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24 OCT 1993 - 11 JULY 1994

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United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

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OUTGOING FAX NO. 1077
11 JULY 1994 MISC - 921

TO: MAJ GEN R. DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: LT COL NOORDSIJ DCMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486 23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/29 PERIOD 04 JULY TO 11 JULY 94	

1. THE SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA IS STILL CALM.
2. PEOPLE IS UGANDA WELCOMED THE NEWS OF RPF GAINING CONTROL OF KIGALI AND BUTARE.

COMMENT: UGANDANS ARE WATCHING THE CHANGING SITUATION IN RWANDA VERY CLOSELY. THIS CHANGE WILL DEFINITELY EASE THE TENSIONS IN THE BORDERING AREAS BUT APPARENTLY THERE IS NO SIGN OF IT OBSERVED AS YET.

3. BEST REGARDS.

Cmo

(OPS)



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SUBJECT: Sufo Essential Elements Log
No: 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21

2

UNOMUR
MIO's BRIEFING FOR
CMO
MAY - 94

3

MAY 94

UNOMUR - MIO's BRIEFING FOR CMO

1. SMUGGLING PATTERN

According to our information available, the NRA has supported the RPF with ammunition, weaponry and military training; this process was established to ensure that the RPF could trust on receiving its supply despite UNOMUR operations. The mainly Military Units used for these proposals are:

- a. NRA 2nd Division HQ - MBARARA
For military training and also as main ammunition depot.
- b. NRA 203rd Bn - KAMWEZI and NRA 25th Bn - KISORO
As distribution centers.
- c. NRA ADA/Farty Bn - NGOMA
As training center - for artillerymen.

The pattern detected indicates that there are normally a NRA unit linked to a RPF detachment/unit at the other side of the border in order to make easier the delivering of ammo/weaponry. Following this thinking we could ask for the pictorial of both NRA/RPF deployment along the borderline.

2. DEPLOYMENT OF NRA
As shown on the map.

3. DEPLOYMENT OF RPF
As shown on the map.

4. SUITABLE CROSSING POINTS

- a. On Foot
Several, if we assume that man cargo is used, so we will have a uncountable amount of suitable tracks, difficult to monitor.
- b. By Small 4X4 Vehicles - Jeeps/Pick Ups
Mainly crossing points are:
CYANYKA - LAKE CHAHAFY (mines?) - BIGAGA - KISIVE -
KATUNA - LWEMIRINDI - KAFUNZO - KASHEKYE - LUBIRIZI -
MUVOGERO - MERAMA HILLS.
- c. By Trucks (Civ)
As per above, less LAKE CHAHAFY - BIGAGA - KISIVE -
LWEMIRINDI - KAFUNZO - MUVOGERO.

5. PARTIAL CONCLUSION

- a. Can UNOMUR stop the smuggling of ammo/weapons to RWANDA?
No, with the resources we have.

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- b. If we cannot stop, are we able to reduce it?
Yes, if blocking the most important routes and patrolling the secondary ones.

6. NEW BORDER AREAS

- a. Area East/MIO Proposals
 - 1) To create two new zones - H and I;
 - 2) To give priority and increase the patrolling in that areas - employment of three teams to close the access to MERAMA HILLS and to make FP at the border dropped by helicopter.
 - 3) To get the collaboration of the local population - to send a medical team to KAFUNZO and KIZINGA Villages and to treat some locals, mainly children.
- b. For Area West
To intensify the monitoring of the Gorilla Park Area, both with random aerial and foot patrols, the latter also dropped by helicopter.

7. REFUGEE SITUATION


- a. Refugee Camps
 - 1) Two main old refugee camps at NAKIVALE (East of MBARARA) and CHAKA (FORT PORTAL Area).
 - 2) One new refugee camp in KISORO.
 - 3) One new refugee camp NW of MERAMA HILLS
- b. Refugee's Movement
Highly increased last two weeks, in both directions.
 - 1) To RWANDA - 691 to RWANDA.
 - 2) To UGANDA - Not available, but more than 4,000 people.

8. BORDER CROSSINGS THROUGH CP/OPs

- a. KATUNA (up to 18 Apr) - 1,957 veh crossed
- b. LUBIRIZI/KASHEKYE - 35 vehicles, being 08 to UGANDA.
- c. CYANIKA - One ICRC convoy to RWANDA and one car from RWANDA (RPF?).

9. CONCLUSIONS

- a. We have improved our activities, getting the initiative, sending the teams to the right places quickly and creating problem to NRA - its reaction is a positive sign of that.
- b. We should give a priority of efforts to the areas that are more suitable for heavy and medium supply; I do recommend the deployment of a CP/OP at MERAMA, just like 01, 02 and 03, even before of KAFUNZO and BIGAGA.


CUNHA MATTOS - CPT
UNOMUR - MIO

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INFORMATION'S ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS LOG #10

1. PERIOD
From 050900Apr94 to 131700Apr94
2. BACKGROUND
According to local sources and a detailed analysis of the Rwandese maps received, some suitable routes were selected and are suspected of have been used for smuggling weaponry at the border line.
3. AIM(s)
a. To collect information about if any movement is detected at the crossing points.


TASK	SEARCH WAY	IN CHARGE	REMARKS
To gather the information as above	Use of mobile (night) patrols.	Area East	Try to locate the movement in the areas.
To gather the information as above	Use of mobile/foot (night) patrols	Area West	Try to locate the movement in the area.

See MIO.DIA

NOTE: The report(s) must be sent through the Area's SitRep.

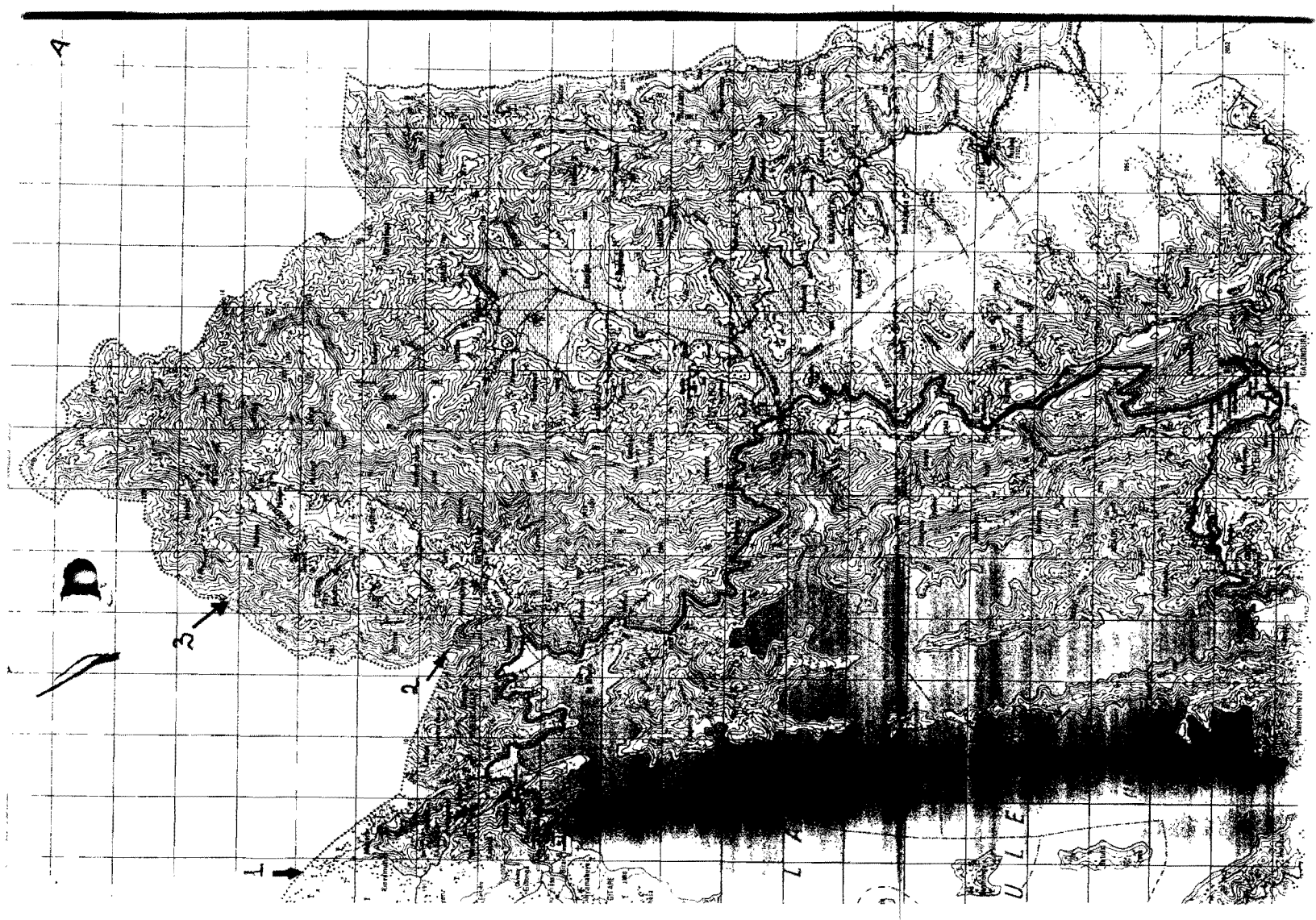
Annexes:
- Map Drafts

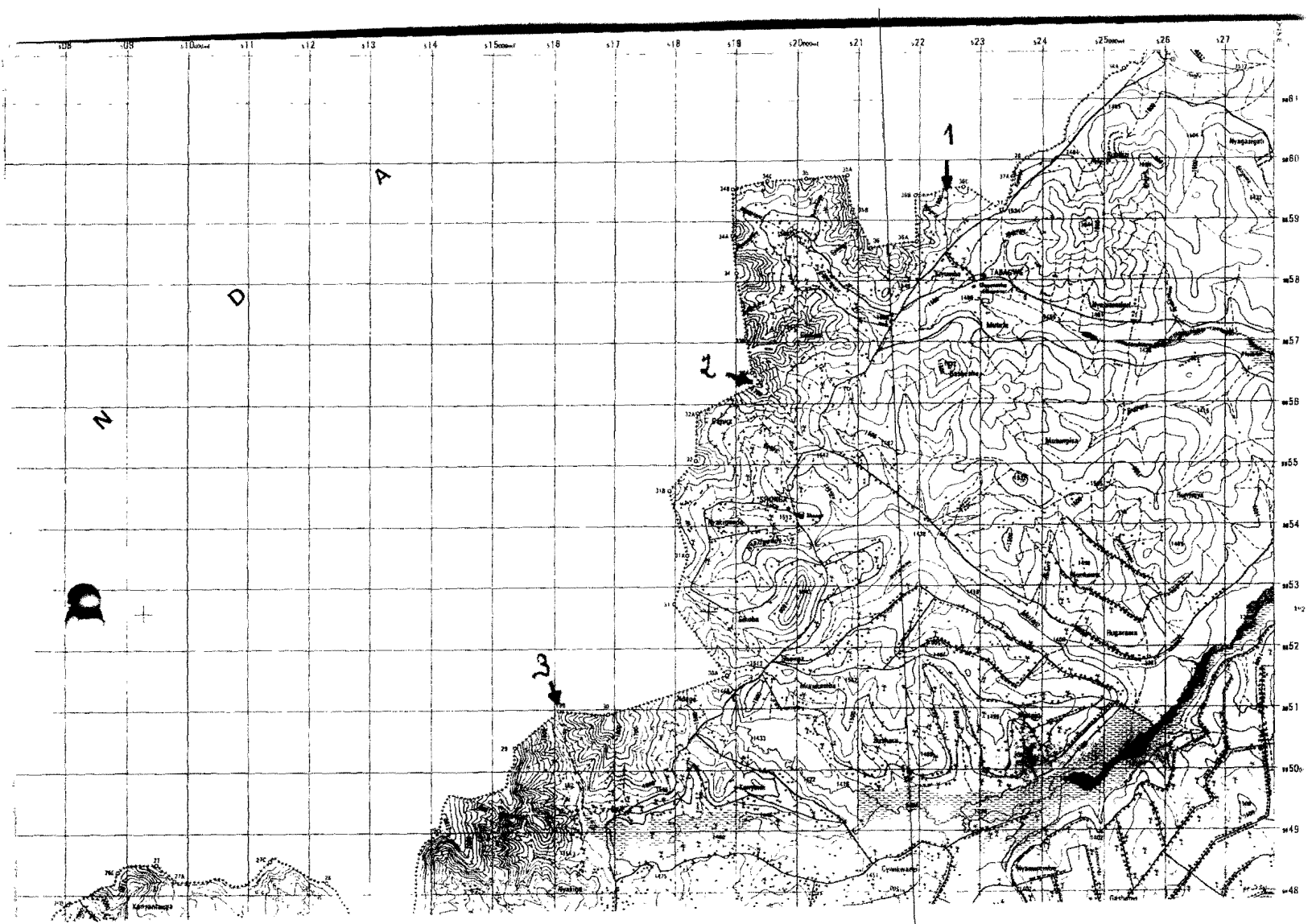
KABALE, Apr 05, 1994


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- (1) BP # 07 Area
(2) BP # 11 Area
(3) BP # 12 Area





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INFORMATION'S ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS LOG #09

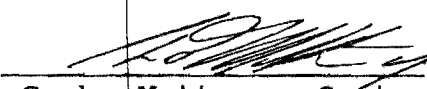
1. PERIOD
From 180900Feb94 to 271700Feb94
2. BACKGROUND
UNOMUR/HQ has received new map sets, including one set from RWANDA. In subzone E-3 the Rwandan map shows a suitable road near the border, and with connections to the Ugandan side, in an area that is not often patrolled. A particular junction (8545) shall be observed, during night time. To enhance the capability of the NVD, the most suitable nights for observation are 25/26 this month, when we should have full moon.
3. AIM(s)
a. To collect information about if any movement is detected at the road junction.

TASK	SEARCH WAY	IN CHARGE	REMARKS
To gather the information as above	Use of mobile (night) patrols.	Area East	Try to locate the movement in the area

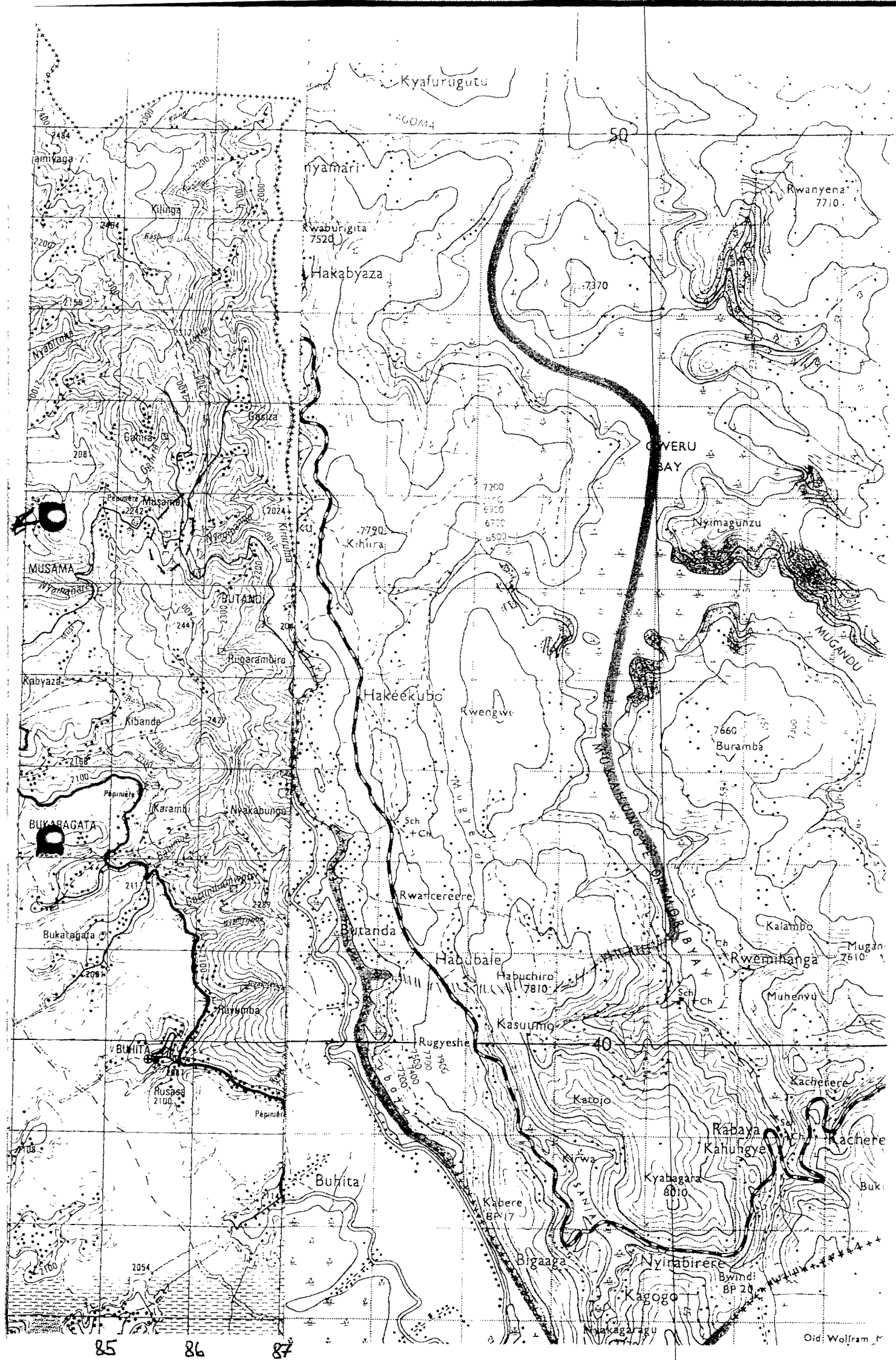
NOTE: The report(s) must be sent through the Area's SitRep.

Annex:
- Map Draft

KABALE, Feb 17, 1994


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INFORMATIONNS ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS LOG #08

1. PERIOD
From 200900Jan94 to 261700Jan94
2. BACKGROUND
UNAMIR/HQ.requested information about Rwandese refugges that would be crossing the border back to RWANDA.
3. AIM(s)
 - a. To collect information about the movement, assembly areas, and crossing points of the refugees.

TASK	SEARCH WAY	IN CHARGE	REMARKS
To gather the information as above	Use of mobile patrols.	Area East	Try to locate the movement in the following areas: - KANABA - MECHUYA Swamp
To gather the information as above	Use of mobile patrols	Area East	The same, mainly at KASHEKYE. Look for the precise location of the Bishop's farm, W of KABALE.

NOTE: The report(s) must be sent in a daily basis through the Area's SitRep.

KABALE, Jan 20, 1994


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19 JAN 1994

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

191545Z

DATE: 19 JANUARY 1994

TO: MATIWAZA\UNOMUR\KABALE	FROM: DALLAIRE\UNAMIR\KIGALI
FAX NO: 256-486-23816	FAX NO: 256-84221
INMARSAT: MISC-45	
SUBJECT: INFORMATION ON SPONTANEOUS REFUGEE SITUATION	
ATTN: COL MATIWAZA	ROOM NO. 3650, EXT: 3721
TOTAL NUMBER OF TRANSMITTED PAGES INCLUDING THIS ONE: 2	

1. THIS CODE CABLE IS FORWARDED TO INFORM YOU OF INFORMATION WE HAVE RECEIVED ON THE SPONTANEOUS REFUGEE RETURN FROM UGANDA TO RWANDA.

✓ 2. REFUGEES HAVE CROSSED THE BORDER AND ARE NOW LOCATED AT THE FOLLOWING LOCATIONS IN RWANDA:

- (A.) KIVUYE 9235
- B. RWERU 9734 *confirm Gern*
- (C.) SHONGA 2054
- D. KYUMBA 2259 *Confirm - Byumba*

3. YOU ARE TASKED WITH INFORMING THIS HQ ABOUT THE BORDER CROSSINGS BY REFUGEES BY MONITORING THE POSSIBLE TRACKS USED BY THEM ON A DAILY BASIS.

4. FIVE POSSIBLE FORMING UP PLACES FOR REFUGEES IN UGANDA WHICH YOU ARE TO MONITOR ARE:

- A. ECHUYA (BAMBOO FOREST) WEST/SOUTH/WEST OF LAKE BUNYONYI. ✓
- (B.) *Reception Centre Kanaka Belongs*
RECEPTION CENTER OF KANAKA (BELONGS TO DICHOMBO OF KABALE). ✓
- C. FARM OF CATHOLIC BISHOP OF KABALE IN THE FOREST (WEST OF KABALE). ✓
- (D.) *k*
INTERSECTION OF THE THREE ROAD NEAR TO KASHENYE TOWARDS THE BORDER WITH RWANDA (AROUND CP 5). ✓

*See 8/20/1/94**Para 4 is not clear.*

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INFORMATION'S ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS LOG #07

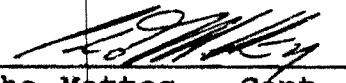
1. PERIOD
From 040900Dec93 to 091700Dec93
2. BACKGROUND
After three weeks manning KATUNA check-point, a picture of the crossings begins to be formed, according to an estatis tic analysis of the vehicles that pass through that CP.
3. AIM(s)
a. To collect information about the movement of the most suspicious vehicles inside UGANDA, trying to find out possible areas of ressupplying, reporting positions and directions where these vehicles have been seen.

TASK	SEARCH WAY	IN CHARGE	REMARKS
To gather the in-formation as abo-ve	Use of mobile patrols.	Area East	Try to lo- cate the movement of the follo- wing vehi- cles: -PUp UPB304 -Tru UPF918 -PUp UPG980
To gather the in-formation as abo-ve	Use of mobile patrols	Area West	The same, mainly at subzones d-2 and d-3.

→ Mc Hndj's Shop

NOTE: The report(s) must be sent by the Area's IO at the weekly meeting on 10th Dec.

KABALE, Dec 03, 1993


Cunha Mattos - Capt
MIO - UNOMUR

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INFORMATION'S ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS LOG #06

1. PERIOD
From 190900Nov93 to 251700Nov93
2. BACKGROUND
a. See Annex.
3. AIM(s)
a. To collect information about the areas mentioned in the annex, a. and b.

TASK	SEARCH WAY	IN CHARGE	REMARKS
To gather the in-formation as above	Use of mobile patrols.	Area East	Try to discover if BUNGWE and KARUJANGA are inside UGANDA, in the vicinity of KAMU-GANGUZI HQ.
To gather the in-formation as above	Use of mobile patrols.	Area West	Try to discover the mentioned track starting at KANABA.


See Report

Trucks near
RP 122 -
Plt at
Kisasa -
()

NOTE: The completed report(s) must be sent by the Area's G2 as soon as the information is achieved.

KABALE, Nov 20, 1993

ANNEX:
A - Copy of the Communication Letter


Cunha Mattos - Capt
G2 - UNOMUR



(UNOMUR)

TO: G2, UNOMUR

26 November 1993

FROM: G2, Area Est

SUBJECT: G2's report - Period from 19 to 25 November 1993

Tasks	Report
1. Try to discover if BUNGWE and KARUJANGA are inside Uganda, in the vicinity of KAMUGANGUZI.	<p>a) Six mobile patrols have been sent to the area of interest, E2 and E3 subzones and it is established that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- KARUJANGA is inside Uganda in the South of KATUNA in E3 subzone- No location known as BUNGWE has been found neither in above subzones nor in others. This may be in Rwanda. <p>b) There is no track or foot path going from KAMUGANGUZI, passing through KARUJANGA and leading to the border. However, there is one motorable track starting from half way RUBAYA to KATUNA, passing through KARUJANGA coming near the border at BUSHENYI (BP 22) and going back to KARUJANGA (a circular track). But, from BUSHENYI there is a foot path leading to the border.</p>

- c) Apart from this there is a good motorable track passing through NYARUBIRA-KIGARAMA-RWAMBABULIRA-RYAKAMIRA-RUBAYA-BUGALAMA (7660)-BUKWALI (left) and leading to KISIVE BP 21 A.

2. Collect information about the political and social situation regarding the BANYARWANDAS and their behaviour in subzones E 1/2 and G2.


As above, patrols in subzones of interest have been tasked accordingly, but there is no significant information. The situation is calm since the registration and the campaign haven't started yet in those areas.

3. Miscellaneous

Report from one of our patrols in LUBRIZI area on Tuesday, 22 November 1993. They have been told by an NRA Lieutenant that nine (9) explosions have been counted beyond the border in Rwandese side.

To: UNOMUR HQ Kabale
Operations Officer

16 November 1993

From: Lt(N) Gagnon (CANADA) 
MWLO

Subject: COMMUNICATION WITH RWANDESE DIPLOMAT

1. The acting head of the Rwandese Embassy in Uganda, Mr Joseph Bukeye contacted me to confirm that UNOMUR had knowledge of the following areas of concern and were patrolling them:

a) a passable road through the bamboo forest starting in MUKO, passing through KANABA (Bishop of Kabale's guest house) and crossing at KASHASHA to BUITARO, site of an RPF base;

b) a foot-path from an RPF base at BUNGWE crossing through KARUJANGA to KAMUGANGUZI barracks; and,

c) a passable road south-west and parallel to the Kamwezi road to KASHECHE, starting at MUHANGA on the Kabale road, through KAFUNJO, crossing through KIZINGA to MULINDI, an RPF administrative headquarters in MUVUMBA sub-county, Rwanda.

2. I told him I would pass the information to UNOMUR HQ.

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INFORMATION'S ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS LOG #05

1. PERIOD
From 130900Nov93 to 181700Nov93
2. BACKGROUND
 - a. The BANYARWANDA are old Rwandese refugees that have established themselves in Southern UGANDA (mainly up to MBARARA) since the first tribal clashes in RWANDA, on the 60's.
 - b. The local authorities have denied to the BANYARWANDA the rights of registering to vote for the new CA. This decision has caused serious disappointment among these people, and some riots have begun to occur in the NTUN GAMO District and elsewhere.
3. AIM(s)
 - a. To collect information about the political and social situation regarding to the BANYARWANDAS and their behavior, since in our Area, mostly in KABALE, KISORO and MUKO, where there are a lot of them.

TASK	SEARCH WAY	IN CHARGE	REMARKS
To gather the information as above	Use of the mobile patrols already scheduled.	Area East	Subzones of interest: - e-1/2; - g/2
To gather the information as above	Use of the mobile patrols already scheduled.	Area West	Subzones of interest: - a-1/2/3; - c-1/2

NOTE: The completed report(s) must be sent by the Area's G2 at the weekly meeting of Nov 26th.

KABALE, Nov 19, 1993


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G2 - UNOMUR

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INFORMATION'S ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS LOG

1. PERIOD
From 130900Nov93 to 181700Nov93
2. AIM(s)
 - a. To look for crossingpoints and footpaths.
 - b. To collect information about RPF positions near the borderline.

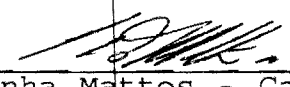
TASK	SEARCH WAY	IN CHARGE	REMARKS
Recce the borderli- ne between BP#15 and 15a (BURUMBA - 1950).	Foot patrol in subzones d-1/3	Area W ✓	Take the necessary precautions near the border.
Recce the crossing point W of BP#21b (3038)	Using of the mobile patrols already sche- duled.	Area E ✓	Check the conditions of the track and its capabi- lity.

No crossings
Deep forest

Only footpaths

NOTE: The complete report must be sent by the Area's G2 at
the weekly meeting of Nov 19th.

KABALE, Nov 12, 1993


Cunha Mattos - Capt
G2 - UNOMUR

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INFORMATION'S ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS LOG

1. PERIOD
From 080900Nov93 to 111700Nov93
2. AIM(s)
a. To know the terrain at the border line.
b. To find tracks/footpaths crossing the border.
c. To discover the position of RPF camps near the border line.

