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**UNITED NATIONS**

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

**NATIONS UNIES**

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MTNBAR

**OUT-GOING CODE CABLE**

**TO:** ANNAN/GOULDING, UNATIONS, NEW YORK

**INFO:** KITTANI/GHAREKHAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK

**FROM:** SHAHARYAR M. KHAN, UNAMIR, KIGALI *Shaharyar Khan*

**DATE:** 4 October 1995

**NO:** MIR

**NO. OF PAGES:** 3

**SUBJECT:** MATTERS PERTAINING TO UNAMIR'S CIVILIAN POLICE

1. Please find attached a copy of a note recently prepared by UNAMIR's civilian police (CIVPOL) component on an updated assistance programme for the Rwandese National Gendarmerie and Communal Police.

2. Although the training of new gendarmes by CIVPOL is continuing at the National Gendarmerie Training School in Ruhengiri, our CIVPOL Commissioner, Colonel C.O. Diarra, has brought to my attention the dire need for bilingual instructors (English/French) for purposes of instruction. The matter is also of concern to the Rwandese authorities who have requested that lectures in the training school be given in French or English, according to the language abilities of the trainees. As such, we would appreciate it if you could approach contributing countries (such as Canada) on an expedited basis for the provision of approximately ten bilingual instructors to CIVPOL's training programme, particularly for classes conducted in the English language.

3. Best regards.

*While in training, subjects of professional and legal character would be taught aiming at giving the Gendarmes and Police Officers the knowledge to enable them carry out their duties efficiently. Additionally, military, physical and sport training will be given to the students.*

*The revised short-term plans are as follows:*

- *The training of 100 instructors of gendarmes to follow the ongoing training of 515 gendarmes in December for a period of 12 weeks;*
- *The training of 2,250 Communal Police Officers recruited in successive groups of 750 persons for a period of 13 weeks each, starting from September 1995;*
- *The training of the last batch will be followed by the training of 50 instructors.*

**B. Advisory Assistance**

*CIVPOL provides advisory assistance to the Gendarmerie HQ and Communal Police Direction by giving them experts in preparing documents regarding restructuring and operational needs of both new Gendarmerie and new Communal Police.*

**C. Material Assistance**

*UNAMIR is supporting the ongoing training by providing teaching materials and renovation of the training premises. Recently UNAMIR has been assisted by UNDP which has provided an amount of US\$350,000.00 to the Gendarmerie Training Programme and US\$400,000.00 for the Communal Police Training Programme to be disbursed from the UN Trust fund.*

**CONCLUSION**

*The assistance for the Rwandan Police is in progress in its various areas i.e. training, advisory and material assistance. The nucleus of 403 gendarmes already trained are deployed throughout the country. It is expected to have up to the end of the mandate 918 gendarmes and 750 Communal Police Officers. Both Training centres would be renovated.*

**NOTE ON THE UPDATED ASSISTANCE PROGRAMME FOR  
THE RWANDAN POLICE**

**I. INTRODUCTION**

*The civil war of April 1994, which has shaken all the administrative departments has not spared the National Gendarmerie and the Communal Police. Both security forces were directly involved in the tragedy.*

*At the end of the war, there was the increasing needs for public security and judicial police. It is therefore necessary for the new Rwandan authorities to redynamise the two Police Forces by allocating to them equipment and human resources necessary for implementing their duties.*

*The needs of the National Gendarmerie and the Communal Police are enormous and require the assistance of the International Community.*

**II. DETAILS OF UNAMIR ASSISTANCE**

**A. Training**

*The assistance programme for the new Rwandan Police Forces started in August 1994 upon request of the Government of the National Unity. At that time, the Government solicited the training for 6,000 Gendarmes and 1,500 Communal Police Officers.*

*As of today, 403 gendarmes among which five are officers have been trained in two phases and the third training phase for 515 new gendarmes is under way in the National Gendarmerie Training School in Ruhengeri.*

*Concerning training of the Communal Police, contrary to the Gendarmerie, the program did not start due to the lack of infrastructures and financial resources.*

*Meanwhile training would start in early October as soon as the construction and renovation at the Training Centre is completed.*

*Currently, a Director of Communal Police and a Director of the Training Centre were nominated. The selected site is located at Gishari at 50 km East of Kigali.*

*Moreover CIVPOL has prepared the necessary documents and nominated instructors for the purpose of the training.*



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: - SRSG  
A: - FC

Date: 28 September 1995

REF: CIVPOL/MEMO/825/95

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Subject: Note on the Updated Assistance Programme for the Rwandan Police  
Objet:

- .... 1. Please find attached the above mentioned document for your information.
2. Regards.

