

UC....98

RECEIVED
1953 FEB 28 PM 2:42

10416

UC....99

4UC90 033

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 033/28

FM HQ KAT AREA

TO HQ ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS MIL OPS 0312 REFER OUR ELLEO 536 OF 22 FEB.

1. 39 GENDARMERIE PRISONERS, NCO'S, FROM KAPANGA NOW AT KAMINA.
2. INSTRUCTIONS ARE REQUESTED. THERE MIGHT BE SOME LEGAL IMPLICATIONS.
3. GEN MOKE WANTS THESE PRISONERS TO BE SENT TO KOLWEZI.

BT

CFM MIL OPS 0312 536 22 1 39 2 3

28/1345Z FEB 4UC90

dic info
H

(C1)

M 1-6
M 1. C1.

NNNNJ

**SECRET
PRIORITY**

CANADIAN CIPHER

S 281700Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

NY G-615
1/3/1963

S E C R E T ELLEO 562 GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU
PREM CHAND

1. FORCE COMMANDER GOC AND SHERRY VISITED ILEO THIS
AFTERNOON 28TH WORKU ROSENIUS AND GARNEAU ALSO PRESENT.
REFERRING TO INCIDENTS ILEO SUGGESTED THAT MILITARY ELEMENT
SHOULD BE REMOVED ALL TOGETHER FROM MIXED PATROLS WHICH
SHOULD ONLY CONSIST OF ONUC POLICE (LIKE NIGERIANS IN LEO)
AND LOCAL POLICE. FORCE COMMANDER EXPLAINED MEASURES DECIDED
UPON THIS MORNING (ELLEO 556) WHICH IT WAS NOTED HAD BEEN
SUGGESTED BY COL EBAYA. HE ALSO POINTED OUT THAT THERE WERE
NO ADDITIONAL POLICE AVAILABLE TO ONUC FOR TIME BEING THOUGH
IDEA WOULD BE FURTHER WEIGHED
2. KIMBA WHO CAME WITH MUNONGO WAS RECEIVED AT HIS REQUEST BY
SHERRY ROSENIUS AND VALDES AT HEADQUARTERS. HIS IDEA WAS TO
REMOVE ANC FROM MIXED PATROLS. HE WAS TOLD THAT ONUC HAS
RESPONSIBILITY FOR LAW AND ORDER AND THAT ONUC FIRMLY EXPECT-
ED MEASURES DECIDED UPON THIS MORNING TO BE EFFECTIVE IN
PREVENTING RECURRENCE OF INCIDENTS. WHEN HE ASKED THAT
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT BE CONSULTED WE NOTED THAT CONSULTATION

...../2

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 562

ON TECHNICAL NON-POLITICAL LEVEL (SAPWE AND EBAYA) WAS
MOST USEFUL

3. KIMBA ALSO WANTED TO KNOW MODALITIES PLANNED FOR
GENDARMERIE INTEGRATION. WE HAD TO NIMBLY SIDESTEP THIS
ONE BY STATING THAT INTEGRATION WOULD BE FORMALLY COMPLETE
AT TIME LIMIT OF REGISTRATION NAMELY 2 MARCH. ACTUAL
INCORPORATION INTO UNITS WE AVERRED WOULD BE A MORE
PROLONGED PROCESS WHICH WAS MAINLY ADMINISTRATIVE AND
TECHNICAL

BT

19/28JN/282143Z FEB 63

SECRET

PRIORITY

ACTION
CIVILIAN/MILITARY

RECEIVED
1963 FEB 23 PM 0430
OIC

FC

N UC---164

4UC90-----062

10453

G-616
to NY

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 62/28

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 561 GARDINER VAN STUWE - FORCE COMMANDER FROM
MATHU PREM CHAND THE FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF COMMUNIQUE BEING
ISSUED TODAY IN EVILLE COLON QUOTE AN ONUC SPOKESMAN IN EVILLE
SAID TODAY THAT ONUC DEPLORED CERTAIN UNFORTUNATE INCIDENTS WHICH
HAVE OCCURRED HERE DURING THE PAST TWO DAYS AND WHICH HAVE
COST THE LIVES OF SIX PERSONS, INCLUDING POLICEMEN AND MEMBERS
OF THE ANC. ONUC AUTHORITIES HAVE INSTITUTED THE NECESSARY
INVESTIGATIONS TO ENSURE THAT THE GUILTY WILL BE PROMPTLY
BROUGHT TO JUSTICE. ONUC HAS ALSO TAKEN IMMEDIATE STEPS,
PURSUANT TO ITS RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND
CFN ELLEO 561

