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HIS EXCELLENCY MR NYERERE

PRIME MINISTER OF TANGANYIKA

DARESSALAAM (TANGANYIKA)

SS STATE OF BOMBAY IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN DAR ES SALAAM ON
12 JANUARY WITH 97 TONS AMMUNITION FOR INDIAN BRIGADE IN CONGO

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P2

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P3/42/41

TO DARESSALAAM ON 9 JANUARY IN A UNATIONS DC4 AIRCRAFT STOP
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R J BUNCHE

UNDERSECRETARY FOR SPECIAL POLITICAL AFFAIRS

UNITED NATIONS

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Press Services
Office of Public Information
United Nations, N.Y.

(For use of information media -- not an official record)

Press Release ILO/1315
5 February 1962

TANGANYIKA BECOMES 102ND MEMBER OF ILO

New Contributions to Labor Studies Institute Announced

(The following is based on information received here from ILO, Geneva.)

Tanganyika has become the 102nd member of the International Labor Organization, ILO has announced in Geneva.

ILO is a specialized agency of the United Nations. (Other ILO members are listed in Note No. 2470.)

In a letter to ILO Director-General David A. Morse, Rashidi Kawawa, Prime Minister of Tanganyika, stated that his country formally accepted the obligations of the ILO Constitution. He also said his country continued to be bound by the obligations of the 18 international labor conventions that had previously been made applicable to the territory of Tanganyika by the United Kingdom. In addition, the Government of Tanganyika undertook to continue to apply all the other conventions previously ratified by the United Kingdom and whose provisions are fully applied in Tanganyika, and to consider the formal ratification of these, or of corresponding, conventions at the earliest opportunity.

Another ILO announcement states that Denmark will contribute to the organization's newly established International Institute for Labor Studies, in Geneva, and that a scholarship for use at the Institute has been offered by the General Council of the British Trade Unions Congress.

The Institute will offer advanced studies on social and labor questions to persons exercising responsibilities or possessing special knowledge in these fields. The participants will come from trade unions, management, public service, the professions and universities.

Denmark, the 25th country to make a contribution to the Institute's Endowment Fund, expects to provide \$36,500.

The General Council of the British Trades Union Congress will finance a scholarship for the 12-week course to be held at the Institute from 17 September to 7 December 1962.

(more)

The central theme of the course will be "The Labor Force and its Employment." Topics will include wages, workers' organizations, relations between employers and workers, workers' participation in management, social security and welfare, special labor problems relating to rural areas, and labor problems of economic growth and development planning.

Hilary A. Marquand, recently appointed Director of the Institute, will organize the course. Thirty participants are expected.

* *** *

The Acting Secretary-General of the United Nations presents his compliments to the Permanent Representative of Tanganyika to the United Nations and has the honour to acknowledge receipt of the Permanent Mission's note of 5 November 1962 containing the views of the Tanganyika Government on the conflict between India and China.

6 November 1962

8 November 1962

Dear Mr. Morjaria,

On behalf of the Acting Secretary-General I should like to reply to your letter of 22 October 1962. Although the Acting Secretary-General is unable to send you a special message for publication in your Souvenir volume, I am glad to quote for your information the text of a cable which the Acting Secretary-General sent to the Prime Minister of Tanganyika on 7 December 1961:

"Warmest congratulations to the people of Tanganyika and to you and your Government on your country's accession to independence. This occasion is a heartwarming one for the United Nations because of Tanganyika's special relationship with the Organization as a former trust territory."

I am also enclosing a copy of the Acting Secretary-General's photograph.

Yours sincerely,

Mr. R.M. Morjaria
Director
Lake Printing Works Limited
P.O. Box 171
Mwanza, Tanganyika

C.V. Narasimhan
Chef de Cabinet

The Hon. U. Thant
Sec - General UNO.
New York

With compliments of *Mr* ✓

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One copy of Republic Souvenir

14/12/62

TANGANYIKA



Republic Souvenir

TANGANYIKA NATIONAL ANTHEM

(*Mungu Ibariki Afrika*)

1. Mungu ibariki Afrika
Wabariki Viongozi wake
Hekima Umoja na Amani
Hizi ni ngao zetu
Afrika na watu wake.

CHORUS: Ibariki A—frika
Ibariki A—frika
Tubariki Watoto wa Afrika.

2. Mungu ibariki Tanganyika
Dumisha uhuru na Umoja
Wake kwa Waume na Watoto
Mungu ibariki
Tanganyika na watu wake.

CHORUS: Ibariki Tanganyika
Ibariki Tanganyika
Tubariki Watoto wa Tanganyika.

FREE ENGLISH TRANSLATION.

1. God Bless Africa
Bless its leaders.
Let Wisdom Unity and
Peace be the shield of
Africa and its people.

CHORUS: Bless Africa
Bless Africa
Bless the children of Africa.

2. God Bless Tanganyika.
Grant eternal Freedom and Unity
to its sons and daughters.
God Bless Tanganyika and its People.

CHORUS: Bless Tanganyika
Bless Tanganyika
Bless the children of Tanganyika.

WIMBO WA TAIFA

Mungu Ibariki Afrika

Moderato (= 104)

f Mun - gu i - ba - ri - ki A - fri - ka wa - ba - ri - ki - vion - go zi wa - ke
Mun - gu i - ba - ri - ki Tangan yi ka du - mi - sha u - hu - ru na Umo - ja

he - ki - ma u - mo - ja na A - ma - ni hi zi ni ngao ze - tu
wa - ke - kwa wa - u - me na wa - to - to Mun - gu i - ba - ri - ki

Chorus

A - fri - ka na wa - tu wa ke *mp* I - ba - ri - ki A - fri - ka
Tan gan yi ka na wa - tu wa ke I - ba - ri - ki Tan - gan - yi - ka

pp I - ba - ri - ki A - fri - ka *f* tu - ba - ri - ki *ff* wa - to - to wa
I - ba - ri - ki Tan - gan - yi - ka tu - ba - ri - ki wa - to - to na

Molto rall

A - fri - ka
Tan - gan - yi - ka

TANGANYIKA NATIONAL ANTHEM

(Mungu Ibariki Afrika)

