTAL OF 6,000 RETURNEES HAD SETTLED IN THE COMMUNE SINCE THE TIME THEY HAD STARTED RETURNING; A LARGE NUMBER WERE COMING ON THEIR OWN WITHOUT THE ASSISTANCE OF ANY AGENCY.

6. MISC

(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	01	-	-	20/11/95

(b) STRENGTH

(i) MILOBS:

(a)	PRESENT	20
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	03
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	23

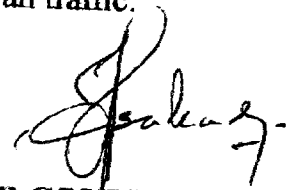
(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	05
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	04
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT

calm in the Sector All three border post remained open to all traffic. The situation remained

... the ... post remained open to all traffic.



(B COULIBALY)
LT COL
SECT CDR



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 20 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 191800B TO 201800 B NOV 95.

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL**. CALM.

(b) **BORDERS**. GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL**. NIL.

(b) **MILITARY**. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

(a) **SECTOR HQ**. COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

(b) **TEAMS**. TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-

(i) AM 2 - MURAMBI COMMUNE.

(ii) AM 4 - BWISIGE COMMUNE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) MURAMBI COMMUNE (4609)

(i) GAKENKE HEALTH CENTRE (463012). THE TEAM WAS INFORMED REGARDING 18 DEATHS DUE TO MENINGITIS SINCE THE PAST THREE WEEKS. HOWEVR THERE WAS NO MAJOR SHORTAGE OF DRUGS.

(ii) KIZIGURO HEALTH CENTRE (425049). THE TEAM INTERACTED WITH THE DOCTOR - IN - CHARGE TO CONFIRM THE NUMBER OF DEATHS IN RUGARAMA SECTOR (GR 4813) DUE TO MENINGITIS (PARA 4 (a)(i) ABOVE). THE DOCTOR COULD NOT CONFIRM THE NUMBER BUT DID TALK ABOUT ISOLATED CASES. MOREOVER THE DOCTOR INFORMED ABOUT AN AWARENESS PROGRAMME AGAINST MENINGITIS BEING RUN FOR PRIMARY SCHOOLS (NYABISINDU PRIMARY SCHOOL 424979).

(b) BWISIGE COMMUNE (1727)

(i) THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT 15,000 KG OF PEAS, 3000 KG OF MAIZE AND 15,000 KG OF SOYA BEANS DONATED BY WFP HAD NOT YET REACHED THE COMMUNE DUE TO LACK OF TRANSPORTATION. THE BOURGMESTRE WAS ASKED TO GIVE FURTHER DETAILS SO THAT THE REQUIREMENT COULD BE PROJECTED ACCORDINGLY. HE AGREED TO DO SO BY FRI, 23 NOV 95.

(ii) THE DAMAGED WATER PUMP (REPORTED EARLIER) HAS BEEN COLLECTED BY UNICEF FOR UNDERGOING REQUISITE REPAIRS.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS .

(a) BWISIGE COMMUNE. FURTHER TO PARA 5 (a) OF OUR SITREPS DATED 13 NOV 95 AND 18 NOV 95 RESPECTIVELY. AS A FOLLOW UP ACTION ON A REPORTED INCIDENT OF ARMED ROBBERY IN KINYAMI COMMUNE IN RUVUNE SECTOR (GR 188199), BORDERING BWISIGE, AND REPORTS OF ARMED ROBBERIES IN THIS COMMUNE, THE PATROL CARRIED OUT EXHAUSTIVE INVESTIGATION AND QUESTIONED LOCALS AND OFFICIALS OF THE AFFECTED AREAS. THE GENERAL SITUATION

APPEARED TO BE TENSE. IN ADDITION TO THE ROBBERY IN KINYAMI COMMUNE, THE TEAM WAS ALSO INFORMED OF THE DETAILS OF THE LAST INCIDENT IN NYAGIHANGA (GR 8629) WHEREIN A MAN CALLED MUHIRE (AGED 34 YEARS) WAS MUGGED AND ROBBED OF 1,00,000 FRANCS WHILE WALKING ON THE ROAD AT NIGHT. ALTHOUGH THE RPA WAS INVESTIGATING THIS INCIDENT, NO ARRESTS HAD BEEN MADE. THE PATROL COULD NOT MEET THE INDIVIDUAL CONCERNED AS HE WAS AWAY AT KIGALI TO SEEK MEDICAL HELP. RPA HAS BEEN CARRYING ON REGULAR NIGHT PATROLS SINCE THEN. THE LOCALS, HOWEVER, ARE APPREHENSIVE OF THE ENTIRE SECURITY SITUATION.

(b) MURAMBI COMMUNE. FURTHER TO PARA 5 (a) OF OUR SITREP DATED 14 NOV 95. ALL INDIVIDUALS ARRESTED FOR BEING ACCUSED OF THE GENOCIDE HAVE SINCE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE BYUMBA PRISON.