TASK	SEARCH WAY	IN CHARGE	REMARKS
Recce the border between Boundary Pillars (BP) # 13b and 14b.	Foot Patrol in subzone d-1.	Area W ✓	Look for track/paths and RPF positions. <i>Only thick forest</i>
Recce the track E of BP #20a.	Mobile Patrol in subzone e-3	Area E ✓	Check the conditions of the track and its capability <i>Not suitable for cars</i>
Recce the crossing tracks near BPs #32 and 32a.	Foot Patrol in subzones g-1/2	Area E ✓	Check the conditions of the track and its capability <i>Only footpaths good BP (755)</i>

NOTE: The reports of these patrols must be transmitted to the main HQ jointly with the weekly meeting of G2/3.

KABALE, Nov 05, 1993

[Signature]
Cunha Mattos - Capt
G2 - UNOMUR

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12.11.93

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INFORMATION'S ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS LOG

1. PERIOD
From 04000Nov93 to 112400Nov93
2. AIM(s)
 - a. To feel the reaction of the people in the surroundings of KABALE and KISIRO to the news published at the local journal about sexual contacts between UNMOs and local women.
 - b. Collect informations about the local languages spoken in the different areas.

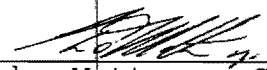
TASK	SEARCH WAY	IN CHARGE	REMARKS
Gather impressions of the locals about the issue a. above.	Using of the mobile patrols already scheduled. SubZones of interest: East - e1/e2 West - a1/c1	Area E Area W	Do not talk directly about the matter, unless the issue has been mentioned by the locals.
Collect data about the local languages	Using of the mobile patrols already scheduled.	Area E Area W	—

East - Some people are avoiding us
West - No problems

See back

NOTE: The first reports of these patrols must be transmitted to the main HQ through the SitRep of next Sunday, Nov 07th. The complete report will be sent by the Area's G2 at the weekly meeting of Nov 12th.

KABALE, Nov 03, 1993


Cunha Mattos - Capt
G2 - UNOMUR

Copies: 01 - G3, 02 - G2, 03 - AreaW, 04 - AreaE

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b. West

Kouniwa / Bourguet - K. Fimbura
Logendabere - K. Fimbura / K. Fimbura
K. B. L. River - Rotigz

b East

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KABALE/HQ
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INFORMATION's ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS LOG

1. PERIOD
From 260000Oct93 to 062400Nov93
2. AIM(s)
a. To know the terrain at the border line.
b. To find tracks/footpaths crossing the border.
c. To discover the position of RPF camps near the border line.

TASK	SEARCH WAY	IN CHARGE	REMARKS
Recce the border between Boundary Pilars (BP) # 13b and 14b.	Foot Patrol in subarea d-1.	Area W	Look for track/paths and RPF positions.
Recce the border between BP # 21 and 22.	Foot Patrol in subarea e-3	Area E	Idem
Recce the border between BP # 24 and 25.	Foot Patrol in subarea f-2	Area E	Idem
Recce the crossing track between Mts GAHINGA and SABINIO (BP #1).	Foot patrol in subarea b-2	Area W	Check its conditions and capability.
Recce the crossing tracks near BPs #32 and 32a.	Foot patrol in subareas g-1 and g-2	Area E	Idem
Recce the border between BP # 37 and 38a.	Foot patrol in subarea g-2.	Area E	Look for track/paths and RPF Pos
Recce the road between BUFUNDI (18-56) and BIGAGA (24-37).	Mobile patrols in subareas d-3 and e-3.	Area E Area W	Look for OP positions on the other side

No RPF or tracks

Not for vehicle

See diary

Footpaths

Lot of vehicle trucks near MBALF

Good DP N of Kabuli River (counted the road)

NOTE: The reports of these patrols must be transmitted to the main HQ jointly with the daily SitRep.

KABALE, Oct 24, 1993

Cunha Mattos - Capt
G2 - UNOMUR



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SUBJECT: Fax to UNAMIR - Info from UNAMIR
No X-X-X-X -5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21

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MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

MAY -5 13 1994

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CODE CABLE

OUT FAX 675

05 MAY 1994

TO: BRIG GEN R. DALLAIRE, FC, UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266 <i>MSX 606</i>	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE OF THE BORDERLINE	

- UNOMUR HAS CONDUCTED RECONNAISSANCES, BOTH BY HELICOPTER AND MOBILE PATROLS, OF THE EXTENDED BORDERLINE (NE OF LUBIRIZI CP/OP), THAT IS NOW CONTROLLED BY THE RPF. THE RECCE ON THE GROUND, SHOWED THAT THE AREA NORTH OF THE JUNCTION POINT BETWEEN MUVOGERO AND MUVUMBA RIVERS (SQ8350) IS NOT SUITABLE FOR CROSSINGS, AS THE RIVER POSES A REAL OBSTACLE; THE ONLY CROSSING POINT IS THE BRIDGE AT MERAMA HILLS - KAKITUMBA AREA (SQ5083), TO WHICH ACCESS IS STILL BEING DENIED BY THE UGANDAN AUTHORITIES.
- ON THE SOUTHERN PART OF THAT JUNCTION POINT, THE PATROLS FOUND THREE (03) NRA DETACHEMENTS AND ONE NEW RPF POST (SQ3268). THERE ARE NO BRIDGES CROSSING THE MUVOGERO RIVER. HOWEVER, SOME CROSSING POINTS (ON FOOT) OR WITH 4X4 OR 6X6 VEHICLES WERE DETECTED, ONE OF THEM, EXACTLY IN THE VICINITY OF THE RPF POST (SQ3268).

3. UNLIKE MERAMA HILLS AREA, OUR PATROLS HOWEVER WERE NOT STOPPED BY THE NRA, POSSIBLY DUE TO INTERNAL COMMUNICATION GAP. WE ARE STILL PRESSING THE NRA TO OPEN THE ACCESS TO MERAMA HILLS' BRIDGE ASAP.
4. BEST REGARDS

SIGNIFICANT INCIDENT REPORT
(SUCH AS SHOOTING ACCIDENT INJURY, THEFT, DAMAGE, DEATH)

1. OUTSTATION: OP/CP OP #1 2. DATE: 13/4/94

1.A MOBILE PATROL

2. WHAT HAPPENED

DETAILS OF THE SIGNIFICANT EVENT/ACTIVITY/INCIDENT, IN ORDER OF OCCURRENCE, SUCH AS: WAS SHOOTING DIRECTED AT UNOMUR PERSONNEL OR IN THE AIR.

At 12/4/94 in the afternoon there was a meeting between the Bde of NRA and RPF mil pers which lasted about 3/4 of an hr. Late in the evening during a patrol stop at CYANYKA a group of RPF soldiers coming to the border by a pick-up deployed and approached the UGANDA border by foot. After having observed them by NIGHT vision for about 10 minutes the Bde of NRA Bde arrived with a pick-up, unloaded some "material", which I could distinguish in the dark.

4. WHEN

P.T.U

TIME OF DAY AND DATE, IN ORDER OF OCCURRENCE.

12/4/94 approx. 2250h / 23.30h.

5. WHERE

RELATIVE TO KNOWN REFERENCE POINT SUCH AS MARKET, UNOMUR WEATHERHAVEN/HOUSE, HELICOPTER LANDING POINT, ETC.

CYANYKA static point border crossing.

6. WHO IS INVOLVED & APPROXIMATE NUMBER

SUCH AS UN PERSONNEL & VEHICLES; NRA/RPF, RGF; POLICE; LOCAL CIVILIANS.

NRA / RPF
Bn Comd, 25 NRA Bn

"Mat." was unloaded and brought in the one of the NRA barracks at QANYKA.

Suggesting that I was going away from that spot. I stopped the car again after some hundreds of meters and observed if I could see more.

At the back side of the barrack, mentioned before, some people were carrying out some boxes and disappeared out of my sight into the bushes behind the barrack. These barracks are about 100m from the border.

Significant things:

- 1 Meeting in afternoon between NRA / RPF
- 2 Deployment of RPF soldiers along border post at approx 22.50 hr.
- 3 Appearance of vehicle at approx. 2300 hr
- 4 Activities around barracks at almost the same time.

Team leader A. team can probably inform you about what was happening the rest of the night,



N. B. Team
(on patrol)

Major team

10296.

7. HOW DID THE INCIDENT OCCUR, OR CAUSED, OR STATED

See two (2)

8. MISCELLANEOUS

NTR.

PATROL LEADER

SECTOR COMMANDER



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PAGE 1/2

CODE CABLE

OUTGOING FAX No: 315
02 MARCH 1994

TO: Capt CLAEYS MIO/UNAMIR HQ Force KIGALI <i>MISC 290</i>	FROM: <i>[Signature]</i> ASRAR - Col A/CMO - UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: INFORMATION ABOUT NRA	

1. IN INVITING ATTENTION TO OUR FAXES DATED 01ST MARCH, WE SEND TO YOU A COPY FROM THE MILITARY ANNUAL BALANCE - 1992, REGARDING THE NRA; SOME WEAPONS MENTIONED ON THE FORMER DOCUMENTS CAN BE SEEN IN THIS INVENTORY. AREA WEST IS PLANNING THEIR EFFORTS AND ACTIONS CAREFULLY TO LOOK FOR THE GUNS.
2. REGARDS.

TEL. NO.		TX/RX	PAGE	START	TIME	NAME	RESULT
0025648623816	S		01	06:03	00H00'50"		G3 OK
11111111111	R		01	06:39	00H00'56"		G3 OK
6034014	S		00	07:39	00H00'33"	UN RWANDA	G3 NG
	S		00	07:41	00H00'34"		NG
6034014	S		02	07:42	00H01'56"	UN RWANDA	G3 OK

1994-03-02

TOTAL SENDING PAGE:003 TOTAL RECEIVING PAGE:001

3/5 2/2

TOTAL ARMED FORCES:

ACTIVE: 870,000-100,000.

NATIONAL RESISTANCE ARMY (NRA):

7 'div' (closer to weak bde).

EQUIPMENT:†

MBT: some T-54/-55.

APC: some BTR-60, 4 OT-64 SKOT.

TOWED ARTY: 76mm: 60 M-1942; 122mm: 20 M-1938

MORTARS: 82mm; 120mm: Soltam.

ATGW: 40 AT-3 Sagger.

AD GUNS: 14.5mm: ZPU-1/-2/-4; 23mm: ZU-23;
37mm: M-1939.

SAM: SA-7.

AVIATION: 10 cbt act, 5 armed hel.

FGA: 4 MiG-17F.

TRAINING: 3 L-39, 4* S-211, 4 SF-260, 2* -260W.

HELICOPTERS:

ATTACK: 5 AB-412.

TRANSPORT: 3 Bell 205, 4 Bell 206, 2 Bell
412, 1 Bell 212, 4 Mi-17.

TRANSPORT/LIAISON: 2 AS-202B, 1-L100, 1
Gulfstream II.

POLICE AIR WING:

AIRCRAFT: 1 DHC-2, 1 DHC-4, 1 DHC-6.

HELICOPTERS: 2 Bell 206, 4 Bell 212.

UNOMUR



MONUOR

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CODE CABLE

PAGE 1/1

OUTGOING FAX No 311
01 MARCH 1994

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI <i>Misc 287</i>	FROM: ASRAR A/CMO, UNOMUR <i>CNO</i> KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: MI BRANCH	

1. IN INVITING ATTENTION TO OUR FAX DATED 01 MARCH WE INFORM YOU THAT THE SOURCE IS WORKING FOR US SINCE SEPTEMBER 93. THE RELATIONSHIP IS VERY INTIMATE AND GRADED "B2". HAVE ALREADY PROVIDED ONE TRUE AND VALUABLE INFORMATION.
2. THE LAST SUPPLYING PROCESS STARTED AROUND THREE WEEKS AGO; GUNS ARE SUSPECTED TO HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED TO THE SITE ONE WEEK AGO.
3. WE HAD THE CHANCE OF LOOKING AT THE INVENTORY ONE DAY AGO.
4. REGARDS.

UN - SECRET

***** 1994-03-01 *****

TEL. NO.	TX/RX	PAGE	START	TIME	NAME	RESULT
6034014 S	01	12:52	00H00'57"	UN RWANDA		G3 OK
1994-03-01						
TOTAL SENDING PAGE:005			TOTAL RECEIVING PAGE:000			

UN - SECRET



United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

CODE CABLE

PAGE 1/1

OUTGOING FAX No 305
01 MARCH 1994

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI <i>Misc 281</i>	FROM: ASRAR A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE <i>ASRAR</i>
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: NRA SUPPORT	

1. THE MI BRANCH OF UNOMUR GATHERED SOME SENSITIVE INFORMATION THAT THE NRA ITSELF IS EFFECTIVELY SUPPORTING THE RPF WITH A LARGE AMOUNT OF AMMUNITION AND WEAPONRY.
2. THE INVENTORY OF THE WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION INCLUDES: 122MM GUNS, 82 AND 60MM MORTARS, BM-21 MBRL, 14.5 AND 12.7MM HEAVY MACHINE GUNS AND RPGs. THE NRA IS USING ITS BNs IN KISORO AND NGOMA (RJ238725) TO DELIVER THE WEAPONS AND THE 2ND DIVISION HQ (MBARARA) AS AMMUNITION DEPOTS. IT SEEMS THAT THE NEXT CONSIGNMENT IS PACKED AND READY TO BE DELIVERED BUT WE ARE NOT SURE OF THE EXACT DATE OR PERIOD. THREE (03) GUNS ARE BELIEVED TO BE IN KISORO TO BE DELIVERED. AREA WEST IS LOOKING FOR THEM. OUR PATROL EFFORTS ARE BEING AIMED ACCORDINGLY TO TRACK AND CONFIRM THE ABOVE INFORMATION AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE.
3. REGARDS.

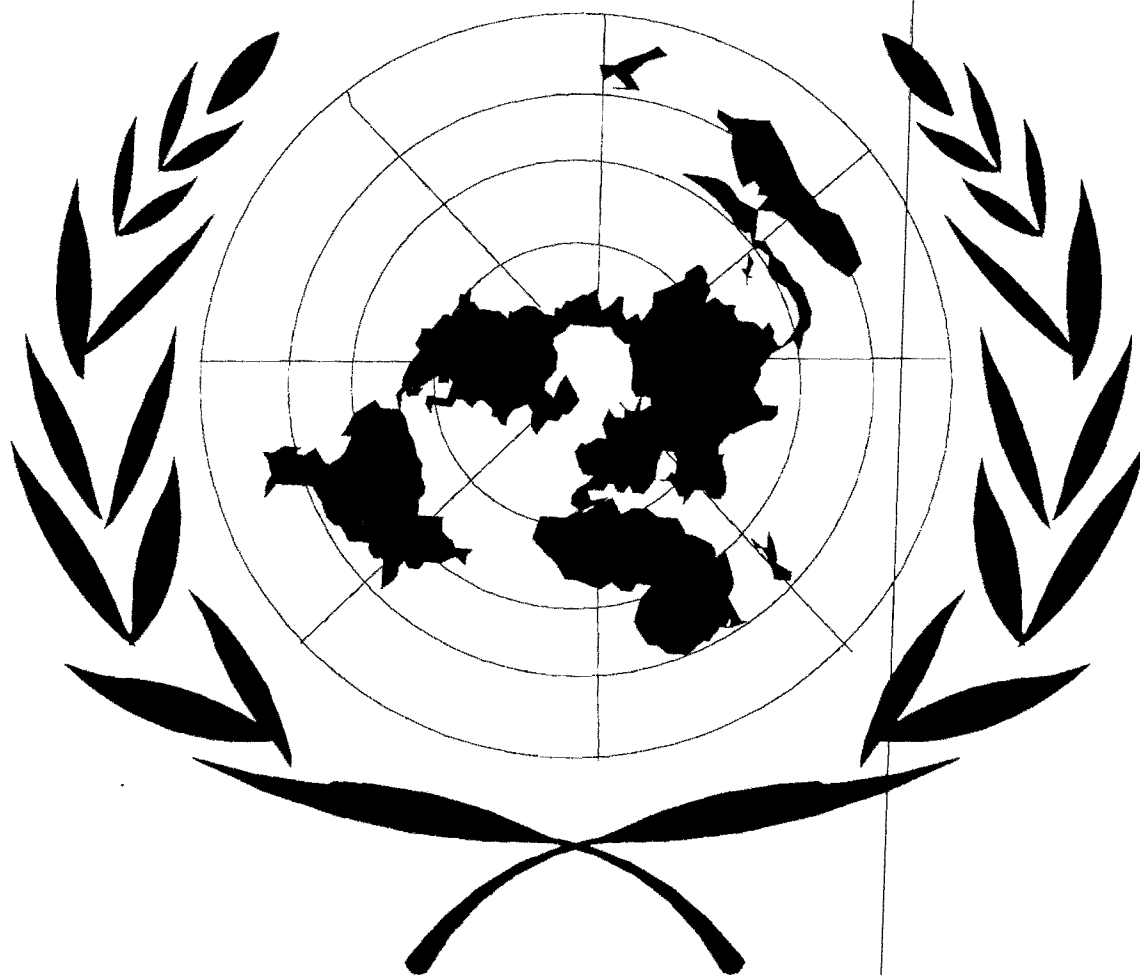
UN - SECRET

TOTAL SENDING PAGE:006

TOTAL RECEIVING PAGE:000

***** 1994-03-01 *****

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	S	00	09:08	00H00'33"		NG
	S	00	09:10	00H00'34"		NG
6034014	S	00	09:12	00H00'33"	UN RWANDA	G3 NG
6034014	S	01	09:14	00H01'06"	UN RWANDA	G3 OK



UNOMUR
G2

SUBJECT: <i>Info Summary</i>
No 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21

NYK PLS RELAY

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194 JUN 13

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05 431

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La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

PAGE 1/3

CODE CABLE

OUTGOING FAX NO. 876
12 JUNE 1994

TO: MAJ GEN R. DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI <i>MISC 763</i>	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE <i>[Signature]</i>
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/25 PERIOD 06 TO 12 JUNE 94	

1. THE SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA IS STILL CALM.
2. REGARDING OUR INFOSUM/24 OF 05 JUNE, MIO CONDUCTED ANOTHER AERIAL RECCE ON MUVOGERO (SQ3168) AND NGOMA (SQ2372) AREAS. THE NEW RECCE SHOWED THAT THE UGANDANS ARE STILL IMPROVING THE ROAD THAT LINKS RWENTOBO VILLAGGE (SQ2076) AND NGOMA (WHERE THE NRA HAS A MIXED ADA/FIELD ARTILLERY BN); THE IMPROVEMENT IS NOW TWO KM BEYOND THE BN, TOWARDS THE BORDER AREA.
COMMENT: AS THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE ROAD MAY BE A PLAN TO OPEN A NEW ROUTE, FURTHER SURVEILLANCE IS STILL BEING CARRIED OUT BY PATROLS TO OBTAIN MORE INFORMATION.
3. AREA WEST REPORTED THAT NRA IS BRINGING REINFORCMENTS FROM THE NORTH (KASESE BN) TO KISORO AREA. TWO NEW PLATOONS WERE ALREADY FOUND, ONE NEAR KYANIKA MARKET (01 KM NORTH OF

KYANIKA BORDER), AND THE OTHER AROUND BP#7 (SQ7350).

COMMENT: THE BN 2IC SAID THAT AS THE RGF FORCES ARE PLANNING TO ATTACK THE RPF NORTH OF RUENGHERI, THE NRA IS REINFORCING ITS POSITIONS ALONG THE BORDER. NEW DEPLOYMENTS WILL BE INFORMED AS WE GET FURTHER INFORMATION.

4. DURING THIS WEEK, KATUNA CP/OP REPORTED THAT THE DAILY TRAFFIC OF VEHICLES TO UGANDA, WAS STILL GOING ON, CARRYING ITEMS SUCH AS USED REFRIGERATORS, STEREOS, VIDEOS, TVs, ETC. THE DRIVERS SAID THEY WERE COMING FROM BYUMBA AND GOING TO MBARARA OR KAMPALA. ALSO ON THE 08TH, ONE TANKER CROSSED EMPTY INTO RWANDA AND RETURNED BACK ON THE 10TH, CARRYING 10,000LTs OF PETROL; ON THE 11TH ANOTHER TANKER WITH 30,000LTs CROSSED TO UGANDA. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT WE HAD FUEL CROSSING FROM RWANDA TO UGANDA (KAMPALA, ACCORDING TO THE DRIVER).

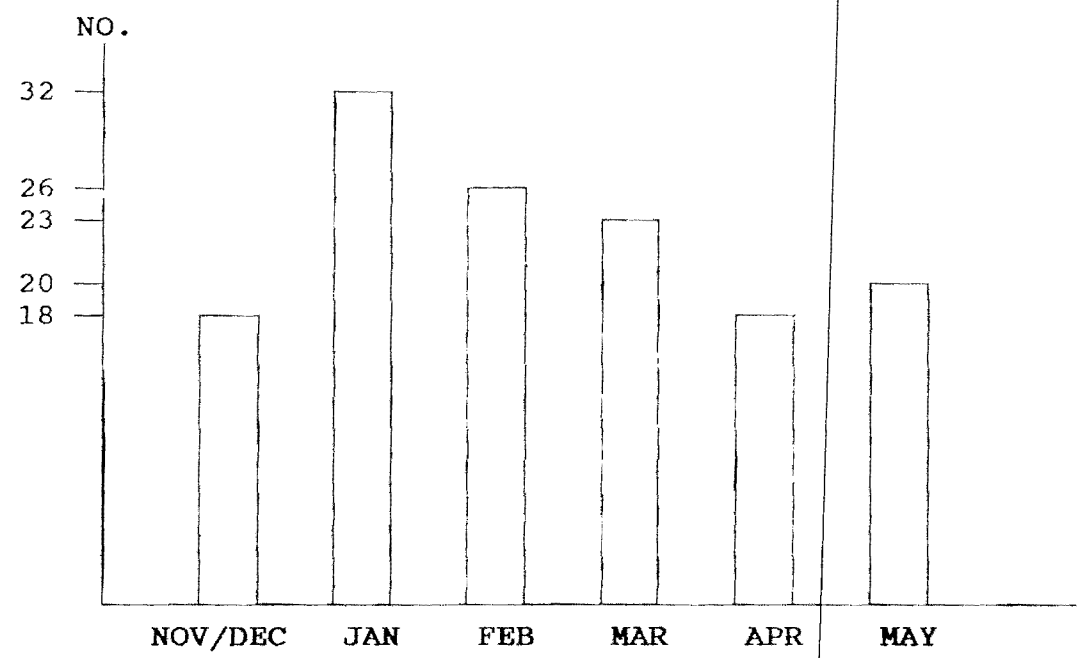
COMMENT: THE ITEMS, INCLUDING THE FUEL, COULD BE PRODUCT OF LOOTING BY RPF, AND ARE BEING SENT TO UGANDA FOR STORAGE OR SELLING.

5. ATTACHED TO THIS INFOSUM, AS ANNEX "A", A GRAPHIC STATE OF THE KATUNA CROSSINGS TO RWANDA (TO RPF) DURING THE LAST MONTHS. COMMENT: THE FOOD SUPPLY IS NORMAL, ONLY THE FUEL SUPPLY HAS DECREASED AGAIN; THE FACTS WRITTEN ON THE PARAGRAPH ABOVE COULD BE LINKED UP WITH THE LESS FUEL SUPPLY.

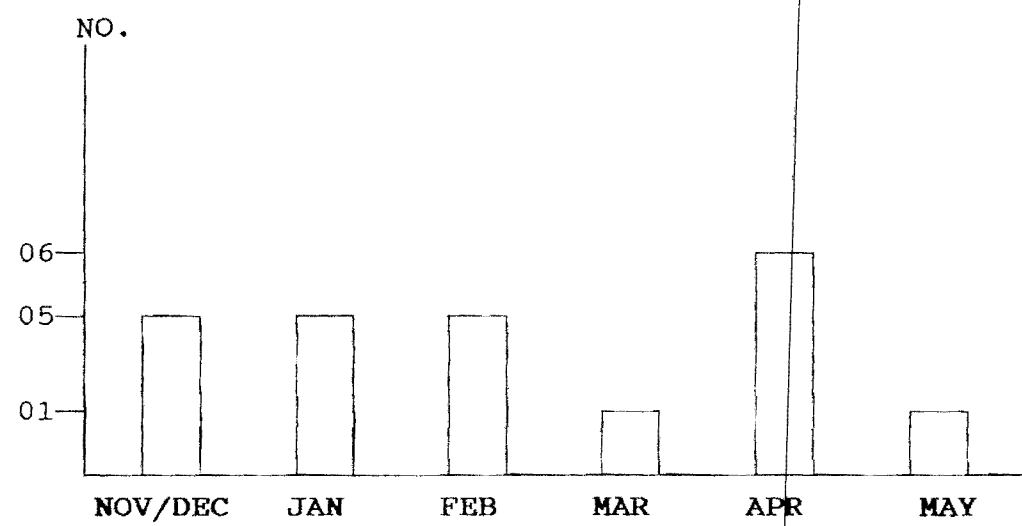
6. BEST REGARDS.

ANNEX "A" - KATUNA ANALYSIS

NUMBER OF TRUCKS CROSSED THROUGH
KATUNA CP/OP TO RWANDA WITH FOOD
STUFFS



NUMBER OF TRUCKS CROSSED THROUGH
KATUNA CP/OP TO RWANDA WITH FUEL



NOTE: EACH TRUCK EQUALS TO 12 TONS OF FOOD OR 10,000L OF FUEL IN AVERAGE.

NYK PLS RELAY

CUN 19

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194 JUN -6 07:32

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

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CODE CABLE

OUTGOING FAX NO. 846
05 JUNE 1994

TO: MAJ GEN R. DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI <i>MISC 738</i>	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE <i>CMO</i>
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/24 PERIOD 30 MAY TO 05 JUNE 94	

1. THE SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA IS STILL CALM.
2. REGARDING OUR SITREP DATED 30 MAY, THE JEEP THAT CROSSED AT KASHEKYE CP/OP WITHOUT STOPPING WAS CARRYING SEVEN PEOPLE IN KHAKI DRESSES AND WITH ARMS INCLUDING ONE PERSON WITH A ROCKET LAUNCHER. THE NRA DETACHMENT AT KASHEKYE, AS ALWAYS, DENIED THEIR ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ABOUT THE CROSSING OF THE JEEP.
COMMENT: THE DRIVER OF THE VEHICLE WAS IDENTIFIED BY AN UNMO AS A MAN WHO CROSSES THE BORDER FREQUENTLY AT DIFFERENT POINTS. THE SOLDIERS SEEMED TO BE RPF MEMBERS AND THE VEHICLE POSSIBLY BELONGS TO EITHER NRA OR RPF.
3. BOTH MIO AND AIO CONDUCTED AN AERIAL RECCE ON MUVOGERO (SQ3168) AND NGOMA (SQ2372) AREAS. THE RECCE SHOWED THAT THE UGANDANS ARE IMPROVING THE ROAD THAT LINKS RWENTOBO(SQ2076)

CMO MID

VILLAGGE AND NGOMA (WHERE THE NRA HAS A MIXED ADA/FIELD ARTILLERY BN); THE SAME ROAD LEADS TO THE BORDER AREA NORTH OF LUBIRIZI CP/OP, WHICH IS FLAT TERRAIN AND EASY FOR MOVEMENT.

COMMENT: THIS IMPROVEMENT OF THE ROAD MAY BE A PLAN TO OPEN A NEW ROUTE. FURTHER SURVEILLANCE IS BEING CARRIED OUT BY PATROLS TO OBTAIN MORE INFORMATION.

4. AREA WEST REPORTED AGAIN THAT THE LOCAL RPF LEADER AT CYANIKA HAS CROSSED AGAIN INTO ~~UG~~UGANDA, ON 01 JUNE AROUND 1400 HOURS. ONE NRA OFFICER (LT) FROM CYANIKA PLATOON JOINED HIM AND WENT TOGETHER TO CYANIKA SUPPLY BASE (ONE BUILDING THAT WAS A FORMER UGANDAN BANK). AT THAT PLACE THEY MET ONE NRA MAJ AND ONE CPT, FROM KISORO BN. THEY STAYED THERE FOR A LONG TIME.