PAGE TWO DE 4UC 62/28

ORDFR, TO PREVENT FURTHER INCIDENTS. PARA. IN PARTICULAR, IT
HAS BEEN DECIDED TO STRENGTHEN THE ONUC ELEMENT IN JOINT
PATROLS. IT WAS ALSO DECIDED FURTHER TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF PLACES
WHERE SOLDIERS ON GUARD AND CIVILIANS ARE LIKELY TO COME IN
CONTACT, AND TO RESTRICT THE TRANSPORT OF ARMED SOLDIERS
THROUGH THE STREETS. PARA. DAILY COORDINATION MEETINGS INVOLVING
HIGH ANC AND POLICE OFFICERS HAVE BEEN INSTITUTED UNDER THE
CHAIRMANSHIP OF COLONEL M. WORKU, COMMANDER OF THE ETHIOPIAN
BRIGADE. UNQUOTE

BT

CFN NIL

26/1632Z FEB 4UC90

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PC

GI-616
to M

C 1

NY

10453

CI

NY

G-616
to NY

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 561 GARDINER VAN STUWE - FORCE COMMANDER FROM
MATHU PREM CHAND THE FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF COMMUNIQUE BEING
ISSUED TODAY IN EVILLE COLON QUOTE AN ONUC SPOKESMAN IN EVILLE
SAID TODAY THAT ONUC DEPLORED CERTAIN UNFORTUNATE INCIDENTS WHICH
HAVE OCCURRED HERE DURING THE PAST TWO DAYS AND WHICH HAVE
COST THE LIVES OF SIX PERSONS, INCLUDING POLICEMEN AND MEMBERS
OF THE ANC. ONUC AUTHORITIES HAVE INSTITUTED THE NECESSARY
INVESTIGATIONS TO ENSURE THAT THE GUILTY WILL BE PROMPTLY
BROUGHT TO JUSTICE. ONUC HAS ALSO TAKEN IMMEDIATE STEPS,
PURSUANT TO ITS RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND
CFN ELLEO 561

ORDFR, TO PREVENT FURTHER INCIDENTS. PARA. IN PARTICULAR, IT HAS BEEN DECIDED TO STRENGTHEN THE ONUC ELEMENT IN JOINT PATROLS. IT WAS ALSO DECIDED FURTHER TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF PLACES WHERE SOLDIERS ON GUARD AND CIVILIANS ARE LIKELY TO COME IN CONTACT, AND TO RESTRICT THE TRANSPORT OF ARMED SOLDIERS THROUGH THE STREETS. PARA. DAILY COORDINATION MEETINGS INVOLVING HIGH ANC AND POLICE OFFICERS HAVE BEEN INSTITUTED UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF COLONEL M. WORKU, COMMANDER OF THE ETHIOPIAN BRIGADE. UNQUOTE

CFN NIL

26/1 632Z FEB 4UC90

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ACTION
CIVILIAN MILITARY

PRIORITY

G-617
11/3/63

OIC FC

UC191

10492

4UC90-----064

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 64/28

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 560 GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU PREM CHAND.
FOLLOWING TEXT OF PRESS CONFERENCE GIVEN TODAY 28 TH AT 9:15 LT
BY KIMBA: QUOTE LE MINISTRE KIMBA A RECU TOUS LES JOURNALISTES
CE MATIN POUR LES METTRE AU COURANT DU POURRISSEMENT DE LA
SITUATION, DES EXACTIONS COMMISES PAR L'ANC ET QUI SE SONT
TRADUITES HIER, VERS 17 HEURES, PAR L'ENLEVEMENT DE DEUX
POLICIERS. LES ARMES ONT ETE RETROUVEES CE MATIN A LA KARAVIA
ET LEURS CORPS QUELQUES INSTANTS APRES, L'UN ETAIT MORT DES
SUITES DE SES BLESSURES, L'AUTRE LA POITRINE TRWNSPERCEE PAR
DES COUPS DE BAIONNETTES RESPIRAIT ENCORE. PARA QUOTE JE VOUS
CFN ELLEO 560 28 9:15 17

PAGE TWO DE 4UC90 64/28

AI FAIT VENIR POUR REPRNDRE CONTACT AVEC VOUS, BIEN QUE L'ON ESSAYE
DE NOUS ETOUFFER UNQUOTE DECLARA LE MINISTRE. IL POURSUIVIT

FORM DELIVERED TO:

U.L.D.

U.L.E.O.

MAILOPS.

P.X.

F.A.O.

I.T.U.

U.L.M.O.

WELFARE

M.I.

