

MIR

G3 OPERATIONS/PLANS - SITREP

1-11 MAR 1995

MILOB GP HQ TO FORCE HQ

[1 STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL]

EL/WG JUNE 2009

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ORIGINAL ORDER

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MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ(OPS) ✓

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

OPS/CIV AFFAIRS

INFO : DCMO

11 MAR 95

SUBJECT- MEETING BETWEEN COMD SECT 2 AND PREFECT KIBUNGO
ON 09 MAR 95

Reference-

A Our HQ SITREP dated 10 Mar 95.

1. Please find herewith attached a report on the above subject for your information please.
2. Best Regards.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'K Thacker'.

KIRON THACKER
MAJOR
FOR CMO

FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

DATE :10 Mar 95
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :MEETING WITH PREFET KIBUNGO

1. The Sector Cdr had a meeting with the Prefet of Kibungo on 09 Mar 94. Main issues discussed are given in succeeding paragraphs.

2. Law and Order. The Prefet mentioned that in Feb 21 killings had occurred in the prefecture. Out of these, 12 had taken place in Rukira, 5 in Muhazi and 4 in Birenga. Around 3000 arrests had been made since the war, out of which 600 persons had been transferred to Kigali. In view of the overcrowding in the prisons, he stated that he was interested in reducing the arrests but could not help it because he was afraid that this would lead to people taking the law into their own hands and may even vent their anger on him.

3. Judiciary. No trials have been done since the end of the war. Investigations were however being done. There are 8 judges in the prefecture but the requirement is of 3 judges in each commune as per law. Consequently, no trials have taken place. Recommendations have been made by the Prefet to the Ministry of Justice that two panels be made out of the existing number of judges and they visit all communes by turn. This way at least the process of dispensing justice would start. However, no decision has yet been given by the Govt.

4. Prisons. The govt is making attempts to construct an additional prison in Kibungo to reduce the load on the existing one.

5. Humanitarian Aid:-

(a) Medical. The level and quality of medical support is good. There is as shortage of medical equipment which needs to be looked into.

(b) Agriculture. The prefecture has received 120 tons of seeds, mainly beans and peas, as against a projected requirement of 500 tons. Pesticides have not been received at all. These are especially required for coffee and tomatoes. Rusumo, Kigerama, Kaborondo and Mugesera are the worst affected communes.

(c) Orphanages. There are six orphanages in the prefecture housing approx 600 children. However, there are an estimated


2

30,000 orphans in the prefecture. There are problems of water, food and electricity in the orphanages.

(d) Essential Services. The power station at Kibuye needs to be made operational as soon as possible. Water supply is erratic mainly because the generators running the pumps are old and they break down often. The Prefet requested UNAMIR assistance in this regard.

6. Revenue. The Prefet informed that as of now, revenue was being collected only from markets. Normally every family is required to pay 100 AF per year but at present they are not being taxed. At present only teachers and medical staff are being paid by the Govt.

7. Miscellaneous. The prefet requested UNAMIR permit him to accompany milobs during heli recce missions as he was interested in seeing the extent of settlement and cultivation in the commune. This was agreed to.



(Vijay Pande)

Major

Ops Offr

For Sect Cdr

FHQ (ops)

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ(OPS)✓

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

OPS/RPA

INFO : DCMO

11 MAR 95

SUBJECT- MEETING BETWEEN COMD SECT 2 AND LOCAL RPA COMD
ON 10 MAR 95

Reference-

A Our HQ SITREP dated 11 Mar 95.

1 Please find herewith attached a report on the above subject for our information please.

2. Best Regards.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'K Thacker'.

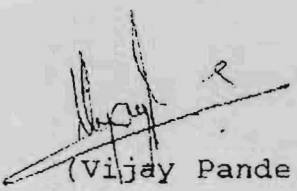
KIRON THACKER
MAJOR
FOR CMO

FROM :Milob Sect 2 KIBUNGO
TO :Milob HQ KIGALI

DATE :10 Mar 95
FILE :Ops/2

SUBJECT :MEETING WITH RPA CDR

1. The Sector Cdr had a meeting with the RPA Bn Cdr at Kibungo on 10 Mar 95. The purpose was to discuss inter relationships and foster better understanding of each other.
2. The RPA cdr stated that he had no problems regarding the functioning of milobs in the area. When questioned about the restriction of movement in the Muhazi area, he stated that this matter would have to be taken up with the concerned cdr.
3. He agreed to milobs visiting the Kibungo prison and said that he was also willing to accompany them. A visit will accordingly be planned in the near future.
4. The RPA Cdr requested for fuel from the milobs but was informed that this would not be possible as milobs are drawing fuel as required either from Ghanbatt or from the authorised fuel stations at Kigali. He also requested for a set of maps. He was asked to forward a formal request for the same.


(Vijay Pande)

Major

Ops Offr

For Sect Cdr

FHQ (OPS)

NL BURUM LES 493139099=FOPF X 11-MAR-1995 15:15:29 566174

P111800B MAR 95

FROM : MILOBS HQ KIGALI

TO : MILOBS HQ KIGALI

INFO : MILOBS SECT 3 HQ GITARAMA

BT

UNCLAS OPS 531

SUBJ : INFORMATION ON PROMINENT FIGURES.

1. BELOW IS THE LIST OF NAMES OF BOURGO MASTERS IN
BUTARE PREFECTURE.

2. COMPLEMENTARY INFORMATION ON POLITICAL BACKGROUND WILL BE
SUBMITTED LATER.

COMMUNE	NOM DU BOURGMESTRE
1. GISHAMVU	MUHIRWA NOEL
2. HUYE	MBARAGA PHILIPPE
3. KIBAYI	GAKUBA FIDELE
4. KIGEMBE	RUHIGIRA BONIFACE.
5. MARABA	MAYIRA ENOCH
6. MBAZI	GASANA ANTHIME
7. MUGANZA	RUZIBIZA ALOYS.
8. MUGUSA	SEMANYENZI JUSTIN.
9. MUYAGA	KALISA CHARLIES

10. MUYIRA	KAYINAMURA CELESTIN
11. NDORA	RUZINDANA BENOIT
12. NGOMA	GASANA SAMUEL

13. NTYAZO	MUNYAMPUNDU SILAS
14. NYABISINDU	NGARAMBE FIDELE
15. NYAKIZU	NSHIMYIRYAYO ANGE
16. NYARUHENGARI	FURERE CHARLES

17. RUHASHYA	SESONGA SILAS
18. RUNYINYA	MUBILIGI MWENE MBUGUJE
19. RUSATIRA	SIBOMANA ANDRE
20. SHYANDA	MUJYANAMA ERIC

BT

#

IN.204

FHQ (OPS)

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 11 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 102300B MAR TO 112300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. **MILITARY**

(1) **RPA.**

(a) SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA IN KAJESI (GR 811664) HAD ASSAULTED SOME LOCALS IN THE TOWN FOR HAVING SPOKEN TO MILOBS. THERE WERE ALSO REPORTS OF FREQUENT HARASSMENT AND ASSAULTS ON LOCALS BY RPA TROOPS. MILOBS/HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMD.

(b) ON 100800B MAR 95 RPA TROOPS FIRED WARNING SHOTS IN AN ATTEMPT TO PREVENT 10 DPS FROM CROSSING THE BORDER TO BURUNDI AT AKABUGA (GR 499887). THE DPS WERE REPORTED TO BE FROM GISEGERA (GR 496921). 4 OF THE DPS WERE ARRESTED. THE 6 OTHERS ESCAPED.

(c) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SHOOTING OF 3 PERSONS ON THE SHORE OF MUKINGA PENINSULA OCCURRED IN THE COURSE OF INTERROGATION. MILOBS WERE INFORMED THAT SEVERAL ROUNDS OF SMALL ARMS WERE FIRED AT THE GROUP. THE REASON FOR THE SHOOTING IS STILL UNKNOWN. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(2) **FRGF.** NTR.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

a. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. **SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA**

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN BYUMBA, KIYOMBE

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(GR 0940), MUKARANGE (GR 0831) AND MUKONO (GR 1227) TO ASSESS THE STATE OF MEDICAL SERVICES. THE HEALTH CENTRE AT MUKONDO WAS REPORTED TO BE CHARGING LOCALS 1,650 RFR BEFORE REFERRING SERIOUS CASES TO KIGALI HOSPITAL. MOST LOCALS CANNOT AFFORD THE BILL. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS HOWEVER CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLS TO KIGEREMA (GR 6170) AND KABARONDO (GR 6177) REPORTED THE AREA CALM. LOCALS WERE HOWEVER APPEARED FRIGHTENED DUE TO THE RECENT SPATE OF ARBITRARY ARRESTS BY RPA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL INVESTIGATED A GRENADE EXPLOSION IN THE MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (GR 8273) THE EXPLOSION OCCURRED AROUND 1700 HRS ON 9 MAR WHEN A NINE-YEAR OLD BOY PICKED UP THE GRENADE FROM A NEARBY FIELD, PLACED IT IN A JERRICAN AND STAMPED ON IT. THREE OTHER PERSON WERE INJURED IN THE EXPLOSION. 2 OF THE INJURED PERSONS WERE TRANSFERRED TO GITARAMA HOSPITAL WHILE THE OTHER TWO WERE TRANSFERRED TO KING FAISAL HOSPITAL IN KIGALI.

(3) A MILOB PATROL TO TAMBWE COMMUNE (GR 9057) LOCATED A WOMAN WHOSE HUSBAND HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES AFTER HE HAD BEEN INTERVIEWED BY MILOBS ON 08 MAR 95. THE HUSBAND WAS BEING DETAINED IN THE COMMUNAL HOLDING FACILITY IN KANAZI (GR 9156). ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE TO LOCATE THE OTHER DETAINEES.