COMMENT: IT SEEMS THAT THE MEETING WAS PREARRANGED; THIS GENTLEMAN HAS BEEN COMING OFTEN TO KISORO, TO MEET WITH MILITARY AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES. AREA WEST IS TRYING TO GET MORE INFORMATION IN THIS REGARD.

5. DURING THIS WEEK, KATUNA CP/OP REPORTED ALMOST DAILY MOVEMENT OF VEHICLES TO UGANDA, CARRYING ITEMS SUCH AS USED REFRIGERATORS, STEREOS, VIDEOS AND TVs, ETC. THE DRIVERS SAID THEY WERE COMING FROM BYUMBA GOING TO MBARARA OR KAMPALA.

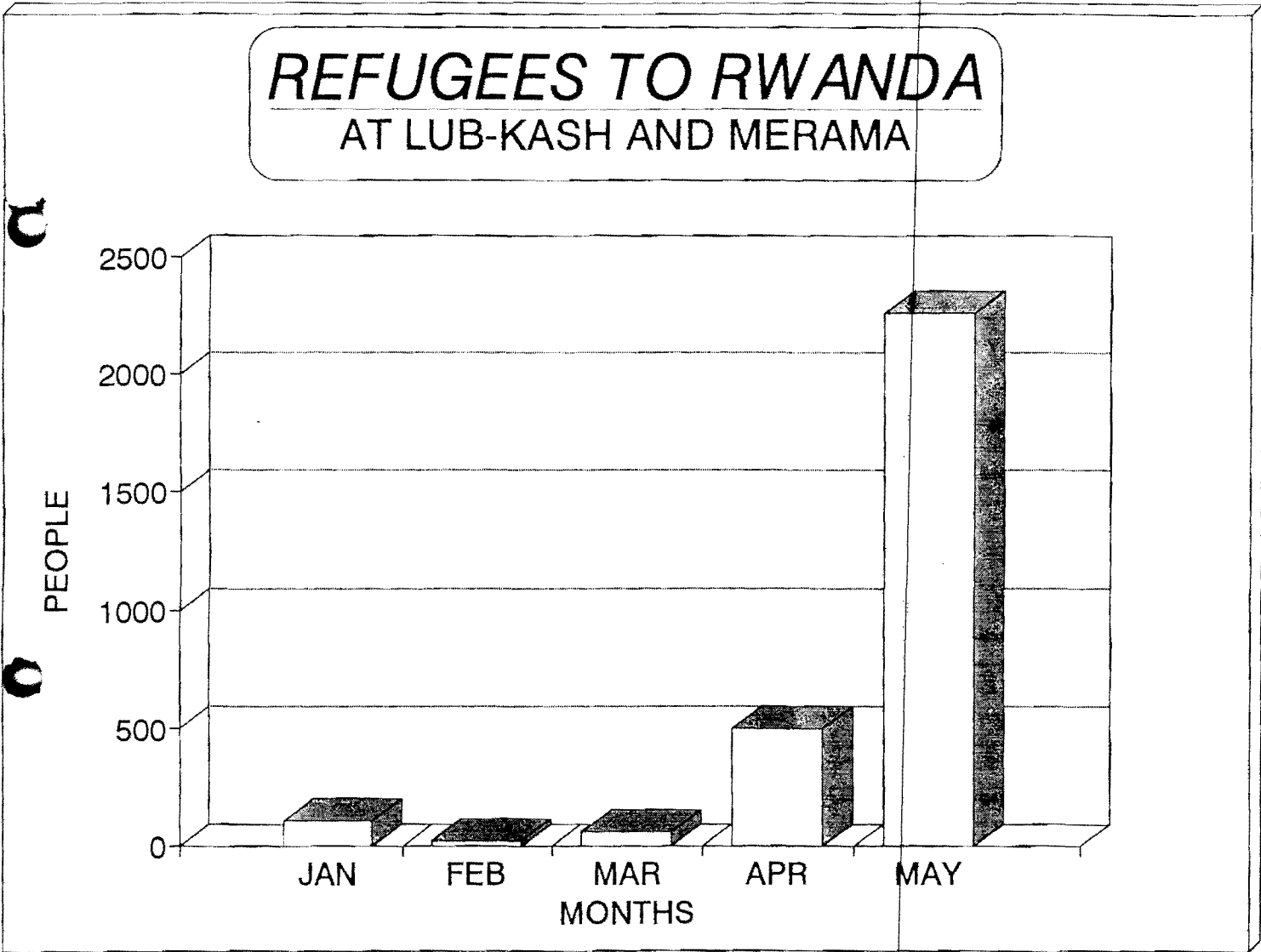
COMMENT: THE ITEMS COULD BE LOOTED PROPERTY OF RPF, AND ARE BEING SENT TO UGANDA FOR STORAGE OR SELLING.

6. ATTACHED TO THIS INFOSUM, AS ANNEX "A", A GRAPHIC STATE OF THE REFUGEE CROSSINGS TO RWANDA DURING THIS YEAR. WE CAN SEE THAT AFTER THE WAR THE MOVEMENT HAS INCREASED; MOST OF THESE PEOPLE SAID THAT THEY WERE GOING TO KABOROGOTA, RWANDA.

7. BEST REGARDS.

ANNEX "A" TO UNOMUR INFOSUM/24

REFUGEE CROSSINGS



NYK PLS RELAY

TKS

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United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda 29 08 121
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CODE CABLE

OUTGOING FAX NO. 813
29 MAY 1994

TO: MAJ GEN R. DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR for ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/23 PERIOD 23 TO 29 MAY 94	

1. THE SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA IS STILL CALM.
2. REGARDING OUR LAST INFOSUM DATED 22 MAR, THE ANALYSIS OF MERAMA HILLS AND LUBIRIZI-KASHEKYE CROSSINGS REVEALED THAT WE CAN DETECT A MOVEMENT OF SOME TRUCKS CROSSING AT KASHEKYE INTO UGANDA, CARRYING MEN TO MBARARA (WHERE WE SUSPECT TO BE A RPF TRAINING CENTRE), AND THE TRAFFIC OF TRUCKS ALSO CARRYING MEN IN MILITARY AGE, AT MERAMA HILLS TO RWANDA, AGAIN FROM MBARARA.
3. REGARDING OUR FAX DATED 27 MAY, ABOUT THE INCIDENT AT KISORO, THE ASSESSMENT OF UNOMUR INFORMATION BRANCH IS THAT THE UGANDAN AUTHORITIES, INCLUDING THE NRA, ARE VERY SENSITIVE ABOUT POSSIBLE REACTIONS OF THE ZAIRIAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF UNOMUR NEAR THE ZAIRE-UGANDA BORDER. WE CAN REMIND

CMO MIO

THAT ZAIRE HAS SUPPORTED THE RGF DURING THE 1990 RPF INVASION, INCLUDING TROOPS, AND WE HAVE DETECTED A MOVEMENT OF FUEL SUPPLY TO RWANDA (GOMA-GISENY) THROUGH ZAIRE. AS THE UGANDAN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF SUPPORTING RPF, NRA OFFICERS ALWAYS EXPRESS THEIR WORRIES ABOUT ANY TROUBLES WITH ZAIRE.

4. BOTH AREAS, EAST AND WEST REPORTED A LOT OF MEETINGS GOING ON BETWEEN RPF AND UGANDAN AUTHORITIES. IN KISORO, MR STEPHAN KANMYISHA, WAS SEEN RECEIVING THE VISIT OF A NRA LT COL AT TRAVELLERS HOTEL, AND STILL GOING TO THE BN COMMANDER'S HOUSE. AT MERAMA HILLS, THE INFORMATION OFFICER OF THE 309 NRA BDE, WENT TO THE RWANDESE SIDE FOR A LONG TALK WITH THE RPF DETACHMENT THERE. HE EXPLAINED TO THE MILOBS THAT HE WAS GOING TO TALK ABOUT STOLEN CATTLE. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A GENTLEMAN, WELL DRESSED, WHO SEEMED TO BE SOME OFFICIAL FROM UGANDA.
5. AREA WEST REPORTED THAT NRA HAS ESTABLISHED A SUPPLY BASE AT CYANIKA. THEY USE THEIR PICK-UP TO BRING SUPPLIES FROM KISORO BN AND TO DUMP THOSE THERE. DURING THE DARKNESS HOURS IT IS VERY EASY TO PASS THEM TO RWANDA SINCE THE BORDER IS ONLY SOME HUNDRED METERS FROM THE NRA PLATOON.
6. WE STILL HAVE SEVERAL VEHICLES BELONGING TO THE RPF THAT SHARE THE SAME UGANDAN LICENSE PLATES, AS PER ANNEX "A" TO THIS INFOSUM. WE TOOK ONE LICENSE NUMBER AS AN EXAMPLE (UPG980), AND WHAT WE SEE IS THAT SINCE NOVEMBER LAST YEAR, IT HAS BEEN USED BY SEVERAL TYPES OF VEHICLES, WITHOUT ANY COMPLAINT OF THE UGANDAN AUTHORITIES.
7. BEST REGARDS.

CAN 16

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ANNEX "A" (LIST OF CROSSINGS - KATUNA) TO INFOSUM/23

5/28/94

Standard Report

Page 1

Date	Direction	Type	Licence	Load	Remarks
11/14/93	RWANDA	PUp	UPG980	LUGGAGE	
11/15/93	RWANDA	PUp	UPG980	FOOD	VEGETABLES
11/15/93	UGANDA	PUp	UPG980		NEWDRV
11/18/93	UGANDA	TOYOTA	UPG980		
11/19/93	RWANDA	TOYOTA	UPG980		
11/22/93	RWANDA	PUp	UPG980	FOOD	
11/22/93	UGANDA	PUp	UPG980		
11/23/93	RWANDA	MAZDAPUp	UPG980	FOOD	
11/24/93	RWANDA	PUp	UPG980	FOOD	
11/24/93	UGANDA	PUp	UPG980		
11/25/93	RWANDA	PUp	UPG980	FOOD	
11/25/93	UGANDA	PUp	UPG980		RPF PROPERTY
11/27/93	UGANDA		UPG980		
12/02/93	RWANDA	TOYOTA	UPG980		
12/07/93	RWANDA	PUp	UPG980	FOOD	
12/07/93	UGANDA	PUp	UPG980		
12/11/93	UGANDA		UPG980		
12/29/93	RWANDA	L CRUISER	UPG980		
1/27/94	UGANDA	TOY	UPG980	LUGGAGE	
2/20/94	RWANDA		UPG980		
3/05/94	UGANDA	L CRUISER	UPG980	CLOTHES	TO MBR
3/08/94	RWANDA	TOYOTA	UPG980		TO KIG
4/01/94	UGANDA	PUp	UPG980		TO KLA
4/03/94	UGANDA	TOYCAR	UPG980		
4/21/94	RWANDA	L CRUISER	UPG980	FOOD	TO MU
4/24/94	RWANDA	L CRUISER	UPG980		
4/27/94	UGANDA	ST WAGON	UPG980		TO MBR
5/08/94	RWANDA	L CRUISER	UPG980		TO CHIBONGO
5/08/94	RWANDA	TRUCK	UPG980	FOOD	
5/08/94	UGANDA	TRUCK	UPG980		TO KLE
5/10/94	RWANDA	PUp	UPG980	FOOD	TO MU
5/10/94	UGANDA	PUp	UPG980	LUGGAGE	TO KLE
5/11/94	RWANDA	PUp	UPG980		

NYK PLS RELAY

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CUN 15

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22 MAY 22

07:50

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CODE CABLE

OUTGOING FAX NO. 765
22 MAY 1994

TO: MAJ GEN R. DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/22 PERIOD 16 TO 22 MAY 94	

1. THE SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA IS STILL CALM.
2. REGARDING OUR SITREP DATED 19 MAY 94, THE TEAM WHICH IS DEPLOYED AT MERAMA HILLS CROSSINGPOINT HAS INFORMED AN ALMOST DAILY TRAFFIC OF TRUCKS CARRYING YOUNG MEN, AGED 19-24 YEARS OLD. ASSESSMENT FROM MILOBS IS THAT THEY WERE RECRUITS FOR RPF. THE TRUCKS USED FOR THEIR TRANSPORT (AND ALSO THE DRIVERS) ARE WELL-KNOWN VEHICLES THAT NORMALLY CROSS AT KATUNA CP/OP. ONE OF THE VEHICLES, RENAULT TRUCK UVA751, REPORTED AT KATUNA THAT IT WAS GOING TO MBARARA, THREE DAYS BEFORE CROSSING AT MERAMA. MBARARA IS SUSPECTED BY US OF BEING USED AS MILITARY TRAINING CENTRE TO THE RPF.
3. A SYSTEM OF ACCOUNTING THE CROSSINGS OF HUMANITARIAN AGENCIES IN AND OUT OF RWANDA HAS BEEN ACTIVATED. THE REPRESENTATIVES

CMO H10

OF THESE AGENCIES ARE COMING TO UNOMUR/HQ DAILY TO GIVE THE NECESSARY INFORMATION AND TO ENSURE THE CROSSING OF THE BORDER WITHOUT UNNECESSARY DELAYS.

4. REGARDING OUR INFOSUM DATED 15 MAY, AREA WEST STATED THE ONGOING TRAFFIC OF FUEL TRUCKS LEADING TO ZAIRE (EIGHT THIS WEEK). ONE MORE DRIVER SAID THAT HIS DESTINATION WAS RWANDA, THROUGH GOMA IN ZAIRE.
5. MR STEPHAN KANMYISHA, FROM RPF, IS CROSSING DAILY AT CYANIKA OP/CP (KISORO), OFTEN GOING TO KISORO D.A., OR TO BN COMMANDER'S HOUSE OR TO KISORO HOSPITAL. HE NORMALLY COMES BACK IN THE EVENING.
6. AREA WEST INFORMED THAT NRA SOLDIERS, IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES ARE COMPLAINING AGAINST OUR PATROLS AROUND BUSANZA AREA (SQ5655) AND ALSO INSTIGATING LOCALS TO DO THE SAME.
7. BEST REGARDS.

NYK PLS RELAY TKS

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15 MAY 15 12:18

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CODE CABLE

OUTGOING FAX NO. 730
15 MAY 1994

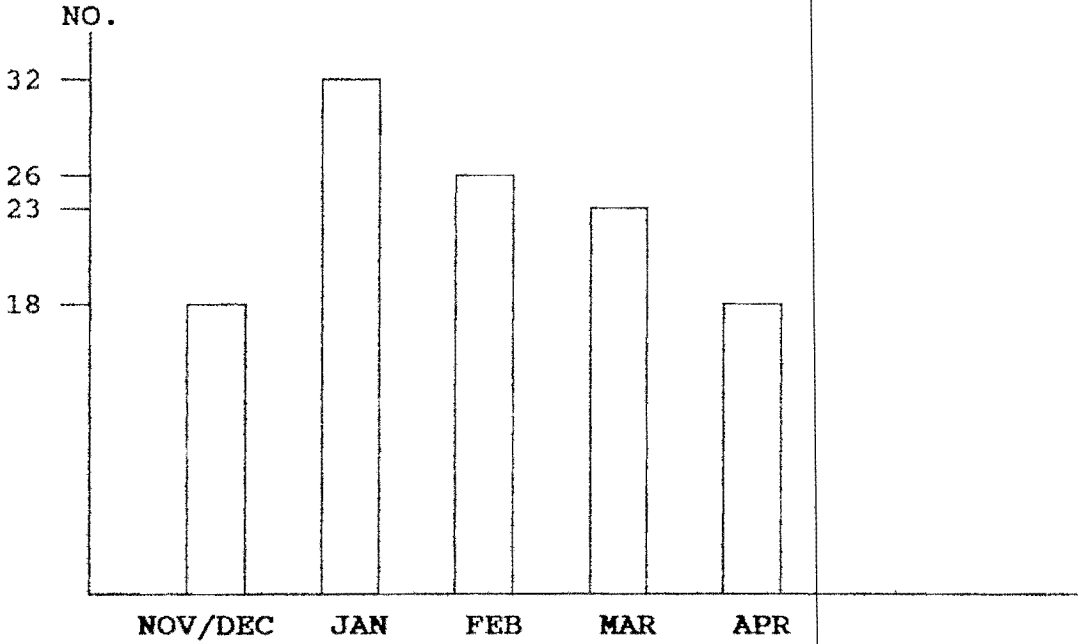
TO: MAJ GEN R. DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/21 PERIOD 09 TO 15 MAY 94	

1. THE SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA IS STILL CALM.
2. AREA WEST REPORTED MOVEMENT OF FUEL TRUCKS (ON TWO DAYS, AROUND 6-8 IN NUMBERS), DURING THE LAST WEEK, FROM UGANDA AND CROSSING AT BUNAGANA (SQ5557), INTO ZAIRE; SOME TRUCKS WITH UGANDAN LICENSES, SOME WITH ZAIRIAN ONES. ONE TRUCK'S DRIVER MENTIONED THAT HE WAS GOING TO GOMA (AT THE ZAIRE-RWANDA BORDER). AREA WEST IS TRYING TO GET MORE INFORMATION IN THIS REGARD.
3. THE MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES FROM AND TO RWANDA IS STILL GOING ON THIS LAST WEEK WITH CROSSINGS IN AND OUT. THE STRENGTH OF THE REFUGEE CAMP IN KISORO IS NOW APPROXIMATELY 3,700 PEOPLE; AROUND NTUNGAMO AREA ANOTHER CAMP HAS APPROXIMATELY 4,500 REFUGEES, ACCORDING TO IFRC'S REPRESENTATIVE.

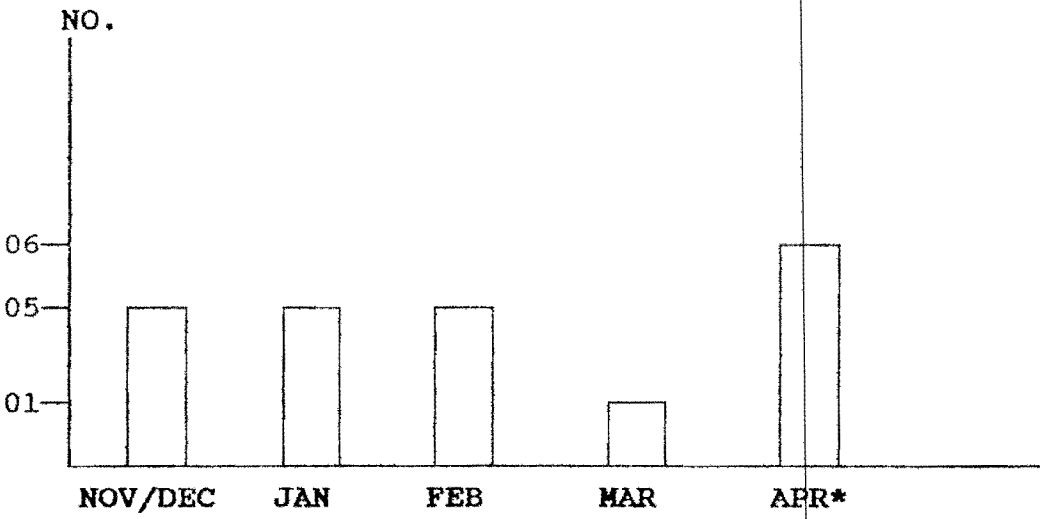
4. WITH THE INTENSIFYING OF OUR MONITORING ACTIVITIES, NRA IS FINDING DIFFICULTIES IN MAINTAINING MEANINGFUL CONTACTS/DEALINGS WITH RPF ALONG THE AREAS MONITORED BY US.
5. ATTACHED TO THIS INFOSUM, AT ANNEX "A", WE SEND A GRAPHIC INFORMATION WITH THE RPF's SUPPLY CROSSINGS AT KATUNA CP/OP SINCE NOV/DEC 93. FLOW OF SUPPLY THROUGH OTHER CP/OPs DURING THIS PERIOD ARE AS FOLLOWS:
 - A. AT LUBIRIZI-KASHEKYE AREA - THREE TRUCKS DURING JANUARY, ONE TRUCK IN THE OTHER MONTHS, ALL WITH FOOD STUFFS.
 - B. AT CYANIKA - NIL.
 - C. AT MERAMA HILLS - NOT AVAILABLE, DUE TO THE PROHIBITION POSED BY NRA. THE RESTRICTION HAS NOW BEEN LIFTED FROM 14TH MAY AND WE ARE DEPLOYED THERE ON 24 HOURS BASIS.
6. BEST REGARDS.

ANNEX "A" - KATUNA ANALYSIS

NUMBER OF TRUCKS CROSSED THROUGH KATUNA CP/OP TO RWANDA WITH FOOD STUFFS



NUMBER OF TRUCKS CROSSED THROUGH KATUNA CP/OP TO RWANDA WITH FUEL



NOTE: EACH TRUCK EQUALS TO 15 TONS OF FOOD OR 10,000L OF FUEL IN AVERAGE.
* THREE TRUCKS AND ONE PUP CROSSED WITH MEDICAL SUPPLY TO RPF.

UNOMUR



MONITOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

1994 MAY 8

08:37

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CODE CABLE

OUTGOING FAX NO. 687
08 MAY 1994

TO: MAJ GEN R. DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/20 PERIOD 02 TO 08 MAY 94	

1. THE SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA IS STILL CALM.
2. REGARDING OUR SITREP DATED 05 MAY 94, AREA WEST CONFIRMED THAT THE NRA REDUCED ITS STRENGTH AROUND CYANIKA AREA, THE REINFORCEMENTS ARE BACK TO THE BARRACKS IN KISORO. THE NRA IS ALLOWING THE PEOPLE FROM RWANDA TO COME AND GO THROUGH CYANIKA WITHOUT CHECKING.
3. THE MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES FROM AND TO RWANDA IS STILL GOING ON THIS LAST WEEK WITH CROSSINGS IN AND OUT. THE FIGURES OF THE REFUGEE CAMP IN KISORO WENT UP TO 2,200 PEOPLE.
4. ON THE 05TH, AROUND 1300HRS, A BLUE SAMURAI CAR, LICENSE HB0569, CROSSED FROM RWANDA AT CYANIKA CP/OP; THE NRA SENTINEL ALLOWED THE VEHICLE TO CROSS WITHOUT ANY CHECKING OR

CMO FILE

EVEN STOPPING IT; WHEN ASKED BY THE UNMOs WHO WAS THE DRIVER, THE SOLDIER REPLIED THAT HE WAS A "RPF COMMANDER". THE CAR WAS SEEN IN THE SAME AFTERNOON PARKED IN FRONT OF THE HOUSE OF 25TH NRA BN COMMANDER. THE CAR RETURNED AT 1800HRS TO RWANDA AND THE NAME OF THE DRIVER WAS MR STEPHAN, CONFIRMED TO BELONG TO THE RPF (THE SAME NRA BN COMMANDER WAS REPORTED TO BE SEEN DELIVERING SOME BOXES TO RPF ON 13RD APRIL AT CYANIKA, DURING THE NIGHT).

C. ATTACHED TO THIS INFOSUM, WE SEND A LIST OF KNOWN RPF AND NRA DEPLOYMENT, ALONG THE BORDERLINE AND POSSIBLE CROSSINGPOINTS ON THE UGANDA-RWANDA BORDER, AS PER ANNEXES "A", "B" AND "C" TO THIS FAX.

6. BEST REGARDS.

C

ANNEX "A" - LIST OF RPF DEPLOYMENT

PLACE	SQ GRIDS	STRENGTH(*)	DEPLOYMENT AFTER THE WAR	
CYANIKA	7151	? (**)	YES	
KAGOGO	7447	COY	NO	
RUGENDABARE	7648	PLATOON	NO	
KIVUE	9036	DETACHMENT	NO	
MUHONGO	9839	? (**)	NO	
GATUNA	0142	DETACHMENT	NO	
BP24	0342	DETACHMENT	NO	
KAFUNZO	0847	DETACHMENT	NO	
MBEGA	1750	DETACHMENT	NO	
MBALE	2259	DETACHMENT	NO	
MUVOGERO	3268	? (**)	YES	
MERAMA HILLS	5183	DETACHMENT	YES	

(*) FOR A DETACHMENT WE ASSUME THAT IS LESS THAN A PLATOON.

(**) STRENGTH NOT KNOWN.

ANNEX "B" - LIST OF NRA DEPLOYMENT

PLACE	SQ GRIDS	STRENGTH(*)	REMARKS
GORILLA RESERVE	5851	PLATOON	NO NEW/PERMANENT DEPLOYMENT AFTER THE RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN RWANDA.
NUKURUNGURU	6551	PLATOON	
CYANIKA(')	7052	PLT/COY CP	
CHAHAFY	7452	PLATOON	
NYAMIAGA	8451	PLATOON	
KATUNA(')	0142	PLATOON	
KAFUNZO(')	0848	DETACHMENT	
KASHEKYE(')	2261	PLATOON	
KATUNGU	2263	COY	
MUVOGERO(')	3168	DETACHMENT	
KIZINGA	3474	DETACHMENTS	
MERAMA HILLS(')	5183	PLATOON	

(') CLOSE TO RPF POSITION (LESS THAN 2KM)
(*) FOR A DETACHMENT WE ASSUME THAT IS LESS THAN A PLATOON.

ANNEX "C" - LIST OF CROSSING POINTS

PLACE	SQ GRID	SUITABLE FOR		USED BY		REMARKS
		4X4 VEH	TRUCKS	4X4 VEH	TRUCKS	
CYANIKA	7052	X	X	X	X	O1
LAKE CHAHAFFY	7350	X	-	-	-	MINED ?
BIGAGA	9036	X	-	-	-	O4
KISIVE	9548	X	-	-	-	
KATUNA	0142	X	X	X	X	O2
LWEMIRINDI	0645	X	-	-	-	
KAFUNZO	0848	X	-	-	-	O5
MBALE	2261	X	X	X	X	O6
LUBIRIZI	2561	X	X	X	X	O3
MUVOGERO	3268	X	-	-	-	
MERAMA HILLS	5183	X	X	X	X	O7



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CODE CABLE

OUTGOING FAX NO.
01 MAY 1994

TO: MAJ GEN R. DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/19 PERIOD 25 APR TO 01 MAY 94	

1. THE SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA IS STILL CALM.
2. NRA IS STILL IN A PERIOD OF MILITARY TRAINING. AT KISORO AREA, TROOPS FROM THE 25TH NRA BN WERE DEPLOYED AROUND THE BORDER AREA, MAINLY AROUND CYANIKA, WHERE THEY BUILT DEFENSIVE POSITIONS, DEPLOYED ADA GUNS AND ALSO A MBRL (TOWED); THE LOCATION OF THIS LAST WEAPON, NEAR BP#4 (SQ6951), RAISED A LOT OF EYE BROWS AS RPF HAS IT IN ITS MILITARY INVENTORY, AND AREA WEST WAS THEREFORE TASKED TO KEEP A 24 HOURS SURVEILLANCE OVER THAT WEAPON.
3. THE MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES FROM AND TO RWANDA HAS INCREASED THIS LAST WEEK WITH CROSSINGS IN AND OUT IN A DAILY BASIS. THE ICRC HAS STARTED TO SUPPLY THE NEW REFUGEES IN KISORO, AND ALSO TO CHECK THE NECESSITIES FROM THE ALSO NEW REFUGEE CAMP NEAR

KAFUNZO (SQ4687). MR ERIC, FROM ICRC ALSO INFORMED THAT CONVOYS FROM RED CROSS SHALL START TO PASS THROUGH CYANIKA (AREA WEST) IN RELIEF MISSIONS TO RWANDA.

