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Qm/r/c
11/4,

No 9062/STN
HEADQUARTERS
LEOPOLDVILLE STATION

10 April 1962

To

Mr R. Gardiner, Officer-in-Charge, ONUC

Subject: SECURITY OF MR TSHOMBE DURING HIS STAY IN
LEOPOLDVILLE.

Reference our conversation this morning.

Orders for security of Mr Tshombe during his stay in Leopoldville are attached as Appendix "A".

[Signature]
Brigadier
Station Commander

cc to: MA to Force Commander

... Encl: a/s

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SECURITY OF MR TSHOMBE
DURING HIS STAY IN LEOPOLDVILLE

The following are the security details.

1 When Mr Tshombe goes to Mr Adoula's residence for his meetings:-

- a) Prior warning is received about Mr Tshombe's move from the Royale.
- b) A platoon of 5 QONR proceeds ten minutes before Mr Tshombe's move and locates itself in the residence of Mr Kaplan, Chief of General Services whose villa is located at about 200 metres from Mr Adoula's residence. A French speaking Officer of the Military Operations Branch accompanies the platoon to act as an interpreter.
- c) The rest of the Company is standby in the Royale to move at short notice.
- d) The platoon is in wireless communication with Company HQ and the other platoons.
- e) About forty Nigerian Police are also standby in their own HQ to move at short notice.
- f) Mr Tshombe is accompanied by two body guards from the Security Police. These body guards remain with him at all times. One vehicle with two Security Officers moves ahead and another vehicle with two Security Officers follows Mr Tshombe's car.
- g) The driver of the vehicle in which Mr Tshombe moves is a Security Officer who is in wireless communication with the Security Office. Messages are passed on this set to keep the Control HQ apprised of the situation at all times.

2 Security of Mr Tshombe during his stay in the Royale:-

During the stay of Mr Tshombe in the Royale the following security measures are enforced:-

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- a) All back doors are sealed.
- b) Personnel working for Mr Tshombe are provided by the United Nations.
- c) There is an armed guard outside the front door of Mr Tshombe's apartment.
- d) A Security Officer at the entrance to the lift checks passes of all persons thoroughly. Another Security Officer ensures that no one can go up using the stairs.
- e) No unauthorised visitors are allowed to see Mr Tshombe and neither is he allowed to leave his apartment unless absolutely necessary.

3 When Mr Tshombe goes for a walk, the security measures adopted are as follows:-

- a) Ten to fifteen minutes before Mr Tshombe goes for a walk, on a specified route, one officer plus 15 OR (all armed) are sent ahead and deployed in such a way that they are not conspicuous.
- b) Mr Tshombe is accompanied by his body guards.

4 When Mr Tshombe goes to church the following measures are adopted:-

- a) Mr Tshombe is accompanied by his body guards who are in communication with the Control HQ for any unforeseen eventuality.
- b) Troops are alerted and they standby in the Royale.

5 General

The Congolese authorities have promised policemen to deal with any situation that may warrant their use.

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S. Habib Ahmed

8 May 62

The local ONUC Civilian Representative, if necessary, should, in consultation with the local Military Commander, investigate such matters, thereby eliminating avoidable work at this Headquarters. The reports sent to me have, in any case, to be sent to Elisabethville for investigation.

6. I trust you will agree with the procedure suggested above.

7. As regards your memo under reference, I am forwarding it to Headquarters Katanga Area for their comments.



Colonel
Chief of Staff
(J. GUHA)

cc: Force Commander ✓
Chief Logistics } not on original

vb

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HEADQUARTERS

LEOPOLDVILLE STATION

16 March 1962

OPERATION ORDER No 5

Map: LEOPOLDVILLE ET ENVIRONS

Scale 1/20,000

Security

INFORMATION

- 1 LEOPOLDVILLE STATION has the following troops under Command:-
 - (a) 5 QONR
 - (b) One Coy from Sierra Leone (111 all ranks).
- 2 Congolese troops
See Appendix "A" attached. Latest changes will be intimated as soon as they are finalised.

INTENTION

- 3 United Nations combat troops in LEOPOLDVILLE will hold the following areas:-
 - (a) N'DJILI airport
 - (b) Royal building area and secure LEOPOLDVILLE
 - (c) KITONA base.

METHOD

4 General

For this task the following vital areas will be held:-

- (a) N'DJILI airport
- (b) Royal building area
- (c) Josephine Charlotte area
- (d) KITONA Base area.

5 Troops

5 QONR

Task

- (a) Security of N'DJILI airport
- (b) General protection of UN aircraft
- (c) Protection of Atomic Reactor at LOVANUM UNIVERSITY
- (d) Provide guards at "ROYAL" and the "UN BANK" (next to Royal)
- (e) Provide guards at the following places:-
 - (i) Secretary-General's Special Representative's residence
 - (ii) Force Commander's residence
 - (iii) Chief Administrative Officer's residence
- (f) To have one company group to be ready to go into action at one hour's notice.