6. MISC

(a) BWISIGE COMMUNE

(i) STATE OF RETURNEES. THE TEAM OBTAINED INFORMATION REGARDING A 29 YEARS OLD RETURNEE FROM ZAIRE (KWITONDA S/O BAKANDEMA). HE WAS A REFUGEE AT THE IKATARE CAMP IN ZAIRE SINCE JUL 94 ALONGWITH HIS WIFE. HE FLED BACK TO RWANDA (NVARUKA CELL IN KAREHO SECTOR (GR 9021) ON 14 NOV 95 DURING THE FORCED REPATRIATION. HIS WIFE AND THEIR FOUR MONTHS OLD DAUGHTER ARE STILL IN ZAIRE. HE REGISTERED HIMSELF IN THE COMMUNE OFFICE ON 18 NOV 95 AND WAS IMMEDIATELY PUT BEHIND BARS FOR NOT HAVING LEGITIMATE PAPERS. HIS FATHER, MOTHER, THREE SISTERS AND ONE BROTHER ARE HERE. THIS ASPECT OF HIS ARREST WAS BROUGHT TO THE NOTICE OF THE ICRC OFFICIALS AT BYUMBA. UNHCR IS ALSO BEING INFORMED ACCORDINGLY.

(b) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	RETURNEES	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	REMARKS
GATUNA	00	-	-	19/11/95

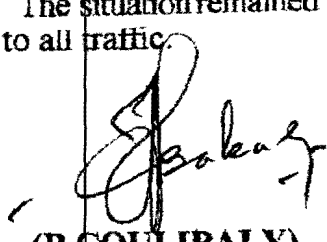
(c) STRENGTH**(i) MILOBS:**

(a)	PRESENT	21
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	02
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	23

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	04
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	05
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. **SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT** The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.


(B COULIBALY)
LT COL
SECT CDR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

INFO : UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : MILOB SECTOR - 2A (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 181800 B TO 191800 B
NOV 95

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL CALM.

(b) BORDERS. GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA
BORDER POST REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL. NIL.

(b) MILITARY ACTIVITIES RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT
VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY
DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) SECTOR HQ COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES
IN AOR.

(b) TEAMS. TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING AREAS :

- (i) AM1 - KINYAMI COMMUNE
- (ii) AM2 - BYUMBA ORPHANAGE
- (iii) AM4 - BYUMBA GEN AREA - CONFIDENCE PATROL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) BYUMBA TRANSIT CAMP. THE TEAM VISITED THE CAMP AND LEARNT THAT THERE ARE 15 RETURNERS WHO ARE EXPECTED TO BE TRANSFERRED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNE BY 21 NOV 95.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS THE TEAM VISITED THE BULIMBI SECTOR (GR - 204) OF KINYAMI COMMUNE. THERE WAS A NEWS ABOUT DETERIORATING SECURITY SITUATION AND ARMED ROBBERY IN THE SECTOR, HOWEVER, NO FACTUAL EVIDENCE COULD BE COLLECTED BY THE TEAM AND LOCAL PEOPLE INFORMED THAT THE SITUATION IS NORMAL NOW,

6. MISC(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	RETURNS	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	REMARKS
<u>GATONA</u>	-11	-	-	18/11/95

(b) STRENGTH(i) MILOBS :

(a) PRESENT 20

(b) LEAVE/CTO 03

(c) TOTAL 23

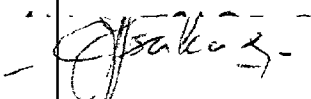
(ii) VEHICLES

(a) SERVICEABLE 05

(b) UNDER REPAIR 04

(c) TOTAL 09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT THE SITUATION
 REMAINED CALM IN THE SECTOR, ALL THREE BORDER
 POSTS REMAINED OPEN.



B COULIBALY

LTCOL

SECTOR COMMANDER

TO: MILOB GP HQ/OPS

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 171800Z TO 181800Z NOV 95

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. CALM.

(b) BORDERS. GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA
BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL. NIL.

(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH
AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH DAY AND
NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) SECTOR HQ. COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES -
IN AOR.

(b) TEAMS.

(i) AM1 - KINYAMI COMMUNE

(ii) AM3 - MUKARANGE COMMUNE

(iii) AM2 - HELI-PATROL : KAGITUMBA &
BUZIBA BORDERS AND NYAGATARE
TRANSIT CAMP

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) KINYAMI COMMUNE

THE PATROL TEAM LEARNT OF MAIZE THAT WFD DISTRIBUTED 320 SAGS AND 361 SAGS TO ROAD WORKER (RUKOMO - NGARAMA ROAD) ON 17 AND 18 NOV 95 RESPECTIVELY. BUT THE WORKERS EXPRESSED THEIR DIS-SATISFACTION OVER OTHER ITEMS. THEY HAVE REPORTED TO THE PATROL TEAM THAT THE LOCAL SUPERVISORS ARE SELLING OTHER ITEMS IN KIGALI. HENCE THE WORKERS HAVE REQUESTED THE PRESENCE OF WFD REPRESENTATIVES DURING THE DISTRIBUTION TIME.