4. DURING THIS WEEK, MIO CONDUCTED AN INFORMATION RECCE WHICH HAS CONFIRMED, ON THE SPOT, THAT THE BRIDGE AT THE CROSSINGPOINT OF MERAMA HILLS/KAKITUMBA (SQ5183) IS OPENED AGAIN AND NOW UNDER RPF CONTROL. OUR MOBILE PATROLS SENT LATER TO THERE WERE HOWEVER STOPPED BY THE NRA FIVE KM BEFORE THE BRIDGE AND NOT ALLOWED TO GO FURTHER; THE FIRST PATROL, ON THE 25TH, SAW A WHITE TRUCK, UPJ394, THAT USES TO CROSS AT KATUNA FOR RPF SUPPLY, COMING EMPTY FROM RWANDA (KAKITUMBA). THE A/CMO PRESENTED A FORMAL PROTEST TO THE SENIOR LIAISON OFFICER AND REMINDED HIM OUR FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT TO THAT AREA AS IT IS LOCATED ON THE UGANDA-RWANDA BORDER AND, THEREFORE, ACCORDING TO UNOMUR MANDATE. A/CMO ALSO COMPLAINED THAT THIS ATTITUDE IS SUSPICIOUS AND COULD MAKE ONE THINKS THAT NRA IS SUPPORTING THE RPF THERE. UNTIL THIS SUNDAY, THE CLEARANCE WAS NOT GIVEN YET AND OUR PATROLS STILL STOPPED. THE A/CMO IS GOING TO RAISE THIS ISSUE DURING HIS MEETING WITH THE NATIONAL RESISTANCE ARMY COMMANDER ON THIS MONDAY, 02ND MAY, IN KAMPALA.
5. REGARDS.

NYK PLS PROTECT TICS

CUN 005

UNOMUR



MONITOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
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CODE CABLE

OUTGOING FAX NO. 606
24 APRIL 1994

TO: MAJ GEN R. DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/18 PERIOD 18 TO 24 APR 94	

1. THE SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA IS STILL CALM.
2. NRA HAS STARTED A PERIOD OF MILITARY TRAINING. AT KISORO AREA, TROOPS FROM THE 25TH NRA BN WERE DEPLOYED AROUND THE BORDER AREA, MAINLY AROUND CYANIKA, WHERE THEY BUILT DEFENSIVE POSITIONS AND DEPLOYED ONE ADA GUN. ALSO AT THE GORILLA SANCTUARY AREA, A COY(-) WAS MOVED TO THE GORILLA's CAMP/HQ, (SQ5849) BETWEEN MOUNTS GAHINGA AND SABINIO.
3. DURING THE WEEK, WE HAD SOME CONTACTS WITH RPF SOLDIERS AT THE BORDERLINE, WHO ARGUED AS TO WHY MILOBS ARE STILL MONITORING THE BORDER, WHEN THE WAR IS ALMOST WON OVER BY THE RPF AND WOULD TAKE OVER POWER IN RWANDA. THEY ALSO ASKED WHY HAD WE STARTED TO USE HELICOPTERS IN OUR PATROLLING ROUTINE

CMO ~~DDS~~ MLO

AND WHY WERE WE DEPLOYING OPS ON HILLS AT THE BORDERLINE; THE MILOBS ANSWERED THAT TO MONITOR AND TO OBSERVE THE UGANDA-RWANDA BORDER IS OUR MAIN TASK AND THE ARRIVAL OF THE HELICOPTERS WAS JUST A COINCIDENCE AND NOT DUE TO THE HOSTILITIES IN RWANDA. IT APPEARS THAT RPF SOLDIERS ON THE BORDERLINE ARE NOT AWARE OF THE UNOMUR MANDATE/ROLE.

4. WE ARE SEARCHING NEW CROSSING POINTS FROM LUBIRIZI UP TO MERAMA HILLS(SQ4885) SINCE THE RPF EXTENDED TOWARDS NORTHEAST AND THEREFORE THE BOUNDARY WITH RGF SEEMS TO HAVE CHANGED.
5. ON THE 23RD, THE COMMANDER OF THE 25TH NRA BN (KISORO), WENT TO CYANIKA CP/OP AND ASKED OUR MILOBS ABOUT OUR OPINION AS THE GOVERNMENT OF UGANDA IS PLANNING TO OPEN CYANIKA CROSSING POINT, PROBABLY IN TWO WEEKS TIME. THE TEAM LEADER REPLIED THAT UNOMUR HAS NOTHING TO DO NOR WILL HAVE ANY PROBLEM IF THE BORDER IS OPENED AGAIN, BUT THEY WILL BE THERE TO CHECK ANY CROSSINGS THROUGH THE CP. AS RPF IS NOW CONTROLLING THE OTHER SIDE, IT IS LIKELY THAT THE VEHICLES WITH ZAIRIAN LICENSES WHICH USED TO CROSS THROUGH KATUNA, MAY START TO USE THE NEW ROUTE.
6. WE ALSO REQUEST INFORMATION ABOUT ANY RPF LOGISTIC BASE LOCATED AROUND KAGOGO (SQ7447).
7. REGARDS.

NYK PLS PROTECT TKS

CYN 004

UNOMUR



MONITOR

16 APR 18 07:51

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La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

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CODE CABLE

OUTGOING FAX NO. 57/
17 APRIL 1994

TO: MAJ GEN R. DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI <i>MISC 520</i>	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE <i>[Signature]</i>
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/17 PERIOD 11 TO 17 APR 94	

1. THE SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA IS STILL CALM.
2. BECAUSE THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN RWANDA, UNOMUR HAS INTENSIFIED ITS OPERATIONS, TO A MAXIMUM WITH THE INTEGRATION OF THE HELICOPTERS. THE NEW CONCEPT OF DEPLOYMENT ENSURES A MUCH BETTER SURVEILLANCE OF THE BORDER, AS WELL AS THE MONITORING OF CRITICAL CROSSING POINTS AND A DEPTH OBSERVATION INTO RWANDESE TERRITORY. PERMANENT (24 HOURS BASIS) AND TEMPORARY OPS IN A TOTAL OF 06, HAVE BEEN DEPLOYED DAILY.
3. IN INVITING ATTENTION TO OUR CODE CABLE FAX DATED 15 FEB, A NEW CONTACT WITH MIO's SOURCES CONFIRMS THAT RPF IS ASKING FOR ADDITIONAL SUPPORT FROM THE NRA. ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION,

CMU

ON 13TH APRIL, A CONSIGNMENT OF AMMUNITION WAS READY TO BE DELIVERED BY KAMWEZI NRA BN, BUT THE PRESENCE OF ONE OF OUR PATROLS AVOIDED THE DELIVERING OF THAT MATERIAL THROUGH LUBIRIZI-KASHEKYE AREA.

3. WE ARE TRYING TO COLECT INFORMATION IF THE BATTLE BETWEEN RPF/RGF HAS MOVED THE DEADLINE TOWARDS NORTH ALONG THE BORDER LINE; WE KINDLY REQUEST AVAILABLE INFORMATION ON THIS.
4. AREA WEST REPORTED CONCENTRATION OF REFUGEES (ABOUT 400), AT CYANIKA OP/CP AREA, WAITING PERMISSION TO CROSS INTO UGANDA; IT SEEMS TO BE THAT THE RPF AND THE NRA WERE DENYING PERMISSION TO CROSS.
5. ON THE 16TH APRIL, 0300HRS, A TRUCK CROSSED KATUNA TO RWANDA (MULINDI), CARRYING SALINE WATER BOTTLES AND SURGICAL COTTON TO RPF.
6. REGARDS.



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OUTGOING FAX NO.
10 APRIL 1994

TO: MAJ GEN R. DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE	
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23815	
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/16 PERIOD 04 TO 10 APR 94		

1. THE SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA IS STILL CALM.
2. VIEWING THE RESULTS OF THE ELECTIONS FOR THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY, ACCORDING TO THE LOCAL PRESS, THE NRM FROM PRESIDENT MUSEVENI GOT A VICTORY WHICH IS BIGGER THAN THAT ANNOUNCED BY THE PREVIOUS POLLS. THE NRM SEEMS TO HAVE LOST ONLY IN NORTHERN UGANDA, AS EXPECTED. THE WINNING OF NRM, EXPRESSED BY FAIR ELECTIONS, BRINGS SOME TRANQUILITY TO THE INTERNAL POLITICS IN THE FOLLOWING MONTHS, AT LEAST UNTIL THE C.A. IS INSTALLED. THIS SITUATION IS FAVORABLE TO UNOMUR MANDATE AND TO THE SMOOTHLY CONDUCT OF OUR OPERATIONS.

3. FOLLOWING THE EVENTS THAT HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN RWANDA, THE NRA STARTED TO REINFORCE SOME OF THEIR POSITIONS NEAR THE BORDER LINE. AS THE RPF STARTED TO FIGHT AGAIN, NEW BATCHES OF AMMUNITION WOULD BE REQUIRED SOON, IF THE FIGHT REMAINS TOO LONG. SURVEILLANCE OF THE BORDERLINE HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE, INCLUDING OUR AERIAL MEANS AND NEW STATIC OPs.
4. REGARDS



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La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

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CODE CABLE

OUTGOING FAX NO. 492
03 APRIL 1994

TO: MAJ GEN R. A. DALLAIRE FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: LTC NOORDSY A/CMO UNOMUR KABALE	03/04/94 # 283
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816	
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/15 PERIOD 28 MAR TO 03 APR 94		

1. THE SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA IS QUITE CALM.
2. ON 28 MAR, AROUND SEVEN MILLION PEOPLE WENT TO THE POLLING STATIONS THROUGHOUT UGANDA TO VOTE FOR THEIR REPRESENTATIVES IN THE C.A. THE ELECTION WAS MONITORED BY AN INTERNATIONAL TEAM OF OBSERVERS AND TOOK PLACE IN A VERY CALM AND RELIABLE ATMOSPHERE. THE NATIONAL RESISTANCE MOVEMENT (NRM), OF H.E. PRESIDENT MUSEVENI, SEEMS TO GET THE MAJORITY OF THE SEATS IN THE FUTURE C.A. WE ARE AWAITING THE FINAL RESULTS TO GET A BETTER PICTURE OF THE POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS TO THE COUNTRY'S LIFE AND POSSIBLE INFLUENCES ON UNOMUR MANDATE.

84 80 E-84V 161

Radio Room has kept
1st page only.
B.
A/CMO

3. AREA WEST GOT SOME INDICATIONS FROM LOCAL SOURCES THAT THE AREA BETWEEN BOUNDARY PILAR No 07 (RJ7350) AND BP No 11 (RJ7748) MAY BE USED TO SMUGGLE WEAPONRY INTO RWANDA. THIS CAN BE IN RELATION WITH THE PRESENCE OF A RPF PLATOON IN THE SAME PLACE. AREA WEST INTENSIFIED ITS PATROLS IN THAT AREA, MAINLY BY NIGHT, AND WE WILL INFORM THE RESULTS ASAP.
4. WITH THE ARRIVAL OF THE HELICOPTERS, INFO BRANCH AND AVIATION OFFICER HAVE ALREADY STARTED THE RECONNAISSANCE OF HELIPADS NEAR THE BORDER LINE WITH THE FUTURE PURPOSE OF DELIVERING PATROLS ON THE SPOT AND TO ESTABLISH GOOD OPS FOR MONITORING THE ACTIVITY AT THE BORDER WITH MORE ACCURACY.
5. REGARDING UNOMUR SITREP DATED 19 MAR 94, AT LEAST SIX CARS' DRIVERS DECLARED THAT THEY WERE COMING FROM MULINDI AND PROCEEDING TO KAMPALA. THE PEOPLE WERE WELL DRESSED AND WELL EDUCATED; AMONG THE CARS THERE WAS A NEW BMW. THIS REINFORCES OUR BELIEVE THAT THE RPF HAS STRONG TIES WITH IMPORTANT PEOPLE IN KAMPALA.
6. REGARDS

4/02/94

Standard Report

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Date	Direction	Type	Licence	Pass	Remarks
3/18/94	UGANDA		KV3581C	3	TO KLA
3/18/94	UGANDA	BMW CAR	UAF555	4	
3/18/94	UGANDA	JEEP	UPK246	3	TO MBR
3/18/94	UGANDA	PUp	UAB049	5	TO KLA
3/18/94	UGANDA	PUp	UPX273	2	TO MBR
3/18/94	UGANDA	PUp	UVL650	5	TO KLE
3/18/94	UGANDA	TRUCK	UPF198	2	
3/19/94	UGANDA		UPA791	4	TO KLE
3/19/94	UGANDA		UXR147	8	TO KLA
3/19/94	UGANDA	CAR	KVP430B	2	TO ZAIRE
3/19/94	UGANDA	KOMBI	AC2001	6	
3/19/94	UGANDA	PUp	UAF691	18	TO MBR
3/19/94	UGANDA	PUp	UPN154	2	
3/19/94	UGANDA	PUp	UXB280	7	
3/19/94	UGANDA	TRUCK	UPF918	2	
3/19/94	UGANDA	TRUCK	UVP532	1	TO MBR
3/20/94	UGANDA		AC3024	2	TO MBR
3/20/94	UGANDA	BMW CAR	UAF555	3	FR MU TO KLA
3/20/94	UGANDA	CAR	UAA280	5	TO KLA
3/20/94	UGANDA	CAR	UAA696	3	
3/20/94	UGANDA	CAR	UPS454	4	TO MBR
3/20/94	UGANDA	COROLLA	UPO391	4	FR MU TO KLA
3/20/94	UGANDA	JEEP	UPA791	3	TO KLE
3/20/94	UGANDA	JEEP	UPA791	4	
3/20/94	UGANDA	KOMBI	UAA201	14	TO KLA
3/20/94	UGANDA	KOMBI	UAB919	16	TO KLA
3/20/94	UGANDA	KOMBI	UAE162	16	FR MU
3/20/94	UGANDA	KOMBI	UAE689	9	TO KLA
3/20/94	UGANDA	KOMBI	UAF012	14	
3/20/94	UGANDA	KOMBI	UAH260	11	TO MSK
3/20/94	UGANDA	KOMBI	UAH420	16	TO MBR
3/20/94	UGANDA	KOMBI	UP?	8	FR MU TO KLA
3/20/94	UGANDA	KOMBI	UPI368	25	
3/20/94	UGANDA	KOMBI	UPM286	15	TO KLA
3/20/94	UGANDA	PUp	UAB048	3	
3/20/94	UGANDA	PUp	UAB048	5	
3/20/94	UGANDA	PUp	UPB304	2	
3/20/94	UGANDA	PUp	UVB599	1	TO MBR
3/20/94	UGANDA	PUp	UVQ082	1	
3/20/94	UGANDA	TOY	BR5413	4	FR MU TO KLA
3/20/94	UGANDA	TOY	KV5785C	5	FR MU TO KLA
3/20/94	UGANDA	TOY	UPK875	6	FR MU TO KLA
3/20/94	UGANDA	TRUCK	UVP532	26	FR MU TO MBR
3/20/94	UGANDA	TRUCKS(9)	SEVERAL		UN

Date	Direction	Type	Licence	Pass	Remarks
3/18/94	RWANDA		KV5785C	7	TO MU
3/18/94	RWANDA	BMW CAR	UAF555	4	
3/18/94	RWANDA	BMW CAR	UAF555	4	TO MU
3/18/94	RWANDA	CAR	UAA280	5	TO MU
3/18/94	RWANDA	CAR	UAE010	3	TO MU
3/18/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UAA281	14	FR KLA
3/18/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UAB919	17	
3/18/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UAE162	17	TO MU/20Y
3/18/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UAF012	16	FR KLA
3/18/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UAF334	16	FR KLA
3/18/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UAH260	13	TO MU
3/18/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UAH420	17	TO CHONDO
3/18/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UPL997	15	FR KLA
3/18/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UPM280	16	TO MU
3/18/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UPS624	15	TO MU
3/18/94	RWANDA	PUp	UAB048	8	TO RPF?
3/18/94	RWANDA	PUp	UVL650	5	POTAT,SUGAR
3/18/94	RWANDA	PUp	UVP532	21	TO MU
3/18/94	RWANDA	ST WAGON	BR5413	5	FR KLA/TO MU
3/18/94	RWANDA	TOY COMBI	BR 2085	16	FR KLA
3/18/94	RWANDA	TRUCK	UPF198	7	BANANAS
3/19/94	RWANDA		KV3581C	1	TO MU
3/19/94	RWANDA		UPK875	2	
3/19/94	RWANDA	CAR	AC3029	2	
3/19/94	RWANDA	CAR	KVP430B	3	FROM ZAIRE
3/19/94	RWANDA	CAR	UPO391	5	FR KLA
3/19/94	RWANDA	JEEP	UPA791	4	FR KLE
3/19/94	RWANDA	JEEP	UXR147	8	FR KLA
3/19/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	AC2010	1	
3/19/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UAE689	9	
3/19/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UAF691	16	FR KLA TO MU
3/19/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UPI368	25	
3/19/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UPK195	11	
3/19/94	RWANDA	KOMBI	UPR421	9	
3/19/94	RWANDA	PUp	BR2372	17	FR MBR
3/19/94	RWANDA	PUp	UPB304	1	SUGAR,BREAD
3/19/94	RWANDA	PUp	UPJ012	8	FR KLA TO MU
3/19/94	RWANDA	PUp	UPN154	2	TO KLI
3/19/94	RWANDA	PUp	UVB888	1	MAIZE
3/19/94	RWANDA	PUp	UVQ082	2	
3/19/94	RWANDA	PUp	UXB280	11	
3/19/94	RWANDA	TRUCK	UPF918	2	FR KLE
3/19/94	RWANDA	TRUCKS (25)	SEVERAL		UN WFP
3/20/94	RWANDA	CAR	UPS454	2	
3/20/94	RWANDA	PUp	UAB048	4	
3/20/94	RWANDA	PUp	UAB049	6	TO BYU
3/20/94	RWANDA	PUp	UPB304	1	
3/20/94	RWANDA	TRUCK	UPJ394	2	MAIZE TO BYU



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La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

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CODE CABLE

OUTGOING FAX NO.
27 MARCH 1994

TO: BGEN H. K. ANYIDHO, ACTING FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: LTC NOORDSY A/CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/14 PERIOD 21 MAR TO 27 MAR 94	

1. THE SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA IS CALM.
2. THE PEOPLE WHO ARE CROSSING THROUGH KATUNA OP SEEM TO BE MORE CO-OPERATIVE. EVEN SOME RPF DRIVERS, LIKE THE WELL KNOWN MRs BOSCO AND HASSANI, ARE FRIENDLY IN ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS ASKED BY UNMOs AT KATUNA OP. MAYBE THEY WERE INSTRUCTED BY THEIR SENIORS TO AVOID PROBLEMS WHICH COULD HINDER RPF'S FOOD/FUEL SUPPLY.
3. THE PEOPLE IN THE VICINITY THE NEW TEMPORARY STATIC PATROL POST IN KABALE RIVER SEEMS TO BE FRIENDLY AND CO-OPERATIVE WITH THE UNMOS. NO CROSSING ACTIVITIES OF ANY SIGNIFICANCE HAS BEEN DETECTED. SO FAR, LIGHT LOCAL TRAFFIC (ON FOOT AND BIKES).

4. THE MOVEMENT OF VEHICLES AT KASHEKYE HAS INCREASED IN A TOTAL OF EIGHT (08) TRUCKS THIS WEEK. SOME TRUCKS HAVE CROSSED THE BORDER WITH FOOD. ON 19 MAR ABOUT MIDNIGHT, ONE TRUCK (DAIHATSU BLUE, LICENSE No. UUP532) WAS STOPPED ON ITS WAY TO THE BORDER BY ONE OF OUR PATROLS. THE DRIVER (EMPLOYED BY MBARARA MUNICIPAL COUNCIL) AND THE PASSENGERS WERE VERY UNCOOPERATIVE. THEY ALLOWED THE PATROL TO SEARCH THE VEHICLE ONLY AFTER THEY WERE THREATENED TO BE TAKEN TO KAMWEZI POLICE POST. THE TRUCK WAS CARRYING GROCERIES AND 23 PASSENGERS (20 MEN AND 3 WOMEN). NO INDICATION THAT THEY BELONG TO ANY MILITARY ORGANIZATION. THE VEHICLE PROCEEDED TO RWANDA THROUGH KASHEKYE.
5. ACCORDING TO A LOCAL SOURCE: THERE IS A TRACK RUNNING FROM MURAMBI (SQ -7159) TO CHAHAFY WHICH CAN BE USED BY CAR. USING THIS TRACK WE CAN REACH CHAHAFY WITHOUT CROSSING THROUGH THE NRA BN IN KISORO. WE ARE CARRYING OUT RECONNAISSANCE OF THIS TRACK TO FIND OUT THE SUITABILITY OF USING THE TRACK BY OUR PATROLS.
6. WE HAVE TEMPORARILY STOPPED CARRYING OUT PATROLLING IN BUNAGANA AREA (ZAIRE BORDER) BECAUSE OF THE COMPLAINT RECEIVED FROM UGANDA ARMY/HQ (REFERENCE TO OUR SITREP OF 19 MARCH). NRA REFUSES TO PROVIDE ANY ESCORTS FOR THE PATROLS HEADING TOWARDS THE UGANDA/ZAIRE BORDER AREA. A/CMO WILL SEE THE NRA COMMANDER ON THIS PROBLEM ON THURSDAY, 31 MAR 94.
7. THERE WAS A RUMOR IN KABALE THAT RPF WAS GOING FOR OFFENSIVE ACTION AGAINST RGF (REFERENCE UNOMUR SITREP OF 26 MAR 94).

8. THE LOCAL NRA COMMANDER AT KYANIKA TRIES TO SET HIS OWN RULES. TWO INCIDENTS OF THAT NATURE ARE CITED BELOW:
 - A. ON 19 MAR, DURING DAYLIGHT, ABOUT 30 WOMEN IN TWO GROUPS TRIED TO CROSS THE BORDER FROM UGANDA TO RWANDA, NEAR BP7. THEY WERE CARRYING BASKETS. A NRA PATROL STOPPED THEM AND TOOK THEM TO KYANIKA NRA POST WHERE THE COMMANDER DECIDED TO COLLECT ALL THE GOODS. THOSE GOODS (BEANS, TOBACCO AND BANANAS) WERE CONFISCATED BY THE MILITARY FOR THEIR OWN USE, AND THE WOMEN WERE TOLD TO GO AWAY.
 - B. ALSO ON 19 MAR, TWO TOURISTS TRIED TO CROSS THE BORDER FROM RWANDA TO UGANDA, WHICH WAS REFUSED BY THE COY COMMANDER. AS THE TOURISTS KEPT ON INSISTING, THE COMMANDER REINFORCED THE POST, KEEPING ALL THE GUARDS AWAKE THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT. EARLY IN THE MORNING, AFTER A LONG NEGOTIATION, THE COY COMMANDER ALLOWED THE TOURISTS TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO UGANDA.
 - C. THE NRA LO TO UNOMUR WILL BE INFORMED ACCORDINGLY.
9. ON THE 24TH, AREA WEST PATROL REPORTED THAT, WHEN MOVING TOWARDS LUGENDABARE, THEY SAW AND HEARD SOME BURSTS FIRED FROM THE RPF PLT NEAR LUGENDABARE (BP 10). THE RPF SEEMED TO ADVISE OUR MILOBS TO STAY AWAY FROM THE RPF POSITION. ON THE NEXT DAY, ANOTHER FOOT PATROL WALKED BEHIND THE RPF POSITION, THROUGH VUGAMBA RANGE, AND SAW THREE(03) BIG UN TRUCKS INSIDE RWANDA NEAR THE RPF CAMP OF KAGOGO, NEAR LAKE BULERA. ALTHOUGH UN, THE TRUCKS HAD A RED CROSS SIGN TOO. THE VEHICLES WERE MOVING TOWARDS SOUTH AND STOPPED A FEW MINUTES AT THE RPF CAMP.

10. UNOMUR/MIO, CAPT CUNHA MATTOS, IS BACK TO HIS DUTIES AFTER LEAVE.
11. REGARDS.



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CODE CABLE

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13 MARCH 1994

TO: BGEN H. K. ANYIDHOHO, ACTING FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/12 PERIOD 07 MAR TO 13 MAR 94	

1. THE SITUATION INSIDE UNOMUR AREA IS GENERALLY CALM.
2. THE MOVEMENT OF PERSONNEL AND SUPPLY THROUGH THE BORDER UGANDA/RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE MONITORED AS THOROUGHLY AS POSSIBLE BY UNOMUR. SOME DETAILS OF MOVEMENT WERE SENT BY SITREP DURING THE WEEK. NO SIGNIFICANT MOVEMENT OF PERSONNEL HAS BEEN OBSERVED. HOWEVER, AS FAR AS FOOD AND FUEL SUPPLY IS CONCERNED, WE HAVE CLEAR INFO THAT RPF RECEIVED SOME AMOUNT OF THESE SUPPLIES. THE AVERAGE OF SUPPLY RECEIVED REMAINS THE SAME, REGARDING THE LAST WEEK OF FEBRUARY. THE FIGURES WILL BE SENT BY THE END OF THE MONTH, LIKE THAT OF FEBRUARY.
3. ONE VEHICLE, REGISTRATION NO UAB048 (PICK UP TOYOTA, WHITE) CAME FROM RWANDA ON 02TH MAR 94. THE DRIVER, WHO WAS AT THAT

MOMENT, ACCORDING TO HIS OWN STATEMENT, MR MOYSE (GIVEN INFORMATION COULDN'T BE VERIFIED DUE TO THE LACK OF IDENTIFICATION PAPERS) WAS IN POSSESSION OF 800,000.00 UGANDA SHILLINGS (ABOUT 800.00 US DOLARS). IT CROSSED THE BORDER THROUGH KATUNA CP TOTAL 33 TIMES TO RWANDA, SINCE 09TH NOV 93.

4. ACCORDING TO A SOURCE LIVING IN KISORO, SOME PEOPLE ARE BUYING EXTRA FOOD IN ORDER TO SEND IT TO RWANDA.
5. WE WOULD LIKE TO DRAW YOUR ATTENTION REGARDING THE ROUTES COMING FROM ZAIRE AND PROCEEDING TO RWANDA. OUR PATROLS IN BUNAGANA HAS FOUND A EMPTY TRUCK GOING TO GOMA AND KASASE (BOTH CITIES IN ZAIRE) AND THEN TO KIGALI. ACCORDING A SOURCE (RATED TO BE B.) IN KISORO THERE IS AN U/I ARTY UNIT OF THE ZAIRE ARMY IN GHOMA WHICH SUPPORTED RPF IN ITS FORMER FIGHT.
6. A CONFERENCE ON ECO TOURISM TOOK PLACE DURING THIS WEEK IN WHITE HORSE INN HOTEL, IN KABALE. THE AIM OF THIS CONFERENCE WAS TO IMPROVE THE TOURISM IN UGANDA. THE ADMINISTRATOR OF LAKE MBURO PARK (ABOUT 40KM WEST MBARARA AND NEAR NAKIVALE REFUGEE CAMP AND RUBONGA) ALSO ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE. ACCORDING TO HIM, THERE IS A SICK BAY NEAR THE LAKE, WHICH WAS USED BY RPF DURING ITS FIGHT TO TREAT WOUNDED PERSONS. WE WANTED TO VERIFY THE RELIABILITY OF OUR SOURCE, SINCE WE GOT THE INFORMATION FROM OUR SOURCE THAT RPF IS STILL USING THIS SICK BAY, AND A TRAINING CAMP NEARBY, WHICH IS NOT CORRECT. THEREFORE, THE INFORMATION SENT BY CODE CABLE NO 305 MAY NOT BE TAKEN AS A RELIABLE ONE.

7. THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN IN UGANDA IS GOING ON IN FULL SWING. NUMBER OF ELECTION CAMPAIGNS FOLLOWED BY BIG RALLIES HAVE INCREASED A LOT.
8. ON 10TH MARCH, AT 1340HRS, A SOUND OF EXPLOSION OF A HAND GRENADE WAS HEARD FROM SOUTH EAST OF KYANIKA CP, INSIDE RWANDA APPROXIMATELY 600M FROM THE BORDER.
9. REGARDING THE NRA TROOP SITUATION, THEY RELAXED THEIR ALERTNESS ALONG THE BORDER. NO FARTHER ACTIVITY OR MOVEMENT HAS BEEN DETECTED.
10. REGARDS.