**BABA WA TAIFA
AS Aidia mipango ya kujitolea**



**WEWE pia waweza kusa idia taifa kwa
kujiunga katika mipango ya kujitolea**

CHORUS: Bless Tanganyika
Bless Tanganyika
Bless the children of Tanganyika

EDITORIAL NOTES

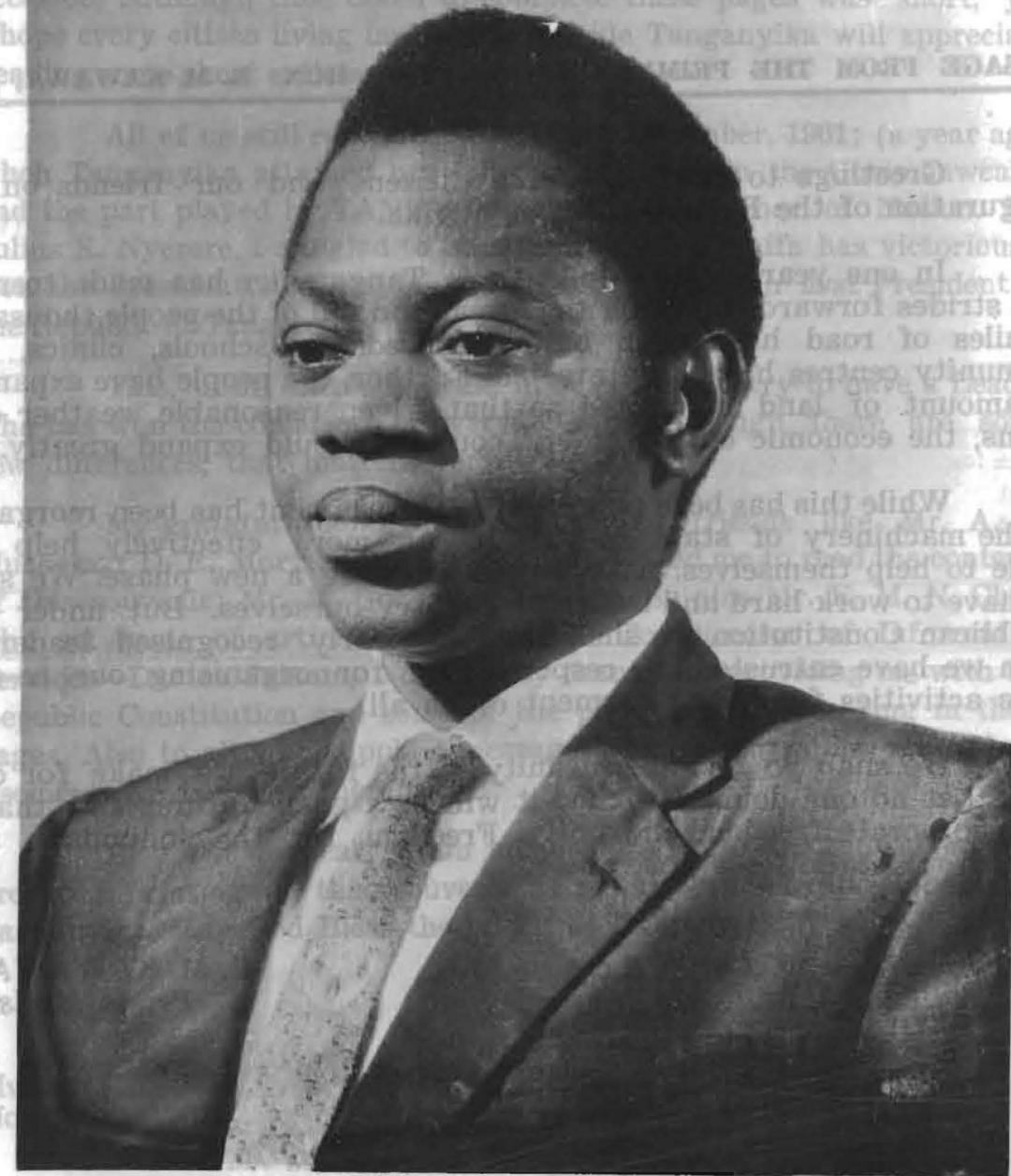
In order to mark the transitional stages Tanganyika has achieved it was decided to publish the Souvenir to commemorate this occasion. Although time had to be spent on this paper was short, yet I hope every citizen living in Tanganyika will appreciate the message from the Prime Minister.

All of us will remember the 12th of December, 1961 (a year ago) when Tanganyika achieved its independence. It was a day of great significance in the history of the country. It was a day when the people of Tanganyika were able to elect their own representatives to the National Assembly. It was a day when the people of Tanganyika were able to elect their own representatives to the National Assembly. It was a day when the people of Tanganyika were able to elect their own representatives to the National Assembly.

While this has been a year of great achievement, it has also been a year of great challenges. We have had to face many difficulties, but we have overcome them. We have had to face many difficulties, but we have overcome them. We have had to face many difficulties, but we have overcome them.

Republic Constitution. We have a long way to go, but we are determined to achieve our goals. We have a long way to go, but we are determined to achieve our goals. We have a long way to go, but we are determined to achieve our goals.

My No. 1. We are determined to achieve our goals. We are determined to achieve our goals. We are determined to achieve our goals. We are determined to achieve our goals. We are determined to achieve our goals.



Phone 2227

WANA

MESSAGE FROM THE PRIME MINISTER, THE HON. R. M. KAWAWA, M.P.

Greetings to all Tanganyika Citizens and our friends on the inauguration of the Republic of Tanganyika.

In one year of independent life Tanganyika has made tremendous strides forward. Through the sweat and toil of the people thousands of miles of road have been built, hundreds of schools, clinics, and community centres have been erected. Further, the people have expanded the amount of land cultivated so that, given reasonable weather conditions, the economic output of our country should expand greatly.

While this has been going on the Government has been reorganising the machinery of state so that it can more effectively help the people to help themselves. Now we are entering a new phase. We shall still have to work hard and build the country ourselves. But under our Republican Constitution we shall have a clearly recognised leader to whom we have entrusted the responsibility for organising our co-operative activities for the betterment of us all.

We shall go forward in unity to the future we make for ourselves. Let no one doubt but that it will be a good future, and that it will incorporate freedom and unity. Freedom for the individual, and unity in our battle for a good life.

R. M. KAWAWA.
Prime Minister.

EDITORIAL NOTES

In order to mark the transitional stages Tanganyika has achieved, it was decided to publish this Souvenir to commemorate this occasion. Although time taken to complete these pages was short, yet I hope every citizen living inside and outside Tanganyika will appreciate reading some short articles.

All of us still remember the 9th of December, 1961; (a year ago) when Tanganyika attained her Independence within the Commonwealth and the part played by TANU's President and Father of Nation, Dr. Julius K. Nyerere. I am glad to learn that Baba wa Taifa has victoriously won the Presidential Election and thus becoming our first President of the Republic of Tanganyika.

This, is of course a pride in our own country to have a Leader who has won the confidence of every citizen, although there are some few differences, that matters very little.

My grateful thanks are due to many friends like Mr. A. G. Mushema; D. R. Morjaria of Mwanza who helped me to read the contents of this souvenir; Mr. M. Gokani of Bukoba. So also Mr. E. M. N. Chale who set some of articles on Linotype. To Director of Information Services—Dar es Salaam, I owe many thanks for providing me with the Republic Constitution and some of the photographs appearing in these pages. Also to all who supplied messages and photographs and advertisements for inclusion therein.

Last but not least, I am indebted to thank the publishers who proposed printing of this souvenir as remembrance to the Republic of Tanganyika. May God Bless the people of Tanganyika.

Mwanza,
November, 1962.

K. E. Musabalala.



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MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT OF THE
GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED
NATIONS



To the people of Tanganyika I offer my best
wishes for their health, happiness and prosperity as
members of the great community of African States and
of the United Nations.

Zafrulla Khan

Zafrulla Khan
President of the General Assembly
of the United Nations

A black and white portrait of a man with dark hair, wearing glasses, a dark suit jacket, a light-colored shirt, and a striped tie. He is looking slightly to the left of the camera. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.