(b) MUKARANGE COMMUNE

i) THE TEAM VISITED THE TWO HEALTH CENTRES OF THE COMMUNE. THESE ARE LOCATED IN MULINDI (GR- 0437) AND MUKONO (GR- 1227) RESPECTIVELY, ON THE OUTSKIRT OF THE COMMUNE. PATIENTS HAVE TO TRAVEL A LONG DISTANCE TO GET TO THESE HEALTH CENTRES. LOCAL AUTHORITY IS TRYING TO SETUP A DISPENSARY NEAR THE COMMUNE CENTRE WITH THE HELP OF NGOS.

ii) THE TEAM FURTHER VISITED THE MUKARANGE PRIMARY SCHOOL. THE SCHOOL AUTHORITY HAS UNDERTAKEN THE REPAIR WORK OF THE SCHOOL. BUT PRESENTLY THEY ARE HANDICAPED FOR ZINC PLATES. THESE ZINC PLATES ARE LYING IN THE BYUMBA PREFECT AND DUE TO THE NON AVAILABILITY OF TRANSPORTS THESE ZINC PLATES COULD NOT BE TRANSFERRED TO THE SCHOOL. THE DIRECTOR OF THE SCHOOL HAS REQUESTED UNAMIR TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT FACILITY FOR THE MENTIONED PURPOSE.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS(a) KINYAMI COMMUNE.

AN ARMED ROBBERY TOOK PLACE ON 09 NOV 95 AT 2300 HRS IN THIS COMMUNE. REPORTEDLY, A GROUP OF ARMED SOLDIERS IN UNIFORM CAME IN RUVUNE SECTOR (GR-188199), NEAR THE RESIDENCE OF MR. NIYONSHISH AYDRE (AGE 33YRS). AFTER PARKING THEIR CAR NEAR THE PRIMARY SCHOOL (COLLEGE APOSKIRE), THE SOLDIERS STARTED FIRING. ~~SPREAD~~ DURING THIS, MR NIYONSHISH AYDRE SUSTAINED BULLET INJURY (TOTAL THREE, ONE - HEAD, ONE - LEG AND ONE - HAND). THESE SOLDIERS LOOTED ALL HIS BELONGINGS AND SUBSEQUENTLY LEFT THE PLACE OF INCIDENCE FOLLOWING KINYAMI-BYUMBA MAIN ROAD. THE INJURED MAN WAS EVACUATED TO GISIZA HEALTH CENTRE THAT NIGHT, BUT THEN HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO KIGALI (CHK HOSPITAL). LOCAL PEOPLE BLAMED EX-FRGF. BUT CONSIDERING PRESENT RPA DEPLOYMENT OF THE COMMUNE SUCH AN ALLEGATION SEEMS TO BE CONFUSING.

(b) BYUMBA COMMUNE

TOTAL 09 (NINE) INMATES OF BYUMBA PRISON HAVE ESCAPED FROM THE PRISON. THESE INMATES DUG A HOLE THROUGH THE PRISON DURING NIGHT AND FINALLY MADE THEIR WAY FOR UNKNOWN DESTINATIONS. AMONGST THESE, THREE WERE CHARGED FOR GENOCIDE, FOUR FOR TAKING PART IN ARMED ROBBERY AND THE REST TWO FOR COMMITTING RAPE.

6. MISC(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	11			17/11/95
<u>BUZIBA</u>	00			11/11/95
	14			12/11/95
	26			13/11/95
	09			14/11/95
	00			15/11/95
	7			16/11/95
	8			17/11/95
<u>KAGITUMBA</u>				
	00	2576	1462	11/11/95
	09	2756	1264	12/11/95
	19	2765	1724	13/11/95
	28	2876	1927	14/11/95
	00	2835	1449	15/11/95
	00	2469	1792	16/11/95
	00	2948	1825	17/11/95
		4		

(b) STRENGTH(i) MILOBS:

(a) PRESENT	20
(b) LEAVE/CTO	03
(c) TOTAL STRENGTH	23

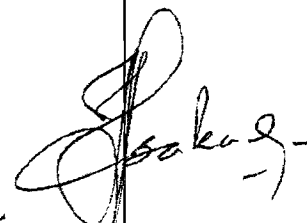
(ii) VEHICLES

(a) SERVICEABLE	05
(b) UNDER REPAIRS	04
(c) TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT

REMAINED CALM IN THE SECTOR, ALL THREE BORDER POSTS
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

THE SITUATION



B COULIBALY
LT COL
SECT CDR



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 17 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM: ~~MILOB GP HQ/OPS~~

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 161800B TO 171800 B NOV 95.

1. SITUATION

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) **POLITICAL.** NIL.

(b) **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

(b) **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-

(i) AM 1 - BUYOGA COMMUNE.

(ii) AM 3 - KIVUYE COMMUNE.

(iii) AM 4 - MUVUMBA COMMUNE

6. MISC

(a) **MUVUMBA COMMUNE - DEMINING TASKS.** THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT ALL SECTOR LEADERS HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO IDENTIFY MINED AREAS AS THE DEMINING TEAM WAS SCHEDULED TO VISIT THE TEAM IN THE NEAR FUTURE TO CARRY OUT DEMINING TASKS.

(b) **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	16/11/95

(c) **STRENGTH**


(i) **MILOBS:**

(a)	PRESENT	20
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	03
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	23

(ii) **VEHICLES**

(a)	SERVICEABLE	05
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	04
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.


