

AMIR

G3 OPERATIONS/PLANS - SITREP

25 APR - 12 MAY 1995

MILOB GP HQ TO FORCE HQ

CONFIDENTIAL

EL/WG JUNE 2009

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 12 MAY 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 112300B TO 122300B MAY 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. MILOBS CONTINUED ROUTINE PATROLS ESPECIALLY IN AREAS WHERE IDPS HAVE RETURNED OR CAMPED IN TRANSIT.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) REMERA AND AKABUGA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED FOR NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(5) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA / RWANDA BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST. HOWEVER, RPA SAID THEY WOULD NOT ALLOW FOOD GOING TO GOMA TO PASS THROUGH GISENYI.

(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) IN SECTOR 6 PATROLS REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS AT KAGARAMA SECTEUR OFFICE GUARDING 25 x PRISONERS INSTEAD OF MANNING A ROADBLOCK IN THE SAME AREA.

(b) SECTOR 5 REPORTED RPA TROOPS ROTATION ON ONE TO ONE BASIS BETWEEN THE BIGOGWE BN (3520) AND THE BN AT GISENYI. LT COL CHARLES KAYONGA WHO WAS BN COMMANDER GISENYI, IS NOW THE BRIGADE COMMANDER AT GITARAMA.

(c) IN THE SAME SECTOR, THREE UNHCR OFFICIALS, WHO WERE DETAINED BY RPA LAST NIGHT AT GISENYI, WERE RETURNED TO GISENYI FROM RUHENGERI AFTER THEY FAILED TO MEET THE BRIGADE COMMANDER. THE LATER HAD INSISTED ON SPEAKING TO THE UNHCR OFFICIALS BEFORE THEY ARE SENT TO KIGALI FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING BY RPA AUTHORITIES ON A DOCUMENT FOUND ON ONE OF THEM. THE OFFICIALS WERE ESCORTED BY TUNBATT GUARDS AND MILOBS. THE JOURNEY WILL BE UNDERTAKEN TOMORROW AGAIN.

(d) SECTOR 4A REPORTED THERE WAS NOW ONLY A

COMPANY STRENGTH OF RPA AT KIBEHO. TODAY AN RPA TRUCK WAS SEEN CARRYING MATTRESSES REMOVED FROM THE GARBAGE AT KIBEHO.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN GITI (2403), KIVUYE (9532), MUKARANGE (0831), GATUNA (0142), KAGITUMBA (5184) AND SURROUNDING AREAS. AT KIVUYE, THEY WERE STOPPED AT THE RPA CHECK-POINT AND HAD TO EXPLAIN THE PURPOSE OF THEIR VISIT BEFORE THEY WERE ALLOWED TO PASS. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS FROM KIBUNGO AND

RILIMA (2561) TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR INCLUDING THE TANZANIAN BORDER. SITUATION WAS CALM. AT KAYONZA (5784) 65 PRISONERS WERE FOUND IN THE COMMUNE CELL.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. BANDITRY SEEM TO BE ON THE INCREASE WITH SEVERAL CASES REPORTED IN MANY COMMUNES OVER THE PAST FEW DAYS. IN ALL CASES THE RPA IS ALLEGED TO HAVE DONE IT. HOWEVER, IT SEEMS THE NEWLY ARRIVED IDPS ARE RESPONSIBLE SINCE THEY HAVE NO FOOD AND HAVE LEFT ALL THEIR BELONGINGS. THE SITUATION COULD WORSEN IF FOOD IS NOT SENT TO THE IDPS VERY SOON.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED MURAMA COMMUNE. TWENTY OF THE IDPS WHO RETURNED FROM KIBEHO HAVE SO FAR BEEN ARRESTED. THE BOURGMESTRE SAID IT WAS FOR THEIR OWN SAFETY. THE SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT HOLDING 90 PERSONS IS DEPLORABLE. HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED ACCORDINGLY.

(3) A PATROL TO NYAKABANDA INTERVIEWED A BELGIAN PRIEST WHO WAS RUMOURED TO BE UNDER HOUSE ARREST BY RPA. THE PRIEST HAS BEEN SUSPECTED OF HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE AND ALL HIS DOCUMENTS HAVE BEEN CONFISCATED BY RPA FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION. HE IS FREE TO MOVE ABOUT BUT HE IS UNDER CLOSE SURVEILLANCE BY THE RPA. THIS BRINGS TO THREE THE NUMBER OF CLERGY TARGETED BY THE RPA. THE OTHER TWO ARE THE ACTING BISHOP OF KABGAYI AND A SPANISH PRIEST AT TABA.

(4) MILOBS IN KIBUYE CARRIED OUT A HELI RECCE TO BWYZA (3694). ON RETURN, THEY FLEW OVER A SUSPECTED RPA PRISON

AT GR 2878. THE PRISON IS ALLEGED TO HOLD PRISONERS IN HOLES. TEAM COULD NOT PIN-POINT THE AREA AND DID NOT SEE ANY RPA PRESENCE. LARGE HOLES WERE SEEN BUT IT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED WHETHER THEY HELD PRISONERS OR ARE BEING USED FOR DEFENCE.

(5) MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE KILLING OF TWO PERSONS ESCAPING BY BOAT TO ZAIRE AT MPEMBE (1767). THE BOURGMESTRE WAS NOT FRIENDLY AND DENIED SUCH AN INCIDENT HAD TAKEN PLACE.

(5) PATROLS FROM KIBUYE ALSO WENT TO GACUMBI (1050) AND GISOVU (2952). AT GISOVU THEY WERE DENIED ENTRY INTO THE RPA PRISON BUT PERMITTED TO VISIT THE COMMUNE CACHOT.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM. THERE WERE SEVERAL REPORTS OF RPA ARRESTING SOME IDPS WHO HAVE RETURN FROM KIBEHO TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES, APPARENTLY FOR ALLEGED INVOLVEMENT IN THE GENOCIDE.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR INCLUDING KAMANA (5196), MUNINI (4899), NDAGO (5202), KIBEHO (5107) AND NYAKIZU (5796). SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR COMMANDER AND OPS OFFICER ATTENDED A SECURITY MEETING WITH NGOS TO DISCUSS SECURITY MEASURES IN VIEW OF THE ROBBERY CASE IN THE NIGHT OF 10 MAY 95.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO HUYE COMMUNE (6714), SHANDA COMMUNE (7718) AND KARUBANDA PRISON. SITUATION WAS CALM. AT KARUBANDA PRISON, 6,328 DETAINEES WERE FOUND, COMPRISING 5,966 MEN, 202 WOMEN, 110 TEENAGERS AND 30 BABIES WHO ACCOMPANIED THEIR MOTHERS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. SOME INFILTRATION/ROBBERY WAS ATTEMPTED ALONG THE EASTERN SHORE OF LAKE KIVU AROUND NYAMASHEKE IN THE NIGHT OF 11/12 MAY 95. MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS OF BANDITRY AT KAGANO (9841), KAVUNE (9740) AND KININE (9535) ALL IN THE SAME NIGHT.

(2) THE MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM CYANGUGU AND NYAMESHEKE TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR. SITUATION IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM EXCEPT FOR THE INCIDENTS MENTIONED ABOVE.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS VISITED THE NDUSU IDP CONCENTRATION CAMP TODAY. A SCHEDULED MEETING BETWEEN THE BOURGMESTRE AND HIS CONSEILLEURS IN THE SECTEURS TO DETERMINE THE NUMBER OF IDPS REMAINING DID NOT COME ON. THE BOURMESTRE TOLD MILOBS THAT A TOTAL OF 1,048 OUT OF THE 1,209 IDPS IN HIS COMMUNE HAD LEFT ON FOOT FOR UNKNOWN DESTINATIONS. THE REMAINDER ARE MOSTLY THE SICK, WEAK, WOMEN AND CHILDREN. THE SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS CALM.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED AN ATTEMPTED INFILTRATION ACROSS THE LAKE IN THE NIGHT OF 10/11 MAY 95. THE SUSPECTED BOAT WAS FIRED UPON AND IT ESCAPED. NO KNOWN CASUALTIES.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN KANOMBE, BUTAMWA AND KICUKIRO COMMUNES. PATROLS WERE SHOWN AN EOD AT GR 124879. FEO HAS BEEN INFORMED ACCORDINGLY.

(3) PATROLS ALSO ASSISTED AUSTRALIAN EOD TEAM TO REMOVE 8 x EOD AT DON BOSCO SCHOOL AT GATENGA SECTEUR (1181). SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 25 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS OF FLIGHTS WERE AS FOLLOWS:

a.	UNAMIR	12
b.	HUMANITARIAN	03
c.	OTHERS	10

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(1) PATROLS FROM SECTOR 6 REPORTED THEY WERE INFORMED BY THE SENIOR MEDICAL ASSISTANT AT RWABUTENGE DISPENSARY THAT FUTURE VISITS WERE NOT WELCOME SINCE THEY WERE A WASTE OF TIME. THIS IS BECAUSE THE DISPENSARY HAS NOT RECEIVED ANY SUPPLIES SINCE THE LAST VISIT BY MILOBS. THE PATROLS ALSO RECOMMENDED THE LOCATING OF A MOBILE CLINIC IN BUTAMWA COMMUNE AS THERE IS NO PUBLIC TRANSPORT AND ROADS LEADING TO THE ONLY MEDICAL CENTRE ARE BAD.

(2) SECTOR 5 MILOBS RECEIVED A REQUEST FROM LOCAL AUTHORITIES FOR A BULLDOZER TO DO MINOR WORKS AT ELECTROGAZ GISENYI AND ALSO TO CONSTRUCT A SHORT TRACK TO THE PITS DUG AT THE COLLEGE COMPLEX.

(3) SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT CRN HAS ACCEPTED TO ADOPT THE NYANZA ORPHANAGE. FURTHER CONFIRMATION IS AWAITED.

(4) SECTOR 2 MILOBS RECEIVED REQUESTS FOR A GENERATOR AND WATER FROM MEDICINE CATASTROPHE WORKING IN THE HOSPITAL AT RWINKAWU (6783). ALSO, THE BOURGMESTRE OF KAYONZA REQUESTED OFFICE MACHINERY FROM ANY NGO THROUGH MILOBS. IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, 54 IDPS FROM GIKONGORO ARRIVED AT GASHORA AND WERE STILL IN THE CAMP.

(5) SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THAT THERE WAS A MEETING TODAY AT BUTARE PREFECTURE WITH NGOS. DETAILS WERE NOT KNOWN AT THE TIME OF THIS REPORT AS THE MEETING WAS STILL GOING ON. ANOTHER

UN RESTRICTED

REPORT SAID 600 RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI AND 250 FROM UGANDA ARRIVED AT KIBAYI.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. SECTOR 2 REPORTED A PLANNED REBURIAL CEREMONY TOMORROW 13 MAY 95 AT RUBONA (3656). THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND THE MINISTER FOR WORKS ARE SCHEDULED TO ATTEND. THEY ARE ALSO EXPECTED TO VISIT FOUR MASS GRAVES AT GITUZA (3659). IN SECTOR 4C, THE EXHUMING OF BODIES/REBURIAL CEREMONIES CONTINUED. A MEMORIAL SERVICE IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE PLACE AT KIRAMBO HOSPITAL MASS GRAVE TOMORROW AT 0900 HRS.

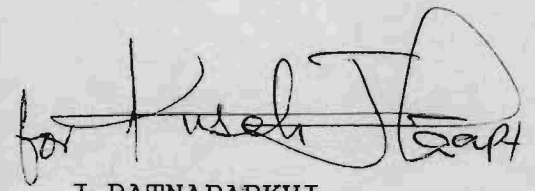
6. LOGISTICS.

7. MISC. SECTOR 5 REPORTED THAT THE COMMANDER OF THE ZAIREAN FORCES AT GOMA TODAY ADDRESSED THE INHABITANTS OF KIBUMBA CAMP AND WARNED THEM TO STOP ACTS OF INSURGENCY INTO RWANDA. HE ALSO WARNED THAT ANYONE FOUND IN UNIFORM OR CARRYING WEAPONS WILL BE ARRESTED.

c. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
GATUNA	21	NIL
KAGITUMBA	924 (COWS 40)	NIL
NORMAL TFC	3,620	2,620

(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	04	NIL
	ZAIRE	330	NIL



J RATNAPARKHI
MAJ
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UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 11 MAY 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 102300B TO 112300B MAY 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM, WITH TENSE SECURITY SITUATION FOR UNAMIR STAFF IN KIGALI AND WITH TENDENCY OF BANDITRY INCREASE IN THE SECTOR 3B.

BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) REMERA AND AKABUGA BORDER POSTS - NO CROSSING REPORTED AND THE AREA WAS DESERTED.

(5) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA / RWANDA BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) IN THE SEC 4A BATT HAD STARTED REDUCING ITS PRESENCE FROM KIBEHO. THE CHECK POINTS WERE EFFECTIVE AND ON SOME OF DOMINATING HEIGHTS AROUND KIBEHO THEY HAVE ESTABLISHED SOME LIVING SHELTERS. REPORTEDLY THEY CONDUCT ROUTINE PATROLS ALONG THE ROUTE TO AKABUGA (BC499887).

(b) IN THE SECTOR 1 RPA CONTINUE TO OCCUPY PART OF THE KINYAMI (B1418) COMMUNE OFFICE.

(c) THE RPA CHECK POST AT KIBALI (058236) ALLOWS UNAMIR, NGO AND UN AGENCY VEHS TO PASS AFTER NOTING DOWN THE PARTICULARS OF THE VEH, TRAVELLERS, PURPOSE AND DESTINATION.

(d) IN THE SECTOR 4C THE RPA CHANGED THEIR CHECK POINTS FROM FORMER AT (956317) TO (938697) AND ESTABLISHED NEW CHECK POINT AT STEGARHA (847860). NIGHT PATROLS ARE STILL BEING CONDUCTED EXTENSIVELY THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

UN RESTRICTED

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED AN UNEASY CALM CONTINUES TO PREVAIL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SIT WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA VISITED MILOB HQ REGARDING CERTAIN HELP IN CONDUCTING A CONFERENCE FOR ALL NGOS OPERATING IN THE AREA.

(4) ONE MILOB ATTENDED THE INFORMATION GATHERING SEMINAR AT KIGALI.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED THE AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

(3) IN RUKARA (6501) COMMUNE SOME PEOPLE WERE NOTICED SHOUTING ANTI UNAMIR SLOGANS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD WITH TENDENCY OF BANDITRY INCREASE FROM RPA SOLDIERS.

(2) AT RUNDA COMMUNE THE TM WAS DENIED ACCESS TO THE CACHET IN SPITE OF WRITTEN PERMISSION FROM THE RPA BN COMDR AND VERBAL CONSENT OF THE BOURGEMESTRE.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) ONE PATROL VISITED BWAKIRA COMMUNE AND THE TOWN MUGUNDA (4369). THE SEC CHIEF HAD BEEN ARRESTED RECENTLY AND THE TM HAD GONE TO INVESTIGATE.

(4) THE ADRA HOSPITAL PERS REFUSED THE CIVPOL TM ANY INFORMATION OF AN ALLEGED SHOOTING INCIDENT WHICH TOOK PLACE ON 6 MAY. IT WAS HOWEVER LEARNT FROM OTHER SOURCES THAT SHOOTING TOOK PLACE AS AN ARRESTED TRIED TO ESCAPE.

(5) THE OTHER TM REVEALED THAT THE CHIEF OF INSPECTEUR POLICE JUDICAL (IPJ) WAS ARRESTED ON 10 MAY. HE WAS RESPONSIBLE TO INVESTIGATE THE ACCUSATIONS OF GENOCIDE AND OTHER CRIMINAL ACTS FOR THE PROSECUTION.

(6) MALAWICOY SIGNALLERS PULLED BACK TO KIBUYE FROM TAC HQ BUTARE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM.

(2) THE TEAMS PATROLLED THE SECTOR'S AOR.

(3) THE SECTOR IN CHARGE OF TARE INFORMED THAT 158 IDPs HAD RETURNED TO THEIR SECTOR. THEY WERE STAYING WITH RELATIVES OR WERE OCCUPYING THEIR HOUSES.

(4) ONE TM WAS INFORMED THAT ON 5 MAY 5 DEAD BODIES WERE SEEN AT MATA. THE ZAMBATT PATROLS NOTICED COLLAPSED BANKS OF THE RIVER AKAVUGUTU AT 8 PLACES WHERE PORTION OF THE BODIES WERE SEEN. THESE APPEARED TO BE MASS GRAVES. FARTHER INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED FOUR STRETCHES WITH A BODY PROTRUDING FROM THESE GRAVES.

(5) AT MATYAZO THE TM WAS INFORMED ABOUT VERY OFTEN

UN RESTRICTED

HARASSMENT FROM THE SIDE OF RPA. ABOUT 150 IDPs LEFT TOWARDS BURUNDI EARLY MORNING THROUGH THE NYUNGWE FORESTS, PROBABLY DUE TO THE RPA HARASSMENT.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) 222 IDPs ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI ON 10 - 11 MAY 95 TO BUTARE WAY STATION. THEY WERE DESPATCHED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(3) A CASE OF ROBBERY OF THE INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CORPS PERS BY TWO ARMED MEN DRESSED IN RPA UNIFORMS TOOK PLACE ON 10 MAY 95 IN BUTARE.

(4) ONE TM WAS INFORMED THAT RUNYINYA COMMUNE HAS PROBLEMS WITH DRINKING WATER ESPECIALLY IN RUKARA AND VUMBI SECTORS. IDPs WHO DO NOT HAVE FIELDS REQUIRE FOOD.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM, NO BANDITRY ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED.

(2) THE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR.

(3) THE INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED BY ONE TM REVEALED THAT THE BANDIT WHO KILLED BOURGEMESTRE'S WIFE WAS IDENTIFIED AS A BOY RECRUITED BY THE FORMER RGF.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE

UN RESTRICTED

PERIOD.

(2) THE MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN THE AOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM. ONE TEAM WENT TO NYAMUTERA (6019) - RUSORO (7609). ROAD WAS NOT PASSABLE DUE TO RAIN FALLS.

(3) ONE TM PATROLLED ROUTE GISENYI - JABA (4521) - KABAYA (5006) - NGORORERO (6095) - RULINGA (6779). BOURGOMESTRE AND LOCALS REQUESTED INCREASE IN SUPPLY OF MEDICALS.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) ONE PATROL VISITED GIKOMERO COMMUNE AND GICACA PRISON (2693), WHERE SIT WAS FOUND CALM AND TALKED TO ICRC MEMBERS INVESTIGATING THE STATE OF PRISONERS IN GISHAKA PRISON (1695). THEY ALSO FOLLOWED UP THE REHABILITATION OF BRIDGES AT (1402) AND (1402).

(3) OTHER TEAM CONFIRMED THAT SIT WAS CALM IN NYARUGENGE COMMUNE. NEXT, THEY ARRANGED AN APPOINTMENT WITH THE CENTRAL PRISON KIGALI DIRECTOR AND SEC COMD SEC 6 AND DISCOVERED A NEW MASS GRAVE.

(4) THE KANOMBE COMMUNE WAS ALSO PATROLLED BY THE THIRD TM. THEY FOUND THE AREA CALM. THEY ALSO VISITED MASAKA MED CEN AND PROCEEDED THE RURAL AREA WHERE THEY HAD A TALK WITH LOCALS.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

DETAILS OF FLIGHTS WERE AS FOLLOWS:

- a. UNAMIR
- b. HUMANITARIAN
- c. OTHERS

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(1) IN THE SECTOR 1 PROGRESS WAS OBSERVED IN RESETTLEMENT OF IDPs. THEY REPORTED LACK OF FOOD, SEEDS AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS. IN BOTH THE NYAGATARE AND MATIMBA RECEPTION CENTER NGOS PROVIDED FOOD, MEDICAL CARE, AND WATER. IN THE KINYAMI COMMUNE THERE WAS LACK OF DRUGS, MEDICINES AND MEDICAL EQPT AS WELL AS BOOKS FOR STUDENTS. THE TUMBA COMMUNE HEALTH CENTER COMPLAINED THE SHORTAGE OF AN AMBULANCE.

(2) IN THE SECTOR 3 THE NYANZA ORPHANAGE RECEIVED SPECIAL DELIVERY OF MATERIALS AND FOOD WHEN HUMANITARIAN OFFR HAD VISITED UNICEF. BOTH THE MALICOY AND MALAWICOY HAS BEEN USED FOR TRANSPORTATION OF FOOD AND OTHER SUPPLIES FOR HUMANITARIAN PURPOSES. AT KAGAZI (8757) LACK OF DRINKING WATER MEDICINE AND BLANKETS WAS REPORTED.

(3) IN THE SEC 4C, AT KIRAMBO, THE EXHUMING OF BODIES STARTED TODAY. THE RPA COMD SAID THAT 700 BODIES HAD BEEN EXHUMED. SOME BODIES WERE IDENTIFIED. ABOUT 100 PEOPLE CAME FROM KIGALI AND WERE HOUSED IN TWO RPA RESIDENCES. THE CEREMONY WAS PEACEFUL. REPORTEDLY INCREASED NO OF MALARIA CASES IN THE NYAMASHEHE ORPHANAGE.

(4) IN THE SEC 6 THE PRISON OF GISHAKA AT (1695) WAS VISITED BY 3 ICRC REPS SURVEYING THE CONDITIONS OF THE PRISONERS IN THE OVERCROWDED JAIL. THE ICRC REPS DENIED TO HAND OVER DATA ABOUT THE TOTAL NO OF INMATES WHEN ASKED BY THE TM.

CIVIL AFFAIRS.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) IN THE SECTOR 1 IN TUMBA COMMUNE INCREASE OF THE POPULATION WAS OBSERVED. THERE WAS NO POTABLE WATER AND POWER IN 70% OF THE COMMUNE SINCE WARFARE HAD BEEN COMPLETED. TEACHING MATERIAL AND FURNITURE ARE REQUIRED IN ALL THE 12 SCHOOLS IN KINYAMI COMMUNE. THERE IS ALSO NO PURIFIED WATER IN THE COMMUNE.

(2) THE MINISTER FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT KIBUNGO ON 15 MAY.

(3) IN THE SECTOR 4A ROAD REPAIRS HAD COMMENCED IN THE MOST AREAS OF MUGUBA AND NSHILI COMMUNE. FARMING ACTIVITIES ARE IN FULL SWING.

(4) IN THE SECTOR 6 AT KIMISAGARA SCHOOL ONE PATROL FOUND 589 ORPHANS. THIS CONTRADICTS WITH EARLIER INFORMATION GIVEN BY THE COUNSELLOR WHO STATED THAT THERE WERE NO ORPHANS IN KIMISAGARA SECTOR.

6. LOGISTICS.

(1) COMMS ON CHANNEL 13 STILL VERY DIFFICULT IN KIBYUE.