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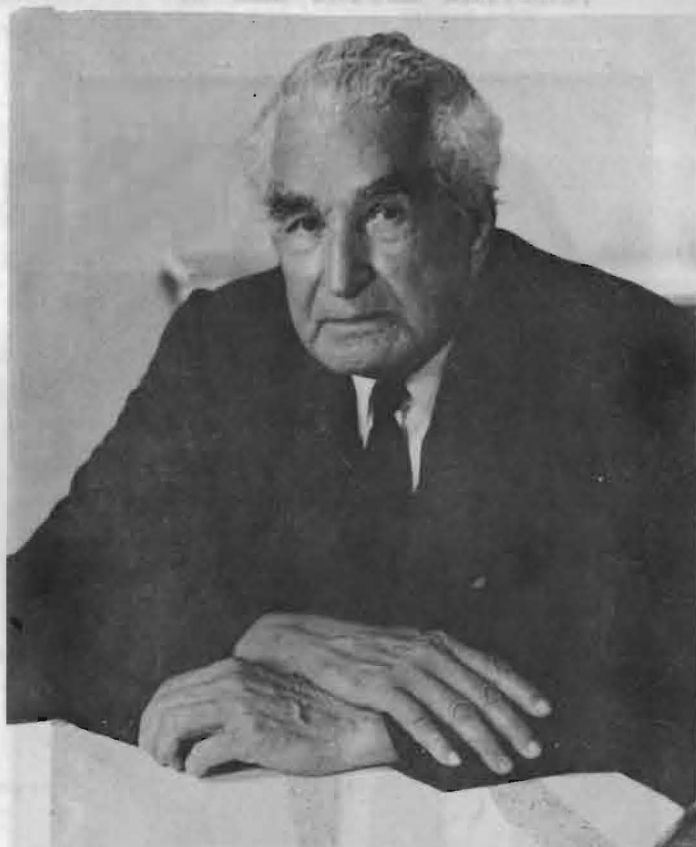
On the 9th December, 1967, the Government of Northern Ireland, by deciding to remain within the Commonwealth, without making immediate provision for the transfer of power to a new government at Independence, has set a precedent for the other members of the Commonwealth. The Queen, who is the Sovereign of several of its member states, and the Government of Northern Ireland, in Majesty's Government."



The attainment of independence for Tanganyika is a process of liberation from the sense of alienation from the State which has been imposed on the people of this country. It does not, however, mean the abolition of the monarchy. The Queen nor is it based purely on the fact that the United Kingdom is a monarchy. We must of course maintain the principle embodied in the Commonwealth that the head of the Government should be elected, but we believe that it is more desirable to have a monarch in a constitutional form, more appropriate for an independent African State and more capable of representing the people of Tanganyika.

I wish the Republic of Tanganyika every good fortune in the years to come.

MESSAGE FROM THE PRIME MINISTER
OF JAMAICA.



As one of the new Nations of the world which has but recently undertaken responsibility for the conduct of its own Affairs, Jamaica warmly congratulates Tanganyika on having joined the ranks of the Independent Nations of the British Commonwealth.

To consolidate and ensure the well-being of the people of your new Nation there is no short-cut. The people of Tanganyika like those of Jamaica must be prepared to face a future of hard work and discipline and to develop an intense will to achieve.

Proposals of the Tanganyika Government for a Republic

INTRODUCTION

On the 9th December, 1961, we became—suddenly—a monarchy. By deciding to remain within the Commonwealth, without making immediate provisions for introducing a republican form of government at Independence, we automatically followed the precedent set by the other non-republican countries of the Commonwealth. The Queen, who is Head of the Commonwealth and Sovereign of several of its member countries, became our Sovereign; and the Government of independent Tanganyika became “Her Majesty’s Government”.

This direct association of Tanganyika and the British Monarchy was something quite new; for, until the 9th December, their association was only indirect. When the British Government assumed responsibility for the administration of Tanganyika at the end of the First World War, it was not as a colony or a protectorate but by virtue of a mandate conferred on Britain by the League of Nations. So long as the mandate and trusteeship system continued, Tanganyika was not part of Her Majesty’s dominions, and the relationship between the people of Tanganyika and the Crown was an indirect relationship depending on the position of the Monarch as Head of State in the country charged with the duty of administering the territory. For Tanganyika, therefore, the British Monarchy has always been a foreign institution.

The attainment of independence has greatly increased the sense of alienation from the Crown. Our proposal to become a republic does not, however, imply any disrespect towards the person of the Queen nor is it based purely on the fact that the British Monarchy is a foreign institution. We must of course maintain the principle embodied in the Constitution at present that the government should be elected, but we believe that it is essential to devise a new constitutional form, more appropriate for an independent African State and more capable of inspiring a sense of loyalty in the people of Tanganyika.

Tanganyika is a young nation, faced with tremendous problems of nation-building and economic development. Our nationalism is a young nationalism, born of the desire to unite and free ourselves from the shackles of colonialism. While we must guard against a

narrow, exclusive form of nationalism, which can lead to dangerous international rivalries, we need to foster our sense of nationhood within the larger context of an African family of nations and the international community. We are also faced with the tremendous problem of achieving the rapid economic development of our country in order to raise the standard of living of our people. A sense of nationhood, and the need to mobilize the physical and spiritual resources of the country in the task of development are inseparable. Government believes that our Republican Constitution should be such as to enable our country to meet these challenges.

AN EXECUTIVE PRESIDENT

Broadly speaking, there are two types of republic. There are republics where the Head of State occupies the same constitutional position as that occupied by a Constitutional Monarch; his position is largely a ceremonial and formal one. This is the "Westminster model". Except in very unusual circumstances, he acts only on the advice of the Prime Minister or the Cabinet, who are the real government. This division between formal authority and real authority can be understood in countries where it has come about as a result of historical changes. In Britain, for instance, the constitutional status of the Crown—having evolved gradually over the centuries—is well understood by the people. They are familiar with the division between real power exercised by politicians and its formal and ceremonial aspects vested in the Sovereign. Such a division, however, is entirely foreign to our tradition. The honour and respect accorded to a Chief or a King or, under a republic, to a President, is for us indistinguishable from the power that he wields.

The other type of republic is that in which the President of the Republic is both Head of State and Head of the Government. He is called an Executive President. This is the type Government is proposing.

The proposal to have an Executive President in no way derogates from the authority or status of Parliament. The moral authority of any government must ultimately depend on the consent of the people who are governed. This is the basis of democracy and, in practice, democracy is best maintained by means of freely elected parliament having exclusive power to make laws, raise taxes and vote money for public purposes.

Even though Parliament remains sovereign, freedom in a democracy cannot survive without the Rule of Law. In his speech at the opening of the University College in Dar es Salaam, the President of T.A.N.U., Mr. Julius Nyerere, explained the sense in which the law must be paramount in our society: "It is essential in a democratic society which believes in the equality of all its citizens, that every individual should be subject to the law. Further, it is of paramount

importance that the execution of the law should be without fear or favour. Our judiciary at every level must be independent of the executive arm of the State. Real freedom requires that any citizen feels confident that his case will be impartially judged, even if it is a case against the Prime Minister himself".

In drafting the proposals for a Republican Constitution, the government has attempted to give effect to four basic principles:—

As far as possible, our institutions of government must be such as can be understood by the people.

The Executive must have the necessary powers to carry out the functions of a modern state.

Parliament must remain sovereign.

The Rule of Law must be preserved.

THE POWERS AND FUNCTIONS OF THE PRESIDENT

The Government proposes that the President should be Head of State, Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces, and invested with full, executive authority. In the exercise of his executive functions, the President should, unless it is otherwise provided by law, act in his discretion. That means that the President will not be bound, as a matter of law, to accept, or seek, the advice of any other person or authority. In order to assist him in carrying out his functions, it is proposed that the President should appoint a Vice-President, ministers and junior ministers from amongst the Members of the National Assembly. The Vice-President, who must be an elected member, will be the leader of Government business in the National Assembly and the President's principal assistant. The Vice-President and ministers will comprise the Cabinet, which will be presided over by the President.

THE ELECTION OF THE PRESIDENT

The First President of the Republic should be chosen by a direct election on the basis of universal suffrage. Any citizen of Tanganyika who has reached the age of 21 will be qualified to vote.