For (B COULIBALY)
LT COL
SECT CDR



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 16 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 151800B TO 161800 B NOV 95.

1. SITUATION

(a) **GENERAL** CALM.

(b) **BORDERS** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) **POLITICAL** NIL.

(b) **MILITARY** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) **SECTOR HQ** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

(b) **TEAMS** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-

(i) AM 2 - GITUZA COMMUNE.

(ii) AM 3 - KIYOMBE COMMUNE.

(iii) AM 4 - NGARAMA COMMUNE

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) GITUZA COMMUNE (3222)

(i) GITUZA HEALTH CENTRE (324213). THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT OVER THE LAST TWO WEEKS, TWO DEATHS DUE TO DYSENTRY HAD BEEN RECORDED. GITEBWE (GR 3019) WAS THE MOST AFFECTED SECTOR. MOREOVER, MALARIA WAS ALSO RAMPANT. AN AVERAGE OF 45 PATIENTS WERE BEING TREATED DAILY. TWO SOLAR PANELS DONATED BY RED CROSS BELGIUM WERE IN USE; HOWEVER THERE WAS AN ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENT OF TWO MORE FOR THE LABORATORY AND THE SURGICAL OPERATION ROOM.

(ii) THE TEAM COLLECTED THE DEFECTIVE WATER PUMP FROM THE COMMUNE. IT IS BEING TRANSPORTED TO KIGALI FOR REPAIRS.

(b) KIYOMBE COMMUNE (0940).

(i) THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT 10 TONS OF BEANS WERE PROVIDED BY WFP THIS WEEK. IN ADDITION 1000 SPADES PROVIDED BY THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE WERE STORED IN THE COMMUNE OFFICE AWAITING DISTRIBUTION.

(ii) THE TEAM TRANSPORTED FIVE BAGS OF FERTILISERS (50 KG EACH), 15 KG OF CABBAGE SEEDS, 35 KG OF CARROT SEEDS AND FIVE KG OF BEANS SEEDS FROM THE PREFECTURE TO THE COMMUNE.

(c) NGARAMA COMMUNE (2629).

(i) THE TEAM INTERACTED WITH A GROUP OF CHILDREN WHO WERE RETURNING FROM THEIR SCHOOL AFTER COLLECTING EXERCISE BOOKS DONATED BY UNICEF. ALL THE 17 SCHOOLS OF THE COMMUNE REOPENED ON 13 NOV 95 AFTER A MONTHS VACATION.

(ii) THE TEAM ALSO OBSERVED A GATHERING OF ABOUT 100 WORKERS ON THE ROAD AWAITING THE ARRIVAL OF PAM OFFICIALS FOR DISTRIBUTION OF BEANS.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS . NTR.6. MISC

(a) NGAKAWA COMMUNE - STATE OF RETURNERS THE TEAM INTERACTED WITH TWO INDIVIDUALS, HABİYARIMANA, A BOY OF 17 YEARS AND MUJAMBERE, A 36 YEAR OLD MAN. THEY HAD BOTH SETTLED DOWN WELL AND HAD STARTED TILLING THEIR LAND FOR CROPS. THEY WERE OF THE IMPRESSION THAT A LOT OF REFUGEES IN TANZANIA WERE KEEN TO RETURN BACK. PASSAGE OF INFORMATION TO THEM REGARDING THE PEACEFUL SITUATION IN THIS AREA WOULD REMOVE ANY APPREHENSIONS WHICH THEY MAY HAVE ALTHOUGH LIFE IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS IN TANZANIA WAS GENERALLY PEACEFUL, SHORTAGE OF FOOD WAS A MAJOR PROBLEM.

(b) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	09	-	-	15/11/95

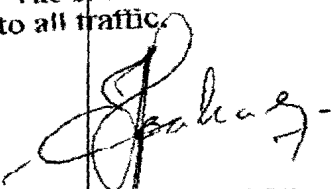
(c) STRENGTH(i) MILOBS:

(a)	PRESENT	19
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	04
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	23

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	05
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	04
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.


(B COULIBALY)
LT COL
SECT CDR



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 15 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 141800B TO 151800 B NOV 95.

1. SITUATION

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) **POLITICAL.** NIL.

(b) **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

(b) **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-

(i) AM 1 - RUTARE COMMUNE.

(ii) AM 2 - MUHURA COMMUNE.

(iii) THE HELI-PATROL SCHEDULED FOR TODAY WAS CANCELLED DUE TO NON AVAILABILITY OF HEPTR.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) RUTARE COMMUNE (1906)

(i) RUTARE HEALTH CENTRE. WORLD VISION CARRIED OUT A VACCINATION PROGRAMME AGAINST MENINGITIS IN THE COMMUNE. AN OUTBREAK OF DYSENTRY WAS ALSO REPORTED.

(ii) THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMITTEE (EEC) HAD PROVIDED 1000 HOES AND 10 TONS OF BEANS AT THE RATE OF 10 KG PER PERSON.

(b) MUHURA COMMUNE (2908)

(i) MUHURA HEALTH CENTRE. THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT A VACCINATION DRIVE AGAINST MENINGITIS HAD BEEN COMPLETED. THE HEALTH CENTRE WAS BEING SUPPORTED BY CARITAS WHICH WAS LIKELY TO PULL OUT BY DEC 95.