7. MISC.

(1) AN ANTI TANK MINE HAS BEEN REPORTED AT KIBALI COMMUNE, RUGARAMA SECTOR (B 0528) IN THE SEC 1. ANOTHER MILITARY DEVICE SUSPECTED TO BE AN ANTI PERS MINE HAS BEEN LOCATED AT RUHENDA SECTOR (B 0228).

c. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

7

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		

UN RESTRICTED

	GATUNA	24	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	359	NIL
	NORMAL TFC	2195	1498
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	30	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	15	NTR
	ZAIRE	448	NTR

J BAYER
MAJ
SOO

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : MAY 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 092300B TO 102300B MAY 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. MILOBS CONTINUED ROUTINE PATROLS ESPECIALLY IN AREAS WHERE IDPS HAVE RETURNED OR CAMPED IN TRANSIT. IN SECTOR 4C IN KIRAMBO COMMUNE GR 0444 FOUR ACTS OF BANDITRY WERE REPORTED INVOLVING ARMED BANDITS. THE ACTIVITIES WERE NOTICED TO BE INCREASED PARTICULARLY IN THE MOONLESS PERIOD OF MONTH. IN THE ISHARA PENINSULA GR 0143 LOCALS REPORTED MANY ARMED BANDITS, DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORM, ACCOMPANIED BY CIVILIANS WITH SPEARS AND MACHETES. THEY ROBBED SEVERAL HOUSES AND HARASSED THE LOCALS. LATER THEY KILLED THE WIFE OF BURGOMASTER OF KAGANO GR 9941. IN NYAMASHEKE AT 0600 HR ON 10 MAY 95 THE BOAT WAS SPOTTED LEAVING FOR IZWI ISLAND. THE BOAT BELONGED TO BANDITS WHO WERE ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED ARMED ROBBERIES ON TWO STORES IN NGOMA AREA GR 9733.

BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) REMERA AND AKABUGA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED FOR NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(5) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA / RWANDA BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) THE RPA BATT CONTINUES ITS PRESENCE AT KIBEHO IN SECTOR 4A. THE COY AT THE BRIDGE LOCATION GR 532081 WAS OBSERVED TO BE ON PARADE, AND THREE PLATOONS WERE STANDING SEPARATELY.

(b) RPA BATT DEPLOYED IN GISENYI IS BEING RELIEVED. THE DETAILS WILL FOLLOW LATER.

(c) IN SECTOR 4C THE PLATOON CDR AT RUSIZI I WAS ADVISED BY A ZAIRIAN OFFICER TO INFORM UNAMIR AUTHORITIES NOT TO CONDUCT OPERATIONS OVER THEIR TERRITORY WITHOUT PREVIOUS CLEARANCE. ROADBLOCKS

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WERE MOUNTED ON THE ROAD BUGARAMA - CYANGUGU, HOWEVER THEY WERE REMOVED AT 1700HRS ON 10 MAY 95. RPA AND ZAIRIAN TROOPS HAVE INCREASED IN NUMBER IN THE BUGARAMA AREA. THE RPA WAS PREPARING TRENCHES AND BUNKERS IN BUGARAMA AREA IN VIEW OF EVENTUAL ATTACK.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SIT WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS CONTINUED MONITORING THE RESETTLEMENT OF IDPS. IN MURAMBI COMMUNE 10 IDPS WERE BEING DETAINED AT THE COMMUNE CENTER AS THEY HAD BEEN UNDER SUSPICION EVEN BEFORE THE WAR.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED THE AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

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(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED MASANGO COMMUNE AND REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNE PRISON CONTAINED 38 PRISONERS. THEY APPEARED TO BE TREATED WELL. 1628 IDPS RESETTLED IN THAT COMMUNE. THE BURGOMASTER INFORMED THAT THERE WERE A LOT OF PROBABLE CRIMINALS AMONG THE RETURNEES AS MANY OF THEM DID NOT REGISTERED. THE IDPS WERE FACING THE SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND CLOTHS.

(3) THE PATROL WAS CARRIED IN BULINGA AND NYABIKENKE COMMUNES. MILOBS REPORTED 50 IDPS HAVE RETURNED TO BULINGA COMMUNE. THERE WERE 20 PRISONERS IN BULINGA COMMUNE CACHOT AND 39 PRISONERS IN NYABIKENKE COMMUNE, 37 OF WHOM WERE ALLEGED TO BE GENOCIDE CRIMINALS. IT APPEARED THAT ARRESTS HAD STARTED AND MOSTLY THEY WERE ARBITRARY. A CARITAS VEHICLE WAS OBSERVED LYING ABANDONED ON ROAD NYABIKENKE - RUTOBWE NEAR RUTONGO SECTOR GR 7583, THE PLATE NUMBER WAS 009.

(4) 11 PRISONERS WERE RELEASED FROM NTONGWE COMMUNE CACHOT AFTER INITIAL EXAMINATION BY IPG TEAM LED BY HR MONITORS. ONE OF RELEASED PRISONERS HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF COLLUSION WITH UNAMIR.

(5) A MEETING WAS HELD BETWEEN SECTOR COMMANDER AND ACTG BISHOP OF KABGAYI TO ASCERTAIN REASONS FOR HIS APPREHENSIONS REGARDING HIS POSSIBLE ARREST IN THE NEAR FUTURE. THE REPORT FOLLOWS.

(6) THE SWISS DISASTER RELIEF'S VEHICLE HAS BEEN HANDED OVER BY THE RPA BUT IN EXTREMELY BAD CONDITIONS. THE VEHICLE WAS USED TO TRANSPORT RPA SOLDIERS.

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e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM. THE SEC CDR WITH OPS OFFR VISITED KIBEHO WHICH WAS THE PART OF FAMILIARIZATION OF LT COL FOX WITH AOR. THEY OBSERVED THE BURGOMASTER OF MUBUGA COMMUNE GR 5202 ADDRESSING ABOUT 200 LOCALS NEAR NDAGO GR 520023. TWO TEAMS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ARRIVED AT KIBEHO AND GATHERED INFORMATION FROM THE RPA. THE TRASH AT THE AREA REQUIRES TO BE CLEARED AT THE EARLIEST.

(2) THE MILOBS PATROLLED AOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) 310 IDPS ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI ON 09 MAY 95 TO BUTARE WAY STATION. THEY WERE AWAITING TO BE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR COMMUNES.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) THE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROL ALONG ZAIRIAN BORDER AND OBSERVED A CONVOY OF 12 TRUCKS IN ZAIRE CARRYING PEOPLE GR 9891 WHO WERE PROBABLY REFUGEES.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

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(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN THE AOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM. ONE TEAM WENT TO KIRAMBO GR 8735 WITH RPA LOCAL ENGR TO DESTROY SOME UNEXPLODED SHELLS AND GRENADES.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 23 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. 200 GHANIAN TROOPS ARRIVED TO RWANDA ON 10 MAY 95. THEY WERE RECEIVED BY ACTING FORCE COMMANDER BGEN ANYIDHO. DETAILS OF FLIGHTS WERE AS FOLLOWS:

a.	UNAMIR	14
b.	HUMANITARIAN	02
c.	OTHERS	07

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(1) AT THE RECEPTION CENTRES IN SECTOR 1 AVERAGE OF 33 FAMILIES REGISTER EVERY DAY REPRESENTING 300 PERSONS. FOOD DISTRIBUTION TOOK PLACE AT MATIMBA GR 4874 AND NYAGATARE GR 3550 RECEPTION CENTRES IN WHICH 30 PERSONS STILL REMAIN. IN MURAMBI COMMUNE THE HOSPITAL AT KIZIGURU LACKS MEDICAL PERSONNEL. THE BURGOMASTER COMPLAINED THAT THERE WERE NO NGOS OPERATING IN THAT AREA. SHORTAGE OF FOOD WAS REPORTED IN THE COMMUNES OF KIYOMBE, TUMBA AND CYUMBA. THE PREFECTURE AUTHORITIES, NGOS, UN AGENCIES AND MILOBS WILL GATHER TOGETHER

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TO DISCUSS THIS SITUATION.

(2) IN SECTOR 2 128 ORPHANS WERE REPORTED TO BE IN NYAMATA GR 6174 ORPHANAGE.

(3) ON 13 MAY 95 A TEAM WILL GO TO KIRAMBO GR 0444 TO ATTEND THE REBURIAL CEREMONY OF VICTIMS OF GENOCIDE. THERE WERE APPROX 150 CIVILIANS KILLED DURING THE WAR. THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU VISITED KIRAMBO ON 10 MAY 95. THE REASON WAS NOT KNOWN. THERE WERE 123 REFUGEES IN NYAGATARE 65 ARRIVED ON 09 MAY 95 AND 09 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE ON 09 MAY 95 AT RUSIZI I. REFERENCE SITREP 009, 09 MAY 95, PARA 5, THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI IS 335 PERSONS FOR THE PERIOD NOVEMBER 94 TO DATE OF THIS FIGURE, 99 REFUGEES ARE STILL IN THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE. THE RPA DECIDED TO DEPLOY A PLATOON (REF SITREP 009, PARA 2A) FOR SECURITY REASONS. THIS MEANS THAT REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI HAVE TO FIND ANOTHER AREA TO SETTLE. THE FOLLOWING IS THE PLACES OF SETTLEMENT OF 335 REFUGEES:

BUGARAMA - KIBAMGERA GR 9300	78
BUGARAMA GR 8205	119
GIKUMDAMEVARA GR 9309	39
BUGARAMA COMMUNE GR 9007	99.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

(1) IN SECTOR 4B THE ANTENNA FOR VEH UNAMIR 1048 WAS STOLEN ON 091845 MAY 95 OUTSIDE HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICE.

7. MISC.

c. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

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(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	GATUNA	32	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	320	NIL
	NORMAL TFC	1923	1602
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	16	NTR
	ZAIRE	242	NTR

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 09 MAY 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 082300B TO 092300B MAY 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. MILOBS CONTINUED ROUTINE PATROLS ESPECIALLY IN AREAS WHERE IDPS HAVE RETURNED OR CAMPED IN TRANSIT.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) REMERA AND AKABUGA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED FOR NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(5) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA / RWANDA BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

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(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. IN SECTOR 1, A SPECIAL ONE WEEK POLITICAL PROGRAMME ON RECONCILIATION IS BEING RUN AT COMMUNE LEVEL FOR SELECTED YOUNG MEN (04 PER SECTEUR). ON COMPLETION, THEY WILL BE REQUIRED TO GO BACK TO THEIR SECTEURS TO DISSEMINATE WHAT THEY HAVE BEEN TAUGHT.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) IN SECTOR 1, THE RPA CONTINUES TO OCCUPY PART OF THE RUTARE SECONDARY SCHOOL DESPITE PREVIOUS ASSURANCES THAT THEY WOULD VACATE AS SOON AS SCHOOL REOPENS.

(b) SECTOR 4A REPORTED THAT THE RPA BN REMAINED IN KIBEHO CAMP ALTHOUGH THERE WERE NO LONGER ANY IDPS.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

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b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SIT WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) SECTOR COMD MET REP OF THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA AND ARRANGED FOR A TRUCK TO TRANSPORT FOOD FROM THE WFP WAREHOUSE TO THE PREFECTURE WITHIN BYUMBA.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS FROM RILIMA (2561) AND KIBUNGO TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR. AT MUGESERA COMMUNE (4764), 100 MALE AND 10 FEMALE PRISONERS WERE FOUND IN THE COMMUNE PRISON. TWO OTHER SUSPECTS FOUND HANDS AND LEGS TIED AND NAKED FROM THE WAIST UPWARDS WERE BEING TORTURED AT THE TIME OF VISIT. THE PRISON'S SECURITY OFFICER TOLD MILOBS THAT THEY WERE ALL SUSPECTED MURDERERS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE PROCESS OF ESTABLISHING JUDICIARY ENQUIRY TO DISPOSE OF CASES IS PROGRESSING STEADILY. THE SECTOR HAS STARTED THE OPERATION TO REUNITE PARENTS WHO HAVE ARRIVED

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FROM KIBEHO WITH THEIR LOST CHILDREN. ORPHANAGES HAVE BEEN CONTACTED TO HELP WITH DETAILS OF CHILDREN UNDER THEIR CARE.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED PATROLS IN NTONGWE AND MUSANBIRA COMMUNES. AT NTONGWE, 129 INMATES WERE IN THE COMMUNAL PRISON. AT MUSANBIRA, THE LOCALS WERE REPORTEDLY HAPPY WITH THE ARREST OF THE BOURGMESTRE, APPARENTLY FOR HIS HIGH-HANDED DEALINGS IN THE COMMUNE.

(3) PATROLS ALSO WENT TO THE NYANZA ORPHANAGE WHERE SEVERAL OBSERVATIONS WERE MADE. CONDITIONS ARE VERY DEPLORABLE AND BASIC INFRASTRUCTURE IS LACKING.

(4) KIBUYE SUB-SECTOR COMMANDER HELD AN INFORMAL MEETING WITH THE PREFECT TO DISCUSS THE RELEASE OF A SWISS DISASTER RELIEF VEHICLE WHICH WAS TAKEN AWAY BY RPA ON 26 APR 95. VEHICLE IS NOW IN THE HANDS OF THE PREFECT AND IT IS NOT KNOWN WHEN IT WILL BE RELEASED TO OWNERS.

(5) PATROLS FROM KIBUYE VISITED BIRAMBO (4673), RWAMATAMU (1556) AND KINANIRA (1560). SITUATION WAS CALM EXCEPT FOR THE REPORTED ARREST OF THE CONSEILLER OF MUGUNDA SECTEUR IN BIRAMBO.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM. THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF INQUIRY ARRIVED AT KIBEHO CAMP AT 0910 HRS THIS MORNING AND LEFT AT 1210 HRS. THE COMMISSION WAS BRIEFED BY CO ZAMBATT, THE PM (FHQ) AND THE RPA LOCAL COMMANDER WAS ASKED TO GIVE AN ACCOUNT OF THE INCIDENT.

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(2) MILOBS CONTINUED TO MONITOR THE SITUATION AT KIBEHO CAMP AND REPORTED THAT THERE WERE NO LONGER ANY IDP IN THE CAMP AFTER THE DEPARTURE OF THE LAST BADGE TODAY. SITUATION IN THE CAMP WAS CALM AND MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION MOVED ABOUT FREELY.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. PATROLS TO HUYE COMMUNE (6714) WERE DENIED ACCESS TO THE PRISON BY THE BOURGMESTRE WHO CLAIMED THAT MILOBS REQUIRE WRITTEN PERMISSION FROM THE GOVERNMENT FOR THAT. HE SAID ONLY RED-CROSS AND HUMAN RIGHTS WERE PERMITTED WITHOUT PAPERS. SITUATION WAS CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) THE MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM ALL THE THREE STATIONS TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR. SITUATION IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

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h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE DFC/CMO VISITED TUNBATT HQ AND NYUNDO (2411) TODAY AND MET WITH MILOBS OF 5B. HE WAS BRIEFED ON THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE GENERAL AREA OF KINIGI (5440).

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED MUTURA (3223) - KABTWA (3327) REGION. SITUATION WAS CALM.

(4) MILOBS IN RUHENGARI ATTENDED A MEETING OF NGOS, RPA, UNHCR AND THE PREFECT OF RUHENGARI. THE PREFECT CONFIRMED THAT THE IDPS AT NDUSU (6212) WOULD HAVE TO GO BACK TO GITARAMA. HE SAID FORCE WILL BE USED IF THEY FAIL TO DO SO. THE NGOS WERE ASKED TO STOP PROVIDING THEM WITH FOOD AND OTHER SUPPLIES.

(5) LIAISON WAS CARRIED OUT WITH THE GENDARMERIE FOR IMPROVEMENT OF THE SECURITY SITUATION IN GISENYI. MILOBS COMPLAINED OF RECENT ATTEMPTS OF ROBBERY AND SEVERAL THREATS TO UN PERSONNEL AND NGOS IN GISENYI. THE GENDARMERIE CHIEF AGREED TO INCREASE VIGILANCE.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN KACYIRU, RUBUNGO, BUTAMWA AND KICUKIRO COMMUNES. PATROLS WERE SHOWN AN UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMB IN THE MIDDLE OF THE

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ACCESS ROAD TO THE GERMAN BROADCASTING STATION AT GR 124879. MILOBS MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR DISPOSAL BY EOD TEAM. PATROLS ALSO VISITED THE NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. SITUATION IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.
(2) A TOTAL OF 16 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. THE ARCH-BISHOP OF CANTERBURY ARRIVE HERE TODAY ABOARD UGANDAN AIRLINES. HE WAS MET BY DIGNITARIES INCLUDING THE DFC BRIG GEN ANYIDOHO. DETAILS OF FLIGHTS WERE AS FOLLOWS:

a.	UNAMIR	06
b.	HUMANITARIAN	01
c.	OTHERS	09

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(1) PATROLS FROM SECTOR 6 REPORT THERE WERE 180 IDPS IN THE NDERA TRANSIT CAMP AWAITING EVACUATION TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(2) SECTOR 4A AND 4B REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 562 IDPS VOLUNTARILY LEFT KIBEHO CAMP TODAY. THEY INCLUDED 125 MEN, 157 WOMEN AND 180 CHILDREN. TWO HUNDRED AND SIX OF THEM WERE TRANSPORTED TO BUTARE AWAITING FURTHER TRANSPORTATION TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. REPORTEDLY, THERE IS NOBODY REMAINING IN THE BUILDING.

(3) SECTOR 3 REPORTED THE APPALLING CONDITIONS IN THE NYANZA ORPHANAGE. SEVERAL REPORTS HAVE REACHED UNHCR BUT NO HELP HAS BEEN RECEIVED SO FAR. THERE IS NOT EVEN A FACILITY FOR

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DRINKING WATER. MEANWHILE ONE MILOB TEAM DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND CLEANING MATERIALS DONATED BY WFP IN THE ORPHANAGE AT NGOMA.

(4) SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED SEEING ICRC FIELD MONITORS TAKING MESSAGES FROM LOCALS FOR THEIR FAMILIES AND FRIENDS LIVING IN REFUGEE CAMPS OUTSIDE RWANDA.

(5) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT SEVEN IDPS FROM KIBEHO CAMP WHO ARRIVED IN THEIR LOCATION WERE STILL AWAITING TRANSFER TO KIBUYE PREFECTURE. ALSO, PAM DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT RWABIDEGE SECTEUR (9325) TODAY.

(6) SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THAT WFP TODAY DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO 189 CIVIL SERVANTS IN BYUMBA PREFECTURE AS PAYMENT FOR THE MONTH OF APRIL 95.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

6. LOGISTICS.

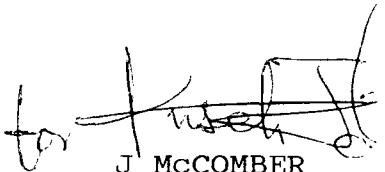
7. MISC.

c. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
GATUNA	11	NIL
KAGITUMBA	845 (COWS 612)	NIL
NOMAL TFC	2,425	1,940

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(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	05 (20 COWS)	NIL
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	232	NIL
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	11	NIL
	ZAIRE	93	NIL


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 8 MAY 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 072300B TO 082300B MAY 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. MILOBS IN ALL SECTORS CONTINUED TO MONITOR OPERATIONS TO RETURN IDPS TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) REMERA AND AKABUGA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED FOR NORMAL TRAFFIC. LOCALS LIVING IN VICINITY WERE ALLOWED TO CROSS THE REMERA BORDER POST WITHOUT TRAVELLING DOCUMENTS. THE POST IS MANNED BY RPA TROOPS. LOCALS CROSSED FREELY IN AND OUT OF THE BORDER.

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(5) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN / RWANDESE BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC, BUT REPORTEDLY 0 PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER FROM BURUNDI TO RWANDA FOR TWO RECENT DAYS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) IN SECTOR 4 B A REBURIAL OF GENOCIDE VICTIMS WILL TAKE PLACE IN NTYAZO (8631) ON 27 MAY 95 WITH THE TYPICAL CEREMONY AS WAS REPORTED ON 01 MAY 95 IN MUYRA (8639).

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) IN SECTOR 1 THE RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(b) THE RPA CHECKPOINT AT THE RUSHAKI TURNOFF (B 0334) ON THE GATUNA - KIGALI ROAD, HAS BEEN REMOVED.

(c) IN SECTOR 3 IT HAS BEEN CONFIRMED THAT COL CHARLES NGOGA, CDR 301 RPA BDE, GITARAMA, HAS BEEN MOVED AS CDR BUTARE BDE ON EVENING 07 MAY 95.

(d) IN SECTOR 4A THE RPA CONTINUED ITS PRESENCE IN CORDON IN KIBEHO.

(e) IN THE SECTOR 4B THE RPA PRESENCE REMAINS VERY VISIBLE WITH MUCH PATROLLING BEING CARRIED OUT IN THE CITY OF BUTARE AND IN THE COMMUNES.

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(f) IN SECTOR 5 A NEW CHECK POINT WAS NOTICED
BETWEEN BUTARO AND CYERU (8035).

~~(2) ERGE~~ NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF
MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE
PERIOD.

(2) THE MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SIT
WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) SECTOR COMD MET REP OF ICRC TO DISCUSS THE FOLLOW
UP ON IDPS WELFARE AND RESETTLEMENT.

(4) ARC REPS WILL SHOW SOME SUSPECTED MINED AREAS TO
MILOBS ON FRIDAY.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

(2) TEAMS PATROLLED ALL OVER THE AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY
AND REPORTED AT THE KIGERAMA (6170) AND KABARONDO (6177)
AREA PRESENCE OF APPROX ONE RPA PLATOON.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED PATROLS IN THE AOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

(3) IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE 243 IDPs HAVE BEEN REGISTERED SINCE THE LAST TWO WEEKS. FOOD SITUATION IS ALARMING.

(4) FOOD SIT IS ALSO ALARMING IN THE BWERELI (6572) AND GATIKABISI (6672) SECTORS OF MUSHUBATI COMMUNE.

(5) ONE PATROL INVESTIGATED SHOOTING INCIDENT AT MUGUBA (2463). TOTAL OF 12 DEATHS HAVE BEEN DISCOVERED IN THE VIOLENCE ON 28 APR.

(6) ONE TEAM REPORTED ABOUT IDP RETURNEES OF GISOVU COMMUNE, WHO HAVE GONE INTO HIDING FOR FEAR OF ARRESTS.

(7) ONE PATROL COORDINATED THE MOVE OF 5 TONS OF FOOD SUPPLIES FROM WFP TO MURUNDA (3088) WITH THE HELP OF MALAWICOY TRANSPORT.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONTINUED TO MONITOR THE SITUATION AT KIBEHO CAMP AND REPORTED A TOTAL NUMBER OF 225 IDPs HAD LEFT FOR THEIR COMMUNES. THE FIGURES WERE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) 37 MEN, 65 WOMEN AND 123 CHILDREN OF IDPs LEFT FOR RWAMICO (4914), RURAMBA (4618), BUTARE AND GIKONGORO BY TRUCKS PROVIDED BY ZAMBATT. UNAMIR TRUCK CARTED 9 ORPHANS TO GIKONGORO.