*We should send this summary to UNDP.  
Shelley  
29.9*

*ED*

*Ms Rafici*

*Please prepare a transmission  
cable (see SRSG's request)  
30-9-95  
WS*

Reçu le 29 SEP. 1995

**NOTE ON THE UPDATED ASSISTANCE PROGRAMME FOR  
THE RWANDAN POLICE**

**I. INTRODUCTION**

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*Meanwhile training would start in early October as soon as the construction and renovation at the Training Centre is completed.*

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*Moreover CIVPOL has prepared the necessary documents and nominated instructors for the purpose of the training.*

*While in training, subjects of professional and legal character would be taught aiming at giving the Gendarmes and Police Officers the knowledge to enable them carry out their duties efficiently. Additionally, military, physical and sport training will be given to the students.*

*The revised short-term plans are as follows:*

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## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 1 September 1995  
Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/729/95

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

INFO: [REDACTED]

Subject: Meeting with the Deputy Chief of Staff of the Gendarmerie about the English-  
Objet: speaking Class at the EGENA

1. I have the honour to inform you of the meeting I had with Colonel Kayumba, Deputy Chief of Staff of the Rwandan Gendarmerie, about the English-speaking class at the EGENA.

2. In the course of our meeting, that Authority, after having thanked UNAMIR for its assistance in training, directly expressed his concern and dissatisfaction with the way lectures are given to the English-speaking Class and asked that steps be taken forthwith to ensure that lectures be given directly in the trainees' language as in the case of the French speakers.

3. You will recall that there are presently 513 trainees undergoing training in Ruhengeri, in 10 classes of which 8 are French-speaking, 1 English-speaking and 1 Rwandese-speaking. Not having bilingual instructors capable of understanding documentation in French while giving lectures in English, the compromise I had arrived at was to give lectures in French to the English-speakers with simultaneous interpretation into English. This solution was indeed not without inconvenience, but seemed to be the only acceptable one at the time. The experiment was moreover a success, which was proven by the well above-average results obtained by the only English-speaking class in the previous intake of 301 trainees in 6 classes. Nonetheless we were aware of the weaknesses of that solution. The question has resurfaced as a concern of the Rwandan authorities and at their request.

4. Replying to the Deputy Chief-of-Staff, I gave the reasons for our choice and I assured that Authority that I was committed to ensure that steps were taken to remedy the situation which could in his view not only affect the performance of English-speaking trainees but even be a source of complexes and frustration for them.

5. For the above mentioned reasons I propose the following solutions:

a. Forthwith

- Appoint to the English-speaking Class 2 Swiss officers and 1 German officer who are all bilingual, as well as 2 Zambian officers;
- The lectures to be given will be shared by these 5 officers who will be assisted by a translator for their preparatory work;
- 5 Nigerian officers will be appointed as assistants to relieve the others in case of need.

Reçu le 2 SEP. 1995



b. In the Short-term

- Request you to kindly contact New York so that bilingual (English-French) countries such as Canada can be asked to deploy as soon as possible ten or so bilingual instructors for the English-speaking classes. This is all the more important because it is very probable that we will encounter the same difficulties very soon when courses begin at the Communal Police Training Centre.

6. In my meeting with the Deputy Chief of staff I also raised the issue of the imbalance between French- and English-speaking trainees, a concern expressed in your memo of 18 August 1995.