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CODE CABLE

20 MARCH 1994

TO: BGEN H. K. ANYIDHOHO, ACTING FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: LTC NOORDSY A/CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/13 PERIOD 14 MAR TO 20 MAR 94	

1. THE SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA IS CALM.
2. SOME SUSPICIOUS MINOR ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN OBSERVED IN THE BORDER AREA.

ON 10 MAR 94 IN LUGENDABARE A NIGHT PATROL OBSERVED FROM A DISTANCE 2 MEN MAKING FLASH LIGHT SIGNALS FROM UGANDA INTO RWANDA. NO REACTIONS FROM THE RWANDESE SIDE HAVE BEEN DETECTED . FROM THAT TIME UNTIL NOW, NO SIGNALS HAVE BEEN SEEN, ALTHOUGH INTENSIVE PATROLLING THE AREA HAS BEEN CONTINUED.

MOVEMENTOHEIGHT

(8) MEN, COMING FROM KYANIKA TO KISORO, WAS SEEN BY A PATROL. A PATROL MEMBER GREETED THE MEN IN FRENCH, TO WHICH THEY REPLIED IN FRENCH IMMEDIATELY. WHEN THEY WERE ASKED SOME QUESTIONS IN ENGLISH, THEY REFUSED TO REPLY

PRETENDING THEY DID NOT UNDERSTAND ENGLISH WHICH PROVED TO BE UNTRUE. PROBABLY THEY AVOIDED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ASKED BY THE PATROL.

3. WHITE TOYOTA PICK UP, REG. NO. UAB 048, WHICH ENTERED UGANDA FROM RWANDA ON 02 MAR 94 WITH 800,000.00 UGANDA SHILLINGS, (REFERENCE TO MY INFOSUM NO. 012 DATED 13 MARCH 94) HAS CROSSED THE BORDER THROUGH KATUNA TO RWANDA IN TOTAL 4 TIMES AFTER THE INCIDENT AS MENTIONED ABOVE. IT WENT BACK TO RWANDA ON 04 MAR 94 WITH SOME CLOTHES AND TWO MATTRESSES, WHICH MIGHT INDICATE THAT THE MONEY, WHICH WAS BROUGHT TO UGANDA, NOT HAS BEEN USED COMPLETELY FOR CLOTHES AND BEDDING NOTHING OF SIGNIFICANCE OR VALUE COULD BE FOUND IN THE VEHICLE. ON DTG 180100 MAR 94 THE SAME VEHICLE CROSSED THE BORDER WITH 16 YOUNG LADIES, AGED BETWEEN 18 TO 24 YEARS, HEADING TOWARDS BYUMBA.
 4. SOME PEOPLE IN KISORO CONTINUE TO BUY EXTRA FOOD IN ORDER TO SEND IT TO RWANDA.
 5. REGARDING THE TRANSPORT ACTIVITY THROUGH BUNAGANA (ZAIRE BORDER), FOLLOWING ARE THE LICENSE NOS. OF SOME OF THE TRUCKS WHICH CROSSED THE BORDER FROM UGANDA INTO ZAIRE: KV874C, KYA092, UXU822, UPN526 AND UPO786. MOST OF THE DRIVERS SPEAK ENGLISH AND SWAHILI. THESE VEHICLES HAVE NOT BEEN SEEN CROSSING THE UGANDA/RWANDA BORDER THROUGH KATUNA, LUBIRIZI OR KASHEKYE SINCE BORDER SURVEILLANCE HAS STARTED.
 6. THE SENIOR EMERGENCY OFFICER OF THE UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, MR. SAIHOU SAIDY VISITED THIS HQ ON 15 MAR 94. HE REQUESTED INFORMATION ABOUT REFUGEE MOVEMENTS, SINCE, ACCORDING TO HIS INFORMATION MANY REFUGEES ARE
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RETURNING TO RWANDA WITHOUT CONSULTING THE REPRESENTATIVE OF UNHCR. HE HAD BEEN VISITED MBARARA, KABALE, KISORO AND MIRAMA HILLS. AGAIN WAS TRIED TO GET CONFIRMATION ABOUT THE RELIABILITY OF OUR SOURCE (REFERENCE TO OUR CODE CABLE 305) BY ASKING MR. SAIHOU SAIDY ABOUT TRAINING CAMPS IN THE VICINITY OF REFUGEE CAMPS. NO CONFIRMATION COULD BE GIVEN ABOUT THE PRESENCE OF THESE CAMPS.

7. SOUNDS OF EXPLOSIONS HAVE BEEN HEARD:
 - A. 13 MAR, AT KYANIKA FROM INSIDE RWANDA, APPROXIMATELY 500M FROM THE BORDER.
 - B. DTG 161200MAR NEAR RPF CP KASHEKYE.
 - C. NEAR RPF CP MBALE.EXPLOSIONS MIGHT BE CAUSED BY THE BURNING OF THE FIELDS BY THE LOCAL POPULATION FOR PREPARING THEIR LANDS.
8. NRA HAS WITHDRAWN THEIR TROOPS FROM RUBAYA CAMP IN EARLY JAN 94. PROBABLY THESE CAMPS WERE IN USE FOR PROVIDING SUPPLIES TO RPF. UNOMUR PATROLS ARE KEEPING A CONSTANT WATCH ON THESE CAMPS. THEY HAVE NOT BEEN REOCCUPIED AS YET.
9. ON DTG 142000MAR 94 AN U/I HELICOPTER LANDED ABOUT 1 KM SOUTH/SOUTH -EAST FROM KYANIKA OP, INSIDE RWANDA. IT CAME FROM WEST TO EAST.
10. ON 14 MAR 94 A FOOT PATROL FROM KYANIKA OP OBSERVED A NUMBER OF WOMEN CROSSING THE BORDER FROM RWANDA TO UGANDA ON THEIR WAY TO THE MARKET ALONG SEVERAL SMALL PATHS. NRA MILITARY COLLECTED MONEY FROM THEM (200 UGANDA SHILLINGS EACH), PROBABLY ILLEGALLY.

11. THE MOVEMENT THROUGH KATUNA OP FROM UGANDA INTO RWANDA INCREASED A LOT ON 18 MAR 94 (SEE UNOMUR SITREP FROM 18 MAR TO 19 MAR). THEY ARE ALREADY RETURNING TO UGANDA. ACCORDING TO INFORMATION GOT AT KATUNA OP, THESE PEOPLE WENT TO BYUMBA FOR AN INAUGURATION PARTY OF THE NEW MARKET THERE.
12. I REGRET THE INCOMPLETENESS AND LACK OF DETAIL OF SOME OF THE REPORTS. THIS HQ IS WORKING HARD ON THE ENHANCEMENT OF INFORMATION GATHERING SKILLS OF PATROL MEMBERS. IMPROVEMENTS ARE ALREADY VISIBLE.
13. REGARDS.



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06 MARCH 1994

TO: BGEN DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266 <i>MISC 308</i>	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/14 PERIOD 27 FEB TO 06 MAR 94	

1. THE SITUATION INSIDE UNOMUR AREA IS GENERALLY CALM.
2. DURING THE MONTH OF FEBRUARY, UNOMUR CP/OPS AND PATROLS HAVE MONITORED THE TRAFFIC OF PERSONNEL AND SUPPLY THROUGH THE BORDER UGANDA/RWANDA. THE FIGURES ACCUMULATED IN THIS MONTH AND THE ANALYSIS ARE AS FOLLOWS:
 - A. AT KATUNA OP/CP:
 - NUMBER OF CROSSINGS: 1,200 VEHICLE CROSSINGS (WFP AND ICRC CONVOYS ARE COUNTED AS A SINGLE CROSSING EACH).
 - WITHIN THE CROSSINGS TO RWANDA, 26 TRUCKS WERE CARRYING FOOD, AND 06 WERE CARRYING FUEL, THIS INDICATES THAT THE FOOD SUPPLY IS MORE THAN THE AVERAGE OF NOV/DEC BUT BELOW THE FIGURES OF JANUARY. THE INCREASE IN FEBRUARY WAS EQUAL TO 120 TONS OF FOOD ABOVE THE AVERAGE. FROM THE TOTAL AMOUNT, 07 TRUCKS WERE CARRYING BEANS AND 15 TRUCKS WITH MAIZE. THE FUEL SUPPLY INCREASED BY

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ONE TRUCK; FROM THE 06 CROSSINGS, FOUR TRUCKS CARRIED PETROL.

- UNCOMMON LOADS: ON 14TH FEB ONE PICK-UP CROSSED TO RWANDA CARRYING SPARE PARTS FOR VEHICLES.
- 687 PEOPLE CROSSED TO RWANDA AND 638 TO UGANDA; THESE FIGURES INCLUDE THE DRIVERS OF THE VEHICLES.

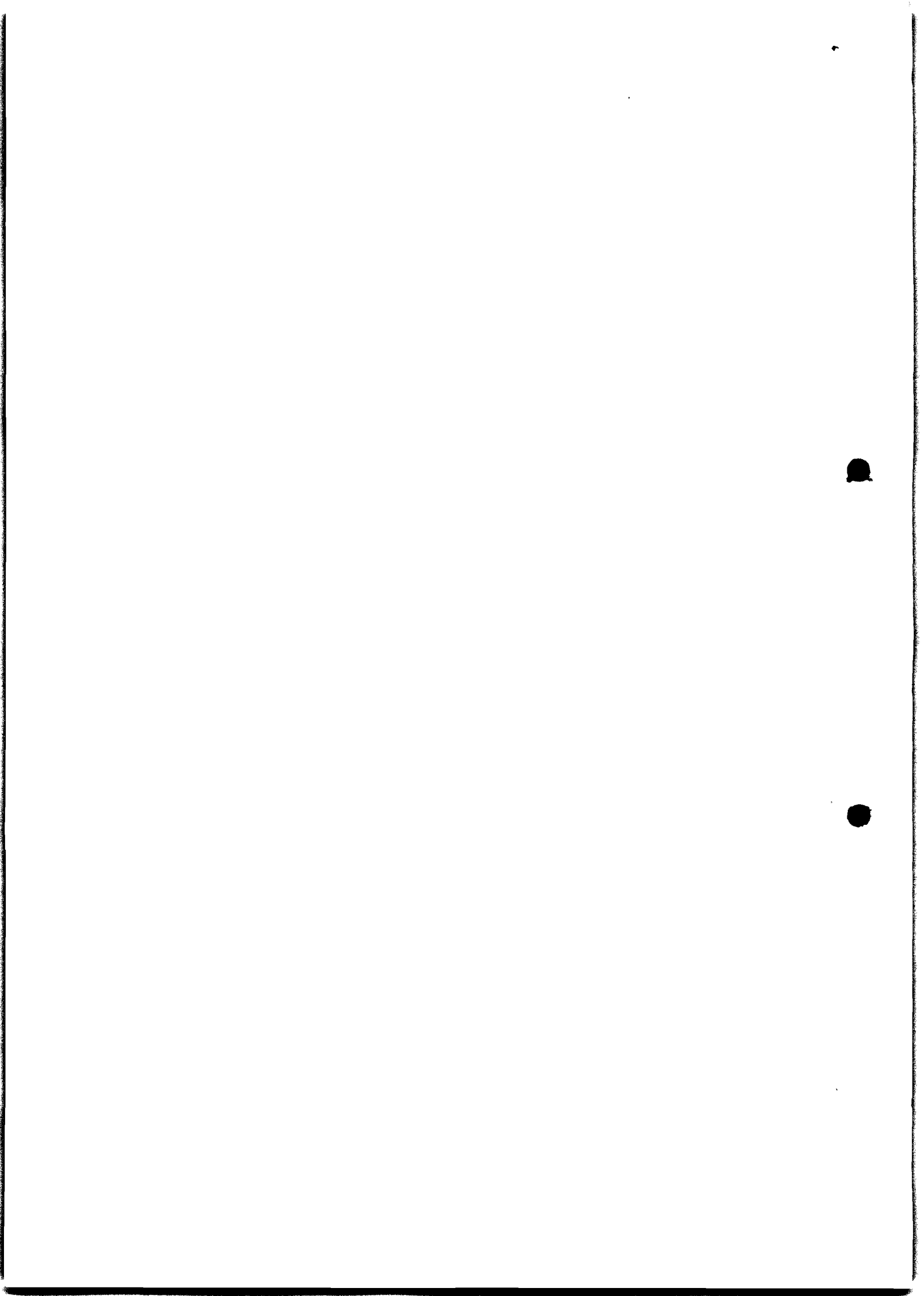
B. AT LUBIRIZI CP/OP (MONITORED BY PATROLS):

- NUMBER OF CROSSINGS: 03, ALL TO RWANDA.
- WITHIN THE CROSSINGS TO RWANDA, 01 WAS CARRYING FOOD; NO FUEL SUPPLY WAS DETECTED PASSING THROUGH LUBIRIZI.

C. AT CYANIKA OP/CP: NO CROSSINGS WERE SEEN DURING THE PERIOD.

3. REGARDING THE REFUGEE MOVEMENT, WE SEE AN INCREASE OF NUMBER STARTING FROM 28 FEB UP TO 02 MAR WHEN 70 NEW REFUGEES CROSSED THROUGH LUBIRIZI/KASHEKYE AREA.
4. ON THE 27TH FEB, AROUND 0900HRS ONE TRUCK CARRYING 87 MEN AGED 16-26 CROSSED THROUGH KATUNA TO RWANDA. THEY CLAIMED TO BE REFUGEES FROM KABALE AREA RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES IN RWANDA. HOWEVER, THEY WERE NOT CARRYING ANY PERSONAL BAGGAGES. IT SEEMS THEY WERE NOT REFUGEES AND COULD BE RECRUITS FOR RPF.

5. REGARDS.





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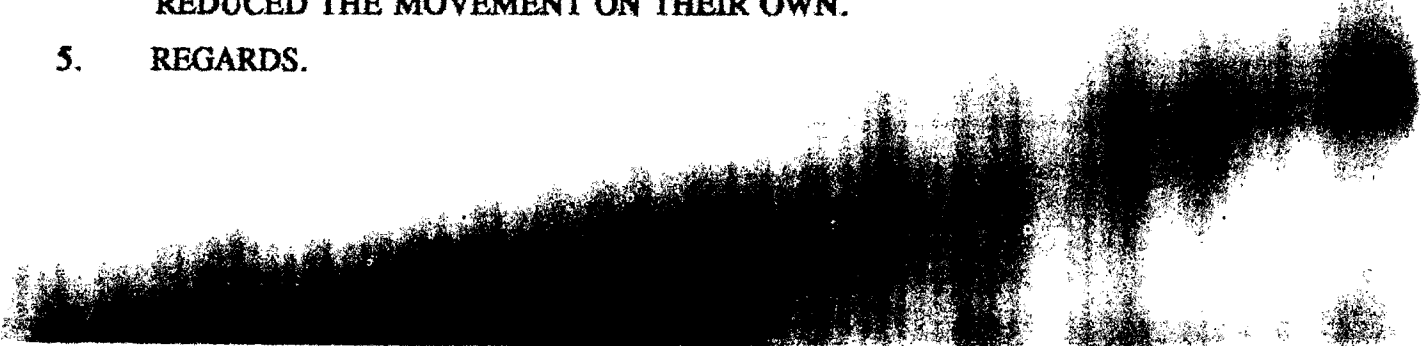
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CODE CABLE

27 FEBRUARY 1994

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: ASRAR A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/10 PERIOD 21 FEB TO 26 FEB 94	

1. THE SITUATION INSIDE UNOMUR AREA IS CALM.
2. FROM 09 NOV 93 UP TO 21 FEB 94 UNOMUR CP/OPs AND PATROLS HAVE EFFECTIVELY MONITORED THE TRAFFIC OF PERSONNEL AND SUPPLY THROUGH THE BORDER UGANDA/RWANDA. THE FIGURES ACCUMULATED TILL THE LAST DATE ARE AS FOLLOWS:
 - A. AT KATUNA OP/CP:
 - NUMBER OF CROSSINGS: 1,116 VEHICLE CROSSINGS, BEING 568 TO RWANDA AND 548 TO UGANDA (WFP AND ICRC CONVOYS ARE COUNTED AS A SINGLE CROSSING EACH).
 - WITHIN THE CROSSINGS TO RWANDA, 223 WERE CARRYING FOOD, WITH A PARTICULAR INCREASE IN JANUARY (SEE INFOSUM/09); 19 WERE CARRYING FUEL, KEEPING AN AVERAGE OF 05 FUEL TRANSPORTS PER MONTH.
 - 2,181 PEOPLE CROSSED TO RWANDA AND 2,113 TO UGANDA; THESE FIGURES INCLUDE THE DRIVERS OF THE VEHICLES.
 - B. AT LUBIRIZI CP/OP (MONITORED BY PATROLS):
 - NUMBER OF CROSSINGS: 12, BEING 08 TO RWANDA AND 04 TO UGANDA.

- WITHIN THE CROSSINGS TO RWANDA, 04 WERE CARRYING FOOD; NO FUEL SUPPLY WAS DETECTED PASSING THROUGH LUBIRIZI.
 - 89 PEOPLE CROSSED BY VEHICLES TO RWANDA AND 08 TO UGANDA, ALSO INCLUDING THE DRIVERS.
- C. AT CYANIKA OP/CP NO CROSSINGS WERE SEEN DURING THE PERIOD.
3. ON THE 23RD AND 24TH OF FEBRUARY, A MIXED PATROL INCLUDING THE COO, MIO AND DCMPO VISITED THE REFUGEE CAMPS OF NAKIVALE AND CHAKA II. FOR DETAILS OF THIS RECONNAISSANCE SEE THE PATROL REPORT SENT TO UNAMIR. SOME COMMENTS FROM THE INFORMATION BRANCH ARE:
- A. THE ADMINISTRATOR OF NAKIVALE SEEMED TO BE DENYING INFORMATION ABOUT THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES THAT HAD LEFT THE CAMP. A SINGLE VIEW OF THE SURROUNDINGS OF THE CAMP SHOWS THAT A LOT OF HUTS WERE DESTROYED ALONG THE MAIN ROAD. THE PATROL ALSO SAW TWO REFUGEES MOVING OUT OF THE CAMP ON THEIR BICYCLES.
 - B. AT CHAKA II THE ADMINISTRATOR DID NOT EVEN KNOW ABOUT THE EXISTENCE OF UNOMUR. THE CHIEF OF THE REFUGEE'S WELFARE COMMITTEES, ASKED THE MILOBS WHY WE SHOULD TELL TO HIS PEOPLE TO WAIT A BIT TO GO BACK TO THEIR HOMELAND, IF THEY (THE REFUGEES) ARE WILLING TO MOVE. THE MILOBS EXPLAINED THAT THE SITUATION IN RWANDA IS NOT STILL DEFINED AND THAT THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES ARE AWARE AND COULD HAVE MORE CAPABILITY TO ORGANIZE THIS MOVEMENT WHEN THE TIME COMES, LIKE THE ICRC DID IN KISORO, LAST OCTOBER, WITH 1,225 RWANDAN REFUGEES.
4. RANDOM MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES BACK TO RWANDA HAS SOMEWHAT REDUCED IN TERMS OF NUMBERS, IT IS STILL UNCLEAR WHETHER THIS WAS A RESULT OF THE UGANDAN AUTHORITIES' INTERVENTION OR REDUCED THE MOVEMENT ON THEIR OWN.
5. REGARDS.
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20 FEBRUARY 1994

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI <i>MISC 222</i>	FROM: <i>S</i> MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/09 PERIOD 14 FEB TO 20 FEB 94	

1. THE SITUATION INSIDE UNOMUR AREA IS QUITE CALM.
2. THE DFC AND THE A/CMO VISITED THE RWANDAN REFUGEE CAMP AT NAKIVALE (SOUTHEAST OF MBARARA). THE CAMP SHELTERS RWANDESE PEOPLE THAT FLED FROM RWANDA IN 1960 AND 1990. THE FORMER HAVE A BIG AREA AND ARE WELL SETTLED IN THE VICINITY OF THE CAMP, THE LATTER ARE IN WORSE CONDITIONS. THE TOTAL OF DISPLACED PEOPLE IS AROUND 12,000. UNOMUR IS PLANNING TO VISIT, THIS WEEK, THE OTHER REFUGEE CAMP OF ISHAKA. THE FIGURES OF REFUGEES' CROSSINGS REMAINED THE SAME DURING LAST WEEK (107), AFTER THE A/CMO HAS RAISED THE SUBJECT DURING HIS VISIT TO THE 2ND NRA DIVISION'S COMMANDER, ON FEB THE 1ST. MAYBE THE UGANDAN AUTHORITIES ARE DENYING PERMISSION FOR THE REFUGEES TO CROSS BACK.
3. THE ANALYSIS OF KATUNA CROSSINGS DURING THE LAST MONTH (JANUARY) SHOWS THAT THERE WAS A BIG INCREASE OF FOOD SUPPLY THAT CROSSED TO RWANDA. ONLY COUNTING THE TRUCKS MOVEMENT THROUGH KATUNA, THE FIGURES SHOW AN AUGMENT OF

210 TONS OF FOOD IF WE COMPARE TO THE AVERAGE OF NOVEMBER/DECEMBER. IF RUBIRIZI IS ADDED, THE TOTAL GOES TO 270 TONS. THE RPF CAN BE FEEDING MORE PEOPLE OR STOCKING FOOD FOR OTHER REASONS, STRONGLY SUGGEST A CAREFUL OBSERVATION IS CONDUCTED THE OTHER SIDE OF THE BORDER.

4. REGARDS.



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La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

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13 FEBRUARY 1994

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI <i>MISC 193</i>	FROM: <i>[Signature]</i> MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/08 PERIOD 07 FEB TO 13 FEB 94	

1. THE SITUATION INSIDE UNOMUR AREA IS QUITE CALM.
2. DURING THE CELEBRATIONS OF THE NRA'S 13TH ANNIVERSARY, H. E. PRESIDENT MUSEVENI MADE A LONG SPEECH, WHERE IN ONE OF ITS PASSAGES HE SAYS: "SOME IDIOTS TRY TO DIVIDE OUR PEOPLE WITH POLITICAL INTENTIONS, LIKE THEY TRIED TO DO WITH THE BANYARWANDA (OLD RWANDAN REFUGEES SETTLED IN UGANDA); MOST OF THE PEOPLE IN KISORO, FOR INSTANCE, ARE BANYARWANDA; WHAT I SHOULD DO WITH THEM? GIVE THEM BACK TO HABLIARIMANA?"
3. IN KAMPALA, AT EQUATORIA HOTEL, ONE INTERESTING THING HAPPENED DURING THE PRESENTATION OF A MUSICAL GROUP. THEY SANG A LOT OF DIFFERENT MUSIC FROM SEVERAL COUNTRIES, BUT THE MUSIC THAT THE AUDIENCE LIKED AND CLAPPED THE MOST WAS A RWANDESE SONG.

CH6

4. AFTER LAST WEEK, THE MOVEMENT OF RWANDAN REFUGEES THROUGH LUBIRIZI SEEMS TO BE REDUCED; WE ARE TRYING TO GET THE APPOINTMENT TO VISIT THE NATIVALE REFUGEE CAMP, SOUTHEAST OF MBARARA.
5. REGARDS



United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

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06 FEBRUARY 1994

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/07 PERIOD 31 JAN TO 06 FEB 94	

1. THE SITUATION INSIDE UNOMUR AREA IS CALM.
2. ON THE 01ST, THE A/CMO ACCOMPANIED BY THE MIO, ATTENDED TO A MEETING WITH THE COMMANDER OF THE NRA SECOND DIVISION (MBARARA); DURING THE MEETING, THE A/CMO RAISED THE SUBJECT OF THE RWANDAN REFUGEES. THE DIVISION COMMANDER AGREES THAT THE MOVEMENT OF THESE PEOPLE ACROSS THE BORDER SHOULD BE MONITORED BY INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES LIKE THE ICRC OR UNHCR. THE A/CMO ALSO GOT AN APPOINTMENT TO SEE THE REFUGEE CAMP OF NATIVALE (NEAR MBARARA), WHEN THE DFC COMES IN HIS VISIT TO UNOMUR.
3. UNTIL LAST TUESDAY, THE 01ST, THE MOVEMENT OF ZAIRIAN REFUGEES TOWARDS UGANDA WAS STILL GOING ON; THEY ARE ENTERING UGANDA UP TO THE NORTH OF UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA; ANYWAY, AREA WEST SENT PATROLS TO BUNAGANA (QJ5557) AND KINANIRA (QJ5371) AND CONFIRMED THAT NO MOVEMENT WAS SEEN INSIDE UNOMUR AREA.

4. ON THE 04TH, FRIDAY, AROUND 1630LC, ONE UN (ALLOUETTE 3) HELICOPTER WAS SEEN FLYING NEAR THE BORDER LINE BY KATUNA CP/OP. THE HELICOPTER LANDED ON THE RWANDAN SIDE, BUT ITS FLIGHT CAUSED A LOT OF EXCITEMENT ON THE NRA TROOPS AT THE BORDER. ONE NCO WAS BLAMING OUR OBSERVERS THAT THEY (NRA) WERE NOT INFORMED ABOUT THE FLIGHT, AND THAT NEXT TIME HE'LL SHOOT AT THE HELICOPTER. UNOMUR REQUESTED THAT THIS NCO MUST BE REMOVED FROM KATUNA NRA DETACHEMENT IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
5. THE DOLLAR RATE INSIDE UGANDA IS GOING DOWN QUICKLY. THE RATE MOVED FROM 1,220.00 Ug SHILLINGS IN AUGUST (ADVANCED PARTY ARRIVAL) TO 850.00 LAST THURSDAY. THIS MEANS AN AVERAGE LOSS OF 30% IN THE MSA.
6. REGARDS

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OUTGOING FAX NO.
30 JANUARY 1994

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TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/06 PERIOD 23 JAN TO 30 JAN 94	

1. THE SITUATION INSIDE UNOMUR AREA IS CALM.
2. THE SECOND GROUP OF 170 NRA SOLDIERS DEPARTED ON THE 25TH TO LIBERIA AS PART OF THE ECOMOG FORCES.
3. ON THE 27TH THE A/CMO, ACCOMPANIED BY THE MIO AND THE ENG/SIG OFF, ATTENDED TO THE FUNERAL OF LT COL BENON TUMUKUNDE, WHOSE LAST APPOINTMENT WAS COMMANDER OF THE MILITARY POLICE IN THE NRA. NRM/NRA TOP BRASS ALSO REGISTERED THEIR PRESENCE AT THE BURIAL, INCLUDING SOME TUTSIS (BANYIARWANDA); A CAR WITH RWANDESE NUMBER PLATES WAS ALSO SEEN BUT IT DIDN'T CROSSED KATUNA CP/OP ON THE DAYS AFTER THE FUNERAL.
4. ON THE 28TH, 0200HS, A GREEN TRUCK LICENSE UWO477, WAS STOPPED BY OUR PATROLS SOUTH OF KASHEKYE AREA. THE TRUCK CARRIED 64 MEN, FROM 18 TO 30 YEARS OLD, MOSTLY FRENCH SPEAKING; THEY SAID THEY WERE STUDENTS AT A MILITARY SCHOOL IN MBARARA AND THAT WERE GOING ON HOLLIDAYS TO RWANDA AT THE INVITATION OF THE RPF.