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- (g) Hold Josephine Charlotte Avenue Camp area
- (h) Guard the PX Dump
- (i) Hold and guard Mercenaries
- (j) Any other duties allotted from time to time.

6 Troops

Company Sierra Leone Contingent.

Task

Protection of KITONA BASE and to ensure the following:-

- (a) Only UN/UN-authorized aircraft land on KITONA airfield.
- (b) Aircraft in distress be allowed to land but they will be searched and guarded. Permission to take off will be given after clearance from this Headquarters.
- (c) Aircraft landing in MOANDA airstrip are observed and details of abnormal activity reported to this Headquarters.
- (d) The coast is watched and arrival of suspicious ship/craft in and around BANANA is reported.
- (e) The route MOANDA-CABINDA is watched and movement of suspicious traffic is reported.
- (f) All arms, ammunition and other military stores are safeguarded at the base.
- (g) Any war-like stores being brought into the base are impounded.
- (h) Law and order is maintained in the general area of the base.
- (i) The airfield is held and UN aircraft using the airstrip are protected.

ADMINISTRATION

7 Normal administration will continue through Headquarters ONUC.

INTER-COMMUNICATION

8 LEOPOLDVILLE STATION HQ will be located as under:-

- (a) During working hours - G-7 ROYAL BUILDING
- (b) After working hours - 17th Street LIMITE (first villa on the left of road).

9 List of important telephone numbers is attached as Appendix "B".

10 Wireless communication diagram is attached as Appendix "C".

11 Code sign extracts and code words are attached as Appendix "D".

12 Wireless communication will be established on R/T and will work on hourly schedule during normal working hours and continuous on orders during emergency.

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13 Control Station of the HQ will work from Headquarters Indian Contingent during office hours and from 17th Street LIMITE after working hours.

Time of signature 1615 hrs


Major
BM
(EJ ELIJAH)

Distribution: -

ONUC HQ (Mil Ops)	(4 copies)	Copy Nos 1 - 4
5 QONR	(6 ")	" Nos 5 - 10
Coy Sierra Leone	(2 ")	" Nos 11- 12
Signal Officer, LEO Command <i>Station</i>	(4 ")	" Nos 13- 16
File	(1 copy)	" No 17
Spare	(3 copies)	" Nos 18- 20

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Appendix "A" to Operational
Order No 5 dated 16 Mar 62

1 SITUATION

(a) Congolese Forces

LEOPOLDVILLE CITY

Following is the strength of the Congolese Forces in
LEOPOLDVILLE City area:-

<u>Serial</u> <u>Number</u> <u>(a)</u>	<u>Location</u> <u>(b)</u>	<u>Force</u> <u>(c)</u>	<u>Approximate</u> <u>Total</u> <u>(d)</u>	<u>Remarks</u> <u>(e)</u>
1	OTRACO BUILDING (K 2)	ANC HEADQUARTERS		Army HQ
2	CAMP CENT MAISON (B 5)	Para-Commando	800	
3	CAMP REISDORF	ANC	300	
		Gendarmerie	300	
4	CAMP N'KOKOLO (H 5)	ANC	200	
		Adm Pers +	1,000	
		Pers of Base		
		Adm of		
		2nd Groupement		
5	CAMP LEMBA (M 11)	Commando	200	
6	CAMP N'DJILI	ANC	300	
7	CAMP N'DOLO	Gendarmerie	300	
		TOTAL	2,400 plus about 1,000 administrative personnel	

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(b) Congolese ForcesLEOPOLDVILLE PROVINCE

<u>Serial Number</u> (a)	<u>Location</u> (b)	<u>Force</u> (c)	<u>Approximate Total</u> (d)	<u>Remarks</u> (e)
1	MATADI	2 Coys	300	
2	BOMA	1 Coy	150	
3	BANANA	Anti aircraft artillery unit. Two weak batteries of 40 mm and 20 mm guns	200	
4	LEO CITY	ANC/Gendarmerie Commandos 2nd Groupement	2,400 plus 1,000 Adm pers	For details see LEO City
5	THYSVILLE	4th Brigade incl 2 batteries of 25 pdrs (12 guns)	4,475	
6	KENGE	1 Coy	150	
7	KIKWIT	1 Coy	150	
8	INONGO	1 Coy	150	
9	LUOZI	2 Sections	35	
10	POPOICABAICA	2 Sections	35	
11	BOLOMBO	2 Sections	35	
12	IDIOFA	2 Sections	35	
		TOTAL	9,115	

(c) Police Force

In addition there is a Territorial Police Force in the LEOPOLDVILLE Metropolitan area of 1,460. These are mostly centered at LUFUNGULA Camp (1-4).