UN RESTRICTED

(b) A TOTAL 370 IDPs NOW REMAIN IN THE COMPLEX. LARGE QUANTITIES OF MACHETES RECOVERED FROM THAT PLACE HAVE BEEN HANDED OVER TO THE COMMD OFFICE OF ZAMBATT.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE SECTOR COMMD MET THE DCOS OPS, DCOS SUP AND STAFF DISCUSSED THE FUTURE OF THE TAC HQ AND MILOB OFFICE.

(3) ONE PATROL REPORTED THAT IN NTYAZO (8631) 2,306 IDPs HAVE BEEN REGISTERED SO FAR, AND 18 IDPs WERE BEING HELD IN PROTECTIVE CUSTODY FOR THEIR OWN SECURITY.

(4) ONE TEAM REPORTED THAT THEY WERE UNABLE TO VERIFY REPORTS THAT IDPs WERE BEING GIVEN SUMMARY EXECUTIONS IN THE FOREST.

(5) ONE PATROL VISITED KIGEMBE (7093) REPORTED THAT ABOUT 200 PEOPLE PER WEEK RETURN FROM BURUNDI BUT THIS FIGURE IS NOT REFLECTED FROM THE FIGURES RECEIVED FROM LEGAL CROSSING SITES.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) THE MILOBS CONDUCTED THREE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND ALONG THE BORDER AND FOUND THE SITUATION NORMAL.

UN RESTRICTED

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM ~~DURING THE~~
PERIOD.

(2) HELIPATROL WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE SOUTH WESTERN PART OF THE SECTOR, WHICH AT PRESENT IS INACCESSIBLE BY ROAD. THE PATROL REPORTED ABOUT FREQUENT ARRESTS ON CHARGES OF GENOCIDE AT CYMBILI (2298) AND GISIZA (2889). THE LOCALS HAVE ALSO REPORTED THAT THERE HAVE BEEN THE CASES OF LOCALS ESCAPING TO ZAIRE THROUGH THE LAKE.

(3) THE SECTOR COMD CONTACTED ELECTROGAZ TO RESTORE POWER SUPPLY IN A PORTION OF GISENYI TOWN.

(4) ACCORDING TO THE RUHENGERI PREFECT 1000 ODD IDPs FROM GITARAMA PRESENTLY SETTLED AT NDUSU COMMUNE (6212) HAVE TO GO BACK TO GITARAMA WITHIN THE NEXT 7 DAYS, OTHERWISE THEY WILL BE EVICTED FORCIBLY BY GENDARMES.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 13 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

a.	UNAMIR	07.
b.	HUMANITARIAN	03.
c.	OTHERS	03.

UN RESTRICTED

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(1) IN SECTOR 1 21 IDPs FROM CYANGUGU AND GIKONGORO ARRIVED RECENTLY. IN KİYOMBE COMMUNE GOAL IRELAND IS SUPPLYING MEDICINES AND MEDICAL FACILITIES TO THE HEALTH CENTERS. THERE IS NO NGOS SUPPLYING SEED AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS. FOOD SIT IS ALARMING. IN NGARAMA COMMUNE FOOD FOR PATIENTS, MED EQPT AND AN AMBULANCE WERE REQUIRED.

(2) IN SECTOR 4C THERE HAS BEEN A TOTAL 46 RETURNEES FOR THE PERIOD OF 4 TO 7 MAY HAVE BEEN WAITING FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(1) IN SECTOR 1 THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY OR POTABLE WATER IN THE MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE.

(2) THE FOUR TANK TRUCKS MENTIONED IN SITREP 07 MAY 95 SENT BY SECTOR 4C ARE STILL DENIED ACCESS TO THE ZAIRIAN BORDER.

6. LOGISTICS.

(1) COMMUNICATION ON CHANNEL 13 STILL VERY DIFFICULT IN KIBUYE.

(2) ALARMING SITUATION FROM SECTOR 4C REGARDING A COMPLETE TIRE CHANGE FOR UNAMIR 1061.

7. MISC.

(1) FATHER RICHARD GOROWSKI OF MWANGE PARISH (CYERU COMMUNE 8235) REPORTED FINDING OF SEVEN HAND GRENADE 36 AND UNEXPLODED RPG 7 BOMB IN THE MISSION PREMISES. HE ALSO STATED THAT LOCALS HAD REPORTED MINES EASTING 76-78 NORTHING 35-38.

c. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

UN RESTRICTED

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	GATUNA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	320 (COWS NIL)	NIL
	BUZIBA	189 (COWS 205)	NIL
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	37	NTR
	ZAIRE	30	NTR

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UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

FHQ (ops)

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 06 MAY 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 052300B TO 062300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. MILOBS IN ALL SECTORS CONTINUED TO MONITOR OPERATIONS TO RETURN IDPS TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) REMERA AND AKABUGA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED FOR NORMAL TRAFFIC. LOCALS WERE ALLOWED TO CROSS THE REMERA BORDER POST WITHOUT TRAVELLING DOCUMENTS. THE POST IS MANNED BY RPA TPS.

(5) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT

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UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN /
RWANDESE BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND
KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. THE MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS WAS REPORTED TO
HAVE MADE INDIRECT DEROGATORY REMARKS AGAINST UNAMIR AT
CEREMONY TO REBURY EXHUMED CORPSES IN MUYIRA COMMUNE (GR 8639)
IN SECTOR 4B (BUTARE). HE CASTIGATED THE 'FOREIGNERS' FOR
MEDDLING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF RWANDA AND CONDEMNED WHAT
HE CLAIMED WAS THE DISCRIMINATORY FASHION IN WHICH AID WAS
DISTRIBUTED.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 4A REPORTED THAT RPA BN IN KIBEHO
CONTINUED ITS CORDON. ALSO THE NUMBER OF TROOPS
ALONG THE KIBEHO-BUTARE ROAD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE
SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASED. SECTOR MILOBS CONSIDER
THAT THEIR PRESENCE WAS PROBABLY TO PROVIDE AN
INCENTIVE FOR LOCAL TUTSIS TO SEIZE THE LANDS OF
THE HUTU INHABITANTS.

(b) SECTOR 5 REPORTED THE SEIZURE OF A HAND-HELD
RADIO SET BELONGING TO AN EMPLOYEE OF MSF AT KABAYA
HOSPITAL (GR 5006) AFTER THE MSF STAFF MEMBER
REFUSED TO CARRY A WOUNDED RPA SOLDIER ON HIS
VEHICLE. MILOBS REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO THE
GENDARMES. FURTHER REPORT TO FOLLOW.

UN RESTRICTED

(5) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THE POSTING OF RPA 310 BDE COMD IN GITARAMA TO COMD OF THE BDE IN BUTARE. THE RPA BDE COMD IS TO TAKE OVER THE GITARAMA BDE. THE POSTINGS APPEAR TO BE IN RESPONSE TO THE RECENT INCIDENTS IN KIBEHO. DETAILS TO FOLLOW IN SEPARATE REPORT.

(6) RPA AND GENDARMES AT THE CHECK POINTS AT RUKOMO (GR 1120) AND THE RUSHAKI TURNOFF (GR 0334) ON THE GATUNA-KIGALI ROAD(BOTH IN SECTOR 1) ARE ONLY ALLOWING UNAMIR VEHICLES THROUGH AFTER A THROUGH SEARCH OF BOTH THE VEHICLE AND PERSONAL BAGGAGE. MILOBS REQUEST THAT THE ISSUE BE TAKEN UP WITH THE RPA COMD IN KIGALI TO PREVENT FUTURE SEARCHES.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI RECCE OVER NYAGATARE (GR 3550), MURAMBI (GR 4601), KIVUYE (GR 9531) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA. THE ABSENCE OF CLEARANCE TO OVERFLY THE TANZANIAN BORDER ALONG THE AKAGERA RIVER DEFEATED THE AIM OF THE PATROL.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO OTHER PARTS

UN RESTRICTED

OF THE SECTOR. ONLY 5 IDPS WERE HAD RETURNED TO THE TUMBA COMMUNE. THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED TO BE DOING THEIR BEST TO RESETTLE THEM IN THE COMMUNE. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED THE GENERALLY NORMAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS OF ALLEGED ARRESTS AND KILLINGS BY RPA TROOPS IN THE MURWA (GR 441495) AND MBUYE (GR 4749). LOCALS INTERVIEWED CONFIRMED THE MASSIVE ARRESTS OF LOCALS SUSPECTED OF HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. THOSE ARRESTED INCLUDED RETURNEES FROM THE IDP CAMPS IN GIKONGORO. AT MBUYE, A 14-YEAR OLD BOY INFORMED THE PATROL THAT THE RPA HAD KILLED AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN A HOUSE AND HAD ORDERED THE OTHER LOCALS TO CLEAN UP TO PREVENT DETECTION. HE WAS HOWEVER TOO SCARED TO TAKE THE TEAM TO THE LOCATION OF THE ALLEGED MURDERS. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(3) OTHER ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE SECTOR REPORTED THE SITUATION NORMAL.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED THE TRIBUNAL PRESIDENT TO THE NYAKABANDA AND NYABIKENKI COMMUNES TO EXPEDITE CASES PENDING IN THE CACHOT.

(3) SECTOR COMD AND MILOB TEAM ATTENDED A REBURIAL

CEREMONY OF 1500 EXHUMED CORPSES IN TABA COMMUNE. THE

UN RESTRICTED

COMMUNE AUTHORITIES EXPRESSED THEIR SINCEREST APPRECIATION TO UNAMIR FOR THE ASSISTANCE GIVEN TO THEM IN THE PROVISION OF REBURIAL MATERIALS. RUTOBWE COMMUNE HAS ALSO BEEN PROVIDED MATERIALS FOR THE REBURIAL OF EXHUMED CORPSES.

(4) KIBUYE MILOBS WITNESSED THE REBURIAL OF 340 EXHUMED CORPSES IN RUTSIRO (GR 3183). A BANDIT GROUP, CALLING ITSELF 'INGAMBA' WAS REPORTED TO BE HARASSING THE LOCALS AND STEALING THEIR LIVESTOCK. LOCALS ALLEGED THAT THE BANDITS HAD CLANDESTINE CAMPS IN THE FOREST AREAS NORTH OF RUTSIRO AND WERE ARMED.

(5) MILOB PATROLS TO RUBENGERA (GR 3374) WERE INFORMED THAT AT THE END OF APR TUTSIS FROM GIHARA (GR 3775) INVADDED A VILLAGE IN KASENZURI AND ARRESTED SOME LOCALS WHO ARE PRESENTLY IN KIBUYE AND RUBENGERA PRISON. THE INCIDENT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE COINCIDED WITH THE TURBULENT INCIDENTS IN KIBEHO.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IDP CAMPS IN KIBEHO, NDAGO, KAMANA AND MUNINI. THE PATROLS LIAISED WITH ZAMBATT TROOPS AND NGOS AT THE CAMPS. THE PATROLS CONSIDERED THE LARGE AMOUNT OF ROTTING REFUSE AT THE KIBEHO CAMP AS A POTENTIAL SOURCE AN EPIDEMIC. MILOBS RECOMMEND THE WITHDRAWAL OF FORMED TROOPS TO ESCAPE THE HEALTH HAZARD. 14 IDPS WERE CONVEYED FROM THE KIBEHO BY UNAMIR TRUCKS TO BUTARE. 3 OTHERS LEFT FOR GIKONGORO BY FOOT.

(3) PATROLS TO THE BORDER POSTS AT REMERA AND AKABUGA REPORTED BOTH AREAS NORMAL.

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f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROL TO THE NDORA COMMUNE PRISON (GR 8112) WERE PREVENTED BY RPA TROOPS FROM ENTERING THE PRISON. AN ESTIMATE OF 60 INMATES WAS HOWEVER MADE BY THE PATROL.

(3) MILOBS ATTENDED A FUNCTION IN THE MUYIRA COMMUNE TO RE-BURY THE REMAINS OF ABOUT 5,000 CORPSES. THE CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED BY ABOUT 1,500 PERSONS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. THE LOCALS SEEKING REFUGE AT THE MILOBS' RESIDENCE IN NYAMASHEKE COMPLIED TO A REQUEST TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES. THEIR RETURN IS NOT EXPECTED.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE NYAMASHEKE AREA, THE CYANGUGU AREA AND ALONG THE ZAIRE AND BURUNDI BORDERS WITH RWANDA. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) SECTOR COMD AND MILOBS HOSTED A RECEPTION FOR ALL UN AGENCIES, THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU AND REPS FROM THE RPA AND ETHIOBATT. THE RECEPTION WAS AIMED AT GETTING ALL THE CONCERNED TO INTERACT IN AN INFORMAL ATMOSPHERE. ONLY THE RPA LO ATTENDED THE FUNCTION ON BEHALF OF THE RPA COMD IN THE SECTOR.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

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(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED ROUTE GISENYI - MUKARIMA (GR 4521) -KARAGO (GR 4517). THE PATROL WAS PREVENTED FROM GOING BEYOND 1 KM SOUTH OF KARAGO DUE TO A MUDSLIDE WHICH HAD BLOCKED THE ROAD. IF LOCAL EFFORTS TO CLEAR THE BLOCK FAILS, UNAMIR ENGR ASSISTANCE MAY BE REQUIRED. THE ROAD BLOCK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING UP SEVERAL OPERATIONS OF MILOBS AND NGOS IN THE SECTOR.

(3) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THE THEFT OF FOODSTUFFS STORED AT NGORORERO COMMUNE (GR 5995) BY UNKNOWN PERSONS. THE FOOD WAS MEANT FOR RETURNEES AT RAMBA (GR 4890). POOR ROAD CONDITIONS CAUSED BY HEAVY RAINS PREVENTED ROUTINE PATROLLING FROM BEING CARRIED OUT IN MOST PARTS OF THE SECTOR.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN NYARUGENGE AND , KACYIRU COMMUNES AS WELL AS THE NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. THERE WERE 358 IDPS AT THE NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. THE PATROLS CONTINUE TO REPORT THE CONTINUED HOSTILITY OF THE LOCAL POPULATION TOWARDS UNAMIR. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS HOWEVER CONSIDERED SATISFACTORY.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

UN RESTRICTED

- a. UNAMIR 05.
- b. HUMANITARIAN 03.
- c. OTHERS 11.

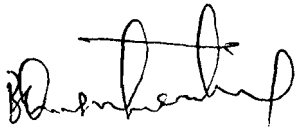
4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. SECTOR 5 MILOBS WERE APPROACHED BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO ASSIST THE PROSECUTORS IN THE PREFECTURE WITH TENTS WHICH ARE TO BE ERECTED FOR THE PURPOSE OF INTERVIEWING THE PRISONERS IN THE GISENYI AWAY FROM THE CROWDED PRISON AND IN PRIVACY. MILOBS RECOMMEND THAT THE ASSISTANCE SHOULD BE PROVIDED IF POSSIBLE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISC.

c. <u>DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING</u>			
(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	GATUNA	09	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	260	NIL
	(NORMAL TFC)	1607	629
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	11	NIL
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	01	NIL

	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	04	NIL
	ZAIRE	57	NIL

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UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 05 MAY 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 042300B TO 052300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. MILOBS IN ALL SECTORS CONTINUED TO MONITOR OPERATIONS TO RETURN IDPS TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) REMERA AND AKABUGA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED FOR NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(5) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN / RWANDESE BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

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UN RESTRICTED

(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 4A REPORTED THAT RPA BN IN KIBEHO CONTINUED ITS CORDON. ALSO ONE BN REMAINED AT GR 532081 ON ROAD KIBEHO-BUTARE.

(b) SECTOR 2 REPORTED A NEW RPA BN AT KIGARAMA (7844). THE BN IS SAID TO HAVE MOVED FROM THE AKAGERA AREA ABOUT ONE AND A HALF MONTHS AGO. STRENGTH WILL BE CONFIRMED DURING SUBSEQUENT PATROLS.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) THE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO GATUNA (0142) AND KAGITUMBA (5184) CHECK POSTS. PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO RUTONGO (0493), KINYAMI (1418), KIBALI (0424) AND MURAMBI (4601) COMMUNES. SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) THE SECTOR COMMANDER MET THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA TO DISCUSS MODALITIES ON KEEPING A TAB ON IDPS WELFARE AND RESETTLEMENT.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

(2) THE SECTOR COMMANDER MET THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO AND DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM OF THE MUGESERA CHECK-POINT AND THE REFUSAL OF THE AUTHORITIES TO ALLOW PASSAGE OF MILOB TEAMS INTO THE NYAKIRAMBI RWINKWAVU TRANSIT CAMPS AND THE BUKOBA BORDER CHECK-POINT. THE PREFECT INSISTED THAT DETAILS ON FIGURES AT THE TRANSIT CAMPS AND THE BORDER CHECK-POINT SHOULD BE COLLECTED DAILY FROM THE PREFECTURE OFFICES. ON PATROLS BEYOND THE MUGESERA CHECK-POINT, HE INSISTED THAT MILOBS MUST ALWAYS CONTACT THE BOURGMESTRE BEFORE THEY ARE GIVEN ACCESS TO GO BEYOND. THIS IS APPARENTLY PUTTING IMPEDIMENTS TO UNAMIR ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR. TODAY BORDER OFFICIALS REFUSED TO GIVE DETAILS OF CROSSING AT RUSUMO, INSISTING THAT MILOBS BRING A NOTE FROM THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM KIBUNGO AND RILIMA TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR. PATROLS WERE AGAIN DENIED ACCESS BEYOND THE MUGESERA CHECK-POINT. SITUATION IN AREAS COVERED WAS CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER, THERE SEEM TO BE TROUBLE HIDING IN THE CORNER AS RPA HAVE MADE KNOWN THEIR INTENTION OF CARRYING OUT ARRESTS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. THERE HAS BEEN AN ORDER FOR CESSATION OF ARRESTS IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE PROBABLY DUE TO LACK OF SPACE IN THE PRISONS OF GITARAMA AND KIBUYE. GITARAMA PRISON NOW HOLDS OVER 7,000 PRISONERS AND THAT OF KIBUYE, MEANT FOR 250, IS NOW HOLDING 1,068. LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE INDIFFERENT TO THE SITUATION IN THE PRISONS.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS FROM GITARAMA AND KIBUYE TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR. PATROLS IN KIBUYE LEARNT OF CONTINUOUS ARRESTS BY RPA. LOCALS HOWEVER REFUSED TO GIVE DETAILS FOR FEAR OF RPA.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED MURAMBI GR 3538 AND KIBEHO CAMPS. SITUATION IN MURAMBI WAS CALM. AT KIBEHO, MILOBS OBSERVED RPA TROOPS LEADING SOME TUTSI ELEMENTS TO RETRIEVE ITEMS FROM THE GARBAGE IN THE CAMP. THEY ALSO OBSERVED RPA SOLDIERS WITH A FLEET OF LEFT-OVER WOODEN BICYCLES.

(3) MILOBS CARRIED OUT AN AERIAL RECCE ALONG RIVERS IN THE VICINITY OF KIBEHO IN AN EFFORT TO LOCATE ANY BODIES ALONG THE RIVERS. MUCH WAS NOT ACHIEVED AS PLANNED AIR ROUTE WAS NOT FOLLOWED.

UN RESTRICTED

(4) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE BORDER POSTS. SITUATION IN THOSE AREAS WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED THE DFC/CMO ON HIS TOUR OF SENBATT.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO RUNYIYNA (6012), KIBAYI (8490) RUSATIRA (6097), KANTARU BAS (6890), KANYARU HAUTE (6390) AND KIBEHO CAMP (5007). SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED. MILOBS WERE INFORMED OF SOME ARRESTS AND MINOR CASES OF BANDITRY ALLEGEDLY BY REFUGEES IN CAMPS INSIDE BURUNDI.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. THERE WERE REPORTS OF LOCALS SEEKING REFUGE AT NIGHT AT THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE (8212).

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO RUSIZI I (7422) AND RUSIZI II (7724) AND THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (8425) FROM CYANGUGU.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED FROM NYAMASHEKE AND BUGARAMA SUB-SECTORS TO SURROUNDING AREAS WITHIN THEIR AOR. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED ROUTE GISENYI - NYAMYUMBA (2006) - RUGARAMA (2195). PATROL COULD NOT GO BEYOND GASHASI (2201) DUE TO BAD ROAD CONDITIONS. SITUATION WAS CALM.

(3) MILOBS WITNESSED A MEETING BY THE PREFECT OF RUHENGERI WITH IDPS IN NDUSU (6212). THE CROWD OF ABOUT 3,000 INCLUDING LOCALS, WAS ADDRESSED BY THE PREFECT, THE BOURGMESTRES OF NDUSU AND GATONDE AND AN RPA OFFICER. THE AUTHORITIES GAVE THE IDPS ONE WEEK TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. MILOBS WILL CONTINUE TO MONITOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS. DETAILED REPORTS ON MEETING TO FOLLOW.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN NYARUGENGE, KICUKIRO AND NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. MILOBS MONITORED ACTIVITIES AT THE TRANSIT CAMP. MOST OF THE IDPS HAVE BEEN EVACUATED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

UN RESTRICTED

a.	UNAMIR	05.
b.	HUMANITARIAN	03.
c.	OTHERS	11.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 5 REPORTED THAT THE BULLDOZER TEAM FROM FORCE ENGINEERS CONTINUED WORK ON GARBAGE PITS IN THE VICINITY OF THE COLLEGE RECEPTION CENTRE.

b. SECTOR 3 PATROLS TO MURAMA, MASANGO AND MUKINGI DISCOVERED THAT SOME IDPS WHO RECENTLY RETURNED WERE SEPARATED FROM THEIR CHILDREN. MILOBS WILL UNDERTAKE TO REUNITE THE FAMILIES IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS USING THEIR OWN FACILITIES.

c. SECTOR 4A REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 133 IDPS LEFT KIBEHO TODAY; 5 ON FOOT TO RWAMIKO (4914) AND THE REST TO BUTARE ON INDIBATT TRUCKS. ZAMBATT PROVIDED ARMED ESCORTS FOR THE MOVE TO BUTARE. BISCUITS WERE DISTRIBUTED TO DEPARTING IDPS BY UNICEF.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT HUMAN RIGHTS/CIVPOL WERE AGAIN BUSY TODAY WITH THE JUDICIAL REHABILITATION EXERCISE. PRIORITY IS GIVEN TO THE FOUR COMMUNES WITH THE MOST IDPS AWAITING SCREENING.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC.

a. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST UN AGENCIES IN GOMA TODAY. DETAILS WILL BE FORWARDED LATER.