7. In reply, that Authority explained to me that this situation is not because of any deliberate policy and results rather from the fact that most of the refugees were in Zaïre and in Burundi that use French in contrast to those who were in Uganda and Tanzania that use English. If we add to that the Rwandans who lived in the country before the war and who are French-speaking, then it is easy to understand why French-speaking children outnumber the English-speakers.

8. I would be grateful to you to contact New York in order to find a solution to this situation which is of major concern to the Rwandan authorities.



A: H.E. Shaharyar Khan  
SRSG

Date: 31 août 1995

DE: Colonel C.O. Diarra  
CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/729/95

Objet : Rencontre avec le Chef-Etat Major Adjoint de la Gendarmerie  
à propos de la classe anglophone de l'EGENA

J'ai l'honneur de vous rendre compte de l'entretien que j'ai eu avec le Colonel Kayumba, Chef d'Etat-Major Adjoint de la Gendarmerie Nationale à propos de la classe anglophone à l'EGENA.

Au cours de l'entretien, cette autorité, après avoir remercié la MINUAR pour l'assistance en formation, a manifesté de façon directe ses préoccupations et sa non-satisfaction concernant la manière dont les cours sont dispensés à la classe anglophone et a demandé que des mesures immédiates soient prises pour que les cours soient dispensés directement dans la langue des élèves à l'instar de la classe francophone.

Vous vous souviendrez qu'actuellement à Ruhengeri 513 étudiants sont en formation répartis entre 10 classes dont 8 sont francophones, 1 anglophone et 1 rwandaphone. Faute d'instructeurs bilingues capables en même temps de comprendre la documentation en français et de dispenser les cours en anglais la formule de compromis que j'avais trouvé jusque là a été de dispenser les cours en français aux anglophones, avec traduction simultanée en anglais. Cette solution n'était, certes pas sans inconvénient mais paraissait la seule acceptable, à l'époque. L'expérience, du reste a été concluante et confirmée par les résultats bien au-dessus de la moyenne obtenus par la seule classe anglophone qu'il y avait au sein du contingent précédent de 301 gendarmes organisé en 6 classes. Néanmoins, nous avons conscience des faiblesses de la solution. La question revient donc en terme de préoccupation et de requête des autorités Rwandaises.

En réponse au Chef d'Etat-Major Adjoint de la Gendarmerie, j'ai donné les raisons de notre choix et ai assuré cette autorité de m'engager à faire prendre les mesures appropriées permettant de remédier à cette situation qui à ses yeux pourrait non seulement affecter le niveau des élèves anglophones et même constituer une source de complexe et de frustration au niveau des différents élèves.

En raison de ce qui précède, la solution que je préconise est la suivante :

- a) dans l'immédiat
  - affecter pour la classe anglophone 2 officiers suisses et 1 officier allemand tous bilingues ainsi que 2 officiers zambiens
  - Les cours à dispenser seront répartis entre ces 5 officiers qui seront assistés d'un traducteur pour leurs travaux de préparation.
  - 5 (cinq) autres officiers Nigériens seront affectés en qualité d'assistants en vue de les suppléer en cas de besoin.
- b) à court terme
  - vous demander de bien vouloir intervenir auprès de New York afin qu'il contacte les pays bilingues (Anglais/Français) tel que le Canada, afin d'obtenir le déploiement dans les plus brefs délais d'une dizaine d'instructeurs bilingues qui seront utilisés pour l'instruction des classes anglophones. Ceci est d'autant important qu'il est très probable que nous rencontrions les mêmes difficultés très prochainement lorsque les cours commenceront au niveau du centre de formation de la Police Communale.

2. J'ai évoqué aussi avec le Chef d'Etat-Major Adjoint la question de la disproportion entre élèves francophones et anglophones, souci exprimé dans votre memo du 18 août 1995.

En réponse, cette autorité m'a expliqué que cette situation n'est pas le fait d'une quelconque politique délibérée et résulte plutôt du fait que la plupart des réfugiés étaient au Zaïre et au Burundi, pays francophones par rapport à ceux qui étaient en Ouganda et en Tanzanie, pays anglophones. A cela si on ajoute les rwandais qui résidaient dans le pays avant la guerre et qui sont francophones on comprend aisément que les enfants francophones soient plus nombreux que les anglophones.