(ii) CASA S GIUSEPPE ORPHANAGE. THIS IS BASICALLY A CHILDRENS HOME WITH A TOTAL OF 38 CHILDREN PRESENTLY. THEY ARE SUPPORTED BY THE ITALIAN CORPORATION AT KIGALI. A REQUEST WAS FORWARDED FOR CERTAIN CONSUMABLES WHICH IS BEING ROUTED THROUGH HAC.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS .

(a) RUTARE COMMUNE. A TOTAL OF EIGHT PRISONERS ACCUSED OF BEING INVOLVED WITH THE GENOCIDE HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO BYUMBA PRISON ON 13 NOV 95.

6. MISC

(a) RECOVERY OF EXPLOSIVES - RUTARE COMMUNE.

REFERENCE PARA 6 (a) (i) OF OUR SITREP DATED 07 NOV 95. THE UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMBS HAVE STILL NOT BEEN COLLECTED FROM GR 173118. IT IS REQUESTED THAT THE EOD TEAM BE DETAILED TO DE-ACTIVATE THESE BOMBS AT THE EARLIEST.

(b) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	03	-	-	14/11/95

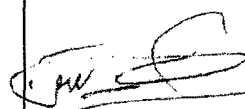
(c) STRENGTH**(i) MILOBS:**

(a)	PRESENT	19
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	04
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	23

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	05
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	04
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.


(K SINA)
LT COL
offg SECT CDR



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission d'assistance pour le Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 14 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 131800B TO 141800 B NOV 95.

1. SITUATION

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) **POLITICAL.** NIL.

(b) **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

(b) **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-

(i) AM 1 - GITI COMMUNE.

(ii) AM 2 - MURAMBI COMMUNE.

(iii) AM 3 - CYUMBA COMMUNE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) GITI COMMUNE (2302)

(i) RWAMIKO SECTOR (0421).

(aa) ON INTERACTION WITH THE PEOPLE OF THIS SECTOR, THE TEAM LEARNT THAT DYSENTRY AND MENINGITIS WERE PREVALENT. THERE HAD BEEN TWO DEATHS DUE TO DYSENTRY IN THE PAST WEEK. MENINGITIS WAS UNDER CONTROL AS THE PEOPLE HAD BEEN VACCINATED. FURTHERMORE, TWO CATTLE DISEASES - 'CHARBON' AND 'PERIPNEUMONIO' WERE ALSO PREVALENT.

(ab) THE TEAM ALSO INTERACTED WITH CERTAIN TUTSI MEMBERS OF THE POPULATION WHO WERE OF THE OPINION THAT TILL THE GOVERNMENT DIFFERENTIATED BETWEEN THE TUTSIS AND THE HUTUS, THE SITUATION IS UNLIKELY TO RETURN TO NORMAL.

(ii) KARAGARE SECTOR (9924). THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT SPADES HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED IN THE SECTOR BY THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE. THE ACTUAL NUMBER COULD NOT BE FOUND OUT.

(iii) RWESERO HEALTH CENTRE (9627). THE CONDITION OF THE HEALTH CENTRE WAS SATISFACTORY. IT IS BEING SUPPORTED BY ' REFUGEE TRUST ' AND THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH. A REQUEST WAS FORWARDED FOR ASSISTANCE, IN TERMS OF CHICKS, TO START A POULTRY IN THE CENTRE.

(b) MURAMBI COMMUNE (4609).

(i) GAKENKE HEALTH CENTRE (463012). THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT 'MALTESER', THE NGO SUPPORTING THE CENTRE WOULD BE PULLING OUT IN DEC 95 AND THE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE TAKING OVER THE RUNNING OF THE HEALTH CENTRE. ON 07 NOV 95, 95 CMMSG HAD DELIVERED BLANKETS, AND BED SHEETS WERE TO BE SUPPLIED AT A LATER DATE.

(ii) GAKONI ORPHANAGE (461962). THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT TECHNICIANS FROM 95 MSG WOULD BE ARRIVING ON 19 NOV 95 TO REPAIR THE WATER PUMP. MOREOVER, THE DIRECTOR HAS REQUESTED FOR CERTAIN ASSISTANCE FROM THE SPANISH NGO, ' BEHAR BIDASOA ' IN TERMS OF CUTLERY AND CROCKERY.

(iii) KIZIGURO HEALTH CENTRE (425049). ALTHOUGH CURRENTLY ' MALTESER ' IS REHABILITATING THE CENTRE, IT WOULD BE PULLING OUT IN DEC 95 AND WOULD BE REPLACED BY ' CARITAS '.

(c) CYUMBA COMMUNE (0133).

(i) THE TEAM TRANSPORTED THE NEW BOURGMESTRE AND TWO OTHER OFFICIALS FROM THE PREFECTURE TO THE COMMUNE FOR THE HANDING / TAKING OVER CEREMONY OF THE BOURGMESTRE. THESE OFFICIALS WERE THEREAFTER ESCORTED BACK.

