

AMIR

SITREP - MILOB GP HQ TO FHQ

30 JAN - 23 MAR 1995

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ORIGINAL ORDER

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UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 23 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 222300B TO 232300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) THE PREFECT OF GISENYI HELD A RALLY AT THE GISENYI STADIUM TO DISCUSS THE SECURITY SITUATION AND TO DISPEL RUMOURS ABOUT THE PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS SCHEDULED FOR 06 APR 95.

(2) THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE, RPA BDE COMD IN SECTOR 3, PREFECT OF GITARAMA AND THE LOCAL RPA BDE

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COMD VISITED THE RUGALIKA SECTOR IN THE RUNDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY THE MILOB SECTOR COMD. THE OFFICIALS ADDRESSED A LARGE GATHERING IN THE SECTEUR AND TRIED TO DISPEL RUMOURS OF PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS. THE MINISTER URGED RECONCILIATION AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNE. SEVERAL LOCALS MADE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST OTHER LOCALS IN THE COMMUNE. THE BOURGEMESTRE WAS TASKED TO INVESTIGATE THESE REPORTS. THE MINISTER ALSO PROMISED TO LOOK INTO THE COMPLAINTS OF ARBITRARY ARRESTS AND INTIMIDATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTEUR WAS STILL ASSESSED AS TENSE.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 4A FORCIBLY OCCUPIED A BUILDING COMPLEX OF CARITAS AT RWAMIKO (GR 4914). IT WAS ALLEGED THAT THEY ATTEMPTED TO OCCUPY THE BUILDING FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD EVEN THOUGH THEY ORIGINALLY OCCUPIED THE BUILDING FOR THE PURPOSE OF MONITORING ONGOING EXAMS.

(b) SECTOR 4C MILOBS AND HR MONITORS WERE REPORTED TO BE INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS OF THREATS TO THE LIVES OF LOCALS AND ACTS OF RAPE PURPORTED TO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED BY RPA TROOPS IN CYMBOGO AREA ON 21 AND 22 MAR 95. FURTHER DETAILS TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

(2) FRGF/MILITIA.

(a) FRGF TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO BE CARRYING OUT ACTS OF BANDITRY IN THE ISHARA PENINSULA IN SECTOR 4C. REPORTS INDICATE THAT THEY ARE ORGANISED INTO PLATOON LOTS FOR THEIR INCURSIONS. THERE SEEMED TO BE NO MILITARY AIM TO THEIR OPERATIONS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE MATIMBA RECEPTION CENTRE. PATROL REPORTED THAT ABOUT 90 PEOPLE STAYED IN THE CENTRE ON THE NIGHT OF 22/23 MAR 95. THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLS TO THE BURUNDI BORDER, SAKE (GR 4354), MUGESERA (GR 4764) AND BIRENGA (GR 5959) COMMUNES WERE INFORMED BY THE BOURGEMESTER OF SAKE THAT THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES TO HIS COMMUNE HAD REDUCED SIGNIFICANTLY DUE TO RUMOURS OF PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS IN APR 95. LOCALS IN JIRAMA INFORMED MILOBS THAT SEVERAL FAMILIES HAD ACTUALLY CROSSED THE BORDER INTO BURUNDI. THE LOCALS ACCUSED THE BOURGEMESTRE OF PREVENTING THEM FROM GIVING OUT INFO ABOUT ARRESTS IN THE COMMUNE AND TRYING TO PREVENT THEM FROM FLEEING INTO BURUNDI. LOCALS ALSO MENTIONED THE ABSENCE OF INTERAHAMWE IN THE COMMUNE.

(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATING REPORTS RECEIVED FROM ROMAN CATHOLIC SISTERS AT RUKARA OF A NEW MASS GRAVES WERE PREVENTED FROM SEEING THE ALLEGED SITE BY THE BOURGEMESTRE. THE PATROL ALSO REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF 43 INMATES IN THE RUKARA COMMUNE CELL. MILOBS TO PERSIST WITH INVESTIGATIONS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE KIGOMA (GR 7649) AND NYABISINDU (GR 5649) COMMUNES. LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED TO BE SPENDING CONSIDERABLE EFFORTS TO DISPEL RUMOURS OF PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS. THEY ALSO DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF MASS MOVEMENTS OUT OF THEIR COMMUNES INTO BURUNDI. THE PATROL WAS DENIED ACCESS TO THE NYANZA PRISON. RETURNEES IN KIGOMA, NYABISINDU AND WERE REPORTED TO BE FACING SEVERE FOOD AND ACCOMMODATION PROBLEMS DUE TO THE CESSATION OF FOOD ASSISTANCE BY NGOS OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS ALSO BEING HAMPERED BY CRIMINAL ELEMENTS FROM THE DPCS IN GIKONGORO.

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO SHYANDA (GR 7718) REPORTED THAT LOCALS WERE SPENDING THE NIGHTS IN THE SWAMPS DUE TO RUMOURS OF PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS. SEVERAL FAMILIES WERE ALSO REPORTED BY LOCALS TO HAVE FLED THE COMMUNE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED ON A CONFERENCE ON THE DPCS HELD IN GIKONGORO CHAIRED BY THE PREFECT AND ATTENDED REPS OF SECTOR MILOBS, IOC, UNHCR, ICRC, RPA AND THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION. THE PREFECT ATTRIBUTED THE UNWILLINGNESS OF IDPS TO RETURN HOME TO THE PRESENCE OF INTERAHAMWE AND FRGF TROOPS IN THE DPCS. HE ALSO BLAMED FALSE RUMOURS IN THE CAMPS AND THE VESTED INTERESTS OF NGOS IN THE CAMPS FOR THE LACK OF PROGRESS IN THE EVACUATION OF IDPS. THE CONFERENCE WAS INFORMED OF A NEW INFO CAMPAIGN STARTING ON 26 MAR 95 TO ENCOURAGE IDPS TO RETURN HOME. THE KAMANA CAMP WAS


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TARGETED AS THE FIRST TO BE CLOSED DOWN DUE TO ITS PROXIMITY TO THE BURUNDI BORDER. ANOTHER CONFERENCE IS TO BE HELD ON 30 MAR 95. MILOBS REPORTED THAT ALL PARTICIPANTS SHOWED KEEN AND GENUINE INTEREST IN THE DELIBERATIONS AND ASSESSED THAT THE EFFORT WAS IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS AND MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE BORDER POSTS AND DPCS AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. PATROLS ALSO MONITORED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD BY ICRC IN THE KANAMA AND RWAMIKO (GR 4914). THE PATROLS ALSO REPORTED FOOD AND ACCOMMODATION PROBLEMS AT THE MURAMBI CAMP (GR 3538). DOCUMENTATION WAS ALSO REPORTED TO BE IN PROGRESS IN THE KIGEMBE CAMP TO RETURN REFUGEES TO BURUNDI. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE 2151 REFUGEES IN THE KIGEMBE CAMP.

(4) MILOB MONITORED THE HANDING OVER OF A MAN ALLEGED TO HAVE RAPED A AN 8-YEAR OLD GIRL IN FEB 95 TO THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE IN GIKONGORO.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE TENSE SITUATION REPORTED IN THE SOUTH-EASTERN COMMUNES WAS REPORTED TO BE SPREADING TO THE MWENDO COMMUNE. THE NORTHERN COMMUNES OF RUTSIRO AND KIVUMU COMMUNES WERE HOWEVER REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. 

(2) MILOBS PATROLS BWAKIRA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THERE WERE 55 INMATES IN THE COMMUNE PRISON. THE EARLIEST ARRESTS TOOK PLACE ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO. THE PRISON CONDITIONS WERE REPORTED TO BE POOR AND MOST OF THE PRISONERS WERE REPORTED TO BE SUFFERING FROM EYE DISEASES. PRISON AUTHORITIES INFORMED MILOBS THAT THE PRISONERS WERE TO BE TRANSPORTED TO ANOTHER PRISON IN GITARAMA ON AVAILABILITY OF TRANSPORT. THE POLICE OFFR IN CHARGE REQUESTED MILOB ASSISTANCE IN TRANSPORTING PRISONERS TO GITARAMA.

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(3) THE PATROL TO BWAKIRA ALSO REPORTED THAT RETURNEES IN THE COMMUNE WERE QUEUING FOR FOOD, SEEDS AND HOES AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE. THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE HOWEVER UNABLE TO ASSIST.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE OVERALL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD, HOWEVER THERE WERE REPORTS OF INCREASED INSTABILITY ON THE ISHARA PENINSULA

(GR 0143) DUE TO SEVERAL ACTS OF BANDITRY DURING THE PERIOD. IN 3 SEPARATE INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY ON THE NIGHT 22/23 MAR 95, 3 LOCAL HOUSEHOLDS WERE ROBBED BY TOTAL OF 20 UNIFORMED AND ARMED PERSONS POSITIVELY IDENTIFIED BY LOCALS AS FRGF, FORMER GENDARMES OR INTERAHAMWE. 2 PEOPLE SUSTAINED GUNSHOT WOUNDS DURING THE ATTACKS. MILOB OBSERVATIONS INDICATED THAT THESE ACTS ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY COORDINATED WITH FLASHLIGHTS AND WHISTLES BEING USED FOR COMMUNICATION AMONG VARIOUS BANDS OF BANDITS. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT LOCAL CORROBORATORS AND VICTIMS ARE USED BY THE BANDITS AS PORTERS. STOLEN GOODS ARE USUALLY TRANSPORTED TO A CENTRAL POINT AND KEPT BY LOCAL CORROBORATORS. BANDITS WERE ALSO REPORTED TO BE FREQUENTLY AMBUSHING RPA PATROLS WHICH ARE THIN ON THE GROUND. ATTACKS ARE USUALLY CARRIED OUT ON DARK NIGHTS. ETHIOBATT WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE DECREASED ITS PRESENCE IN THE AREA.

* Good report from
UC on bandit tactics.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT PATROLS WITH ICRC OFFICIALS IN GISENYI, BIGOGWE (GR 3520), KABATWA (GR 3327), MUTURA (GR 3223) AND RWERERE (GR 2722) TO ASSESS THE AVAILABILITY OF UNDERGROUND WATER SOURCES. ICRC IS TO LAUNCH A PROJECT TO LAY THE PIPELINES FOR WATER SUPPLY IN THE MENTIONED COMMUNES.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL WERE REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN BUTAMWA AND KANOMBE COMMUNES TO COLLECT INFO ABOUT SCHOOLS AND MEDICAL FACILITIES. THE MASAKA MEDICAL CENTRE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SUPPLIED WITH 30 BEDS BY CARITAS. MORE EQUIPMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE DONATED BY ICRC SOON TO MAKE THE CENTRE FULLY FUNCTIONAL.

j. AIR OPS. TOTAL OF 13 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED AT KIA DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- a. UNAMIR - 5.
- b. HUMANITARIAN - 2.
- c. ITALIAN GOVERNMENT- 2.
- d. COMMERCIAL & OTHERS- 4.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. TOTAL OF 86 IDPS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) KIBEHO - 63.
- (2) NDAGO - 23.

b SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THE CLOSURE OF THE RUTSIRO (GR 3183) ORPHANAGE BY THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF UNHCR. MALAWICOY AND MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE MOVEMENT OF THE ORPHANS TO ORPHANAGES IN KIBUYE (GR 2772) AND NOMA (GR 2159). EXACT NUMBER OF ORPHANS TO BE REPORTED ON THE RETURN OF THE MILOB ESCORT.

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c. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 267 RETURNNEES OF THE 159/60 CASELOAD FROM THE RECEPTION CENTRES AT GISENYI TO KIBUNGO. THE MOVE WAS UNDERTAKEN BY UNHCR UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION. THE RETURNNEES ARE TO SPEND A FEW DAYS AT THE KIGALI RECEPTION CENTRE BEFORE BEING TRANSPORTED TO THEIR DESIGNATED AREA IN THE KIBUNGO PREFECTURE.

d. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 164 RETURNNEES FROM THE MUGUNGA CAMP IN ZAIRE TO GISENYI DURING THE PERIOD. RETURNNEES ARE TO BE PROCESSED IN THE USUAL MANNER BEFORE BEING SENT TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 2274 (19-23 MAR) | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | 10 | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |

(g) SECTOR 5

| | |
|--------|-----|
| UGANDA | 3 |
| ZAIRE | 227 |

NTR
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1 UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL
MINISTER OF STATE
I L P

TO : at 22 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB

SUBJECT : DAILY SITUATION CO IN 123 02 23 JB MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL THE SITUATION WAS STABLE IN THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNO BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) KISIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) A 1 OPS N B MBA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DISCONTINUED THE BI DE THE WIBATT/SECTOR 1 MI S I N E MBA DUND 1630 HRS ON 2 MAR 95

(b) SECTOR 4B MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS OF THE RAPE OF 4 GIRLS SEIZED FROM THE MARKET ON 20 MAR 95. AGO NO FURTHER DETAILS YET AVAILABLE. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW

(c) RELIABLE SOURCES INFORMED SECTOR 4B MILOBS OF THE ARREST OF 7 PERSONS BY A 1 MILOBS MUTUNTU ON 17 MAR 95. THEY WERE TAKEN INTO THE FOREST AND ALLEGEDLY SHOT BY RPA TROOPS. THE REPORT WAS MADE BY ONE OF THE PERSONS WHO MANAGED TO ESCAPE. HE HAD SINCE LED THE AREA MILOBS INVESTIGATING THE REPORT.

(c) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THE SHOOTING OF A MENTALLY ILL PERSON AT A CHECK POINT IN KIRAMBO (GR 0444). RPA TROOPS ON DUTY REPORTED THAT THEY DID NOT IDENTIFY THE MAN IN THE DARK AND HE DID NOT RESPOND WHEN CHALLENGED.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ATTENDED BURIAL OF THE DECEASED ✓

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RWANADAN MILITARY FORCES ON THE NIGHT
20/21 MAR. RPA MILITARY.

(3) NO PAIDS WERE MONITORED IN THE SECTOR DUE TO
RPA BLOCKADE OF ACCESS TO UNAMIR POSITION IN
BYUMBA.

C. SECTOR 2 - BUNDA

(1) THE SITUATION DURING THE PERIOD. DCMO AND
SOO MILOBS (HQ SITE) HEAVY DURING THE PERIOD.
THEY WERE DEFLATED BY THE SUB-SECTOR CMD AND HQ MILOBS.
THE DCMO ALSO VISITED ARUYE WHERE HE WAS BRIEFED
BY THE SUB-SECTOR CMD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED THE BURUNDI BORDER IN THE
BIRENGA (GR 959), GORARA (GR 2655), SAKA (GR 4354)
AND MUGESE (GR 476) COMMUNES. LOCAL AUTHORITIES
DENIED REFUGES (MILOBS) AS OF LOCALS ACROSS THE
BURUNDI BORDER. THIS REPORT INDICATED THAT NGO PTLS IN
THE SECTOR WERE NOT TO HAVE AUTHORITY FROM THE
PREFECT.

SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING
THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN MASANGO
(GR 6254) AND MURAMA (GR 6749). IT WAS OBSERVED THAT
RUMOURS OF RPA REVENGE KILLINGS PLANNED FOR 06 APR
WERE RIFE IN THE AREAS PATROLLED. THE PATROL ALSO
INDICATED THAT THERE WAS A SLOW TRICKLE OF PERSONS
HEADED FOR GIKONGORO TO ESCAPE ARBITRARY RPA ARRESTS.

(3) MILOBS FOLLOWED UP ON THE 25 PERSONS RETURNED TO
THE RUNDA COMMUNE AFTER SEEKING UNAMIR PROTECTION.
(SITREP OF 21 MAR REFERS). IT WAS ASCERTAINED THAT 2
OF THE 25 PERSONS HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY LOCAL

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ALL OTHERS WERE STAYING SAFE IN HELM HOMES. THE PATROL ALSO REPORTED MEETING ABOUT 100 PEOPLE IN THE SECTOR WITH THE COUNSELLOR. THE COUNSELLOR'S ADDRESS WAS AIMED AT INFORMING THEM ABOUT THE PLANNED RPA REVENGE KILLINGS ON APR 25. ✓

(4) JOINT MIL /UN TR WENT TO KIHARA PARISH OF RUNYI COMMUNE TO FOLLOW INFO GIVEN BY SPANISH PRIESTS OF MASSIVE ARRESTS IN THE AREA (SITREP OF 20 MAR 95 REFERS). IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT ABOUT 20 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN THE COMMUNE ON 20 MAR 94 MERELY FOR BEING WITNESSES TO THE KILLINGS DURING THE WAR. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE PRIESTS WERE BEING ACCUSED OF HAVING SUPPORTED THE MILITARY DURING THE WAR DUE TO THE FACT THAT BEFORE LEAVING RWANDA THEY HAD LEFT ABOUT 1 MILLION OR THE EQUIVALENT OF 8 TONS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THE PARISH BUILDING. THE PRIESTS WERE REPORTED TO BE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THEIR SECURITY. ✓

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED DPCS AND MONITORED OP RETOUR AT GISUNZU (GR 4117), KIBEHO (GR 5107), NDAGO (GR 5202) AND KAMANA (GR 5196). PATROLS ALSO MONITORED THE SITUATION AT THE BORDERS AS PART OF OP RUBY. ABOUT 100 TRADERS FROM BURUNDI WERE ALLOWED TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO RWANDA TO TRADE DURING THE MARKET DAY IN GIKONGORO. ALL THE TRADERS RETURNED TO CROSS THE BORDER BACK INTO BURUNDI SAFELY. ✓

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE SOUTH WESTERN PART OF THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE RELATIVELY TENSE DUE TO THE RECENT

SPATL OF ... O. ... CA BY ... PS ... SO THE
 TECHNICAL SCHOOL ... BY ... WAS CLOSED BY
 THE PREFE ... OF ... IBUYE. ... B ... ME ... APPARENT TO MILOBS
 THAT THEY ... OU ... IF ... IT ... SE ... WEATHER ... HADEN FOR THEIR
 OFFICE BL ... US. ... IE ... RE ... I ... LOCATED ... HA ... THERE WAS NO
 SUITABLE ... K ... UY ... FC ... ILCO ... IT WAS ALSO REPORTED
 THAT THE ... EFF ... O ... B ... ME ... COOPERATIVE WITH MILOBS
 IN RECENT ... ME.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROL IN THE RUTSIRO COMMUNE
 AND VISITED THE HEALTH CENTRE IN THE KABONA COMMUNE
 (GR 4385). THE CENTRE IS RUN BY MEMISA AND WAS
 REPORTED TO LACK TRANSPORT TO MOVE FOOD FROM THE
 CARITAS HEALTH CENTRE TO KABONA. THE HOSPITAL WAS ALSO
 IN NEED OF WATER, ELF ... RIC ... A ... RENOVATIONS TO THE
 BUILDINGS.

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO M'UTUNTU (GR 3533) REPORTED THE
 WORSENING OF THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE TOWN. A
 RELIABLE SOURCE INFORMED MILOBS OF THE MOVEMENT OF A
 CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM SOVU AND
 GISHYITA COMMUNES INTO THE M'ENDO COMMUNE TO ESCAPE
 HARASSMENT FROM THE RPA IN THE MENTIONED COMMUNES.
 LOCALS REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF SEVERAL CLANDESTINE
 PRISONS IN THE AREA BUT WERE UNWILLING TO DIVULGE INFO
 ON THEIR EXACT LOCATIONS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE
 DETERIORATING. BANDITRY WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE
 INCREASE IN THE SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS RECEIVED A REPORT OF AN INCIDENT OF
 BANDITRY IN WHICH 3 ARMED MEN, DRESSED IN FRGF
 UNIFORMS LANDED IN A ROWING BOAT ON THE NIGHT EAST OF
 KAZIBO (GR 935405) FROM THE IJWI ISLAND ON THE NIGHT
 19/20 MAR 95. RPA TROOPS SPOTTED THE MEN AND OPENED
 FIRE KILLING ONE OF THEM AND CAPTURING ANOTHER. THE

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THIRD ESCAPED. THE CAUSE OF THE PERSON WAS WOUNDED AND IS CURRENTLY RECEIVING TREATMENT AT THE MUTYANGE HOSPITAL (GR 9042).

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED NORMAL PATROLS DURING THE PERIOD. IN DOUBT CASES SUBMITTED UNDER THE APPROPRIATE PARAS.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE KILLING OF 8 PERSONS IN GISENYI AND KANAMA (GR 2712) ON THE NIGHT 18/19 MAR 95 REVEALED THAT THE REPORT WAS FALSE.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED HR MONITORS TO REGISTER ABOUT 700 IDPS IN MATABA (GR 700). LOCAL AUTHORITIES INTEND TO SETTLE THE IDPS IN THE KANAMA PREFECTURE. NORMAL PATROLS TO MONITOR THE SECURITY SITUATION AND TO COLLECT HUMANI TARIAN INFORMATION ARE ALSO CARRIED OUT BY MILOBS IN THE SECTOR.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO, GIKONDO AND KICUKIRO COMMUNES. THE PATROLS ALSO PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR THE EOD TEAM TO THE BUMBOGO PRIMARY SCHOOL WHERE 3 MORTAR BOMBS WERE EXPLODED. THE EOD TEAM ALSO DETONATED SEVERAL BOMBS IN GIKONDO. THE BOUGEMESTRE OF GIKONDO SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE UNCOOPERATIVE IN HIS ATTITUDE TOWARDS MILOBS.

k. AIR OPS. NTR.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. A TOTAL OF 65 REFUGEES WERE EVACUATED FROM CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A TODAY. THEY ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) KIBEI - 5

(2) GISUNZU

b. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THAT ICRC OFFICIALS PAID VISIT TO BYUMBA PRISON TO ASSIST IN TRACING LOST FAMILIES.

c. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 487 REFUGEE RETURNÉES OF THE 19560 SERIES FROM GISENYI TO MUTURA. UNHCR ORGANISED THE MOVE IN CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION. THE RETURNÉES ARE TO BE ISSUED 10 DAYS' RATIONS AT KIBALI TRANSIT CAMP FOR PROCESSING BEFORE BEING ALLOCATED A HOME TO LIVE BY THE MINISTRY. ✓

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISCb. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> UGANDA | | |
| (b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| (i) TANZANIA | NTR | N T R |
| (ii) BURUNDI | 68 (19-22MAR 95) | NTR |
| (c) <u>SECTOR 3</u> BURUNDI | 64 | NTR |
| (d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u> BURUNDI | 100 | NIL |

| | | | |
|-----|-----------------|--------|-----|
| (e) | <u>21</u> | | |
| | AIF | | NTR |
| (f) | <u>CTC</u> | | |
| | () | ORUNL | NTR |
| | (ii) | ZAIRE | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | (i) | UGANDA | NIL |
| | (ii) | ZAIRE | NIL |

for *80. [Signature]*
J McCOMBER
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1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 21 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 202300B MAR TO 212300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TROOPS IN BYUMBA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SURROUNDED THE UNAMIR CAMP IN BYUMBA WITH THE INTENTION OF ATTACKING AT NIGHT. ROAD BLOCKS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN MOUNTED ON ALL ACCESS ROUTES TO THE CAMP.