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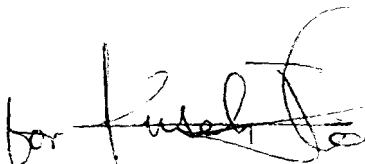
b. LOCAL GENDARMERIE ATTEMPTED IMPOUNDING A UNAMIR VEHICLE 1120 DRIVEN BY A FIELD OFFICER FROM COMMUNICATIONS WHEN IT WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT ON ROAD BUTARE-CYANGUGU. THE VEHICLE REMAINED AT THE SITE UNDER ZAMBATT GUARD AND CIVPOL WILL CARRY OUT INVESTIGATIONS TOMORROW.

c. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	GATUNA	73	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	360	NIL(RETURNES)
	(NORMAL TFC)	2150	1,800
	BUZIBA	107 (105 COWS)	NIL
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	11	NIL
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	01	NIL
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

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(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
	ZAIRE	166	NIL


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 03 MAY 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 022300B TO 032300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. MILOBS IN ALL SECTORS CONTINUED TO MONITOR OPERATIONS TO RETURN IDPS TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES AND THEIR PROGRESS ON ARRIVAL.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) REMERA BORDER POST IN 4A WAS CLOSED AND RPA ALLOWED LOCALS STAYING IN THE VICINITY TO DO MARKETING IN GATUNDA.

(5) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN / RWANDESE BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

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(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 5 MILOB REPORTED FREQUENT FIREFIGHTS AND ARRESTS OF ARMED PERSONS IN THE GENERAL AREA BOUNDED BY EASTINGS 40-71 AND NORTHINGS 27-41. THE AREA INCLUDES THE VOLCANO NATIONAL PARK AND STRETCHES UP TO KIDAHU (GR 7247). RPA SUSPECTS A BUILD UP OF FRGF TPS FROM THE ZAIREAN SIDE OF THE BORDER. MILOBS RECOMMEND THAT ALL AERIAL RECCE OF THE AREA SHOULD BE SUSPENDED OR CLEARED WITH RPA HIGH COMMAND IN KIGALI AND ON THE GROUND.

(b) RPA TPS IN CYUMBA (GR 9932) IN SECTOR 1 ARRESTED 2 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ON 23 APR 95. ONE OF THE ARRESTED PERSONS WAS A GENDARME IN THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT AND THE OTHER WAS A TAX COLLECTOR.

(c) RPA TROOPS CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN THEIR CORDON AROUND THE CAMP. A COMPANY OF RPA TROOPS HAS ALSO SET UP A CAMP COMPLETE WITH TENTS AND TRENCHES WITH OVERHEAD PROTECTION AT GR 532081 ON THE KIBEHO-BUTARE ROAD. THE REASON FOR THE CAMP'S ESTABLISHMENT IS YET TO BE KNOWN.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. A CONFERENCE WAS HELD AT THE TAC HQ AT 1400 HRS BETWEEN THE RWANDAN INTERIOR MINISTER, REPS OF UNREO AND NGOS OPERATING IN THE PREFECTURE. THE MINISTER PROMISED THAT ALL NGOS WOULD BE ALLOWED FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT WITHIN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE PRISONS. HE ALSO PROMISED THAT NGOS WOULD NOT BE HARASSED BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED REPS OF THE NGO ARC TO MINEFIELD IN THE VICINITY OF SHABANA (GR 2045). 4 DIFFERENT TYPES OF GRENADES AS WELL AS TWO 6MM MOR BOMBS WERE FOUND. LOCALS REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF MORE EXPLOSIVES UNDER GROUND BUT FAILED TO LOCATE THE EXACT POSITIONS. MILOBS TO CONTACT NIBATT EOD TEAMS TO ASSIST IN DEFUSING THE EXPLOSIVES.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS TO GATUNA (GR 0143), KAGITUMBA (GR 5148) AND GAKUBO (GR 9434) REPORTED THE AREAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

(2) A MILOB PATROL TO THE BUKOBA BORDER TO CHECK ON RETURNEE FIGURES FOR THE DAY WAS PREVENTED FROM DOING SO BY AN OFFICIAL WHO CLAIMED TO BE A COORDINATOR FOR THE KIBUNGO PREFECTURE. HE DEMANDED A NOTE FROM THE PREFECT BEFORE THE FIGURES COULD BE RELEASED. THIS IS ONE OF SEVERAL INCIDENTS IN WHICH MILOBS HAVE BEEN ASKED FOR

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AUTHORITY NOTES BEFORE BEING ALLOWED TO PROCEED WITH THEIR TASKS. MATTER TO BE DISCUSSED WITH KIBUNGO PREFECT ON 04 MAY 95.

(3) MILOB PATROL TO MUGESERA CONFIRMED THAT ABOUT 2,000 RETURNEES HAD RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE. LOCALS AT INUNGA (GR 3566) INFORMED A MILOB PATROL THAT 42 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN ZAZA (GR 4759) FOR NO APPARENT REASON.

(4) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO SAKE ORC. THERE WERE 621 IDPS IN THE CAMP. THERE WAS A DECREASE IN THE NUMBER OF IDPS SUFFERING FROM EYE DISEASES. IRC WAS PROVIDING MEDICAL TREATMENT TO SICK IDPS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONTACTED THE ACTING BISHOP OF GITARAMA FOLLOWING REPORTS THAT HE HAD BEEN ARRESTED. THE BISHOP DENIED THAT HE HAD BEEN ARRESTED. HE ADDED THAT THE SECURITY OFFICER WAS INFURIATED BECAUSE THE BISHOP DID NOT KNOW THE LOCATION OF ONE OF HIS FEMALE EMPLOYEES WHO WAS WANTED FOR PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. THE BISHOP ASSERTED THAT THE EMPLOYEE WAS WANTED BECAUSE SHE WITNESSED THE RPA MURDER OF THE PREVIOUS BISHOP AND WAS CONSIDERED A THREAT TO RPA CREDIBILITY.

(3) MILOB CONDUCTED PATROLS TO NTONGWE (GR 9059), KIGOMA (GR 7649) AND TAMBWE (GR 7653). A TOTAL OF 2835 IDPS HAD RETURNED TO THE 3 COMMUNES SINCE THE CLOSURE OF THE CAMPS IN GIKONGORO. 15 MEN HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON ALLEGATIONS OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. THE BOURGEMESTRE INDICATED THAT MORE PERSONS ARE TO BE ARRESTED AFTER THE DUST

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SETTLES. RETURNEES REQUIRED BASIC NEEDS. ICRC AND CARITAS ARE ASSISTING THE RETURNEES IN THE COMMUNES BUT THEIR RESOURCES APPEAR TO BE TOO MEAGRE TO COPE WITH THE MAGNITUDE OF THE RETURNEES' NEEDS.

(4) MILOB PATROLS TO THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE CONFIRMED THAT THERE WERE 70 PERSONS BEING DETAINED AT THE BIRAMBO DETENTION CENTRE. 40 OF THEM ARE TO BE TRANSFERRED TO THE KIBUYE PRISON ON 04 MAY 95.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM

(2) MILOB TEAMS MONITORING EVENTS IN THE KIBEHO CAMP REPORTED THAT 133 IDPS HAD BEEN TRANSPORTED TO BUTARE AND GIKONGORO PREFECTURES. THE MINISTER FOR INTERIOR VISITED THE CAMP LATER IN THE AFTERNOON AND ADDRESSED THE IDPS. MANY IDPS SEEM PREPARED TO GO PROVIDED TRANSPORT IS MADE AVAILABLE. 132 RETURNEES HAD ALSO RETURNED TO THE MUSANGE COMMUNE (GR 5347). NO THREATS HAD BEEN ISSUED AGAINST THEM AND THEY GENERALLY FELT SAFE. MILOBS TO LIAISE WITH APPROPRIATE NGOS TO ASSIST IDPS WITH FOOD AND WATER.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS MONITORED THE RESETTLEMENT OF IDPS IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES IN THE BUTARE PREFECTURE. AID AGENCIES IN THE SECTOR CONTINUED TO VISIT THE COMMUNES TO ASSESS THEIR HUMANITARIAN REQUIREMENTS. 173 IDPS WERE EVACUATED FROM BUTARE WAY STATION BY UNAMIR TRUCKS DURING THE PERIOD.

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g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. MILOBS HOWEVER REPORTED THAT THE 20 BANDITS LED BY BRIG KABERA OPERATING IN ISHARA AND KANOGO MAY HAVE BEEN KILLED DURING THE SHOOTOUT WITH RPA ON 29 APR. 95. INFORMATION IS ALSO STILL BEING GATHERED ON UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT FOLLOWING A SERIES OF UNSUCCESSFUL BANDIT OPERATIONS, A SHOOTOUT OCCURRED BETWEEN SOME GROUPS OF BANDITS ON IJWI ISLAND. THIS IS PROBABLY WHAT WAS REPORTED AS RANGE FIRING PRACTICE WORK ON 30 APR 95.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROL IN THEIR RESPECTIVE AOR. AN INCIDENT OF BANDITRY WAS REPORTED IN KIRANGA (GR 8008) ON 2 MAY 95 IN WHICH 6 UNATTENDED COWS WERE STOLEN. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED FROM THE INCIDENT. OTHERWISE THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL.

(3) MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE REDEPLOYMENT OF ETHIOBATT TROOPS IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR. RPA BN COMD ACCOMPANIED THE CO. FULL REPORT TO FOLLOW.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GISENYI, NYAMYUMBA (GR 2006), KAYOVE (GR 2992) AND THE BORDER POSTS IN THE SECTOR. RPA CONCENTRATIONS WERE REPORTED IN MUHINGO (GR 4833) BISTATE (GR 4639) AND NYAMISINDE (GR 5141). THE SITUATION IN OTHER AREAS PATROLLED WAS NORMAL.

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j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS

REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROL IN THE AREAS OF RUBUNGO AND NDERA. THE SITUATION IN THE AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 22 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

a.	UNAMIR	12.
b.	HUMANITARIAN	02.
c.	OTHERS	10.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THE EVACUATION OF 173 RETURNEES FROM THE BUTARE WAY STATION BY UNAMIR TRUCKS DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

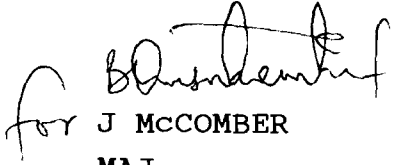
7. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	GATUNA	19	NIL

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	KAGITUMBA	680	NIL
	(NORMAL TFC)	3102	2422
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	50	50
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	39	NTR
	ZAIRE	138	NTR

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NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 02 MAY 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 012300B TO 022300B APR 951. SITUATIONa. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. MILOBS IN ALL SECTORS CONTINUED TO MONITOR OPERATIONS TO RETURN IDPS TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES AND THEIR PROGRESS ON ARRIVAL.

(2) THERE ARE INFLUX OF RWANDA REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI PASSING THROU KANYARU - HAUTE SQ 6391 AND KANYARU BAS SQ 6989 BP.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) REMERA BORDER POST IN 4A WAS CLOSED AND RPA ALLOWED LOCALS STAYING IN THE VICINITY TO DO MARKETING IN GATUNDA.

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(5) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN / RWANDESE BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 5 MILOB REPORTED THAT THE BORDER IN GENERAL AREA OF RWERERE SQ 2722 AND MUTOVU SQ 2829 IS REPORTEDLY ACTIVE DUE TO FREQUENT SMALL SCALE PROBING ATTACKS AND INFILTRATION ATTEMPTS FROM THE ZAIRIAN SIDE. RPA IS CARRYING OUT HEAVY PATROLLING IN THIS GENERAL AREA ALONG THE BORDER.

(b) THE COMBINED RPA AND GENDARMERIE CHECK POST AT RUKOMO SQ 1120 IN SECTOR 1 INSISTS ON ALLOWING UNAMIR VEHS TO PROCEED ONLY AFTER CHECKING THE VEHS.

(c) IN SECTOR 1 RPA CHECKPOST AT NGARAMA SQ 2628 STOPPED MILOB PATROL , THEY LET THE PATROL PASS ONLY AFTER A LONG ARGUMENT.

(d) THE RPA ENCIRCLED THE NIBATT CAMP AT NGARAMA AFTER THEY REFUSED TO HAND OVER THREE LOCALS (BROWN AND ROOT) WORKERS TO RPA AS THEY DID NOT GIVE ANY REASONS. THE DFC SPOKE TO ALL PARTIES CONCERNED AND TOLD THEM THAT THE WORKERS WOULD BE

RELEASED TO THEM ONLY AFTER FORMAL PROCEDURES WERE FOLLOWED AND THE CO NIBATT COULD GET CLEARANCE FROM KIGALI. THIS REPORT CAME FROM MILOB SECTOR 1.

(e) THE RPA BATT CONTINUES ITS PRESENCE AROUND THE KIBEHO DPS CAMP. A NEW RPA PLATOON HAS COME UP AT GR 532081 ON ROAD KIBEHO BUTARE, TWO KMS FROM KIBEHO. THE RPA ROUTINE PATROLS WERE OBSERVED AT NDAGO SQ 5202, MUNINI SQ 4899, KAMANA SQ 5196, REMERA 5542 AND AKABUGA SQ4988. THERE ARE REPORTS OF SOME DEAD BODIES IN THIS AREAS, WHICH HAVE THROWN IN THE AGATEROVE RIVER.

(f) SEC 4C REPORTED THAT RPA IS CONDUCTING BOTH DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS ALONG THE RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER. IN CYANGUGU SUB SEC ONE RPA PLATOON IS LOCATED AT GR 752284 AND ONE OBSERVATION POST MANNED BY A SECTION OF 9 -12 MEN AT GR 758185.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT THE PATROL TO THEIR RESPECTIVE AOR. THE SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM.

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(3) CMO / DFC VISITED MILOB AND NIBATT LOC IN BYUMBA, NGARAMA AND NYAGATARE. NGOS BRIEFED THE DFC AT NYAGATARE.

(4) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED NIBATT EOD TEAM TO DEMARCATÉ MINEFIELDS WITHIN NYGATARE AND NGARAMA COMMUNE TO NYARUBARE SQ 3467 AND RWEMPASHA SQ 3366.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

(2) ONE TEAM PATROLLED ROUTE KIBUNGO SQ 6061, BIRENGA SQ 5958, BARE SQ 5448, GAHARA SQ 5442, KANSANA SQ 5461, MUGESERA SQ 4764, SAKE SQ 4453 AND ZAZA SQ 4759. THE TEAM ALSO MONITORED THE ACTIVITIES AT THE ORC IN SAKE. 900 IDPS WERE STILL IN THE CENTER. THE SITUATION IN THE AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

(3) ONE TEAM PATROLLED ROUTE KIBUNGO SQ 6061, KIGERAMA SQ 6170, KABARONDO SQ 6177, KAYONZA SQ 5784, RUTONDE SQ 4884 AND MUHAZI SQ 4590 . THE TEAM LIAISED WITH THE B/MASTER ON THE ISSUE OF RESETTLEMENT OF THE ARRIVING IDPS. SITUATION NORMAL.

(4) ONE TEAM PATROLLED ROUTE KIBUNGO, KABARONDO, RWINKWAVU SQ 6782, GISHENDA SQ 7076, RUBUMA SQ 7571, KIREHE SQ 7579, RUSEKE SQ 8063, RUGERAMA SQ 7462, RUKIRA SQ 6658 AND KIBUNGO. AT THE RWINKWAVU TRANSIT CAMP THE TEAM WAS NOT ALLOWED ENTRY. THE OFFICIALS DEMANDED AUTHORITY NOTE FROM THE PREFECT BEFORE GIVING ANY INFORMATION ABOUT THE RETURNEES WHO WERE MOSTLY OLD CASE LOADS. SITUATION NORMAL.

(5) ONE TEAM MONITORED ACTIVITIES IN THE ASPEK AND

NYAKIRAMBA TRANSIT CAMP. AT THE NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMP THE OFFICIALS REFUSED TO GIVE INFORMATION TO THE TEAM. THEY DEMANDED AUTHORITY NOTE SIGNED BY THE PREFECT. THE CAMPS WERE HOWEVER REPORTED CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLLED TO RUTOBWE SQ 7781 LEARNED THAT 15 FAMILIES HAD COME BACK FROM ZAIRE AND UGANDA TWO WEEKS GO ; THEY WERE ABSORBED B THE EASILY WITH THE HELP OF THEIR RELATIVES. THE COMMUNAL CACHOT PRESENTLY HOUSES ONLY 15 MEN.THEY APPEAR TO BE WELL FED AND DID NOT SEEM TO HAVE BEN BEATEN. THE LOCALLY EM[PLOYED INTERPRETER, M ALEXIS, WHO WAS ARRESTED LAST WEEK BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES, HAS BEEN RELEASED.

(3) MILOB PATROL TO MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE SQ 8273 REPORTED THAT APPROX 30 IDPS HAD BEEN RETURNED FROM THE KIBEHO AREA BUT NO FURTHER INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE BECAUSE OF THE ABSENCE OF THE LOCAL OFFICIALS.

(4) FROM KIBUYE MILOB REPORTED THAT TWO OF FOUR PEOPLE, WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN BUYE SECTOR SQ 3964 BY THE COUNSELLOR, HIS ASSISTANT AND TWO POLICE, ESCAPED CUSTODY AND ATTACKED THE ASSISTANT COUNSELLOR IN HIS RESIDENCE WITH A MACHETE.

(5) ANOTHER TEAM FROM KIBUYE FOLOWED UP A REPORT FROM MALAWICOY ALLEGING THAT 40 PEOPLE HAD BEEN SHOT IN MUSENYI SECTOR SQ SQ 5663. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ON 28 APR 95 AT AROUND 1900 HRS NEAR RWARAMBA SQ 5363. 8 BODIES HAD BEEN RECOVERED AND BURIED SO FAR BUT NO OTHER DETAILS ARE

AVAILABLE. DETAILS REPORT FOLLOWS.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM

(2) THE TEAMS DEPLOYED AT KIBEHO REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM. THEY HAVE REPORTED THAT 133 IDPS PRECEDED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES FROM KIBEHO (47 IN THE MORNING AND 86 IN THE AFTERNOON).THE BREAKDOWN IS APPENDED BELOW;

<u>COMMUNE</u>	<u>NUMBER OF RETURNEES</u>
RWAMIKO SQ 4914	52
MURAMAIN SEC 3B	15
MUSEBEYA SQ 4033	08
MUBUGA SQ 5202	06
NGOMA SQ 5832	19
KARAMA SQ 5631	34

THE TEAM OBTAINED INFORMATION FROM THE 47 IDPS RETURNING IN THE MORNING, ABOUT THE STRENGTH OF THE IDPS HOUSED IN THE BUILDING. THEY INFORMED THAT ABOUT 1783 IDPS ARE IN THE BUILDING OUT OF WHICH MEN ARE 311, WOMAN 518 AND CHILDREN 954. HOWEVER IN THE EVENING 86 IDPS ARE PRECEDED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES SO THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPS SHOULD BE 1697.THE TEAM ALSO ESCORTED 15 IDPS AND 03 PRISONERS TO BUTARE. THE TEAM REPORTED THAT FOOD AND WATER DISTRIBUTION WILL RESUME TO THESE DPS FROM 03 MAY 95 BY UNHCR.

(3) ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED AT MURSAMBI SQ 3538 TUTSI CAMP AND THE BURUNDI REFUGEE CAMP AT KIGEME GR 475257.AT MURAMBI TUTSIS ARE HARASSING THE LOCAL HUTUS, WHO ARE STAYING IN THEIR HOUSES NEAR THE CAMP. THE TUTSIS

UN RESTRICTED

DEMOLISHED THE HOUSE OF A HUTU AND CONFISCATED THE PROPERTY. ZAMBATT AT LOCATION HASA BEEN REQUESTED TO CARRY OUT FURTHER INVESTIGATION. THE TEAM ALSO OBSERVED A BOY 10 TO 12 YEARS OLD SEEKING REFUGE WITH A HUTU FAMILY. THE TUTSIS AND ABOUT 10 - 15 CHILDREN WANTED TO KILL HIM AS HIS FATHER WAS A HUTU AND HIS MOTHER IS A TUTSI. THE MOTHER CONFIRMED TO THE TEAM THREE TIMES THAT HER CHILD SHOULD BE KILLED. HOWEVER THE CHILD IS NOW IN THE HANDS OF THE ZAMBATT. THIS TUTSI DPS WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES AT NSHILI SQ 3996, KIVU SQ 4210, GISORORO SQ 4716, MUBUGA SQ 5202 AND AROUND KIBEHO, AS THESE AREAS HAVE BEEN CLEARED OF THE IDPS.

(4) ONE TEAM PATROLLED AT KARAMBO SQ 4634 COMMUNE TO ASSERTAIN THE NUMBER OF THE RETURNEES. THE B / MASTER STATED THAT 05 IDPS RETURNED TO NKURUBUYE SQ 4632 AND 25 IDPS TO RUGARAMA SQ 5035. THEY ARE SETTLING DOWN IN THEIR OWN HOUSES OR IN THE VACANT HOUSES. CARE INTERNATIONAL IS PROVIDING FOODS TO THE ORPHANS AND THE WIDOWS IN THIS COMMUNE. SO FAR THERE IS NO THREAT TO THESE RETURNEES, BUT THE RPA HAS CARRIED OUT A PHYSICAL SEARCH. THE B / MASTER HAS RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE PREFECT STATING THAT THE RETURNEES SHOULD NOT BE HARASSED AND THEIR WELFARE SHOULD BE LOOKED INTO. THE B / MASTER INTENDS TO HOLD A MEETING OF HIS COUNCILORS INCHARGE ON 08 MAY TO DISSEMINATE THIS INFORMATION.

(5) TEAM PATROLLED AT KARAMBO COMMUNE, REPORTED BY ONE OF THE RETURNEES FROM KIBEHO THAT WHILE THE IDPS WERE MOVING ON FOOT TO BUTARE FROM KIBEHO IN BETWEEN 19 TO 21 APR 95 MANY OF THE IDPS WERE KILLED BY THE TUTSIS AT THE BRIDGE GR 532081 ON ROAD KIBEHO BUTARE AND THE BODIES WERE THROWN INTO THE RIVER. THIS INFORMER DID NOT CROSS

THE BRIDGE BUT FLED THROUGH THE JUNGLES TO THIS COMMUNE.

(6) THE TEAM AT OPS RUBY AND PATROLLED AT AKABUGA BP, REMERA BP AND MUBUGA COMMUNE. THEY OBSERVED THE LOCALS PLOUGHING THE FIELDS AT KAMANA SQ 5196, MUNINI SQ 4899 AND REMERA ~~ORE~~ 420899.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS MONITORED THE RESETTLEMENT OF IDPS IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES IN THE BUTARE PREFECTURE. AID AGENCIES IN THE SECTOR CONTINUED TO VISIT THE COMMUNES TO ASSESS THEIR HUMANITARIAN REQUIREMENTS.