5. FROM 09 NOV TO 31 DEC 93 WE HAD 95 CROSSINGS TO RWANDA CARRYING FOOD SUPPLY, 03 OF THEM WERE UN WFP CONVOYS. THE FIGURES ARE SHOWN AS BELLOW:
 - A. NOV - FORTY-TWO (42) CROSSINGS; BEING EIGHTEEN (18) TRUCKS EACH ONE WITH AN AVERAGE OF FIFTEEN (15) TONS LOAD. EIGHT (08) TRUCKS CARRIED BEANS AND SEVEN (07) MAIZE.
 - B. DEC - FIFTY (50) CROSSINGS; BEING ALSO EIGHTEEN TRUCKS. SIX (06) OF THEM WITH BEANS, TWO (02) WITH MAIZE AND ONE (01) WITH VEGETABLES; THE OTHERS CARRIED MIXED LOADS (HORNS WITH BEANS OR MAIZE WITH VEGETABLES).
6. AT THE SAME PERIOD WE HAD TEN (10) CROSSINGS OF VEHICLES CARRYING FUEL (FIVE EACH MONTH), PETROL OR DIESEL AND ONE TRUCK CARRYING METHANOL.
7. UNCOMMON LOADS - ON THE 23RD NOV, ONE PICK-UP LICENSE UAB 049, CARRYING COMPUTERS TO RWANDA.
8. REGARDS.



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La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda*

CODE CABLE

OUTGOING FAX NO.
22 JANUARY 1994

PAGE 1 OF 2

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/05 PERIOD 16 JAN TO 22 JAN 94	

1. THE SITUATION INSIDE UNOMUR AREA IS CALM.
2. THE CAMPAIGN OF THE CA IS STILL GOING ON; THE NOMINATIONS OF THE ASPIRANTS CAUSED GREAT EXCITEMENT AND PUBLIC ASSEMBLIES ARE BEING PERFORMED BUT WITH NO INCIDENTS.
3. THE ZAIRIAN PLATOON THAT WAS DEPLOYED AT KINANIRA (QJ8771) MOVED BACK TEN (10) Km FROM THE BORDER. IT WAS DEPLOYED THERE SINCE NOV 16TH 1993, AFTER OUR FIRST DEPTH PATROLS IN THAT AREA.
4. ON THE 19TH, BETWEEN 0930/0950 KATUNA CP/OP REPORTED THAT SMALL ARMS SHOTS WERE HEARD COMING FROM THE RWANDESE SIDE. SINGLE SHOTS AND SOME BURSTS HAD BEEN HEARD.
5. FROM YESTERDAY PATROLS HAVE BEEN SENT TO COLLECT DATA ABOUT THE RWANDESE REFUGEES THAT ARE SUPPOSED TO BE CROSSING TO RWANDA. THE NEWEST INFORMATION ARE:

CODE CABLE

- A. AREA WEST - THE MAIN TRACK THAT COMES FROM KANABA (RJ1062) TO THE BOUNDARY PILAR 12a (RJ1355) IS NOT USED ANYMORE FOR A LONG TIME, SINCE MINE ACCIDENTS HAPPENED NEAR THE BORDERLINE. THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT THE NEW NAME OF THE PLACE IS RUBANDA, AND THERE IS A PLACE NAMED KANABA NEAR LUBIRIZI AREA. WE ARE GOING TO CONFIRM THIS LAST INFORMATION.
- B. AREA EAST - AT KASHEKYE, THE RPF BORDER POST INFORMED THAT ONE WEEK AGO A FEW REFUGEES CROSSED TO RWANDA. THEY DID NOT PRECISE NEITHER THE DATE NOR THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE.

6. REGARDS.



United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

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16 JANUARY 1994

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/04 PERIOD 10 JAN TO 16 JAN 94	

1. THE SITUATION INSIDE UNOMUR AREA IS CALM.
2. THE CAMPAIGN OF THE CA IS STILL GOING ON; THE GOVERNMENT SEEMS TO BE A LITTLE WORRIED ABOUT GETTING THE MAJORITY IN THE NORTH OF THE COUNTRY.
3. THE CONTINGENT OF 170 MEN FROM NRA WHICH WENT TO LIBERIA ARRIVED THERE WITHOUT PROBLEMS.
4. ON THE 13TH, OUR PATROL AT KASHEKYE AREA MET TWO RPF OFFICERS (ONE LtCol AND ONE Maj) WHO WERE COMING FROM UGANDA RIDING A HONDA MOTORBIKE. THEY WERE IN UNIFORMS AND BLAMED OUR MILOBS FOR PATROLLING CONSTANTLY THAT AREA AND CHECKING VEHICLES, AS IT WAS THEIR MAIN SUPPLY ROUTE. THEY ALSO KNEW A LOT OF NAMES FROM UNOMUR SENIOR STAFF OFFICERS. THE DIRECTION WHERE THEY CAME FROM AND THE ATTITUDE OF THE NRA PERSONNEL IN THAT AREA SUGGESTS THAT MAYBE THEY WERE AT THE KAMWEZI NRA BN TO PERFORM SOME KIND OF LIAISON WITH THE BN OFFICERS, BUT THIS IS NOT CONFIRMED.

5. ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMARY THERE IS A TABLE WITH THE ANALYSIS OF KATUNA (CP/OP 2) CROSSINGS UP TO 31 DEC 93. IN THE DAYS PRECEDING THE RPF CEREMONY AT MULINDI (27 DEC), A HUGE NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARS CROSSED THE BORDER TO RWANDA, COMING BACK IN THE FOLLOWING TWO DAYS. NINETY PERCENT (90%) OF THESE CARS CROSSED THE BORDER AT KATUNA FOR THE FIRST TIME. AS XMAS DAY HAD ALREADY GONE, ONE POSSIBILITY IS THAT THEY WERE GOING TO ATTEND THE RPF CEREMONY. WE ARE ALSO EAGERLY TRYING TO FIND OUT INSIDE OUR OPS AREA, THE CARS WHICH ARE MOVING IN/OUT WITHOUT PASSING THROUGH THE CHECK-POINT.
6. ON THE 14TH, SEVEN (07) VEHICLES FROM THE RED CROSS AND TWENTY-SIX (26) FROM THE WFP CROSSED TO RWANDA.
7. ON THE 14TH, AROUND 0830LC, KATUNA CP/OP OBSERVED A VERY BIG NUMBER OF RPF SOLDIERS {BDE(-) STRENGTH}, MOVING TOWARDS SOUTH IN THE MAIN ROAD TO KIGALI. THE SOLDIERS WERE SINGING AND CARRYING THEIR ARMY BAGS AND INDIVIDUAL WEAPONS.
8. ALSO ON THE 14TH, 1150LC, ONE OF OUR PATROLS (EP/6) REPORTED THAT THERE WAS A FIRE EXCHANGE BETWEEN RPF AND RGF FORCES AT LUBIRIZI AREA. AROUND SEVEN (07) MORTAR ROUNDS WERE FIRED. INTENTION AND COURSE NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN BUT UGANDA'S NRA REMAIN CALM.
9. KEY FOR THE CROSSING TABLE:
 - A. THE LETTER BEFORE THE LICENSE - 'P'= PICK UP; 'T'=TRUCK; 'J'=JEEP; 'C'=CAR; 'B'=BUS AND ?=TYPE UNKNOWN.
 - B. ENTRIES OR EXITS WITHOUT THE RESPECTIVE MOVEMENT BACK - THE FIRST FIGURE INDICATES THE NUMBER OF EVENTS AND THE FOLLOWING FIGURES THE LAST DATES THAT IT HAPPENED.
 - C. REMARKS - ANY SPECIAL DETAIL SUCH AS VEHICLES THAT CHANGED TYPE/COLOR WITH THE SAME PLATE.
 - D. SUPPLY TIME - IN HOURS.

14-Jan-94

Standard Report

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LICENCE	EXITS	ENTRIES/NO EXIT	EXITS/NO ENTRY	REMARKS	SUPPLY TIME(
P.UPB304	24		2-20/22DEC	TOY/DAT/HIL	5
T.UPJ394	15	1-11/13NOV	5-19/21DEC		
T.UPF918	12		2-19/19/20NOV	SEEN AT OP5	48
P.UAB049	11	1-30/31DEC	1-27/28NOV		4.5
P.UAB048	10	2-12/16DEC			4.5
P.UPG980	10	1-25/27NOV	3-25/25NOV		3.5
T.UXB195	9		4-17/22DEC		
P.UPI426	8		1-19/20DEC	TR/PUp	24
P.UPI426	8		1-19/20NOV	TRUCK/PUp	20
P.UPJ425	8				5
T.UXR978	7	2-4/12DEC		GREEN/YELW.	24
P.UO477	6		1-17/20NOV	TRUCK/PUp	3
P.SAK465	6	2-6/14/19DEC	1-19/20NOV	WHI/ORA/YEL	7
T.UPL536	6		2-24/25/25DEC	TR/PUp/TR	1/4
P.UVP532	5	1-15/17DEC		TR/PUp/TR	3.5
J.KV1871C	4				
J.KV3581C	4				3
?UPJ485	3		2-4/5/5DEC		
C.UPJ162	3	1-13/24NOV			
J.KV3972C	3	1-24/28DEC	1-10/23DEC	LCRU/NISPAT	
J.UPH160	3	2-9/19/25NOV	1-7/25DEC	SWa/TR/JEEP	20
J.UPP927	3		1-14/15DEC		
J.UPP927	3		1-14/15DEC		
P.UPK246	3	1-2/14DEC	1-14/24DEC		10/.5
P.UPN186	3				4
T.UPX273	3				
T.UPX273	3				12
C.UAA696	2				
J.TZ86715	2				
J.UAF217	2			PAJERO/LCRU	
P.UF217	2			PAJERO/LCRU	
T.UPB737	2			SEEN AT OP5	
?KAO287A	1				
?UAB057	1				
?UEG123	1				
?UPZ365	1				
?UWS868	1				
?UPK.195	1				
B.KV8246C	1				
B.KV8567C	1				
B.UAA281	1				
B.UAB815	1				
B.UAF012	1				
B.UAF185	1				
B.UPM811	1				
C.14CD26	1				6
C.38CD44	1				
C.38CD91	1				
C.38CD95	1				6
C.6CMD16	1			RUSSDIP	
C.BR2085	1				

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LICENCE	EXITS	ENTRIES/NO EXIT	EXITS/NO ENTRY	REMARKS	SUPPLY TIME(
C.IT5458	1				
C.K0743M	1				
C.KY5456C	1				
C.KZY248	1				
C.UAA100	1				
C.UAA184	1				
C.UAA394	1				
C.UAA850	1				
C.UAA916	1				
C.UAB840	1				
C.UAE281	1				
C.UAE287	1				
C.UAE287	1				
C.UAE941	1				
C.UPI801	1				
C.UPM213	1				
C.UPS155	1				
C.UPS642	1				
C.UPS912	1				
C.UXJ898	1				
C.UXT212	1				
J.HZ5533C	1				
J.IT5932	1				
J.KAC700	1				
J.KUS5093C	1				
J.KV1342C	1				
J.KV1342C	1				
J.KV3619C	1			FROM ZAIRE	
J.KV7685C	1				
J.UAE7225	1				
J.UPK306	1				
J.UPK875	1				
P.15CD24	1			DIPLOMAT	
P.BR4750	1				
P.UAE646	1				
P.UKR496	1				
P.UPE132	1				
P.UPH471	1				
P.UVL650	1				
P.UXV716	1				
T.UXX456	1				
Till 31Dec					



United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

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09 JANUARY 1994

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INTSUM/03 PERIOD 03 JAN TO 09 JAN 94	

1. THE MOVEMENT OF VEHICLES AT KATUNA HAS DECREASED AFTER THE NEW YEAR'S DAY.
2. THE CAMPAIGN OF THE CA IS STILL GOING ON.
3. THE DONATION TO ASSIST THE CHILDREN EDUCATION WAS MADE; WE ACHIEVED AN FINAL AMOUNT OF US\$ 495.00 WHICH WILL HELP THE STUDIES OF TEN(10) UGANDAN CHILDREN THROUGHOUT THE PRIMARY SCHOOL. THIS EVENT WILL BE REPORTED BY THE CMO TO THE LOCAL D.A. AT THE NEXT MEETING
4. AS FAR AS THE APPEAL FOR SUPPORT FROM BANYAARA GRAVITY WATER PROJECT IS CONCERNED, WE DECIDED TO MAKE A DONATION LIST FOR THE UNMOS.
5. THE NRA SENT ON JAN 07TH, AN ADVANCED PARTY OF 170 MEN TO LIBERIA AS PART OF A PLANNED CONTINGENT OF 1,000 MEN TO JOIN THE ECOMOG FORCES AT THAT COUNTRY.
6. ACCORDING TO CHAPTER FIVE OF THE PEACEKEEPER HANDBOOK, THE TERM 'INTELLIGENCE' MUST BE AVOIDED IN UN OPERATIONS. SO WE PROPOSE TO CHANGE THE NAME OF THE FOLLOWING DOCUMENTS TO 'INFOSUM' INSTEAD OF 'INTSUM'.
7. THE ACTING MIO IS BACK TO HIS DUTIES AFTER LEAVE.



United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

CUR023 PAGE 1/2

02 JANUARY 1994

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE <i>h.o. M.R.</i>
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INTSUM PERIOD 26 DEC 93 TO 02 JAN 94	

1. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA OF OPERATIONS IS CALM.
THERE IS NO CHANGE IN THE ATTITUDE OF THE LOCAL POPULATION
TOWARDS UNOMUR SINCE OUR LAST INTSUM.
2. THE TRAFFIC CROSSING AT KATUNA CONTINUE TO BE ON THE INCREASE.
PASSENGERS, FOOD STUFFS AND FUEL HAVE CROSSED INTO RWANDA BUT
NOTHING OF MILITARY USE HAS BEEN FOUND AFTER OUR THOROUGH
CHECKS.
3. ON THE POLITICAL FRONT, THE LOCAL CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY (CA)
CAMPAIGNS ARE STILL GOING ON.
4. THE LOCAL PRESS (THE NEW VISION) RECENTLY PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE
ABOUT A HIGH POWERED BURUNDI DELEGATION WHICH VISITED UGANDA
AT THE INVITATION OF PRESIDENT MUSEVEVENI. THE PURPOSE OF THE
VISIT WAS TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON THE CURRENT POLITICAL AND
SECURITY SITUATION AS WELL AS THE BACKGROUND OF THE CRISIS
BURUNDI IS GOING THROUGH. PRESIDENT MUSEVENI IS REPORTED TO HAVE
EXPRESSED HIS SORROW ON THE DEATH OF PRESIDENT NDADAYE AND

ALSO ABOUT THE BURUNDI CIVILIANS WHO HAVE DIED IN ETHNIC VIOLENCE SINCE THEN. THE TWO DELEGATIONS ARE SAID TO HAVE AGREED TO MEET AGAIN SOON.

5. IN ADDITION TO OUR CAMPAIGN TO ASSIST SCHOOL CHILDREN TO GO AHEAD WITH THEIR STUDIES, WE ARE STILL CONSIDERING HOW TO RESPOND TO A REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE BY THE BANYAARA GRAVITY WATER PROJECT. WE ARE VERY CAREFUL THOUGH THAT WE ARE NOT SEEN AS A CHARITY ORGANISATION BY EVERYBODY.
6. THE FESTIVE PERIOD HAS JUST WOUND UP WITHOUT ANY INCIDENT.
7. HAPPY NEW YEAR 1994.

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

27 DEC 1993

0650 Z

CUR017 PAGE 1/2

CODE CABLE

27 DECEMBER 1993

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: MATIWAZA AYCMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INTSUM PERIOD 19-26 DECEMBER 1993	

1. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA IS QUITE CALM. THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY (CA) CAMPAIGNS ARE STILL GOING ON. THE ATTITUDE OF THE POPULATION TOWARDS UNOMUR IS FAIRLY POSITIVE EXCEPT SOME VILLAGERS ALONG THE BORDER WHO ARE A LITTLE SENSITIVE.

2. AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED IN OUR DAILY/WEEKLY SITUATION REPORTS, SOME VEHICLES CROSSING AT KATUNA BORDER POST HAVE BEEN OBSERVED TO CHANGE THEIR REGISTRATION NUMBERS FREQUENTLY. WE ARE IN THE PROCESS OF BUILDING UP A PICTURE OF THE PATTERN OF THESE VEHICLES' CROSSINGS. THE PARTICULARS OF THE DRIVERS AND OTHER PASSENGERS ARE DIFFICULT TO GET BECAUSE THE UGANDAN IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS ARE NOT REALLY WORRIED ABOUT THE DOCUMENTS OF ANYBODY CROSSING THE BORDER.

CODE CABLE

3. WE HAVE CONDUCTED THOROUGH CHECKS OF VEHICLES CROSSING TO RWANDA BUT NOTHING OF MILITARY USE HAS BEEN OBSERVED EXCEPT FOOD STUFFS.

4. THE INFORMATION WE GET FROM THE RWANDESE DIPLOMAT RESIDENT IN KAMPALA IS QUITE USEFUL BUT WE HAVE MADE IT CLEAR TO HIM THAT WE WILL NOT APPRAISE HIM OF ANY OF OUR FINDINGS.

5. THE LOCAL PRESS (THE NEW VISION, THE OPPOSITION MONITOR AND THE VERNACULAR ORUMURI) PUBLISH A NUMBER OF ARTICLES ABOUT UNOMUR. SOME OF THE ARTICLES ARE NEGATIVE BUT IN OUR OPINION THEY ARE A CREDIT TO US. THEY HAVE RECENTLY PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE ABOUT THE EXTENSION OF UNOMUR MANDATE FOR THE NEXT SIX (6) MONTHS. OUR CIVILIAN STAFF HAVE ALREADY ARRANGED FOR SOME NEWSPAPERS TO BE MAILED TO YOUR HQ.

6. OUR CAMPAIGN TO ASSIST SCHOOL CHILDREN TO GO AHEAD WITH THEIR STUDIES, IS GOING ON WELL. SO FAR WE HAVE 400.00 US DOLLARS WHICH WILL BE DONATED SOON. OTHER SOCIAL ACTIVITIES LIKE SOCCER ETC. ARE GETTING THE MILOBS MUCH CLOSER TO THE POPULATION.

7. THE FESTIVE PERIOD IS WINDING UP WITHOUT ANY SIGNIFICANT INCIDENT.

8. WE REMAIN OPTIMISTIC THAT OUR OPERATIONS WILL PAY SOME DIVIDENDS NOW AND IN THE FUTURE.

9. REGARDS.



UNOMUR
G2

SUBJECT: Int (Info Secur) - Analyse de Retenu
No X-2-2-X-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21


UN - CONFIDENTIAL

UNOMUR/HQ
Ops Sec

17/01/94
Info

Copy 01 of 04 copies
FROM: UNOMUR/I.O.
TO: Area East/I.O
INFO: CMO, DCOO
SUBJECT: Info Analysis (Katuna) No 04

1. Attached is shown a summary of the crossings up to 31st Dec; we still have vehicles that have come in/out without passing through the CP/OP; or different cars with the same license.
2. In the days preceding the RPF ceremony at MULINDI HQ (27 Dec), a uncommon traffic of passenger cars crossed the border to RWANDA, most of them for the first time and coming back to UGANDA one day after the ceremony.
3. Regards


Cunha Mattos - Capt
UNOMUR/MIO

UN - CONFIDENTIAL

14-Jan-94

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LICENCE	EXITS	ENTRIES/NO EXIT	EXITS/NO ENTRY	REMARKS	SUPPLY TIME (
P.UPB304	24		2-20/22DEC	TOY/DAT/HIL	5
T.UPJ394	15	1-11/13NOV	5-19/21DEC		
T.UPF918	12		2-19/19/20NOV	SEEN AT OP5	48
P.UAB049	11	1-30/31DEC	1-27/28NOV		4.5
P.UAB048	10	2-12/16DEC			4.5
P.UPG980	10	1-25/27NOV	3-25/25NOV		3.5
T.UXB195	9		4-17/22DEC		
P.UPI426	8		1-19/20DEC	TR/PUP	24
P.UPI426	8		1-19/20NOV	TRUCK/PUP	20
P.UPJ425	8				5
T.UXR978	7	2-4/12DEC		GREEN/YELW.	24
P.UWO477	6		1-17/20NOV	TRUCK/PUP	3
P.K465	6	2-6/14/19DEC	1-19/20NOV	WHI/ORA/YEL	7
T.UPL536	6		2-24/25/25DEC	TR/PUP/TR	1/4
P.UVP532	5	1-15/17DEC		TR/PUP/TR	3.5
J.KV1871C	4				
J.KV3581C	4				3
?UPJ485	3		2-4/5/5DEC		
C.UPJ162	3	1-13/24NOV			
J.KV3972C	3	1-24/28DEC	1-10/23DEC	LCRU/NISPAT	
J.UPH160	3	2-9/19/25NOV	1-7/25DEC	SWa/TR/JEEP	20
J.UPP927	3		1-14/15DEC		
J.UPP927	3		1-14/15DEC		
P.UPK246	3	1-2/14DEC	1-14/24DEC		10/.5
P.UPN186	3				4
T.UPX273	3				
T.UPX273	3				12
C.UAA696	2				
J.TZ86715	2				
J.UAF217	2			PAJERO/LCRU	
P.UAF217	2			PAJERO/LCRU	
T.CB737	2			SEEN AT OP5	
?KAO287A	1				
?UAB057	1				
?UEG123	1				
?UPZ365	1				
?UWS868	1				
?UPK.195	1				
B.KV8246C	1				
B.KV8567C	1				
B.UAA281	1				
B.UAB815	1				
B.UAF012	1				
B.UAF185	1				
B.UPM811	1				
C.14CD26	1				6
C.38CD44	1				
C.38CD91	1				
C.38CD95	1				6
C.6CMD16	1			RUSSDIP	
C.BR2085	1				

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LICENCE	EXITS	ENTRIES/NO EXIT	EXITS/NO ENTRY	REMARKS	SUPPLY TIME (
C.IT5458	1				
C.K0743M	1				
C.KY5456C	1				
C.KZY248	1				
C.UAA100	1				
C.UAA184	1				
C.UAA394	1				
C.UAA850	1				
C.UAA916	1				
C.UAB840	1				
C.UAE281	1				
C.UAE287	1				
C.UAE287	1				
C.UAE941	1				
C.UPI801	1				
C.UPM213	1				
C.UPS155	1				
C.UPS642	1				
C.UPS912	1				
C.UXJ898	1				
C.UXT212	1				
J.HZ5533C	1				
J.IT5932	1				
J.KAC700	1				
J.KUS5093C	1				
J.KV1342C	1				
J.KV1342C	1				
J.KV3619C	1			FROM ZAIRE	
J.KV7685C	1				
J.TZE7225	1				
J.UPK306	1				
J.UPK875	1				
P.15CD24	1			DIPLOMAT	
P.BR4750	1				
P.UAE646	1				
P.UKR496	1				
P.UPE132	1				
P.UPH471	1				
P.UVL650	1				
P.UXV716	1				
T.UXX456	1				
Till 31Dec					

Crossings between 26/27 Dec

13-Jan-94

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Date	Time	Direction	Type	Licence	Driver	Pass
26-Dec-93	45	RWANDA	PUp	UPJ360	OMARIC	3
26-Dec-93	430	RWANDA	PUp	UVF447	KATURERE	5
26-Dec-93	1338	RWANDA	L CRUISER	TZ86715	JOHN	10
26-Dec-93	1445	RWANDA	BENZTRUCK	UXB195	MUGISHA	5
26-Dec-93	1515	RWANDA	TOYOTA	UAB919	GASHIUGI	17
26-Dec-93	1532	RWANDA	L CRUISER	TZE7225	BENJAMIN	5
26-Dec-93	1544	RWANDA	KOMBI/HIACE	UPM811	KAMUGISHA	18
26-Dec-93	1550	RWANDA	L CRUISER	UAF217	JOHN	3
26-Dec-93	1552	RWANDA	KOMBI/HIACE	UAA281	SULAIMAN	16
26-Dec-93	1602	RWANDA	COROLLA	KZY248	MUKAMA	4
26-Dec-93	1607	RWANDA	TOY HIACE	UAF012	MATTOY	16
26-Dec-93	1640	RWANDA	L CRUISER	KAC700	HAZINDA	8
26-Dec-93	1702	RWANDA	BENZCAR	KV5456C	JOSEPH	3
26-Dec-93	1800	RWANDA	PUp	UPB304	JAMES KATO	3
26-Dec-93	1800	RWANDA	TOY/VISTA	UAA100	GASPARD	3
26-Dec-93	1820	RWANDA	TOYOTA	UAA916	MPONGO	3
26-Dec-93	1825	RWANDA	TATATRUCK	UPX273	JOHN	35
26-Dec-93	1830	RWANDA	CAR	UPS155	JOHN	3
26-Dec-93	1831	RWANDA	NIS PATROL	KUS5093C	RUKESBO	8
26-Dec-93	1851	RWANDA	TOYOTA	UPZ365	BUNYENYEBE	4
26-Dec-93	1910	RWANDA		BR4750	SILVEP	5
26-Dec-93	1915	RWANDA	PAJERO	UPK306	JOSEPH	6
26-Dec-93	1920	RWANDA	NISSAN	UPS912	MOSES	6
26-Dec-93	1920	RWANDA	TOYOTA	UPI425	JONAS	3
26-Dec-93	1930	RWANDA	MITSUBISH	UAB840	KARIRI	10
26-Dec-93	1947	RWANDA	COROLLA	UAA850	KARAVA	5
26-Dec-93	1947	RWANDA	NISSAN	UAE287	BOSCO	15
26-Dec-93	1950	RWANDA	TOYOTA	UAE941	FRANCIS	6
26-Dec-93	2000	RWANDA	TOYOTA	IT5458	KABAINGANA	6
26-Dec-93	2030	RWANDA	NISSAN	UPI801	BOISANBO	6
26-Dec-93	2030	RWANDA	TOY HIACE	UAB815	ADA	4
26-Dec-93	2055	RWANDA	TOYOTA	K0743M	KAHIBO	10
26-Dec-93	2059	RWANDA		UEG123	SEBUBA	5
26-Dec-93	2135	RWANDA	TOY HIACE	UAF185	JOSEPH	15
26-Dec-93	2155	RWANDA	PAJERO	KV7685C	CHARLES	6
26-Dec-93	2230	RWANDA	TOY HIACE	UPK195	NYAMAWA	9
26-Dec-93	2231	RWANDA	PAJERO	KV5785C	SEIBO	3
27-Dec-93	0	RWANDA	MITSUBISH	UPM213	FRANCES	8
27-Dec-93	45	RWANDA	PAJERO	KV1871C	KALISA	8
27-Dec-93	46	RWANDA	HIACE	KV8246C	MARABUZA	8
27-Dec-93	46	RWANDA	HIACE	KV8567C	NDIKIZI	15
27-Dec-93	615	RWANDA	TOY/PUp	UAB049	MIKASA	8
27-Dec-93	810	RWANDA	NISSAN	UPD302	MGABO	2
27-Dec-93	900	RWANDA	MOTO	WA3592	GOURMENT	1
27-Dec-93	905	RWANDA	L CRUISER	UPK875	JOHN M.	4
27-Dec-93	1000	RWANDA	HONDA	UAE281	CHARLES	2
27-Dec-93	1000	RWANDA	PAJERO	HZ5533C	DEO	5
27-Dec-93	1000	RWANDA	TOY CORONA	UAA184	KARINDA	4
27-Dec-93	1035	RWANDA	TOYPUp	UXV716	ANDREW	9
27-Dec-93	1115	RWANDA	DATSUNPUp	UAE646	SHAKE	1
27-Dec-93	1150	RWANDA	NISSAN	UAA394	JAMES	2

13-Jan-94

Standard Report

Page

Date	Time	Direction	Type	Licence	Driver	Pass
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-Dec-93	1300	RWANDA	CORONA	UPS642	MICHAEL	1
27-Dec-93	1345	RWANDA	NISSANCAR	UXT212	MABASI	3
27-Dec-93	1350	RWANDA	L CRUISER	KV3619C	MANOEL	5

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UNOMUR/HQ
Ops Sec


02/12/93
Info

Copy 01 of 05 copies
FROM: UNOMUR/I.O.
TO: Area East/I.O.
INFO: CMO,DCMO,COO
SUBJECT: Info Summary No 03

1. Bellow is shown a summary of the crossings up to 28th Nov; we still have vehicles that have come in/out without passing through the CP/OP; or diferent cars with the same license.