(b) RPA TROOPS IN MABUGA (GR 2463) IN SECTOR 4B REPORTEDLY ARRESTED AND ASSAULTED A FAMILY OF 4 RETURNEES OF THE 1959/60 CASELOAD. ONLY THE CHILDREN HAVE BEEN RELEASED AS AT DATE. ON THE NIGHT 20/21 MAR 95 RECENTLY-PAID RPA TROOPS IN THE SAME LOCATION GOT DRUNK AND ISSUED THREATS OF FUTURE KILLINGS AROUND THE TOWN. LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE VERY RESTLESS AS A RESULT.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON THE NIGHT OF 19/20 MAR 95, A LOCAL EMPLOYEE OF BROWN AND ROOT WAS SHOT AS HE APPROACHED THE PERIMETER FENCE OF A NIBATT. THE VICTIM WAS CHALLENGED 3 TIMES BY THE SENTRY BUT DID NOT HEED THE WARNING. HE WAS EVACUATED TO KIGALI AND PRONOUNCED DEAD ON THE MORNING OF 21 MAR 95. RPA TROOPS BLOCKED ACCESS ROUTE TO UNAMIR POSITION AS A RESULT OF INCIDENT AND REFUSED TO ALLOW UNAMIR PERSONNEL OUT OF CHECK POINTS. NIBATT TROOPS REMAINED ON ALERT DUE TO SUSPECTED IMMINENT ATTACK BY RPA ON THE POSITION. NEGOTIATIONS TOOK PLACE BETWEEN CO NIBATT AND RPA

UN RESTRICTED

COMDT. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO MUVUMBA (GR 2547), GATUNA (GR 0143) KAGITUMBA 9GR 5148) AND MUKARANGE COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED AN INCIDENT IN WHICH A LOCAL WAS CHASED BY AN RPA SOLDIER AND A GENDARME INTO THE GHANBATT PLATOON LOC AT KABILIZI (GR 5066) AROUND 211240B MAR 95. THE MAN HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON THE GROUNDS THAT HIS BROTHER HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE. GHANBATT TROOPS MOVED THE LOCAL TO BARE (GR 5448). THE PLATOON POSITION AT KABILIZI WAS LATER SURROUNDED BY ABOUT 37 RPA TROOPS. MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WENT TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUGESERA 9GR 4764). RPA TROOPS LATER MOVED AWAY FROM THE KABILIZI POSITION. FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS TO BE REPORTED.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO UNREO AND UNHCR REPORTS OF MASSIVE MOVEMENTS OF LOCALS FROM NGENDA COMMUNE ACROSS THE BORDER INTO BURUNDI. INFO AVAILABLE INDICATES THAT THERE ARE RUMOURS OF RPA REVENGE KILLINGS PLANNED TO TAKE PLACE BETWEEN 31 MAR 95 AND 06 APR 95. SOME LOCALS INFORMED MILOB PATROLS THAT MANY LOCALS WERE HIDING IN THE BUSH AS A RESULT OF THE RUMOURS AND BELIEVED THAT THE MOVEMENTS ACROSS THE BORDER MIGHT HAVE TAKEN PLACE. LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THE RUTETE BORDER POST HOWEVER DENIED THESE REPORTS. THEY ADMITTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO ENTRIES INTO RWANDA SINCE 19 MAR 95. THE PATROLS HOWEVER CONFIRMED INTENSIVE RPA PATROLS IN THE BURUNDI BORDER AREAS. MOST LOCALS WERE TERRIFIED OF BEING CAUGHT SPEAKING TO UNAMIR TROOPS. INVESTIGATIONS

UN RESTRICTED

STILL IN PROGRESS.

SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED THE RETURN OF 25 PERSONS, MAINLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN, WHOSE HUSBANDS AND FATHERS RESPECTIVELY HAD BEEN ARRESTED TO THEIR HOMES IN RIGALIKA SECTOR THE RUNDA COMMUNE. THE PERSONS HAD COME TO SEEK THE PROTECTION OF UNAMIR ON 20 MAR 95 AND AGREED TO RETURN AFTER A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA AT 201900B MAR 95 AT THE KABGAYI CATHOLIC COMPLEX. MOST OF THE PERSONS HAD FLED THEIR HOMES DUE TO FEAR OF THEIR ARRESTS AND RUMOURS OF A PLANNED AIR BOMBING OF THE ENTIRE HUTU POPULATION IN THE COMMUNE ON 06 APR 95. ON ARRIVAL AT THEIR DESTINATION IN RUGALIKA SECTOR ON 21 MAR 95, THE PREFECT INFORMED A GATHERING OF LOCALS THAT THE TUTSI RESPONSIBLE FOR SPREADING THE RUMOURS HAD BEEN ARRESTED. DURING THE MEETING, ONE OF THE MEN ESCORTED BACK FROM GITARAMA WAS IDENTIFIED AS A FORMER MEMBER OF THE MILITIA. THE PREFECT PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGATION. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(4) SECTOR COMD AND OC B COY GHANBATT ATTENDED A CONFERENCE ON SECURITY WITH THE SOUS PREFECT OF KANZEZE (GR 0963). DETAILS OF DISCUSSIONS TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

(5) WORLD BANK DELEGATION VISITED THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY THE SEC COMD AND OPS OFFR. THE SHADOW FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE BRITISH LABOUR PARTY AND A TEAM OF HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS ALSO VISITED THE SECTOR HQ AND NYARUBUYE DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IDPS AND MONITORED OP RETOUR AT GISUNZU (GR 4117), KIBEHO (GR 5107), NDAGO (GR 5202) AND KAMANA (GR 5196). INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED THAT LOCALS OF RUNYINYA (GR 6012), GISHAMVU (GR 6505), NYAKIZU (GR 5796) AND KIGEMBE (GR 6993) WHO WERE NOT PREVIOUSLY DPS WERE MOVING IN TO THE DPC AT NDAGO DUE TO THE RECENT MASSIVE SPATE OF ARRESTS, ALLEGED DISAPPEARANCES OF LOCALS AND KILLINGS IN THE MENTIONED COMMUNES. ABOUT 1300 LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE FLED SO FAR. MILOBS COULD NOT VERIFY THE REPORTS BUT THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT FIGURES OF THOSE ESCAPING ARE EXAGGERATED. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(3) SECTOR COMD ATTENDED CONFERENCE WITH CO ZAMBATT TO COORDINATE THE SECURITY PLAN FOR THE SECTOR.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE SOUTH WESTERN PART OF THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE RELATIVELY TENSE DUE TO THE RECENT SPATE OF ARRESTS OF LOCALS BY RPA TROOPS.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI RECCE OF MURUNDA (GR 3089) AN BWIZA (GR 3694). THE PATROL VISITED THE HOSPITAL IN MURUNDA. AN OVERFLIGHT OF BWIZA REVEALED LITTLE ACTIVITY.

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO RWAMATAMU TOWN (GR 1557) MET WITH A VERY UNCOOPERATIVE BOURGEMESTRE. LOCALS WERE ALSO UNCOOPERATIVE AND WERE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT BEING SEEN TALKING TO MILOBS. ONE LOCAL HOWEVER REPORTED THAT THERE WERE ABOUT 3-5 ARRESTS PER DAY IN THE TOWN

UN RESTRICTED

USUALLY ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE VICTIMS WERE AIDING THE RAIDERS FROM IJWI ISLAND. HE INDICATED THAT THE ARRESTS WERE DIRECTED BY UNSPECIFIED OFFICIALS FROM KIGALI. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED A GENERAL FEAR BY LOCALS EMANATING FROM RUMOURS OF AN IMPENDING ATTACK FROM IJWI ISLAND ON 06 APR 95. IT IS ALSO FEARED THAT RPA MIGHT CARRY OUT SOME REVENGE KILLINGS ON THE SAID DATE.

(4) MILOBS INVESTIGATED REPORTS OF THE MURDER OF TWO PEOPLE IN MABUGA (GR 2463) AND GISHYITA (GR 2062). LOCAL AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO COOPERATE, HOWEVER LOCALS INTERVIEWED REPORTED THAT TWO PERSONS DIED IN MABUGA PRISON ON OR AROUND 07 MAR AFTER BEING BEATEN WITH HAMMERS AND HACKED WITH MACHETES. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. BANDITRY WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE IN THE NYAMASHEKE AREA.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED AN INCIDENT OF BANDITRY WHICH OCCURRED ON THE NIGHT 20 MAR 95 IN MUGAMBANO (GR 0040) IN WHICH ONE HOUSEHOLD WAS ROBBED OF THEIR PROPERTY. A MAN AND HIS WIFE SUSTAINED MACHETE WOUNDS IN THE INCIDENT.

(3) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS DURING THE PERIOD.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS OF THE MURDER OF 4 PERSONS ON THE NIGHT 18/19MAR 95 IN KANAMA (GR 2712). THE ABSENCE OF A KEY WITNESS PREVENTED THE

UN RESTRICTED

COMPLETION OF THE INVESTIGATION.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED AN SIU TEAM FROM KIGALI ON THE INVESTIGATION OF THE MURDER OF 2 YOUNG MEN ON 15 FEB 95 IN THE BIGOGWE MILITARY CAMP (GR 3520). RPA TROOPS ATTEMPTED TO PREVENT THE EXHUMATION OF THE BODIES DESPITE WRITTEN AUTHORITY FROM THE PREFECT TO THE INVESTIGATING TEAM. AFTER DISCUSSIONS WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMDS, THE TEAM WAS ALLOWED TO PROCEED AND THE CORPSES WERE EXHUMED. THE SIU TEAM HAS SINCE RETURNED TO GISENYI.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN NYARUGENGE KANOMBE COMMUNES. IN KANOMBE THE BOUGEMESTRE WAS FOUND DISCUSSING PUBLIC PROBLEMS SUCH AS LAND, ACCOMMODATION AND EMPLOYMENT WITH A CROWD OF ABOUT 70 PEOPLE. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS HOWEVER NORMAL.

k. AIR OPS. TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS WAS REPORTED DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

| | | | |
|-----|--------------|---|----|
| (1) | UNAMIR | - | 7. |
| (2) | HUMANITARIAN | - | 1. |
| (3) | OTHERS | - | 9. |

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. A TOTAL OF 64 IDP'S WERE EVACUATED FROM CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

UN RESTRICTED

(1) KIBEHO - 49

(2) GISUNZU - 15

b. FOUR CHILDREN IN KALINDA COMMUNE IN SECTOR 4B WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DIED OF MEASLES DURING THE PERIOD. DESPITE ASSURANCES TO THE CONTRARY, MILOBS ASSESS THE EPIDEMIC IS STILL PRESENT.

c. UNHCR TRANSPORTED 27 REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU DURING THE PERIOD.

d. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 60 FAMILIES OF THE 1959/60 CASE LOAD OF RETURNEES FROM THE RECEPTION CENTRES AT GISENYI TO GASHORA IN SECTOR 2. UNHCR ORGANISED AND SUPERVISED THE MOVE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

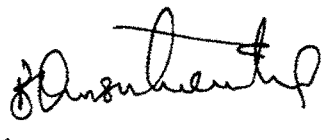
7. MISC

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| UGANDA | | |
| (b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| (i) TANZANIA | NTR | N T R |
| (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |

UN RESTRICTED

| | | | | |
|-----|------------------|---------|-----|-----|
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | | |
| | (i) | BURUNDI | 54 | NTR |
| | (ii) | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | | |
| | (i) | UGANDA | 36 | NIL |
| | (ii) | ZAIRE | 147 | NIL |

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 20 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 192300B MAR TO 202300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT THREE SPANISH PRIESTS WHO VISITED THEIR SECTOR HQ TODAY, CONFIRMED THE VARIOUS REPORTS OF ARREST IN TABA AND RUNDA COMMUNES BY THE RPA. THE PRIEST CAME FROM GIHARA PARISH AND THEY SAID LOCALS WERE NO LONGER SLEEPING IN THEIR HOUSES AT NIGHT. THEY ALSO EXPRESSED THAT THEY WERE AFRAID OF THEIR OWN SECURITY. ✓

(b) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS AT ISHARA PENINSULA NOTICED TWO APPROACHING BOATS AT 0100 HRS(LT) ON 20 MAR 95. THE RPA FIRED ON THE BOATS AND THE OCCUPANTS RETURNED FIRE. IT WAS FELT THAT AT LEAST ONE LMG WAS MOUNTED ON THE BOAT. NO INJURIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED. ✓

(2) FRGF. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C WERE INFORMED OF FOUR ARMED ROBBERY CASES IN NYAMASHEKE AREA IN THE NIGHT 19/20 MAR 95 BETWEEN 2230 HRS AND 0200HRS. THESE WERE CARRIED OUT BY SEVEN PERSONS IN UNIFORM AND ABOUT THIRTY OTHERS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WHO WERE USED TO CARRY STOLEN GOODS. ALLEGEDLY, THIS WAS DONE BY FRGF FROM IJVI ISLAND. THE INCIDENTS TOOK PLACE IN AN AREA ABOUT 500 METRES FROM THE RESIDENCE OF THE RPA COMMANDER IN THE AREA. LARGE QUANTITIES OF FOODSTUFFS AND MANY HOUSEHOLD ITEMS WERE CARRIED AWAY BY THE ROBBERS. ✓

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. ✓

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ✓

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO KAGITUMBA (GR 5184), MATIMBA (GR 4874), NYAGATARE (GR 3550) AND GAKONI (GR 4601) IN MURAMBI COMMUNE.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO KIBALI (GR 0626), BUYOGA (GR 0113), NGARAMA (GR 2628) AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS FROM RILIMA PATROLLED GASHORA (GR 2655), RUTETE (GR 2242), NGENDA (GR 0644) AND KANANZI

(GR 0963). THEY MET WITH THE BOURGMESTRES OF KAZENZE AND NGENDA. THEY ALSO VISITED THE REFUGEE CAMP AT KARAMA (GR 2849).

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN KABUGA (GR 2581), RUGENDA (GR 2784), MUREHE (GR 3178) AND BICUMBI (GR 3874). OTHER PATROLS WENT FROM KIBUNGO TO KIREHE (GR 7250), NYARUTUNGA (GR 8461), RUGARAMA (GR 7463) AND SURROUNDING AREAS. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS RECEIVED SEVERAL REPORTS OF MASS ARRESTS BY RPA. THE SPATE OF ARREST IN THIS SECTOR IS BECOMING ALARMING SINCE MOST REPORTS HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED BY MILOBS AND OTHER ORGANISATIONS.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (GR 3278), RUNYINYA (GR 6012) AND MUSUGA (GR 8425). SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS CALM BUT FOR THE REPORTED ARRESTS.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IDPS AND MONITORED OP RETOUR AT GISUNZU (GR 4117), KIBEHO (GR 5107), NDAGO (GR 5202) AND KAMANA (GR 5196).

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT TO RUNYOMYBI AS PART OF OP RUBY. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE INCOMING SECTOR COMMANDER TOURED THE NORTHERN COMMUNES OF KIVUMU AND RUTSIRO TODAY.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN FEW AREAS BECAUSE TRANSPORT WAS PROVIDED TO LOCAL OFFICIALS FOR CONVEYANCE OF EXAM PAPERS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. BANDITRY WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN KABATWA (GR 2733). THEY WERE INFORMED THAT THERE WAS NO CONCENTRATION OF ORPHANS IN THE AREA. HOWEVER, ABOUT 100 ORPHANS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED BY INDIVIDUALS. *stress.*

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE. PATROLS WERE SHOWN 3x EOD IN THE VICINITY OF BUMBOGO PRIMARY SCHOOL (GR 1691). THE BOMBS HAVE BEEN CLEARLY MARKED AND FEO WILL BE INFORMED. GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS CALM. *l*

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES AT THE KARAMA REFUGEE CAMP HAD GONE UP TO 597. *f*

b. MILOBS IN SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT ABOUT 25 PERSONS, (MAINLY WOMEN WHOSE HUSBANDS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED, A FEW MEN AND CHILDREN) FROM RUNDA COMMUNE CAME TO THE SECTOR HQ

UN RESTRICTED

ASKING FOR PROTECTION. HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TOOK OVER THE CASE AND TRIED TO ARRANGE A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA BUT FAILED. ALSO, INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM LOCALS INDICATED THAT A GOOD NUMBER OF IDP'S WERE RETURNING TO KIBEHO CAMP FOR FEAR OF ARREST.

c. SECTOR 4A REPORTED THAT THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN AT THE RUTSIRO ORPHANAGE HAD GONE UP TO 74. THE ORPHANAGE IS IN DIRE NEED OF MATTRESSES AND BLANKETS.

d. A TOTAL OF 190 IDP'S WERE EVACUATED FROM CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

| | | | |
|-----|-----------|---|-----|
| (1) | KIBEHO | - | 177 |
| (2) | GISUNZU | - | 4 |
| (3) | NYAMIGINA | - | 2 |
| (4) | GIKONGORO | - | 7 |

CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORT AND ASSISTED LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO CONVEY EXAMINATION PAPERS TO VARIOUS PART OF THE COUNTRY.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC THE PROVISION OF TRANSPORT TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES LIMITED MILOB PATROLS IN VARIOUS SECTORS DUE TO LIMITED NUMBER OF VEHICLES.


a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|-----------------|---|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 05 (GATUNA) (19/3/95) 3,178 PERSONS 2,216 CATTLE (KAGITUMBA 15-19/3/95) | NIL |

(b) SECTOR 2

UN RESTRICTED

| | | | N T R |
|------|------------------|-----|-------|
| (i) | TANZANIA | NTR | |
| (ii) | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| (i) | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (ii) | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| (i) | UGANDA | 05 | NIL |
| (ii) | ZAIRE | 337 | NIL |

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1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 18 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 172300B MAR TO 182300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. A REBURIAL CEREMONY WAS HELD AT KADUHA (GR 4743) IN SECTOR 4A. A LARGE CROWD OF RELATIVES AND FRIENDS ATTENDED. THE CEREMONY WAS PRECEDED BY RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES AND ADDRESSED BY A NUMBER OF DIGNITARIES. THE

MINISTER FOR WORKS AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS, MINISTER OF WOMEN, AMBASSADOR OF UGANDA, SECRETARY OF GERMAN EMBASSY AND A REP FROM UNICEF WERE ALSO PRESENT. PRESS COVERAGE WAS ORGANISED.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT THEY CONTINUED TO RECEIVE REPORTS ABOUT SEVERAL ARRESTS BEING CARRIED OUT BY THE RPA ESPECIALLY IN COMMUNES CLOSE TO KIGALI. TEMPORARY DETENTION CENTRES HAVE BEEN CREATED IN PRACTICALLY ALL THESE COMMUNES AND IN A NUMBER OF SECTEURS. REPORTEDLY THESE CENTRES ARE OVERCROWDED.

(b) RPA TROOPS AT A CHECK-POINT OUTSIDE KIGALI DETAINED AND SEARCHED A HUMAN RIGHTS VEHICLE. VEHICLE WAS AT THE CHECK-POINT FOR SEVERAL HOURS AS HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WAS NOT AWARE OF A NEW ORDER ALLOWING THE SEARCH TO BE CARRIED OUT.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN BYUMBA AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO

UN RESTRICTED

(GR 1120), KAJEVUBA (GR 1400), GATUNA (GR 0143) AND CYUMBA (GR 0035). SITUATION IN THOSE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED ROUTE KIBUNGO-KIGERAMA (GR 6270)-KABARANDO (GR 6278)-RWINKAWU (GR 6782)-GISHANDA (GR 7076)-RUBUMBA (GR 7571)-KIREHE (GR 7569)-RUSEKE (GR 8063)-RUGARAMA (GR 7462)-RUKIRA (GR6658). PATROLS REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM IN THESE AREAS.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN SAKE (GR 4354) AND MUGESERA (GR 4764) AS WELL AS IN KANAZI, GASHORA AND NGENDA COMMUNES.

SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO TABA COMMUNE (GR 4540). POPULATION REPORTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN A NUMBER OF ARREST AND COMPLAINED OF FOOD SHORTAGE.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED WORLD BANK OFFICIALS TO MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE WHERE THEY HAD A MEETING WITH A REP OF CITIZEN'S NETWORK.

(4) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO KANYARU-BAS AND SURROUNDING AREAS. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

UN RESTRICTED

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IDPS AND BORDER POSTS IN THEIR SECTOR AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. THERE WAS NO EVACUATION OF DP'S TODAY. SITUATION IN THE CAMPS WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN MUSEBEYA (GR 4033), KADUHA (GR 4743), MUSANGE (GR 5347), RUKONDO (GR 5538) AND CYANIKA FOR FAMILIARISATION TRAINING OF NEW MILOBS. PATROLS ATTENDED THE REBURIAL CEREMONY AT KADUHA.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO KIVUMU AND RWAMATAMU COMMUNES. PATROLS WERE NOT ABLE TO MEET THE BOURGMESTRE OF RWAMATAMU NOR ANY OF HIS STAFF. THEY REPORTED THE SITUATION IN THE COMMUNES WAS CALM.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO AREA NORTH OF GISENYI AS PART OF INTER-SECTOR LIAISON PATROLS. PATROL DID NOT RETURN AT THE TIME OF THIS REPORT DUE TO PROBLEMS WITH THEIR VEHICLE.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. BOURGMESTRE OF GISHOMA REPORTED OF AN ATTACK/ARMED ROBBERY AGAINST A FAMILY IN GISAGARA (GR 7912) BUT DETAILS WERE UNCLEAR.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. THEY WERE REQUESTED IF THEY COULD ASSIST IN PROVIDING SECURITY FOR TEACHERS, ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF, STUDENTS AND COMPOUND OF ECOLE NORMALE PRIMAIRE IN BOUGARAMA (GR 9111). MILOBS EXPLAINED THAT WAS NOT PART OF THEIR ROLES AND FUNCTIONS. THE SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI, MUKAMIRA (GR 4521), RUHENGARI, KINIGI (GR 5440), POSTE BISOKE (GR 4439) AND IN THE AREA OF THE ZAIREAN BORDER TO ASSESS THE SECURITY SITUATION AND CHECK ON AVAILABILITY OF MEDICAL FACILITIES AT POSTE BISOKE. THE SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

(3) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL TEAM INVESTIGATED THE GRENADE THROWING INCIDENT AT MUHIRA (GR 2412) ON 17 MAR 95. IT WAS REVEALED THAT AN ALLEGED INTERHAMWE WANTED TO SURRENDER TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND THEREFORE ASKED A FRIEND TO ACCOMPANY HIM. THE FRIEND, FEARING HE MIGHT ALSO BE IMPLICATED, REFUSED AND AN ARGUMENT ENSUED. IN THE COURSE OF THIS, THE ALLEGED INTERHAMWE PULLED OUT THE SAFETY PIN OF A GRENADE HE WAS HOLDING AND IT WENT OFF SIMULTANEOUSLY INJURING HIM. THE TWO WERE EVACUATED TO GISENYI HOSPITAL WHERE THE ALLEGED INTERHAMWE DIED OF HIS WOUNDS.