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(4) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN NDORA (GR 8112), MBAZI (GR 7117) AND NGOMA (GR 9637). THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE 20 RETURNEES IN THE NTYAZO AREAS WHO WERE IN URGENT NEED OF FOOD.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO THE DPCS AND BORDER POSTS AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED KADUHA. IT WAS REPORTED THAT EXHUMED CORPSES FROM A MASS GRAVE NEAR THE CHURCH IN THE AREA HAD STILL NOT BEEN BURIED. MILOBS TO CONTACT LOCALS AUTHORITIES TO EXPEDITE ACTION.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED PATROLS TO GISOVU COMMUNE AND THE KIBUYE TOWNSHIP TO ASSESS THE STATE OF MEDICAL FACILITIES. THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL HOWEVER THERE WAS REPORTED TO BE AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF EYE INFECTIONS AMONG THE POPULATION IN THE KIBUYE AREA.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY TENSE. LOCALS IN KAGANO AND KIKAMBO COMMUNES WERE REPORTED TO BE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THEIR SECURITY DUE TO THE SHOOTING OF 3 LOCALS ON THE MUKINJA PENINSULA ON 07 MAR 95.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. NO UNTOWARD INCIDENT WAS RECORDED DURING THE PERIOD.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED AN INCIDENT IN WHICH 10 PERSONS FROM THE MUTURA COMMUNE WANTED BY THE RPA ON CHARGES OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE CAMPED OUTSIDE TUNBATT ON 10 MAR 95. RPA ARRESTED THEM ON 11 MAR 95. PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATIONS BY MILOBS, CIVPOL AND HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS INDICATE THAT THERE MIGHT BE SOME TRUTH IN THE ALLEGATIONS. A STUDENT FROM THE MUTURA COMMUNE GAVE EVIDENCE AGAINST THE SUSPECTS CONCERNED. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO THE ZAIREAN BORDER TO CHECK ON THE SECURITY SITUATION AND TO MONITOR THE INFLOW OF RETURNEES THROUGH THE BIRUNGA (GR 4120) PASSES.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE. THE PATROL VISITED THE PRISON IN GISHAKA (GR 167955). THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INCREASED FROM 108 TO 140 WITHIN A WEEK. THE DURATION OF DETENTION RANGED FROM 1 WEEK TO 2 MONTHS. PRISONERS COMPLAINED ABOUT THE CROWDED LIVING CONDITIONS AND THE LACK OF SLEEPING SPACE. MOST OF THEM HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE AND LIVESTOCK THEFT. ANOTHER PRISON WAS LOCATED IN SHANGO (GR 150954) NEAR THE SCHOOL BUILDINGS. THE 9 PRISONERS WERE REPORTED TO BE SHARING TOILET FACILITIES WITH THE SCHOOL PUPILS. LOCALS INFORMED MILOB ABOUT HEARING THE SOUND OF BEATINGS AND ASSAULT FROM THE PRISON. BOTH PRISONERS WERE WAS WERE BEING

UN RESTRICTED
GUARDED AT NIGHT BY GENDARMES.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 207 REFUGEES INTO THE SECTOR FROM BURUNDI DURING THE PERIOD.

b. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE 10 RETURNEES AWAITING TRANSPORT FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

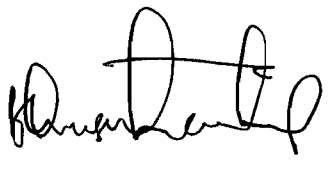
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	17 (GATUNA ONLY)	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	205 (01-10 MAR)	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	131 (01-10 MAR)	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	10	NIL
	ZAIRE	157	NIL

UN RESTRICTED

for 

K THACKER

Maj

A/SOO

FHQ (ops)

1 UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

Thur
11/3

TO : FHQ

Date : 10 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 092300B MAR TO 102300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA IN THEIR SECTOR CONTINUE TO BE SERIOUSLY ENGAGED IN INTIMIDATION AND ARRESTS. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS REACHED THE MILOBS THAT MOST OF THE LOCALS ARE SLEEPING IN THE FIELDS FOR FEAR OF ARREST AND THAT SOME RECENT KILLINGS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT.

(b) RPA IN SECTOR 4C TODAY ARRESTED THE SOUS-PREFECT OF CYANGUGU AND FOR THE SECOND TIME AN IPJ (INSPECTEUR POLICIER JUDICIAL) OF KIRAMBO. THE IPJ HAD BEEN IN CUSTODY FOR ABOUT 3 WEEKS SINCE 12 FEB 95 AND WAS RELEASED ABOUT A WEEK AGO. BOTH ARE HELD ON CHARGES OF INVOLVEMENT IN THE GENOCIDE.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM BYUMBA TO RUKUMO (GR 1220) AND RUTARE (GR 1908). PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO OTHER AREAS IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING MUVUMBA (GR 2574), KIZIGURU (GR 4304) AND NYAGATARE (GR 3550). THE SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

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(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE SECTOR COMMANDER HELD A MEETING WITH THE RPA BN COMMANDER IN KIBUNGO. DETAILS TO BE FORWARDED LATER.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED SAKE (GR 4354) AND MUGESERA (GR 4764). PATROL INVESTIGATED THE ARREST OF ONE MR NZARAMBA PHEMAS. ARREST WAS CARRIED OUT BY THE RPA ON 08 MAR 95 AT KAREMBO (GR 4869). THE BOURGMESTRE DENIED THE ALLEGATION. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE MAN IS NOT KNOWN AND HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED ACCORDINGLY.

(4) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR SECTOR. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MANY ARRESTS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT IN THE SECTOR.

(2) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL WAS SENT TO NTOMGWE (GR 9056) TO FINISH AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE ARREST OF FAMILY MEMBERS OF A UNAMIR EMPLOYEE. THE PATROL WAS INFORMED THAT FOOD DISTRIBUTION WAS NOW IN THE HANDS OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES, WHO, DESPITE SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES, DISTRIBUTE INSUFFICIENT QUANTITIES AND SKIM OFF TOO MUCH FOR THEIR FRIENDS AND RELATIVES.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO KANYAYU-HAUTE AND NIAKZU COMMUNE WHERE MANY EMPTY HOUSES WERE OBSERVED. THE PATROL REPORTED THAT THE BRIDGE LINKING MARABA AND GISHIMVU ROAD (GR 8099) IS IMPASSABLE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM

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DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO THE DPCS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDER POSTS. THE SECURITY SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN THESE AREAS.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED PATROLS TO BWAKIRA COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE SITUATION AND CARRY OUT ROAD RECCE. THEY REPORTED THAT THE ROAD KIGARAMA (GR 3760) - KAGUNGA IS ALMOST IMPASSABLE IN BAD WEATHER. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM BUT STILL TENSE. THE SOUS-PREFECT WAS ARRESTED BY THE OC OF THE GENDARMERIE TODAY. A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT REVEALED HIS ANGER AND UNCERTAINTY ABOUT RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE PREFECTURE.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. THE SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS AND A HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INVESTIGATED THE TORTURE OF FOUR LOCALS IN GICYE (GR 4913).

UN RESTRICTED

(3) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN RUHENGARI, NYARUTOVU (GR 7718), TARE (GR 9109) AND SHYORONGI (GR 9894). THEY LIAISED WITH NGO'S ENROUTE. SECURITY SITUATION IN THOSE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(4) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO THE GIFUMBA AREA (GR 5243) AND THE ZAIREAN BORDER (GR 5446) TO CHECK ON THE SECURITY SITUATION AND TO MONITOR THE INFLOW OF RETURNEES THROUGH THE BIRUNGA (GR 4120) PASSES.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN BUTAMWA, KICUKIRO AND RUBUNGO COMMUNES. IN KICUKIRO COMMUNE, LOCAL AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO TALK TO MILOBS AS THEY COULD NOT PROVIDE A LETTER OF ASSISTANCE THE AUTHORITIES DEMANDED SOME WEEKS BACK. THE MILOBS ALSO ASSISTED THE AUSTRALIAN MINE CLEARING TEAM TO SUCCESSFULLY REMOVE 13 M EOD. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED AN OUTBREAK OF MEASLES IN KIZIGURU AND NYAGATARE. MEANWHILE NPA DOCTORS HAVE STARTED A VACCINATION CAMPAIGN IN MATIMBA.

b. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND TEACHING AIDS IN SAKE AND MUGESERA. THEY ALSO REPORTED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD RECEIVED FROM GERMAN AGRO ACTION IN KIGERAMA TODAY.

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c. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 93 RETURNEES FROM KATALE CAMP TO GISENYI.

d. A MEETING WAS HELD AT GISENYI TODAY TO DECIDE ON MODALITIES OF INCREASING THE REPATRIATION FIGURES FROM THE CAMPS IN GOMA. IT WAS ATTENDED BY REPS OF UNHCR, IOM, UNAMIR AND NGO'S FROM GOMA.

e. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4B REPORTED THE SPREAD OF RABIES IN THEIR SECTOR. REPORTEDLY ONE PERSON DIED IN GITESI COMMUNE FROM THE DISEASE. RPA HAS BEEN GIVEN ORDERS TO SHOOT UNATTENDED DOGS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BOURGMESTRE OF NYAMIYAGA (GR 1614), ASSISTED BY RPA SOLDIERS, HELD A MEETING TODAY WITH THE LOCALS TO DISCUSS CURRENT SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA. HE REFERRED TO THE GRENADE THROWING INCIDENT IN NIBATT AND THE ARREST OF TWO PERSONS FROM KIGALI WHO WERE FOUND ROAMING IN THE SECTOR.

b. THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE TODAY HELD A MEETING WITH CO SENBATT TO NORMALISE RELATIONS WHICH WERE SEVERED AFTER YESTERDAY'S RELEASE OF 12 WOMEN AND 2 CHILDREN.

c. THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU TODAY CHAIRED A MEETING WITH NGO'S, UNAMIR AND MILOB HAC. SEVERAL RPA AND GENDARMES WERE PRESENT ALTHOUGH THEY SEEMED TO BE SUPERVISING THE PREFECT RATHER THAN TAKE PART IN THE MEETING ITSELF.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

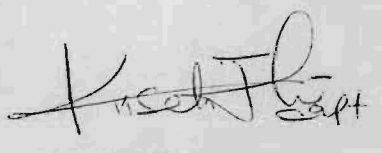
7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		

UN RESTRICTED

UGANDA	2 (09 MAR)	NTR
	(FOR GATUNA ONLY)	
	2,315 (1,905 CATTLE)	
	(KAGITUMBA-07-09 MAR)	
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
(i) TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
UGANDA	15	NIL
ZAIRE	188	NIL

for 

K THACKER
Maj
A/SOO

FHQ (OPS)

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

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10/3

TO : FHQ

Date : 09 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 082300B MAR TO 092300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. THERE WAS A SHORT MEDAL PRESENTATION CEREMONY AT FHQ DURING THE PERIOD TO PRESENT ELIGIBLE MILOBS WITH THEIR UNAMIR MEDALS. MEDALS WERE PRESENTED BY THE FC AND DFC/CMO.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN BYUMBA (GR 0725) CYUMBA (GR 0233), GATUNA (GR 0142) AND KIVUYE (GR 9436). THE PATROL REPORTED THAT INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY ACROSS THE BORDER AT GATUNA HAD CEASED DUE TO IMPROVED COOPERATION BETWEEN BORDER SECURITY PERSONNEL ON THE UGANDAN AND RWANDESE SIDES OF THE BORDER. THE SITUATION IN ALL OTHER AREAS PATROLLED WAS NORMAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS HELD A CONFERENCE WITH ALL UN AGENCIES OPERATING IN THE SECTOR TO UPDATE THEM ON THE GENERAL SITUATION AND TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION. THE SECTOR COMMANDER ALSO HELD A CONFERENCE WITH THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO TO BRIEF HIM ON CERTAIN ASPECTS OF MILOBS OPS AND TO INCREASE COOPERATION BETWEEN MILOBS AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS TO OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR

REPORTED THE GENERAL SITUATION NORMAL.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE SECTOR COMD MET THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA TO DISCUSS THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE. THE PREFECT WAS CONFIDENT ABOUT THE SECURITY SITUATION BUT WAS CONSIDERABLY APPREHENSIVE ABOUT HIS OWN POLITICAL FUTURE.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS IN THE KIGOMA COMMUNE TO FOLLOW UP REPORTS OF ROADSIDE BEATINGS REPORTED EARLIER DURING THE WEEK. THE INDIVIDUAL RESPONSIBLE HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED AND A REPORT DESPATCHED TO KIGALI WHERE HE RESIDES. IN THE SAME COMMUNE IT WAS REPORTED THAT TUTSIS HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO SEARCH THE HOMES OF HUTUS TO TRACE ITEMS WHICH THEY CLAIMED TO HAVE LOST DURING THE WAR. MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE TUTSIS WERE TAKING WHATEVER THEY WANTED.