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Appendix "B" to Operational
Order No 5 dated 16 Mar 62

IMPORTANT TELEPHONE NUMBERS

The following are important telephone numbers:-

Commander's Office ROYALE	3921 Ext 198
Commander's Residence 17 Street LIMITE	7263
Brigade Major (Office)	3921 Ext 266
DAA and QMG (Office)	3921 Ext 267
Rear Brigade HQ, 17 Street LIMITE	7862
Signal Centre, 17 Street LIMITE	7862
5 QONR (JOSEPHINE CHARLOTTE)	8381
5 QONR (JOSEPHINE CHARLOTTE) Officer's Mess	2441
5 QONR BN HQ, N'DJILI airport	6084
Duty Officer, MIL OPS HQ ONUC	3921 Ext 148 and 5852
ANC Liaison Officer	3921 Ext 213
Provost Marshal (Capt Jamieson)	2904
Provost Marshal (Capt Jamieson) - HQ ONUC	3921 Ext 172
Electricity and Water Repair Department	3921 Ext 130

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Appendix "D" to Operational
Order No 5 dated 16 Mar 62

CODE SIGNS AND CODE WORDS

CODE SIGN EXTRACT

LEOPOLDVILLE STATION HQ	LEO
REAR LEOPOLDVILLE COMMAND ^{STATION} HQ	LIM
COMMANDER'S ROVER	LEO 15
SIERRA LEONE COY	SIN
NIGERIAN BATTALION HQ	QON
OUT-STATION KITONA	KIT

CODE WORDS

CHANGE FREQUENCY	SWITCH
WIRELESS SILENCE	ANGEL
BREAKWIRELESS SILENCE	MARY
CLOSE DOWN	DIANA

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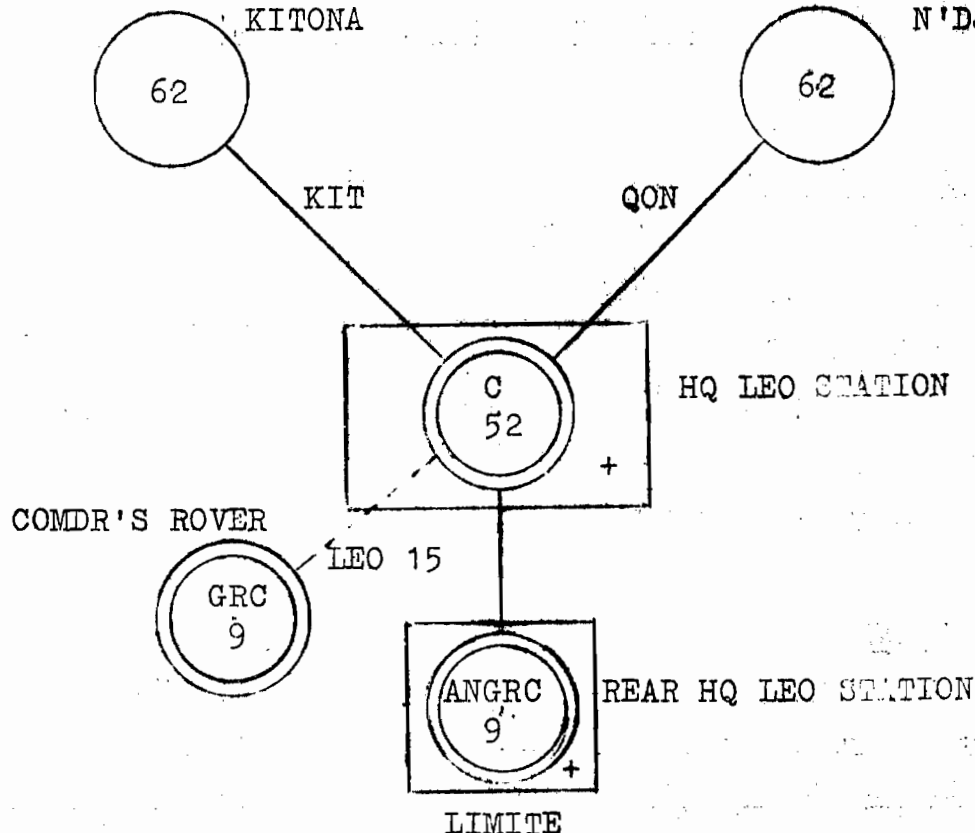
WIRELESS COMMUNICATION DIAGRAM

Appendix "C" to Operational
Order No 5 dated 16 Mar 62

COY SIERRA LEONE
KITONA

COY 5 QONR

N'DJILI Airport



FREQUENCIES

A - 6820 KC/S
B - 4600 KC/S

SCHEDULE TIME

0600 - 1800 Hrs (Hourly Call)
1800 - 2359 " (Two Hourly Call)
*2359 - 0600 " (Close Down)

* In an emergency no close down will be given.

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