3. Je vous aurais gré de bien vouloir saisir New York en vue de trouver une solution à cette situation qui constitue une préoccupation majeure des autorités Rwandaises.

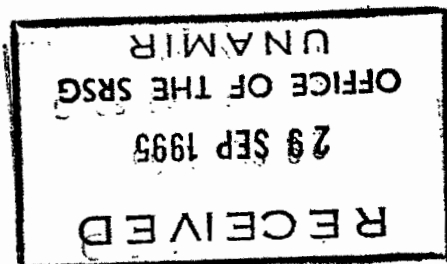
cc: Directeur Exécutif  
de la MINUAR

MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS  
AND COMMUNAL DEVELOPMENT  
P.O. BOX 446 KIGALI

Mr. DAO  
Ms Rafii  
2-10-95

Kigali, le 21 SEP. 1995

N° 1666/05.01.02



COL. OUMAR DIARRA  
COMMISSIONER CIVPOL - UNAMIR

Dear Col. Diarra,

*R is in  
reasonable  
should comply*

Thanks for your letter CIV/POL/LETTER/35/95 in which you submit the information I required about UNAMIR Instructors for the Communal Police training.

*ED  
Col Diarra*

I however have a few comments to bring to your attention so that the necessary arrangements be made early enough to effect the changes.

- (1) The bulk of the cadets are neither fluent French or English speakers. It therefore follows that the team of Instructors has to be balanced and more especially because they (cadets) are composed of a big fraction of French speakers/listners and another big fraction of English speakers/listners.
- (2) Instructors N° 1,2 and 3 on your list shall not be really necessary as intelligence lessons shall be conducted by our own Instructors. Your CPTO is working out this arrangement with the commandant of the training school.
- (3) The table for the English speaking Instructors is not complete. Their lessons are not indicated against their names. I suggest that a complete table be made.

Therefore, it necessarily follows that these guidelines below be of use in our planning.

- (a) there should be an equal number of both English and French speaking Instructors.

Reçu le 30 SEP. 1995

- (b) Our project document specifies that we shall be facilitated by 20 qualified instructors from UNAMIR. Your letter talks of 23 and it's my view that the extra 3 not provided for in our planning are not necessary. I am instead looking around for 2 or 3 Swahili speaking qualified Instructors to conduct the lessons in Swahili for the benefit of cadets who don't speak either French or English.
- (c) Each lesson shall necessarily have two Instructors, thus taught in both French and English. I hope to succeed in getting the Swahili Instructors.

It's my hope also that these guidelines will help you re-organise your team.

Thanks once more for the continued support.

Sincerely,



Maj. Dennis Karera  
Chief of Communal Police.

C.C.:

- Hon. Minister of Internal Affairs  
and Communal Development
- Ambassador Shahryar Khar  
SRGS

Padau



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 3/8/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel *FinomhSP*  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/649/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 -02/8 to 06:00 - 03/8/95  
Objet:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be generally calm.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. GNU, OTHER LOCAL AUTHORITIES:

a. PMT - KIBUYE PREFECTURE

Reported that a joint team of MILOBS/CIVPOL was prevented from visiting MARA Sector within GISHYITA Commune by the Bourgmester, Mr KARANGWA Fabien who demanded for Kibuye Prefect authorization letter before he would allow them to do so.

b. PMT - RUHENGARI PREFECTURE

Reported that two locals have been blown by a mine in the area two weeks ago. One of the victims died on the spot whilst the other was injured and was treated at RUHENGARI hospital. Investigation in progress.