(4) THE PATROL TO KIGOMA COMMUNE ALSO REPORTED THAT IN THE KIGOMA SECTOR, THE FAMILIES OF ABOUT 40 LOCALS WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED HAD NO INFORMATION OF THEIR WHEREABOUTS WITH THE EXCEPTION OF 3 WHO WERE KNOWN TO HAVE DIED IN THE GITARAMA PRISON. THE COUNSELLOR OF THE MPANGA SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SHOT WHEN HE WENT TO MAKE ENQUIRIES ABOUT THE MISSING DETAINEES. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS ASSESSED AS SERIOUS.

(5) A MILOB PATROL TO MWALI SECTOR OF NTONGWE COMMUNE WAS INFORMED THAT 6 LOCALS WHO WERE INTERVIEWED BY MILOBS ON MON 06 95 MAR WERE ARRESTED SHORTLY AFTER THE PATROL LEFT THE AREA. JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL TO INVESTIGATE THIS REPORT ON 10 MAR 95. SECTOR COMD TO TAKE UP THE MATTER WITH BOURGEMESTRE OF THE REPORT IS

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FOUND TO BE TRUE.

(6) A MILOB PATROL TO MUGUSA AND RUHASHYA (GR 8926) REPORTED THAT THERE WERE RUMORS AMONG LOCALS OF AN IMMINENT FRGF ATTACK. THE BOURGEMESTRE HAS PLANNED A COMMUNE MEETING TO STOP THE RUMOURS AND DISPEL FEAR.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO THE DPCS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THERE WAS NO EVACUATION TODAY. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE PATROL MONITORED THE HANDING OVER OF AN FRGF SOLDIER TO THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE IN GIKONGORO.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDER POSTS. THE SECURITY SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED ROUTINE PATROLS TO THE KIVUMU COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE GENERAL SITUATION AND TO CONDUCT A RECCE OF THE ROAD. THE RUBOKA (GR 5369) - GASEKE ROAD WAS REPORTED TO BE IMPASSABLE DUE TO A BROKEN BRIDGE AT (GR 5570) THE PATROL ALSO VISITED SANKA (GR 5469) AND MARIAN (GR 5668) WHERE THEY WERE INFORMED THAT TEACHERS HAD NOT BEEN PAID SINCE DEC 94. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS HOWEVER NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) THE SECTOR COMD HELD A CONFERENCE WITH THE RPA BN COMD AND THE KIBUYE PREFECT TO EXCHANGE INFO. DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSIONS TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

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(4) THE SECTOR 'PROTECTION GROUP', COMPRISING REPS OF ICRC, HR MONITORS AND MILOBS MET DURING THE PERIOD TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION IN THE PRISONS IN THE SECTOR. IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT THERE WERE 278 PRISONERS CURRENTLY IN THE KIBUYE PRISON ALONE.

(5) MILOBS MONITORED THE HANDING OVER OF 12 WOMEN AND 2 CHILDREN TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES. THE LOCALS HAD SOUGHT THE PROTECTION OF TUNBATT TROOPS. THE CEREMONY TOOK PLACE IN THE PRESENCE OF REPS FROM ICRC, HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS, MILOBS AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES, INCLUDING THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM BUT STILL UNSTABLE.

(2) MILOBS ATTENDED A CONFERENCE OFN THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES. THE CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY OFFICIALS FROM ZAIRE AND CONCERNED UN AGENCIES AND NGOS.

(3) A MILOB PATROL TO BUSOSO (GR 1122) REPORTED THAT RETURNEES TO THE AREA WERE SEEKING REFUGE IN THE FOREST OR ACROSS THE BORDER TO BURUNDI DUE TO RAMPANT ACCUSATIONS BY LOCALS THAT THEY HAD TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE.

(4) MILOBS RECEIVED A REPORT FROM THE BOURGEMESTRE OF NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116) THAT A 17-YEAR OLD LOCAL BEAT HIS MOTHER TO DEATH AFTER HARASSING HER FOR MONEY TO TRAVEL TO KIGALI.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA (GR 7152). PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN

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GISENYI TOWNSHIP AND THE BORDER POST. THE SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATED REPORTS OF THE BEATING OF SOME LOCALS IN GICIYE BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROL TO THE GIKOMERO COMMUNE WAS INFORMED ABOUT THE EXISTENCE OF PRISONS AT NDUMBA (GR 125984) AND SHA (GR 119977). THE PRISONS HOLD A TOTAL OF 29 LOCALS WHO WERE BEING DETAINED ON CHARGES OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. MILOBS WERE UNABLE TO VISIT THE PRISONS DURING THE PERIOD. INVESTIGATIONS TO CONTINUE ON 10 MAR 95.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA REMAINED CALM OVER THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS AT KIA REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 37 REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE ON CHARTERED FLIGHT DURING THE PERIOD. THE MANIFEST INDICATED THAT 30 OTHER REFUGEES SCHEDULED FOR THE FLIGHT COULD NOT ARRIVE BECAUSE OF THE QUANTITY OF THEIR BAGGAGE.

(3) A TOTAL OF 13 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED IN KIA TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) UNAMIR	-	6
(b) HUMANITARIAN	-	2
(c) COMMERCIAL	-	2
(d) CHARTERED	-	3

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THAT A VACCINATION EXERCISE WAS BEING CONDUCTED FOR ALL CHILDREN BELOW 15 YEARS IN THE PREFECTURE THE NGO AEF.

b. SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THAT 24 ORPHANS/UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN FROM THE KIBUYE ORPHANAGE WERE REUNITED WITH THEIR PARENTS AND RELATIVES DURING THE PERIOD.

c. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 337 REFUGEES FROM GISENYI TO KIBUYE DURING THE PERIOD. THE REFUGEES WERE OF THE 159-1960 CASELOAD. TRANSPORT FOR THE MOVE WAS PROVIDED BY UNHCR. ALSO 199 REFUGEES OF THE SAME CASELOAD WERE TRANSPORTED FROM GISENYI TO KIGALI.

d. TOTAL OF 186 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A. DEATAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1)	KIBEHO	-	134.
(2)	NDAGO	-	08.
(3)	KAMANA	-	44
(4)	NYAMIGINA	-	NIL

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

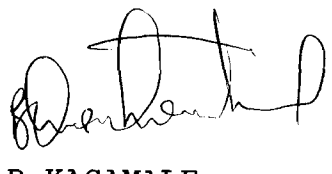
7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	14 (07-08 MAR)	NTR
		(FOR GATUNA ONLY)	
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

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(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	15
			(BURUNDIS)
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	05	NIL
	ZAIRE	211	NIL

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1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 08 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 072300B MAR TO 082300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THEIR PATROL OBSERVED 15 YOUTHS BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 25 UNDERGOING TRAINING BY THE RPA AT MURAMA (GR 6749). THEY WERE INFORMED THAT THE YOUTHS BELONG TO THE YOUTH WING OF THE FPR AND THAT THEY WERE BEING PREPARED TO TAKE OVER COMMUNE DUTIES. MILOBS WILL CHECK FOR SIMILAR ACTIVITIES IN OTHER COMMUNES IN THEIR AOR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMEA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO VARIOUS VILLAGES IN THEIR SECTOR. THEY OBSERVED ABOUT 30 PEOPLE MINING GOLD AT TETERO VILLAGE (GR 9423). THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT THE RUGEZI VALLEY IN RUTUNDE COMMUNE AND RUKOZO VILLAGE (GR 9421) WERE SUSPECTED TO BE MINED IN SOME AREAS.

(3) PATROLS TO OTHER AREAS REPORTED THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. PATROLS TO RUSUMO (GR 7448) AND RUKIRA (GR 6658) REPORTED THAT MOST OF THE RETURNEES TO THESE AREAS PREFERRED TO SETTLE BY THE ROADSIDE LEAVING THE COUNTRYSIDE VACANT. THEY EXPLAINED TO THE MILOBS THAT THIS WAS DUE TO THREATS OF ARMED ROBBERY FROM PEOPLE CROSSING FROM TANZANIA.

(3) MILOBS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROLS TO SAKA (GR 4354) AND MUGESERA (GR 6658) AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL WAS SENT TO MURAMA COMMUNE TO CHECK ON THE STATUS OF RETURNEES THERE. THE PATROL WAS ABLE TO CONFIRM SEVERAL ARRESTS CARRIED OUT BY THE RPA IN THE AREA. THE LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE LIVING IN PERPETUAL FEAR OF THESE ARRESTS.

(3) MILOBS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROLS TO KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER CROSSING. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO THE DPCS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THERE WAS NO EVACUATION TODAY. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDER POSTS. THE SECURITY SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED ROUTINE PATROLS TO THE GITESI COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE GENERAL SITUATION. THEY WERE INFORMED OF SEVERAL ARRESTS BY THE RPA IN THAT AREA. THE BOURGMESTRE CONFIRMED ONE ARREST ON 06 MAR 95. THE COMMONEST REASON FOR THESE ARRESTS IS ON THE SUSPICION OF HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED WITHIN KIBUYE TOWN. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM BUT STILL UNSTABLE. THE SECTOR HOSTED THE SECTOR COMMANDERS' CONFERENCE TODAY.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO SOME AREAS IN THEIR AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN RUHengeri AND CYANIKA (GR 7152). PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN GISENYI TOWNSHIP AND THE BORDER POST. THE SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS MAINTAINED A READY REACTION FORCE DURING THE PERIOD.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA REMAINED CALM OVER THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED IN KIA TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a)	UNAMIR	-	11
(b)	HUMANITARIAN	-	2
(c)	COMMERCIAL	-	6

(3) NIGERIAN AND RUSSIAN MILOBS WHO COMPLETED THEIR TOUR OF DUTY WITH UNAMIR, LEFT TODAY FOR THEIR HOME COUNTRIES.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SEVERAL SECTORS REPORTED THAT THE CELEBRATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY WAS A SUCCESS. ATTENDANCE IN SOME AREAS REACHED 10,000 AND DONATIONS WERE MADE TO ORPHANAGES.

b. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BOURGMESTRE OF MUKARANGE (GR 0533) REQUESTED A CLINIC IN HIS COMMUNE BECAUSE RUSHAKI (GR 1138) AND MUKONO (GR 1227) WERE TOO FAR FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

c. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 40 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA TODAY.

c. SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THE STRENGTH OF NYAGATARE TODAY AS 8,125.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

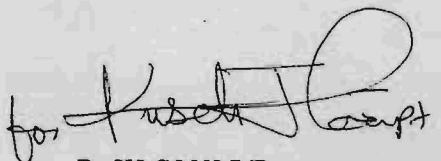
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

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a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	52	NIL
	ZAIRE	183	NIL

for 
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FHQ(OPS)

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 07 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 062300B MAR TO 072300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA CAMP IN GITARAMA WAS VERY QUIET DURING THE PERIOD. VERY FEW SOLDIERS WERE SEEN IN THE TOWN. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE DAILY RPA PHYSICAL TRAINING SESSIONS HAD NOT BEEN OBSERVED SINCE THE MORNING OF 02 MAR 95. THE REASON FOR THESE DEVIATIONS IN THE ROUTINE WAS NOT KNOWN. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE RPA SOLDIERS MAY HAVE DEPLOYED ELSEWHERE. MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

(2) RPA TROOPS IN THE RUHASHYA AND MUGUSA COMMUNES IN SUB-SECTOR 3A DENIED MILOB PATROLS ACCESS TO THE PRISONS IN THE 2 LOCATIONS. THE PATROL WAS TASKED TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF RETURNEES IN THE TWO COMMUNES, MANY OF WHOM WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA.