(4) MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS OF KILLING OF FIVE PEOPLE AT KANAMA IN THE NIGHT OF 17/18 MAR 95. A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL TEAM HAS BEEN SENT TO INVESTIGATE. DETAILS TO BE FORWARDED LATER.

(5) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN CYANIKA (GR 7152),

UN RESTRICTED

KIDAHU (GR 7247), BUTARO (GR 8243), KIRAMBO
(GR 8335) AND BUSHOKA (GR 7223). SITUATION WAS
REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING
AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN KICUKIRO, GIKOMERO
AND NYARUGENGE COMMUNES. PEOPLE ON THE STREETS REFUSED
TO TALK TO MILOBS . MILOBS ASSESSED THIS WAS DUE TO
PROPAGANDA AGAINST UNAMIR BEING CARRIED OUT BY RADIO
RWANDA. SITUATION IN THE AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

(3) SECTOR COMMANDER AND OPS OFFICER WENT TO ASSIST
THE HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM THAT HAD BEEN DETAINED FOR
SEARCH AT THE RPA CHECK-POINT OUTSIDE KIGALI. AFTER
THE ARRIVAL OF THE RPA DO, IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT THERE
WAS A NEW ORDER FOR UNAMIR VEHICLES TO BE SEARCHED.
SEARCH WAS CARRIED OUT IN DETAIL AND PERSONAL LETTERS
WERE OPENED AND READ FULLY.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IN
GITARAMA PRISON WAS EXPLOSIVE. THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS WAS
APPROACHING 6,000. THERE IS A DANGER OF MENINGITIS EPIDEMIC
AS NUMBER OF CASES KEEP INCREASING DAILY.

b. MILOBS IN SAME SECTOR ESCORTED AN AUSMED TEAM TO
SHYOGWE ORPHANAGE AND KABGAYI HOSPITAL TOGETHER WITH MSF.

c. SECTOR 5 REPORTED THAT FOOD WAS DISTRIBUTED TO THE
1959/60 CASE LOAD RETURNEES AT THE NURSERY SCHOOL AND THE
COLLEGE BY WFP TODAY.

UN RESTRICTED

CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 4B REPORTED THAT ONE MR STANINSLAUS, REPORTED ON 12 MAR 95 TO HAVE PROBLEMS WITH THE RPA, WAS DROPPED FROM A VEHICLE ON HIS WAY TO KIGALI BY RPA AND TOLD HE COULD NOT LEAVE KIBUYE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| (i) TANZANIA | NTR | N T R |
| (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) <u>SECTOR 4</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | 60 | NIL |
| (e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| (i) UGANDA | 60 | NIL |
| (ii) ZAIRE | 122 | NIL |

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1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 17 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 112300B MAR TO 122300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGLUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES IN SECTOR 1 (BYUMBA) WERE REPORTED TO BE HOLDING REGULAR MEETINGS WITH THE LOCAL POPULATION IN THEIR RESPECTIVE AREAS TO UPDATE THEM ON CURRENT POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS.

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LOCALS ARE ALSO BEING ADVISED TO REPORT ANY NEW FACES IN THEIR LOCALITIES. THIS IS THOUGHT TO BE DUE TO RECENT ACTS OF BANDITRY AND GRABADE-THRO'NG

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TROOPS IN KABOCUZI (GR 7816) IN SECTOR 4C SHOT AND KILLED A MAN ON 02 MAR 95 FOR TRYING TO CROSS THE RIVER INTO ZAIRE.

(2) FRGF.

(a) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON THE NIGHT 15/16 MAR 95, UNIFORMED AND ARMED BANDITS ROBBED THREE HOUSES IN THE AREA OF ISHARA PENINSULA IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR. THE BANDITS CAME FROM THE IJWI ISLAND BY BOAT. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES IN THE INCIDENT. LOCALS HOWEVER IDENTIFIED FIVE OF BANDITS BY NAME. 4 OF THESE WERE FRGF SOLDIERS AND ONE WAS A FORMER GENDARME. ONE OF THE HOUSES ROBBED BELONGED TO ONE OF THE SUSPECTED BANDITS. MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION AND ESCORT FOR EXAM PAPERS FROM BYUMBA TO CYUMBA.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN RUKOMO (GR 1220), KIYOMBE (GR 0940), AND CYUMBA (GR 0034).

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THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE RESOLUTION OF AN INCIDENT IN WHICH THE PROJECT DIRECTOR OF SASO WHO IS ALSO THE MANAGER OF AN ORPHANAGE IN KIGEMERA COMMUNE (GR 6170) WAS DETAINED BY HIS EMPLOYEES WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF RPA TROOPS TO DEMAND THEIR SALARIES WHICH WERE IN ARREARS SINCE AUGUST 94. MILOBS, TOGETHER WITH ARMED GHANBATT TROOPS BROUGHT THE SITUATION UNDER CONTROL. THE MANAGER AGREED TO PAY THE TOTAL SALARY ARREARS OF USD 1560 AND RFR 10,300 BY FRI 23 MAR 95.

(3) SECTOR OPS OFFER MET THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO TO DISCUSS THE RESTRICTION OF MOVEMENT IN MUGESRA IMPOSED ON MILOBS AND NGOS IN THE SECTOR. THE PREFECT PROMISED TO RECTIFY THE SITUATION. DISCUSSIONS WERE ALSO HELD TO COORDINATE THE ASSISTANCE REQUIRED FOR THE MOVEMENT OF EXAM PAPERS.

(4) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT HELI RECCE WITH HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS OVER THE AREAS MUGESERA, SAKA (GR 4354), BURUNDI BORDER, MUHAZI AND KIGEREMA. IT WAS OBSERVED THAT OFFICIAL CROSSING POINTS ON THE AKAGERA WERE ABANDONED.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS/HR MONITORS CONTINUED INVESTIGATIONS INTO REPORTS OF NUMEROUS ARRESTS IN THE RUNDA COMMUNE (GR 9882). THE EXISTENCE OF CLANDESTINE PRISONS IN THE COMMUNE WAS CONFIRMED. IT WAS ALSO OBSERVED THAT THERE WAS AN ABSENCE OF MALES AT THE RUGAKIRA MARKET. THIS

ON RESTRICTED

SUBSTANTIALLY CONFIRMED THE REPORT THAT MANY MALE HUTUS HAD FLED THE COMMUNE. (SITREP OF 15 MAR 95 REFERS). INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(3) MILOB PATROL TO MUKINGI RECEIVED REPORTS OF ACTS OF FAVOURITISM IN FOOD DISTRIBUTION BEING CARRIED OUT BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES. SOME FAMILIES RECEIVE MORE FOOD AS A RESULT OF FALSIFICATION OF RECORDS IN THEIR FAVOUR. LOCALS ALSO REPORTED RECURRENT ACTS OF BANDITRY IN THE AREA.

(4) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR UNHCR VEHICLE CONVEYING BURUNDI REFUGEES FROM MUGINA COMMUNE TO BUTARE.

(5) MILOB PATROLS TO NYARUHENGARI COMMUNE (GR 7607) REPORTED THAT SEVERAL PERSONS HAD FLED THE AREA DUE TO RECENT RUMOURS OF IMMINENT FRGF/MILITIA ATTACK ON RWANDA. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAD INTENSIFIED THE CAMPAIGN TO ENCOURAGE LOCALS TO INCREASE THEIR FOOD PRODUCTION INSTEAD OF RELYING ON WFP FOOD AID.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE DPCS AND BORDER POSTS IN THE SECTOR AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND OP RUBY. IT WAS REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 445 TUTSI DPS HAD ARRIVED IN THE MURAMBI TRANSIT CAMP FROM BUTARE. DPS WERE BEING ACCOMMODATED IN A SCHOOL AND WERE REPORTED TO BE WITHOUT COOKING UTENSILS OR BLANKETS. FOOD DISTRIBUTION BY NGOS HAD NOT YET COMMENCED. RPA SECTION WAS PROVIDING SECURITY TO THE DPS. MILOBS MONITORING THE SITUATION.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED A CONSIDERABLE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF LOCALS BY RPA IN THE PAST WEEK. THERE WERE ABOUT SIXTY ARRESTS DURING THE WEEK IN KIBUYE ALONE. A SIMILAR SITUATION IS PREVAILING IN RWAMATAMU AND GISHYITA COMMUNITIES IN THE SOUTH-EASTERN PARTS OF THE SECTOR.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GISOVU (GR 2952), RUTSIRO (GR 3183) MUBUGA AND GISHYITA. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF GISHYITA CONFIRMED THAT 12 PERSONS HAD RECENTLY BEEN ARRESTED BUT WAS EVASIVE ABOUT DETAILS. MILOBS TO PRESS FOR INVESTIGATE FURTHER.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY TENSE.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED THE MURDER OF A FAMILY OF SEVEN ON THE NIGHT 12/13 MAR 95 IN RUHOKAO (GR 8304). INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT THE TWO PARENTS WERE SHOT TO DEATH WHILE THE FIVE CHILDREN DIED OF BAYONET WOUNDS. LOCALS BELIEVED THAT THE DECEASED FATHER MIGHT HAVE BEEN MURDERED FOR PASSING INFO ABOUT THE RPA TO THE FRGF THROUGH HIS BROTHER LIVING IN ZAIRE WHO WAS A REGULAR VISITOR TO THE DECEASED'S HOUSE. MILOBS' OPINION IS THAT THE MURDERS MAY ALSO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED BY FRGF/MILITIA THINKING THAT THE FAMILY MAY HAVE BEEN PASSING INFO ABOUT THEM TO THE RPA. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(3) WORLD BANK DELEGATION VISITED THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY MILOBS WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON THE HUMANITARIAN AND SECURITY SITUATIONS. THE DELEGATION ALSO ATTENDED AN ICRC SEMINAR AND MET

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THE UNHCR MISSION CHIEF AND REPS OF SEVERAL NGOS
OPERATING IN THE SECTOR. VISIT TO CONTINUE ON
18 MAR 95.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT PATROLS WITH UNHCR REPS
TO GISENYI, BIGOGWE (GR 3520), MUKARIMA (GR 4521)
KARAGO (GR 4516) AND GICYE (GR 5111) TO MONITOR THE
PROGRESS OF RETURNEES IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES AND TO
ASSESS THE SUITABILITY FOR OF THE SATINSKY (GR 5800) -
KABILIRA (GR 5785). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL
IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED. REPORT ON RETURNEES TO BE
SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED AN INCIDENT IN MUHIRA COMMUNE
(GR 2412) AT 170600 IN WHICH A GRENADE EXPLODED DURING
A QUARREL BETWEEN TWO NEIGHBOURS. JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL
INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING
AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO,
RUBUNGO AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. THE RPA COMMANDER IN
KABUGA (GR 246819) REFUSED TO SPEAK TO THE PATROL. THE
PATROL ALSO SAW A PRISON IN THE AREA AND WERE INFORMED
THAT 2 PERSONS WERE JAILED. MILOBS WERE HOWEVER
PREVENTED FROM VISITING THE JAIL. HUMAN RIGHTS
MONITORS TO BE INFORMED. MILOBS WERE ALSO NOT ALLOWED
TO VISIT THE PRISON AT KAGASA (GR 774121). THE GENERAL
SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS ASSESSED AS NORMAL.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO LOCALS IN RILIMA (GR 2561) IN SECTOR 2.

b. TOTAL OF 78 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE DPCS IN SECTOR 4A. 72 WERE FROM THE KIBEHO CAMP AND 2 WERE FROM THE NDAGO CAMP.

c. SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THE DISCOVERY OF 32 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI IN KIBUYE TOWN. THE REFUGEES HAD BEEN IN THE TOWN FOR FEW WEEKS AND WERE BEING HARASSED BY LOCALS. UNHCR HAS BEEN INFORMED AND IS HANDLING THE SITUATION.

d. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 1080 REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE TO RWNADA DURING THE PERIOD. REGISTRATION OF THE REFUGEES WAS STILL IN PROGRESS.

e. TOTAL OF 280 RETURNEES OF THE 159-60 CASELOAD WERE RESETTLED IN THE MOURA COMMUNE (GR 3223) IN SECTOR 5 FROM THE COLLEGE RECEPTION CENTRE IN GISENYI ON 15 MAR 95.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THE ARREST OF BOURGEMESTRE OF GYTESI COMMUNE. THE BOURGEMESTRE HAD BEEN IN OFFICE FOR ONLY ABOUT 4 WEEKS. REASON FOR HIS ARREST IS YET UNKNOWN. MILOBS TO INVESTIGATE.

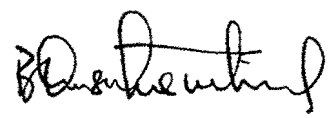
b. SECTOR 4B MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THE ARREST OF A SCHOOL TEACHER AND A VETERINARY OFFICER IN THE RWAMATAMU COMMUNE. REASON FOR THE ARRESTS YET UNKNOWN.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISCa. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| UGANDA | NTR | NTR |

UNRESTRICTED

| | | | |
|-----|------------------|---------------|-------|
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | N T R |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 4 (15-16 MAR) | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 88 | 20 |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | 21 | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 6 | NIL |
| | ZAIRE | 282 | NIL |

for 
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 Maj
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FILE

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 16 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 152300B MAR TO 162300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZE BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISEN/II BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PER.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT THE RPA BN COMMANDER IN GITARAMA VISITED THEIR HQ TODAY. DURING MEETING WITH SECTOR COMMANDER, HE INFORMED HIM ABOUT SECURITY OPERATIONS IN MUSAMBIRA (GR 8273), RUNDA (GR 9882) AND MUGINA (GR 9276) COMMUNES OF GITARAMA PREFECTURE. HE ALLEGED THERE WERE MANY INTERRAHAMWE OPERATING AT NIGHT IN THESE AREAS. THIS COULD EXPLAIN THE NUMEROUS ARRESTS IN THESE COMMUNES REPORTED OVER THE PAST WEEKS. ✓

(b) MILOBS IN SECTOR 4B ARE ARRANGING FOR A MEETING WITH THE RPA BDE COMMANDER FROM GITARAMA WHO WILL BE VISITING 9 RPA BN IN KIBUYE. ✓

(2) FRGF. NTR. ✓

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ✓

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN BYUMBA AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. ✓

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO NGARAMA (GR 2628), GAKUBO (GR 9932) AND KIZARO (GR 0320). SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS ALSO REPORTED CALM. ✓

UN RESTRICTED

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS TOGETHER WITH A REP OF HUMAN RIGHTS INVESTIGATED THE BEATING INCIDENT AT KABUKUBA (GR 2069). THE CONSEILLER DENIED HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE BEATING AND SAID THE AMOUNT LOST BY THE VICTIM WAS 2,500 RWF AND NOT 15,000 AS CLAIMED. HUMAN RIGHTS ARE CONTINUING THE INVESTIGATION.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED SAKA (GR 4354) AND MUGESERA (GR 4764). THEY WERE AGAIN STOPPED BY THE MILITIA AT MUGESERA AND TOLD THEY COULD ONLY PROCEED IF THEY HAD A WRITTEN PERMISSION FROM THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO TAMBWE (GR 7754) AND KAYENZI (GR 3470) COMMUNES. MILOBS WERE INFORMED OF SEVERAL ARRESTS IN THE AREA OF LATE. THE SITUATION WAS CALM IN THESE AREAS BUT FOR THE REPORTED ARRESTS.

(3) ANOTHER PATROL WAS SENT OUT TO KANYANI BAS (GR 6989) AND KIGEMBE (GR 6289). PATROL WAS INFORMED ABOUT DETERIORATING SITUATION IN A REFUGEE CAMP IN BURUNDI AS A RESULT OF WHICH MOST REFUGEES WERE WILLING TO RETURN TO RWANDA.

(4) MILOBS ALSO ESCORTED WORLD BANK OFFICIALS FROM BUTARE TO GIKONGORO.

UN RESTRICTED

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IDPS IN THEIR SECTOR AND MONITORED OP RETOUR. THEY WERE INFORMED THAT 42 HUTUS ARRIVED IN GISUNZU CAMP FROM BUTARE ON FOOT, FEARING THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE TOWN AFTER THE ASSASSINATION OF THE FORMER PREFECT.

(3) THE WORLD BANK DELEGATION WAS CONDUCTED ROUND KIBEHO CAMP BY MILOBS. THE DELEGATION ALSO HELD A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT IN GIKONGORO.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED MURAMBA (GR 3538), KAMANA (GR 5196), MUNINI (GR 4899), NDAGO (GR 5202), RWAMIKO (GR 4914) AND NYAMIGIN (GR 4523) AS PART OF OP RUBY. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THESE AREAS.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT HELI PATROL TO BWIRA COMMUNE (GR 4981). THE BOURGMESTRE WAS NOT AVAILABLE TO ACCOMPANY MILOBS AS PLANNED EARLIER. HIS ASSISTANT GAVE LITTLE INFORMATION TO THE PATROL. LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN THE COMMUNE ARE NOT RECEIVING ANY MEANINGFUL HELP FROM NGOS IN SPITE OF THE NUMEROUS VISITS BY MILOBS. MILOBS HAVE REPORTED THE SITUATION IN THE AREA TO NGOS BUT LITTLE OR NOTHING HAS BEEN DONE SO FAR. A VISIT BY MILOBS TO A SCHOOL IN BWIRA REVEALED THE AREA IS ISOLATED AND COULD ONLY BE REACHED BY FOOT OR HELI.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO MABANZA (GR 3473), MUSHUBATI (GR 3278) AND KIBINGO (GR 2980). MILOBS WERE INFORMED OF THE ARREST OF 9 PERSONS SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THIS MONTH.

(4) MILOBS ALSO ESCORTED THE FSO AND A FSA TECHNICIAN TO MOUNT KIRONGI FOR INSPECTION AND REPAIR OF A REPEATER. ✓✓

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY TENSE.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. THEY WERE INFORMED OF SEVERAL ARRESTS IN THE AREAS VISITED. IN BWEYEYE (GR 1410), COUNCILLOR REPORTED THE ARREST OF 20 PERSONS BY RPA IN MID-FEB. THE REASONS FOR ARREST WAS NOT YET KNOWN. ✓✓

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ✓

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI, BIGOGWE (GR 3520), KANAMA (GR 2712), KABATWA (GR 3227), MUTOVU (GR 2829), MUTURA (GR 3223) AND RWERERE (GR 2722). THE PATROLS CHECKED ON THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE GENERAL AREA ESPECIALLY AROUND BUSHENGO (GR 2016) WHERE THE KILLING OF 4 PERSONS WAS REPORTED LAST WEEK. RPA PRESENCE IN THE AREA IS THIN AND VILLAGERS SLEEP IN THE BUSH FOR FEAR OF INTERHARAMWE OR INTRUDERS FROM ZAIRE. THE BOURGMESTRE OF RWERERE COMMUNE INFORMED MILOBS THAT THEY WERE CARRYING OUT PATROLS WITH THE RPA TO COMBAT THE ✓✓

UN RESTRICTED

SITUATION.

(3) MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM CARRIED OUT JOINT PATROLS IN GISENYI, BIGOGWE (GR 3520), MUKAMIRA (GR 4521), KARAGO (GR 4516) AND GICIYE (GR 5111). PATROLS INVESTIGATED CASES OF ARBITRARY ARREST OF RETURNEES AND INCREASING REPORTS OF CATTLE CONFISCATION BY RPA IN NYAMUGEYO SECTOR (GR 4608). DETAILED REPORT TO BE FORWARDED LATER.