2. SOCIAL:

Social advancement centers are on the increase in the country and have facilitated social gatherings amongst the local population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of movement in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT- KIBUNGO PREFECTURE

A joint CIVPOL/MILOBS team conducted patrols at KAYONZA, KIGARAMA and RUKIRA Communes and reported that locals in these areas complained of lack of assistance for some orphans who are living with other families in the communes.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

a. PMT- GISENYI PREFECTURE

Reported that UNAMIR vehicle No 1915 HR which was involved in an accident and was consequently impounded by the Gendarmerie in Gisenyi, since 11/4/95, is being used by the Gendarmerie in GISENYI. Efforts made by the team to get the said vehicle released to UNAMIR has yielded no results as the O.C. of the station is claiming that the matter is before his higher authorities in Kigali.

b. PMT-BYUMBA Prefecture

A joint CIVPOL/MILOBS team visited GITI Commune on 2/8/95 and met the secretary who informed that the security situation in the area was calm. The secretary also informed the team that the commune has 1300 orphans living with other families.

In another development, the team reported that 6 returnees from neighbouring countries have arrived in the commune and have been allocated land to re-settle.

IV. TRAINING

The training of Gendarmes at the National Gendarmerie Training School in RUHENGIRI is in progress.

V. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities have reduced to some extent.

VI. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VII. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	59
	CIVPOL	-	56
	MILOBS on secondment	-	03
2.	Leave	-	02
	CTO	-	03
	Sickness	-	-



VIII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS: NTR.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS: NTR.

IX. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR.

X. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

The general situation in the country continues to be under control. Increased in social and economic activities observed. Security situation amongst locals improved as against wave of arbitrary arrests that characterized the previous weeks.

XI. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED.



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UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 2/8/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/635/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 -01/8 to 06:00 - 02/8/95  
Objet:

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2. SOCIAL:

Social advancement centers are on the increase in the country and have facilitated social gatherings amongst the local

population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of moving in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

a. PMT- CYANGUGU PREFECTURE

Disclosed that 24 refugees crossed the border from ZAIRE through Bugarama into the country.

b. PMT- RUHENGARI PREFECTURE

Visited Butaro Commune and was informed that there were 750 of 1959/60 refugees who have returned to the commune and are facing food and farming tools problems.

The same team visited Cyero Commune Cell and reported that 13 locals including the Councilor of Rwerere sector have been detained since on the 25/7/95 for trafficking in precious stone (WOLFRANG). The Councilor was arrested for aiding the traffickers. Human Rights to be informed.

c. PMT - BYUMBA PREFECTURE

Visited Cyumba Commune and visited the Asst. Bourgmestre who disclosed that 586 returnees from UGANDA have arrived in the commune from December 94 to July 95 and are staying with relatives as the Govt has not yet allocated them land to resettle.

He disclosed further that the population in the Commune at the moment is 30,437 as against 42,125 before the war.

d. PMT - BUTARE PREFECTURE

Conducted joint patrols with MILOBS and visited MUYAGA Commune. The Bourgmestre, Mr. Charles Kabisa disclosed that ICRC and World Food Program have stopped their activities in the commune whilst UNICEF assists in the rehabilitation of some damaged educational infrastructures.

In another development, the team visited Maraba Commune where

the Bourgmestre hinted that 42 refugees from Burundi entered Rwanda through KANYARU and CYANGUGU border posts on 31/7/95.

e. PMT- KIBUNGO PREFECTURE

Patrolled Rusumo Commune and was informed that there is an outbreak of an epidemic disease suspected to be cholera in the commune. Medical authorities from the Ministry of health have been informed and are making efforts to contain the situation.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

a. PMT- GISENYI PREFECTURE

Reported that UNAMIR vehicle No 1915 HR which was involved in an accident and was consequently impounded by the Gendarmerie in Gisenyi since 11/4/95.

Efforts made by the team to get the said vehicle released to UNAMIR has yielded no results as the O.I.C of the station is claiming that the matter is before his higher authorities in Kigali.

IV. TRAINING

The training of Gendarmes at the National Gendarmerie Training School in RUHENGARI is still in progress.

V. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities have reduced to some extent.

VI. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in

motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VII. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	59
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UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 1/8/1995

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/633/95

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *f. Diarra*

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 -31/7 to 06:00 - 1/8/95

Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be generally calm.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. GNU, OTHER LOCAL AUTHORITIES:

a. PMT- BUTARE PREFECTURE

A joint CIVPOL/MILOBS team patrolled NYABISINDU Commune on 31/7/95 and was informed that the commune has not received any refugees for sometime. The team was also informed that the remains of last year's genocide victims in the commune would be exhumed and re-buried on 20/8/95.