(3) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THE SHOOTING TO DEATH OF A MAN AND A WOMEN IN ISHARA ON 06 MAR 95.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. A GHANAIAN DELEGATION VISITED THE HQ AND WAS BRIEFED ON MILOB OPS BY THE HQ STAFF.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO THE MURAMBI COMMUNE (GR 4601) TO COLLECT DATA ON THE COMMUNE. THE PATROL

LIAISED WITH THE BOURGEMESTRE FOR THAT PURPOSE.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN GATUNA (GR 0142), RUKOMO (GR 1121) GITTI (2303). THE PATROLS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE BYUMBA PREFECT'S OFFICE. SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS, TOGETHER WITH OFFICERS FROM GHANBATT AND UNHCR OFFICIALS ATTENDED A CONFERENCE A MEETING HELD BY THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO TO DISCUSS THE RESETTLEMENT OF REFUGEES. REPORT ON THE CONFERENCE TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

(3) MILOBS RECEIVED A REPORT THAT A 26 YEAR OLD MALE REPORTED TO GHANBATT TROOPS AT KISERI (GR 4788) WITH DEEP WOUNDS WHICH HE ALLEGED WERE INFLICTED BY PRISON AUTHORITIES AND RPA TROOPS WHILE UNDERGOING INTERROGATION AT MUEAZI PRISON (GR 4791). THE INTERROGATION WAS AIMED AT INDUCING THE LOCAL TO REVEAL OTHER PARTICIPANTS IN THE GENOCIDE. HE WAS GIVEN FIRST AID BY THE GHANBATT TROOPS AND EVACUATED TO RWAMAGANA HOSPITAL (GR 4844). SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS WERE INFORMED. INVESTIGATIONS TO BE CONDUCTED.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE SEVERAL RUMOURS CIRCULATING AMONG THE LOCAL POPULACE ABOUT WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATH OF THE BUTARE PREFECT. SOME LOCALS WERE OF THE OPINION THAT THE ASSASSINATION WAS ORCHESTRATED BY THE RPA, WHILE OTHERS THOUGHT THAT THE FRGF/MILITIA WERE RESPONSIBLE. SOME OF THE LATTER

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GROUP WERE OF THE VIEW THAT THE ASSASSINATION MARKED THE BEGINNING OF ANOTHER WAR.

(2) A MILOB PATROL TO NTONGWE COMMUNE TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF RETURNEES DISCOVERED THAT OF A LARGE NUMBER OF ARRESTS HAD TAKEN PLACE IN THE COMMUNE. THE HOLDING FACILITY IN THE TOWN HAD 80 INMATES, A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF WHOM WERE RECENT RETURNEES.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUHASHYA AND MUGUSA COMMUNES. THE COMMUNE BUILDING IN RUHASHYA WAS BEING USED AS A PRISON BUILDING. THE BOURGEMESTRE CONFIRMED THAT THERE WERE 7 INMATES. THE 'MAISON DU PROJET' BUILDING IN MUGUSA COMMUNE WAS ALSO BEING USED AS A PRISON AND WAS REPORTED TO BE HAVE ABOUT 50 INMATES. MILOBS WERE DENIED ACCESS TO BOTH PRISONS.

(4) SECTOR MILOBS MADE A VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTION TO THE COORDINATOR OF THE ACTIVITIES FOR THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY. THE DONATIONS ARE TO USED TO ASSIST WIDOWS AND ORPHANS IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN THE DPCS TO MONITOR THE SITUATION AND THE PROGRESS OF OP RETOUR. PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED TO THE BORDER POSTS. ONE OF THE PATROLS WAS INFORMED BY LOCALS OF AN INCIDENT OF ARMED ROBBERY IN MUGANZA WHICH TOOK PLACE ON 05 MAR 95. THE ROBBERY WAS CARRIED OUT BY UNKNOWN NUMBER OF BANDITS ON TWO SHOP OWNERS. ONE SHOP OWNER AND HIS WIFE INJURED AND EVACUATED TO KAMANA (GR 5196) BY ZAMBATT TROOPS.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED ROUTINE PATROLS TO THE GITESI COMMUNE AND KIBUYE TOWNSHIP TO ASSESS THE GENERAL SITUATION. THE DIRECTOR OF THE KIBUYE HOSPITAL INFORMED THE PATROL THAT THOUGH HE INFORMED LOCAL AUTHORITIES ABOUT THE OUTBREAK OF RABIES IN THE AREA, NO ACTION HAD BEEN TAKEN. HE SAID MORE PERSONS HAD DIED FORM RABIES IN THE GISOVU COMMUNE. MILOBS WERE ALSO INFORMED THAT VACCINATIONS WERE BEING ADMINISTERED TO LOCALS ON REQUEST.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE. THE PATROL LIAISED WITH THE SUB-PREFECT OF BIRAMBO (GR 4673) ON THE PROCESS OF GATHERING INFORMATION IN THE PREFECTURE. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS NORMAL AND VIGOROUS AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY WAS IN PROGRESS IN MOST OF THE FARMING AREAS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY UNSTABLE DURING THE PERIOD DUE TO FREQUENT SHOOTING BY THE RPA TROOPS IN THE AREA AND THE INCREASING FREQUENCY OF LETTERS INCITING THE LOCALS TO RETURN TO ZAIRE.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS OF THE MURDER OF 4 PERSONS IN THE RUBAVU COMMUNE (GR 2213). THE TEAM INTERVIEWED ONE VICTIM WHO HAD BEEN KIDNAPPED BY THE KILLERS. HE CONFIRMED THAT HIS ATTACKERS HAD COME FROM ZAIRE. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI, GASEKE (GR 4904), KABAYA (GR 4806) AND BIGOGWE (GR 3520) TO COLLECT STATISTICS ON THE NUMBERS OF WIDOWS AND ORPHANS IN THE VARIOUS AREAS. SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE WAS CALM. REPORT ON FINDINGS TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS TO THE GIKOMERO COMMUNE TO MONITOR THE SITUATION IN THE 4 PRISONS IN THE AREA. THE MAIN HOLDING FACILITY WAS AT THE GISHAKA SECTEUR OFFICE (GR 1965) WHERE 108 PRISONERS WERE BEING HELD. THE PRISON IN RUTUNGA SECTEUR WAS FOUND TO CONTAIN 40-50 PRISONERS WHILE THE KAYANGA PRISON HELD 15 MEN AND 4 WOMEN. THERE WERE ALSO 10 PRISONERS IN THE GIKOMERO COMMUNE OFFICE. LOCALS INFORMED THE PATROL THAT ARBITRARY ARRESTS WERE BEING CARRIED OUT BY THAT THE RPA AND THAT THEY LIVED IN FEAR.

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO THE KICUKIRO COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNE IS URGENTLY IN NEED OF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE IN THE FORM OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS. THE COMMUNE WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN SEVERELY NEGLECTED BY NGOS IN THIS REGARD.

k. AIR OPS. NTR.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE MOVEMENT OF 59 RETURNEES FROM THE RUBUNGA CAMP IN ZAIRE DURING THE PERIOD. THE MOVE WAS ORGANISED BY THE UNHCR.

b. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 201 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA AT 0530 HRS ON 07 MAR 95. THE RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO BE HEADING FOR KIGALI.

UN RESTRICTED

c. SECTOR 3 MILOBS ASSISTED LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO TRANSPORT SCHOOL SUPPLIES TO MUGUSA COMMUNE.

d. TOTAL OF 144 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1)	KIBEHO	-	125.
(2)	NDAGO	-	06.
(3)	NYAMIGINA	-	05.
(4)	GIKONGOROVILLE	-	05.
(5)	KARAMMBI	-	09.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

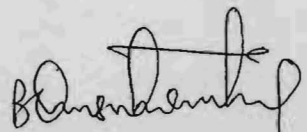
7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	30 (05-07 MAR) (GATUNA ONLY)	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
UGANDA	9	NTR
ZAIRE	187	NTR

for 
A ANOCHKINE
Lt Col
SOO

F/HQ -

UN RESTRICTED

PATIENTS UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : MAR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 052300B TO 062300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) THE RPA CONDUCTED CORDON AND SEARCH OF AREA AROUND BYUMBA CAMP IMMEDIATELY AFTER HEARING THE EXPLOSIONS AT 060200HRS AND DETAINED MANY PERSONS FOR QUESTIONING AND RELEASED THEM LATER.

(b) THE RPA HAS GIVEN ORDERS TO ARREST ANY STRANGERS IN THE LOCALITY. THE B/MASTER OF KIBALI ARRESTED 05 GIRLS WHO HAD COME FROM KIGALI TO THE NEIGHBOURING VILLAGE OF BUHAMBE(B 0426) TO ALLEGEDLY MEET SOLDIERS AT 1615 HRS.

(c) LOCAL CHECK POSTS HAVE BEEN ERECTED AROUND AROUND BYUMBA TOWN.

(d) RPA DEPLOYED IN CONNECTION WITH THE PRESIDENTS TRIP TO BUTARE WERE VERY AGGRESSIVE TO THE LOCALS. THEY ALSO FIRED SEVERAL SHOTS IN SHORT OF GITARAMA/KABGUYI.

(e) RPA TRAINING IN PROGRESS IN KIBUYE.

(f) THE RPA CONTINUES TO PROVIDE SECURITY IN AND AROUND KIA.