(3) MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROL AT HUYE SQ6714, RUNYINYA SQ 6012, KIGEMBE SQ 7093, KANYARU-HAUTE SQ 6291, ANDORA SQ 8112, SHYANDA SQ 7718, MUGUSA SQ 8425 AND AT MUYAGA SQ 9026. THE SITUATION IN ALL THE AREAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROL IN THEIR RESPECTIVE AOR. THE SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM IN ALL THE AREAS PATROLLED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) ONE TEAM PATROLLED AREA GISENYI - RWERERE - MUTOVU ALONG WITH THE RPA LO. THERE WAS AN INFILTRATION ATTEMPT ON NIGHT 01 MAY IN GENERAL AREA MUTOVU. THE ATTEMPT WAS FOULED BY RPA. THE B - MASTER OF RWERERE COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THERE WERE FREQUENT CASES OF BANDITRY BY UNIFORMED PERSONS. THESES MISCREANTS ARE BELIEVED TO BE COMING FROM THE INTERIOR AREAS OF RUBAVU COMMUNE SQ 2313. IT IS LIKELY THAT THESE ACTS ARE COMMITTED BY INFILTRATORS WHO HAVE COME ACROSS FROM ZAIRE IN SMALL GROUPS AND HAVE MINGLED WITH THE LOCALS. THEY ARE NOW CARRYING OUT ROBBERIES FROM WITHIN, IN A REGULAR MANNER.

(3) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PAROL IN HEIR RESPECTIVE AOR. SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROL IN THEIR RESPECTIVE AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. THE SITUATION IN THE AREAS PATROLLED ARE REPORTED TO BE CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- a. UNAMIR 07.
- b. HUMANITARIAN 02.

C. OTHERS

9.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(1) SECTOR SIX MILOB REPORTED THAT, ICRC HAS FINISHED WITH REHABILITATION OF GIKOMERO MED CEN AT GR 167954. THE CENTER IS NOW NEWLY PAINTED AND HAS GOT WINDOWS AND DOORS AGAIN.

(2) FROM SECTOR 3 MILOB REPORTED THAT A CIVPOL / HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM VISITED GITARAMA PRISON AND LEARNED THAT PRESENT POPULATION IS HOVERING AROUND 7050. YET NUMBER OF INCOMING PRISONERS IS NOW MATCHED BY THE NUMBER WHO LEAVE. DURING LAST THREE DAYS TOTAL 31 HAVE DIED AND INCREASED THE NUMBER TOTAL OF 1500 DEATH SINCE JULY 94. MANY PRISONERS WERE OBSERVED TO INJURED AND WERE COMPLAINING AGAINST THE RPA STONE THROWING DURING THE NIGHT. 21 PRISONERS HAVE BEEN RELEASED IN THE PAST FEW DAYS. GENOCIDE CHARGES AGAINST SOME WERE DROPPED WHILE OTHERS WERE GUILTY OF MINOR CRIMES AND HAD SERVED ENOUGH TIME.

(3) SECTOR 1 MILOB REPORTED THAT, NORMAL FOOD DISTRIBUTION WAS CARRIED OUT AT NYAGATARE AND MATMBA RECEPTION CENTERS.

(4) MILOBS FROM SEC 4C REQUESTED FOR MORE NGOs ACTIVITIES IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SEC.

(5) ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD AMONG THE PEOPLE OF HUYE COMMUNE SQ 6714. VARIOUS UN AGENCIES ARE CONTINUING WITH AID TO ALL MOST ALL THE COMMUNES BUT NGOs ARE NEEDED TO CATER FOR THE THOUSANDS OF IDPS NOW TRYING TO SETTLE DOWN. THIS WAS REPORTED BY MILOBS FROM SEC 4C.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(1) SECTOR SIX MILOB REPORTED THAT THE BRIDGE AT GR 144023 AND AT GR 146003 ARE PARTLY OVER FLOODED BY WATER AND NEED

URGENT REPAIRS. THE FORCE ENGR COY WILL SEND AN ENG TEAM TO INSPECT THE BRIDGES.

(2) SECTOR 1 MILOB REPORTED THAT AT RUTARE COMMUNAL CACHET HAS 5 INMATES INCLUDING A WOMAN AND A TWO YEARS OLD BABY. THE HYGIENIC CONDITION IS BEYOND SATISFACTION. HOWEVER WITH THE REQUEST FROM MILOB THE WOMAN WAS REMOVED TO ANOTHER ROOM. THE CACHE COMMUNAL AT MUGAMBAZI HAD 30 ALLEGED GENOCIDE CRIMINALS. THE B / MASTER REQ MILOB TO PROVIDE UN VEH TO TRANSFER THEM TO KIGALI PRISON.

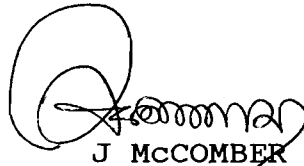
(5) THE NIBATT EOD TEAM RETRIEVED TWO 61MM MORTAR BOMBS FROM NYARUBARE SQ 3467 AND RWEMPASHASQ 3366. SUSPECTED MINES WERE REPORTED AT NTYABA GR 025015 AND KİYAGARA GR 029996. TWO COWS WERE BLOWN OFF ON 04 APR IN MVOZO COLLINE GR 024016 AND TWO PERSONS ON 14 APR 95. THIS WAS REPORTED BY THE MILOB FROM SECTOR 1.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC.

a.	<u>DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING</u>		
(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	GATUNA	02	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	NIL	NIL
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	50	50
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	19	NTR
	ZAIRE	151	NTR

for

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NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 30 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 292300B TO 302300B APR 951. SITUATIONa. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. MOST AREAS WERE QUIET PROBABLY BECAUSE IT WAS SUNDAY. MILOBS IN ALL SECTORS CONTINUED TO MONITOR OPERATIONS TO RETURN IDPS TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES AND THEIR PROGRESS ON ARRIVAL.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) REMERA BORDER POST IN 4A WAS CLOSED AND RPA ALLOWED LOCALS STAYING IN THE VICINITY TO DO MARKETING IN GATUNDA.

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(5) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN / RWANDESE BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) A RELIABLE SOURCE REPORTED TO SECTOR 3 MILOBS THAT LOCALS HAVE BEEN URGED BY RADIO BROADCASTS TO THEIR DISPLAY THEIR DISPLEASURE ABOUT UNAMIR'S REPORT ON CASUALTY FIGURES IN THE KIBEHO MASSACRE. NO SIGNS OF PROBLEMS HAVE BEEN OBSERVED LOCALLY BUT IT IS ASSESSED THAT THE INFLAMMATORY RHETORIC COULD TRIGGER OFF A SERIES OF INCIDENTS.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 4A MILOBS DEPLOYED AT KIBEHO REPORTED RPA PRESENCE IN THE AREA OF THE CAMP. BETWEEN 292000 AND 300500 HRS, RPA TPS WERE OBSERVED IN THE VALLEYS NEAR THE CAMP. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE BACKGROUND NOISE HEARD WAS THE SOUND OF DIGGING TO EXHUME GRAVES. IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTABLISH THE NUMBER OF BODIES EXHUMED DUE TO THE DARKNESS. RPA TROOPS ALSO DENIED THE TEAM ACCESS TO THE LOCATIONS OF FRESHLY DISTURBED TOP SOIL WHERE CORPSES ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN EXHUMED. MILOBS STILL OBSERVING THE ACTIVITIES IN THE CAMP.

UN RESTRICTED

(b) UNIFORMED MEN, BELIEVED TO BE RPA TPS, SEIZED A VEHICLE BELONGING TO CARE AUSTRALIA AT GUN POINT. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AT THE PREFECT'S OFFICE IN BUTARE ON THE NIGHT OF 29/30 APR 95.

(c) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THE THEFT OF A SWISS DISASTER AGENCY VEHICLE BY THE ARMED RPA TPS ON 26 APR 95. THE VEHICLE WAS OBSERVED IN KIBUYE ON 29 APR 95 BUT HAS NOT BEEN SEEN SINCE.

(d) RPA AND GENDARMES AT THE RUKOMO (GR 1120) CHECK POINT IN SECTOR 1 CONTINUE TO INSIST ON SEARCHING UNAMIR VEHICLES BEFORE ALLOWING THEM PASSAGE THROUGH THE CHECK POINT.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) ESCORTS WERE PROVIDED TO IDPS WHO WERE BEING ESCORTED TO THEIR VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES WITHIN THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE. IT WAS REPORTED THAT IN MOST COMMUNES THE IDPS WERE WARMLY RECEIVED BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND INHABITANTS.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS TO OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR REPORTED THE SITUATION NORMAL.

UN RESTRICTED

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

MILOBS CONTINUED TO MONITOR THE SITUATION IN THE VARIOUS TRANSIT CAMPS IN THE SECTOR. 17 TRUCKS WERE OBSERVED CONVEYING IDPS TO THE NGENDA TRANSIT CAMP. 4 OTHER TRUCKS CARRYING FOOD WERE ALSO OBSERVED IN THE CAMP. THE GASHORA TRANSIT CAMP (GR 2655) WAS REPORTED TO BE COMPLETELY EMPTIED OF IDPS. THERE WERE NO UNDESIRABLE INCIDENTS REPORTED FROM ANY OF THE CAMPS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLLED TO MABANZA COMMUNE TO OBSERVE THE PROGRESS OF RETURNEES. NO LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE AVAILABLE TO SPEAK TO THE PATROL. GENERALLY THE SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE WAS NORMAL.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM

(2) THE TEAMS DEPLOYED AT KIBEHO REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM. THEY MONITORED THE ACTIVITIES OF THE RPA AROUND THE CAMP. THE IDPS IN THE NGO COMPLEX AT KIBEHO WERE REPORTED TO HAVE RUN OUT OF FOOD AND WATER.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. LOCALS INTERVIEWED BY MILOB PATROLS APPEARED TO BE ANXIOUS ABOUT THEIR SECURITY DUE TO

UN RESTRICTED

RAMPANT ARRESTS BY THE RPA.

(2) MILOBS MONITORED THE RESETTLEMENT OF IDPS IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES IN THE BUTARE PREFECTURE. AID AGENCIES IN THE SECTOR CONTINUED TO VISIT THE COMMUNES TO ASSESS THEIR HUMANITARIAN REQUIREMENTS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM. THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR REPORTS THE PRESENCE EVERY NIGHT OF 50-60 WOMEN AND CHILDREN OUTSIDE THE MILOB RESIDENCE EVERY NIGHT FOR SECURITY REASONS. AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF REFUGEES ARE STILL ARRIVING IN BUGARAMA. NUMBERS TO BE CONFIRMED.

(2) MILOBS LIAISED WITH ONE LOCAL COMMANDER ON THE UNAUTHORISED SEARCH OF THE RESIDENCE OF ONE DOCTOR WORKING FOR THE NGO 'HELP'. IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT THE RPA COMD WHO ORGANISED THE SEARCH HAD ERRED. THE RPA COMD APOLOGISED FOR THE ERROR. THE MATTER IS TO BE TREATED AS AN INTERNAL ADMINISTRATIVE MATTER FOR THE RPA.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB REMAINED ON STAND BY FOR ANY TASKS DURING THE PERIOD. ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO PROVIDED TO EVACUATE AN RPA SOLDIER WHO WAS INJURED IN AN ACCIDENT.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE NDERA CAMP. THERE WERE ABOUT 250 IDPS IN THE CAMP AWAITING TRANSPORT TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. 2125 IDPS WERE EVACUATED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES ON 29 APR 95. THERE WERE NO NEW ARRIVALS IN THE CAMP DURING THE PERIOD. IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE CAMP WILL BE EMPTIED COMPLETELY TOMORROW.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 14 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

a.	UNAMIR	03.
b.	HUMANITARIAN	03.
c.	OTHERS	8.

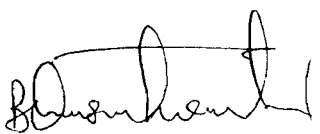
4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC.

a. <u>DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING</u>			
(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	GATUNA	64	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	560 RETURNEES	NIL
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	04	NTR
	ZAIRE	26	NTR

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 29 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 272300B TO 292300B APR 951. SITUATIONa. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. THE SITUATION IN SECTOR 5 THERE WAS A REPORT OF INFILTRATION THROUGH RWERERE BORDER POST ON 26 APRIL 95. THIS RESULTED INTO A FIRE FIGHT, WHEREIN ONE INFILTRATOR WAS KILLED AND AN UNKNOWN NUMBER INJURED. WHILE WITHDRAWING THE INFILTRATOR REPORTEDLY THREW GRENADES INTO THE TENTS OF THE LEOPARD BATTALION (ZAIRIAN FORCE EMPLOYED BY UNHCR) IN THE VICINITY OF THE KIBUMBA CAMP IN RWANDAISE SIDE. THE MATTER WAS DISCUSSED BY THE RPA AND REPRESENTATIVES OF ZAIRIAN ARMY ON 27 APRIL AND RESOLVED.

(2) IN SECTOR 4B MILOB REPORTED THAT SITUATION GENERAL CALM WITH IDPS SETTLING WELL IN HOME COMMUNES. HOWEVER SPORADIC REPORTS STILL INDICATE SOME HOSTILITIES BY LOCALS TOWARDS RETURNEE IDPS.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL

UN RESTRICTED

TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) REMERA BORDER POST IN 4A WAS CLOSED AND RPA ALLOWED LOCALS STAYING IN THE VICINITY TO DO MARKETING IN GATUNDA.

(5) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN / RWANDESE BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) IN SEFCTOR 1, THE PREFECT ORGANIZE A GET TOGETHER OF RETURNEE LADIES AT THE CENTRAL HALL OF THE PREFECTURE. THE FUNCTION WAS PRESIDED OVER BY MS NYUMBA AROSIA MINISTER FOR DEVOLOPMENT AND FAMILIES. REPS FROM MILOBS AND NIBATT ATTENDED. THE MINISTER PROMISED A MOTOR CYCLE AND A TYPEWRITER TO FACILITATE THE WORKING OF RETURNEE LADIES IN THE PREFECTURE. SHE ADDRESSED THE GATHERING TELLING THEM TO WORK TOWARDS PEACE AND HARMONY AND TO FORM SUCH COMMITTEES IN EACH COMMUNE.

(2) SECTOR 4B MILOB REPORTED THAT RWANDISE MINISTER OF

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

INTERNAL AFFAIRS TODAY VISITED KIBEHO CAMP WITH THE PRESS.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) IN SECTOR 1 A COMBINED RPA AND GENDARMERIE CHECK POST AT RUKOMO SQ 1120 INSISTS ON ALLOWING UNAMIR VEH TO PROCEED ONLY AFTER CHECKING THE VEHS.

(b) IN SECTOR 1 RPA CHECKPOST AT KIBALI AT GR 058245 ALSO INSISTED ON CHECKING THE MILOB VEHS. THEY HOWEVER RELENTED LATER AND LET THE PATROL THROUGH.

(c) IN SECTOR 3 THE INCIDENT OF THEFT OF A VEHICLE BELONGING TO WFP KIBUYE HAS NOW BEEN CONFIRMED AS AN RPA ACTION. THE NAME OF ONE OF THE SOLDIERS HAS BEEN CONFIRMED AND PASSED TO BN CDR OF KIBUYE. THE RPA BDE LO (ON LOCATION) EXPLAINED THAT THE VEH HAD BEEN TAKEN TO CARRY A SICK SOLDIER TO KABGAYI MILITARY HOSPITAL. SINCE THE VEH DID NOT RETURN THE RPA ARE NOW SEARCHING FOR BOTH THE VEH AND THE SOLDIER.

(d) THERE WAS SECOND INCIDENT IN KIBUYE (SECTOR 3B) LAST NIGHT IN WHICH A RESIDENCE OF A SWISS DISASTER RELIEF WORKER WAS ROBBED. HE ALLEGES THAT THE PERPETRATORS WERE RPA.

(e) THERE ARE REPORTS FROM SECTOR 4C REGARDING THE

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

CONFRONTATION BETWEEN RPA AND BANDITS FROM IJWI ISLAND.

(f) IN SESCTOR 4B MILOB REPORTED THAT CONCENTRATION OF RPA CONTINUES WITH INTENSIFIED FOOT AND VEH PATROLS AND CHECK POINTS ON ALL MAIN ROADS AND ON THE ROAD OF KIBEHO CAMP.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO GATUNA CHECK POST (GR 0142), KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (GR 5184), TUMBA COMMUNE SQ 9614, AND CYUNGO COMMUNE SQ 9321. THE SIT REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS WITH NIBATT CONDUCTED A JOINT PATROL TO IDENTIFY MINED AREAS. THE PATROL LOCATED AN UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMB AT GR 345677.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM. THE MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN AOR.

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

(2) AT MUGESERA, ALL IDPS WHO ARRIVED YESTERDAY HAD LEFT FOR THEIR COMMUNE.

(3) ONE TEAM MONITORED ACTIVITIES IN THE ASPEK AND NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMPS WHERE THE IDPS AND THE OLD CASE LOADS RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA WERE HELD RESPECTIVELY. THE CAMP WERE REPORTED TO BE CALM.

(4) AT THE ASPEK TRANSIT CAMP AT KIBUNGO, 19 IDPS LEFT FOR THE RUSUMO COMMUNE. THE CAMP WAS REPORTED CALM. A TOTAL NUMBER OF 2900 IDPS WERE REGISTERED TODAY AT THE NGENDA TRANSIT CAMP. 250 SUSPECT WERE DETAINED.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLLED TO MASANGO AND MURAMA COMMUNE AND CONFIRMED FIGURES OF 600 AND 3000 REGISTERED RETURNED IDPS RESPECTIVELY.

(3) GITARAMA PRISON AUTHORITY ARE STILL ANXIOUS TO CARRY ON PREVIOUS PLAN TO MOVE PRISONERS. THEY NOW CLAIM TO HAVE RECEIVED DIRECTION FROM THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE TO BEGUN THE MOVE AS SOON AS TRANSPORT ARE AVAILABLE. SECTOR WANTS FURTHER INFORMATION REGARDING THE TRANSPORTATION OF THE PRISONERS.

(4) AT KIBUYE CHANNEL 13 IS NOT WORKING PROPERLY. MILOBS REQUESTED AN INSPECTION BY A KNOWLEDGEABLE OFFICER IN THIS FIELD TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THERE MAY BE INTERFERENCE FROM TWO OR MORE REPEATERS IN THE SAME LOCATION.

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

(5) AT SECTOR 3B THE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO MABANZA SQ 3473 FOUND THE PEOPLE ARE IN TENSE DUE TO THE RECENT ARREST OF A SECONDARY SCHOOL INSPECTOR, AN AGRONOMIST, THE PRESIDENT OF THE FARMERS ASSOCIATION OF RWANDA AND A NURSE WORKING FOR MSF. MILOB HQ SPONSORED A MEETING WITH ALL NGOS TO DISCUSS SECURITY AND TO WORK OUT EMERGENCY MEASURES TO DEAL WITH THEFT AND THREAT.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM

(2) THE TEAMS DEPLOYED AT KIBEHO REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM. THE MINISTER FOR INTERIOR VISITED THE CAMP TODAY. THE FORCE PM ALSO VISITED THE CAMP. TEAMS REPORTED THAT AT 1245 HRS A TOTAL OF 66 IDPS DECIDED TO GO HOME. THEY WERE SEEN GOING ON FOOT TO GENERAL DIRECTION RWAMIKO GR 4914. TEAMS ALSO REPORTED THAT RPA DENIED THEM ACCESS TO MOVEMENT. TEAMS LATER CONDUCTED RPA CO IN LOCATION WHO DETAILED AN RPA CAPT TO CLEAR THEM AT CHECKPOINT.

(3) MILOBS AT OP RUBY PATROLLED NSHILI 3996, KIVU 4210, MUNINI 4899, AND KAMANA. ALL WAS CALM. TEAM WAS INFORMED OF THE ARREST OF THE SECTOR LEADER, MR SEMUZIMA CELESTINE, OF GISORO GR 493913. AT NSHILI B / MASTER CONFIRMED THE ARREST OF MR KARIKURUBI, LEADER OF BUSANZE GR 451912 IN ACCUSATION OF HIS PARTICIPATION IN GENOCIDE.

(4) MILOBS PATROLLED KINYAMAKABA SQ 6026 AND KARAMA SQ 6327. SITUATION REMAINED CALM. THE B / MASTER AT BOTH THE COMMUNES CONFIRMED THAT THEY ARE READY TO RECEIVE IDPS. THEY ALSO ASSURED THAT THERE WILL BE NO PROBLEM OF ACCOMMODATION. HOWEVER B / MASTER AT KARAMA CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY THAT NO RETURNEES HAVE ARRIVED.

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f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE MILOBS MONITORED THE RESETTLEMENT OF IDPS IN AOR AND REPORTED:

a. AT RUNYINYA SQ 6012 SITUATION REPORTED CALM IDPS IN THE COMMUNE PRISON IS 250. REGISTERED TO DATE 10925. B/MASTER TOLD THE TEAM IDPS ARE REHABILITATING THEIR OLD HOUSES.

b. AT GISHAMVU SQ 6505, SITUATION REPORTED NORMAL WITH 8179 REGISTERED PERS AND 120 IN COMMUNE PRISON. B / MASTER INFORMED THE TEAM THAT TRIAL OF GENOCIDE WILL START ON 01 MAY 95. 105 IDPS WERE TRANSPORTED TO HUYE SQ 6714 BY UNHCR.

c. AT NYAKIZU SQ 5696, SITUATION REPORTED NORMAL WITH 18,691 IDPS REGISTERED TODAY AND 106 PRISONERS. HOWEVER 65 PRISONERS WERE ACQUITTED BY B/ MASTER TODAY DURING TRIAL WHILST 10 STILL PENDING AND 28 CONVICTED. AUTHORITY ASKED FOR AID IN FOOD, WATER, CLOTHES AND AGRIC IMPLEMENTS.

d. AT SHYANDA SQ7718, TEAM AS INFORMED BY THE LOCALS THAT SEVERAL ARRESTS DONE BY RPA OUT OF WHICH ONLY 03 IDPS WERE RELEASED. TEAM COULD NOT MEET ANY LEADER.

e. AT MUYANGA SQ 9026 ASSISTANCE B / MASTER TOLD THE TEAM IDPS REGISTERED WAS 349 BUT THEN SOME ARE GOING STRAIGHT TO SECTORS ON FOOT. THE PRISON HAS NO PRISONERS. PRIORITY ON HUMANITARIAN AID IS FOOD.

f. AT MUGUSA SQ 8425 IDPS TRANSPORTED 1684 WITH 100 ARRIVING ON FOOT AND 150 PRISONERS DETAINED IN TWO HOUSES AT COMMUNE AND AWAITING TRANSPORT TO BUTARE PRISON.