In considering the method of choosing the President in subsequent elections, the Government has been concerned to avoid the difficulties which have arisen in other countries when an elected President has, from time to time, come into conflict with an elected legislature. In order to ensure, so far as possible, that the President chosen by the people is the leader of the majority party in the National Assembly, the Government proposes a system of election [based, with certain modifications, on the provisions of the Ghana Constitution] which will directly link the election of the President with the election of Members of the National Assembly.

After the first election, a presidential election will take place whenever Parliament is dissolved. At the general election following the dissolution, it will be open to any candidate standing for election to the National Assembly to declare a preference, in writing, in favour of a particular presidential candidate. Before doing so, however, the candidate will have to obtain the consent of the presidential candidate in whose favour his preference is declared. If any candidate for the presidency has obtained more than half of the preferences of the candidates who are returned in the general election, he will be declared elected president. If no presidential candidate obtains more than half of the preferences, the President

will be elected by Members of the National Assembly, sitting as an electoral college. If this stage is reached, the candidate who obtains an absolute majority in the first ballot [i.e. more than half of the total number of votes cast] shall be declared elected. If no candidate is elected on the first ballot, a second ballot will be held for an absolute majority. If no candidate obtains an absolute majority in the second ballot, the election will be determined on a relative majority, i.e. the candidate obtaining the maximum number of votes cast will be declared elected.

It is proposed that candidates for the election of president in the first and subsequent elections should be citizens of Tanganyika, not less than 30 years of age. A nomination of a person for president will not be valid unless it is supported by the signature, or mark, of a thousand registered voters.

If the President dies in office, or resigns, without first having dissolved the National Assembly, a new President will be elected by the National Assembly within 90 days, in accordance with the procedure which would apply in cases where no presidential candidate has received more than half of the preferences of candidates returned in a general election. Pending the election of a new President, the Vice-President would assume the functions of President.

In the absence of the President from Tanganyika for a substantial period of time his constitutional functions should be assumed by the Vice-President. The Vice-President would also assume the functions of the President in the event of the incapacity of the President due to physical or mental causes. However, in cases of incapacity, the Vice-President would not take over unless, after a resolution of the Cabinet, the Chief Justice had certified that by reason of physical or mental infirmity the President was unable to discharge his constitutional functions.

If the President and Vice-President are both absent or incapacitated, a Minister should be selected by the Cabinet to carry out their functions, unless the President has already himself selected a Minister for this purpose. When the Vice-President or a Member of the Cabinet assumes the functions of the President he should continue to be a Member of the National Assembly.

If the President dies or resigns without first having dissolved the National Assembly or if the President has been incapacitated for more than six months, the Speaker of the National Assembly should be empowered to convene the National Assembly and cause an election for a new President to take place within 90 days of the happening of such an event.

THE PRESIDENT AND NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

In considering the proper relationship between an Executive President and the National Assembly, the Government's overriding concern has been to devise workable arrangements which maintain, unimpaired, the sovereignty of Parliament.

The Government has studied the provisions of a number of constitutions which, to a greater or lesser extent, invest an Executive President with power to legislate without recourse to Parliament. The Government considers that such provisions, although they may have the advantage of strengthening executive authority, by their very nature subvert democratic principles and inevitably lead to abuse. It is not, therefore, proposed to confer on the President any power to legislate otherwise than by, or under, the authority of an Act of Parliament.

The Government proposes that Parliament should consist of the President and the National Assembly. The President will not be a Member of the National Assembly but will be entitled to address the Assembly either personally or by message. As an integral part of Parliament, the assent of the President will be required before any Bill passed by the Assembly becomes law. The President will be entitled, in the first instance, to grant or withhold his assent in his discretion. However, if the President refuses his assent and the Bill is therefore re-passed by the National Assembly by a two-thirds majority, the President will be required by law to give his assent within 21 days unless, before that time, he has dissolved the National Assembly.

It is proposed that the President should have power, in his discretion, to summon, prorogue, and dissolve the National Assembly. After the dissolution of the present National Assembly, the life of Parliament should be five, rather than four, years. The President should have the power now enjoyed by the Prime Minister to nominate up to 10 Members of the National Assembly. It is not proposed to make any change in the provisions at present in force relating to the Electoral Commission.

THE PRESIDENT AND THE COURTS

The determination of Government to maintain the Rule of Law has already been emphasized in the introduction to these proposals. The Government believes that the Rule of Law is best preserved not by formal guarantees in a Bill of Rights which invite conflict between the executive and judiciary, but by independent judges administering justice free from political pressure. The independence of the judiciary requires that judges, once appointed, should, except in cases of actual misconduct, enjoy complete security of tenure. The present Constitution provides for a judicial inquiry to examine allegations of misconduct against a judge. The Government

believes that these provisions are well designed to preserve the independence of the judiciary and it is proposed that they should be retained save insofar as they provide for reference, after such inquiry, to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council.

In independent countries, with the exception of some former colonial territories, the appointment of judges is normally a matter for the executive. The Government therefore proposes that the provisions of the present Constitution for the appointment of judges of the High Court by a Judicial Service Commission, acting on an executive basis, should be superseded. In future, judges of the High Court should be appointed by the President: in the case of puisne judges, after consultation with the Chief Justice. The power to appoint resident magistrates and other judicial officers working under the jurisdiction of the High Court should also be vested in the President. In the case of these appointments, the Judicial Service Commission should act in an advisory capacity to the President unless the President, in respect of any appointment or class of appointment, has delegated his functions to the Commission. Disciplinary control over judicial officers in this category should continue, as at present, to be vested exclusively in the Judicial Service Commission.

The Government has given careful consideration to the sections of the present Constitution which provide that in the exercise of his statutory functions the Director of Public Prosecutions should not be subject to the direction or control of any person or authority. The even-handed administration of criminal justice manifestly requires that in normal circumstances decisions relating to prosecutions should be taken impartially, without regard to persons. However, it is generally recognized that there are occasionally cases in which it is not only proper, but necessary, for the Director of Public Prosecutions to consider questions relating to the public interest before deciding whether to prosecute. Where the person exercising the powers of the Director of Public Prosecutions—whether he be Attorney-General or Minister for Justice—is a member of Government, cases of this type occasion no difficulty. In Tanganyika, however, owing to the neglect of legal education in the past, these powers must be vested in a civil servant. The Government therefore considers that, in order to provide for the exceptional case where the public interest is of overriding importance, the President should be invested with power to give directions to the Director of Public Prosecutions.

The Constitution at present provides for appeals to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council. The Judicial Committee is essentially a prerogative court and sits in London. Once the connection between Tanganyika and the Queen has been severed, it would not be appropriate that appeals should still be heard by the Judicial

Committee, and Government therefore proposes that such appeals should be discontinued. Steps will be taken, however, to preserve the rights of the parties in cases already pending.

THE PRESIDENT AND THE CIVIL SERVICE

Under the present Constitution, appointments in the civil service, apart from a few exceptional cases, are made by the appropriate service commission acting in an executive capacity. This means that the Prime Minister, who is ultimately responsible to the electorate for the success or failure of his Government, has no direct say in the appointment of the officers charged with the duty of carrying out Government policy. Whatever the merits of such an arrangement in a country which has an established civil service of its own, the Government considers that it is wholly inappropriate to Tanganyika. In Tanganyika, the immediate task is to build up an efficient, local civil service capable at all levels of interpreting, and giving effect to, Government policy. In order to achieve this, the Government believes that ultimate authority in civil service matters should rest with the President. Accordingly, the Government proposes that the power to appoint, promote, dismiss, and exercise disciplinary control over the members of the civil service, should be vested in the President. The existing Public Service and Police Service Commissions will continue to function in an advisory capacity. It is envisaged that it will be only in the case of the more senior posts that the President will wish to be directly concerned in civil service matters. His functions and powers at other levels will therefore be delegated to the appropriate service commissions.