(g) MILITARY AND HR TEAM^{AT SEC 4A} REPORTED THAT ON 5 MARCH AT AROUND 1800 HRS FIRING TOOK PLACE AT NYAMIGINA(4523). WHICH CAUSE LIFE OF MR PASCAL AND INJURED MR KAVUGIYARMEYE. RPA ARRESTED MR HABIMANAIN THIS CONNECTION.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS AT NGARAMA(B2628) AND KAGITUMBA (B 5184).

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUKIRA (GR 6658), GASHORA (GR 2655), AND SAKE (GR 4354).

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE FUNERAL FOR THE PREFETOF BUTARE TOOK PLACE TODAY, WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY THE PRESIDENT ALONG WITH THE DELIGATION FROM UNAMIR INCLUDED THE SRSG, FC,DFC AND OTHERS.

(3) NO PATROLS WERE POSSIBLE TODAY DUE TO LACK OF TRANSPORT.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE TEAMS PATROLLED REMARA BP(420899), KAMANA(5196), MUNINI(4899), NDAGO(520023), KIBEHO(5107), RWAMIKO(4914), NYAMIGINA(4523) AND GIKONGORO(5127).

(3) THE TOTAL EVACUTATION DURING OP RETORE WAS 374.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROL AT KIVUMO COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE SECURITY SITUATION AND TO CARRY OUT ROAD RECCE. NO OTHER PATROL COULD BE CARRIED OUT DUE TO SHORTAGE OF VEHICLES.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IN THEIR AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

5

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROL IN THEIR AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. THERE IS NOTHING TO REPORT.

(3) A MEETING WAS HELD AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE OF MUKINGO BETWEEN THE B/MASTER AND THE REPRESENTATIVES OF TUNBAT, MILOBS AND THE CIVPOL TO RESOLVE THE ISSUE OF THE DAMAGE TO THE CORPS OF THE LOCAL POPULATION BY THE TUNBAT COMPANY AT BUSOGO(4828). IN THE COURSE OF THE MEETING IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE TUNBAT WOULD ACCEPT EVALUATION OF DAMAGES AND FORWARD BILLS TO THE UNAMIR HQ.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN KACYIRO AND KANOMBE COMMUNES DURING THE PERIOD. THE SITUATION WAS CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) TOTAL OF 21 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED DURING THE PERIOD.
DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) UNAMIR	6	- 15.
(b) UNHCR		- 01
(c) NGOS		- 01.
(d) COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FLIGHTS		- 04.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

b. TOTAL OF 374 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A
DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) KIBEHO	-	249.
(2) NDAGO	-	120.
(3) NYAMIGANA	-	05

c. SECTOR 4C MILOBS MONITORED THE EVACUATION OF 46 REFUGEES
FROM ZAIRE AT UVIRA AND ARE WAITING TRANSPORT TO CYANGUGU.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

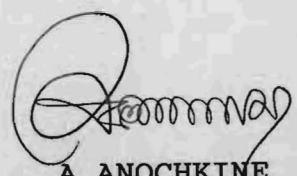
1. A PASSENGER BUS MET ACCIDENT ON 061130 HRS AT KAGITUMBA
BORDER POST (5184) AT BYUMBA AND WAS REPORTED 3 KILLED AND
SEVERAL INJURED. ALL INJURED WERE TAKEN TO THE NYAGATARE
HOSPITAL(B 3550).

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	24	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	19	16
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	2	NTR
	ZAIRE	320	NTR

for 
A ANOCHKINE
Lt Col
SOO

FHQ(COPS)

1 UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

Thunt
06/3

TO : FHQ

Date : 05 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 042300B MAR TO 052300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO THE BUZIBA BORDER POST (GR 2661). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE EVACUATION OF 2 CASUALTIES OF A MOTOR ACCIDENT NEAR KABORONDO (GR 6177) TO KIBUNGO HOSPITAL.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RUSUMO (GR 7448) , GISHENYI (GR 7236), AND KIREHE (GR 7569). THE PATROL REPORTED THAT ONLY 10 PER CENT OF THE HOUSES IN THE TWO AREAS WERE OCCUPIED. THE ACCESS ROADS TO THE TWO AREAS WAS ALSO REPORTED TO BE IN A POOR STATE DUE TO RECENT HEAVY RAINS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CONSIDERABLY TENSE DURING THE PERIOD DUE TO THE ASSASSINATION OF THE PREFECT OF BUTARE. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AROUND 2100

UN RESTRICTED

HRS ON 04 MAR ON THE MAIN ROAD ABOUT 5 KM NORTH OF BUTARE. THE DRIVER OF THE PREFECT'S CAR WAS ALSO KILLED IN THE ATTACK. THE PREFECT'S BODYGUARD SUSTAINED GUNSHOT WOUNDS IN THE LEG AND SHOULDER. THE ATTACK WAS REPORTED BY THE BODYGUARD TO HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BY ABOUT 5 MEN IN SHORT PANTS, LONG COATS AND HOODS ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS. THE AMBUSH PARTY WAS ABLE TO ESCAPE SUCCESSFULLY. IT WAS ASSESSED THAT THE ASSASSINATION MIGHT BE USED THE RPA TO INTRODUCE FURTHER REPRESSIVE MEASURES AGAINST THE CIVIL POPULATION UNDER THE GUISE OF TIGHTENING SECURITY. DETAILED REPORT SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN CYANIKA AND RUKONDO DPCS. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE OF RUKONDO HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON 01 MAR 95 FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. THE PATROL WAS ALSO INFORMED THAT RPA WAS CARRYING OUT ARRESTS OF PERSONS SUSPECTED TO BE INVOLVED IN ACTS OF BANDITRY. NO DETAILS WERE PROVIDED ABOUT THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ARRESTED.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATIONS OF THE MURDER INCIDENT IN THE RWAMATAMU COMMUNE. LITTLE PROGRESS WAS MADE AS THE LOCALS AND RPA TROOPS DECLINED TO COMMENT OF THE MURDERS. THE FOUR YEAR OLD GIRL WHO WAS INJURED IN THE INCIDENT WAS REPORTED TO BE IN COMA IN THE KIBUYE HOSPITAL. SOME OF THE LOCALS INTERVIEWED ALSO INFORMED THE PATROL OF THE ARREST OF 4 PERSONS FOR ACTS OF BANDITRY ON 02 FEB 95.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) A PATROL TO NGOMA (GR 2159) WAS INFORMED THAT THE SOUS-PREFECT HAD ORDERED ALL HUTUS TO SURRENDER THEIR CATTLE FOR INSPECTION BY TUTSIS WHO HAD COMPLAINED OF HAVING LOST CATTLE IN THE PAST.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER, IN THE NYAMASHEKE AREA, ACTS OF BANDITRY WERE REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE DUE TO THE WITHDRAWAL OF ETHIOPIAN TROOPS FOLLOWING THEIR IMMINENT ROTATION.

(2) SEVERAL ACTS OF BANDITRY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT IN THE SECTOR. ON 04 MAR 95, RPA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE AMBUSHED A BOAT CONTAINING 4 BANDITS. 3 OF THEM WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY GRENADE LOBBED INTO THE BOAT. THE BANDITS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN CARRYING LETTERS ADVISING ALL HUTUS TO MOVE TO ZAIRE WHERE THEY WOULD BE PROTECTED.

(3) ANOTHER GROUP OF BANDITS ALSO ATTACKED THE HOME OF A FORMER POLICEMAN IN GASAYO (GR 9941) AROUND THE SAME TIME AS THE AMBUSH WAS GOING ON IN KIRAMBO. THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN DISTURBED BY THE FIRING FROM KIRAMBO AND OPENED FIRE IN ALL DIRECTIONS. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES FROM THIS INCIDENT.

(4) MILOB PATROLS TO CYIMBOGO REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE HAD FLED TO ZAIRE.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO GISENYI AND THE BORDER POSTS. THE CORPSE OF AN ELDERLY WOMAN WHO DROWNED IN LAKE KIVU ON 03 MAR WAS RECOVERED FROM THE LAKE AND SENT TO THE MORGUE AT THE LOCAL

HOSPITAL.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE RECEPTION AND TRANSPORTATION OF ZIMBABWEAN MILOBS NEWLY ARRIVED IN THE MISSION AREA. ROUTINE ADMIN DUTIES WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT AT THE SECTOR HQ.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED FROM KIA DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) UNAMIR - 6.

(b) COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FLIGHTS - 5.

(2) KIA MILOBS REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 9 ZIMBABWEAN AND 14 NIGERIAN MILOBS INTO THE MISSION AREA. THE ZIMBABWEAN MILOBS WERE TRAVELLING ON PERSONAL PASSPORTS AND AS SUCH THEIR LUGGAGE WAS SEARCHED CONTRARY TO LAID DOWN NORMS FOR UNAMIR PERSONNEL. MILOBS ADVISE THAT INCOMING MILOBS BE MADE TO TRAVEL ON SERVICE OR DIPLOMATIC PASSPORTS TO AVOID EMBARRASSMENT AT THE AIRPORT.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. THE MINISTER OF THE FAMILY VISITED CYANGUGU DURING THE PERIOD. SECTOR 4C MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE TRANSPORT OF ORPHANS FROM THE MDM ORPHANAGE TO LISTEN TO THE MINISTER.

UN RESTRICTED

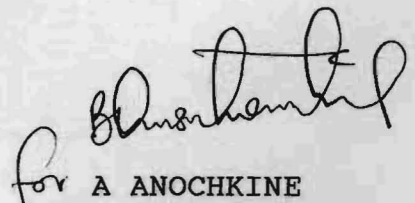
THE FUNCTION WAS ATTENDED BY THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU AND OTHER LOCALS AUTHORITIES, UNHCR OFFICIALS, MDM ORPHANAGE STAFF AND ORPHANAGE MISSION CHIEF IN RWANDA. ABOUT 300 PERSONS WERE PRESENT AT THE GATHERING.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	13	NTR
	(ALSO 26 COWS)	
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
(i) TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
(ii) BURUNDI	57 (03 MAR)	NR
(c) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(ii) ZAIRES	13	NTR
(g) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
UGANDA	11	NTR
ZAIRE	98	NTR

for 
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FHQ(OPS)

UN RESTRICTED

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 04 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 032300B MAR TO 042300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE HAD SHOT AND KILLED 2 LOCALS ATTEMPTING TO STEAL LIVESTOCK LAST WEEK. 6 PERSONS WERE ALSO ARRESTED IN GACUMBI COMMUNE ON ALLEGATIONS OF PARTICIPATING IN THE GENOCIDE. MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS TO INVESTIGATE BOTH REPORTS.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. THE DCMO PAID A WORKING VISIT TO SECTOR 4B DURING THE PERIOD.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KIYOMBE COMMUNE (GR 0940), MUKARANGE AND RUSHAKI. THE BORDER POSTS AT KAGITUMBA, MATIMBA AND NYAGATARE WERE ALSO VISITED. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED. THE LARGE MOVEMENTS OF CATTLE ACROSS THE BORDER WAS OBSERVED. A HELI PATROL SCHEDULED FOR THE PERIOD WAS CANCELLED DUE TO BAD WEATHER.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE SECTOR. NO UNTOWARD INCIDENT WAS REPORTED DURING THE PERIOD. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL AREAS