COLON Q^uSOTE EN ACCEPTANT LE PLAN THANT ET EN FAISANT SA DECLARATION
DU 14 JANVIER A KOLWEZI, LE PRESIDENT TSHOMBE ET SON GOUVERNEMENT
N'AVAIENT QU'UN BUT: FAIRE REGNER L'ORDRE, LA PAIX ET
L'ENTENTE DANS TOUTE LA REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO ET EVITER QUE LES
DISSENSIONS QUI REGNAIENT ENTRE NOUS PROFITENT AUX ETRANGERS.
TOUT CELA SUR LA BASE DU PLAN THANT. L'ONUC, LES TROIS CONSULS ET
LEOPOLDVILLE ETAIENT D'ACCORD. PARA DEPUIS QUE NOUS SOMMES
REVENUS A EVILLE, NOUS AVONS CONSTATE AVEC REGRET 1. LE PLAN
THANT POUR LEOPOLDVILLE N'EST QU'UN SIMPLE CHIFFON DE PAPIER ET
ON L'A CONSIDERE COMME UN MOYEN OU COMME UN INSTRUMENT POUR
QUE LE KATANGA REINTEGRE LE CONGO. DANS L'ESPRIT DES DIRIGEANTS
DE LEOPOLDVILLE ON NE DOIT PLUS PARLER DU PLAN THANT MAIS UNIQUEMENT
DE LA LOI FONDAMENTALE QU'ON APPLIQUE VIREMENT ET SIMPLEMENT. OR
ON DEVAIT APPLIQUER LE PLAN THANT JUSQU'A LA CONSTITUTION DE LA
NOUVELLE CONSTITUTION FEDERALE. C'EST AINSI QUE LA SAISIE DE LA
BANK, LA RECONVERSION MONETAIRE, LE PROBLEME DES PARTAGES DES
REVENUES ET DES DEISES SE FONT CONTRAIREMENT A CE QUE PREVOIT
LE PLAN THANT. PARA 2. LE MAINTIEN DE L'ORDRE. LE
CFN 14 1 2

PAGE THREE DE 4UC90 64/28

GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL RECONNAIT QUE CELA REVIENT AU GOUVERNEMENT
PROVINCIAL. MAIS QUE L'ONU A UN MANDAT IMPERATIF DE MAINTENIR
L'ORDRE SUR TOUT LE TERRITOIRE DU CONGO ET PLUS PARTICULIERE-
MENT AU KATANGA. NOUS SOMMES DONC RESPONSABLE D L'ORDRE AU
KATANGA. MAIS, VOILA, NOUS N'AVONS AUCUN CONTROLE SUR LES
PATROUILLES MIXTES. ON A FAIT DES PROPOSITIONS CONCRETES POUR QUE
LA POLICE, EVENTUELLEMENT AIDEE PAR CERTAINS CONTINGENTS ONUSIENS,
ASSURE LE MAINTIEN DE L'ORDRE ET QUE L'ANC SOIT CONSIGNEE DANS DES ^{CASERNES} ~~CASES~~

EN ATTENDANT QUE SOIT CREE LA NOUVELLE ARMEE NATIONALE. MAIS

ACTUELLEMENT ON LAISSE LES SOLDATS CONGOLAIS ENTRER EN CONTACT
AVEC LES POPULATIONS, CEUX-CI INTERROGENT LES PASSANTS SUR
LEUR TRIBU, LES BATTENT QUAND ILS REPONDENT LUNDA, MUYEKE ETC.
D'AUTRE PART, LES POPULATIONS LOCALES N'ONT PAS ENCORE OUBLIE
LEURS MORTS COMME L'ANC LES DEFAITES DANS LE NORD. VOUS VOYES
DONC OU L'ON VA ... PARA 3. LE PROBLEME DES GENDARMES. CELA

PROVOQUE DES TROUBLES QUAND GENDARMES ET ANC SE RENCONTRENT DANS
LES CITES. IL ARRIVE MEME QUE DES ENNEMIS AU PRESIDENT TSHOMBE
DENONCENT LES GENDARMES QUI SONT CHEZ EUX DANS LES CITES.
ON A PROPOSE DE FAIRE VITE POUR LA REINTEGRATION DES GENDARMES
VALABLES ET POUR DONNER DU TRAVAIL AUX AUTRES. LEO N'A PAS