It is intended that the Appellate Board, at present provided for in section 11 of the Tanganyika (Constitution) Order in Council, 1961, should continue to give protection to entitled officers in relation to loss of benefits following disciplinary proceedings.

PROCEDURE FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGES

If the proposals contained in this Paper are approved by the National Assembly at the sitting commencing on the 5th June, 1962, legislative provision will be made at a meeting of the National Assembly to be held in September for the election of a President Designate. This election, in accordance with the proposals of the Government, would be on the basis of universal suffrage and would take place about mid-October, 1962. At a Special Session of the National Assembly, to be held in the second half of November, 1962, the proposals for a Republican Constitution, already approved by the Assembly, would be implemented by making the necessary amendments to the present Constitution. The new Constitution would declare the President Designate to be the First President of the Republic of Tanganyika. The President would assume office and the new Constitution would come into force on the 9th December, 1962.

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MESSAGE FROM ALHAJ CHIEF

A.S. FUNDIKIRA,

MINISTER FOR JUSTICE.



The foundation of the Republic of Tanganyika is an occasion of great rejoicing for us all. We should take this opportunity of dedicating ourselves anew to all those high ideals of service to this country which we expressed last year on the attainment of Independence. Not least among them was the expressed determination of the Government and people of Tanganyika that the independence of the Judiciary be safeguarded and every endeavour be made to ensure the efficient administration of justice in Tanganyika.

You will have noted that one of the four basic principles upon which the Constitution of our Republic is founded, is that the rule of Law must be preserved. May I assure that I and the officers of my Ministry, will do all that is possible to ensure that this principle is upheld.

MESSAGE FROM MR. K.L. JHAVERI

M.P. FOR DAR ES SALAAM.

The smoothness with which we achieved our Independence and the determination of the people to be Republican indicate the two essential characteristic of the people of Tanganyika; Peace and Progress. This is an hour of humility and prayer for us and we pray that we maintain these two characteristics and make our humble contribution to World Peace and everlasting progress of mankind.





MESSAGE FROM MR. J.S.KASAMBALA, M.P.
MINISTER FOR CO-OPERATIVE AND
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.

It gives me much pleasure to greet the people of Tanganyika on this historic day. I salute especially our 400,000 Co-operators and all those engaged in Self-help Schemes, who have done so much to bring our freedom struggle to its victorious conclusion.

Political independence has been won; the battle for economic independence continues on all fronts. I appeal to our Co-operators and to their brothers and sisters at work in Community Development campaigns throughout the country to re-double their efforts to bring prosperity, enlightenment and health to the inhabitants of the Republic.

CONGRATULATIONS TO FELLOW TANGANYIKANS
ON THIS JOYOUS DAY OF THE REPUBLIC

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MESSAGE FROM MR. S.A.MASWANYA, M.P.
MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO.

The solidarity of our National unity is of paramount importance for the people of the Republic of Tanganyika in order to safeguard our political freedom and achieve economic emancipation.



MESSAGE FROM MR. J.M.LUSINDE, M.P.,
MINISTER FOR LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

Kwa kufikia Jamhuri kwa nchi yetu ya Tanganyika ni mtihani ambao kila Mtanganyika aishie nchini au nje amepewa kuona kama atatumia kile kipawa chake chema alichopewa na Mwenyezi Mungu kuujenga zaidi Umoja wa Tanganyika na kuleta maendeleo ya uchumi, na kuinua hali za wananchi kwa jumla bila ya kuweka nafsi kwanza.

MESSAGE FROM MR. P.BOMANI, M.P.,
MINISTER FOR FINANCE.

December the 9th, 1962 is an historic and memorable day for Tanganyika. The struggle for Independence has been won and now, one year later, we proudly take our place among the nations of the world as the Republic of Tanganyika. The difficulties in achieving all this at times seemed insuperable but by the perseverance and devotion of our people, these difficulties have been overcome and I am sure that the Republic of Tanganyika will go from success. The Republic will become a shining light in Africa and I congratulate the country and her people.

We are a Government of the workers, and we shall always be conscious of our duty to help workers in this country on every possible occasion. But the workers also have a duty to help themselves in the way I have mentioned above. We, on our part, will make sure that they are given the benefits which they deserve from their increased efforts.





MESSAGE FROM MR. S.N. ELIUFOO, M.P.

MINISTER FOR EDUCATION.

On this historic occasion, when our country, reaching the final goal of our struggle for freedom, I wish to remind my fellow citizens of Tanganyika that the challenge of Independence is being felt in education perhaps more than in any other sphere. It is a challenge to the whole nation of Tanganyika, and it is a challenge that must be faced by us all. In education, perhaps we have the hardest task of all to make up for the deficiencies of the past and ensure the nation has the educated people that are needed for all forms of development.

Since the attainment of our independence last year, we have faced this challenge with determination, the Three Year Development Plan, with its emphasis on secondary education; the introduction of an integrated system of education; and the creation of a Unified Teaching Service are, among others, instances that show how determined we are to meet the challenge.

There have been signs of success in certain spheres, but we have a long way to go. We should not, therefore, lose sight of the goal of educating the nation for its new responsibilities, or allow ourselves to be divided by disagreements over minor issues of no great importance. We need unity in our struggle to meet the challenge, and it is my hope that we shall continue to stand united as we have always done before, and face the challenge with even more determination. With unity and determination, we shall succeed.



MESSAGE FROM MR. M.M. KANALIZA, M.P.,

MINISTER FOR HEALTH AND LABOUR.

UHURU NA KAZI.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to send a message to readers of this Souvenir on the occasion of Tanganyika becoming a Republic. As citizens of the independent Republic of Tanganyika we all share the responsibility to help make our country strong and prosperous. Whatever plans Government may make for development of Tanganyika, those plans will fail unless we all realise that they can only succeed if we all work harder.

Just as the country has produced a 3-year Development Plan so must you, whether you be a wage-earner or a farmer, decide in your minds what you are going to achieve in future years. If you are to have a higher standard of living you must plan your future activities so that you will be sure of having the money required to build better homes, educate and clothe your families and buy the things you need.

This is the important point I want to make to you: By working harder we not only increase the wealth of our land of Tanganyika, but we make ourselves more prosperous. In other words, the work of developing our country and the improvement of our own standards of living proceed hand-in-hand. By working hard we produce the goods which Tanganyika requires to sell, and we obtain money we need to buy the necessities of life.

We are a Government of the workers, and we shall always be conscious of our duty to help workers in this country on every possible occasion. But the workers also have a duty to help themselves in the way I have mentioned above. We, for our part, will make sure that they are given the benefits which they deserve from their increased efforts.



MESSAGE FROM MR. C.K.PATEL, M.B.E.

As a resident of Tanganyika since last thirty-five years I am really most happy to be able to address this message to the people of Tanganyika through this Republic Souvenir on this auspicious occasion.

On the occasion of Tanganyika attaining her Republican status, let us all whole heartedly pledge ourselves to eradicate our three enemies viz: Poverty, Ignorance and Disease. These objectives would not be achieved unless we all sincerely and honestly labour and work hard in the right direction and at the right moment.

A newly-born nation naturally has new problems, but I have confidence in the country and its people and I believe that with goodwill and understanding of each other we will surmount our problems and go forward together in peace and in friendship.

In fine, let us all pray to The Almighty to bestow upon our Father of the Nation Dr. Julius Nyerere, long life to enable him to mould the destiny of our people in every respect for many many years to come.

Sgd. C.K.Patel, M.B.E.

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even greater importance to the overall economy of our new Nation.