(ii) RETURNEES. THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT FROM 07 TO 14 NOV 95, A TOTAL OF 70 INDIVIDUALS HAD RETURNED BACK HOME. OUT OF THESE, 63 RETURNED FROM ZAIRE, TWO FROM TANZANIA AND THREE FROM WITHIN RWANDA (IDPs). ALL THESE INDIVIDUALS (33 MALE AND 37 FEMALES) HAVE SINCE BEEN SETTLED IN THEIR RESPECTIVE HOMES AND THERE ARE NO MAJOR PROBLEMS BEING FACED.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(a) MURAMBI COMMUNE. FURTHER TO PARA 5 (a) OF OUR SITREP DATED 07 NOV 95. OUT OF THE 11 INDIVIDUALS ACCUSED OF THE GENOCIDE, SEVEN HAVE SINCE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE BYUMBA PRISON ON 08 NOV 95. THE BALANCE WOULD BE TRANSFERRED AS SOON AS THE TRANSPORT IS MADE AVAILABLE. AN ADDITIONAL NINE MEN HAVE BEEN ARRESTED ACCUSED OF BEING INVOLVED IN THE GENOCIDE. PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATIONS ARE IN PROGRESS..

6. MISC**(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	13/11/95

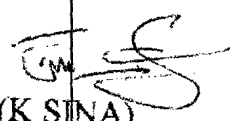
(b) STRENGTH**(i) MILOBS:**

(a)	PRESENT	19
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	04
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	23

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	05
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	04
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.


(K SINA)
LT COL
offg SECT CDR



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 13 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 121800B TO 131800 B NOV 95.

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. CALM.

(b) BORDERS. GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL. NIL.

(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) SECTOR HQ. COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

(b) TEAMS. TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:-

(i) AM 1 - TUMBA COMMUNE.

(ii) AM 3 - CYUNGO COMMUNE.

(iii) AM 4 - BWISIGE COMMUNE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

TUMBA COMMUNE (9912)

(i) THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE HAD PROVIDED 1000 SPADES TO THE COMMUNE.

(ii) TUMBA DISPENSARY (9912). THE TEAM VISITED THE DISPENSARY AND NO MAJOR PROBLEMS WERE CITED BY THE STAFF IN CHARGE. HOWEVER, THE TEAM TRANSPORTED A SERIOUS PATIENT TO NEBMA HOSPITAL IN NYAMAGARI COMMUNE OF RUHENGIRI PREFECTURE (SECTOR 5A).

(b) CYUNGO COMMUNE (9321).

(i) THERE WAS A DISTRIBUTION OF SEEDS IN MUYOVE (9622) AND BWIMO (9319) SECTORS TODAY (13 NOV 95). THESE WHEAT SEEDS WERE TO BE DISTRIBUTED AT THE SCALE OF ONE KG PER FAMILY AND A TOTAL OF 10 TONS WERE SUPPOSED TO BE DISTRIBUTED. ADDITIONALLY, A TOTAL OF 14 TONS ARE STORED AT KINIHIRA (9917) TO BE TRANSPORTED AT A LATER DATE. RUHUNDE SECTOR (9328) IS TO BE GIVEN 10 TONS. A TOTAL OF 11,584 PEOPLE ARE BEING PROVIDED WITH THESE SEEDS.

(c) BWISIGE COMMUNE (1727).

(i) THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT THE COMMUNE HAD RECEIVED 15 SACKS OF FERTILISERS (50 KG EACH), 18 KG CABBAGE AND CARROT SEEDS EACH AND 20.5 KG BEANS SEEDS.

(ii) THE TEAM WAS ALSO INFORMED REGARDING THE PROBLEM OF PIPED WATER AS THE PIPES WERE UNSERVICEABLE.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(a) BWISIGE COMMUNE (1727). IT WAS REPORTED TO THE TEAM THAT SINCE LATE THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE WAS NOT STABLE AND THERE WERE NUMBER OF CASES OF ARMED ROBBERIES. MOREOVER, THE PEOPLE WERE BEING HARASSED BY ARMED MEN TRYING TO EXTORT MONEY. THE MATTER WAS ALREADY IN THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE

LOCAL RPA AUTHORITIES.

6. MISC(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	1211/95

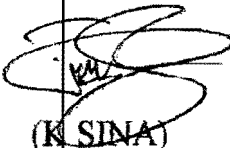
(b) STRENGTH(i) MILOBS:

(a)	PRESENT	19
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	04
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	23

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	05
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	03
(c)	IMPOUNDED BY GENDARMERIE	01
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.


(K SINA)
LT COL
offg SECT CDR



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE: 12 NOV 95

INFO: UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM: [REDACTED]

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 111800B TO 121800 B NOV 95.

1. SITUATION

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDERS.** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) **POLITICAL.** NIL.

(b) **MILITARY.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) **SECTOR HQ.** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

(b) **TEAMS.** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

(i) AM 1 - BYUMBA GEN AREA - CONFIDENCE PATROL.

(ii) AM 2 - BYUMBA TRANSIT CAMP.

(iii) AM 3 - KIBALI COMMUNE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) BYUMBA TRANSIT CAMP. THE TEAM VISITED THE CAMP AND LEARNT THAT THERE WERE A TOTAL OF 71 INMATES PRESENTLY WHO WERE EXPECTED TO BE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES ON 13 NOV 95. THE TEAM WAS ALSO INFORMED THAT GOAL IRELAND WERE PROCURING A WATER PUMP FROM NAIROBI TO TIDE OVER THE PROBLEM OF WATER IN THE CAMP.