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- g. AT RUHASHYA SQ 6926, IDPS REGISTERED TODAY 1347 WITH 53 ARRESTED AND THAT 223 PRISONERS ARE HELD AT COMMUNE PRISON. LOCALS ARE REPORTED VERY HOSTILE TOWARDS IDPS ACCUSING THEM OF BEING CRIMINALS AND THAT ONE IDPS MR. NYANDWI WAS KILLED BY LOCAL AND NO ARREST WERE MADE. SITUATION REMAINED CALM.
- h. AT MUGUSA (GR 8425) 1500 RETURNEES REGISTERED. COMMUNE PRISON CONTAINED 170 DETAINED PERS OUT OF WHICH 30 WERE IDPS.
- i. AT MUYAGA COMMUNE (GR 9026) 500 IDPS REGISTERED WITH 10 IDPS ARRESTED BY RPA. TEAM COULD NOT GET DATA AT KABUMWE SECTOR (GR 9326) ON ILLEGAL BORDER CROSSINGS DUE TO PRESENCE OF RPA APPROX COMPANY STRENGTH.
- j. AT MUGANZA (GR 8407) IDPS REGISTERED REPORTED FROM BURUNDI. THE BURGOMASTER ASKED UNAMIR TO ASSIST WITH VEHICLE TO TOUR THE SECTOR ON 01 MAY 95 AND REPORTED WARM RECEPTION OF IDPS. FOOD, CLOTHES, AGRICULTURAL TOOLS AND SEEDS WERE REQUESTED.
- k. AT NDORA (GR 8112) 339 IDPS HAVE REGISTERED AND COMMUNE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED FOOD AS PRIOR HELP.
- l. AT NGOMA (GR 9637) 1146 IDPS HAVE REGISTERED WITH REQUEST OF CLOTHES, TOOLS, SEEDS AND MEDICINE.
- m. AT NTYAZO (GR 8631) 2048 IDPS REGISTERED WITH 89 IDPS DETAINED BY RPA INCLUDING 7 WOMEN AND A 13 YEAR OLD BOY.
- n. AT MUYIRA (GR 8639) 2137 IDPS REGISTERED WITH 154 ARRESTED BY RPA OUT OF WHICH 22 WERE TO BE TAKEN TO KIGALI. URGENT REQUIREMENTS OF IDPS WERE FOOD, WATER, ACCOMMODATION, MEDICINE, TOOLS AND SEEDS.
- o. AT GISHAMVU COMMUNE (GR 6505), NYAKUZU (GR 5696) AND RUNYINYA (GR 6012) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE LOCALS EXPRESSED FEAR OF LACK OF SECURITY AS RPA WAS ARRESTING IDPS AT RANDOM. AT RUNYINYA IT WAS REPORTED THAT BURGOMASTER HAS STARTED TRIALS OF DETAINED IDPS.

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LOCALS WERE REPORTED HOSTILE TO IDPS IN ALL THREE AREAS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM.

(2) THE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO KARENGERA COMMUNE, KAMEMBE SQ 7825, NYAGATARE SQ 8125, BIGUTU, UWANYANGURA SQ 9225, RUHARAMBUGA SQ 9428 AND NGANGO SQ 9529, RUSIZI 1 AND 2. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND NORMAL.

(3) THE PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT TO BUGARAMA AND RUSAYO SQ 8212. AT RUSAYO ORPHANAGE A REQUEST FOR A GENERATOR WAS MADE THROUGH MILOB TEAM. THE BURUNDI AND ZAIRE BORDERS WERE ALSO PATROLLED. THE SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE MILOB PATROLLED THE BORDER BELT TO INCLUDE RWERERE SQ 2722, AND UPTO MUTOVU SQ 2929 TO ASCERTAIN THE BORDER SITUATION AND VERIFY A REPORT FROM GOMA TO THE EFFECT THAT MORTARS HAD BEEN LAUNCHED INTO THE KIMUMBA CAMP FROM THE RWANDAISE SIDE OF THE BORDER. THE PATROL ALSO REPORTED THAT UNIFORMED SOLDIERS (PROBABLY RGF) RESORT TO ENGAGING THE RPA IN THIS AREA ALMOST ON A ROUTINE BASIS. THE RPA HAS INCREASED ITS PATROLLING IN THE AREA. DETAILS REPORT WILL FOLLOW.

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(3) COMBINED MILOB/UNHCR TEAM ESCORTED FORCE ENGINEER PARTY ON A RECCE OF THE COLLEGE RECEPTION CENTER. THEY RECCED THE SITE FOR THE SANITATION PITS TO BE DIGGED OUT AT THAT LOCATION NEXT WEEK.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KICUKIRO, AND RUBONGO COMMUNE. PATROL ALSO COVER NDERA TRANSIT CAMP, WHERE THE SITUATION IS BECOMING NORMAL. THE SITUATION IN THE COMMUNES ARE REPORTED TO BE CALM. NO NEW RETURNES WERE REPORTED TODAY WHILE YESTERDAY ONLY 24 ARRIVED.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 22 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

a.	UNAMIR	09.
b.	OTHERS	12.
c.	HUMANITARIAN	01.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR SIX MILOB REPORTED THAT ON 28 APR' 95 ABOUT 1750 IDPS WERE BROUGHT BACK TO NGENDA COMMUNE. THE MANAGEMENT OF THE CAMP WAS CONFIDENT IN THE SUCCESS OF THEIR OPERATION. THE ONLY COMPLINT THEY HAD IS THE LACK OF AN AMBULANCE TO TRANSFER

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SERIOUS PATIENT TO KIGALI CENTRAL HOSPITAL.

b. IN SECTOR 1 A FRESH BATCH OF IDPS REPORTED TO THE PREFECTURE LATE YESTERDAY. 23 HAVE REPORTED TO THE PREFECTURE AND 55 REPORTED DIRECTLY TO THE NAGARAMA SUB PREFECTURE. THE LOT WHICH REPORTED TO NAGARAMA WERE SENT TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES TODAY.

c. IN SECTOR 1 CARE INTERNATIONAL HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTING MAIZE AND BEAN SEEDS TO THE LOCALS. ICRC IS RUNNING THE ONLY HEALTH CENTRE AT GR 937122. CARITAS IS RUNNING THE HEALTH CENTRE IN THE CYUNGO COMMUNE. THEY ALSO RUNNING A FEEDING CENTRE FOR THE NEEDY ALONGSIDE THE HEALTH CENTRE.

d. PRISON POPULATION AT GITARAMA PRISON (SECTOR 3) HAS NOW REACHED 7500. AT BYIMANA ORPHANAGE, THEY ARE READY TO MOVE TO KABGAYI COMPLEX. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT FOUR VEHICLES WILL BE SUFFICIENT TO TRANSPORT 365 CHILDREN AND THEIR BELONGINGS. THEY WOULD BEGIN THE MOVE ON 04 MAY 95

e. MILOBS FROM SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT ON SAT, 29 APR AT 1600 HRS TWO DOCTORS FROM " HELP " NGO , WORKING AT THE BUSANGE HOSPITAL SQ 8931, REPORTED ACT OF INTIMIDATION BY THE RPA. THESE ACT OF INTIMIDATION INVOLVE SEARCHING OF THEIR HOUSES AND PERSONAL BELONGINGS WITHOUT ANY AUTHORIZATION. DETAILS REPORT FOLLOWS.

f. SECTOR 4B MILOB REPORTED THAT UN AGENCIES AND NGOS CONTINUE RENDERING AID TO ALL THE COMMUNES BUT IT IS OBSERVED THAT RESOURCES ARE NOT ENOUGH TO MEET THE PRESENT DEMAND.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS

a. IN SECTOR 6 THE MED CENTER IN GHANGA GR 094742 IS

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SUPPORTED BY SWEDISH PROTESTANT ORGANIZATION ON REGULAR BASIS.

b. BUTARE PREFECTURE HAS NO ELECTRICITY SINCE 26 APR 95.

c. RPA AND CIMERWA CEMENT FACTORY PERS (GR 9011) ORGANIZED A MEETING ON 28 APR 95 BETWEEN 0900 - 1200 HRS TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS RELEVANT TO THE CEMENT FACTORY AREA. THE BURGOMASTER OF THE SUBPREFECTURE ATTENDED THE MEETING.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.


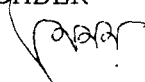
7. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	GATUNA	52	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	560 RETURNEES	NIL
		2800	2072 PERS
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	7	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

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(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	10	NTR
	ZAIRE	142	NTR


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 29 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 272300B TO 292300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. THE SITUATION IN SECTOR 5 THERE WAS A REPORT OF INFILTRATION THROUGH RWERERE BORDER POST ON 26 APRIL 95. THIS RESULTED INTO A FIRE FIGHT, WHEREIN ONE INFILTRATOR WAS KILLED AND AN UNKNOWN NUMBER INJURED. WHILE WITHDRAWING THE INFILTRATOR REPORTEDLY THREW GRENADES INTO THE TENTS OF THE LEOPARD BATTALION (ZAIRIAN FORCE EMPLOYED BY UNHCR) IN THE VICINITY OF THE KIBUMBA CAMP IN RWANDAISE SIDE. THE MATTER WAS DISCUSSED BY THE RPA AND REPRESENTATIVES OF ZAIRIAN ARMY ON 27 APRIL AND RESOLVED.

(2) IN SECTOR 4B MILOB REPORTED THAT SITUATION GENERAL CALM WITH IDPS SETTling WELL IN HOME COMMUNES. HOWEVER SPORADIC REPORTS STILL INDICATE SOME HOSTILITIES BY LOCALS TOWARDS RETURNEE IDPS.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL

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TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) REMERA BORDER POST IN 4A WAS CLOSED AND RPA ALLOWED LOCALS STAYING IN THE VICINITY TO DO MARKETING IN GATUNDA.

(5) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN / RWANDESE BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) IN SEFCTOR 1, THE PREFECT ORGANIZE A GET TOGETHER OF RETURNEE LADIES AT THE CENTRAL HALL OF THE PREFECTURE. THE FUNCTION WAS PRESIDED OVER BY MS NYUMBA AROSIA MINISTER FOR DEVOLOPMENT AND FAMILIES. REPS FROM MILOBS AND NIBATT ATTENDED. THE MINISTER PROMISED A MOTOR CYCLE AND A TYPEWRITER TO FACILITATE THE WORKING OF RETURNEE LADIES IN THE PREFECTURE. SHE ADDRESSED THE GATHERING TELLING THEM TO WORK TOWARDS PEACE AND HARMONY AND TO FORM SUCH COMMITTEES IN EACH COMMUNE.

(2) SECTOR 4B MILOB REPORTED THAT RWANDISE MINISTER OF

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INTERNAL AFFAIRS TODAY VISITED KIBEHO CAMP WITH THE PRESS.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) IN SECTOR 1 A COMBINED RPA AND GENDARMERIE CHECK POST AT RUKOMO SQ 1120 INSISTS ON ALLOWING UNAMIR VEH TO PROCEED ONLY AFTER CHECKING THE VEHS.

(b) IN SECTOR 1 RPA CHECKPOST AT KIBALI AT GR 058245 ALSO INSISTED ON CHECKING THE MILOB VEHS. THEY HOWEVER RELENTED LATER AND LET THE PATROL THROUGH.

(c) IN SECTOR 3 THE INCIDENT OF THEFT OF A VEHICLE BELONGING TO WFP KIBUYE HAS NOW BEEN CONFIRMED AS AN RPA ACTION. THE NAME OF ONE OF THE SOLDIERS HAS BEEN CONFIRMED AND PASSED TO BN CDR OF KIBUYE. THE RPA BDE LO (ON LOCATION) EXPLAINED THAT THE VEH HAD BEEN TAKEN TO CARRY A SICK SOLDIER TO KABGAYI MILITARY HOSPITAL. SINCE THE VEH DID NOT RETURN THE RPA ARE NOW SEARCHING FOR BOTH THE VEH AND THE SOLDIER.

(d) THERE WAS SECOND INCIDENT IN KIBUYE (SECTOR 3B) LAST NIGHT IN WHICH A RESIDENCE OF A SWISS DISASTER RELIEF WORKER WAS ROBBED. HE ALLEGES THAT THE PERPETRATORS WERE RPA.

(e) THERE ARE REPORTS FROM SECTOR 4C REGARDING THE

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CONFRONTATION BETWEEN RPA AND BANDITS FROM IJWI ISLAND.

(f) IN SECTOR 4B MILOB REPORTED THAT CONCENTRATION OF RPA CONTINUES WITH INTENSIFIED FOOT AND VEH PATROLS AND CHECK POINTS ON ALL MAIN ROADS AND ON THE ROAD OF KIBEHO CAMP.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO GATUNA CHECK POST (GR 0142), KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (GR 5184), TUMBA COMMUNE SQ 9614, AND CYUNGO COMMUNE SQ 9321. THE SIT REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS WITH NIBATT CONDUCTED A JOINT PATROL TO IDENTIFY MINED AREAS. THE PATROL LOCATED AN UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMB AT GR 345677.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM. THE MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN AOR.

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(2) AT MUGESERA, ALL IDPS WHO ARRIVED YESTERDAY HAD LEFT FOR THEIR COMMUNE.

(3) ONE TEAM MONITORED ACTIVITIES IN THE ASPEK AND NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMPS WHERE THE IDPS AND THE OLD CASE LOADS RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA WERE HELD RESPECTIVELY. THE CAMP WERE REPORTED TO BE CALM.

(4) AT THE ASPEK TRANSIT CAMP AT KIBUNGO, 19 IDPS LEFT FOR THE RUSUMO COMMUNE. THE CAMP WAS REPORTED CALM. A TOTAL NUMBER OF 2900 IDPS WERE REGISTERED TODAY AT THE NGENDA TRANSIT CAMP. 250 SUSPECT WERE DETAINED.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLLED TO MASANGO AND MURAMA COMMUNE AND CONFIRMED FIGURES OF 600 AND 3000 REGISTERED RETURNED IDPS RESPECTIVELY.

(3) GITARAMA PRISON AUTHORITY ARE STILL ANXIOUS TO CARRY ON PREVIOUS PLAN TO MOVE PRISONERS. THEY NOW CLAIM TO HAVE RECEIVED DIRECTION FROM THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE TO BEGUN THE MOVE AS SOON AS TRANSPORT ARE AVAILABLE. SECTOR WANTS FURTHER INFORMATION REGARDING THE TRANSPORTATION OF THE PRISONERS.

(4) AT KIBUYE CHANNEL 13 IS NOT WORKING PROPERLY. MILOBS REQUESTED AN INSPECTION BY A KNOWLEDGEABLE OFFICER IN THIS FIELD TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THERE MAY BE INTERFERENCE FROM TWO OR MORE REPEATERS IN THE SAME LOCATION.

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(5) AT SECTOR 3B THE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO MABANZA SQ 3473 FOUND THE PEOPLE ARE IN TENSE DUE TO THE RECENT ARREST OF A SECONDARY SCHOOL INSPECTOR, AN AGRONOMIST, THE PRESIDENT OF THE FARMERS ASSOCIATION OF RWANDA AND A NURSE WORKING FOR MSF. MILOB HQ SPONSORED A MEETING WITH ALL NGOS TO DISCUSS SECURITY AND TO WORK OUT EMERGENCY MEASURES TO DEAL WITH THEFT AND THREAT.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM

(2) THE TEAMS DEPLOYED AT KIBEHO REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM. THE MINISTER FOR INTERIOR VISITED THE CAMP TODAY. THE FORCE PM ALSO VISITED THE CAMP. TEAMS REPORTED THAT AT 1245 HRS A TOTAL OF 66 IDPS DECIDED TO GO HOME. THEY WERE SEEN GOING ON FOOT TO GENERAL DIRECTION RWAMIKO GR 4914. TEAMS ALSO REPORTED THAT RPA DENIED THEM ACCESS TO MOVEMENT. TEAMS LATER CONDUCTED RPA CO IN LOCATION WHO DETAILED AN RPA CAPT TO CLEAR THEM AT CHECKPOINT.

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j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KICUKIRO, AND RUBONGO COMMUNE. PATROL ALSO COVER NDERA TRANSIT CAMP, WHERE THE SITUATION IS BECOMING NORMAL. THE SITUATION IN THE COMMUNES ARE REPORTED TO BE CALM. NO NEW RETURNES WERE REPORTED TODAY WHILE YESTERDAY ONLY 24 ARRIVED.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 22 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

a.	UNAMIR	09.
b.	OTHERS	12.
c.	HUMANITARIAN	01.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR SIX MILOB REPORTED THAT ON 28 APR' 95 ABOUT 1750 IDPS WERE BROUGHT BACK TO NGENDA COMMUNE. THE MANAGEMENT OF THE CAMP WAS CONFIDENT IN THE SUCCESS OF THEIR OPERATION. THE ONLY COMPLINT THEY HAD IS THE LACK OF AN AMBULANCE TO TRANSFER

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SERIOUS PATIENT TO KIGALI CENTRAL HOSPITAL.

- b. IN SECTOR 1 A FRESH BATCH OF IDPS REPORTED TO THE PREFECTURE LATE YESTERDAY. 23 HAVE REPORTED TO THE PREFECTURE AND 55 REPORTED DIRECTLY TO THE NAGARAMA SUB PREFECTURE. THE LOT WHICH REPORTED TO NAGARAMA WERE SENT TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES TODAY.
- c. IN SECTOR 1 CARE INTERNATIONAL HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTING MAIZE AND BEAN SEEDS TO THE LOCALS. ICRC IS RUNNING THE ONLY HEALTH CENTRE AT GR 937122. CARITAS IS RUNNING THE HEALTH CENTRE IN THE CYUNGO COMMUNE. THEY ALSO RUNNING A FEEDING CENTRE FOR THE NEEDY ALONGSIDE THE HEALTH CENTRE.
- d. PRISON POPULATION AT GITARAMA PRISON (SECTOR 3) HAS NOW REACHED 7500. AT BYIMANA ORPHANAGE, THEY ARE READY TO MOVE TO KABGAYI COMPLEX. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT FOUR VEHICLES WILL BE SUFFICIENT TO TRANSPORT 365 CHILDREN AND THEIR BELONGINGS. THEY WOULD BEGIN THE MOVE ON 04 MAY 95
- e. MILOBS FROM SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT ON SAT, 29 APR AT 1600 HRS TWO DOCTORS FROM " HELP " NGO , WORKING AT THE BUSANGE HOSPITAL SQ 8931, REPORTED ACT OF INTIMIDATION BY THE RPA. THESE ACT OF INTIMIDATION INVOLVE SEARCHING OF THEIR HOUSES AND PERSONAL BELONGINGS WITHOUT ANY AUTHORIZATION. DETAILS REPORT FOLLOWS.
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5. CIVIL AFFAIRS

- a. IN SECTOR 6 THE MED CENTER IN GHANGA GR 094742 IS

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SUPPORTED BY SWEDISH PROTESTANT ORGANIZATION ON REGULAR BASIS.

b. BUTARE PREFECTURE HAS NO ELECTRICITY SINCE 26 APR 95.

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6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

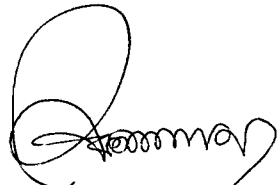
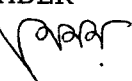
7. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	GATUNA	52	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	560 RETURNEES	NIL
		2800	2072 PERS
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	7	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

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(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	10	NTR
	ZAIRE	142	NTR


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 29 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 272300B TO 292300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. THE SITUATION IN SECTOR 5 THERE WAS A REPORT OF INFILTRATION THROUGH RWERERE BORDER POST ON 26 APRIL 95. THIS RESULTED INTO A FIRE FIGHT, WHEREIN ONE INFILTRATOR WAS KILLED AND AN UNKNOWN NUMBER INJURED. WHILE WITHDRAWING THE INFILTRATOR REPORTEDLY THREW GRENADES INTO THE TENTS OF THE LEOPARD BATTALION (ZAIRIAN FORCE EMPLOYED BY UNHCR) IN THE VICINITY OF THE KIBUMBA CAMP IN RWANDAISE SIDE. THE MATTER WAS DISCUSSED BY THE RPA AND REPRESENTATIVES OF ZAIRIAN ARMY ON 27 APRIL AND RESOLVED.

(2) IN SECTOR 4B MILOB REPORTED THAT SITUATION GENERAL CALM WITH IDPS SETTLING WELL IN HOME COMMUNES. HOWEVER SPORADIC REPORTS STILL INDICATE SOME HOSTILITIES BY LOCALS TOWARDS RETURNEE IDPS.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL

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TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) REMERA BORDER POST IN 4A WAS CLOSED AND RPA ALLOWED LOCALS STAYING IN THE VICINITY TO DO MARKETING IN GATUNDA.

(5) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN / RWANDESE BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) IN SEFCTOR 1, THE PREFECT ORGANIZE A GET TOGETHER OF RETURNEE LADIES AT THE CENTRAL HALL OF THE PREFECTURE. THE FUNCTION WAS PRESIDED OVER BY MS NYUMBA AROSIA MINISTER FOR DEVOLOPMENT AND FAMILIES. REPS FROM MILOBS AND NIBATT ATTENDED. THE MINISTER PROMISED A MOTOR CYCLE AND A TYPEWRITER TO FACILITATE THE WORKING OF RETURNEE LADIES IN THE PREFECTURE. SHE ADDRESSED THE GATHERING TELLING THEM TO WORK TOWARDS PEACE AND HARMONY AND TO FORM SUCH COMMITTEES IN EACH COMMUNE.

(2) SECTOR 4B MILOB REPORTED THAT RWANDISE MINISTER OF

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INTERNAL AFFAIRS TODAY VISITED KIBEHO CAMP WITH THE PRESS.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) IN SECTOR 1 A COMBINED RPA AND GENDARMERIE CHECK POST AT RUKOMO SQ 1120 INSISTS ON ALLOWING UNAMIR VEH TO PROCEED ONLY AFTER CHECKING THE VEHS.

(b) IN SECTOR 1 RPA CHECKPOST AT KIBALI AT GR 058245 ALSO INSISTED ON CHECKING THE MILOB VEHS. THEY HOWEVER RELENTED LATER AND LET THE PATROL THROUGH.

(c) IN SECTOR 3 THE INCIDENT OF THEFT OF A VEHICLE BELONGING TO WFP KIBUYE HAS NOW BEEN CONFIRMED AS AN RPA ACTION. THE NAME OF ONE OF THE SOLDIERS HAS BEEN CONFIRMED AND PASSED TO BN CDR OF KIBUYE. THE RPA BDE LO (ON LOCATION) EXPLAINED THAT THE VEH HAD BEEN TAKEN TO CARRY A SICK SOLDIER TO KABGAYI MILITARY HOSPITAL. SINCE THE VEH DID NOT RETURN THE RPA ARE NOW SEARCHING FOR BOTH THE VEH AND THE SOLDIER.

(d) THERE WAS SECOND INCIDENT IN KIBUYE (SECTOR 3B) LAST NIGHT IN WHICH A RESIDENCE OF A SWISS DISASTER RELIEF WORKER WAS ROBBED. HE ALLEGES THAT THE PERPETRATORS WERE RPA.