Freedom and Unity is no idle slogan; at present we have them in full measure. It is up to us all to reap the fruits of that freedom and that unity by setting the pattern of progress which we must follow for ever.

* * *

MESSAGE FROM SHELL L. MUHANNA,
M.P. FOR BUKOBA.

I convey to all Tanganyika citizens and give all my best regards and attribute to all who had engaged in the Presidential Election. It was a duty of every individual both to a person who likes his constituency and country to vote, and choose a good and best leader to be the first President.

In conclusion, I give my best fraternal greetings to all TANU elders and all leaders who had participated and used their labour, struggling for the right leadership. I have nothing to share with, but I supplicate God for peace.



MESSAGE FROM MR. TEWA SAIDI TEWA, M.P.,
MINISTER FOR LANDS FORESTS AND WILDLIFE

Tanganyika is today moving a step forward to a different horizon from the one she had in view on December 9th, 1961. I need not emphasize the responsibility placed on the shoulders of all Tanganyikans when we achieved our Independence, because if I do I shall be reminding you of a subject which you have mastered very well. Your ability to shoulder the problems and reap the fruits of independence have been shown by the way you have responded to the call for hard work in the first year of our freedom. Now let us ask ourselves have we accomplished all that might be expected of the citizens of a young, striving country in one year independence? The answer is certainly no; in fact all of us realise that we are faced with perhaps even more problems than a year ago. However, the persistency with which we have solved most of our problems is in itself a sign which proves beyond all shadow of doubt that we shall be able to solve other difficulties and still win the battle of building up the country and the nation. The work of building a nation is an immense task; there are those who would bring about the destruction of the nation because they want to put into practice theories from their day-dreams; those people must be avoided.

Let us build a Tanganyika which shall be our life's pride. I know it means hard work for many years; but I also know for certain that we shall be sure in end, to reap the fruits of UHURU NA KAZI. Let us always go forward together, never backward; in so doing we shall catch the boat and win success, while those who are still indulging in day-dreams run the risk of missing the boat; they are heading for the desert and must hold themselves to blame for it.



**MESSAGE FROM MR. I.H. MTINGWA,
CHAIRMAN MWANZA TOWN COUNCIL.**

Today we are celebrating the birth of Tanganyika Republic. During the first and one year of our Independence, Tanganyika has gone very far and marked progress has been made in many fields of public life. This last hurdle of our political race has

been accomplished not without hard work and unity of all the people of our country and what is more, the wisdom and farsightedness of our veteran leader and President Dr. J.K. Nyerere.

Today we should all remember our duties and responsibilities as citizens of Tanganyika. We must dedicate ourselves by soul and body in whatever way we can, singly or collectively, to promote the well-being and happiness of Tanganyikans particularly in eradicating disease, poverty and ignorance.

I wish all fellow Tanganyikan at home and wherever they may be a very successful start towards our final goal complete Independence as a Nation among Nations and let us pray for peace in the world.

**MESSAGE FROM MR. D.N.M. BRYCESON, M.P.,
MINISTER FOR AGRICULTURE.**



When we look back to the year of Independence 1961, we will always remember there was a serious drought which adversely affected the efforts of our farmers to increase the production of our new nation. Our misfortunes continued in 1962 with excessive rains which also upset our increased productivity plans. In spite of these misfortunes our farmers' enthusiasm has not been dampened and their efforts have been redoubled to achieve their greater productivity on which Tanganyika's future depends.

On this memorable occasion of Tanganyika becoming a Republic, I wish her farmers specially all success in the various facets of Agricultural development, success in various settlement schemes, the integration of crop and livestock husbandry to form well balanced farming systems and the continued extension of irrigation works. This will lead to increased production in exports of improved quality and ensure everyone has an adequate and balanced diet. All this must be achieved without detriment to our natural resources, especially our soils.

Finally, I wish increasing credit to be made available through our Agricultural Credit Agency to help farmers to achieve their goals and increase Tanganyika's prosperity.

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MESSAGE FROM MR. O.S. KAMBONA, M.P.,
MINISTER FOR HOME AFFAIRS.

I am very pleased to hear that the Lake Printing Works Ltd., of Mwanza is printing a special souvenir for Tanganyika Republic Day. I wish it all success and trust that it will be a most valuable remembrance in years to come of this happy event.

I take this opportunity of greeting all the people of Lake Regions and hope that they will rejoice with all their hearts, remembering that while the fight for political freedom has been won - the struggle to achieve social justice and well being for all is still being fought. The coming of our Republic should encourage them even more to raise the moral and material standards of themselves and their companions.

MESSAGE FROM MR. B.D. MWIZA,
M.P. FOR GEITA.

I wish the best luck and fruitful year 1962 for every body in Tanganyika to rejoice clapping hands for the Republic of new Tanganyika - and Gracious time to those who believe to have been served from Imperialists.



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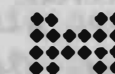
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MESSAGE FROM MR. R.S.WAMBURA, M.P.
REGIONAL COMMISSIONER,
LAKE REGION.



On the 9th December, 1962 Tanganyika's Republican Day, this country will have reached the last and final stages in its transition from a Colonial ruled Trusteeship country to independent under the Crown and finally to a Republic, which is the ultimate stage of independence. All these changes in our Constitutional rule have been most successfully achieved during the last eight years.

I have no doubt that political observers within Tanganyika and indeed outside the country, will agree with me that the success of these achievements have been largely due to the racial harmony which exists, the close co-operation of all men and women in the country, the determination of all to preserve unity and peace, and above all the steady leadership and wisdom of our beloved leader, the Father of the Nation, Dr. J.K. Nyerere. Tanganyika, standing on her own feet, has therefore now taken her place among the many families of the Nations of the World.

Generally speaking, like many other developing countries, Tanganyika is economically and socially poor, but it can safely be said that a considerable amount of the country's natural resources are still to be exploited. In order, therefore, to be able to do this, with the resultant improvement in our economic development and raising of the standard of living, our people must apply the same instrumenting factors which were used in the fight against colonialism namely:-

- (a) Unity, (b) Hard work by every individual irrespective of sex, race, class, age, creed or type of work he or she does.
- (c) The proper leadership from those who lead and the maintenance of political stability.

It is only by so doing, I believe, that we can hope to advance our economy internally as well as encouraging foreign investors with whose investments, together with our own combined and determined efforts, we shall be able to build a happy and prosperous Tanganyika.

* * * * *

MESSAGE FROM THE RT. HON.
SIR MILTON MARGAI, P.C. M.B.E.
PRIME MINISTER OF SIERRA LEONE.

On the occasion of the birth of the Republic of Tanganyika, I wish her people peace and prosperity in the years to come, and also a lasting unity, for unity and sincerity of purpose are essential ingredients of progress. I am glad to have this opportunity of conveying the brotherly good wishes of my people to all Tanganyikans wherever they may be.

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MESSAGE FROM S.J.KITUNDU,
REGIONAL COMMISSIONER,
SOUTHERN HIGHLANDS REGION.



To all our well-wishers and brethren I have this to say with regard to my earnest confidence in our Government and the ruling party, TANU. TANU is a political party, of the Tanganyikans which was formed with the resolve to eradicate the "Demoralizations of Colonialism" and the upholding of the Rights of Man. We TANU members have at all time endeavoured to fulfill our objectives, remembering all the time that our strength lies in UNITY and FRATERNITY. We sacrifice, self-glorification, and the World pleasures. Our paths are always guided and symbolised by unity and good relations among all people without fear or favour. It is only through self-sacrifice that we can formulate a Government whose firm basis is JUSTICE.