(b) KIBALI COMMUNE. THE TEAM VISITED THE BYUMBA ORPHANAGE AND INTERACTED WITH THE STAFF AND THE CHILDREN. THERE ARE A TOTAL OF 80 ORPHANS. NO MAJOR PROBLEMS WERE REPORTED.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS . NTR.6. MISC(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INELOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	11/11/95

(b) A LADY WAS FOUND ON THE ROAD IN A INJURED CONDITION TWO KMS SOUTH OF RUKOMO JUNCTION (095225) ON ROAD KIGALI - GATUNA. SHE ALONG WITH HER HUSBAND WERE ON THE CYCLE ON THEIR WAY TO KIGALI WHEN THE MAN LOST BALANCE AND TOPPLED OVER. THE LADY WAS SEVERELY INJURED IN THE HEAD. A TEAM RETURNING FROM KIGALI AT 1700 HRS ON 12 NOV 95 TRANSPORTED THEM TO THE BYUMBA HOSPITAL. AND HANDED THEM OVER TO THE DOCTOR FOR NECESSARY MEDICAL AID.

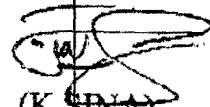
(c) STRENGTH(i) MILOBS:

(a)	PRESENT	18
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	05
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	23

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	06
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	02
(c)	IMPOUNDED BY GENDARMERIE	01
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.


(K SINA)
LT COL.
offg SECT CDR

**UNITED NATIONS**

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINA

NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS**DATE:** 11 NOV 95**INFO:** UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS**FROM:** MILOB SECTOR 2A HQ (BYUMBA)**DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 101800B TO 111800 B NOV 95.****1. SITUATION**(a) **GENERAL** CALM.(b) **BORDERS** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.**2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**(a) **POLITICAL** NIL.(b) **MILITARY** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.**3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**(a) **SECTOR HQ** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.(b) **TEAMS** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:

(i) AM 1 - BUYOGA COMMUNE.

(ii) AM 3 - CYUMBA COMMUNE

(iii) AM 2 & 4 - HELI-PATROL : KAGITUMBA &
BUZIBA BORDERS AND NYAGATARE
TRANSIT CAMP

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) BUYOGA COMMUNE.

(i) THE TEAM TRANSPORTED EIGHT SACKS OF FERTILISERS (50 KG EACH), 10 KG OF MARICOT SEEDS, TWO KG CABBAGE SEEDS AND 06.5 KG OF CARROT SEEDS FROM THE PREFECTURE TO THE COMMUNE. THE ITEMS WERE PROVIDED BY THE MINISTRY OF FAMILY AND PROMOTION OF WOMEN.

(ii) MUGANZA HEALTH CENTRE (8587) & BUYOGA DISPENSARY. NO MAJOR HEALTH PROBLEMS WERE REPORTED. THE TEAM FOUND AMREF CONSTRUCTING A RESERVOIR NEAR THE DISPENSARY.

(iii) MUGANZA BRIDGE (858862). THE TEAM VISITED THE SITE OF THIS BROKEN BRIDGE WHICH IS ON A BYPASS ROAD TO KIGALI. THE LOCALS APPEALED TO THE TEAM TO REPAIR THE BRIDGE AS IT WOULD REDUCE THE DISTANCE TO KIGALI APPRECIABLY. A FORMAL REQUEST IS BEING ROUTED THROUGH THE HAC.

(b) CYUMBA COMMUNE.

(i) THE TEAM TRANSPORTED EIGHT SACKS OF FERTILISERS (50 KG EACH), NINE KG BEAN SEEDS, 1.5 KG CABBAGE SEEDS AND 5.5 KG CARROT SEEDS FROM THE PREFECTURE TO THE COMMUNE.

(ii) MANIAGIRO HEALTH CENTRE (0234). THE REHABILITATION WORK IS UNDER PROGRESS IN THE HEALTH CENTRE. THE PAINTING WORK HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND THE ELECTRICIANS ARE PRESENTLY AT WORK.

(iii) THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE PROVIDED 1000 SACKS ON 08 NOV 95 FOR DISTRIBUTION AMONG THE WIDOWS OF THE COMMUNE. IN ADDITION, THREE INSECTICIDE SPRAYERS HAVE ALSO BEEN PROVIDED.

(iv) THE TEAM HAD AN INFORMAL DISCUSSION WITH THE HEADS OF THE CELLS OF MURORE SECTOR (0235) WHO HAD GATHERED TO LISTEN TO THE CHANCELLOR OF THE SECTOR WHO HAD ATTENDED TRAINING COURSES IN BYUMBA. THE GENERAL IMPRESSION THAT WAS CONVEYED WAS THAT ALMOST ALL THE PEOPLE WERE APPREHENSIVE OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF UNAMIR. MOREOVER, THEY EXPECTED MORE ASSISTANCE FROM THE NGOs IN TERMS OF PROVISION OF SEEDS.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS . NTR.