(4) SAME JOINT PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN RUHENGERI, CYANIKA (GR 7152), KIDAHU (GR 7247), BUTARO (GR 8243), KIRAMBO (GR 8335) AND BUSHOKA (GR 7223). SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(5) A BI-WEEKLY NGOS CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN GISENYI TODAY TO DISCUSS THE CURRENT SECURITY ENVIRONMENT IN WHICH THE VARIOUS AGENCIES WERE OPERATING.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) THE SECTOR COMMANDER WAS GIVEN AUDIENCE BY THE DEPUTY PREFECT OF KIGALI TODAY. DISCUSSIONS WERE HELD IN A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE. THE DEPUTY PREFECT PROMISED TO PREPARE LETTERS OF ASSISTANCE FOR USE BY MILOB PATROLS IN THE SECTOR. HE ALSO PROMISE TO EXCHANGE FACTS AND FIGURES WITH MILOBS.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED A CONVOY TRANSPORTING PRISONERS ON TRANSFER FROM BICUMBI AND GIKORO. IN ALL, 197 PRISONERS WERE BROUGHT AND DISTRIBUTED TO KIGALI CENTRE, MUJIMA AND GIKONDO CENTRAL PRISONS. SOME WERE SENT TO THE REMERA GENDARMERIE BASE.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

UN RESTRICTED

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 3 MILOBS VISITED GITARAMA AND RULI (GR 7569) ORPHANAGES TODAY. THEY REPORTED THAT THE ORPHANAGES REQUIRED WATER BLADDERS, BEDS AND CARPENTERS.

b. IN SECTOR 5, AN AUSMED TEAM VISITED THE 1959/60 CASE LOAD RETURNEES CAMP TODAY. THEY CARRIED OUT THE TREATMENT OF THE SEPTIC TANKS WITH SPRAYING EQUIPMENT. THEY ALSO TOOK SAMPLES OF THE DRINKING WATER IN THE CAMP FOR STUDY.

c. IN THE SAME SECTOR, THERE WAS A MEETING OF MEDICAL ORGANISATIONS UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE WHO TO DISCUSS THE CRITICAL MEDICAL SITUATION IN THE TWO CAMPS HOUSING THE SAME CATEGORY OF RETURNEES.

d. MILOBS IN THE SECTOR ALSO REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 306 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE TO RWANDA TODAY. REGISTRATION WAS CARRIED OUT AND ARRANGEMENTS WERE BEING MADE TO TRANSPORT THEM TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

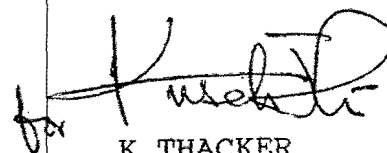
7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | N T R |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |

UN RESTRICTED

| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
|-----|------------------|-----|-----|
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | (i) UGANDA | 5 | NIL |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | 418 | NIL |


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 15 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 142300B TO 152300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. SECTOR 6 MILOBS REPORTED THE DECISION BY THE GOVERNMENT TO ORGANISE A REMEMBRANCE DAY CEREMONY ON 07 APR FOR THOSE WHO LOST THEIR LIVES DURING THE WAR. ✓ 6

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THE RESTRICTION OF THE MOVEMENT OF SECTOR HR MONITORS BY RPA TROOPS IN MUGESERA (GR 4764) THE REPORT INDICATED THAT THE RPA TROOPS COCKED AND POINTED A WEAPON AT THE HR MONITORS AND THREATENED TO OPEN FIRE IF THE PATROL DID NOT RETURN IMMEDIATELY. MILOBS AND UNREO REP VISITED THE AREA BUT WERE NOT ALLOWED TO PATROL MUGESERA. THE REASON FOR THE RESTRICTION IS UNKNOWN. BOTH PATROLS REPORTED THAT THE RPA TROOPS PRESENT WERE WELL DRESSED AND WELL ARMED. MILOBS TO RESOLVE THE ISSUE WITH THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO.

(2) SECTOR 3 MILOBS PATROLS TO RUGARIKA SECTOR IN RUNDA COMMUNE WERE INFORMED THAT 30 RPA TROOPS ARRIVED IN THE AREA, ARRESTED MALE HUTUS AND ESTABLISHED AN UNOFFICIAL PRISON IN THE AREA. 1 PERSON WAS SHOT AND ANOTHER WAS BEATEN TO DEATH DURING THE ARRESTS. ALL HUTUS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LEFT THE AREA AFTER THE ARRESTS. REPORT BEING INVESTIGATED BY SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM AND MILOBS. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(3) AN RPA SOLDIER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CONFISCATED 2 COWS BELONGING TO LOCAL FARMER IN NDAGO (GR 520023) IN SECTOR 4A. MILOBS REPORTED THE MATTER TO THE LOCAL RPA BN COMD WHO HAS PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE THE COMPLAINT.

(2) FRGF/MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

UN RESTRICTED

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN THE SECTOR. SIT NORMAL WITHIN SECTOR.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS WERE REQUESTED BY THE LOCAL INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT IN WHICH LOCAL AUTHORITIES ASSAULTED HIM ON 13 MAR 95 FOR SPEAKING TO A MILOB PATROL TO CEASE THEIR INVESTIGATION INTO THE INCIDENT. THE LOCAL SAID HE WAS AFRAID OF BEING HARASSED FURTHER. ✓

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO RUSUMO (GR 7448) AND RUKIRA (GR 6658) REPORTED THAT EVEN THOUGH THE SITUATION APPEARED TO BE NORMAL, LOCALS WERE UNWILLING TO TALK TO THEM DUE TO FEAR OF INTIMIDATION BY THE RPA AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS/ CIVPOL TEAM VISITED THE NYAKABANDA COMMUNE TO COLLECT INFO ON THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION. IT WAS ASSESSED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS DETERIORATING. THE PATROL CONFIRMED THE INFORMATION ABOUT RPA ARRESTS OF HUTUS IN THE COMMUNE (PARA REFERS) .

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS WITH UNHCR REPS TO THE MUGINA COMMUNE (GR 9276). IT WAS REPORTED THAT 30 BURUNDI NATIONALS WHO HAD BEEN LIVING IN THE AREA SINCE 1972 REQUESTED TRANSPORT TO RETURN HOME. THE UNHCR REP PROMISED TO ARRANGE AND PROVIDE TRANSPORT ON ✓

UN RESTRICTED

17 MAR 95.

(4) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR WORLD BANK OFFICIALS TO HUYE (GR 6714), MUGUSA (GR 8425) AND BUTARE. THE WORLD BANK DELEGATION ALSO CALLED ON THE PREFECT OF BUTARE. THE PREFECT AUTHORISED THE DELEGATION TO VISIT ANY COMMUNE THEY WERE INTERESTED IN. ✓

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED THE BORDER POSTS AND MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE DPCS AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. ONE PATROL WAS INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUDASO (GR 4222) HAD BEEN ARRESTED. FURTHER DETAILS WERE NOT AVAILABLE. ✓

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RWAMATAMU AND BWAKIRA COMMUNES. LOCALS INFORMED PATROLS OF AN INCIDENT IN WHICH SOME BANDITS ATTACKED THE AREA OF BUTEMBO (GR 1254) AND STOLE 6 COWS, INJURING THE OWNER IN THE PROCESS. RPA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INTENSIFIED IT PATROLS IN THE AREA. IN THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE, LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO APPREHENSIVE ABOUT TALKING TO MILOBS. THE SITUATION IN THE TWO COMMUNES WAS HOWEVER NORMAL.

(3) MILOB PATROL TO RWMATAMU COMMUNE RECEIVED A COMPLAINT FROM THE AGRICULTURAL OFFICER THAT THE FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAMME BEING RUN BY NGOS IN THE SECTOR WAS DRAWING MORE LOCALS AWAY FROM THEIR FARMS IN SEARCH OF EASY FOOD BY PARTICIPATING IN ROAD REPAIR PROGRAMME. HE EXPRESSED FEARS THAT NATIONAL FOOD PRODUCTION WOULD ✓

UN RESTRICTED

SUFFER.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONTINUED ROUTINE ACTIVITIES AND MONITORING THE GEN SY SIT WITHIN THE SECTOR. SEVERAL ROUNDS WERE REPORTED FIRED ON THE ISHARA PENINSULA AROUND 2300 HRS ON 14 MAR 95. IT WAS ASSESSED THAT RPA TROOPS WERE EXPRESSING THEIR JOY AT BEING PAID. NO CASUALTIES WERE RECORDED. ✓

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN SEVERAL LOCATIONS OF THEIR AOR TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF RETURNEES. THE MOVEMENT OF A SCIENTIST BY HELI TO THE NYIRAGONGO VOLCANO IN ZAIRE WAS ALSO COORDINATED BY MILOBS DURING THE PERIOD. ✓

(3) MILOBS MONITORED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 59 RETURNEES FROM KAHINDO CAMP IN ZAIRE TO GISENYI. MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE PROCESSING OF THE REFUGEES. ✓

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL WERE REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED THE BROADCASTING CENTRE OF THE GERMAN SHORT WAVE RADIO STATION IN KACYIRU COMMUNE. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE SEVERAL UNEXPLODED DEVICES IN THE AREA. THE MANAGER REQUESTED THAT THESE SHOULD BE CLEARED TO ENABLE THE WORKERS CUT THE GRASS AND REDUCE THE FIRE HAZARD TO THE ANTENNAS.

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO THE BUTAMWA COMMUNE WERE ✓

UN RESTRICTED

INFORMED ABOUT RUMORS CIRCULATING AMONG THE HUTUS THAT THE TUTSIS WOULD MARK THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE WAR BY CARRYING OUT REVENGE KILLINGS ON THEM. SOME HUTU FAMILIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DECIDED TO GO ABROAD TO AVOID FALLING VICTIMS TO THIS. THE TRUTH IN THE RUMOURS IS UNKNOWN. MILOBS ARE HOWEVER OF THE OPINION THAT THERE COULD BE AN INCREASED THREAT TO THE SECURITY IN THE AREA POSSIBLY FROM RIOTS AND PUBLIC DISTURBANCES. MILOBS TO CONTINUE MONITORING THE SITUATION.

j. AIR OPS.

(1) TOTAL OF 21 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED AT KIA DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| (a) UNAMIR | 11. |
| (b) HUMANITARIAN | 3. |
| (4) OTHERS | 8. |

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. GERMAN TECHNICAL COOPERATION WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISTRIBUTED SEEDS TO FARMERS IN MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE IN SECTOR 1.

b. TOTAL OF 48 DPCS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE DPCS IN SECTOR 4A. OF THESE 2 WERE FROM NDAGO AND THE REMAINDER WERE FROM KIBEHO.

c. SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THE EVACUATION OF 115 RETURNEES FROM KIBUYE TO THEIR VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES.

d. SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE ORPHANAGES IN THE SECTOR WERE IN DIRE NEED OF PROTECTION FROM MALARIA-BEARING MOSQUITOES. 2 CHILDREN FROM KAMEMBE HOSPITAL HAVE ALREADY DIED FROM MALARIA DURING THE PERIOD. THERE ARE ALSO SEVERAL

UN RESTRICTED

OTHER SICK CHILDREN. SECTOR MILOBS REQUEST URGENT ASSISTANCE IN THE FORM OF MOSQUITO NETS AND ANTI MALARIAL TREATMENT.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. MILOBS IN SECTOR 1 REPORTED THAT THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM IN KIBALI SEEMS TO BE FUNCTIONING WELL. MINOR OFFENCES ARE HANDLED BY THE COMMUNE PANEL WHILE SERIOUS CASES ARE REFERRED TO THE PREFECT'S OFFICE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

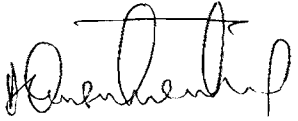
| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 27 (14-15 MAR) | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 10 (02-03 MAR) | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | 200 | 210 |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | 2 | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 29 | NTR |

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FILE

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 14 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 132300B MAR TO 142300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL: THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITumba BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. ✓

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC. ✓

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS. ✓

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR. ✓

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 REPORTED THAT THE RPA BN COMMANDER IN GITARAMA VISITED THEIR HQ AT 1830 HRS ON 13 MAR 95. ALSO, A TOTAL OF 9xAK47 RIFLES WERE CONFISCATED BY THE RPA AFTER YESTERDAY'S CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATIONS. THE NUMBER OF THOSE ARRESTED IS BEING ASCERTAINED. ✓

(b) MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT APART FROM THE ARREST OF THE DIRECTOR OF GISAKURA TEA FACTORY, ALSO ARRESTED WERE THE DIRECTOR OF L'ECOLE SECONDAIRE AGRICULTURE VERTENAIRE AND THE REPRESENTANT DE I.S.A.R IN INTENDEZI. THEY ALSO CONFIRMED THAT THE SHOOTING BY RPA REPORTED ON 24 FEB 95 NEAR THE ORPHANAGE IN KAMAMBE RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF 12 PERSONS FROM NKOMBO ISLAND. THE RPA HAD EARLIER DENIED ANY ENGAGEMENT. ✓

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN BYUMBA, MURORE (GR 0236), CYUMBA (GR 9434) AND GAKUBO (GR 9932).

UN RESTRICTED

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED FROM NGARAMA
(GR 2628) TO MURAMBI (GR 4601).

(4) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS WITH NEW CIVPOL TO
RUKOMO (GR 1220), RUTARE (GR 1908), GITI
(GR 2302) AND LAC MUHAZI (GR 2696). SITUATION IN
AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLLED GASHORA (GR 2655), SAKE (GR
4354), RUTETE (GR 2242), MUGESERA (GR 4764),
BIRENGA (GR 5959), KIGERAMA (GR 6170) AND
KABORONDO (GR 6177). SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED
WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) PATROLS ALSO INVESTIGATED THE BEATINGS IN
KABUKUBA (GR 2069) REPORTED YESTERDAY. THE BEATINGS
WERE CONFIRMED. MILOBS VISITED THE VICTIM AND FOUND
HIM IN GOOD CONDITION. LOCAL AUTHORITIES PROMISED TO
INVESTIGATE THE MATTER FURTHER.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING
THE PERIOD.

(2) THE SECTOR COMMANDER AND HUMANITARIAN OFFICER
RECEIVED, BRIEFED AND ACCOMPANIED WORLD BANK OFFICIALS
VISITING GITARAMA. THE TEAM VISITED THE GITARAMA
PREFECTURE OFFICES AND WAS BRIEFED BY THE PREFECT. ✓

UN RESTRICTED

THEY ALSO VISITED LUTHERAN WORLD FEDERATION, CARE ✓
INTERNATIONAL AND SHYOGWE ORPHANAGE.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO MASANGO
(GR 6254) AND MURAMA (GR 6749) COMMUNES. THE

3

SECURITY SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS CALM. MILOBS
CONFIRMED THAT NGO ACTIVITIES IN THESE COMMUNES HAD ✓
STOPPED. ICRC AND ADRA HAVE CEASED THEIR OPERATIONS
AND CRS WILL CEASE OPERATIONS AT THE END OF THIS
MONTH.

(4) A JOINT MILOB/ HUMAN RIGHTS/ CIVPOL TEAM VISITED
GITARAMA PRISON AND MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (GR 8273).
MILOBS REPORTED 5,581 PRISONERS WERE IN THE GITARAMA ✓
PRISON INCLUDING 63 CHILDREN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 9 AND
18. SINCE 08 MAR 95 TO DATE, 13 OF THEM HAVE DIED AND
WERE BURIED IN MASS GRAVES LOCATED BEHIND THE PRISON.
TODAY, 30 NEW PRISONERS CHARGED WITH GENOCIDE WERE
BROUGHT TO THE PRISON FROM RUTOGWE (GR 7781). PRISON
OFFICIALS GIVE INFORMATION ON PRISONERS TO FAMILY
MEMBERS ONLY, ON EVERY WEDNESDAY. MILOBS REPORTED THE
PRISON CONTINUED TO BE SERIOUSLY OVERCROWDED AND
CONDITIONS GETTING WORSE.

(5) MILOBS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KIGOMA
(GR 7649) AND MUGUSA (GR 8425) COMMUNES. ANOTHER
PATROL WENT TO KANYARU-HAUTE. SITUATION WAS REPORTED
CALM IN THESE AREAS. TEAM OBSERVED TRAINING OF ✓?
COMMUNAL POLICE IN KIGOMA. AT MUSUGA, THE TEAM ,
ACCOMPANIED BY RPA LO WAS DENIED ENTRY DUE TO
UNAVAILABILITY OF OFFICIAL PERMISSION FROM THE PREFECT
OF BUTARE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

UN RESTRICTED

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO KIBEHO (GR 5107), KAMANA (GR 5196) AND NDAGO (GR 5202) AS PART OF OP RETOUR. OTHER MILOB PATROLS WENT TO REMERA

(GR 4289) AND MUNINI (GR4899) AS PART OF OP RUBY. PATROLS COULD NOT REACH AKABUGA (GR 4958) DUE TO BAD ROAD CONDITIONS.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED GIKONGORO AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED PATROLS IN KIBUYE TOWNSHIP AND WERE INFORMED OF THE LANDING OF SOME RETURNEES BY BOAT FROM IJWE ISLAND ON 10 MAR 95. MILOB HUMANITARIAN OFFICER AND A UNHCR REP WENT FOR MORE INFORMATION ON THIS SUBJECT.

(3) ONE MILOB TEAM WAS SENT ON INTER SECTOR PATROLS TO GITARAMA AND HAD NOT RETURNED AT THE TIME OF THIS REPORT. DETAILS WOULD BE FORWARDED LATER.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY TENSE.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) A JOINT PATROL WITH HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE AREA OF ISHARA. THE SITUATION THERE WAS CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED ROUTE GISENYI- BIGOGWE (GR 3520)- NKULI (GR 4724)- MUKINGO (GR 5029)- NDUBI (GR 4739). THE PATROL CHECK ON THE CONDITION OF THE MUKINGO- NDUBI STRETCH AND INVESTIGATED THE REPORTED KILLINGS AT KAREBA (GR 4224). THE KILLINGS TURNED OUT JUST TO BE A RUMOUR BUT MILCS WERE INFORMED OF THE ARREST OF TWO TEACHERS FROM THE SCHOOL IN NYAMULIMIRWA (GR 4835). THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE TWO IS NOT KNOWN.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO THE BORDER POSTS. THE SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KACYIRU, BUTAMWA AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. THEY REPORTED THAT OFFICIALS OF THE VARIOUS COMMUNES IN THE PREFECTURE ARE ON COURSE TILL FRIDAY 17 MAR 95. ALSO THE INDIBATT CLINIC WAS CLOSED TO LOCALS BY ORDER OF THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH OF THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT. INDIBATT IS FIGHTING BACK AT THE DECISION. IN KANOMBE, MILOBS REPORTED THAT 30 PRISONERS WERE BEING HELD AND CIVILIANS IN THE AREA ARE SCARED OF ARRESTS.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED 40 NEW CASES OF MEASLES IN

NGARAMA (GR 2628) HOSPITAL. THEY ALSO REPORTED ADDITIONAL MINES IN THE GATUNA BORDER POST AREA. ✓ 1-

b. IN SECTOR 3, ICRC AND CRS DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO LOCALS IN KIGOMA COMMUNE TODAY.

c. SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THAT FOOD, BLANKETS AND MEDICAL CARE HAD BEEN GIVEN TO THE RETURNEES WHO ARRIVED FROM IJWE ISLAND ON 10 MAR 95. UNHCR CARRIED OUT THE REGISTRATION TODAY. ✓

d. SECTOR 5 REPORTED THAT THE DRAINING OF CESSPIT IN RECEPTION CENTRES HAD BEEN COMPLETED AND THE BULLDOZER RETURNED TO TUNBATT HQ AT MUTURA. ALSO COOPI IS TO COMMENCE THE DIGGING OF TOILETS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

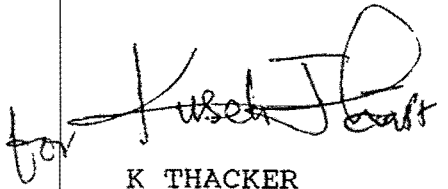
7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | N T R |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 15 (12-13) | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |

UN RESTRICTED

| | | | |
|-----|------------------|-----|-----|
| | BURUNDI | 50 | 40 |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 25 | NIL |
| | ZAIRE | 158 | NIL |

for 
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UN RESTRICTED

PATIENTS1 UNITED NAVTIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 13 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 122300B TO 132300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 1 WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DEPLOYED IN MULINDI (GR 0436) AND RUSHAKI. A NEW CHECK POINT WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED ON THE KIGALI-KAGITUMBA MAIN ROAD (GR 358559) DURING THE PERIOD. 1

(b) RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 3 CONDUCTED A CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN NTYAZO (GR 8913), NGOMA (GR 8912) AND TUMBA (GR 7009). IN NTYAZO AND NGOMA, ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES AND CLOTHES FOR WHICH LOCALS COULD NOT PRODUCE VALID RECEIPTS WERE SEIZED. 3
8 RIFLES WERE ALSO SEIZED FROM THE LOCALS DURING THE SEARCH. IN TUMBA NOTHING WAS SEIZED FROM THE LOCALS. NO UNAMIR OR NGO LIVING OR WORKING ACCOMMODATION WAS SEARCHED IN ANY OF THE MENTIONED LOCATIONS.

(c) SECTOR 4C MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS THAT RPA TROOPS IN SOME OF THE RURAL JAILS WERE COLLECTING BRIBES TO RELEASE DETAINEES. IT IS UNKNOWN IF THE DETAINEES ARE ACTUALLY RELEASED AFTER PAYING THE BRIBES. 4c

(d) RPA TROOPS IN RUZIZI 2 IN SECTOR 4C DETAINED A UNHCR VEHICLE AND THE DRIVER ON 10 MAR 95. THE DRIVER HAD US\$ 3,000 AND A PROPAGANDA TYPE LETTER IN HIS POSSESSION. THE DRIVER CLAIMED THAT THE MONEY WAS GIVEN TO HIM BY HIS BOSS, A UNHCR OFFICIAL OF MALIAN NATIONALITY LIVING IN BUKAVU AND THAT HE HAD BEEN SENT TO DELIVER THE MONEY TO THE FIELD TO DELIVER TO THE FIELD OFFICE. THE RPA TROOPS INSISTED ON SEEING THE DRIVERS SUPERIOR 4c

BEFORE RELEASING THE DRIVER, THE MONEY AND THE VEHICLE. SECTOR MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

(e) RPA TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED THE DIRECTOR OF THE GASKURA TEA FACTORY ON ALLEGATIONS OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. LOCALS DO NOT SUPPORT THE ARREST ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE DIRECTOR WAS A STRONG OPPONENT TO THE FORMER REGIME AND DID NOT SUPPORT THE GENOCIDE. FURTHER REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THE SECTOR. THE PATROLS WERE ALSO TASKED TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF OPERATIONS AT THE MATIMBA AND NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRES AND TO COLLECT DATA ON THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES WHO HAD BEEN PROCESSED. PATROLS TO THE MUKARANGE COMMUNE WERE ALSO INFORMED THAT MOST OF THE RETURNEES TO THE COMMUNE WERE ORIGINAL INHABITANTS AND THAT MOST OF THEM HAD RESETTLED IN THEIR PREVIOUSLY ABANDONED HOMES.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS TO KABUKA (GR 2069) REPORTED THAT ONE

UN RESTRICTED

MAN WAS BEATEN BY THE COUNSELLOR FOR TALKING TO A GHANBATT PATROL. THE VICTIM CLAIMED THAT AN AMOUNT OF 16,000 RFR HAD BEEN SEIZED FROM HIM. GHANBATT PATROL ADMINISTERED FIRST AID AND RETURNED THE LOCAL TO HIS HOUSE. INVESTIGATIONS CONTINUE.