UN RESTRICTED

PATROLLED. 197 WERE REPORTED TO BE LODGED AT THE IRC CAMP AT NYAMATA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT INVESTIGATIONS WITH UNHCR OFFICIALS INTO REPORTS OF THE HARASSMENT OF THE LOCALS IN MUGINA COMMUNE BY AN RPA SOLDIER REPORTED TO BE FROM CYANGUGU. THE PATROL ACQUIRED THE NAMES OF 30 PERSONS WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY THE SOLDIER. IT WAS ALLEGED THAT ABOUT 100 PERSONS HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY THIS SOLDIER ALONE. MILOBS WERE PROVIDED WITH THE NAME OF THE SOLDIER AND WILL TAKE UP THE MATTER WITH THE RPA BDE COMD IN GITARAMA. IT IS ALSO INTENDED TO SEARCH JAILS IN THE SECTOR TO FIND THE MISSING PERSONS.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS TO CONFIRM THE LOCATION OF A PREVIOUSLY UNDISCOVERED MASS GRAVE SITE IN RUTOBWE (GR 7681). LOCALS INTERVIEWED IN THE MARA SECTEUR (GR 115875) INFORMED MILOBS THAT THE MILITIA WHO WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THOSE MURDERS WERE SLOWLY BEING HUNTED DOWN. NO FURTHER DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

(4) A PATROL TO THE NYAKIZU COMMUNE (GR 5696) AND GISHAMVU (GR 6505) HELD A CONFERENCE WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMMANDER. REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN DPCS AND BORDER POSTS IN THE SECTOR AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. TWO MASS GRAVES, AROUND THE MUKO COMMUNE OFFICE

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CONTAINING AN ESTIMATED 8,000 CORPSES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN EXHUMED RECENTLY. LOCAL AUTHORITIES INTEND TO REBURY THE CORPSES IN ACCORDANCE WITH LOCAL TRADITIONS AND CUSTOMS. A SIMILAR EXERCISE IS INTENDED TO TAKE PLACE IN KADUHA (GR 468420).

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE DCMO VISITED THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. HE WAS BRIEFED BY THE SECTOR COMD AND HQ STAFF. THE DCMO ALSO MET WITH OFFICIALS OF UNHCR AND HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS.

(2) MILOBS HELD A CONFERENCE WITH SUB-PREFECT OF KIBUYE. THE SUB-PREFECT REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF 387 RETURNEES IN KIBUYE AWAITING TRANSPORT TO GISENYI AND CYANGUGU. THERE WERE ALSO SOME EXPECTATIONS OF CONFLICT OF OWNERSHIP CLAIMS OF PROPERTY BETWEEN 1959 RETURNEES AND THE LOCALS. THE PREFECT ALSO INFORMED MILOBS THAT MEDICS AT THE KIBUYE HOSPITAL HAD BEEN GIVEN 15 DAYS TO ACQUIRE ATTESTATION FORM THEIR HOME COMMUNES OF THEIR NON-INVOLVEMENT IN THE GENOCIDE. 28 CHILDREN FROM THE ORPHANAGE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN RE-UNITED WITH THEIR FAMILIES DURING THE LAST WEEK.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS REPORTED STABLE IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A MILOB PATROL TO BUSHENGO (GR 2016) REPORTED

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THAT ON THE NIGHT OF 03/04 MAR 95, A GANG OF ABOUT 10 BANDITS, ARMED WITH MACHETES RAIDED THE VILLAGE AND STOLE CATTLE AND VALUABLES BELONGING TO THE LOCALS. 4 LOCALS WERE KILLED AND 1 OTHER INJURED IN THE ATTACK. THE BANDITS ESCAPED WITH THEIR BOOTY. FURTHER DETAILS TO BE FORWARDED SEPARATELY.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF RETURNEES REPORTED THE GENERAL SITUATION NORMAL. RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO WELL CATERED FOR IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED THE FIRING OF SHOTS AROUND THE KING FAISAL HOSPITAL IN THE KACYIRU COMMUNE AROUND 1745 HRS. RPA GUARDS ON DUTY CONFIRMED THE FIRING BUT WERE UNWILLING TO PROVIDE ANY FURTHER DETAILS. NO FURTHER DETAILS WERE OBTAINED. THE FIRING WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CEASED AROUND 1800 HRS.

(3) PATROL WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO THE NDERA WAY STATION AND THE RUBUNGO PRISON. THERE WERE 9424 PERSONS AT THE NDERA CAMP. THIS WAS A REDUCTION OVER THE FIGURES FOR PREVIOUS MONTHS. THERE WERE ALSO REPORTED TO 102 PRISONERS AT THE RUBUNGO CAMP.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) TOTAL OF 16 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED FROM KIA DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) UNAMIR - 12.

(b) HUMANITARIAN FLIGHTS - - 1.

(c) COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FLIGHTS - 3.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. HRC, ARDI, AND PAM, ALL NGOS DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO 8,000 FAMILIES IN CYANGUGU DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

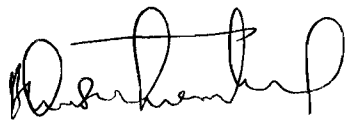
a. THE MINISTERS OF JUSTICE AND DEFENCE VISITED KIBUYE PRISON DURING THE PERIOD TO ASSESS THE CONDITION OF THE FACILITIES. THE MINISTERS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY HUMAN RIGHTS AND ICRC OFFICIALS. IT WAS PROPOSED THAT A NEW PRISON WAS TO BE OPENED IN THE TOWN TO REDUCE THE STRESS ON EXISTING FACILITIES AND TO CATER FOR ANTICIPATED FUTURE ARRESTS. THE OPINION WAS EXPRESSED THAT THE SOLUTION LAY IN THE SPEEDY DISPOSAL OF PENDING CASES AND NOT IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW PRISON FACILITIES.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISCa. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	1149 (KAGITUMBA ONLY) NTR (03-04 MAR)	
(b) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
(i) TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
(ii) BURUNDI	57 (03 MAR)	NR
(c) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
BURUNDI	6	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
BURUNDI	61	NTR
(e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
(i) BURUNDI	20 (03-04 MAR)	NTR

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(ii) ZAIRE	13	NTR
(g) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
UGANDA	95	NTR
ZAIRE	487	NTR

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UN RESTRICTEDUNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDANATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

KIGALI MILOB SECTOR HEADQUARTERS

KMS / 2023 / OPS

DATE : 04 MAR 95

TO : FORCE HQ (OPS BR)

INFO : MILOB GP HQ (OPS BR)

FROM : KIGALI MILOB SECTOR HQ (OPS BR)

SUBJECT : REPORT ON DAILY PATROL IN SECTOR 6 (KIGALI).PATROL No 1

1. AIM : ROUTINE PTL
2. TYPE OF PATROL : VEHICLE PTL WITH UNAMIR 1121
3. TASKS : MONITOR THE GENERAL SITUATION IN RUBUNGO COMMUNE
4. STRENGTH : MAJ GEISZLER UNID 7778, MAJ CHEWE UNID 7500, CAPT CHAARI UNID 2075
5. ROUTES AND LOCS PATROLLED : SEC HQ - NDERA WAY STATION GR188-843 - RUBUNGO GR 164-858 - NDERA GR 188 - 843 - SEC HQ
6. INCIDENTS, OBSERVATIONS, ACTIVITY : NTR
7. CIVIL POPULATION :
 - a. SAT THE WAY STATION IN NDERA GR 188-843 THE FOLLOWING FIGURES WERE GIVEN: A TOTAL OF 9492 PEOPLE ARRIVED IN FEBRUARY OUT OF WHICH 9800 LEFT THE CAMP AGAIN. THIS GIVES AN AVERAGE OF 400 PEOPLE A DAY. THE FIGURE OF THROUGH PASSING PEOPLE IS DECLINING. THIS IS THE REASON WHY THE CAMP WILL BE CLOSED ON SATURDAYS AND SUNDAYS FROM THE 01 MAR 95.
 - e. PTL VISITED LUNATIC ASYLUM IN NDERA GR 188-843. IT IS THE ONLY HOSPITAL OF THIS BRANCH IN RWANDA. 100 PATIENTS AND 2 CHILDREN ARE TREATED BY ONE GENERAL DOCTOR, 3 NURSES AND 3 ASSISTANT NURSES. BEFORE THE WAR THERE WERE 60 PATIENTS THERE. MOST OF THEM WERE KILLED DURING THE WAR AS LOCAL REFUGEES TRIED TO HIDE AMONG THEM. NON OF THE NGOS NOR THE GOVERNMENT ASSISTS WITH MEDICINE. THE RUNNING COSTS ARE DONATED BY BELGIUM CAREAS ORG. ICRC GAVE BLANKETS AND CLOTH FOR THE STAFF IN OCT 94. THE NAME OF THE DIRECTOR OF THE HOSPITAL IS FRERE JOHAN BULTINCK.

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8. STATE OF ROADS : NTR

9. LAW AND ORDER :

a. HUMAN RIGHTS AND PROPERTY VIOLATIONS

b. PTL COULD ENTER A PRISON IN RUBUNGO COMMUNE OFFICE GR 167-853. IN A 30 SQM SEIZED ROOM THEY FOUND ABOUT 50 MEN. 2 WOMEN WERE HELD IN AN OTHER ROOM. THE HYGIENIC SITUATION IS BAD BUT THE PRISONERS SEEMED TO BE IN A GOOD CONDITION.

10. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY : NTR

11. MINE THREAT SITUATION : NTR

PATROL No 2

1. AIM : ROUTINE PTL

2. TYPE OF PATROL : VEHICLE PTL WITH UNAMIR 800

3. TASKS : MONITOR THE GENERAL SITUATION IN BUTAMWA COMMUNE

4. STRENGTH : MAJ KABWE UNID 2173, MAJ DIARRA UNID 2163

5. ROUTES AND LOCS PATROLLED : SEC HQ - NYAMIRAMBO BUTAMWA COMMUNE GR 0267762

6. INCIDENTS, OBSERVATIONS, ACTIVITY : NTR

7. CIVIL POPULATION : NTR

8. STATE OF ROADS : PTL STARTED AFTER THE HEAVY RAIN FALL OF TODAY

9. LAW AND ORDER : NTR

10. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY : NTR

11. MINE THREAT SITUATION : NTR

PATROL No 3

1. AIM : ROUTINE PTL

2. TYPE OF PATROL : VEHICLE PTL WITH UNAMIR 1031

3. TASKS : MONITOR THE GENERAL SITUATION IN KICUKIRO COMMUNE.

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4. STRENGTH : MAJ NYAKA UNID 1214, MAJ BATHILY UNID 2160, CAPT LANTSANA UNID 2160
5. ROUTES AND LOCS PATROLLED : SEC HQ - GIKONDO GR 0882 - SEC HQ
6. INCIDENTS, OBSERVATIONS, ACTIVITY : NTR
7. CIVIL POPULATION : NTR
8. STATE OF ROADS : HEAVY RAINS MADE MOVEMENT ESPECIALLY DIFFICULT. NO LOCAL TRAFFIC AS PEOPLE STAYED INDOORS.
9. LAW AND ORDER : NTR
10. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY : NTR
11. MINE THREAT SITUATION : NTR

OTHERS: PTLs WERE RATHER INEFFECTIVE DUE TO HEAVY RAINS. OFFICES OF ADMINISTRATION WERE NOT OCCUPIED MOST PROBABLY ALSO BECAUSE OF THE BAD WEATHER.