2-Dec-93		Standard Report			Page
LICENCE	EXITS	ENTRIES/NO EXIT	EXITS/NO ENTRY	REMARKS	SUPPLY TIME (H)
T.UPJ394	7	2-11/13NOV	2-27/28NOV		
P.UPN186	3				4
P.UPB304	9		1-23/24NOV	TOY/DAT/HIL	6
P.UAB049	7		1-27/28NOV		4.5
T.UXR978	3			TATA/BENZ	24
T.UPF918	9		3-19/19/20NOV		48/2
C.6CMD16	1			RUSSDIP	
C.UPJ162	1	1-13/24NOV			
T.UXB195	2				
P.UXK465	3		2-19/20NOV	WHI/ORA/YEL	15
?UAB057	1				
P.UWO477	4		2-17/20NOV	TRUCK/PUP	18
P.UPG980	7	1-25/27NOV	4-25/25NOV		3.5
P.UAB048	5				6.5
?UWS868	1				
T.UPB737	1				
P.UPI426	3		2-19/20NOV	TRUCK/PUP	
J.UPH160	0	3-9/19/25NOV		SWa/TR/JEEP	
P.UPH471	1				
P.UAF217	1				

2. Regards


Cunha Mattos - Capt
UNOMUR/MIO

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UNOMUR/HQ
Ops Sec

24/11/93
Info


Copy 01 of 05 copies
FROM: UNOMUR/I.O.
TO: Area East/I.O
INFO: CMO,DCMO,COO
SUBJECT: Info Summary No 02

1. Bellow is shown a summary of the last crossings at KATUNA; some conclusions (trends) are very interesting, like vehicles that have come in/out without passing through the CP/OP; or diferent vehicles with the same license.

24-Nov-93 .Standard Report Page 1

LICENCE	EXITS	ENTRIES/NO EXIT	EXITS/NO ENTRY	REMARKS	SUPPLY TIME(H)
T.UPJ394	2	2-11/13NOV			
P.UPN186	3				4
P.UPB304	5				6
.UPH160	0	2-9/19NOV			
P.UAB049	4				4.5
T.UXR978	2			TATA/BENZ	24
T.UPF918	6		3-19/19/20NOV		48/2
C.6CMD16	1			RUSSDIP	
?UPJ162	1				
?UXB195	1				
P.UXK465	3		2-19/20NOV	WHITE/ORANG	15
?UAB057	1				
P.UWO477	4		2-17/20NOV	TRUCK/PUp	18
P.UPG980	3				3.5
P.UAB048	4				6.5
T.XJR978	1				
T.UPB737	1				
P.UPI426	2		2-19/20NOV	TRUCK/PUp	
T.UPH160	0			StWa/TRUCK	
P.UPH471	1				
P.UAF217	1				

2. Please discuss the present information with the Area G3 and send more data as soon as they are available. Try to get back your activities on 19th and 20th of November. Thanks,


Cunha Mattos - Capt
UNOMUR/MIO



(UNOMUR)

TO: LCol Mukuwe
G3, Mission HQ

18 November 1993

FROM: Maj Bahar 
G3, Area East

SUBJECT: SPECIAL REPORT ON MOBILE PATROL CONDUCTED ON 16 NOVEMBER 1993

1. General A patrol was conducted by teams F and G on 16 November 1993 basing on the special task to find out NRA camp in the area and relevant information relating the camp. Earlier, this HQ received information that the camp provides material support in terms of weapon and equipment to RPF.

2. Time

- a. Time out: 0830 HOURS
- b. Time in: 1400 HOURS

3. Routes

- a. Route out: KABALE - KAMUGAGUZI - RUBAYA
- b. Route in: RUBAYA - KAKOMA - BUSANGANA - RWAZA - KATUNA - KABALE.

4. Route Condition Good all through up to Rubaya. Suitable for one ton truck for all weather. Three ton truck may find some difficulties in some places to negotiate the road.

5. Communication Good with MIKE and OSCAR 2.

6. Problems The patrol could not be provided with any map even photocopy map. So the information regarding location of camp and routes extracted from eye sketch. It may not be the exact location on map.

7. Findings The patrol reported that:

- a. NRA camp of infantry coy strength is situated in general area KAMAGAGUZI (square approximately 6750). The staff platoon of the coy is stationed in the camp at the moment.
- b. The coy provides man power strength to both KATUNA and RUBAYA camp. Strength for each camp is normally an infantry platoon.
- c. Two distinct track connect the camp. These are:

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- 1) KABALE - KAMUGAGUZI - RUBAYA
- 2) RUBYA - KAKOMA - BUSANGANA - RWAZA and KATUNA.

d. These tracks are normally higher than the surrounding and dominate KABALE-KATUNA road, KATUNA-RUBAYA Road and lake BUNYONYI in particular.

e. The camp authority tried to discourage the patrol from following the track telling that the track is not suitable for vehicle movement.

f. People around found to be apprehensive about UN Observers. They restricted themselves by giving information about the name of the area only. They did not give any information about the area, track, road and vehicle movement. Some locals found escaping the patrol.

g. The liaison officer also did not give any information about the area other than the name of the area with a plea that locals are not providing any information. However, he had a long exchange with the locals in their own language.

h. The patrol however, did not find any sign of wheel movement along the route.

8. Assessment/Comment

a. The camp authority tried to mislead the patrol by providing possibly wrong information because they did not want the patrol to discover the road. Also, they probably do not want the team to patrol the area.

b. The camp possibly use the internal route as stated earlier for all kind of movement instead of route KABALE-KATUNA.

c. It seems that the locals are afraid of the camp and trying to hide some facts from the patrol.

d. No definite sign of any material support to RPF could be obtained.

9. Recommendations In view of above this HQ recommends:

a. Periodical patrolling may be conducted to surface more information about the camp and allegation.

b. Mission HQ may also try to exploit other sources to obtain more information basing on which more patrol can be planned.

c. Normalcy may be maintained in patrolling till the time fact is established. The camp should not get the feeling that they have become subject to UNOMUR observation. Increased activity, all on a sudden may make them alert and cautious.

For information: CMO
DCMO
G2

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Info

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FROM: UNOMUR/I.O.
TO: Area East/I.O
SUBJECT: Info Summary

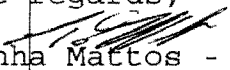
1.DATA

C

SUBJECT	DATE	TRENDS
Cars that crossed the most	TOYOTA UPN 186 (3) PUp UAB 049* (2) TRUCK UPF 918 (2) TOY/PUp UPB 304 (2)	Transport vehicles mostly with food
Days with more crossings	14Nov, Sunday	
Average time of resupplying	3.5 Hrs for the pick-ups	Supply post could be around 1 to 1.5 Hrs from KATUNA

C

2. I'm sending to you a summary of the last crossing log that I got from you. The conclusions (trends) cannot be very precise because we were not manning the CP/OP for 24Hrs. Take your conclusions and send me more ! Thanks for the data.

Best regards,

Cunha Mattos - Capt
UNOMUR/I.O.

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UNOMUR
G2

SUBJECT: <i>Plaus</i>
No: 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21

Drafts → CMO / FC
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KABALE
190900Nov93

COUNTER-ACTION PLAN No 01

1. HYPOTHESIS

- a. The RPF leadership press the Ugandan Government not to allow our (UNOMUR) extension of the mandate.
- b. The Ugandan Government does not agree at all with the integration of UNOMUR inside UNAMIR mission.

2. ACTIONS TAKEN TO ACHIEVE THE HYPOTHESIS

- a. By the RPF
 - (1) Increased its reaction against our presence on the border line, threatening us with new arrests, or with traps and, remotely, "accidental" shooting. SEE TREND #1
 - (2) Use of the media inside/outside UGANDA to condemn the acts of UN/UNOMUR/UN Personnel "against" them. SEE TREND #2.
- b. By the Ugandese Government
 - (1) Make our task of monitoring the border difficult, denying enough material/human support to enhance the UNOMUR operations.
 - (2) Proving to the UN that UNOMUR found no evidence of smuggling weaponry through its border.
 - (3) Use of the media and the people to condemn acts of UNMOS or UNOMUR itself. SEE TREND #3.

3. TRENDS DETECTED

- a. No 1
 - (1) At BIGAGA (Area East), after two patrols in the area, the RPF put a boomgate at the border, so our vehicles were not allowed to manouver on the narrow track.
 - (2) At LUGENDABARE (Area West), one foot patrol was intercepted by a group of 03 RPF; they have the same discussion about the position of the borderline, but the discussion ended in a friendly manner.
 - (3) Near KIBALE (Area East), due to the same discussion, one of our patrols was taken captive for six hours and was released after signing a hand-over certificate, saying that our UNMOS had crossed into RWANDA.

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- b. No 2
- (1) When our patrol was arrested, the RPF press covered the event with photographs and video. We have not seen the video clips on this issue till now.
 - (2) The RPF issued a formal Note of Protest to the UN about the incident.
 - (3) In a interview published in the NEW VISION (Ugandan Government-Controlled newspaper), Nov 1st, the RPF received space to condemn the UNOMUR as being partial - "Why have they not put these so-called peace observers inside Rwanda? Are they sure that even Habyarimana is not getting any arms?".
- c. No 3
- (1) At the same interview, NRA officers express doubts about the UNOMUR mission saying - "This may be purely an imperialistic venture of the UN, wanting to spy on our security system ...".
 - (2) The ORUMURI (KABALE-Vernacular Edition of the NEW VISION), published two articles, on the same date, about US dollars-paid by UNMOS to solicit intimate relations between the UNMOS and KABALE women. Similar article was published in The MONITOR, at Nov, 5th.
 - (3) The Military Intelligence (MilInt) of UGANDA have interviewed the girls who work for the UNMOS at KISORO, to ask the maids about our behavior towards them.
 - (4) One MP Cpl asked one Bangladesh Off in KISORO that if he wanted the Cpl could get him a "good girl" - a trap?

4. COUNTER-ACTIONS PROPOSED

- a. Against Trend No 1
- (1) Avoid patrolling at the borderline, stay at least 100m from the border and also prevent contact with RPF, till further orders.
 - (2) Investigate seriously the incident with our arrested patrol and prove that they were inside UGANDA.
- b. Against Trend No 2
- (1) To launch mobile patrols also to monitor the traffic at the border controlled by the Rwandese Government Forces (RGF) - e.g. At MERAMA HILLS - and "invite" the media to cover one of these patrols, without knowing the aim of the patrol - wait for the reaction of the media.

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- (2) Try to get an agreement with RPF authorities about the procedures when patrolling the border near their installations.

c. Against Trend No 3

- (1) To educate our UNMOs to avoid any kind of behavior that could raise allegations of misconduct against Ugandese people.
- (2) To inform the local media about the community and social projects. Increase this kind of operations, sending our paramedics to assist poor areas, collecting stuffs (e.g. clothes) from the UNMOs to give them as assistance projects to the local community, always with press coverage.
- (3) To increase the contacts with the local authorities.

d. Execution

(1)G1/G5 Actions

To coordinate the social/community projects; make contacts with local press and invite them to cover certain events.

(2)G2/MPO Actions

To increase the security measures inside the HQ.

(3)G3 Actions

(a) To instruct Area's HQ to increase patrols to get more information about the exact borderline.

(b) To plan mobile patrols to monitor the crossingpoints at MERAMA HILLS.

(4)G4 Actions

To collect donations (voluntary) from the UN personnel to enhance the community projects.

(5)Area Commanders

(a) To inform their personnel about this plan.

(b) To increase the information system between Area/HQ and Main HQ.

(6)Medical Officer

To make contacts with the local medical authorities and establish an assistential plan.

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B. MATIWAZA - Col
UNOMUR/CMO

Distribution:

Information:

- Force Cmdr
- UNMO's HQ

Action:

- CMO
- DCMO
- G1
- G2
- G3
- G4
- G5
- MO
- Area East Cmdr
- Area West Cmdr

Total: 12

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UNOMUR
G2

SUBJECT: <i>Investigation Reports</i>
No: 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21

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PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION REPORT
AS TO THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE
ARREST OF UNOMUR PERSONNEL ON 28 OCT 1993
BY THE RPF ON THE UGANDA/RWANDA BORDER

ON 291500 OCT 93 (LOCAL), THE CMO UNAMIR MET THE RPF REPRESENTATIVES AT THE RPF HEADQUARTERS IN MULINDI TO DISCUSS THE INCIDENT OF THE ARREST OF 3 MILOBS FROM UNOMUR AND A UGANDAN CORPORAL, MEMBERS OF THE FOOT PATROL TEAM THAT WAS REPORTED ON THE 28 OCT 93. THE RPF TEAM WAS LED BY MR. PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU AND THE OTHER MEMBERS ARE AS FOLLOWS: SENIOR OFFICER KAYONGO (COMPANY COMMANDER OF THE RPF SECTOR CONTROLLING THE AREA OF INCIDENT), DOCTORS THEOGERE RUDASINGWA AND MASOZERA AND MR. MUPARE. AFTER THE NORMAL INTRODUCTORY REMARKS, THE RPF DELEGATION WAS REQUESTED TO EXPLAIN THE INCIDENT OF THIS ARREST AND THE REASON.

MR. BIZIMUNGU DELIVERED A PHOTOCOPY OF A FORMAL PROTEST LETTER AND EXPRESSED THE RPF'S DISPLEASURE OF THE OCCASIONAL TRESPASS OF UNOMUR MILITARY PERSONNEL INTO RPF TERRITORY. THE NOTE OF PROTEST IS ATTACHED. MR. BIZIMUNGA RAISED THE ISSUES IN UN RESOLUTION 846 AND EMPHASIZED THE RPF'S STANCE IN RESPECT TO UNOMUR DEPLOYMENT IN UGANDA. HE CLEARLY STATED THAT THE RPF IS NOT PART OF THE UNOMUR DEAL BUT HAVE RESPECTED IT AS LONG AS THE UNOMUR ACTIVITIES ARE STRICTLY CONDUCTED ON THE UGANDAN SIDE OF THE BORDER. MR. BIZUMUNGA STATED THAT IF THEY DO NOT STOP THEIR OCCASIONAL TRESPASSES, THE UNOMUR PATROLS MAY WONDER INTO AREAS THAT HAVE MINEFIELDS, BOOBYTRAPS OR EVEN INVOLVE THEMSELVES IN THE MISADVENTURE OF MISTAKEN MILITARY RETALIATION WHICH MAY LEAD TO THE RPF BEING BLAMED. MR. BIZUMUNGA THEN REQUESTED THE COMPANY COMMANDER TO PRESENT HIS REPORT OF THE INCIDENT. THE FOLLOWING IS THE REPORT GIVEN

BY THE RPF COMPANY COMMANDER:

AT 1310 HOURS 29 OCT 93 LOCAL TIME, HE RECEIVED A RADIO TRANSMISSION FROM HIS SENTRIES POSTED AT THEIR FORWARD LINE THAT FOUR MEN HAD INFILTRATED THEIR TERRITORY. THE COMPANY COMMANDER INSTRUCTED THE SENTRIES TO HOLD THEM IN CAPTIVE UNTIL HE ARRIVED AT THE SCENE. THE COMPANY COMMANDER ARRIVED AT THE SCENE AFTER 15 MINUTES AND CONDUCTED HIS INVESTIGATION. AFTER SOME QUESTIONS, HE TOOK THE UNOMUR PATROL TEAM SOME DISTANCE BACK FURTHER INTO THE RPF TERRITORY TO THE MAIN ROAD OF KANIGA (BYUMBA) WHERE THE PATROL WAS MET WITH OTHER RPF OFFICERS, MEN IN THE ORDER OF ABOUT A COMPANY'S STRENGTH, INCLUDING RPF MEDIA PERSONNEL, FURTHER QUESTIONED, INVITED FOR LUNCH AND ESCORTED BACK TO THE BORDER ON THE UGANDAN SIDE WHERE THEY WERE HANDED OVER TO UNOMUR AND UGANDAN AUTHORITIES RESPECTIVELY.

COLONEL TIKOCA, UNAMIR MILOB GROUP COMMANDER, THEN RAISED THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS FOR CLARIFICATION:

QUESTION: WHY WERE YOUR ARMED SOLDIERS SURROUNDING THE UNOMUR PATROL TEAM KNOWING THAT THEY WERE OFFICERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND UNARMED?

ANSWER (COY COMD): MY SOLDIERS ARE ARMED AND ARE GIVEN SPECIFIC TASKS AT THE FRONT LINE. THEY DID NOT KNOW THAT THIS PATROL WAS MADE UP OF UNITED NATIONS OFFICERS.

QUESTION: THE UN MILOBS WEAR UN BLUE BERETS AND UN
SHOULDER BADGES. IS THIS NOT OBVIOUS?

ANSWER: MY SOLDIERS ARE NOT EDUCATED AND ALSO, THE
UGANDAN CORPORAL WAS ARMED WITH A SUB-
MACHINE GUN (SMG).

QUESTION: THE PATROL TEAM'S RADIO WAS REMOVED FROM
THEM. WHY WAS THIS DONE?

ANSWER: WHEN THE PATROL TEAM WAS APPREHENDED, ONE
OF THE OFFICERS IMMEDIATELY WANTED TO USE
THE RADIO, SO THE IMMEDIATE ACTION OF MY
SOLDIERS WAS TO REMOVE THE RADIOS FROM
THEM.

QUESTION: WHEN YOU ARRIVED AND IDENTIFIED THE UN
PERSONNEL, WHY DID YOU NOT ALLOW THEM TO
ESTABLISH CONTACT IMMEDIATELY TO INFORM
THEIR HEADQUARTERS OF YOUR INTENTIONS?

ANSWER: I HAD TO TAKE THEM FIRST FOR PROPER
INVESTIGATION BEFORE I COULD ALLOW THAT.

QUESTION: WHY DID YOU NOT CONDUCT A RESECTION AT THE
SPOT OF THEIR ARREST SO WE COULD IDENTIFY
WHICH PART OF THE BORDER THEY WERE IN.

ANSWER: I KNOW MY AREA. THEY WERE WELL WITHIN OUR
TERRITORY.

QUESTION: IT WAS REPORTED THAT WHEN YOU ARRIVED AT THE MAIN-ROAD, THE TEAM WAS MET WITH SOME MORE OFFICERS WHO ASKED THEM SEVERAL QUESTIONS AND THEN THE PRESS APPEARED WITH VIDEO CAMERAS, STILL-CAMERAS AND TAPE-RECORDERS. IS THIS TRUE?

ANSWER: THERE WERE NO INTERROGATION CONDUCTED TO THE OFFICERS AND AS FOR THE PRESS, THEY ARE OUR PRESS PEOPLE WHO HAPPENED TO BE ON THE SPOT WHEN WE ARRIVED.

QUESTION: IT WAS REPORTED THAT YOU FORCED THE UNOMUR SENIOR REPRESENTATIVE, LCOL BJME VAN REKEVORSEL TO SIGN A DOCUMENT THAT YOU HAVE PREPARED STATING THAT THE UNOMUR PERSONNEL WERE IN THE RWANDAN TERRITORY. IS THIS TRUE?

ANSWER: NO.

QUESTION: IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE REASONS FOR THE ARREST WAS THAT YOU CLAIM THAT THE PATROL WAS TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS OF YOUR SOLDIERS, AND IF SO, DO YOU HAVE ANY OF THESE CAMERAS OF ANY OTHER MATERIAL EVIDENCE WHICH YOU CAN SHOW ME.

ANSWER: THIS IS NOT TRUE. THE STATEMENT WAS WRONG, HAVE NO MATERIAL EVIDENCE OF

CAMERAS NOR THE LIKE. WE MADE A WRONG STATEMENT IN THIS REGARD.

QUESTION: WAS THIS THE FIRST INCIDENT OF ARREST YOU MADE.

ANSWER: YES.

QUESTION: FOR THE OTHER CLAIMED TRESPASSES, WHY DID YOU NOT SUBMIT A PROTEST TO THE UNOMUR HQ.

ANSWER: THOSE WERE NOT REALLY DEEP INTO OUR TERRITORY. WE ALLOWED THEM, BUT FOR THIS ONE, THEY WERE ABOUT 1 KILOMETER INTO OUR TERRITORY.

QUESTION: IS THERE ANY PROCEDURE LAID OUT BY YOUR HQ WHEN SUCH CASES ARISE?

ANSWER: (COY COMD) NO. WHY SHOULD WE SET A PROCEDURE? THEIR TRESPASSING MAY BE INTENTIONAL.

QUESTION: (RAISED TO MR. BIZIMUNGA) DO YOU THINK THAT WE SHOULD SIT TOGETHER AND PLAN ON A SET PROCEDURE FOR SUCH TYPES OF INCIDENTS AS THERE ARE NO CLEAR BORDER LINES NOR FENCE MARKING AT THE BORDER?

ANSWER: YES, WE WILL BEGIN ON THAT OVER THE NEXT

FEW DAYS AND WE WELCOME YOUR CO-OPERATION
IN THIS AREA.

QUESTION: ARE THERE ANY QUESTIONS YOU MAY WANT TO
RAISE?

ANSWER: (BIZIMUNGU) YES, WE WOULD LIKE TO ASSURE
YOU THAT WE ARE NOT HOSTILE NOR DO WE
CONSIDER THIS INCIDENT AS SERIOUS. IT IS
JUST A LITTLE ONE.

(END OF QUESTIONS)

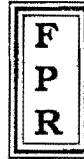
AT THE END OF THIS SESSION, THE CMO AGAIN THANKED THE RPF
AND REQUESTED THEIR SUPPORT AND ASSISTANCE TO BOTH UN FORCES
IN UGANDA AND RWANDA. MR. BIZIMUNGU THEN INVITED THE CMO TO
SEE THE CHAIRMAN OF THE RPF. THE CHAIRMAN PRESENTED HIS
REGARDS, THEN HE WAS BRIEFED BY MR. BIZIMUNGU OF OUR
DISCUSSIONS. THE CHAIRMAN RE-AFFIRMED THAT THE UNOMUR PATROL
TEAM WAS TOO FAR IN THE RPF TERRITORY AND REQUESTED THAT THIS
SHOULD NOT OCCUR AGAIN. HE SUPPORTED THE JOINT WORKING
SESSION TO FORMALIZE THE PROCEDURES IN THE BORDER AREA BETWEEN
THE RPF AND UNOMUR FORCES. THE CHAIRMAN ALSO WELCOMED THE
INVESTIGATION TEAM TO CONDUCT ITS INVESTIGATION BUT STATED
THAT IT IS NOT REALLY NECESSARY. THE CHAIRMAN ADDED THAT THE
UNAMIR AND RPF SHOULD BOTH WORK TOGETHER AND PLAN THE
PROCEDURES TO AVOID CONFUSION IN THE FUTURE.

COMMENTS: IT WOULD BE PREMATURE TO ASSERTAIN ANY CONCLUSIONS
OR COMMENTS AS THE INVESTIGATION IS STILL IN ITS EARLY STAGES.

THIS REPORT WILL BE FOLLOWED BY A COMPREHENSIVE INVESTIGATION
THAT WILL INCLUDE APPROPRIATE CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.



FRONT PATRIOTIQUE RWANDAIS RWANDESE PATRIOTIC FRONT



RWANDESE PATRIOTIC ARMY

Mulindi, 28.10.1993

THE COMMANDER
UNOMUR

NOTE OF PROTEST

The Rwandese Patriotic Army would like to express it's displeasure about the occasional trespass on it's territory by UNOMUR Military Personnel.

Such incidents were committed at KIVUYE (Byumba), GAFUNJO and TABAGWE (Mutara Region). As a demonstration of proof and in a spirit of co-operation the following Military personnel apprehended at KANIGA (Byumba) on 28.10.1993 were handed over to your representative Col. B.J.M.E. VAN Rijekevorsel (PCMO) on the same day.

1. Major CHIDWANYIK - Fm Zimbabwe
2. Capt MUHMAD BAJI - Fm Senegal
3. Capt RICARDO José de Santos - Brazil

In addition Cpl ASIMWE Jackson of the Ugandan Military Police who happened to be with the UNOMUR Officers at the time of arrest was also handed over to the Ugandan Authorities.

UNOMUR is not mandated to operate on our territory and RPF would not be held responsible for such incidents that may result into injury or death of your personnel due to booby traps or mistaken military retaliation that may erupt towards such unidentified force.

Hereon attached is aduly signed hand-over note.

Sincerely

JAMES KABAREEBE
Senior Officer
For RWANDESE PATRIOTIC ARMY

INVESTIGATION SUMMARY

On the 7th of November 1993 at 10.30, investigations on the alleged sex scandal by the United Nations Officers in Kabale, Uganda was started by maj E. Ntobelang, chairman of the board of inquiry no 001. According to the local newspapers, Monitor issue of 5th November and the URUMURI issued at, UNOMUR officers are using US dollars to buy sex from the local women, especially married ones. According to these papers this usually has been taking place in the following Kabale hotels: the White Horse inn, Victoria hotel and St Raphaels guesthouse. During the investigation St Raphaels Guesthouse and Victoria hotel were visited. I was attempted to try to establish whether any of the employees knew anything about sex of one woman was supposed to have had with six UN soldiers. The response from personnel of St Raphaels house was that they didn't know anything about it. Three employees were interviewed. They said that the management is very upset about the whole affair and it is bad for business as well. At the time of this investigation none of the management were present. According to the information from the employees the management is intending to take actions against the newspapers.

In the Victoria hotel a cashier was met who told that the manager was not around. According to him all the allegations were lies. At their hotel noting of this happened. There are no UN soldiers staying at their hotel. Only Bangladesh UN officers stay in a house adjacent to their hotel but they arrived only recently.

One lady, who asked that her name would not be disclosed, told that, before UN officers came in August, there was meeting called by D.A. Kabale. People were seriously warned that they should not mix with UN people. Women were even threatened that whoever would be seen going with UN people would be arrested and their names would be published in the newspapers. When she was asked what could be the reason of this, she said that were told, that by communicating with the UN they might reveal information which could affect the security of the country. The lady went on to say that in that meeting it was even said that some security officers are going to be assigned to go around monitoring all movements. Whoever was found violating these rules would be arrested and detained.

On the 7th of November, at 18.00 one of the managers at St Raphaels guesthouse was interviewed concerning the allegations that their guesthouse was used by six UN soldiers to have sex with one woman. This man, called Charles, said that the management of St Raphaels guesthouse is very bitter about the whole issue and that they have decided to make an article in the New Vision newspaper. They see this as a way of informing the people that, the article in the Monitor newspaper dated 5 November 1993 is completely baseless. Their guesthouse has never been used for these things. He strongly dismissed the allegations and said the reporter should have to explain.

UNOMUR

REPORT of Board of Inquiry No 001 which conducted its proceedings from 7th day of November 1993 to the 12th day of November 1993 by order of Col B. Matiwaza, CMO UNOMUR for the purpose of investigating the incidents which occurred on the 24th of October 1993 and later. The incidents were widely covered in the newspapers 'Orumuri' and 'Monitor' and are known as the 'sex scandal'.

CHAIRMAN

Maj Ntobelang

(signature)

MEMBER

Capt Cunha Mattos

(signature)

SECRETARY

Capt Poot

(signature)

Submitted the 13th day of November 1993

The contents of the report have been noted:

(a) Senior Administrative Officer

(signature)

(date)

UNOMUR

HEADQUARTERS BOARD OF INQUIRY NO 001

REPORT

1. CONSTITUTION

The Headquarters Board of inquiry No 001 was convened to investigate and report on the incidents which occurred on the 24th of October 1993 and later. The incidents were widely covered in the newspapers 'Orumuri' and 'Monitor' and are known as the 'sex scandal'. The BOI started the investigation on November 7th and was to submit the final report by November 13th.