6. MISC

(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	03	-	-	10/11/95
<u>BUZIBA</u>	00	-	-	30/10/95
	17	-	-	01/11/95
	00	-	-	02/11/95
	18	-	-	03/11/95
	00	-	-	04/11/95
	00	-	-	05/11/95
	00	-	-	06/11/95
	00	-	-	07/11/95
	07	-	-	08/11/95
	08	-	-	09/11/95
	00	-	-	10/11/95
<u>KAGITUMBA</u>	24	2154	1263	04/11/95
	26	2367	1534	05/11/95
	18	2632	1895	06/11/95
	12	1971	1178	07/11/95
	17	2819	1437	08/11/95
	00	2945	1219	09/11/95
	49	2675	1624	10/11/95

(b) BUYOGA COMMUNE. THE TEAM OBSERVED THAT A TREE PLANTATION DRIVE WAS BEING CONDUCTED ALL OVER THE COMMUNE AREA.

(c) NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE A TOTAL OF 563 INMATES PRESENTLY IN THE CAMP.

(d) STRENGTH

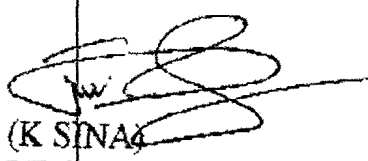
(i) MILOBS:

(a)	PRESENT	18
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	05
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	23

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	06
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	02
(c)	IMPOUNDED BY GENDARMERIE	01
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.


(K SINA)
LT COL
offg SECT CDR



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINA

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS**DATE:** 10 NOV 95**INFO:** UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS**FROM:** MILOB SECTOR 2A IIQ (BYUMBA)**DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 091800B TO 101800B NOV 95.**

a. **GENERAL** CALM.

b. **BORDERS** GATUNA, BUZIBA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

a. **POLITICAL** NIL.

b. **MILITARY** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS IN THE AOR, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

a. **SECTOR HQ** COORD OF GENERAL ACTIVITIES IN AOR.

b. **TEAMS** TEAMS VISITED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:

(i) AM 3 - MUKARANGE COMMUNE.

(ii) AM 4 - NGARAMA COMMUNE

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) MUKARANGE COMMUNES.

(i) THE TEAM TRANSPORTED FIVE SACKS OF FERTILISERS (50 KG EACH), 13 KG OF CARROT SEEDS, FOUR KG CABBAGE SEEDS AND 20.5 KG OF BEAN SEEDS FROM THE PREFECTURE TO THE COMMUNE.

(ii) THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE HAD DELIVERED 1000 SPADES AND OTHER AGRICULTURE IMPLEMENTS FOR DISTRIBUTION AMONG THE POOR.

(b) NGARAMA COMMUNE.

(i) THE TEAM TRANSPORTED 12 SACKS OF FERTILISERS (50 KG EACH), 15 KG BEAN SEEDS, THREE KG CABBAGE SEEDS AND 10 KG CARROT SEEDS FROM THE PREFECTURE TO THE COMMUNE.

(ii) SOS ORPHANAGE. THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT THERE WERE 155 CHILDREN IN THE CENTRE. THE AUTHORITIES HAD PUT IN A REQUEST FOR PLATES, SAUCE PANS AND WASHING MATERIAL TO THE NGOs.

(iii) THE TEAM RECEIVED A REQUEST FROM LWF OFFICIALS FOR CEMENT AND PIPES FOR CONSTRUCTION OF WATER POINTS IN VARIOUS SECTORS OF THE COMMUNE.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS . NTR.

6. MISC

(a) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

<u>AREA</u>	<u>RETURNEES</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	00	-	-	09/11/95

(b) BYUMBA TRANSIT CAMP. A TOTAL OF 22 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA ARRIVED AT THE BYUMBA TRANSIT CAMP FROM NDERA RECEPTION CENTRE ON 09 NOV 95. THEY ARE LIKELY TO BE SETTLED IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES ONCE THE REGISTRATION TASK IS COMPLETED. FURTHER DETAILS WILL BE FURNISHED ONCE THEY ARRIVE AT THEIR COMMUNES.

(c) DEMINING : MUKARANGE COMMUNE. A LOCAL RPA DEMINING TEAM OF THREE MEMBERS VISITED THE COMMUNE LAST WEEK AND SURVEYED THE MINE INFESTED AREAS. THEY ARE LIKELY TO BE BACK SOON WITH THE FULL TEAM FOR COMPLETION OF DEMINING TASKS.

(c) STRENGTH

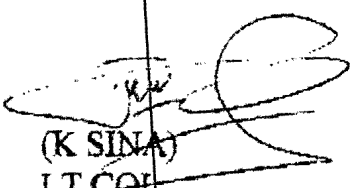
(i) MILOBS:

(a)	PRESENT	17
(b)	LEAVE/CTO	06
(c)	TOTAL STRENGTH	23

(ii) VEHICLES

(a)	SERVICEABLE	06
(b)	UNDER REPAIRS	02
(c)	IMPOUNDED BY GENDARMERIE	01
(d)	TOTAL	09

7. SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT The situation remained calm in the Sector. All three border post remained open to all traffic.


(K SINA)
LT COL
offg SECT CDR