I would like to pose a question to those non-believers in Unity and ask them whether the call for unity is not a good sent call. All Christian, Moslems or any other people belonging to other denominations, I am sure will agree with me on this if they are faithful believers in true Democracy in Unity.

Once again here below I remind all readers the Nine Pledges of TANU:-

1. All human beings are my brethren and Africa is one
2. I shall serve my country and her people.
3. I shall devote my efforts to eradicate Poverty, Ignorance, Disease and Injustice.
4. Bribery is the antithesis of Justice. I shall never bribe or be bribed.
5. Rank is a guarantee of trust. I shall never use my position in trust or any other persons rank for my own selfish motives.

MWANZA
Tanganyika

DAR ES SALAAM

6. I shall educate myself as far as in me lies and use my education for the benefit of all mankind.

7. I shall co-operate with all the others in building our Nation.

8. I shall always speak the truth. I shall never entertain antagonism.

9. I shall be a devoted and faithful member of TANU, a good citizen of both Tanganyika and Africa.

This is the goal of TANU Government in the Republic of Tanganyika.

It is this goal which gives me complete confidence and love for TANU in my entire day to day life and it gives me faith as leader or an ordinary member of TANU that I can remind any leader or ordinary member of TANU his responsibilities without faulting.

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MESSAGE FROM REGIONAL COMMISSIONER,
WESTERN REGION.

Nchi yetu Tanganyika sasa imepevuka katika
siasa kwa kuwa Jamhuri. Mafanikio haya ya
kufikia upevu wa kujitawala, bila matata
katika nchi, Yametokea kwa sababu ya uongozi
mzuri wa Chama cha Taifa, TANU, kikiongozwa
na Baba wa Taifa, Mheshimiwa Dr. J.K.Nyerere.
Katika mwaka mmoja tu wa kujitawala nchi
imefufuka. Kazi za kujenga nchi zinaendeshwa
kwa shauku na wazalendo kila upande. Mawaziri
wa Serkali kwa wanachama wa Paliamenti na washauri wa mabaraza ya
wilaya na miji katika serkali za mitaa wamepania kupambana na vita
ya umaskini, ujinga na magonjwa. Makamishna wa Majimbo na wilaya
wamefunga masombo kuimarisha nchi na kukuza uchumi. Watu nao
wamesimama bega kwa bega na serkali yao na viongozi wao ili kuha-
rakisha ustawi katika hali na mali.

Huu ni mwanzo mzuri; lakini ili tuweze kufanikiwa haraka
zaidi ni lazima tujiepushe pia na kijicho, fitina na hiyana. Ni
lazima kila Mtanganyika apendeleo Taifa kuliko nafsi yake, na
ajiepushe kabisa na kila jambo linaloweza kuvunja umoja wa watu
na nguvu ya nchi. Wachochezi na Wafitini wanaweza kuzuka huko
na huko kama uyoga, lakini pia ni wepesi kung'olewa kama uyoga
tukikaa macho na hata kuwazuia wasizuke.

Basi nawatakieni wananchi wote salaam za heri na fanaka
na bahati njema katika Jamhuri ya Tanganyika.

MESSAGE FROM C.S.KASANGA TUMBO,
PRESIDENT,
PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

Wherever we are and whatever we do, we must place the National interest of our Republic above race, party or self. Tanganyika, like every other developing country requires not only dynamic leadership but also the unity and good sense of common purpose of all Tanganyikans. I wish to appeal to every citizen of our young Republic, big and small, to do everything possible in contribution to the peaceful development of this country politically, economically and socially.

To those who will celebrate the Republican Day overseas, I wish them the best of luck in all they do and urge them to prepare in earnest to serve the Republic on completion of their Courses.

MESSAGE FROM CHIEF FRANCIS C.MASANJA,
M.P. FOR KWIMBA.

Tanganyika, like many other countries, became self-independent after a hard but willing struggle. All her citizens united to fight and achieve Freedom and complete Independence.

Unlike many other countries, Tanganyika achieved her Independence within quite a short and almost unexpected period of time. Moreover, we, the people of Tanganyika achieved our independence in a most peaceful and harmonious way. All this was possible because of the strong unity of the people, and not forgetting, because of God's power and help. So Tanganyika has been known, throughout the world, as a peace-loving country.

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MESSAGE FROM MR. NARANBHAI M.PATEL,
PRESIDENT, HINDU MANDAL
DAR ES SALAAM.

It is a pleasure to send to you a message on the historic occasion of Tanganyika becoming Republic on behalf of my community that this change is welcomed by all people of our country. My community has played its due part in the great economic and political evolution in this country so far and would assure those at the helms of affairs of our sincere and wholehearted support in the great task of achieving, in the future, the progress and development of our country whose natural resources coupled with the sturdy common sense of its inhabitants are abundant. I pray the Almighty for the best of health and vigour for our beloved leader Dr. Julius Nyerere to lead the country to the height of its prosperity, goodname and to a worthy place among the Nations of the World.

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Keshavji Kurji



Lalji Bhowan



Dhanji Hemraj

ON THE OCCASION OF TANGANYIKA BEING REPUBLIC ON 9th
DECEMBER 1962 WE MOST HEARTILY PRAY ALMIGHTY GOD
THAT ALL PEOPLE LIVING IN TANGANYIKA MAY GAIN
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ON THE ACHIEVEMENT

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MESSAGE FROM MR. A.S. BAJAJ,
M.P. FOR IRINGA.

I offer you, the numerous readers, may be a politician, a civil servant, a farmer, a businessman, an advertiser, a Doctor, a lawyer, a technician, a labourer and all others in particular, the Speaker of the Parliament and Members of the Parliament, my sincere greetings on this auspicious occasion of our Republic. The day of national Rejoicing which will ever be remembered in the political history of Tanganyika. May the dawn of New Year that begins today bring Good Luck and Happiness to us all.

On this occasion our thoughts naturally go back to hectic days of freedom struggle. For the past nine years, the people of Tanganyika under the leadership of TANU fought against the might of an Imperialist Power which held us in subjugation.

Dr. Julius Nyerere, the father of Nation who came to the political scene of the country, made us men of steel out of clay and his history of personal service had made these constitutional changes possible. Before Independence, Dr. Julius Nyerere was the negotiator of transfer of power, after independence, Tanganyika's first Prime Minister and fittingly now free Tanganyika's first President, the position he occupies to-day the 9th of December, 1962.

The period culminated after a long struggle and we now face the future with all the burden of the past upon us and the confused dreams and stirrings of the future that we seek to build.

The world situation, being what it is, some of us may have to make adjustments. Let us make a pledge, on this occasion that will always give good account of ourselves in all circumstances and the interest of our adopted country shall ever be our guiding light.

MESSAGE FROM PRIME MINISTER S OFFICE
WELLINGTON - NEW ZEALAND.

The Prime Minister has watched with great interest Tanganyika's constitutional development in recent years, its independence last December and the growth of its stature and importance in the world affairs since then. He is happy that Tanganyika is about to adopt a constitution of its own choosing, and has asked me to send his best wishes for your publication on Republic Day.

Sgd. D.Sutosh,
PERMANENT HEAD.



MESSAGE FROM MR. A.P.MATSIS,
M.P. FOR ARUSHA.

The M.Ps. of our Parliament are of all races. Here we have no racial differences and no antipathies. The non-Africans have become M.Ps. only through the support of my party-TANU. Just as non-Africans are accepted as M.P.s similarly are all races of the world who want to come to live in our country. We want people of goodwill to come and help us build our young Nation - Tanganyika.

UHURU NA KAZI,

Sgd. A.P.Matsis, M.P.