RATH V.
MAJOR
FOR SECTOR CMDR

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 03 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 022300B TO 032300B MAR 951. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY(1) RPA

(a) SECTOR 2 MILOBS RECEIVED A REPORT FROM AN 18-YEAR OLD LOCAL OF RURENGE THAT 2 RPA SOLDIERS HAD FORCIBLY EXTORTED 2,000 FRANCS FROM HIM AND

HAD ACCUSED HIM OF LOOTING DURING THE WAR. THE BOY HAS SOUGHT THE PROTECTION OF GHANBATT HQ IN KIBUNGO. SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS HAVE REPORTED THE MATTER TO THE BOURGEMESTRE. THE LATTER IS TO INVESTIGATE THE INCIDENT AND BRIEF MILOBS BY 06 MAR 95.

(b) RPA IN SECTOR 4A ARRESTED AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF SMUGGLERS WHO ALLEGEDLY CROSSED THE BORDER THROUGH UNAUTHORISED ROUTES TO AVOID PAYING TAX ON THEIR IMPORTS. AN FRGF SOLDIER WAS ALSO ARRESTED DURING THE PERIOD. THE SMUGGLERS ARE BEING DETAINED IN REMERA UNTIL THEIR FULL CUSTOM DUTY HAS BEEN PAID. THE FRGF SOLDIER WAS DESPATCHED UNDER ZAMBATT ARRANGEMENTS TO GIKONGORO PRISON.

(c) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA SHOT AND KILLED ONE LOCAL ON 02 MAR 95 ON THE BANKS OF LAKE KIVU. THE RPA ALLEGED THAT HE WAS MEETING BANDITS AT THAT LOCATION. A COUNTER REPORT BY ANOTHER LOCAL INDICATED THAT THE DECEASED OFTEN CROSSED THE LAKE TO IJWI ISLAND. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(2) **FRGF/MILITIA.**

(a) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON 03 MAR 95 A GROUP OF UNIFORMED BANDITS ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC RIFLES LANDED ON MURWAS PENINSULA IN BOATS AND ATTACKED TWO HOUSEHOLDS. THEY STOLE LIVESTOCK AND SEVERAL PERSONAL EFFECTS. THEY TIED THE TWO MEN UP AND BEAT THEM UP LEAVING THEM WITH THREATS TO RETURN AND REPEAT THE ACTION ON OTHER INHABITANTS. THE VICTIMS IDENTIFIED ONE OF THE BANDITS AS A FORMER INTERAHAMWE AND ANOTHER AS AN FRGF SOLDIER. BOTH WERE IDENTIFIED BY NAME. MILOBS TO CONTINUE INVESTIGATING.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN THE SECTOR. SIT NORMAL WITHIN SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF PESTICIDES IN GITI (GR 2303) AND RUTARE (1903).

(4) MILOBS LIAISED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THE KAGITUMBA BORDER. THEY WERE INFORMED OF THE IMMINENT OPENING OF A NEW ENTRY POINT AT BUZIBA (GR 2661) WITHIN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

(4) THE ORC AT NYAGATRE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE 20 OUT OF ABOUT 600 REFUGEES INFECTED WITH MEASLES. A VACCINATION EXERCISE HAS STARTED IN THE ORC.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS HELD CONFERENCE WITH RPA BN COMD IN KIBUNGO. THE CONFERENCE WAS AIMED AT DISCUSSING OPS AND TO INCREASE COOPERATION BETWEEN UNAMIR AND RPA IN THE SECTOR.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RUSUMA (GR 7448), RUKIRA (GR 5668) KIGERAMA AND KABARONDO (GR 6177). THE SITUATION WAS CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

d. **SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA**

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO THE BURUNDI BORDER POST AT KANYARU-HAUTE AND TO RUSATIRA COMMUNE. LOCALS REPORTED THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION HAD IMPROVED SINCE THE RPA DEPLOYED IN THE AREA IN DEC 94.

e. **SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO**

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS INVESTIGATED A REPORT OF AN INCIDENT OF ARMED ROBBERY WHICH OCCURRED IN UWISAGA (GR 4212) ON THE NIGHT OF 23/24 FEB. DETAILED REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED ON COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS AND MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE BORDER POSTS AND DPCS AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. REPORTS WERE RECEIVED OF RPA ARRESTS OF ALLEGED SMUGGLERS AND AN FRGF SOLDIER. THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL OTHER RESPECTS.

f. **SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE**

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GACUMBI (GR 1050). THE PATROL REPORTED THE IMPOSITION OF A DUSK TO DAWN CURFEW IN THE TOWN. 6 RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED DURING THE WEEK FOR THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. LOCALS ALSO INFORMED MILOBS THAT THE SUB-PREFECT OF KIGOMA HAD ORDERED ALL HUTUS IN THE SECTOR TO SUBMIT THEIR CATTLE FOR INSPECTION IN ORDER TO PROVIDE OPPORTUNITY FOR COUNTER CLAIMS OF OWNERSHIP BY TUTSIS. FURTHER PATROLS TO BE CONDUCTED IN THE

AREA FOR MORE INFO.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONTINUED ROUTINE ACTIVITIES AND MONITORING THE GEN SY SIT WITHIN THE SECTOR.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RWERERE (GR 2722) AND MUTURA (GR 3223). IT WAS REPORTED THAT RPA HAD SHOT AND KILLED 2 ARMED BANDITS WHOM THEY HAD EARLIER ARRESTED AND TRIED TO ESCAPE INTO ZAIRE.

(3) PATROLS TO MUSANZE IN THE KIGOMBE COMMUNE (GR 6032) REPORTED THAT A GRENADE EXPLOSION HAD WOUNDED FOUR CHILDREN OF THE SAME FAMILY ON 28 FEB. THE PRESENCE OF OTHER MINES AND UNEXPLODED ORDINANCE WAS ALSO SUSPECTED IN THE AREA. RPA COMMANDER IN THE SECTOR HAS BEEN REQUESTED TO ASSIST IN THE DEMINING AND DIFFUSION OF UNEXPLODED ORDNANCE IN THE AREA.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL WERE REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED THE GIKOMERO AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. BOTH COMMUNES WERE REPORTED NORMAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

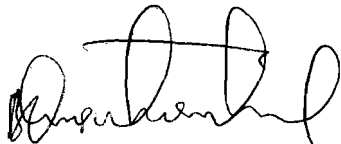
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	10 (02-03 MAR)	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	11	NTR
	ZAIRE	490	NTR


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FHQ (OPS)

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

Thuyet
08/3

TO : FHQ

Date : 02 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 012300B TO 022300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA CHECK POINT TROOPS IN MUHAZI (GR 445909) IN SECTOR 2 STOPPED A MILOB PATROL FROM PROCEEDING THROUGH THEIR CHECK POINT. THE TROOPS ACCUSED MILOBS OF TRYING TO SEEK INFO FROM LOCALS THE PREVIOUS TIME THEY HAD BEEN THROUGH THE CHECK POINT. MILOBS WERE COMPELLED TO USE AN ALTERNATIVE ROUTE.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. THE END OF THE RAMADAN FASTING PERIOD FOR ALL MOSLEMS WAS OBSERVED AS A DAY OFF FOR MILOBS. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN ALL SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. A VISITING TEAM OF MILOBS HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS WERE BRIEFED ON THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN KAGITUMBA AND MUVUMBA COMMUNE (GR 2547). THERE WERE 722 PERSONS AND 76 FAMILIES REGISTERED AT THE MATIMBA RECEPTION CENTRE DURING THE PERIOD. THE UNHCR REP INFORMED MILOBS THAT THE RECEPTION CENTRE WOULD SOON BE SHIFTED TO NYAGATARE. THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA REQUESTED UNAMIR ASSISTANCE THROUGH MILOBS TO PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE FOR MOVING INSECTICIDES FROM KINYAMI COMMUNE TO GITI COMMUNE. THE TRANSPORT IS TO BE PROVIDED ON 03 MAR 95.

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(3) THE TEMPORARY OP AT NYAGATARE WAS MANNED DURING THE PERIOD.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS VISITED THE KIBUNGO PRISON TO INVESTIGATE THE ARREST AND DETENTION OF 14 PERSONS FROM THE RUBONA COMMUNE. THE TEAM WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS WHO HAD SECURED WRITTEN PERMISSION FROM THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE. THE PRISON AUTHORITIES HOWEVER REFUSED THE MONITORS PERMISSION ON THE GROUNDS THAT THEY REQUIRED ANOTHER LETTER FROM THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ONLY ONE TEAM WAS AVAILABLE FOR PATROLS DUE TO SEVERE TRANSPORT PROBLEMS.

(2) MILOBS LIAISED WITH THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA AS PART OF THE PREPARATION FOR THE FORTHCOMING VISIT BY THE SECTOR COMD TO THE SECTOR. THE PATROL ALSO WENT TO KIGALI TO ASSIST ONE OF THE LOCAL EMPLOYEES TO SEARCH FOR MISSING RELATIVES. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS HOWEVER REPORTED NORMAL.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR INCLUDING THE BORDER POST AS PART OF OPs RUBY AND RETOUR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. NO

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EVACUATION OF DPS IN RESPECT OF OP RETOUR WAS REPORTED DURING THE PERIOD. THE SITUATION AT THE BORDERS WAS HOWEVER REPORTED NORMAL.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE MURDER OF CERTAIN PERSONS IN THE RUGARARA COMMUNE. LOCALS WERE HOWEVER RELUCTANT TO SPEAK TO THE MILOBS. 3 PERSONS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AFTER EMERGING FROM THEIR HIDING PLACES IN THE FORET NATURELLE DE NYUNGWE. ONE OF THEM IS BEING DETAINED IN RWMATAMU AND THE OTHER 2 ARE BEING HELD IN KIBUYE PRISON. THE POPULATION OF THE KIBUYE PRISON WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE INCREASED TO 316 INMATES.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ACTS OF BANDITRY CONTINUED.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONTINUED INTENSIVE ROUTINE PATROLS IN GISENYI TOWN.