(e) THERE ARE REPORTS FROM SECTOR 4C REGARDING THE

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CONFRONTATION BETWEEN RPA AND BANDITS FROM IJWI ISLAND.

(f) IN SESCTOR 4B MILOB REPORTED THAT CONCENTRATION OF RPA CONTINUES WITH INTENSIFIED FOOT AND VEH PATROLS AND CHECK POINTS ON ALL MAIN ROADS AND ON THE ROAD OF KIBEHO CAMP.

(2) FRGE. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO GATUNA CHECK POST (GR 0142), KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (GR 5184), TUMBA COMMUNE SQ 9614, AND CYUNGO COMMUNE SQ 9321. THE SIT REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS WITH NIBATT CONDUCTED A JOINT PATROL TO IDENTIFY MINED AREAS. THE PATROL LOCATED AN UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMB AT GR 345677.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM. THE MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN AOR.

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(2) AT MUGESERA, ALL IDPS WHO ARRIVED YESTERDAY HAD LEFT FOR THEIR COMMUNE.

(3) ONE TEAM MONITORED ACTIVITIES IN THE ASPEK AND NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMPS WHERE THE IDPS AND THE OLD CASE LOADS RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA WERE HELD RESPECTIVELY. THE CAMP WERE REPORTED TO BE CALM.

(4) AT THE ASPEK TRANSIT CAMP AT KIBUNGO, 19 IDPS LEFT FOR THE RUSUMO COMMUNE. THE CAMP WAS REPORTED CALM. A TOTAL NUMBER OF 2900 IDPS WERE REGISTERED TODAY AT THE NGENDA TRANSIT CAMP. 250 SUSPECT WERE DETAINED.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLLED TO MASANGO AND MURAMA COMMUNE AND CONFIRMED FIGURES OF 600 AND 3000 REGISTERED RETURNED IDPS RESPECTIVELY.

(3) GITARAMA PRISON AUTHORITY ARE STILL ANXIOUS TO CARRY ON PREVIOUS PLAN TO MOVE PRISONERS. THEY NOW CLAIM TO HAVE RECEIVED DIRECTION FROM THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE TO BEGUN THE MOVE AS SOON AS TRANSPORT ARE AVAILABLE. SECTOR WANTS FURTHER INFORMATION REGARDING THE TRANSPORTATION OF THE PRISONERS.

(4) AT KIBUYE CHANNEL 13 IS NOT WORKING PROPERLY. MILOBS REQUESTED AN INSPECTION BY A KNOWLEDGEABLE OFFICER IN THIS FIELD TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THERE MAY BE INTERFERENCE FROM TWO OR MORE REPEATERS IN THE SAME LOCATION.

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(5) AT SECTOR 3B THE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO MABANZA SQ 3473 FOUND THE PEOPLE ARE IN TENSE DUE TO THE RECENT ARREST OF A SECONDARY SCHOOL INSPECTOR, AN AGRONOMIST, THE PRESIDENT OF THE FARMERS ASSOCIATION OF RWANDA AND A NURSE WORKING FOR MSF. MILOB HQ SPONSORED A MEETING WITH ALL NGOS TO DISCUSS SECURITY AND TO WORK OUT EMERGENCY MEASURES TO DEAL WITH THEFT AND THREAT.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM

(2) THE TEAMS DEPLOYED AT KIBEHO REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM. THE MINISTER FOR INTERIOR VISITED THE CAMP TODAY. THE FORCE PM ALSO VISITED THE CAMP. TEAMS REPORTED THAT AT 1245 HRS A TOTAL OF 66 IDPS DECIDED TO GO HOME. THEY WERE SEEN GOING ON FOOT TO GENERAL DIRECTION RWAMIKO GR 4914. TEAMS ALSO REPORTED THAT RPA DENIED THEM ACCESS TO MOVEMENT. TEAMS LATER CONDUCTED RPA CO IN LOCATION WHO DETAILED AN RPA CAPT TO CLEAR THEM AT CHECKPOINT.

(3) MILOBS AT OP RUBY PATROLLED NSHILI 3996, KIVU 4210, MUNINI 4899, AND KAMANA. ALL WAS CALM. TEAM WAS INFORMED OF THE ARREST OF THE SECTOR LEADER, MR SEMUZIMA CELESTINE, OF GISORO GR 493913. AT NSHILI B / MASTER CONFIRMED THE ARREST OF MR KARIKURUBI, LEADER OF BUSANZE GR 451912 IN ACCUSATION OF HIS PARTICIPATION IN GENOCIDE.

(4) MILOBS PATROLLED KINYAMAKABA SQ 6026 AND KARAMA SQ 6327. SITUATION REMAINED CALM. THE B / MASTER AT BOTH THE COMMUNES CONFIRMED THAT THEY ARE READY TO RECEIVE IDPS. THEY ALSO ASSURED THAT THERE WILL BE NO PROBLEM OF ACCOMMODATION. HOWEVER B / MASTER AT KARAMA CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY THAT NO RETURNEES HAVE ARRIVED.

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f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE MILOBS MONITORED THE RESETTLEMENT OF IDPS IN AOR AND REPORTED:

a. AT RUNYINYA SQ 6012 SITUATION REPORTED CALM IDPS IN THE COMMUNE PRISON IS 250. REGISTERED TO DATE 10925. B/MASTER TOLD THE TEAM IDPS ARE REHABILITATING THEIR OLD HOUSES.

b. AT GISHAMVU SQ 6505, SITUATION REPORTED NORMAL WITH 8179 REGISTERED PERS AND 120 IN COMMUNE PRISON. B / MASTER INFORMED THE TEAM THAT TRIAL OF GENOCIDE WILL START ON 01 MAY 95. 105 IDPS WERE TRANSPORTED TO HUYE SQ 6714 BY UNHCR.

c. AT NYAKIZU SQ 5696, SITUATION REPORTED NORMAL WITH 18,691 IDPS REGISTERED TODAY AND 106 PRISONERS. HOWEVER 65 PRISONERS WERE ACQUITTED BY B/ MASTER TODAY DURING TRIAL WHILST 10 STILL PENDING AND 28 CONVICTED. AUTHORITY ASKED FOR AID IN FOOD, WATER, CLOTHES AND AGRIC IMPLEMENTS.

d. AT SHYANDA SQ7718, TEAM AS INFORMED BY THE LOCALS THAT SEVERAL ARRESTS DONE BY RPA OUT OF WHICH ONLY 03 IDPS WERE RELEASED. TEAM COULD NOT MEET ANY LEADER.

e. AT MUYANGA SQ 9026 ASSISTANCE B / MASTER TOLD THE TEAM IDPS REGISTERED WAS 349 BUT THEN SOME ARE GOING STRAIGHT TO SECTORS ON FOOT. THE PRISON HAS NO PRISONERS. PRIORITY ON HUMANITARIAN AID IS FOOD.

f. AT MUGUSA SQ 8425 IDPS TRANSPORTED 1684 WITH 100 ARRIVING ON FOOT AND 150 PRISONERS DETAINED IN TWO HOUSES AT COMMUNE AND AWAITING TRANSPORT TO BUTARE PRISON.

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- g. AT RUHASHYA SQ 6926, IDPS REGISTERED TODAY 1347 WITH 53 ARRESTED AND THAT 223 PRISONERS ARE HELD AT COMMUNE PRISON. LOCALS ARE REPORTED VERY HOSTILE TOWARDS IDPS ACCUSING THEM OF BEING CRIMINALS AND THAT ONE IDPS MR. NYANDWI WAS KILLED BY LOCAL AND NO ARREST WERE MADE. SITUATION REMAINED CALM.
- h. AT MUGUSA (GR 8425) 1500 RETURNEES REGISTERED. COMMUNE PRISON CONTAINED 170 DETAINED PERS OUT OF WHICH 30 WERE IDPS.
- i. AT MUYAGA COMMUNE (GR 9026) 500 IDPS REGISTERED WITH 10 IDPS ARRESTED BY RPA. TEAM COULD NOT GET DATA AT KABUMWE SECTOR (GR 9326) ON ILLEGAL BORDER CROSSINGS DUE TO PRESENCE OF RPA APPROX COMPANY STRENGTH.
- j. AT MUGANZA (GR 8407) IDPS REGISTERED REPORTED FROM BURUNDI. THE BURGOMASTER ASKED UNAMIR TO ASSIST WITH VEHICLE TO TOUR THE SECTOR ON 01 MAY 95 AND REPORTED WARM RECEPTION OF IDPS. FOOD, CLOTHES, AGRICULTURAL TOOLS AND SEEDS WERE REQUESTED.
- k. AT NDORA (GR 8112) 339 IDPS HAVE REGISTERED AND COMMUNE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED FOOD AS PRIOR HELP.
- l. AT NGOMA (GR 9637) 1146 IDPS HAVE REGISTERED WITH REQUEST OF CLOTHES, TOOLS, SEEDS AND MEDICINE.
- m. AT NTYAZO (GR 8631) 2048 IDPS REGISTERED WITH 89 IDPS DETAINED BY RPA INCLUDING 7 WOMEN AND A 13 YEAR OLD BOY.
- n. AT MUYIRA (GR 8639) 2137 IDPS REGISTERED WITH 154 ARRESTED BY RPA OUT OF WHICH 22 WERE TO BE TAKEN TO KIGALI. URGENT REQUIREMENTS OF IDPS WERE FOOD, WATER, ACCOMMODATION, MEDICINE, TOOLS AND SEEDS.
- o. AT GISHAMVU COMMUNE (GR 6505), NYAKUZU (GR 5696) AND RUNYINYA (GR 6012) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE LOCALS EXPRESSED FEAR OF LACK OF SECURITY AS RPA WAS ARRESTING IDPS AT RANDOM. AT RUNYINYA IT WAS REPORTED THAT BURGOMASTER HAS STARTED TRIALS OF DETAINED IDPS.

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LOCALS WERE REPORTED HOSTILE TO IDPS IN ALL THREE AREAS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM.

(2) THE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO KARENGERA COMMUNE, KAMEMBE SQ 7825, NYAGATARE SQ 8125, BIGUTU, UWANYANGURA SQ 9225, RUHARAMBUGA SQ 9428 AND NGANGO SQ 9529, RUSIZI 1 AND 2. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND NORMAL.

(3) THE PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT TO BUGARAMA AND RUSAYO SQ 8212. AT RUSAYO ORPHANAGE A REQUEST FOR A GENERATOR WAS MADE THROUGH MILOB TEAM. THE BURUNDI AND ZAIRE BORDERS WERE ALSO PATROLLED. THE SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE MILOB PATROLLED THE BORDER BELT TO INCLUDE RWERERE SQ 2722, AND UPTO MUTOVU SQ 2929 TO ASCERTAIN THE BORDER SITUATION AND VERIFY A REPORT FROM GOMA TO THE EFFECT THAT MORTARS HAD BEEN LAUNCHED INTO THE KIMUMBA CAMP FROM THE RWANDAISE SIDE OF THE BORDER. THE PATROL ALSO REPORTED THAT UNIFORMED SOLDIERS (PROBABLY RGF) RESORT TO ENGAGING THE RPA IN THIS AREA ALMOST ON A ROUTINE BASIS. THE RPA HAS INCREASED ITS PATROLLING IN THE AREA. DETAILS REPORT WILL FOLLOW.

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(3) COMBINED MILOB/UNHCR TEAM ESCORTED FORCE ENGINEER PARTY ON A RECCE OF THE COLLEGE RECEPTION CENTER. THEY RECCED THE SITE FOR THE SANITATION PITS TO BE DIGGED OUT AT THAT LOCATION NEXT WEEK.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KICUKIRO, AND RUBONGO COMMUNE. PATROL ALSO COVER NDERA TRANSIT CAMP, WHERE THE SITUATION IS BECOMING NORMAL. THE SITUATION IN THE COMMUNES ARE REPORTED TO BE CALM. NO NEW RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TODAY WHILE YESTERDAY ONLY 24 ARRIVED.

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6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
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(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
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	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

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NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 27 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 262300B TO 272300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. THE TRANSPORTATION OF IDPS AND RECEPTION IN TRANSIT CENTRES AND HOME COMMUNES CONTINUED.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

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(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) THE PRESIDENT, VICE-PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER OF RWANDA VISITED THE KIBEHO CAMP. THE SRSG AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS VISITED WERE ALSO AT THE CAMP. THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED THE COOPERATION OF UNAMIR AND ALL OTHER AGENCIES WHO WERE PRESENT DURING THE RECENT MASSACRE. HE ORDERED THE RPA TO EXHUME ALL CORPSES FROM THE MASS GRAVES SO THAT THEY COULD BE COUNTED AND RECORDED. THE SRSG ASSURED THE PRESIDENT THAT ALL ASSISTANCE WOULD BE GIVEN BY UNAMIR TO ESTABLISH THE TRUTH OF HOW IDPS WERE KILLED. THE PRESIDENT ALSO TRIED TO PERSUADE THE HARD-CORE IDPS IN THE CAMPS TO LEAVE BUT THEY REFUSED TO BE CONVINCED OF THEIR SECURITY OUTSIDE THE CAMP. 9 OF THE IDPS HOWEVER AGREED TO LEAVE THE CAMP AROUND 1800 HRS.

(2) THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION VISITED THE NDERA CAMP IN KIGALI DURING THE PERIOD. HE PROMISED TO FORCE THE COMMUNE OF NDERA TO LIFT THE BLOCKADE FOR THE RETURNEES WHICH WOULD ALLOW 4,000 IDPS TO MOVE OUT OF THE CAMP.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN GATUNA (GR 0142), KAGITUMBA (GR 5184), KINYAMI(GR 1418) AND GITOZA COMMUNE. LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND NIBATT OFFRS ACCOMPANIED MILOBS TO INFORM BOURGEMESTRES IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES OF THE IMMINENT ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES TO THEIR COMMUNES.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS TO BARE (GR 5448) WERE INFORMED THAT 65 IDPS WHO ARRIVED FROM TANZANIA ON 24 APR 95 WERE STILL ENCAMPED IN THE MARKET PLACE IN THE TOWN AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES. AT GAHARA (GR 5442), THE PATROL WAS INFORMED OF THE ARREST OF ALL MALES RETURNEES OVER 15 YRS OLD FROM THE KIBEHO CAMP. SECTOR HR MONITORS HAVE BEEN INFORMED OF THE EVENTS.

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO NYABITIRE (GR 8754) OBSERVED ABOUT 40 LOCALS ARMED WITH BOWS, SPEARS AND ARROWS PATROLLING ALONG THE ROAD WITH THE REASON THAT THEY WERE BEING HARASSED BY BANDITS FROM TANZANIA WHO WERE MOSTLY INVOLVED IN CATTLE-RUSTLING. MILOBS ALSO ALERTED HR

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MONITORS OF A LOCAL IN GAFUNZO (GR 679636) BY THE RPA FOR UNKNOWN REASONS.

(3) MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE ASPEK AND NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMPS. IT WAS REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 369 IDPS ARRIVED IN THE ASPEK CAMP FROM TANZANIA, BUTARE AND ZAIRE ON 26 APR 95. 318 IDPS WERE ALSO EVACUATED FROM THE CAMP TO SAKA (GR 4354). THE SITUATION IN BOTH CAMPS WAS CALM.

(4) MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 1,700 IDPS AT NAYAMATA FROM GIKONGORO. THE RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO BE SHORT OF FOOD AND WATER.

(5) 212 SUSPECTS WERE RELEASED FROM THE GASHORA PRISON TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES PENDING INVESTIGATIONS INTO THEIR CHARGES OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THREE TEAMS REMAINED ATTACHED TO SECTOR 4B.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS TO RUHANGO WERE INFORMED THAT 949 IDPS HAVE BEEN REGISTERED IN THE COMMUNE SINCE THE CLOSURE OF THE IDP CAMPS IN GIKONGORO. SO FAR ONLY THE WOMEN AND THE CHILDREN HAVE BEEN RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES. THE MEN HAVE REMAINED AT THE COMMUNE PENDING A PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN AIMED AT PREVENTING ACTS OF VENGEANCE. ICRC IS TAKING CARE OF THE FOOD REQUIREMENTS OF THE MEN.

(3) MILOBS PATROLS TO THE RUTSIRO COMMUNE (GR 3183) REPORTED THAT TEACHERS IN THE COMMUNE WERE UNEASY DUE TO THE RECENT ARREST OF 5 TEACHERS FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. ONE TEACHER WAS ALSO REPORTED TO BE UNDER ARREST IN THE

UN RESTRICTED

MWENDO COMMUNE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM

(2) MILOBS FROM THE SECTOR ARE STILL ON ATTACHMENT TO SECTOR 4B FOR DUTIES IN KIBEHO AND BUTARE. THE TEAM MONITORED AND ASSISTED IN THE ESCORT OF IDPS FROM THE SECTOR TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLLED MUGUSA (GR 8452) MUYAGA (GR 9026) AND SHYANDA (GR 7718). THERE WERE REPORTED TO 1,500 IDPS IN MUGUSA, 300 IN MOYAGA AND ABOUT 1,000 IN SHYANDA. THERE WERE SHORTAGES OF FOOD AMONG THE IDPS. ONLY MINOR PROBLEMS WERE REPORTED BETWEEN THE RETURNEES AND LOCALS IN THE SHYANDA COMMUNE.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI PATROL OVER THE RWANDA BORDER WITH BURUNDI. ALMOST NO ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED ALONG THE BORDER.

(4) MILOB PATROLS TO RUSATIRA (GR 6097) REPORTED THE MURDER OF 4 IDPS BY A MOB OF LOCALS. 10 OTHER RETURNEES WERE INJURED IN THE ATTACK. 10 RETURNEES HAD ALSO BEEN ARRESTED IN THE TOWN. THERE WERE ALSO 1148 RETURNEES TO NGOMA (GR 9673) AND 85 IN MUGANZA (GR 8407).

(5) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO OTHER COMMUNE CENTRES TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF RECENT RETURNEES.

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LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE GENERALLY ASSISTING THE RETURNEES TO SETTLE IN QUICKLY. THERE WERE HOWEVER SEVERAL SPECIFIC INDIVIDUALS WHO WERE BEING SUBJECTED TO HOSTILE ATTITUDES FROM THE LOCALS. THE MAIN PROBLEMS SEEM TO BE THE PROVISION OF FOOD AND WATER FOR THE RETURNEES. MILOBS TO ASSIST BY IDENTIFYING THE REQUIREMENTS AND COORDINATING WITH UN AGENCIES AND NGOS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM. THERE WERE AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES SPENDING THE NIGHTS NEAR THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE (GR 8212) DUE TO THE FEAR OF BANDITS. A GROUP OF BANDITS ARRIVED IN KININI SECTOR (GR 9535) BY BOAT AND ROBBED 7 HOUSES OF FOOD ITEMS ON 25 APR 95. A SIMILAR ATTEMPT WAS MADE THE FOLLOWING NIGHT, HOWEVER AN RPA PATROL SPOTTED THE BANDITS AND ENGAGED THEM WITH SMALL ARMS AND GRENADES. ON THE MORNING OF 27 APR 95, 2 OF THE BANDITS WERE CAPTURED ALIVE BY LOCALS AND HANDED OVER TO THE RPA. ONE OF THEM HAD BULLET WOUNDS IN HIS STOMACH. THEY ARE CURRENTLY BEING DETAINED IN KIRAMBO PRISON (GR 0444). MILOBS TO FOLLOW UP ON THEIR CONDITION.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN SEVERAL OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR. 101 REFUGEES FROM BUTARE WERE ALSO ADMITTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT DURING THE PERIOD. THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AREAS OF KINIGI (GR

UN RESTRICTED

5340) AND GIFUMBA (GR 5243). IT WAS OBSERVED THAT THERE WAS AN INCREASE IN THE RPA DEPLOYMENT IN THE KINIGI AREA. THIS WAS THOUGHT TO BE DUE TO RUMOURS OF AN IMPENDING ATTACK ON THE AREA. LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE TRYING TO DISPEL THE RUMOURS. MILOBS TO CONTINUE MONITORING THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE AREA.

(3) MILOBS ATTENDED A COORDINATING CONFERENCE TO PLAN HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE IN THE SECTOR. THE CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY REPS FROM UNHCR, NGOS AND THE PREFECT OF GISENYI.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED NYARUGENGE AND KICUKIRO COMMUNES. PATROLS ALSO COVERED THE NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. THERE WERE ABOUT 7,000 IDPS IN THE CAMP. 1,600 IDPS WERE EVACUATED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES ON 26 APR 95. AN ADDITIONAL 2,350 IDPS ARRIVED IN THE CAMP ON THE SAME DATE. 320 IDPS WERE TREATED FOR IDPS FOR EYE DISEASES.

(3) IN THE NYARUGENGE COMMUNE IT WAS REPORTED THAT HUTUS WERE REPORTED TO BE AFRAID TO CLAIM THEIR PROPERTY DUE TO FEAR OF THE RPA. HUTUS WHO OWN CATTLE ARE USUALLY SUSPECTED OF HAVING STOLEN THEM FROM TUTSIS. MOST HUTU FAMILIES ARE ALSO REPORTED TO BE TRYING TO GET AT LEAST ONE MEMBER INTO THE RPA AS A MEANS OF PROTECTING THEMSELVES.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) A TOTAL OF 29 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- a. UNAMIR 08.
- b. OTHERS 19.
- c. HUMANITARIAN 02.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. TOTAL OF 54 IDPS AT THE DERA CAMP WERE EVACUATED TO BYUMBA BY UNHCR ON 25 APR 95. THEY WERE PROVIDED WITH 2 DAYS RATION BY CARITAS. WFP HAS ALSO BEEN CONTACTED TO SUPPLY RATION FOR 2 WEEKS BEFORE THEY ARE DESPATCHED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. BLANKETS, PLASTIC SHEETING AND COOKING UTENSILS HAVE ALREADY BEEN PROVIDED TO 25 FAMILIES.

b. SECTOR 1 MILOBS ARRANGED FOR THE PROVISION OF POWDERED MILK TO 240 ORPHANS AT THE ORPHANAGE IN THE NYAGATARE COMMUNE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

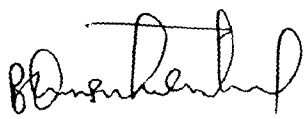
6. LOGISTICS.

7. MISC.

c.	<u>DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING</u>		
(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	GATUNA	34	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	309	NIL
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	NIL	NIL
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL

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(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	60 (21-24 APR)	NIL
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	20	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	07	NTR
	ZAIRE	159	NTR

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FHQ (HAC)

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 26 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 252300B TO 262300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. THE TRANSPORTATION OF IDPS AND RECEPTION IN TRANSIT CENTRES AND HOME COMMUNES CONTINUED.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) REMERA BORDER POST IN 4A WAS CLOSED AND RPA ALLOWED LOCALS STAYING IN THE VICINITY TO DO MARKETING IN GATUNDA.