2. DESCRIPTION OF THE INCIDENT

The incident started with the publication of an article in the local newspaper 'ORUMURI' dated 1-7 November 1993 and in the national newspaper 'Monitor' dated 5-9 November 1993. A rough translation of the ORUMURI article and a copy of the Monitor article are included as annex E. In these articles military observers serving with UNOMUR are accused of being involved in what is called a sex scandal. According to the articles this scandal has taken place in the Kabale hotels: White Horse inn, Victoria hotel and St Raphaels guesthouse. This board of inquiry is convened to investigate if there is any truth in the allegations.

3. DELIBERATIONS

The BOI has interviewed employees and managers of the hotels and establishments mentioned in the newspaper articles. The intention was to get first hand statements of the people who could have been witnesses of the incidents. It turned out to be impossible to locate actual victims. Interviews were also held with representatives of the local authorities. All interviews are included in annex D.

4. FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS

- a. All persons interviewed are convinced that there is no truth in the allegations mentioned in the newspapers. As far as the board was able to find out, the articles were completely based on rumours and not on facts. The conclusion of this board is that nothing has happened that resembles the situations mentioned in the newspaper articles. It is not impossible however that certain intimate relations have developed between observers and local women.
- b. It is a strange coincidence that the publication of the articles was at the same time that a UNOMUR patrol was arrested by the RPF at the border. The board was also surprised that it turned out to be very hard/impossible to get a statement from the Kabale District Administrator. If seen in the light of a statement of one of persons interviewed it might be concluded that a deliberate attempt was made to put the UN in a bad daylight.

5. RECOMMENDATIONS

Since Kabale is infamous for its capacity to blow small rumours up to big newspaper articles, it is probably very hard to take measures that can prevent a recurrence of this type of incidents. It is recommended however to refrain from any action that might trigger a similar reaction from the population. Therefore it is recommended that a special instruction is made to all observers informing them how to behave with local civilian in general and local females in particular.

CHAIRMAN

MEMBER

SECRETARY

ANNEXES

- A: Convening order
- B: Vacant (MP/UN Civilian security or other police or investigating authority's report with original photographs)
- C: Vacant (List of persons involved or present)
- D: Statements and reports
- E: Additional documents and reports
- F: Vacant (Any maps or sketches of the scene of the incident)
- G: Vacant (Any claims, local police reports, pending proceedings or actual decisions of local courts)
- H: Vacant (Detailed description of property destroyed or damaged, annexing any available damage/discrepancy reports)
- I: Vacant (Relevant copies of Mission HQ/Uit orders, directives, regulations, SOPs, etc)

Annex A, convening order
to Report Board of Inquiry no: 001

UNOMUR

HEADQUARTERS BOARD OF INQUIRY

To : See distribution list
From : Col Matiwaza, CMO UNOMUR
Subject: Convening order: Headquarters Board of Inquiry No: 001

1. In accordance with the Field Administration Handbook, Headquarters Board of inquiry No 001 is hereby convened to investigate and report on the incidents which occurred on the 24th of October 1993 and later. The incidents were widely covered in the newspapers 'Orumuri' and 'Monitor' and are known as the 'sex scandal'.

2. Composition:

Chairman: maj Ntobelang
Member: capt Cunha Mattos
Secretary: capt Poot

3. The Board is to submit the final report and five copies by: November 13th.

4. The chairman must advise the DCMO of the Board's progress and shall submit a draft of the Board's report, with annexes, to him for advice on substance and form two days prior to the designated deadline.

5. After receiving the comments of the DCMO, the chairman shall have the report prepared in final form. It will be signed by all members and submitted to the Political Adviser for signature before being submitted through the DCMO to the Convening Authority for consideration and comment.

Distribution: CMO

DCMO
Chairman, Members and Secretary of Board
Political Adviser
Force Commander UNAMIR

was signed

B. Matiwaza
Colonel
CMO UNOMUR

Annex D, Statements and reports
to Report Board of Inquiry no: 001

St Raphaels Guest house, 7th of November 1993 at 10.30

It was attempted to try to establish whether any of the employees knew anything about sex of one woman was supposed to have had with six UN soldiers in the guesthouse. The response from personnel of St Raphaels house was that they didn't know anything about it. Three employees were interviewed. They said that the management is very concerned with the situation and it is bad for business as well. At the time of this investigation none of the management were present. According to the information from the employees the management is intending to take actions against the newspapers.

St Raphaels Guest house, 7th of November at 18.00

One of the managers at St Raphaels guesthouse was interviewed concerning the same allegations on their guesthouse. This man, called Charles, said the management of St Raphaels guesthouse is distressed about the issue and that it is decided to try to publish an article in the 'New Vision' newspaper. They see his as a way of informing the people that the article in the 'Monitor' newspaper dated 5 November 1993 is completely baseless. Their guesthouse has never been used for these things. He strongly dismissed the allegations and said actions against the reporter were also under consideration.

Victoria hotel, 7th of November 1993

In the Victoria hotel a cashier was met who informed that the manager was not around. According to this man all the allegations were lies. At their hotel nothing of this kind happened. There are no UN soldiers staying at their hotel at all. Only Bangladesh UN officers stay in a house adjacent to, but not in, their hotel. They arrived only recently.

One woman, who asked to be anonymous, told that, before UN officers came in August, there was a meeting called by the D.A. Kabale. People were seriously warned that they should not mix with UN people. Women were even threatened that whoever would be seen going with UN people would be arrested. Their names would be published in the newspapers. When this woman was asked what could be the reason of this, she said that they were told, that by communicating with the UN they might reveal information which could affect the security of the country. She went on to say that in that meeting it was even said that some security officers are going to be assigned to go around monitoring all movements. Whoever was found violating these rules would be arrested and detained.

St Raphaels Guest house, 8th of November at 11.30

An interview was held with the Manager, Mr PATRICK. He told us that he didn't see or heard anything about the facts that were published at the newspapers; he was quite sure about it, since he knows most of the people and also the movements in/out of the hotel. The only incident he recalls is about one lady who's name had appeared in the Monitor newspaper; she sometimes comes to the guest house with three or four friends for drinks; according to him, he never saw any signs of her going out with UN officers or staying with them in his place. He thinks these facts may be produced by jealous people that are trying to attack the Bishop, just as they in the past. He called the press irresponsible. He also said that he is planning to make an article to defend the hotel against these speculations.

White horse inn hotel, 8th of November at 12.30

An interview was held with the Manager, Mr Frank, about the allegations made at the newspaper regarding his hotel. He told he was not able to control the conduct of the guests. When this conduct does not affect the hotel or the other guests it can't really be his concern. He is sure however that the facts related in the newspaper never really happened. He would have known if his waiters had been running around to help screaming women in the hotel. He was thinking to ask his superiors to write an article to clear out this situation. He also thought that it would be very difficult to get the real truth out. He said in his hotel only Brazilian UN officers are staying and he considers them very responsible officers, whom he don't think capable of this kind of behaviour.

Mrs Grace, at the 'Botswana house' 9th of November, 11.00.

A local woman, Mrs Grace, was met about the allegations made at the newspaper regarding one woman called 'Grace'. She told she had discussed this with her husband and he had told her that would be better to forget the incident. There are a lot of 'Graces' in town and he was sure about her welbehaviour. She also mentioned that she sometimes goes to the Bishop's house to have some drinks, but always with her husband and friends.

District Administrator (D.A.) office, 10th of November.

An attempt was made at the D.A.'s office to meet him and ask his opinion about the allegations in the local newspapers of UNOMUR's involvement in the sex scandal. Unfortunately he was not available. The deputy security officer was met who suggested another attempt the 11th November at 10.00.

Brigade HQ, 10th of November

An attempt was made to see the Brigade commander. Unfortunately he was not in. The brigade intelligence officer, Lt John,

was available. He dismissed the allegations and said that in his opinion the allegations are false and the government is not involved either.

Police station, 10th of November

At the police station the chief of police was met who said the police also only read the story in the newspapers. None has come to the police to complain. As far as he is concerned the rumours are not true at all. He also mentioned that the women whose first and last names were published in the newspapers were going to sue the newspapers for defaming them.

Victoria Inn hotel, 10th of November, 10.00

An interview was held with the Manager, Mr Michael, about the allegations made at the newspaper regarding his hotel. He said he was astonished about the facts that were published in the newspaper. He was sure that nothing had happened the way it was published. He also mentioned one of the Bangladesh houses, attached to the hotel. He said that no misconduct was shown by those officers. He had no idea about who was interested in publishing such things, but it would be bad for the business.

RC-5 Office, 10th of November, 17.30

Mr Mutumba, representative of the Resistance Council, was interviewed. He told that he had no concrete proofs about the matters published. He had also talked with the director of the hospital and got the information that no woman had entered the hospital after having relations with UN officers. He therefore thought that only rumours had been published.

Rough translation of article of in the local newspaper 'ORUM-URI', 1-7 November 1993.

UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS BUY WOMEN FOR DOLLARS

Some of the families in Kabale town are going to break up because of the women that sleep with the UN soldiers who give them American money known as dollars.

The UN forces are in Kabale to assure peace at the Uganda-Rwanda border so as to enable the R.P.F. and the Rwandese government to put into practise the peace that was in the agreement.

The reporter (Orumuri) has received names of 10 women who slept with the UN soldiers on the day when they remembered when the UN started that was a sunday on 24/10/93.

One woman who was given 100 dollars was fucked by five (5) soldiers and she started vomiting and sheeting.

Another one who works in a saloon in town slept with a soldier and a condom was stuck in her venus.

Another woman whose name was withheld slept with six (6) soldiers and as she was moving out of the lodge she fainted in front of the door (at the entrance) where they were sleeping.

It has been said that some people's houses are being hired by women after getting dollars from the UN forces and then used for their sexual satisfaction.

Because some women are running after dollars some are being given 5 dollars or 10 dollars sometimes 50 dollars and if one can serve more than 2 man gets 10 dollar.

It is said that the UN soldiers have no work to do and so their only dream is pleasure with women. Because most R.P.F. are in Burumba and Ruhengiri which are very far from the border.

Some of the cars which have been seen carrying women are UNOMUR 20, 22, 26, 31, 33, 37 and 39.

Some people in Kabale have said that if these women don't stop he habit than their names will be published in the papers.

It is said that the ministry of defence is scared with this practise because it is likely that these women may release secrets concerning defence to the men they sleep with.

I don't care if I re elections-Museveni

By Kyazze Siniwogerere

President Museveni has explained the reasons for what critics say is the domination of government by people from Western Uganda.

In an exclusive interview with *The Monitor* at State House (see page eight inside) Museveni said this was because westerners are highly educated.

He said the huge number of Westerners in responsible positions is a "reflection" of their large numbers even in the university.

Museveni said if there are elections next year, he did not

care whether or not he retained power.

"I am not bothered one way or the other...It is up to the people, if they want me to help them."

As candid as he has ever been, Museveni spoke at length to *The Monitor's* Editor-in-Chief, Wafula Oguttu about the achievements of his National Resistance Government (NRM). Museveni said the NRM had restored harmony among the people, in a country previously torn by strife and conflict, and armed cliques loading it over the population.

Wafula told Museveni that even the NRM's legitimacy was



NRM chief Yoweri Museveni: Says his agenda runs to 1999.

being questioned because it shot its way to power.

"Yes we took power by force as a temporary measure to restore democracy," he said.

Asked to explain why peasants are poorer today than ever, Museveni said that "I don't believe peasants have become poorer."

"Maybe they have not become richer in many ways. But

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Kategaya with US am

By Lillian Nsubuga

As the Constituent Assembly (CA) elections draw near, the NRM seems to be faced with growing local and international pressures on the question of a multi-party political system.

Last Friday First Deputy Premier and National Political Commissar (NPC), Eriya Kategaya, sharply disagreed with the United States ambas-

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Kabale UN peace-keepers in sex scandal

Our Reporter in Kabale and Kampala.

Housewives are being used as sex objects by United Nations (UN) peace keepers at the Rwanda border.

The UN team which was deployed in August 1993 to monitor security along the Uganda-Rwanda border and to observe the peace agreement signed between the Rwandese Patriotic Front (RPF) and the Rwanda Government in Arusha, has reportedly committed sex abuses and gone on a rampage in the district.

The Monitor has reliably learnt that during the celebrations to mark the 48th anniversary of the founding of the UN on October 24, UN soldiers in Kabale took the opportunity to exchange their money for sex.

The soldiers are said to be using the lure of the United

States dollars to woo married women into sex, for which they pay between US \$ 50 to US \$100 for a woman who often serves about five men.

Information indicates that four women collapsed after failing to contain the lustful soldiers on the anniversary day.

One such glaring example was that of Mrs Grace (husband's name withheld) who reportedly broke down in St. Rafale Rest House on Nyakambu Road after serving four men and finding it difficult to accommodate the fifth. She was given some dollars and later abandoned in the

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Who is next PTA boss?

By Our Staff Writer


Yesterday, with only about 24 hours to go to opening of the 12th meeting of PTA, there were no clear signs of which leader was to become chairman.

President Yoweri Museveni, had to "eat" the chairmanship last year for second time since

1987, as the Preferential Trade Area seemed to be drifting. His colleagues thought he could put a stabilising hand on it.

This underscores a simmering crisis in the PTA. Most leaders in the 22 member organisation in the last three years have been fighting for their political lives in the face of pro-

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AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW WITH MUSEVENI

ers had good jobs, there were so many of them who are highly educated.

"You can see this even from

next?

for two terms.

Mugabe's reluctance to be chairman is understandable. As the East, Central and Southern African gets more troubled, there will be few leaders whose rule is calm enough to allow them take on regional obligations. Chairmanship of regional organisations like the PTA could end up circulating among a small group of presidents; Mugabe, Museveni and Hassan Mwinyi of Tanzania. Making it look like a modern day Mulungushi club.

The member countries of the Southern African Development Council (SADC) like Botswana, though a rich country and a stable democracy, have preferred to be more active in SADC which has made more progress toward a free market than the PTA.

These regional summits often stub their toes on the least expected matters. *The Monitor* learnt that King Mswati III of Swaziland was keen to travel to the Kampala summit in person.

A king's entourage is however never a modest affair including, as it was supposed to in the case of King Swazi, dancers. *The Monitor* was told that the king wanted a whole hotel floor to his entourage, which was not possible given the lean space available in the star hotels in the city.

The last information we heard was that he was to send his prime minister or a ranking politician to represent him.

**RO
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OCKED**

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ABLES

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SWITCHES

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ore, 25mm²x4 core
500, 1800, 1400VA

er House
ala road.

577

had appointed to some sensitive and responsible position.

"Omara Atubo was my Minister of State for Defence," he said adding that it was not his fault if Atubo had misbehaved. He also named Maj. Gen. Fred Okecho (Ambassador to China) Dr. Eriab Muzira (Former Director of Medical Services), Victoria Ssekitooleko (Minister of Agriculture), Dr. Speciosa Kazibwe (Minister for Women in Development).

"So I think I have shot down your idea that it is the Western princes who have the good jobs," he said.

He also said that he does not care whether he is elected in next general elections, though he mooted a desire to hang around until 1999, when he will cease to hold a public office.

Museveni wants to use that time "to finish these huge rehabilitation programmes."

On lighter note, the president said he has not punished his "corrupt" ministers because, "I am not convinced about the accusations about them."

He said some of the detractors are just malicious and envious. They want people's jobs. "My sister Ssekitooleko is always being vilified and attacked but I have stuck with her," he said bemusedly.

The Monitor asked why he had managed to track down soldiers and failed with the politicians, to which Museveni replied: "There is no proof."

From Page 1

At the highly charged seminar which was chaired by *The Monitor* Editor-in-Chief Wafula Ogutu, various political activists attacked the NRM for its uncompromising stance against political parties, while others were in for movement politics.

Kategaya took pains to convince his audience that Uganda today is "better off" without parties. But this did not go down well with the day's discontents who included Ambassador Carson, Professor Apollo Nsubambi-Director of Makerere Institute of Social Research (MISR) and UPC man Henry Makmot.

In his elaborate speech, Kategaya strongly attacked political parties, foreigners and newspapers. Kategaya's approach apparently angered a large section of the audience.

"Let me make it clear that I am not apologising for Obote and UPC. Their [bad performance] and repression led to their overthrow," Kategaya charged. He also wondered why party activists believe that theirs are the only "authentic" parties and not others.

He advised foreigners to desist from meddling in the political affairs of African countries, especially when they begin condemning the dictators they supported yesterday and helped to make.

"Infact, our experience is that

for the foreigners," to man such places like the Uganda Revenue Authority. These he argued came from a more stable environment.

Asked why he was applying double standards on the issue of Kingdoms in Buganda and Ankole, Museveni said that it was the people of Ankole who

Kabale UN peace-keepers in sex scandal

From Page 1

hotel.

Another dollar-hungry woman, Mrs. Robinah (husband's name withheld) was reported to have served six men who threw her out of the hotel room in Victoria Inn Kabale. She fell several times as she staggered to leave the hotel.

In White Horse Inn, the waiters came to the rescue of one Nam and another unidentified woman after the two decided to raise alarms after failing to contain the pressure of the soldiers. The soldiers immediately took off and abandoned the sex workers in one room where they were found weeping.

The victims are said to be wives whose husbands either work in distant places like Kampala or are always on business trips. It is alleged that the UN soldiers prefer married women because they are suspected to be AIDS free. They also use pimps who persuade

He told *The Monitor* that government had advised Prince John Barigye to go and consult the Banyankole, and "if they so wish" to have the *Obugabe* back, they would. He categorically denied allegations that have been around since 1980 that he is a Munyarwanda and advised detractors to go to Ntungamo and Rukungiri and talk to those

people's wives and other different places as "play grounds."

It is said that when the number of women selling their bodies increased, the soldiers reduced their prices from US \$50 to US \$5 and from US \$100 to US \$10.

Several husbands have reportedly complained to the relevant authorities but in vain. One of them who preferred anonymity told this reporter that he had found his wife in possession of US \$100 which she admitted to have got from the UN soldiers.

This conduct by the UN troops is attributed to redundancy. The RPF is reported to be in Byumba and Ruhengeri districts inside Rwanda and there is no activity along the border.

When contacted on phone in Kabale yesterday, the Political Adviser to the United Nations Monitoring Observer Group (UNMOG) Dr. Karia said that they had received similar reports from the Assistant District Administrator Kabale and local

a Munyarwanda, he had shown his loyalty to Uganda.

"What more would indigent Ugandans done more than me?" he asked.

The President was a bit shy when asked the number of children he had asking, "What do the Ugandans want with my children?"

But a man without friends Museveni is.

people.

He said he had conducted an investigation and found the allegations "baseless."

Dr. Karia however admitted that UN soldiers are accommodated in the said hotels.

On what his soldiers do to meet their sexual needs, Dr. Karia said they have a system which was introduced at their mission called Compensatory Time Off (CTO) in which those officers who work two weeks consecutively without a break are given seven days off and are allowed to go out of the mission grounds.

"Those who can't control themselves can use this time but we always respect the norms and traditions of the local people and such acts are not allowed where we operate," he said.

Dr. Karia however said that if the allegations are found to be true, action will be taken because the UN wants to work in harmony with the local population.

Kategaya versus Carson

From Page 1

which he accused of "pretending" to represent the people's views.

"These papers represent the views of their editors and in some cases I am told those who can pay handsomely," Kategaya said.

At this many people in the audience, especially the youth informed Kategaya that newspapers and the people are one against corruption by senior government officials.

Professor Ginyera Pinyehwa, a lecturer at Makerere University, suggested that the NPC withdraw the unfortunate statement on the press.

The professor expressed his fear that the way things were moving, the West might sooner than later do to the Africans what they did to Red Indians in America, Aborigines in Australia and black people in South Africa-putting them in reserves.

Ambassador Carson criticised the Deputy Premier ferociously. Waving the American Constitution, Carson said that the absence of the word "political party" in the American Constitution does not mean it precludes parties from its politics.

Carson argued that multi-partism is synonymous with democracy and challenged anyone to mention any country in the world where democracy has thrived without political parties.

The envoy rubbishised the argument by NRM supporters

the press, freedom to elect a president after a specific period and freedom to elect by secret ballot. He then chided Kategaya for attacking newspapers.

"For anyone to attack newspapers, he is deviating from the rule of democracy because they are the only channels for the people's views," Carson said.

Carson chipped in a word for his country's policies on democracy which he described as "unequivocal, easy and convincingly advocated outside the US." This though prompted a sarcastic remark from NRM lady, Winnie Byanyima that, "if the policies which Carson says are good are the ones we are seeing in Somalia, then God forbid".

Henry Makmot too, had no kind words for the anti-party people whom he accused of hoodwinking the people that Africa is not ready for multi-party politics. "They also used to argue that Africa was not ready for liberalisation or technological development. So what is Africa ready for then?" he asked rhetorically.

Makmot observed that Africa

has been "punctuated with dishonesty, outright opposition, doubting Thomases and pretenders. What Africa needs now is for everybody to listen and to be listened to," the veteran politician counselled the now mute audience.

Professor Nsubambi who talked like an economic prophet, observed that African nations tend to equate national interests with the personal interests of the president and his henchmen which has led to the "negative privatisation of the state".

Nsubambi said that he had done a research in 1990 which had revealed that 60 percent of Ugandans want both political parties and the RCs to exist in harmony.

But the Director of External Affairs at the NRM Secretariat, Prof. Tarsis Kabwegyere, maintained that there is nothing natural about parties and evoked a bout of applause when he said that democracy can actually exist without parties.

When the seminar ended it was hard to tell who had won.

BONUS

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SIGNIFICANT INCIDENT REPORT
(SUCH AS SHOOTING ACCIDENT INJURY, THEFT, DAMAGE, DEATH)

1. OUTSTATION: OP/CP AREA EAST C. Post 2. DATE: 15/11/93

1.A MOBILE PATROL STAFF'S VEHICLE

2. WHAT HAPPENED

DETAILS OF THE SIGNIFICANT EVENT/ACTIVITY/INCIDENT, IN ORDER OF OCCURRENCE, SUCH AS: WAS SHOOTING DIRECTED AT UNOMUR PERSONNEL OR IN THE AIR.

Circulation Accident between .

- CAR UNOMUR 35 - driven by CAPT Cinsoko
- One bicycle Taxi (Taxi n° 15)

4. WHEN

TIME OF DAY AND DATE, IN ORDER OF OCCURRENCE.

15 11 93 - at around 01:20 hrs

5. WHERE

RELATIVE TO KNOWN REFERENCE POINT SUCH AS MARKET, UNOMUR WEATHERHAVEN/HOUSE, HELICOPTER LANDING POINT, ETC.

*Katuna Road, first bridge from Katuna Junction.
just after their is one branch going to Bangladesh
house - the accident happened at that place.*

6. WHO IS INVOLVED & APPROXIMATE NUMBER

SUCH AS UN PERSONNEL & VEHICLES; NRA/RPF, RGF; POLICE; LOCAL CIVILIANS.

- CAPTAIN Cinsoko who driving Car
UNOMUR 35

- One cyclist driving a bicycle n° 15 (Taxi)

7. HOW DID THE INCIDENT OCCUR, OR CAUSED, OR STATED

while dropping Ray BATTAR at Lunch Time. On arrival at the indicate place, I was about to launch after signaling with my right indicator a long time before. I stopped and was going into first gear to launch. Hence that bike came and ~~hit~~ me at the right side - 10 to 20 m away the girl who ^{was} supported fell down after the cyclist lost control

8. MISCELLANEOUS

1. Were inside the car with me:

- Mrs EVELYNE LOUIS
- LT COL A. A GUEYE
- MAJOR BATTAR.

2. No damage in the car no in the bycicle.

3. The girl was transported to the hospital for first Aid and Care.

I went to police station for statement. Finally the problem was totally solved and closed - the girl was given 15000 Uganda Shillings and dropped back home after making a statement and sign it to the police

CAPT Ciroko

~~PATROL LEADER~~

SECTOR COMMANDER

Case File No.

SHEET NO.

DATE: FULL NAME
 TIME: OCCUPATION APPROX. AGE
 PLACE: SEX NATIONALITY OR TRIBE
 PLACE OF LOCAL RESIDENCE
 ADDRESS - POSTAL OR TRIBAL
 STATES:-

TAR/30/93. Kabale P.O. Hn.

15/11/93

15/10/93


KHEBASTIN

Additional Statement of:-

TUMURAMYE JOVIA, F/a 18 yrs a
 peasant of Mnyumbon village, Kyanamir-
 ra, Ndorwa, Kabale District,

Adds on her statement made on
 15/11/93 that after reporting the case of
 an accident against me by UNOMOR
 35, I have withdrawn the case from
 Police after the culprits treating me.
 I am now closing the case of
 T/Accident from Police.

Signed Tumuranye Jovia

Add. Read back to the maker found true
 and correct. By me 

TAR 30/93

TO CISSKO CHEIKH BARA
UNOMUR KABALE
P.O. BOX 906 KLE

KABALE POLICE STATION

P.O. BOX 4,

KABALE

15TH NOV - 1993

NOTICE OF INTENDED PROSECUTION

Under section 167 of the traffic and Road Safety Act, 1970. Take notice that consideration is being given to Prosecute you the driver of motor vehicle Reg. UNOMUR 35 for one or more of the following offences.

- (a) Careless Driving/Riding
 - (b) Reckless Driving
 - (c) Driving a motor vehicle greater than the maximum speed permitted by law.
 - (d) Causing injuries or death through reckless driving.
 - (e) Causing injuries or death through dangerous driving.
 - (f) Driving a motor vehicle with blood alcohol concentration above the prescribed limit.
 - (g) Being in charge of a motor vehicle under the influence of drink or drug.
 - (h) Inconsiderate use of m/v - at $\frac{1}{2}$ km Kabale - Katung road on 15.11.93 at about 1320 hrs
- Drivers signature -----

O. O. TRAFFIC KABALE
15/11/93
Sign of official Traffic

UN Secret

UNOMUR

7 november 1993

To : Col Matiwaza, CMO UNOMUR
From : Lcol van Rijckevorsel, DCMO
Subject : Sitrep on support to UNOMUR from Ugandan Forces (NRA)

Reference: Letter dd 23-10-'93 from CMO to Army Commander NRA

1. With the reference is formalised the support of the NRA we can expect.
2. The situation is:
 - (1) 70 man of military police are arrived.
 - (2) The command group exist of:
 - maj Robert Zakye, liaison off HQ.
 - 1st lnt Steven Agaba, liaison off HQ.
 - 1st lnt J.B.Baine, liaison off Area East.
 - 1st lnt Jeff Mukassa, liaison off Area East.
 - 2nd lnt Charles Ndavla, liaison off Area West.
 - (3) There are 2 Santana Landrovers available, one in Kisoro, one in Kabale.
 - (4) The military police is stationed in a house on the road to Mbarara just at the edge of Kabale. They have no communication equipment. The officers are staying in the St Rafael quest house (Bisschops house) tel nr 24335. Till now they have no other communication means. UNOMUR has given the liaison off one handytalky (channel 2).
3. Problems:
 - (1) Sofar maj Robert Zakye, liaison off HQ, stays in Kampala.
 - (2) 1st lnt Steven Agaba, liaison off HQ, went with the only available NRA vehicle in Kabale on sunday 31-10-'93 to Kampala. The reason mentioned was that he had to provide fuel. He left without informing the HQ and returned at 06-11-'93 in the evening.
 - (3) The military police makes a more disciplined impression than the regular NRA soldiers. They are handicapped however because they are coming from Kampala. Herefore they don't know the area and don't speak the local language. For the time being this problem is solved, especially for the footpatrols, because of an arrangement we made with the Brigade commander of Kabale. We can use the soldiers of the NRA detachments as guide's. They are stationed in the area where we plan foot patrols.
Also not all of these locally based soldiers are speaking the local languages, Most of them originate from the north of Uganda since. Another good solution could be to use local people living here. Unfortunately there are no financial means to pay them.

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- (4) The NRA has no communication equipment.
 - (5) There is still a serious lack of cars. The NRA complains that they have no fuel. The NRA has to arrange the refuelling of their cars.
4. Mine clearance.
Sofar we got no information on mines or booby traps.
5. Conclusion: The cooperation and the support of the NRA is improving but still far from perfect.

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