(4) A PATROL TO GATI REPORTED THAT LOCALS WERE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE RAMPANT ARRESTS BEING CARRIED OUT IN RECENT TIMES. 32 PERSONS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN THE AREA DURING THE PAST WEEK. 3 OF THEM COULD NOT BE TRACED. LOCALS BELIEVE THEY HAD BEEN KILLED. MILOBS TO FORWARD THE NAMES OF ALL ARRESTED PERSONS TO HR MONITORS FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MASANGO (GR 6254), AND BIRAMBA (GR 4763) TO ASSESS THE ROUTE IN ANTICIPATION OF THE MERGING OF SECTORS 3 AND 4B. THE ROUTE WAS REPORTED TO BE PASSABLE TO ALL TRAFFIC. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT COMMUNAL POLICE HAD BEEN DEPLOYED IN THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE AFTER ABOUT 5 MONTHS TRAINING BY THE RPA.

(3) A JOINT MILOB/UNHCR PATROL WENT TO RUTOBWE COMMUNE (GR 7781) TO MONITOR THE SITUATION IN THE LOCAL PRISONS. LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE MADE 300 ARRESTS SINCE AUGUST 94. 2 PRISONS WERE LOCATED, ONE OF WHICH WAS BEING USED FOR ALLEGED WAR CRIMINALS AND THE OTHER FOR ORDINARY CRIMINALS. ✓

(4) SECTOR HUMANITARIAN MILOBS VISITED THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA, RPA BDE COMD AND BN COMD AND OTHER LOCATIONS IN THE SECTOR TO ASSIST THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ORGANISE THE PROGRAMME FOR THE VISIT OF THE WORLD BANK DELEGATION ✓

UN RESTRICTED

SCHEDULED TO VISIT SOME COMMUNES IN THE SECTOR ON
14 MAR 95.

(5) MILOBS PATROLS TO NTYAZO AND NGOMA SECTORS IN NGOMA
COMMUNE MONITORED AN RPA CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION
WHICH WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE TWO AREAS DURING THE PERIOD.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY
CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO DPC's AND
BORDER POSTS IN THEIR SECTOR AS PART OF OPS
RETOUR AND RUBY. THE EVACUATION OF IDPS FROM
THE DPCS IN KAMANA WAS HELD UP IN BUTARE DUE
TO THE CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATIONS BEING
CARRIED OUT IN SOME PARTS OF THE PREFECTURE.
EVACUATION OF DPS WAS CONDUCTED IN TRUCKS
PROVIDED BY ZAMBATT.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED OVERNIGHT INTER-SECTOR PATROLS TO
SUB-SECTOR 3B DURING THE PERIOD. PATROL REPORT TO BE
SUBMITTED ON ARRIVAL. NO OTHER PATROL WAS UNDERTAKEN DUE
TO LACK OF VEHICLES.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.
IN THE NORTH-EASTERN PART OF THE SECTOR THE SITUATION WAS
REPORTED TO BE GENERALLY TENSE.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS INVESTIGATIONS CONFIRMED THAT THE WOMAN WHO WAS SHOT WHILE IN RPA CUSTODY LAST WEEK HAD BEEN DETAINED IN KIRAMBO FOR ALLEGEDLY ABORTING A PREGNANCY WHICH SHE HAD CONCEIVED WITH AN RPA SOLDIER.

(3) ONE PERSON WAS INJURED BY GRENADE FRAGMENTS WHEN 6 PERSONS TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO ROB A LOCAL ON 120200B MAR 95 IN CYARUKARA (GR 9005). THE ROBBERS WERE PREVENTED FROM CARRYING OUT THEIR PURPOSE BY VIGILANT NEIGHBOURS. THE GRENADE WAS THROWN BY ONE OF THE ROBBERS. THE INJURED LOCAL IS BEING TREATED IN BUGARAMA HOSPITAL. IT WAS THOUGHT THAT THE EXTENT OF HIS INJURIES MIGHT REQUIRE HIS TRANSFER TO KAMEMEBE HOSPITAL. MILOBS TO CONTINUE MONITORING THE SITUATION. ✓

(4) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS OF RPA ARRESTS OF LOCALS IN AND A UNHCR DRIVER IN RUZIZI 2 AND GISAKURA (SEE PARA 2b FOR DETAILS).

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUBAVU (GR 2313), KAYOVE (GR 2892) AND SYIKI (GR 2587) TO ASSESS THE SECURITY SITUATION. IT WAS REPORTED THAT 25 MEN OF THE SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST CHURCH HAD BEEN DETAINED IN KAYOVE DUE TO A RELIGIOUS MISUNDERSTANDING. THE MEN HAVE CHOSEN TO REMAIN IN DETENTION UNTIL THE PROBLEM WAS RESOLVED. THE BOURGEMESTRE HAS INFORMED THE CIVIL AUTHORITIES IN GISNEYI AND KIGALI. NO FURTHER DETAILS ON THE NATURE OF THE MISUNDERSTANDING WERE GIVEN. MILOBS STILL INVESTIGATING. ✓

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN MUKAMIRA (GR 4521), KABAYA (GR 5006), SATINSYI (GR 5800) AND NGORONGERO

UN RESTRICTED

(GR 6095) TO MONITOR THE SITUATION OF WIDOWS AND ORPHANS AND THE NEEDY. DETAILS TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO GIKOMERO COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS AND NORMAL IN THE COMMUNE. A MINE CLEARING EXERCISE IN SOME PARTS OF THE CITY WAS CANCELLED DUE TO LACK OF CONTROLLED EXPLOSIVES.

k. AIR OPS. NTR.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. AT THE MATIMBA CENTRE IN SECTOR 1, TOTAL OF 608 PERSONS MAKING UP 80 FAMILIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SERVED DURING FROM 10-12 MAR 95. DURING THE SAME PERIOD, TOTAL OF 584 PERSONS WERE SERVED AT THE NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE.

b. A TOTAL OF 89 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE KAMANA CAMP IN SECTOR 4A DURING THE PERIOD. ✓

c. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 78 RETUNEES FROM THE KIBUMBA CAMP TO GISENYI DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION PAID A WORKING VISIT TO THE RUNYINYA SECTOR IN SECTOR 3 ON 12 MAR 95. IN THE SAME SECTOR THE MINISTER OF HEALTH ALSO VISITED NTONGWE COMMUNE ON 13 MAR 95.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

UN RESTRICTED

7. MISCa. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 15446 (10-11 MAR) | NTR |
| | | (ALSO 1467 COWS DURING SAME PERIOD) | |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NIL | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | 51 (23/24 FEB 95) | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NIL | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 181 | NTR |

for 
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1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 12 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 112300B MAR TO 122300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 4A MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA ARRESTED SOME 3 x LOCALS IN NSHILI (GR 3996) ON CHARGES OF SPREADING RUMOURS.

(b) MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT THEY HAD OBSERVED MANY NEW RPA VEHICLES IN THEIR SECTOR WHICH HAVE JUST BEEN PAINTED. THEY ALSO INCLUDED THAT A LOT OF APPOINTMENTS HAD CHANGED OVER THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

(c) A REPORT FROM SECTOR 3 MILOBS INDICATED THAT RPA 101 BN AT RUHANGO (GR 7754) WAS MOVING TO CYANGUGU LEAVING BEHIND ONE COMPANY. THEIR PLACE IS TO BE TAKEN OVER BY 31 BN BASED IN GITARAMA.

(2) FRGF. NTR

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN BYUMBA, GATUNA AND OUTLYING AREAS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOB PATROLS WERE SENT TO NGENDA AND LIAISED WITH GHANBATT TROOPS DEPLOYED THERE.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN SAKA (GR 4354), MUGESERA (GR 4764) AND BIRENGA (GR 5959). SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MUSHUBATI (GR 3270), BULINGA (GR 6679) AND KAMONY (GR 8977). THEY REPORTED THERE WERE 25 AND 15 PRISONERS IN MUSHUBATI AND BULINGA RESPECTIVELY. ALSO AT KAMONY IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE, SEVERAL ARRESTS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT AND LOCALS EXPRESSED THEIR WILLINGNESS TO GO BACK TO DFC'S OR FLEE THE COUNTRY AS REFUGEES INTO NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES. THEY ALSO REPORTED THE ARREST OF TWO FEMALE STUDENTS WHO ACTED AS WITNESSES TO ESTABLISH THE INNOCENCE OF SOME PERSONS ARRESTED A FEW DAYS EARLIER. MILOBS ARE TAKING UP THE MATTER WITH THE RPA BDE COMMANDER AT SECTOR COMMANDER LEVEL.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO KANYAMU-HAUTE AND RUNYINA COMMUNE. THE SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) THE SECTOR COMMANDER VISITED ZAMBATT TAC HQ TO LIAISE WITH THE CO ON MATTERS PERTAINING TO THE SECURITY PLAN IN THE SECTOR.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED MUKO COMMUNE (GR 3742) WITH TWO NEW MILOBS FOR ORIENTATION TRAINING.

(4) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO DPC'S AND BORDER POSTS AS PART OF OPS RUBY AND RETOUR. AT RWAMIKO, MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE ARREST OF THE BOURGMESTRE ON 26 DEC 94. ALL THE LOCALS KNEW OF THIS ARREST BUT NOTHING WORTHWHILE WAS OBTAINED.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED PATROLS IN KIBUYE TOWNSHIP AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

(3) GENERAL EQUIPMENT CHECK WAS CARRIED OUT.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY TENSE. IT WAS CONFIRMED TO MILOBS THAT THE BOURGMESTRE OF CYIMBOGO HAD FLED TO BAKAVU WITH HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED AN AUSMED TEAM AND UNHCR PERSONNEL TO THE RECEPTION CENTRES IN THEIR SECTOR. AFTER INSPECTION, THE TEAM FOUND OUT THAT SANITATION IN THE CENTRES WAS VERY POOR. THEY RECOMMENDED THE DIGGING OF PIT LATRINES TO HELP SAVE THE SITUATION OF OVERFLOWING SEPTIC TANKS.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN GISENYI TOWNSHIP. PATROLS INVESTIGATED AN UNUSUAL GATHERING OF RPA SOLDIERS AROUND THE MERIDIEN HOTEL. IT WAS FOUND OUT THAT THEY WERE PROVIDING SECURITY FOR THE VICE-PRESIDENT WHO WAS LODGING THERE.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM

(2) MILOBS STOOD BY AS A READY REACTION PATROLS. NO INCIDENT WAS RECORDED DURING THE PERIOD.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT ABOUT 200 LOCALS, MAINLY WOMEN, WERE DENIED VISIT TO BUTARE PRISON. THEY WERE CARRYING FOOD AND MEDICINE FOR THEIR RELATIVES.

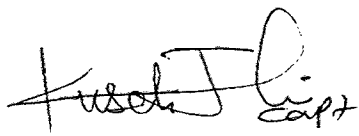
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

UN RESTRICTED

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 18 (GATUNA ONLY) | NIL |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | N T R |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NIL | NIL |
| | ZAIRE | 85 | NIL |

for  Capt
K THACKER
Maj
A/SOO

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1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 11 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 102300B MAR TO 112300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. **MILITARY**

(1) **RPA.**

(a) SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA IN KAJESI (GR 811664) HAD ASSAULTED SOME LOCALS IN THE TOWN FOR HAVING SPOKEN TO MILOBS. THERE WERE ALSO REPORTS OF FREQUENT HARASSMENT AND ASSAULTS ON LOCALS BY RPA TROOPS. MILOBS/HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMD.

(b) ON 100800B MAR 95 RPA TROOPS FIRED WARNING SHOTS IN AN ATTEMPT TO PREVENT 10 DPS FROM CROSSING THE BORDER TO BURUNDI AT AKABUGA (GR 499887). THE DPS WERE REPORTED TO BE FROM GISEGERA (GR 496921). 4 OF THE DPS WERE ARRESTED. THE 6 OTHERS ESCAPED.

(c) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SHOOTING OF 3 PERSONS ON THE SHORE OF MUKINGA PENINSULA OCCURRED IN THE COURSE OF INTERROGATION. MILOBS WERE INFORMED THAT SEVERAL ROUNDS OF SMALL ARMS WERE FIRED AT THE GROUP. THE REASON FOR THE SHOOTING IS STILL UNKNOWN. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(2) **FRGF. NTR.**

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

a. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. **SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA**

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN BYUMBA, KIYOMBE

UN RESTRICTED

(GR 0940), MUKARANGE (GR 0831) AND MUKONO (GR 1227) TO ASSESS THE STATE OF MEDICAL SERVICES. THE HEALTH CENTRE AT MUKONDO WAS REPORTED TO BE CHARGING LOCALS 1,650 RFR BEFORE REFERRING SERIOUS CASES TO KIGALI HOSPITAL. MOST LOCALS CANNOT AFFORD THE BILL. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS HOWEVER CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLS TO KIGEREMA (GR 6170) AND KABARONDO (GR 6177) REPORTED THE AREA CALM. LOCALS WERE HOWEVER APPEARED FRIGHTENED DUE TO THE RECENT SPATE OF ARBITRARY ARRESTS BY RPA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL INVESTIGATED A GRENADE EXPLOSION IN THE MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (GR 8273) THE EXPLOSION OCCURRED AROUND 1700 HRS ON 9 MAR WHEN A NINE-YEAR OLD BOY PICKED UP THE GRENADE FROM A NEARBY FIELD, PLACED IT IN A JERRICAN AND STAMPED ON IT. THREE OTHER PERSON WERE INJURED IN THE EXPLOSION. 2 OF THE INJURED PERSONS WERE TRANSFERRED TO GITARAMA HOSPITAL WHILE THE OTHER TWO WERE TRANSFERRED TO KING FAISAL HOSPITAL IN KIGALI.

(3) A MILOB PATROL TO TAMBWE COMMUNE (GR 9057) LOCATED A WOMAN WHOSE HUSBAND HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES AFTER HE HAD BEEN INTERVIEWED BY MILOBS ON 08 MAR 95. THE HUSBAND WAS BEING DETAINED IN THE COMMUNAL HOLDING FACILITY IN KANAZI (GR 9156). ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE TO LOCATE THE OTHER DETAINEES.

UN RESTRICTED

(4) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN NDORA (GR 8112), MBAZI (GR 7117) AND NGOMA (GR 9637). THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE 20 RETURNEES IN THE NTYAZO AREAS WHO WERE IN URGENT NEED OF FOOD.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO THE DPCS AND BORDER POSTS AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED KADUHA. IT WAS REPORTED THAT EXHUMED CORPSES FROM A MASS GRAVE NEAR THE CHURCH IN THE AREA HAD STILL NOT BEEN BURIED. MILOBS TO CONTACT LOCALS AUTHORITIES TO EXPEDITE ACTION.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED PATROLS TO GISOVU COMMUNE AND THE KIBUYE TOWNSHIP TO ASSESS THE STATE OF MEDICAL FACILITIES. THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL HOWEVER THERE WAS REPORTED TO BE AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF EYE INFECTIONS AMONG THE POPULATION IN THE KIBUYE AREA.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY TENSE. LOCALS IN KAGANO AND KIKAMBO COMMUNES WERE REPORTED TO BE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THEIR SECURITY DUE TO THE SHOOTING OF 3 LOCALS ON THE MUKINJA PENINSULA ON 07 MAR 95.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. NO UNTOWARD INCIDENT WAS RECORDED DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED AN INCIDENT IN WHICH 10 PERSONS FROM THE MUTURA COMMUNE WANTED BY THE RPA ON CHARGES OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE CAMPED OUTSIDE TUNBATT ON 10 MAR 95. RPA ARRESTED THEM ON 11 MAR 95. PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATIONS BY MILOBS, CIVPOL AND HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS INDICATE THAT THERE MIGHT BE SOME TRUTH IN THE ALLEGATIONS. A STUDENT FROM THE MUTURA COMMUNE GAVE EVIDENCE AGAINST THE SUSPECTS CONCERNED. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO THE ZAIREAN BORDER TO CHECK ON THE SECURITY SITUATION AND TO MONITOR THE INFLOW OF RETURNEES THROUGH THE BIRUNGA (GR 4120) PASSES.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE. THE PATROL VISITED THE PRISON IN GISHAKA (GR 167955). THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INCREASED FROM 108 TO 140 WITHIN A WEEK. THE DURATION OF DETENTION RANGED FROM 1 WEEK TO 2 MONTHS. PRISONERS COMPLAINED ABOUT THE CROWDED LIVING CONDITIONS AND THE LACK OF SLEEPING SPACE. MOST OF THEM HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE AND LIVESTOCK THEFT. ANOTHER PRISON WAS LOCATED IN SHANGO (GR 150954) NEAR THE SCHOOL BUILDINGS. THE 9 PRISONERS WERE REPORTED TO BE SHARING TOILET FACILITIES WITH THE SCHOOL PUPILS. LOCALS INFORMED MILOB ABOUT HEARING THE SOUND OF BEATINGS AND ASSAULT FROM THE PRISON. BOTH PRISONERS WERE BEING

UN RESTRICTED
GUARDED AT NIGHT BY GENDARMES.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 207 REFUGEES INTO THE SECTOR FROM BURUNDI DURING THE PERIOD.

b. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE 10 RETURNEES AWAITING TRANSPORT FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

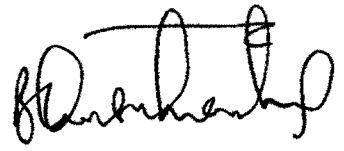
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 17 (GATUNA ONLY) | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | N T R |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NTR |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | 205 (01-10 MAR) | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | 131 (01-10 MAR) | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 10 | NIL |
| | ZAIRE | 157 | NIL |

UN RESTRICTED



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FILE

1 UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 10 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 092300B MAR TO 102300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA IN THEIR SECTOR CONTINUE TO BE SERIOUSLY ENGAGED IN INTIMIDATION AND ARRESTS. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS REACHED THE MILOBS THAT MOST OF THE LOCALS ARE SLEEPING IN THE FIELDS FOR FEAR OF ARREST AND THAT SOME RECENT KILLINGS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT.

(b) RPA IN SECTOR 4C TODAY ARRESTED THE SOUS-PREFECT OF CYANGUGU AND FOR THE SECOND TIME AN IPJ (INSPECTEUR POLICIER JUDICIAL) OF KIRAMBO. THE IPJ HAD BEEN IN CUSTODY FOR ABOUT 3 WEEKS SINCE 12 FEB 95 AND WAS RELEASED ABOUT A WEEK AGO. BOTH ARE HELD ON CHARGES OF INVOLVEMENT IN THE GENOCIDE.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM BYUMBA TO RUKUMO (GR 1220) AND RUTARE (GR 1908). PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO OTHER AREAS IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING MUVUMBA (GR 2574), KIZIGURU (GR 4304) AND NYAGATARE (GR 3550). THE SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

UN RESTRICTED

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE SECTOR COMMANDER HELD A MEETING WITH THE RPA BN COMMANDER IN KIBUNGO. DETAILS TO BE FORWARDED LATER.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED SAKA (GR 4354) AND MUGESERA (GR 4764). PATROL INVESTIGATED THE ARREST OF ONE MR NZARAMBA PHEMAS. ARREST WAS CARRIED OUT BY THE RPA ON 08 MAR 95 AT KAREMBO (GR 4869). THE BOURGMESTRE DENIED THE ALLEGATION. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE MAN IS NOT KNOWN AND HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED ACCORDINGLY.

(4) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR SECTOR. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN AREA PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MANY ARRESTS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT IN THE SECTOR.

(2) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL WAS SENT TO NTOMGWE (GR 9056) TO FINISH AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE ARREST OF FAMILY MEMBERS OF A UNAMIR EMPLOYEE. THE PATROL WAS INFORMED THAT FOOD DISTRIBUTION WAS NOW IN THE HANDS OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES, WHO, DESPITE SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES, DISTRIBUTE INSUFFICIENT QUANTITIES AND SKIM OFF TOO MUCH FOR THEIR FRIENDS AND RELATIVES.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO KANYAYU-HAUTE AND NIAKZU COMMUNE WHERE MANY EMPTY HOUSES WERE OBSERVED. THE PATROL REPORTED THAT THE BRIDGE LINKING MARABA AND GISHIMVU ROAD (GR 8099) IS IMPASSABLE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM

UN RESTRICTED

DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO THE DPCS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDER POSTS. THE SECURITY SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN THESE AREAS.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED PATROLS TO BWAKIRA COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE SITUATION AND CARRY OUT ROAD RECCE. THEY REPORTED THAT THE ROAD KIGARAMA (GR 3760) - KAGUNGA IS ALMOST IMPASSABLE IN BAD WEATHER. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM BUT STILL TENSE. THE SOUS-PREFECT WAS ARRESTED BY THE OC OF THE GENDARMERIE TODAY. A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT REVEALED HIS ANGER AND UNCERTAINTY ABOUT RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE PREFECTURE.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. THE SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS AND A HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INVESTIGATED THE TORTURE OF FOUR LOCALS IN GICYE (GR 4913).

UN RESTRICTED

(3) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN RUHENGARI, NYARUTOVU (GR 7718), TARE (GR 9109) AND SHYORONGI (GR 9894). THEY LIAISED WITH NGO'S ENROUTE. SECURITY SITUATION IN THOSE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(4) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO THE GIFUMBA AREA (GR 5243) AND THE ZAIREAN BORDER (GR 5446) TO CHECK ON THE SECURITY SITUATION AND TO MONITOR THE INFLOW OF RETURNEES THROUGH THE BIRUNGA (GR 4120) PASSES.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN BUTAMWA, KICUKIRO AND RUBUNGO COMMUNES. IN KICUKIRO COMMUNE, LOCAL AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO TALK TO MILOBS AS THEY COULD NOT PROVIDE A LETTER OF ASSISTANCE THE AUTHORITIES DEMANDED SOME WEEKS BACK. THE MILOBS ALSO ASSISTED THE AUSTRALIAN MINE CLEARING TEAM TO SUCCESSFULLY REMOVE 13 X EOD. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.

k. AIR OPS. NTR

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED AN OUTBREAK OF MEASLES IN KIZIGURU AND NYAGATARE. MEANWHILE NPA DOCTORS HAVE STARTED A VACCINATION CAMPAIGN IN MATIMBA.

b. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND TEACHING AIDS IN SAKE AND MUGESERA. THEY ALSO REPORTED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD RECEIVED FROM GERMAN AGRO ACTION IN KIGERAMA TODAY.