(3) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR TWO ENGINEER PARTIES IN SUPPORT OF THE CONTINGENCY PLAN FOR A VOLCANIC ERUPTION IN THE GOMA AREA. THE RECCE PARTIES ASSESSED THE ROAD

UN RESTRICTED

THROUGH THE MUTURA COMMUNE TO THE ADVENTIST UNIVERSITY WITH A VIEW TO INCREASING THE CAPACITY OF THE ROAD FOR LARGE SCALE MOVEMENTS. ONE OF THE ENGINEER PARTIES CONDUCTED A RECCE OF THE WATER POINT AT JABA (GR 4421). THE TEAM COULD NOT LOCATE THE WATER POINT. RECCE TO CONTINUE ON 03 MAR 95.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED A HELI RECCE OF KIGALI CITY. THE FLIGHT TOOK THEM OVER THE KIGALI PRISON WHICH WAS REPORTED TO BE SERIOUSLY OVERCROWDED.

(4) THE EXHUMATION OF MASS GRAVES AROUND THE KIGALI HOSPITAL CONTINUED DURING THE PERIOD. THE PACE OF WORK WAS REPORTED TO BE SLOWED DOWN DUE TO BAD WEATHER. ONLY 3 BODIES WERE DISCOVERED DURING THE PERIOD.

k. AIR OPS. NTR.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. WFP WAS REPORTED BY SECTOR 2 MILOBS TO HAVE DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO ABOUT 2,000 PERSONS IN THE RILIMA COMMUNE DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW.

b. SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF 11 REFUGEES AWAITING TRANSPORTATION FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU.

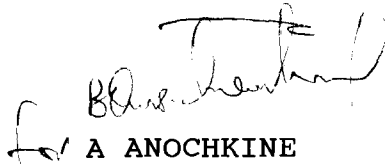
c. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 576 REFUGEES FROM THE MUBUNGA CAMP TO GISENYI. MILOBS ASSISTED UNHCR OFFICIALS IN THE REGISTRATION AND PROCESSING OF REFUGEES.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	776 (KAGITUMBA ONLY)	NTR
		(ALSO 341 COWS)	
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	(ii) BURUNDI	9	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	18	NTR
	ZAIRE	716	NTR

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1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 01 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 282300B FEB TO 012300B MAR 951. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

UN RESTRICTED

b. **MILITARY**

(1) **RPA**.

(a) SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA IN MURUNDA HAD CONFISCATED AND SO FAR REFUSED TO RETURN TWO VEHICLES DONATED BY THE NGO MEMISA TO THE LOCAL HOSPITAL. MILOBS TO SEEK EXPLANATION FROM LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND RPA COMMANDERS.

(2) **FRGF**. NTR.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

a. **MILOB GP HQ**. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. **SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA**

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. SECTOR HQ RECEIVED AND BRIEFED A VISITING HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM ON HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MUKARANGE (GR 0831), MATIMBA (GR 4874), KAGITUMBA (GR 5184) AND NYAGATARE (GR 3550). AN ADRA OFFICIAL INFORMED A MILOB PATROL IN NYAGATARE THAT REGISTERED RETURNEES OFTEN RETURNED TO UGANDA AFTER BEING ISSUED WITH FOOD AND SEEDS. ADRA INTENDS TO HALT OPERATIONS AT THE RECEPTION CENTRE BECAUSE OF THIS. CONFERENCE WAS HELD BETWEEN OFFICIALS OF UNHCR, WFP AND ADRA TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEM. RESULTS ARE YET UNKNOWN.

(3) SECTOR MILOBS CONCLUDED ARRANGEMENTS TO ESTABLISH A TEMPORARY OP AT NYAGATARE DURING THE PERIOD.

c. **SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO**

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE ARREST OF 14 LOCALS IN RUBONA (GR 6566). THE BOURGEMESTRE CONFIRMED THAT THE ARRESTS HAD TAKEN PLACE AND THOSE ARRESTED WERE BEING DETAINED IN KIBUNGO PRISON. HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS AND MILOBS TO VISIT THE DETAINEES ON 02 MAR 95.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED A UNHCR OFFICIAL TO NGENDA (GR 0644). IT WAS OBSERVED THAT ONE NEWLY-ARRIVED RETURNEE FROM GIKONGORO HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND WAS BEING BEATEN BY SECURITY PERSONNEL. WHEN THE MILOB TEAM TRIED TO INTERVENE, THE BOURGEMESTRE AND THE SECURITY PERSONNEL ANGRILY TOLD THEM NOT TO INTERFERE. GHANBATT TROOPS IN THE LOCATION WERE ASKED TO MONITOR THE SITUATION. FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS TO BE REPORTED.

(4) THE MILOBS ESCORT FOR THE UNHCR REP WAS STOPPED BY THE COUNSELLOR OF RUTONDE (GR 0639). HE INFORMED MILOBS THAT HE WAS UNDER STRICT ORDERS FROM THE BOURGEMESTRE NOT TO ALLOW ANYONE INTO THE PREMISES OF THE LAKE. MILOBS TO VISIT THE AREA ON 02 MAR 95.

d. **SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA**

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. SECTOR HQ COMPLAINED ABOUT THE LACK OF TRANSPORT IN THE SECTOR TO MONITOR THE REPORTED DETERIORATING SECURITY SITUATION IN SOME OF THE COMMUNES IN THE SECTOR AS WELL AS THE PROGRESS OF RECENT RETURNEES.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTE RECCE OF THE GITARAMA-BUSORO ROAD. THE ROAD WAS REPORTED TO BE IN POOR CONDITION BUT PASSABLE. THE PATROL ALSO RECEIVED A REPORT FROM LOCALS STATING THAT A VEHICLE, ALLEGEDLY FROM KIGALI, TRAVELLED ALONG THE MUYIRA COMMUNE ROAD DURING THE PERIOD AND THE PASSENGERS ASSAULTED EVERYONE THEY MET ENROUTE. MILOBS TO INVESTIGATE THIS REPORT.

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(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI AND FOOT RECCE OF THE NYKABANDA COMMUNE. THE SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE WAS NORMAL. ONLY A FEW ARRESTS WERE REPORTED.

(4) MILOBS REPORTED THAT 15 DEATHS HAD BEEN RECORDED IN THE GITARAMA PRISON BETWEEN 22-27 FEB 95. THE LOWER DEATH RATE WAS ATTRIBUTED TO THE LACK OF RAINFALL OVER THE PAST FEW DAYS. THERE WERE AN ADDITIONAL 400 PRISONERS SINCE THE LAST VISIT. PRISON POPULATION NOW STANDS AT 5034.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN DPCS AND BORDER POSTS IN THE SECTOR AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL. IDPS IN THE GISUNZU CAMP (GR 4117) REFUSED TO BE ESCORTED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE REPORTED KILLINGS IN RUGARARA. PATROL HAD NOT RETURNED AT THE TIME OF SUBMISSION OF SITREP. REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

(3) ESCORTS WERE PROVIDED FOR UNHCR CONVOY OF RETURNEES TO KIVUMU, BWAKIRA AND MWENDO COMMUNES.

(4) THE MILOB TEAM WHICH PATROLLED TO RUTSIRO AND MURANDA ON 28 FEB REPORTED THE DETENTION OF 25 PERSONS AT THE LOCAL DETENTION CENTRE. 9 OF THEM ARE CHARGED WITH PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE.

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(5) MILOBS ASSISTED UNHCR OFFICIALS TO RETURN 31 DPS TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES IN THE SECTOR.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS REPORTED STABLE IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE FIRING INCIDENT WHICH OCCURRED IN TUNBATT HQ AT MARERU ON THE NIGHT OF 28 FEB/01MAR 95. REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

(3) MILOBS ASSISTED UNHCR IN THE ORGANISED MOVEMENT, REGISTRATION AND EVACUATION OF RETURNEES OF THE 1959/60 CASE LOAD FROM GISENYI TO KIBUYE. ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO PROVIDED FOR THE ORGANISED MOVE OF RETURNEES FROM KIDAHU CAMP TO GISENYI. MOST OF THE RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO BE FROM THE KINIGI COMMUNE (GR 5441).

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS MONITORED THE EXHUMATION OF CORPSES FROM MASS GRAVES NEAR THE KIGALI HOSPITAL DURING THE PERIOD. OFFICIALS IN CHARGE REPORTED THAT ABOUT 6,100 CORPSES HAVE BEEN EXHUMED SO FAR. SEVERAL HIGH RANKING OFFICIALS AND JOURNALISTS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE VISITED THE SITE.

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(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE 108 INMATES IN THE PRISON AT GISHAKA. ICRC WAS REFURBISHING THE MED CENTRE IN GISHAKA AND DISTRIBUTE LETTERS FORM DPS TO THE LOCALS IN THE AREA.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) TOTAL OF 16 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED FROM KIA DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a)	UNAMIR	-	6
(b)	HUMANITARIAN FLIGHTS	-	2.
(c)	COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FLIGHTS	-	8

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. TOTAL OF 62 RETURNEES WERE EVACUATED FORM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1)	KIBEHO	-	60.
(2)	NDAGO	-	2.

b. MILOBS IN SECTOR 1 REPORTED THAT 89 FAMILIES WERE AND 826 PEOPLE WERE REGISTERED AND FED AT THE MATIMBA (GR 4874) RECEPTION CENTRE DURING THE PERIOD.

c. THE IRC COMPOUND AT RILIMA RECEIVED 74 RETURNEES DURING THE PERIOD.

d. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE 7 REFUGEES AWAITING EVACUATION FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU DURING THE PERIOD.

e. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 205 RETURNEES OF THE 1959/60 CASE LOAD FROM GISENYI TO KIBUYE. THERE WAS ALSO AN ORGANISED OF 286 RETURNEES FORM THE

KIDAHO CAMP TO GISNEYI.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU HELD A CONFERENCE WITH LOCALS IN NYAGATABIRE (GR 8161) TO EXPLAIN AND DISCUSS POLITICAL ISSUES.

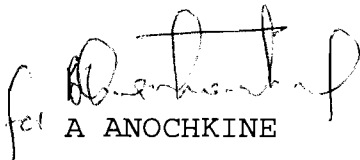
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. A UNESCO VEHICLE WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT AROUND 1500 HRS ABOUT ON THE MAIN ROAD 31 KM EAST CYANGUGU IN SECTOR 4C. 3 PERSONS WERE INJURED IN THE ACCIDENT. 2 UNAMIR AMBULANCES WERE USED TO EVACUATE THE CASUALTIES TO CYANGUGU.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	758 (KAGITUMBA ONLY)	NTR
		(ALSO 542 COWS)	
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	(i) TANZANIA	NTR	N T R
	(ii) BURUNDI	175	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 4A</u>		
	BURUNDI	80	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 4B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4C</u>		
	(i) BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	(ii) ZAIRES	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NTR
	ZAIRE	461	NTR


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