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(5) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN / RWANDESE BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA ATTENDED A REBURIAL CEREMONY IN KIBUYE TODAY. A PUBLIC MEETING WAS HELD AFTER THE CEREMONY. THE PRESIDENT COMMENDED UNAMIR FOR THEIR WORK IN RESETTLING IDPS.

(2) THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA ALSO HELD A MEETING WITH BOURGMESTRES IN HIS PREFECTURE TODAY. IDPS WERE DISCUSSED BUT DETAILS ARE NOT AVAILABLE TO MILOBS.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA IN KIBEHO CAMP STILL REFUSED TO ALLOW FOOD AND WATER SUPPLIES INTO THE BUILDING WHERE HARD-CORE IDPS REFUSE TO COME OUT.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

UN RESTRICTED

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN GATUNA (GR 0142), KAGITUMBA (GR 5184), KINYAMI(GR 1418) AND BUYOGA COMMUNE. SITUATION WAS CALM.

(3) SECTOR COMMANDER AND COMMANDING OFFICER NIBATT VISITED THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA AND HELD DISCUSSIONS ON IDPS COMING INTO THE PREFECTURE FROM GIKONGORO.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS FROM RILIMA AND KIBUNGO TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) THE MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE ASPEK AND NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMPS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THREE TEAMS REMAINED ATTACHED TO SECTOR 4B.

(2) MILOBS/CIVPOL CONDUCTED PATROLS THROUGH THE BACK TRAILS OF MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (8273) AND FOUND MANY SMALL VILLAGES RECENTLY DESERTED. THE COMMUNE SECURITY OFFICER SUDDENLY PRETENDED HE COULD NOT SPEAK FRENCH NOR ENGLISH WHEN MILOBS REQUESTED TO VISIT THE COMMUNAL PRISON.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) KIBUYE SUB-SECTOR COMMANDER AND SOME MILOBS ATTENDED REBURIAL CEREMONY IN KIBUYE.

(4) MILOBS PATROLLED MUHAVU (1056) AND MBOGO (4067). PATROL WAS INFORMED OF TWO ARMED ROBBERY INCIDENTS IN THE LAST TWO DAYS. THERE WERE NO INJURIES CAUSED. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM EXCEPT IN THE DPC AT KIBEHO WHERE HARD-CORE IDPS STILL REFUSE TO LEAVE FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES. TODAY 41 BODIES IN THE BUILDING THEY OCCUPY WERE REMOVED BY ZAMBATT AND AUSMED FOR BURIAL. THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF STATE FOR INTERNAL AFFAIRS VISITED THE CAMP AND HELD TALKS WITH THE IDPS. SECTOR COMMANDER AND SOME MILOBS ALSO HELD TALKS WITH THEM ALL IN AN EFFORT TO CONVINCE THEM TO LEAVE.

(2) MILOBS FROM THE SECTOR ARE STILL ON ATTACHMENT TO SECTOR 4B FOR DUTIES IN KIBEHO AND BUTARE.

(3) SITUATION ELSEWHERE IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED TENSE AS KIBEHO CAMP STILL SAW REFUSAL OF SOME IDPS TO LEAVE. EVACUATION OF IDPS FROM BUTARE TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES CONTINUED. A TOTAL OF 3,742 IDPS WERE TRANSPORTED TO COMMUNES ALL OVER THE COUNTRY. ONLY 37 FROM BURUNDI REMAIN TO MOVE TOMORROW AND THOSE LEFT BEHIND BECAUSE THEY WERE TOO SICK TO BE MOVED.

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(2) MILOB TEAMS PATROLLED NYAKIZU (GR 5996), RUSATIRA (GR 6097), MARABA (GR 8631), AND NDORA (GR 8112). SITUATION WAS CALM AND LOCALS COMPLAINED GENERALLY OF FOOD SHORTAGES.

(3) MILOBS ALSO INVESTIGATED THE ALLEGED HOLDING OF IDPS IN A BUILDING CLOSE TO THE PREFECTURE BUILDING IN BUTARE. NO IDPS WERE FOUND BUT THERE WAS EVIDENCE THAT SOME PEOPLE WERE KEPT THERE.

(4) PATROLS TO NYAKIZU REPORTED THAT 468 PERSONS WERE DETAINED MAINLY ACCUSED OF HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM. ABOUT 30 REFUGEES ARE STILL SLEEPING NEAR MILOBS LOCATION IN NYAMASHEKE. THERE WAS ALSO AN ATTACK ON A PRIVATE HOME BY UNIDENTIFIED ELEMENTS IN THE NIGHT OF 24 APR 95 IN WHICH A 17 YEAR OLD GIRL WAS INJURED.

(2) PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE ZAIRE AND BURUNDI BORDERS, NYAKABUYE (9216), NYAMARONKO (9215) AND KAMENBE CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS. SITUATION WAS CALM.

(3) SECTOR COMMANDER, MILOBS AND CIVPOL VISITED BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR AND MET WITH MAJ CAMARA (RPA REGIONAL COMMANDER) AND CAPT BOSCOS (RPA COMMANDER OF BUGARAMA CITY). IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO MEET WITH COMMUNE AUTHORITIES.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS/CIVPOL TEAM INVESTIGATED THE KILLING OF THE ASSISTANT BOURGMESTRE OF MUTURA COMMUNE. THE DECEASE WAS A HUTU WHO HAD RECENTLY RETURNED TO THIS AREA. HE WAS KILLED BY A GROUP OF UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS WHO BROKE INTO HIS HOUSE AT ABOUT 0100 HRS ON 23 APR 95. RPA REACHED HIS HOUSE 10 MINUTES AFTER THE SHOOTING AND DELIVERED FIRST AID. TEAM CONCLUDED THAT INTERHAMWE INVOLVEMENT IN THIS ATTACK IS APPARENT.

(3) MILOBS ALSO VISITED THE NYUNDO ORPHANAGE AND GISENYI HOSPITAL. THEY FOLLOWED UP REQUESTS FOR FOOD AND DETERGENTS. THEY LIAISED WITH NGOS AND PROVIDED ITEMS TO THE ORPHANAGE.

(4) MILOBS PATROLLED BUTARO (GR 8243), CYERU (GR 8035), NYMUGALI (GR 8722). THE BURGOMASTER AND LOCALS STILL EXPRESS CONCERN ABOUT SUSPECTED MINE AREAS AND APPEAL TO UNAMIR TO CLEAR THEM.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GIKOMERO, RUBONGO AND NYARUGENGE COMMUNES. THEY ALSO VISITED THE NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. THE CAMP HAS SEEM A SHARP INCREASE OF IDPS IN THE LAST 24 HRS AND MORE ARE EXPECTED TOMORROW. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

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k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 29 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

a.	UNAMIR	08.
b.	OTHERS	19.
c.	HUMANITARIAN	02.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 3A MILOBS PROVIDED EMERGENCY FIRST AID AND COORDINATED THE EVACUATION AND INVESTIGATION OF AN ACCIDENT IN GITARAMA. A CIVILIAN VEHICLE BELONGING TO THE CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES AND DRIVEN BY A LOCAL EMPLOYEE, KNOCKED DOWN AND KILLED AN OFF-DUTY RPA SOLDIER. DRIVER WAS BEATEN MERCILESSLY AND ADMITTED TO THE HOSPITAL FROM WHERE HE DISAPPEARED MUCH TO THE SURPRISE OF RPA TROOPS.

b. SECTOR 6 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IN THE NDERA TRANSIT CAMP NEEDED URGENT ATTENTION. ABOUT 4,000 IDPS WISHING TO GO TO NGENDA AND GASHORA COMMUNES ARE STRANDED BECAUSE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES CLAIM THEY HAVE NO FACILITIES TO TAKE THEM ON. INDIAN SECURITY GUARDS ARE IN THE CAMP AND MILOBS WILL DEPLOY A TEAM THERE EACH DAY UNTIL EVACUATION IS OVER.

c. MILOBS IN SECTOR 6 ALSO REPORTED OVERCROWDING IN GISHAKA PRISON (951695) AND THAT THE BOURGMESTRE WAS STILL WAITING FOR TRANSPORT FROM UNAMIR FOR TRANSFER OF PRISONERS.

d. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THAT LWF DISTRIBUTED ONE MONTH RATION TO EVERY RETURNEE IN THE ASPEK TRANSIT CAMP. SOME OF THE IDPS HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. SANITATION WAS REPORTED AS UNSATISFACTORY.

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e. SECTOR 4B REPORTED THAT UN AGENCIES AND NGOS CONTINUED TO SUPPORT OPERATIONS IN BUTARE AND KIBEHO FOR THE MOVEMENT, TREATMENT AND FEEDING OF IDPS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(1) IN SECTOR 3 A, MILOBS REPORTED THAT CIVIL JUSTICE SYSTEM SEEMS TO BE PUSHING AHEAD INSPIRE OF LACK OF ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTIC SUPPORT. MILOBS DEPLORED THE REFUSAL OF UNAMIR SUPPLY SECTION TO GIVE A TYPEWRITER RIBBON REQUESTED BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

6. LOGISTICS.

7. MISC.

c. <u>DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING</u>			
(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	GATUNA	04	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	130	NIL
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	NIL	NIL
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	60 (21-24 APR)	NIL

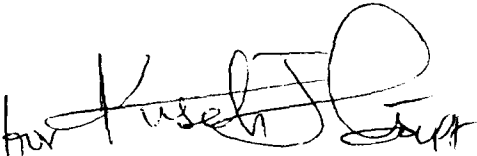
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(f) SECTOR 4C

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA	24	NTR
ZAIRE	74	NTR


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 25 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 242300B TO 252300B APR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. THERE IS ACUTE SHORTAGE OF VEH TO TRANSPORT THE IDPS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES. THIS WAS REPORTED FROM THE SECTORS RELATED WITH THE TRANSPORTATION OF IDPS.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

UN RESTRICTED

(4) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDAN / RWANDESE BORDER AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(5) BOTH BORDER POSTS AT SECTOR 4B (KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS) WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) SECTOR 5 MILO REPORTED THAT, MEETING WAS HELD BETWEEN THE PREFECT OF GISENYI AND THE GOVERNOR GOMA AT THE MERIDIEN HOTEL TODAY, TO DISCUSS THE BORDERD SITUATION AND THE POSSIBILITY OF COOPERATION TO CHECK INFILTRATION FROM ACROSS THE BORDER.

(2) SECTOR 5 MILOB ALSO REPORTED THAT MR. ANNABI THE DIRECTOR UN PEACE KEEPING MISSION AFRICA BUREAU, VISITED THE SECTOR AND WAS BRIEFED BY THE SECTOR COMMANDER. HE LATER VISITED GOMA.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) AT SECTOR 4B MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA CONTINUE OPERATION ON IDPS MOVEMENT AND ESCORTED THEM TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. RPA, INTENSIFIED THEIR FOOT AND MOBILE PATROL IN AND AROUND THE BUTARE PREFECTURE WHICH WAS AUGMENTED BY THE LOCAL GENDAMERIE.

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(b) IN SECTOR 4C MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA WILL CONDUCT NIGHT BOAT PATROL AT LAKE KIVU, BEGINNING FROM EVENING OF 25 APR 95. IT IS IN CONNECTION WITH PREVENTING THE BANDITORY.

(c) SECTOR 5 MILOB REPORTED THAT A JOINT MILOB / HUMANRIGHT TEAM CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATION ON THE KILLING OF A PERSON ON 19 APR IN MUTURA COMMUNE. THIS PERSON WAS REPORTEDLY AN INFORMER FOR THE MILITARY. HE WAS KILLED IN DRUNKEN STATE WHEN HE GOT INTO A FIGHT WITH SOME RPA SOLDIERS RESULTING IN A SHOOT OUT. INVESTIGATION IS STILL ON. DETAIL REPORT FOLLOWS.

(d) IN SECTOR 6 RPA RD BLOCK AT GR 115808 HAS BEEN REMOVED.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN GATUNA (GR 0142), KAGITUMBA (GR 5184), RUTARE (GR 1908), AND GITI GR 2303. THE SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS FROM RILIMA AND KIBUNGO TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) ONE MILOB TAM PATROLLED AT THE ASPEK TREANSIT CAMP IN KIBUNGO TO MONITOR THE ACTIVITIES IN THE CAMP. IDPS WHO ARRIVED TODAY AND YESTERDAY WAS PROVIDED WITH FOOD AND SHELTER. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE CAMP WAS REPORTED CALM.

(4) TOTAL OF 732 IDPS ARRIVED TODAY AT ASPEK TRANSIT CAMP. IN KIBUNGO. 83 IDPS WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE SAKE COMMUNE SQ 4354. TRANSPORT IS THE BARRIER TO SHIFT THE IDPS TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. THE ASPEK TRANSIT CAMP CAN ACCOMMODATE MAXIMUM OF 1000 IDPS. IF THE ISSUE OF TRANSPORTATION IS NOT SOLVED, THERE WILL BE CONGESTION AT THE CAMP BY TOMORROW.

(5) AT NGENDA SQ 0644, TOTAL 1073 IDPS ARRIVED TODAY IN TRUCKS. THE RPA REFUSED THE IDPS TO DISEMBARK FROM THEIR TRUCKS UNTIL AUTHORITY WAS RECEIVED FROM THE BURGOMASTER. THE IDES HAD BEEN IN THE TRUCKS FOR LAST 5 DAYS WITHOUT FOOD AND WATER. IT IS FEARED THAT CASUALTIES MIGHT OCCUR AS A RESULT OF HUNGER, THIRST AND SANITATION. IDES WERE ISSUED WITH BISCUITS BUT WITHOUT WATER AND SHELTER AND WERE EXPOSED TO THE MERCY OF HEAVY DOWNPOUR OF RAINS TODAY. A WOMAN AND A CHILD WHO ARRIVED YESTERDAY DIED OUT OF HUNGER. TOTAL NUMBER OF IDES IN NGENDA IS 2400. TOTAL NUMBER OF IDES IN GASHORA SQ 2655 WAS 460. THE SITUATION AT GASHORA CAMP REMAINED UNCHANGED AS THERE WERE NO FOOD AND WATER IN THE CAMP.

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d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA/KIBUYE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) CIVPOL TEAM AT GITARAMA ESCORTED THE PROSECUTOR OF GITARAMA PREFECTURE TO CONDUCT INVESTIGATION IN THE TABA SQ 8883 AND RUNDA SQ 5882 COMMUNES. THE AIM OF THE INVESTIGATION WAS TO ESTABLISH THE TRUTH OF ALLEGATION AGAINST 3 SPANISH PRIESTS WHO WERE THE OBJECTS OF ACCUSATIONS ON RWANDAN RADIO LAST WEEK.

(3) MILOB ESCORT PROVIDED TO HR TEAM TO CONDUCT THE JUDICIAL REHABILITATION WORK IN MUSAMBIRA AND MURAMA COMMUNES.

(4) AT KIBUYE MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROL TO THEIR RESPECTIVE AOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM EXCEPT IN THE DPCS AT KIBEHO, NDAGO, MUNINI AND KAMANA. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TENSE DUE TO THE FORCED CLOSURE OF THE CAMPS BY RPA TROOPS. THE SITUATION BY CAMPS IS AS FOLLOWS:

(a) KIBEHO. TEAM MONITORED THE SITUATION AT KIBEHO CAMP STILL REMAINS TENSE DUE TO THE REFUSAL OF SOME HARDCORE IDES TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. RPA COY COMMANDER INFORMED TEAMS THAT HE WAS WAITING FOR INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS HIGHER HQ BEFORE HE COULD

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TAKE ANY ACTION. TEAMS REPORTED THAT RPA NOT LIKELY TO CONDUCT ANY OPERATIONS TO CLEAR THE HARD - CORE IDES WITHIN NEXT 24 HRS. AT AROUND 1900 HRS THE ICRC (AN NGO) REPORTED THAT THE WERE AGREED TO LEAVE THE CAMP WITH THE CONDITION THAT ONLY ICRC WILL TAKE THEM OUT FROM THE CAMP, THAT THEY DON'T REQUIRE ANY ESCORT FROM THE MILOB AS WELL FROM THE RPA. ONE TEAM IS STILL ON LOCATION TO MONITOR THE SITUATION AND WILL REMAIN THROUGH OUT THE NIGHT.

(b) KAMANA. TEAM REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM. TEAM REPORTED THAT 38 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI AWAITING TRANSPORT TO BE EVACUATED TO BURUNDI. TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT 4 PERSONS BELIEVED TO BE RGF WAS BEING HELD BY RPA.

(c) MILOB TEAM VISITED NDAGO AND MUNINI CAMPS AND REPORTED THAT THEY WERE DESERTED.

f. SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AREA NYAKIZU SQ 5696 WHERE THERE WAS A CONCENTRATION OF OVER 14,000 IDES REPORTED CLEARED UP BY 1700 HRS. ALL DPS SENT TO VARIOUS COMMUNES.

(3) AT KAMANA SQ 5197 CAMP REPORTED TO BE TOTALLY CLOSED DOWN WITH 38 DPS AND ORPHAN DESPATCHED TO BURUNDI. AT MUNINI SQ 4800 CAMP REPORTED TO BE TOTALLY CLOSED. AT RUNYINYA SQ 6012 157 DPS ARRIVED TODAY AND RPA WAS HOLDING 375 DPS INCLUDING TWO WOMAN PRISONERS.

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(4) AT KIBEHO TEAM WAS WITH RPA, ZAMBATT AND ICRC TRIED TO PERSUADE DPS STILL IN BUILDING TO LEAVE THE CAMP BUT TILL 1700 HRS IT WENT IN VAIN. DPS IN BUILDING ESTIMATED TO BE AROUND 2500 INCLUDING WOMAN AND CHILDREN. THEY ARE SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM TO ANY COUNTRY READY TO ACCEPT THEM THAN TO STAY AT RWANDA.

(5) AT BUTARE HUYE STADIUM ALL 816 DPS CLEARED AND SENT TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. AT WAIT STATION 3653 DPS WERE TRANSPORTED TO VARIOUS PREFECTURE TODAY WHILST 4,000 IDES ARE YET TO BE TRANSPORTED. OPERATION CEASED AT 1600 HRS AND WILL RESUME TOMORROW.

(6) AT GISHAMVY SQ 6505 190 IDP RETURNED TODAY AND THE WERE RECEIVED BY THE LOCALS. AT KIGAMBE SQ 7093 TOTAL OF 200 IDES WERE TRANSPORTED TO VARIOUS COMMUNES.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE AOR. THE SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AREA GISENYI, RUBAVU SQ 2313, KAYOVE SQ 2892, MURUNDA SQ 3088. AT MURUNDA IT WAS REPORTED THAT THERE IS INSTANCES OF FREQUENT ARRESTS AND TORTURE IN THIS AREA BY RPA. HOWEVER THE THIS IS UNDER

INVESTIGATION. OTHERWISE THE SITUATION IS CALM.

(3) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AREA RUHENGARI, RUHOMBO SQ 7534, NYAMUGALI SQ 8722. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

(4) MILOBS PATROLLED BUTARO (GR 8243), CYERU (GR 8035), NYMUGALI (GR 8722). THE BURGOMASTER AND LOCALS STILL EXPRESS CONCERN ABOUT SUSPECTED MINE AREAS AND APPEAL TO UNAMIR TO CLEAR THEM.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT GIKOMERO COMMUNE, BUTAMWA COMMUNE, KICUCIRO COMMUNE. SITUATION AT ALL THE COMMUNES ARE REPORTED TO BE NORMAL.

(3) AT KICUCIRO COMMUNE PATROL HAVE REPORTED TO FOUND TWO EOD AT GR 080802. AUSTRIAN EOD TEAM WILL REMOVE THEM ON 26 APR 95.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA WAS NORMAL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 20 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

a.	UNAMIR	06.
b.	OTHERS	13.
c.	HUMANITARIAN	01

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. IN SECTOR 1 AT RUTARE COMMUNE THE POPULATION IS 36,000. THE B/MASTER IS READY TO RECEIVE ANY RETURNEES FROM GIKONGORO BUT WOULD RESETTLE THEM AFTER VETTING. ICRC IS SUPPLYING MEDICINES TO THE HEALTH CENTER.

b. IN SECTOR 1 AT GITI COMMUNE THE PRESENT POPULATION IS 43,000. THE B/MASTER IS READY TO RECEIVE ANY IDP FROM GIKONGORO ONLY AFTER VETING. MALTESER ALLEMAINE IS SUPPLYING MEDICINE TO THE GITI COMMUNE DISPENSARY.

c. SECTOR 4B. UN AGENCIES, UNAMIR AND NGOS CONTINUED RENDERING ASSISTANCE TO IDES AT HUYE STADIUM, RECEPTION CENTER, VARIOUS COMMUNES IN FOOD, WATER AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE. UNICEF IS TAKING CARE OF THE ORPHANS AND THE STRAY CHILDREN.

d. SECTOR 4C. AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TOTAL NUMBER 100 IDES ARE STAYING. TWO MSE REPRESENTATIVE WERE SEARCHED ON 25 APR AT 1645 HRS AT THE CYANGUGU - KIGALI ROAD CHECK POINT. THE DRIVER WAS FORCED TO GET OUT OF THE VEH AND INTIMIDATED BY ARMED SOLDIERS. THEY WERE SUBSEQUENTLY RELEASED UNARMED. AT GISUMA COMMUNE THERE ARE 49 DETAINEES AWAITING FORE THE JUDGEMENT.

e. SECTOR 6 MILOB REPORTED THAT AN NGO NAMED " PRATINA" IS RENOVATING THE PRIMARY SCHOOL IN BUTAMWA GR 026762 AS WELL DISTRIBUTING EXERCISE BOOKS IN SCHOOLS OF BUTAMWA COMMUNE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(1) IN SECTOR 3 A DELEGATION FROM THE PREFECTURE WENT TO KIGALI TO ATTEND A CONFERENCE ON THE SECURITY MEASURES TO BE ADOPTED FOR THE RETURNING IDES FROM KIBEHO. THE PREFECT AND MOST BURGOMASTERS TRYING TO CALM PEOPLE THROUGH THE SERIES OF MEETING WITH LOCALS.

(2) IN SECTOR 6 MILOB REPORTED THAT THE RWANDISE MINISTRY OF WORKS HAS PROVIDED A GRADER TO REHABILITATE RDS IN NYAMIRAMBO SECTURE. WORK STARTED BEHIND THE NYAMIRAMBO STADIUM.

6. LOGISTICS.

7. MISC.

a.	<u>DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING</u>		
(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	GATUNA	02	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	290	1023
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	TANZANIA	163	NIL
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA

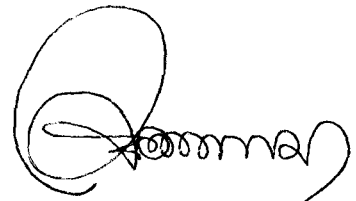
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