UN RESTRICTED

c. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 93 RETURNEES FROM KATALE CAMP TO GISENYI.

d. A MEETING WAS HELD AT GISENYI TODAY TO DECIDE ON MODALITIES OF INCREASING THE REPATRIATION FIGURES FROM THE CAMPS IN GOMA. IT WAS ATTENDED BY REPS OF UNHCR, IOM, UNAMIR AND NGO'S FROM GOMA.

e. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4B REPORTED THE SPREAD OF RABIES IN THEIR SECTOR. REPORTEDLY ONE PERSON DIED IN GITESI COMMUNE FROM THE DISEASE. RPA HAS BEEN GIVEN ORDERS TO SHOOT UNATTENDED DOGS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BOURGMESTRE OF NYAMIYAGA (GR 1614), ASSISTED BY RPA SOLDIERS, HELD A MEETING TODAY WITH THE LOCALS TO DISCUSS CURRENT SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA. HE REFERRED TO THE GRENADE THROWING INCIDENT IN NIBATT AND THE ARREST OF TWO PERSONS FROM KIGALI WHO WERE FOUND ROAMING IN THE SECTOR.

b. THE PREFECT OF KIBULE TODAY HELD A MEETING WITH CO SENBATT TO NORMALISE RELATIONS WHICH WERE SEVERED AFTER YESTERDAY'S RELEASE OF 12 WOMEN AND 2 CHILDREN.

c. THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU TODAY CHAIRED A MEETING WITH NGO'S, UNAMIR AND MILOB HAC. SEVERAL RPA AND GENDARMES WERE PRESENT ALTHOUGH THEY SEEMED TO BE SUPERVISING THE PREFECT RATHER THAN TAKE PART IN THE MEETING ITSELF.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |

UN RESTRICTED

| | | |
|--------|-----------------------|-----|
| UGANDA | 2 (09 MAR) | NTR |
| | (FOR GATUNA ONLY) | |
| | 2,315 (1,905 CATTLE) | |
| | (KAGITUMBA-07-09 MAR) | |

(b) SECTOR 2

| | | |
|--------------|-----|-------|
| (i) TANZANIA | NTR | N T R |
| (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |

(c) SECTOR 3

| | | |
|---------|-----|-----|
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
|---------|-----|-----|

(d) SECTOR 4A

| | | |
|---------|-----|-----|
| BURUNDI | NIL | NTR |
|---------|-----|-----|

(e) SECTOR 4B

| | | |
|------|-----|-----|
| AIRE | NTR | NTR |
|------|-----|-----|

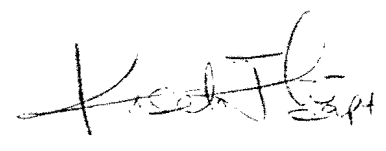
(f) SECTOR 4C

| | | |
|-------------|-----|-----|
| (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
|-------------|-----|-----|

| | | |
|------------|-----|-----|
| (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
|------------|-----|-----|

(g) SECTOR 5

| | | |
|--------|-----|-----|
| UGANDA | 15 | N L |
| AIRE | 188 | N L |

for 

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A/SOO

FILE
10/03

1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 09 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 082300B MAR TO 092300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. THERE WAS A SHORT MEDAL PRESENTATION CEREMONY AT FHQ DURING THE PERIOD TO PRESENT ELIGIBLE MILOBS WITH THEIR UNAMIR MEDALS. MEDALS WERE PRESENTED BY THE FC AND DFC/CMO.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN BYUMBA (GR 0725) CYUMBA (GR 0233), GATUNA (GR 0142) AND KIVUYE (GR 9436). THE PATROL REPORTED THAT INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY ACROSS THE BORDER AT GATUNA HAD CEASED DUE TO IMPROVED COOPERATION BETWEEN BORDER SECURITY PERSONNEL ON THE UGANDAN AND RWANDESE SIDES OF THE BORDER. THE SITUATION IN ALL OTHER AREAS PATROLLED WAS NORMAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS HELD A CONFERENCE WITH ALL UN AGENCIES OPERATING IN THE SECTOR TO UPDATE THEM ON THE GENERAL SITUATION AND TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION. THE SECTOR COMMANDER ALSO HELD A CONFERENCE WITH THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO TO BRIEF HIM ON CERTAIN ASPECTS OF MILOBS OPS AND TO INCREASE COOPERATION BETWEEN MILOBS AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS TO OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR

UN RESTRICTED

REPORTED THE GENERAL SITUATION NORMAL.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE SECTOR COMD MET THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA TO DISCUSS THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE. THE PREFECT WAS CONFIDENT ABOUT THE SECURITY SITUATION BUT WAS CONSIDERABLY APPREHENSIVE ABOUT HIS OWN POLITICAL FUTURE.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS IN THE KIGOMA COMMUNE TO FOLLOW UP REPORTS OF ROADSIDE BEATINGS REPORTED EARLIER DURING THE WEEK. THE INDIVIDUAL RESPONSIBLE HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED AND A REPORT DESPATCHED TO KIGALI WHERE HE RESIDES. IN THE SAME COMMUNE IT WAS REPORTED THAT TUTSIS HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO SEARCH THE HOMES OF HUTUS TO TRACE ITEMS WHICH THEY CLAIMED TO HAVE LOST DURING THE WAR. MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE TUTSIS WERE TAKING WHATEVER THEY WANTED. ✓

(4) THE PATROL TO KIGOMA COMMUNE ALSO REPORTED THAT IN THE KIGOMA SECTOR, THE FAMILIES OF ABOUT 40 LOCALS WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED HAD NO INFORMATION OF THEIR WHEREABOUTS WITH THE EXCEPTION OF 3 WHO WERE KNOWN TO HAVE DIED IN THE GITARAMA PRISON. THE COUNSELLOR OF THE MPANGA SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SHOT WHEN HE WENT TO MAKE ENQUIRIES ABOUT THE MISSING DETAINEES. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS ASSESSED AS SERIOUS.

(5) A MILOB PATROL TO MWALI SECTOR OF NTONGWE COMMUNE WAS INFORMED THAT 6 LOCALS WHO WERE INTERVIEWED BY MILOBS ON MON 06 95 MAR WERE ARRESTED SHORTLY AFTER THE PATROL LEFT THE AREA. JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL TO INVESTIGATE THIS REPORT ON 10 MAR 95. SECTOR COMD TO TAKE UP THE MATTER WITH BOURGEMESTRE OF THE REPORT IS

UN RESTRICTED

FOUND TO BE TRUE.

(6) A MILOB PATROL TO MUGUSA AND RUHASHYA (GR 8926) REPORTED THAT THERE WERE RUMORS AMONG LOCALS OF AN IMMINENT FRGF ATTACK. THE BOURGEMESTRE HAS PLANNED A COMMUNE MEETING TO STOP THE RUMOURS AND DISPEL FEAR.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO THE DPCS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THERE WAS NO EVACUATION TODAY. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE PATROL MONITORED THE HANDING OVER OF AN FRGF SOLDIER TO THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE IN GIKONGORO.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDER POSTS. THE SECURITY SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED ROUTINE PATROLS TO THE KIVUMU COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE GENERAL SITUATION AND TO CONDUCT A RECCE OF THE ROAD. THE RUBOKA (GR 5369) - GASEKE ROAD WAS REPORTED TO BE IMPASSABLE DUE TO A BROKEN BRIDGE AT (GR 5570) THE PATROL ALSO VISITED SANKA (GR 5469) AND MARIAN (GR 5668) WHERE THEY WERE INFORMED THAT TEACHERS HAD NOT BEEN PAID SINCE DEC 94. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS HOWEVER NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) THE SECTOR COMD HELD A CONFERENCE WITH THE RPA BN COMD AND THE KIBUYE PREFECT TO EXCHANGE INFO. DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSIONS TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

UN RESTRICTED

(4) THE SECTOR 'PROTECTION GROUP', COMPRISING REPS OF ICRC, HR MONITORS AND MILOBS MET DURING THE PERIOD TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION IN THE PRISONS IN THE SECTOR. IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT THERE WERE 278 PRISONERS CURRENTLY IN THE KIBUYE PRISON ALONE.

(5) MILOBS MONITORED THE HANDING OVER OF 12 WOMEN AND 2 CHILDREN TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES. THE LOCALS HAD SOUGHT THE PROTECTION OF TUNBATT TROOPS. THE CEREMONY TOOK PLACE IN THE PRESENCE OF REPS FROM ICRC, HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS, MILOBS AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES, INCLUDING THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM BUT STILL UNSTABLE.

(2) MILOBS ATTENDED A CONFERENCE OFN THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES. THE CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY OFFICIALS FROM ZAIRE AND CONCERNED UN AGENCIES AND NGOS.

(3) A MILOB PATROL TO BUSOSO (GR 1122) REPORTED THAT RETURNEES TO THE AREA WERE SEEKING REFUGE IN THE FOREST OR ACROSS THE BORDER TO BURUNDI DUE TO RAMPANT ACCUSATIONS BY LOCALS THAT THEY HAD TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE.

(4) MILOBS RECEIVED A REPORT FROM THE BOURGEMESTRE OF NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116) THAT A 17-YEAR OLD LOCAL BEAT HIS MOTHER TO DEATH AFTER HARASSING HER FOR MONEY TO TRAVEL TO KIGALI.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA (GR 7152). PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN

UN RESTRICTED

GISENYI TOWNSHIP AND THE BORDER POST. THE SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATED REPORTS OF THE BEATING OF SOME LOCALS IN GICIYE BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROL TO THE GIKOMERO COMMUNE WAS INFORMED ABOUT THE EXISTENCE OF PRISONS AT NDUMBA (GR 125984) AND SHA (GR 119977). THE PRISONS HOLD A TOTAL OF 29 LOCALS WHO WERE BEING DETAINED ON CHARGES OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. MILOBS WERE UNABLE TO VISIT THE PRISONS DURING THE PERIOD. INVESTIGATIONS TO CONTINUE ON 10 MAR 95.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA REMAINED CALM OVER THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS AT KIA REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 37 REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE ON CHARTERED FLIGHT DURING THE PERIOD. THE MANIFEST INDICATED THAT 30 OTHER REFUGEES SCHEDULED FOR THE FLIGHT COULD NOT ARRIVE BECAUSE OF THE QUANTITY OF THEIR BAGGAGE.

(3) A TOTAL OF 13 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED IN KIA TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

| | | | |
|-----|--------------|---|---|
| (a) | UNAMIR | - | 6 |
| (b) | HUMANITARIAN | - | 2 |
| (c) | COMMERCIAL | - | 2 |
| (d) | CHARTERED | - | 3 |

UN RESTRICTED

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THAT A VACCINATION EXERCISE WAS BEING CONDUCTED FOR ALL CHILDREN BELOW 15 YEARS IN THE PREFECTURE THE NGO AEF.

b. SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THAT 24 ORPHANS/UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN FROM THE KIBUYE ORPHANAGE WERE REUNITED WITH THEIR PARENTS AND RELATIVES DURING THE PERIOD.

c. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 337 REFUGEES FROM GISENYI TO KIBUYE DURING THE PERIOD. THE REFUGEES WERE OF THE 159-1960 CASELOAD. TRANSPORT FOR THE MOVE WAS PROVIDED BY UNHCR. ALSO 199 REFUGEES OF THE SAME CASELOAD WERE TRANSPORTED FROM GISENYI TO KIGALI.

d. TOTAL OF 186 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A. DEATAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

| | | | |
|-----|-----------|---|------|
| (1) | KIBEHO | - | 134. |
| (2) | NDAGO | - | 08. |
| (3) | KAMANA | - | 44 |
| (4) | NYAMIGINA | - | NIL |

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

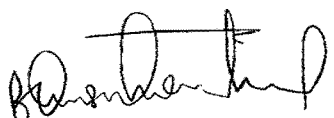
7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 14 (07-08 MAR) (FOR GATUNA ONLY) | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | N T R |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |

UN RESTRICTED

| | | | |
|-----|------------------|-----|------------------|
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | 15 (BURUNDIS) |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 05 | NIL |
| | ZAIRE | 211 | NIL |

for 
 B KASAMALE
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1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 08 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 072300B MAR TO 082300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KATUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THEIR PATROL OBSERVED 15 YOUTHS BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 25 UNDERGOING TRAINING BY THE RPA AT MURAMA (GR 6749). THEY WERE INFORMED THAT THE YOUTHS BELONG TO THE YOUTH WING OF THE FPR AND THAT THEY WERE BEING PREPARED TO TAKE OVER COMMUNE DUTIES. MILOBS WILL CHECK FOR SIMILAR ACTIVITIES IN OTHER COMMUNES IN THEIR AOR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO VARIOUS VILLAGES IN THEIR SECTOR. THEY OBSERVED ABOUT 30 PEOPLE MINING GOLD AT TETERO VILLAGE (GR 9423). THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT THE RUGEZI VALLEY IN RUTUNDÉ COMMUNE AND RUKOZO VILLAGE (GR 9421) WERE SUSPECTED TO BE MINED IN SOME AREAS.

(3) PATROLS TO OTHER AREAS REPORTED THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. PATROLS TO RUSUMO (GR 7448) AND RUKIRA (GR 6658) REPORTED THAT MOST OF THE RETURNEES TO THESE AREAS PREFERRED TO SETTLE BY THE ROADSIDE LEAVING THE COUNTRYSIDE VACANT. THEY EXPLAINED TO THE MILOBS THAT THIS WAS DUE TO THREATS OF ARMED ROBBERY FROM PEOPLE CROSSING FROM TANZANIA.

(3) MILOBS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROLS TO SAKE (GR 4354) AND MUGESERA (GR 6658) AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL WAS SENT TO MURAMA COMMUNE TO CHECK ON THE STATUS OF RETURNEES THERE. THE PATROL WAS ABLE TO CONFIRM SEVERAL ARRESTS CARRIED OUT BY THE RPA IN THE AREA. THE LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE LIVING IN PERPETUAL FEAR OF THESE ARRESTS.

(3) MILOBS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROLS TO KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER CROSSING. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO THE DPCS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THERE WAS NO EVACUATION TODAY. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDER POSTS. THE SECURITY SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

UN RESTRICTED

f. SECTOR 4B

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED ROUTINE PATROLS TO THE GITESI COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE GENERAL SITUATION. THEY WERE INFORMED OF SEVERAL ARRESTS BY THE RPA IN THAT AREA. THE BOURGMESTRE CONFIRMED ONE ARREST ON 06 MAR 95. THE COMMONEST REASON FOR THESE ARRESTS IS ON THE SUSPICION OF HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED WITHIN KIBUYE TOWN. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM BUT STILL UNSTABLE. THE SECTOR HOSTED THE SECTOR COMMANDERS' CONFERENCE TODAY.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO SOME AREAS IN THEIR AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN RUHengeri AND CYANIKA (GR 7152). PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN GISENYI TOWNSHIP AND THE BORDER POST. THE SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SURROUNDING AREAS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS MAINTAINED A READY REACTION FORCE DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIA REMAINED CALM OVER THE PERIOD.

(2) A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED IN KIA TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

| | | |
|------------------|---|----|
| (a) UNAMIR | - | 11 |
| (b) HUMANITARIAN | - | 2 |
| (c) COMMERCIAL | - | 6 |

(3) NIGERIAN AND RUSSIAN MILOBS WHO COMPLETED THEIR TOUR OF DUTY WITH UNAMIR, LEFT TODAY FOR THEIR HOME COUNTRIES.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SEVERAL SECTORS REPORTED THAT THE CELEBRATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY WAS A SUCCESS. ATTENDANCE IN SOME AREAS REACHED 10,000 AND DONATIONS WERE MADE TO ORPHANAGES.

b. SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BOURGMESTRE OF MUKARANGE (GR 0533) REQUESTED A CLINIC IN HIS COMMUNE BECAUSE RUSHAKI (GR 1138) AND MUKONO (GR 1227) WERE TOO FAR FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

c. SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 40 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA TODAY.

c. SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THE STRENGTH OF NYAGATARE TODAY AS 8,125.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

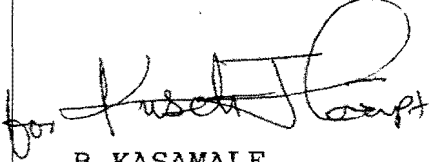
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

UN RESTRICTED

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | N T R |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 52 | NIL |
| | ZAIRE | 183 | NIL |

for 
 B KASAMALE
 Maj
 A/SOO

UN RESTRICTED

PATIENTS UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 16 MAR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 052300B TO 062300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY .

(1) RPA.

(a) THE RPA CONDUCTED CORDON AND SEARCH OF AREA AROUND BYUMBA CAMP IMMEDIATELY AFTER HEARING THE EXPLOSIONS AT 060200HRS AND DETAINED MANY PERSONS FOR QUESTIONING AND RELEASED THEM LATER.

(b) THE RPA HAS GIVEN ORDERS TO ARREST ANY STRANGERS IN THE LOCALITY. THE B/MASTER OF KIBALI ARRESTED 05 GIRLS WHO HAD COME FROM KIGALI TO THE NEIGHBOURING VILLAGE OF BUHAMBE(B 0426) TO ALLEGEDLY MEET SOLDIERS AT 1615 HRS.

(c) LOCAL CHECK POSTS HAVE BEEN ERECTED AROUND AROUND BYUMBA TOWN.

(d) RPA DEPLOYED IN CONNECTION WITH THE PRESIDENTS TRIP TO BUTARE WERE VERY AGGRESSIVE TO THE LOCALS. THEY ALSO FIRED SEVERAL SHOTS IN SHORT OF GITARAMA/KABGUYI.

(e) RPA TRAINING IN PROGRESS IN KIBUYE.

(f) THE RPA CONTINUES TO PROVIDE SECURITY IN AND AROUND KIA.

AT 0604A

(g) MILITARY AND HR TEAM REPORTED THAT ON 5 MARCH AT AROUND 1800 HRS FIRING TOOK PLACE AT NYAMIGINA(4523). WHICH CAUSE LIFE OF MR PASCAL AND INJURED MR KAVUGIYARMEYE. RPA ARRESTED MR HABIMANAIN THIS CONNECTION.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS AT NGARAMA(B2628) AND KAGITUMBA (B 5184).

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUKIRA (GR 6658), GASHORA (GR 2655), AND SAKE (GR 4354).

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE FUNERAL FOR THE PREFETOF BUTARE TOOK PLACE TODAY, WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY THE PRESIDENT ALONG WITH THE DELIGATION FROM UNAMIR INCLUDED THE SRSG, FC,DFC AND OTHERS.

(3) NO PATROLS WERE POSSIBLE TODAY DUE TO LACK OF TRANSPORT.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE TEAMS PATROLLED REMARA BP(420899), KAMANA(5196), MUNINI(4899), NDAGO(520023), KIBEHO(5107), RWAMIKO(4914), NYAMIGINA(4523) AND GIKONGORO(5127).

(3) THE TOTAL EVACUTATION DURING OP RETORE WAS 374.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROL AT KIVUMO COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE SECURITY SITUATION AND TO CARRY OUT ROAD RECCE. NO OTHER PATROL COULD BE CARRIED OUT DUE TO SHORTAGE OF VEHICLES.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED IN THEIR AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

5

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROL IN THEIR AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. THERE IS NOTHING TO REPORT.

(3) A MEETING WAS HELD AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE OF MUKINGO BETWEEN THE B/MASTER AND THE REPRESENTATIVES OF TUNBAT, MILOBS AND THE CIVPOL TO RESOLVE THE ISSUE OF THE DAMAGE TO THE CORPS OF THE LOCAL POPULATION BY THE TUNBAT COMPANY AT BUSOGO(4828). IN THE COURSE OF THE MEETING IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE TUNBAT WOULD ACCEPT EVALUATION OF DAMAGES AND FORWARD BILLS TO THE UNAMIR HQ.

j. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN KACYIRO AND KANOMBE COMMUNES DURING THE PERIOD. THE SITUATION WAS CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) TOTAL OF 21 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED DURING THE PERIOD.
DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

| | |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| (a) UNAMIR | - 15. |
| (b) UNHCR | - 01 |
| (c) NGOS | - 01. |
| (d) COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FLIGHTS | - 04. |

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

b. TOTAL OF 374 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

| | |
|---------------|--------|
| (1) KIBEHO | - 249. |
| (2) NDAGO | - 120. |
| (3) NYAMIGANA | - 05 |

c. SECTOR 4C MILOBS MONITORED THE EVACUATION OF 46 REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE AT UVIRA AND ARE WAITING TRANSPORT TO CYANGUGU.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

1. A PASSENGER BUS MET ACCIDENT ON 061130 HRS AT KAGITUMBA BORDER POST (5184) AT BYUMBA AND WAS REPORTED 3 KILLED AND SEVERAL INJURED. ALL INJURED WERE TAKEN TO THE NYAGATARE HOSPITAL(B 3550).