2. SOCIAL:

Social advancement centers are on the increase in the country and have facilitated social gatherings amongst the local population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of moving in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

PMT- CYANGUGU Prefecture:

Patrolled AOR on 31/7/95 and reported 327 refugees from ZAIRE have crossed into RWANDA at BUGARAMA border post, between 14th and 30th July 1995.

PMT-KIGALI Prefecture

Visited KIGALI Prison on 31/7/95 and reported that there are 9,840 inmates living under poor sanitary conditions. 3 inmates have so far died. Human Rights informed.

PMT-KIBUNGO Prefecture

Made joint patrol with MILOBS to SAKE, MUGESERA and BIRENGA Communes and were informed the area was calm. However, the team discovered that a total of 2,955 persons are being detained in the mentioned communes for committing various offences. That is, 114 inmates at SAKE, 135 at MUGESERA and 2,706 at BIRENGA. Human Rights informed.

IV. TRAINING

Training has commenced since and the recruits were shares into ten different classes as follows:

- a. 8 classes consist of French speaking students
- b. 1 class each made up of both English and Kinyarwanda speaking students.

V. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities have reduced to some extent.

VI. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VII. MANPOWER:

1. Total strength	-	59
CIVPOL	-	56
MILOBs on secondment	-	03
2. Leave	-	03
CTO	-	02
Sickness	-	-

VIII. LOGISTICS:

- 1. VEHICLES: NTR.
- 2. RADIOS: NTR.
- 3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.
- 4. REQUESTS: NTR.



IX. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR.

X. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

The general situation in the country continues to be under control. Increased in social and economic activities observed. Security situation amongst locals improved as against wave of arbitrary arrests that characterized the previous weeks.

XI. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

## UNITED NATIONS

## NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 29/7/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/626/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 -28/7 to 06:00 - 29/7/95

Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be generally calm.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:1. GNU, OTHER LOCAL AUTHORITIES:PMT- CYANGUGU PREFECTURE

Reported that the curfew which has been in force in the area for sometime now has been shifted 2100-0600 hrs the following morning instead of 1800-0600hrs.

2. SOCIAL:

Social advancement centers are on the increase in the country and have facilitated social gatherings amongst the local population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of moving in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTRUN RESTRICTED

### III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

#### 1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL observers in the Prefectures.

#### 2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

##### PMT- RUHENGERI PREFECTURE

Patrolled Nyarutovu Commune and held discussions with the Bourgmestre who informed the team that 1959/60 returnees are faced with the problem of food shortage.

The same team visited Busogo health center where the Assistant Medical Officer disclosed that the centre is in dire need of beds and mattresses. He also appeared for sufficient drugs as the commune is infested with the Maralia disease.

##### PMT - BYUMBA PREFECTURE

Disclosed that CIVPOL MONITORS IN THE PREFECTURE WERE LED BY THE Prefect of Byumba to inspect a new building in Byumba intended to be used by International Committee of Red Cross to transfer some of the inmates in Kigali Central Prison to solve that problem of over crowding in Kigali Prison.

### IV. TRAINING

The graduated UNAMIR trained gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School have been deployed in the various Prefectures. Meanwhile, the school is preparing grounds for the opening programme. In view of this, 518 students from various prefectures including 5 females have arrived at the school to commence training.

### V. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities have reduced to some extent.

### VI. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

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VII. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	59
	CIVPOL	-	56
	MILOBs on secondment	-	03
2.	Leave	-	02
	CTO	-	01
	Sickness	-	01

VIII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.
2. RADIOS: NTR.
3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.
4. REQUESTS: NTR.

IX. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR.X. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

The general <sup>as</sup>situation in the country continues to be under control. Increased in social and economic activities observed. Security situation amongst locals improved as against wave of arbitrary arrests that characterized the previous weeks.

## XI. Regards.

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