MESSAGE FROM SHEIKH MOHAMED SHAMTE, M.B.E.
CHIEF MINISTER OF ZANZIBAR.

I accepted with special pleasure the invitation of the Mwanza publishers of this Republic Souvenir. It was most encouraging to get this message from the other side of Tanganyika. This shows the close ties which continues to bind the great mainland of Tanganyika and our lovely country of Zanzibar.

I wish to take this opportunity of expressing to the Government and people of Tanganyika the great joy and pride which it has given us to watch the swift march to independence and freedom which has been achieved by the people of Tanganyika. So many ties bind us both from history and at the present, that your progress is our progress.

I feel we can all learn a lesson from your achievements. The main lesson is that of Unity. Your past progress has been made because the many people, tribes, communities of Tanganyika all worked together and this unity gave strength. In the future the united people of Tanganyika will be better able to solve all problems.

The people of Zanzibar will be celebrating the inauguration of the Republic and His Highness's Government have declared the 10th of December as a public holiday for the purpose. We wish the peoples of Tanganyika a great and glorious future.

Sgd. M.SHAMTE,
CHIEF MINISTER TO HIS
HIGHNESS'S GOVERNMENT, ZANZIBAR.



MESSAGE FROM MR. BHIMJI N. RUPARELL
OF RUPARELL BROTHERS LTD.

On the auspicious occasion of Tanganyika's historic event of being a Republic I have great pleasure in extending my heartiest congratulations to the Leaders and people of Tanganyika.

Since becoming independent exactly a year ago Tanganyika has continued its progress peacefully and established its reputation as mature sovereign state in the world forum.

The new change has brought back with it the beloved leader and Father of Nation, Dr. Julius K. Nyerere as the first President of the Republic of Tanganyika. Under his able, sincere and selfless leadership the people of Tanganyika can safely rely on progress and prosperity. I pray Almighty for long life of such a selfless devoted leader and appeal to all the people of Tanganyika irrespective of race, creed, colour, religion to unite, work hard and make sacrifices to build up a strong prosperous and peaceloving Nation.

Sgd. B.N. Ruparell,

M W A N Z A.

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THE PEOPLE OF TANGANYIKA
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Greetings and Congratulations

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DAR ES SALAAM

IMPORTANT ANNALS

- 1929 Tanganyika African Association formed as Social Organisation.
- 1954 July, 7—The Association reconstituted and its name changed to the Tanganyika African National Union — TANU.
- A United Nations Mission visited Tanganyika and met with TANU.
- First TANU meeting at Mnazi Mmoja, Dar es Salaam.
- 1955 February Dr. Julius K. Nyerere flew to New York to speak to the United Nations.
- TANU has six registered branches and 25,000 members.
- 1956 January—Party Officials began travelling abroad. TANU Organising Secretary General flew to Mafia Island to open branch of TANU.
- November—Lushoto branch of TANU declared prohibited.
- 1957 January—Korogwe branch declared unlawful society. Mr. Nyerere returned to Tanganyika after 5 months absence in Britain and U.S.A. A few days later he told public meeting "Self Rule within 12 years".
- April—Mr. Nyerere said TANU will have nothing to do with elections until Government agrees to Universal suffrage and introduction of parity between Africans and non-Africans on Unofficial side of Legislative Council.
- June — Mr. Nyerere off to U.N.O. to declare that Tanganyika will be developed as an African State.
- In London the then Colonial Secretary, Mr. Lennox-Boyd told the House of Commons that some TANU branches are a threat to peace, order and good Government.
- December—Mr. Nyerere resigned from Legislative Council due to his objections to Constitution.
- 1958 January—TANU won seats at Arusha in first Town Council Elections.
- February — Mr. Mtemvu separated from TANU because he considered party policies "too moderate", later formed rival African National Congress (A.N.C.).
- May—TANU activities in Geita and Sukumaland suspended for six months.

December, 9—Republic Day when Tanganyika has reached the final status.

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IMPORTANT ANNALS (Cont'd)

- 1958 Orders prohibiting Lushoto and Korogwe branches relaxed.
July—Mr. Nyerere appeared in Court charged with criminal libel. He pleaded not guilty to three counts of libel against two District Commissioners. After a lengthy hearing he was fined £ 150.
September — Tanganyika's first General Election, TANU won almost all seats and had its Assistant Ministers.
- 1959 Notice of registration of 37 TANU branches and sub-branches in Official Gazette.
Mr. Nyerere lays foundation stone of the new TANU Hqrs. on Mnazi Mmoja site.
June—Mr. Nyerere addressed public meeting at Old Aedrome — Mwanza, it was well attended.
July—Mr. Nyerere said in TANU message "Neither tribalism nor religious feelings—the two major weapons employed by the enemies of freedom—should divide the members of TANU".
September—Mr. Nyerere laid foundation stone of the Victoria Federation Hqrs.
November—Mr. Nyerere told mass meeting "Self Government certain next year". And opened Mary Institute at Mtoni Dar es Salaam.
- 1960 January—Mr. Nyerere visited the Republic of Federal Germany.
April—TANU demanded immediate Independence in Memorandum to U.N.
TANU gains 70 out of 71 seats in the National Assembly. 58 candidates being returned unopposed.
September, 3—TANU took office with Mr. Nyerere as Chief Minister (Responsible Government).
- 1961 March—Constitutional Conference held in Dar es Salaam date for Independence announced December 9th, 1961.
May 1—Internal Self-Government, TANU ministers sworn in headed by Mr. Julius Nyerere as first Prime Minister.
TANU's 5 storey building completed and handed over to Tanganyika University College.
December 9—Independence.
- 1962 January, 22 — Mr. Nyerere resigned as Prime Minister of Tanganyika. Mr. Kawawa took over the Premiership.
Tanganyika's first Commissioners of Police and Prisons appointed.
October — Mr. R. M. Kawawa represented Tanganyika during Prime Ministers Conference in London.
December, 9—Republic Day when Tanganyika has reached the final status.

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DAR ES SALAAM

AGRICULTURE

General Description

Agriculture and livestock products constitute about 80 per cent of Tanganyika's export earnings and agriculture will continue to be the mainstay of the economy in the foreseeable future. The soil range in Tanganyika's 362,688 square miles (some 20,000 square miles are lakes), is from poor unproductive sands, which have been leached or eroded over the years, to rich volcanic soils in the northern and south western areas.

A considerable proportion of the first-class agricultural country with good soils and well distributed rainfall is already occupied and produces the bulk of the country's coffee, tea, pyrethrum, seed beans and other crops which require fertile soil and adequate rainfall.

In the less favoured areas, the bulk of the cotton, sisal, cashew and millet is grown. Vast areas in this category are at present unused and await the provision of surface water, the removal of tsetse fly and increased communications before they can be opened up.

In the driest areas of the Rift Valley crops cannot be profitably grown, but these are good grazing areas. Rotational grazing and the extra water supplies would increase their productivity.

African peasant farmers account for approximately 65 per cent by value of Tanganyika's export crops, while estate agriculture produces the other 35 per cent.

Estate agriculture is also responsible for the bulk of the sisal, tea, wheat and half of the coffee and tobacco exports.

There has been a large increase in agricultural production over the past ten years and export values have more than doubled (£20,234,097 in 1950 compared with £40,979,597 in 1960). Nevertheless, Tanganyika still has a low per capita productivity. There is however, every reason to believe that the annual income per head will rise at an accelerating rate as plans for increasing agricultural productivity take effect.

Organisation and Policy

Under the Ministry of Agriculture are grouped the Agricultural, Veterinary, Co-operative Development and Water Development and Irrigation Divisions which work