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NIL | |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | 24 | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 19 | 16 |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 2 | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 320 | NTR |

for

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SOO

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1 UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 05 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 042300B MAR TO 052300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO THE BUZIBA BORDER POST (GR 2661). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE EVACUATION OF 2 CASUALTIES OF A MOTOR ACCIDENT NEAR KABORONDO (GR 6177) TO KIBUNGO HOSPITAL.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RUSUMO (GR 7448) , GISHENYI (GR 7236), AND KIREHE (GR 7569). THE PATROL REPORTED THAT ONLY 10 PER CENT OF THE HOUSES IN THE TWO AREAS WERE OCCUPIED. THE ACCESS ROADS TO THE TWO AREAS WAS ALSO REPORTED TO BE IN A POOR STATE DUE TO RECENT HEAVY RAINS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CONSIDERABLY TENSE DURING THE PERIOD DUE TO THE ASSASSINATION OF THE PREFECT OF BUTARE. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AROUND 2100

UN RESTRICTED

HRS ON 04 MAR ON THE MAIN ROAD ABOUT 5 KM NORTH OF BUTARE. THE DRIVER OF THE PREFECT'S CAR WAS ALSO KILLED IN THE ATTACK. THE PREFECT'S BODYGUARD SUSTAINED GUNSHOT WOUNDS IN THE LEG AND SHOULDER. THE ATTACK WAS REPORTED BY THE BODYGUARD TO HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BY ABOUT 5 MEN IN SHORT PANTS, LONG COATS AND HOODS ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS. THE AMBUSH PARTY WAS ABLE TO ESCAPE SUCCESSFULLY. IT WAS ASSESSED THAT THE ASSASSINATION MIGHT BE USED THE RPA TO INTRODUCE FURTHER REPRESSIVE MEASURES AGAINST THE CIVIL POPULATION UNDER THE GUISE OF TIGHTENING SECURITY. DETAILED REPORT SUBMITTED SERARATELY.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN CYANIKA AND RUKONDO DPCS. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE OF RUKONDO HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON 01 MAR 95 FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. THE PATROL WAS ALSO INFORMED THAT RPA WAS CARRYING OUT ARRESTS OF PERSONS SUSPECTED TO BE INVOLVED IN ACTS OF BANDITRY. NO DETAILS WERE PROVIDED ABOUT THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ARRESTED.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATIONS OF THE MURDER INCIDENT IN THE RWAMATAMU COMMUNE. LITTLE PROGRESS WAS MADE AS THE LOCALS AND RPA TROOPS DECLINED TO COMMENT OF THE MURDERS. THE FOUR YEAR OLD GIRL WHO WAS INJURED IN THE INCIDENT WAS REPORTED TO BE IN COMA IN THE KIBUYE HOSPITAL. SOME OF THE LOCALS INTERVIEWED ALSO INFORMED THE PATROL OF THE ARREST OF 4 PERSONS FOR ACTS OF BANDITRY ON 02 FEB 95.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) A PATROL TO NGOMA (GR 2159) WAS INFORMED THAT THE SOUS-PREFECT HAD ORDERED ALL HUTUS TO SURRENDER THEIR CATTLE FOR INSPECTION BY TUTSIS WHO HAD COMPLAINED OF HAVING LOST CATTLE IN THE PAST.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER, IN THE NYAMASHEKE AREA, ACTS OF BANDITRY WERE REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE DUE TO THE WITHDRAWAL OF ETHIOPIAN TROOPS FOLLOWING THEIR IMMINENT ROTATION.

(2) SEVERAL ACTS OF BANDITRY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT IN THE SECTOR. ON 04 MAR 95, RPA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE AMBUSHED A BOAT CONTAINING 4 BANDITS. 3 OF THEM WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY GRENADE LOBBED INTO THE BOAT. THE BANDITS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN CARRYING LETTERS ADVISING ALL HUTUS TO MOVE TO ZAIRE WHERE THEY WOULD BE PROTECTED.

(3) ANOTHER GROUP OF BANDITS ALSO ATTACKED THE HOME OF A FORMER POLICEMAN IN GASAYO (GR 9941) AROUND THE SAME TIME AS THE AMBUSH WAS GOING ON IN KIRAMBO. THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN DISTURBED BY THE FIRING FROM KIRAMBO AND OPENED FIRE IN ALL DIRECTIONS. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES FROM THIS INCIDENT.

(4) MILOB PATROLS TO CYIMBOGO REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE HAD FLED TO ZAIRE.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO GISENYI AND THE BORDER POSTS. THE CORPSE OF AN ELDERLY WOMAN WHO DROWNED IN LAKE KIVU ON 03 MAR WAS RECOVERED FROM THE LAKE AND SENT TO THE MORGUE AT THE LOCAL

UN RESTRICTED

HOSPITAL.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE RECEPTION AND TRANSPORTATION OF ZIMBABWEAN MILOBS NEWLY ARRIVED IN THE MISSION AREA. ROUTINE ADMIN DUTIES WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT AT THE SECTOR HQ.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED FROM KIA DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) UNAMIR - 6.

(b) COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FLIGHTS - 5.

(2) KIA MILOBS REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 9 ZIMBABWEAN AND 14 NIGERIAN MILOBS INTO THE MISSION AREA. THE ZIMBABWEAN MILOBS WERE TRAVELLING ON PERSONAL PASSPORTS AND AS SUCH THEIR LUGGAGE WAS SEARCHED CONTRARY TO LAID DOWN NORMS FOR UNAMIR PERSONNEL. MILOBS ADVISE THAT INCOMING MILOBS BE MADE TO TRAVEL ON SERVICE OR DIPLOMATIC PASSPORTS TO AVOID EMBARRASSMENT AT THE AIRPORT.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. THE MINISTER OF THE FAMILY VISITED CYANGUGU DURING THE PERIOD. SECTOR 4C MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE TRANSPORT OF ORPHANS FROM THE MDM ORPHANAGE TO LISTEN TO THE MINISTER.

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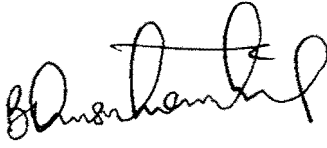
THE FUNCTION WAS ATTENDED BY THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU AND OTHER LOCALS AUTHORITIES, UNHCR OFFICIALS, MDM ORPHANAGE STAFF AND ORPHANAGE MISSION CHIEF IN RWANDA. ABOUT 300 PERSONS WERE PRESENT AT THE GATHERING.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| UGANDA | 13 | NTR |
| | (ALSO 26 COWS) | |
| (b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| (i) TANZANIA | NTR | N T R |
| (ii) BURUNDI | 57 (03 MAR) | NR |
| (c) <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (ii) ZAIRE | 13 | NTR |
| (g) <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| UGANDA | 11 | NTR |
| ZAIRE | 98 | NTR |

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

FILE

TO : FHQ

Date : 03 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 022300B TO 032300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS. ✓

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) SECTOR 2 MILOBS RECEIVED A REPORT FROM AN 18-YEAR OLD LOCAL OF RURENGE THAT 2 RPA SOLDIERS HAD FORCIBLY EXTORTED 2,000 FRANCS FROM HIM AND

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HAD ACCUSED HIM OF LOOTING DURING THE WAR. THE BOY HAS SOUGHT THE PROTECTION OF GHANBATT HQ IN KIBUNGO. SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS HAVE REPORTED THE MATTER TO THE BOURGEMESTRE. THE LATTER IS TO INVESTIGATE THE INCIDENT AND BRIEF MILOBS BY 06 MAR 95.

2

(b) RPA IN SECTOR 4A ARRESTED AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF SMUGGLERS WHO ALLEGEDLY CROSSED THE BORDER THROUGH UNAUTHORISED ROUTES TO AVOID PAYING TAX ON THEIR IMPORTS. AN FRGF SOLDIER WAS ALSO ARRESTED DURING THE PERIOD. THE SMUGGLERS ARE BEING DETAINED IN REMERA UNTIL THEIR FULL CUSTOM DUTY HAS BEEN PAID. THE FRGF SOLDIER WAS DESPATCHED UNDER ZAMBATT ARRANGEMENTS TO GIKONGORO PRISON.

4A

(c) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA SHOT AND KILLED ONE LOCAL ON 02 MAR 95 ON THE BANKS OF LAKE KIVU. THE RPA ALLEGED THAT HE WAS MEETING BANDITS AT THAT LOCATION. A COUNTER REPORT BY ANOTHER LOCAL INDICATED THAT THE DECEASED OFTEN CROSSED THE LAKE TO IJWI ISLAND. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

4c

(2) FRGF/MILITIA.

(a) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON 03 MAR 95 A GROUP OF UNIFORMED BANDITS ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC RIFLES LANDED ON MURWAS PENINSULA IN BOATS AND ATTACKED TWO HOUSEHOLDS. THEY STOLE LIVESTOCK AND SEVERAL PERSONAL EFFECTS. THEY TIED THE TWO MEN UP AND BEAT THEM UP LEAVING THEM WITH THREATS TO RETURN AND REPEAT THE ACTION ON OTHER INHABITANTS. THE VICTIMS IDENTIFIED ONE OF THE BANDITS AS A FORMER INTERAHAMWE AND ANOTHER AS AN FRGF SOLDIER. BOTH WERE IDENTIFIED BY NAME. MILOBS TO CONTINUE INVESTIGATING.

4c.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN THE SECTOR. SIT NORMAL WITHIN SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF PESTICIDES IN GITI (GR 2303) AND RUTARE (1903).

(4) MILOBS LIAISED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THE KAGITUMBA BORDER. THEY WERE INFORMED OF THE IMMINENT OPENING OF A NEW ENTRY POINT AT BUZIBA (GR 2661) WITHIN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE WEEKS. ✓

(4) THE ORC AT NYAGATRE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE 20 OUT OF ABOUT 600 REFUGEES INFECTED WITH MEASLES. A VACCINATION EXERCISE HAS STARTED IN THE ORC. ✓

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS HELD CONFERENCE WITH RPA BN COMD IN KIBUNGO. THE CONFERENCE WAS AIMED AT DISCUSSING OPS AND TO INCREASE COOPERATION BETWEEN UNAMIR AND RPA IN THE SECTOR.

(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RUSUMA (GR 7448), RUKIRA (GR 5668) KIGERAMA AND KABARONDO (GR 6177). THE SITUATION WAS CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO THE BURUNDI BORDER POST AT KANYARU-HAUTE AND TO RUSATIRA COMMUNE. LOCALS REPORTED THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION HAD IMPROVED SINCE THE RPA DEPLOYED IN THE AREA IN DEC 94. ✓

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS INVESTIGATED A REPORT OF AN INCIDENT OF ARMED ROBBERY WHICH OCCURRED IN UWISAGA (GR 4212) ON THE NIGHT OF 23/24 FEB. DETAILED REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED ON COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS AND MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE BORDER POSTS AND DPCS AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. REPORTS WERE RECEIVED OF RPA ARRESTS OF ALLEGED SMUGGLERS AND AN FRGF SOLDIER. THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL OTHER RESPECTS.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GACUMBI (GR 1050). THE PATROL REPORTED THE IMPOSITION OF A DUSK TO DAWN CURFEW IN THE TOWN. 6 RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED DURING THE WEEK FOR THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. LOCALS ALSO INFORMED MILOBS THAT THE SUB-PREFECT OF KIGOMA HAD ORDERED ALL HUTUS IN THE SECTOR TO SUBMIT THEIR CATTLE FOR INSPECTION IN ORDER TO PROVIDE OPPORTUNITY FOR COUNTER CLAIMS OF OWNERSHIP BY TUTSIS. FURTHER PATROLS TO BE CONDUCTED IN THE ✓

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AREA FOR MORE INFO.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONTINUED ROUTINE ACTIVITIES AND MONITORING THE GEN SY SIT WITHIN THE SECTOR.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RWERERE (GR 2722) AND MUTURA (GR 3223). IT WAS REPORTED THAT RPA HAD SHOT AND KILLED 2 ARMED BANDITS WHOM THEY HAD EARLIER ARRESTED AND TRIED TO ESCAPE INTO ZAIRE.

(3) PATROLS TO MUSANZE IN THE KIGOMBE COMMUNE (GR 6032) REPORTED THAT A GRENADE EXPLOSION HAD WOUNDED FOUR CHILDREN OF THE SAME FAMILY ON 28 FEB. THE PRESENCE OF OTHER MINES AND UNEXPLODED ORDINANCE WAS ALSO SUSPECTED IN THE AREA. RPA COMMANDER IN THE SECTOR HAS BEEN REQUESTED TO ASSIST IN THE DEMINING AND DIFFUSION OF UNEXPLODED ORDINANCE IN THE AREA. ✓

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL WERE REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED THE GIKOMERO AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. BOTH COMMUNES WERE REPORTED NORMAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

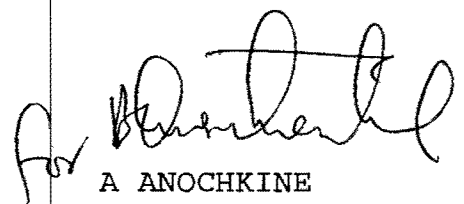
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7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| (i) | TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| (ii) | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 10 (02-03 MAR) | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| (i) | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (ii) | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 11 | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 490 | NTR |



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03/03

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 02 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 012300B TO 022300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA CHECK POINT TROOPS IN MUHAZI (GR 445909) IN SECTOR 2 STOPPED A MILOB PATROL FROM PROCEEDING THROUGH THEIR CHECK POINT. THE TROOPS ACCUSED MILOBS OF TRYING TO SEEK INFO FROM LOCALS THE PREVIOUS TIME THEY HAD BEEN THROUGH THE CHECK POINT. MILOBS WERE COMPELLED TO USE AN ALTERNATIVE ROUTE.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. THE END OF THE RAMADAN FASTING PERIOD FOR ALL MOSLEMS WAS OBSERVED AS A DAY OFF FOR MILOBS. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN ALL SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. A VISITING TEAM OF MILOBS HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS WERE BRIEFED ON THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN KAGITUMBA AND MUVUMBA COMMUNE (GR 2547). THERE WERE 722 PERSONS AND 76 FAMILIES REGISTERED AT THE MATIMBA RECEPTION CENTRE DURING THE PERIOD. THE UNHCR REP INFORMED MILOBS THAT THE RECEPTION CENTRE WOULD SOON BE SHIFTED TO NYAGATARE. THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA REQUESTED UNAMIR ASSISTANCE THROUGH MILOBS TO PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE FOR MOVING INSECTICIDES FROM KINYAMI COMMUNE TO GITI COMMUNE. THE TRANSPORT IS TO BE PROVIDED ON 03 MAR 95.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) THE TEMPORARY OP AT NYAGATARE WAS MANNED DURING THE PERIOD.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS VISITED THE KIBUNGO PRISON TO INVESTIGATE THE ARREST AND DETENTION OF 14 PERSONS FROM THE RUBONA COMMUNE. THE TEAM WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS WHO HAD SECURED WRITTEN PERMISSION FROM THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE. THE PRISON AUTHORITIES HOWEVER REFUSED THE MONITORS PERMISSION ON THE GROUNDS THAT THEY REQUIRED ANOTHER LETTER FROM THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ONLY ONE TEAM WAS AVAILABLE FOR PATROLS DUE TO SEVERE TRANSPORT PROBLEMS.

(2) MILOBS LIAISED WITH THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA AS PART OF THE PREPARATION FOR THE FORTHCOMING VISIT BY THE SECTOR COMD TO THE SECTOR. THE PATROL ALSO WENT TO KIGALI TO ASSIST ONE OF THE LOCAL EMPLOYEES TO SEARCH FOR MISSING RELATIVES. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS HOWEVER REPORTED NORMAL.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR INCLUDING THE BORDER POST AS PART OF OPS RUBY AND RETOUR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. NO

UN RESTRICTED

EVACUATION OF DPS IN RESPECT OF OP RETOUR WAS REPORTED DURING THE PERIOD. THE SITUATION AT THE BORDERS WAS HOWEVER REPORTED NORMAL.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE MURDER OF CERTAIN PERSONS IN THE RUGARARA COMMUNE. LOCALS WERE HOWEVER RELUCTANT TO SPEAK TO THE MILOBS. 3 PERSONS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AFTER EMERGING FROM THEIR HIDING PLACES IN THE FORET NATURELLE DE NYUNGWE. ONE OF THEM IS BEING DETAINED IN RWMATAMU AND THE OTHER 2 ARE BEING HELD IN KIBUYE PRISON. THE POPULATION OF THE KIBUYE PRISON WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE INCREASED TO 316 INMATES.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ACTS OF BANDITRY CONTINUED.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONTINUED INTENSIVE ROUTINE PATROLS IN GISENYI TOWN.

(3) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR TWO ENGINEER PARTIES IN SUPPORT OF THE CONTINGENCY PLAN FOR A VOLCANIC ERUPTION IN THE GOMA AREA. THE RECCE PARTIES ASSESSED THE ROAD

UN RESTRICTED

THROUGH THE MUTURA COMMUNE TO THE ADVENTIST UNIVERSITY WITH A VIEW TO INCREASING THE CAPACITY OF THE ROAD FOR LARGE SCALE MOVEMENTS. ONE OF THE ENGINEER PARTIES CONDUCTED A RECCE OF THE WATER POINT AT JABA (GR 4421). THE TEAM COULD NOT LOCATE THE WATER POINT. RECCE TO CONTINUE ON 03 MAR 95.

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED A HELI RECCE OF KIGALI CITY. THE FLIGHT TOOK THEM OVER THE KIGALI PRISON WHICH WAS REPORTED TO BE SERIOUSLY OVERCROWDED.

(4) THE EXHUMATION OF MASS GRAVES AROUND THE KIGALI HOSPITAL CONTINUED DURING THE PERIOD. THE PACE OF WORK WAS REPORTED TO BE SLOWED DOWN DUE TO BAD WEATHER. ONLY 3 BODIES WERE DISCOVERED DURING THE PERIOD.

k. AIR OPS. NTR.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. WFP WAS REPORTED BY SECTOR 2 MILOBS TO HAVE DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO ABOUT 2,000 PERSONS IN THE RILIMA COMMUNE DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW.

b. SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF 11 REFUGEES AWAITING TRANSPORTATION FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU.

c. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 576 REFUGEES FROM THE MUBUNGA CAMP TO GISENYI. MILOBS ASSISTED UNHCR OFFICIALS IN THE REGISTRATION AND PROCESSING OF REFUGEES.

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6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISCa. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 776 (KAGITUMBA ONLY) | NTR |
| | | (ALSO 341 COWS) | |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | 9 | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 18 | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 716 | NTR |

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1 UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 01 Mar 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 282300B FEB TO 012300B MAR 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA IN MURUNDA HAD CONFISCATED AND SO FAR REFUSED TO RETURN TWO VEHICLES DONATED BY THE NGO MEMISA TO THE LOCAL HOSPITAL. MILOBS TO SEEK EXPLANATION FROM LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND RPA COMMANDERS.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. SECTOR HQ RECEIVED AND BRIEFED A VISITING HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM ON HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MUKARANGE (GR 0831), MATIMBA (GR 4874), KAGITUMBA (GR 5184) AND NYAGATARE (GR 3550). AN ADRA OFFICIAL INFORMED A MILOB PATROL IN NYAGATARE THAT REGISTERED RETURNEES OFTEN RETURNED TO UGANDA AFTER BEING ISSUED WITH FOOD AND SEEDS. ADRA INTENDS TO HALT OPERATIONS AT THE RECEPTION CENTRE BECAUSE OF THIS. CONFERENCE WAS HELD BETWEEN OFFICIALS OF UNHCR, WFP AND ADRA TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEM. RESULTS ARE YET UNKNOWN.

(3) SECTOR MILOBS CONCLUDED ARRANGEMENTS TO ESTABLISH A TEMPORARY OP AT NYAGATARE DURING THE PERIOD.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE ARREST OF 14 LOCALS IN RUBONA (GR 6566). THE BOURGEMESTRE CONFIRMED THAT THE ARRESTS HAD TAKEN PLACE AND THOSE ARRESTED WERE BEING DETAINED IN KIBUNGO PRISON. HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS AND MILOBS TO VISIT THE DETAINEES ON 02 MAR 95.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED A UNHCR OFFICIAL TO NGENDA (GR 0644). IT WAS OBSERVED THAT ONE NEWLY-ARRIVED RETURNEE FROM GIKONGORO HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND WAS BEING BEATEN BY SECURITY PERSONNEL. WHEN THE MILOB TEAM TRIED TO INTERVENE, THE BOURGEMESTRE AND THE SECURITY PERSONNEL ANGRILY TOLD THEM NOT TO INTERFERE. GHANBATT TROOPS IN THE LOCATION WERE ASKED TO MONITOR THE SITUATION. FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS TO BE REPORTED.

(4) THE MILOBS ESCORT FOR THE UNHCR REP WAS STOPPED BY THE COUNSELLOR OF RUTONDE (GR 0639). HE INFORMED MILOBS THAT HE WAS UNDER STRICT ORDERS FROM THE BOURGEMESTRE NOT TO ALLOW ANYONE INTO THE PREMISES OF THE LAKE. MILOBS TO VISIT THE AREA ON 02 MAR 95.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. SECTOR HQ COMPLAINED ABOUT THE LACK OF TRANSPORT IN THE SECTOR TO MONITOR THE REPORTED DETERIORATING SECURITY SITUATION IN SOME OF THE COMMUNES IN THE SECTOR AS WELL AS THE PROGRESS OF RECENT RETURNEES.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTE RECCE OF THE GITARAMA-BUSORO ROAD. THE ROAD WAS REPORTED TO BE IN POOR CONDITION BUT PASSABLE. THE PATROL ALSO RECEIVED A REPORT FROM LOCALS STATING THAT A VEHICLE, ALLEGEDLY FROM KIGALI, TRAVELLED ALONG THE MUYIRA COMMUNE ROAD DURING THE PERIOD AND THE PASSENGERS ASSAULTED EVERYONE THEY MET ENROUTE. MILOBS TO INVESTIGATE THIS REPORT.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI AND FOOT RECCE OF THE NYKABANDA COMMUNE. THE SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE WAS NORMAL. ONLY A FEW ARRESTS WERE REPORTED.

(4) MILOBS REPORTED THAT 15 DEATHS HAD BEEN RECORDED IN THE GITARAMA PRISON BETWEEN 22-27 FEB 95. THE LOWER DEATH RATE WAS ATTRIBUTED TO THE LACK OF RAINFALL OVER THE PAST FEW DAYS. THERE WERE AN ADDITIONAL 400 PRISONERS SINCE THE LAST VISIT. PRISON POPULATION NOW STANDS AT 5034.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN DPCS AND BORDER POSTS IN THE SECTOR AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND RUBY. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL. IDPS IN THE GISUNZU CAMP (GR 4117) REFUSED TO BE ESCORTED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE REPORTED KILLINGS IN RUGARARA. PATROL HAD NOT RETURNED AT THE TIME OF SUBMISSION OF SITREP. REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

(3) ESCORTS WERE PROVIDED FOR UNHCR CONVOY OF RETURNEES TO KIVUMU, BWAKIRA AND MWENDO COMMUNES.

(4) THE MILOB TEAM WHICH PATROLLED TO RUTSIRO AND MURANDA ON 28 FEB REPORTED THE DETENTION OF 25 PERSONS AT THE LOCAL DETENTION CENTRE. 9 OF THEM ARE CHARGED WITH PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE.

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(5) MILOBS ASSISTED UNHCR OFFICIALS TO RETURN 31 DPS TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES IN THE SECTOR.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO SEVERAL AREAS IN THEIR AOR. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS REPORTED STABLE IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE FIRING INCIDENT WHICH OCCURRED IN TUNBATT HQ AT MARERU ON THE NIGHT OF 28 FEB/01MAR 95. REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

(3) MILOBS ASSISTED UNHCR IN THE ORGANISED MOVEMENT, REGISTRATION AND EVACUATION OF RETURNEES OF THE 1959/60 CASE LOAD FROM GISENYI TO KIBUYE. ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO PROVIDED FOR THE ORGANISED MOVE OF RETURNEES FROM KIDAHU CAMP TO GISENYI. MOST OF THE RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO BE FROM THE KINIGI COMMUNE (GR 5441).

j. SECTOR 6- KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS MONITORED THE EXHUMATION OF CORPSES FROM MASS GRAVES NEAR THE KIGALI HOSPITAL DURING THE PERIOD. OFFICIALS IN CHARGE REPORTED THAT ABOUT 6,100 CORPSES HAVE BEEN EXHUMED SO FAR. SEVERAL HIGH RANKING OFFICIALS AND JOURNALISTS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE VISITED THE SITE.

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(3) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE 108 INMATES IN THE PRISON AT GISHAKA. ICRC WAS REFURBISHING THE MED CENTRE IN GISHAKA AND DISTRIBUTE LETTERS FORM DPS TO THE LOCALS IN THE AREA.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) TOTAL OF 16 FLIGHTS WERE OPERATED FROM KIA DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

| | | |
|----------------------------------|---|----|
| (a) UNAMIR | - | 6 |
| (b) HUMANITARIAN FLIGHTS | - | 2. |
| (c) COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FLIGHTS | - | 8 |

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. TOTAL OF 62 RETURNEES WERE EVACUATED FORM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

| | | |
|------------|---|-----|
| (1) KIBEHO | - | 60. |
| (2) NDAGO | - | 2. |

b. MILOBS IN SECTOR 1 REPORTED THAT 89 FAMILIES WERE AND 826 PEOPLE WERE REGISTERED AND FED AT THE MATIMBA (GR 4874) RECEPTION CENTRE DURING THE PERIOD.

c. THE IRC COMPOUND AT RILIMA RECEIVED 74 RETURNEES DURING THE PERIOD.

d. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE 7 REFUGEES AWAITING EVACUATION FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU DURING THE PERIOD.

e. SECTOR 5 MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 205 RETURNEES OF THE 1959/60 CASE LOAD FROM GISENYI TO KIBUYE. THERE WAS ALSO AN ORGANISED OF 286 RETURNEES FORM THE

KIDAHU CAMP TO GISNEYI.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU HELD A CONFERENCE WITH LOCALS IN NYAGATABIRE (GR 8161) TO EXPLAIN AND DISCUSS POLITICAL ISSUES.

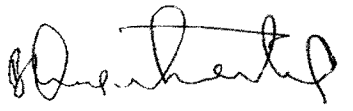
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISC

a. A UNESCO VEHICLE WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT AROUND 1500 HRS ABOUT ON THE MAIN ROAD 31 KM EAST CYANGUGU IN SECTOR 4C. 3 PERSONS WERE INJURED IN THE ACCIDENT. 2 UNAMIR AMBULANCES WERE USED TO EVACUATE THE CASUALTIES TO CYANGUGU.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 758 (KAGITUMBA ONLY) | NTR |
| | | (ALSO 542 COWS) | |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | N T R |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | 175 | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 80 | NTR |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NIL | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 461 | NTR |

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 31 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 302300B TO 312300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

(1) THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA (SECTOR 1) VISITED KIZIGURO AND ADDRESSED LOCALS IN THE AREA. THERE WERE ABOUT 400 PEOPLE IN THE GATHERING.

(2) THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MABANZA COMMUNE (GR 3473) IN SECTOR 4B WAS OBSERVED ADDRESSING A GATHERING OF LOCALS IN THE COMMUNE. THE SUBJECT OF HIS SPEECH WAS

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UNKNOWN.

(3) THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU AND THE CHIEF OF GENDARMES HELD A MEETING WITH LOCALS IN BUGARAMA TO DISCUSS THE SECURITY SITUATION AND PROMOTE RECONCILIATION.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA CHECK POINT TROOPS AT NYARUBUYE (GR 8460) IN SECTOR 2 ATTEMPTED TO PREVENT THE PASSAGE OF MILOBS THROUGH THEIR CHECK POINT. IT TOOK 30 MINS OF BEFORE CLEARANCE WAS GIVEN FOR THE MILOB PATROL TO PROCEED. IT APPEARS THAT DESPITE ASSURANCES FROM THE LOCAL BATTALION COMMANDER, ORDERS TO ALLOW MILOBS FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT ARE NOT BEING CARRIED OUT.

(b) LOCALS IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE IN SECTOR 3 REPORTED TO MILOBS ABOUT THE ALARMING INCREASE IN THE ARREST OF LOCALS BY RPA TROOPS. THE REPORT STATED THAT LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE USUALLY UNAWARE OF THE ARRESTS AND THE VICTIMS HAVE NOT BEEN HEARD OF SINCE THEIR ARRESTS. MAJORITY OF LOCALS ARE REPORTED TO BE HUTUS AND APPEARED TO BE VERY UNEASY ABOUT THE LARGE RPA GARRISON IN GITARAMA. MILOBS IN SECTOR 3 TO INVESTIGATE.

(c) RPA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED THE ASSISTANT BOURGEMESTRE OF MABANZA COMMUNE IN SECTOR 4B FOR REASONS UNKNOWN.

(d) FRAFBATT TROOPS IN MABANZA REPORTED TO SECTOR 4B MILOBS THAT RPA ALLEGEDLY BRING TRUCKLOADS OF LOCALS INTO THE TOWN AT NIGHT FOR SOMETIMES INTERROGATIONS OFTEN ACCOMPANIED BY BEATINGS. SECTOR MILOBS TO INVESTIGATE THIS

REPORT.

(e) RPA IS REPORTED TO HAVE REINFORCED ITS TROOPS ALONG THE SHORES OF LAKE KIVU IN SECTOR 4C DUE TO FREQUENT ACTS OF BANDITRY. THEY ALSO ARRESTED ONE LOCAL MALE OF NYAMASHEKE FOR HARBOURING A KNOWN BANDIT AND HELPING HIM TO ESCAPE TO ZAIRE.

(2) FRGF. REFERENCE THE INCIDENT INVOLVING ETHIOBATT TROOPS AND BANDITS ON 28 JAN 95, IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE DECEASED BANDIT WORE A MILITARY PULLOVER AND BADGE BEARING THE PHOTO OF THE LATE PRESIDENT. ONE CORPSE WHICH WAS RETRIEVED FROM LAKE KIVU WAS IDENTIFIED AS A LOCAL OF MUGESERA (GR 9438).

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GATUNA, BYUMBA, GAHINI, NYANGATARE AND KIZUGURO. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS TO BE POSTED TO THE SECTOR ARRIVED DURING THE PERIOD TO SEEK LIVING ACCOMMODATION.

(2) MILOBS WERE DETAILED TO MEET A DELEGATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL IN KIBUNGO (GR 6060), RUSUMO (GR 7549) AND NYARUBUYE (GR 8660). THERE WAS A DELAY IN THEIR ARRIVAL AT THE RVS DUE TO RPA TROOPS'

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ATTEMPTS TO PREVENT THEM FROM PASSING THROUGH THEIR CHECK POINT.

(3) OTHER PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RILIMA (GR 2561), GASHORA (GR 2655), RUTETE (GR 2242) AND BICUMBI (GR 3775). LOCAL AUTHORITIES CONFIRMED THAT THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE DCOS (OPS), DCOS (ADMIN) AND OIC OP RETOUR VISITED SECTOR HQ TO DISCUSS OP RETOUR WITH THE SECTOR COMD. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED THE KIGOMA ORC TO WITNESS THE ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES.

(2) SECTOR COMD VISITED THE GITARAMA PRISON. THERE ARE REPORTED TO BE ABOUT 4,200 PRISONERS EVEN THOUGH THE PRISON WAS DESIGNED TO HOLD ABOUT 1,000. CONDITIONS WERE ASSESSED AS APPALLING. PRISONERS HAD BARELY ENOUGH ROOM TO LIE DOWN AND WERE REPORTED TO BE SLEEPING IN SHIFTS. MILOBS ASSESS THAT LOCAL AUTHORITIES WILL REQUIRE SOME ASSISTANCE TO EXPAND THE HOLDING CAPACITY OF PRISONS SINCE THE NUMBER OF DETAINEES IS LIKELY TO INCREASE UNTIL THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNALS ARE ESTABLISHED.

(4) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF RETURNEES TO THE COMMUNE. THEY ALSO DISCUSSED THE CLEAN UP OF THE COMMUNE AND ISSUES CONCERNED WITH HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE WITH THE BOUGEMESTRE. THEY ALSO VISITED SHYOGWE AND RULLI SECTORS WHERE LOCALS REPORTED THE RECENT INCREASE IN RPA ARRESTS.

(5) MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE EVACUATION OF 2 MOTOR ACCIDENT VICTIMS FROM GITARAMA TO KIGALI. BOTH PERSONS WERE BROWN AND ROOTS EMPLOYEES.

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e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR COMD AND MILOB TEAM ESCORTED A 6-MAN TEAM FROM THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL TO RUKONDO.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED REMERA, AKABUGA BORDER POST, KAMANA, MUNINI AND NDAGO AS PART OF OP RUBY. THE COMMISSIONER OF OP RETOUR ORGANISED A MEETING WITH REPS FROM NYAKIZU AND MUYIRA COMMUNES ON REQUIREMENTS OF DPS. THE TEAM ALSO MONITORED THE NUMBER OF DPS IN THE DPCS.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS WERE DETAILED FOR PATROLS IN BIRAMBO BUT WERE FORCED TO RETURN DUE TO THE POOR STATE OF THE BRIDGE AT GR 3670.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED BY BANDITS FROM ACROSS THE ZAIREAN BORDER ARE HOWEVER STILL BEING REPORTED. DURING THE PERIOD AN INCIDENT WAS REPORTED IN WHICH BANDITS RAIDED A HOUSE AT MUHEWE (GR 8710), ATTACKED 5 FAMILIES AND ESCAPED WITH UNSPECIFIED BOOTY.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE GENERAL AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

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h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN VARIOUS LOCATIONS IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE BORDER POSTS. IN GISENYI, MILOBS LIAISED WITH LOCAL RPA COMMANDERS TO GATHER MORE INFORMATION ON THE ARREST AND DETENTION OF AN EMPLOYEE OF CARE INTERNATIONAL. THE RPA WANTED TO QUESTION THE LOCAL ON HIS COUSIN WHO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. THE COUSIN IS PRESENTLY IN EXILE.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED THE AREA OF CURUGUSI (GR 6609), KASHMANGO (GR 6404) AND NYABININI (6404) TO COLLECT MINE INFO. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO MINE INCIDENT SINCE DEC 94. THE PATROL ALSO LIAISED WITH THE RPA BDE OPS OFFR IN RUHENGARI ON MINE INFO REGARDING THE USA DEMINING TEAM.

(3) ESCORTS WERE ALSO PROVIDED FOR A BROWN AND ROOTS CONVOY OF 4 FUEL TRUCKS FROM KIGALI TO GISENYI AND BACK.

(4) PATROLS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUHENGARI, CYANIKA (GR 7152), KIDAHO (GR 7247), KIRAMBO (GR 8335) AND BUSOKA (GR 7223) TO GATHER INFORMATION ON THE LOCATION OF MINES IN THE MENTIONED AREAS. THEY CONTACTED LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND MEDICAL OFFICIALS IN THE COMMUNES VISITED.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO, GIKONDO, KANOMBE COMMUNES TO MONITOR THE SECURITY SITUATION AND THE PROGRESS OF SCHOOLS, MOST

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SCHOOLS COMPLAINED OF THE LACK OF STATIONERY, TEXTBOOKS AND TEACHING AIDS. THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT SUPPORT BEING PROVIDED BY UNICEF AND UNESCO WAS INADEQUATE. IN ONE SCHOOL GIKOMERO COMMUNE, IT WAS REPORTED THAT TEACHERS HAD NOT BEEN PAID SINCE THE END OF THE WAR. MILOBS WERE ALSO INFORMED ABOUT AN INCREASE IN BANDITRY ACTIVITIES IN RUSHESHE SECTOR OF KANOMBE. LOCALS WERE SAID TO BE AFRAID TO LEAVE THEIR HOMES AFTER DARK AS A RESULT OF THIS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. CARE INTERNATIONAL DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO 3000 PEOPLE IN BICUMBI COMMUNE IN SECTOR 2 DURING THE PERIOD.

b. THE FOLLOWING ARE THE FIGURES FOR RETURNEES FROM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A DURING THE PERIOD:

(1) RUKONDO - 398.

(2) NDAGO - 7.

(3) KIBEHO - 433.

(4) MUKO - 121.

c. ESTIMATES FOR POPULATION IN DPCS IS AS FOLLOWS:

(1) KAMANA - 34,214.

(2) MUNINI - 20,000.

(3) NDAGO - 60,000.

d. IN NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP, A TOTAL OF 544 REFUGEES ARE REPORTED TO BE WAITING FOR TRANSPORT TO THEIR HOMES. COMMUNES.

e. ICRC DISTRIBUTED COOKING OIL AND VEGETABLE SEEDS TO

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OVER 400 PEOPLE IN THE GAUNZO COMMUNE IN SECTOR 4C.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) LOCALS IN MWENDO IN SECTOR 4A COMPLAINED THAT THEY HAD RECEIVED THEIR SALARIES SINCE OCT 94. THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT NO FOOD DISTRIBUTION HAD TAKEN PLACE IN THE SECTOR SINCE NOV 94.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 741 (27 JAN) | |
| | | 794 (28 JAN) | |
| | | 904 (29 JAN) | |
| | | 825 (30 JAN) | |
| | | (ALSO 2100 COWS OVER THE SAME PERIOD) | |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NIL | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NIL | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 8 | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NIL | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | 36 | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 61 | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 210 | NTR |

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 30 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 292300B TO 302300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) A YOUNG BOY REPORTED TO SECTOR 4A MILOBS THAT RPA TROOPS KILLED HIS PARENTS WHILE THEY WERE RETURNING FROM CYANIKA TO NTYAZO COMMUNE IN

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BUTARE PREFECTURE. HE ADDED THAT HE MANAGED TO ESCAPE ON FOOT TO NYAMIGYNA SAFELY. SECTOR 4A MILOBS HAVE REFERRED THE MATTER TO HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM FOR INVESTIGATION.

(b) RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 4B WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED 9 PERSONS LAST WEEK IN RWMATAMU (SECTOR 4B) FOR ALLEGED INVOLVEMENT IN THE GENOCIDE. 58 PRISONERS ARE ALSO REPORTED TO BE WAITING FOR TRANSPORT TO KIGALI.

(c) TWO RPA SOLDIERS, IN THE COMPANY OF THREE WOMEN SHOT AND KILLED A LOCAL AT RWAMATAMU. SECTOR 4B MILOBS CARRYING OUT INVESTIGATION. IN THE SAME SECTOR, RPA ARRESTED AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF PERSONS, BELIEVED TO BE INTERHAMWE WHO ATTEMPTED TO USE LOCALS TO EXCHANGE MONEY DURING THE CURRENCY EXCHANGE EXERCISE. ARRESTS TOOK PLACE IN MARAS (GR 2068), GISHYITA (GR 2062) MPEMBE (GR 1766) AND MURANGARA (GR 2166).

(d) RPA TROOPS IN RUGUTI (GR 929161) IN SECTOR 4C REPORTEDLY SHOT AND KILLED A MAN SUSPECTED TO HAVE TAKEN TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. THE DECEASED WAS LIVING IN BURUNDI AND WAS VISITING HIS FAMILY IN RUGUTI FREQUENTLY. RPA TROOPS LAID AMBUSH FOR HIM AND FIRED AT HIM WHEN HE TRIED TO RESIST ARREST.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER MILITARY ACTIVITY. ZAIRIAN ARMY TROOPS REPORTEDLY ARRESTED SOME REFUGEES TRYING TO RETURN TO THEIR CAMPS AFTER BEING TURNED BACK FORM THE BORDER DUE TO THEIR INABILITY TO PAY THE REQUIRED BRIBES. RPA ATTEMPTS TO FIND DETAILS OF THIS REPORT HAVE SO FAR BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GATUNA, MULINDI, NYANGE, RUSHAKI AND RUGARAMA. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL. THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE 755 RETURNEES TO MATIMBA PER DAY. RETURNEES WERE RELUCTANT TO STAY IN THE REGISTRATION CENTRES AND OFTEN MADE THEIR OWN ARRANGEMENTS TO GO HOME. THIS LEADS TO THE PROBLEM OF DOUBLE REGISTRATION. WATER IS REPORTED TO BE A PROBLEM AT THE REGISTRATION CENTRE. MILOBS ALSO OBSERVED AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF NOMADS AND CATTLE AROUND THE AKAGERA NATIONAL PARK.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THEIR AOR. THE PATROLS INCLUDED AN INVESTIGATION INTO HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN KABILIZI IN MUGESERA COMMUNE. THE THREE MEN WHO CLAIMED THEY WERE BEING SOUGHT BY THE RPA AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE INTERVIEWED. THE MENTIONED LOCALS ARE NOW UNDER THE PROTECTION OF GHANBATT TROOPS. DETAILS OF INVESTIGATION TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE. THE BOUGEMESTRE COMPLAINED THAT VACANT HOUSES HAD BEEN

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OCCUPIED BY SQUATTERS. HE CLAIMED THAT THIS HAD LED TO PROPERTY DISPUTES IN THE COMMUNE. MILOBS OBSERVED ABOUT 100 COMPLAINANTS OUTSIDE THE BOUGEMESTRE'S OFFICE AT THE TIME OF THE PATROL. THE BOUGEMESTRE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THERE WERE NOT MANY IDPS FROM HIS COMMUNE. HE SAID MOST OF THOSE WHO FLED WERE SWEEPED ALONG WITH THE FORMER GOVERNMENT INTO ZAIRE. ALSO THE POPULATION IN THE COMMUNE WAS HIGH BECAUSE OF MOST OF THE LOCALS WERE NOT ORIGINAL INHABITANTS.

(3) MILOBS, TOGETHER WITH MALAWICOY OFFRS CONDUCTED A LIAISON VISIT TO TAC HQ BUTARE TO DISCUSS OP RETOUR. THE IMPORTANCE OF CONVEYING RETURNEES TO ORCS WAS STRESSED TO ALL PRESENT. A WORKABLE SYSTEM FOR THE RETURN OF IDPS TO ORCS HAS BEEN COMPLETED.

(4) ANOTHER PATROL WENT MBAZI COMMUNE IN SUB-SECTOR 3A. THE BOUGEMESTRE INFORMED MILOBS THAT A HOUSING COMMITTEE HAD NOT YET BEEN FORMED.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KIBEHO AND NDAGO AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THERE WERE ESTIMATED TO BE 18,000 DPS IN RWAMIKO DPC AND 58,000 IN NDAGO DPC.

(3) A ROUTE RECCE WAS CONDUCTED FROM RUNYOMBI TO GIKONGORO. THE ROAD WAS ASSESSED AS MOTORABLE.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RWMATAMU, MWENDO AND GISYITA. IN MUHAVU (GR 1056) AND MUBUGA (GR 1054)

UN RESTRICTED

AREAS, IT WAS REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT ARMED BANDITS LANDED BY BOAT AND STOLE 22 COWS FROM THE LOCALS. OTHERWISE THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE FC AND THE COS VISITED NYAMASHEKE FROM 301300B TO 301400B JAN 94.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE GENERAL AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN VARIOUS LOCATIONS IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE BORDER POSTS. IN NYAMYUMBA, MILOBS CHECKED THE PRISON RECORDS TO ENSURE THAT ALL PRISONERS WERE PROPERLY BOOKED. JOINT PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT WITH SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS TO INSPECT MASS GRAVE SITED IN THE AREA OF RWERERE (GR 2722).

(3) ESCORTS WERE ALSO PROVIDED FOR A BROWN AND ROOTS CONVOY OF 4 FUEL TRUCKS FROM KIGALI TO GISENYI AND BACK.

(4) PATROLS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUHENGERI, CYANIKA (GR 7152), KIDAHO (GR 7247), KIRAMBO (GR 8335) AND BUSOKA (GR 7223) TO GATHER INFORMATION ON THE LOCATION OF MINES IN THE MENTIONED AREAS. THEY CONTACTED LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND MEDICAL OFFICIALS IN THE COMMUNES VISITED.

UN RESTRICTED

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN RUBUNGO COMMUNE. THE BOURGEMESTRE REPORTED SEVERAL PROPERTY DISPUTES ESPECIALLY OVER HOUSING. HE SAID THIS WAS DUE TO THE FACT THAT RETURNEES OFTEN FOUND THEIR HOMES OCCUPIED. THE BOUGEMESTRE SAID HE HAD ISSUED A DIRECTIVE TO ALL PERSONS OCCUPYING HOUSES BELONGING TO OTHER PEOPLE TO VACATE THEM WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

(3) OTHER PATROLS COVERED KICKIRO, GIKONDO AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. MILOBS OBSERVED TWO UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMBS PROTRUDING FROM THE WALL OF A HOUSE AT GR 111830. MILOBS ALSO OBSERVED THE SITUATION IN THE SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNES AND LIAISED WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN THE AREA.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. FOLLOWING ARE THE FIGURES FOR RETURNEES FOR RETURNEES FROM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A:

- (1) RUKONDO - 85.
- (2) NDAGO - 9.
- (3) KIBEHO - 528.
- (4) KIRAGO - 65.
- (5) GIKONGORO - 36.

b. 137 REFUGEES LEFT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMPS FOR THEIR HOMES DURING THE PERIOD. 267 REFUGEES WERE REGISTERED AT BUGARAMA AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE. THERE ARE ALSO 9 REFUGEES WAITING FOR TRANSPORT TO THEIR VARIOUS

UN RESTRICTED

COMMUNES AT BUGARAMA.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

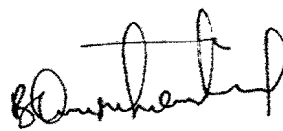
(a) LOCALS IN MWENDO IN SECTOR 4A COMPLAINED THAT THEY HAD RECEIVED THEIR SALARIES SINCE OCT 94. THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT NO FOOD DISTRIBUTION HAD TAKEN PLACE IN THE SECTOR SINCE NOV 94.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA 14 (GATUNA ONLY) | | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NIL | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NIL | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 9 | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NIL | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | 134 (24-30 JAN) | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 49 | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 206 | NTR |

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