DU 14 JANVIER A KOLWEZI, LE PRESIDENT TSHOMBE ET SON GOUVERNEMENT N'AVAIENT QU'UN BUT: FAIRE REGNER L'ORDRE, LA PAIX ET L'ENTENTE DANS TOUTE LA REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO ET EVITER QUE LES DISSENSIONS QUI REGNAIENT ENTRE NOUS PROFITENT AUX ETRANGERS. TOUT CELA SUR LA BASE DU PLAN THANT. L'ONUC, LES TROIS CONSULS ET LEOPOLDVILLE ETAIENT D'ACCORD. PARA DEPUIS QUE NOUS SOMMES REVENUS A EVILLE, NOUS AVONS CONSTATE AVEC REGRET 1. LE PLAN THANT POUR LEOPOLDVILLE N'EST QU'UN SIMPLE CHIFFON DE PAPIER ET ON L'A CONSIDERE COMME UN MOYEN OU COMME UN INSTRUMENT POUR QUE LE KATANGA REINTEGRE LE CONGO. DANS L'ESPRIT DES DIRIGEANTS DE LEOPOLDVILLE ON NE DOIT PLUS PARLER DU PLAN THANT MAIS UNIQUEMENT DE LA LOI FONDAMENTALE QU'ON APPLIQUE RUREMENT ET SIMPLEMENT. OR ON DEVAIT APPLIQUER LE PLAN THANT JUSQU'A LA CONSTITUTION DE LA NOUVELLE CONSTITUTION FEDERALE. C'EST AINSI QUE LA SAISIE DE LA B NK, LA RECONVERSION MONETAIRE, LE PROBLEME DES PARTAGES DES REVENUES ET DES DEVISES SE FONT CONTRAIREMENT A CE QUE PREVOIT LE PLAN THANT. PARA 2. LE MAINTIEN DE L'ORDRE. LE

CFN 14 1 2

PAGE THREE DE 4UC90 64/28

GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL RECONNAIT QUE CELA REVIENT AU GOUVERNEMENT PROVINCIAL. MAIS QUE L'ONU A UN MANDAT IMPERATIF DE MAINTENIR L'ORDRE SUR TOUT LE TERRITOIRE DU CONGO ET PLUS PARTICULIEREMENT AU KATANGA. NOUS SOMMES DONC RESPONSABLE D L'ORDRE AU KATANGA. MAIS, VOILA, NOUS N'AVONS AUCUN CONTROLE SUR LES PATROUILLES MIXTES. ON A FAIT DES PROPOSITIONS CONCRETES POUR QUE LA POLICE, EVENTUELLEMENT AIDEE PAR CERTAINS CONTINGENTS ONUSIENS, ASSURE LE MAINTIEN DE L'ORDRE ET QUE L'ANC SOIT CONSIGNEE DANS DES CASERNE

EN ATTENDANT QUE SOIT CREE LA NOUVELLE ARMEE NATIONALE. MAIS ACTUELLEMENT ON LAISSE LES SOLDATS CONGOLAIS ENTRER EN CONTACT AVEC LES POPULATIONS, CEUX-CI INTERROGENT LES PASSANTS SUR LEUR TRIBU, LES BATTENT QUAND ILS REPONDENT LUNDA, MUYEKE ETC. D'AUTRE PART, LES POPULATIONS LOCALES N'ONT PAS ENCORE OUBLIE LEURS MORTS COMME L'ANC LES DEFAITES DANS LE NORD. VOUS VOYES DONC OU L'ON CA ... PARA 3. LE PROBLEME DES GENDARMES. CELA PROVOQUE DES TROUBLES QUAND GENDARMES ET ANC SE RENCONTRENT DANS LES CITES. IL ARRIVE MEME QUE DES ENNEMIS AU PRESIDENT TSHOMBE DENONCENT LES GENDARMES QUI SONT CHEZ EUX DANS LES CITES. ON A PROPOSE DE FAIRE VITE POUR LA REINTEGRATION DES GENDARMES VALABLES ET POUR DONNER DU TRAVAIL AUX AUTRES. LEO N'A PAS

CFN 3

PAGE FOUR DE 4UC90 64/28

ENCORE FAIT SAVOIR SON POINT DE VUE ET L'ONU N

A ECRIT QUE DES

DISPOSITIONS ALLAIENT ETRE PRISES MAIS NE ME LES A PAS FAIT
CONNAITRE. MON AVIS, IL FAUT MEME REFAIRE TOUTE L'ANC POUR LA
TRANSFORMER EN CORPS D'ELITE. PARA AUSSI AI-JE ECRIT AU MINISTRE
ILEO POUR LUI EXPOSER TOUS DE DELITS COMMIS PAR L'~~ANC~~ J'AI
COMMUNIQUE CETTE LETTRE AU TROIS CONSULS ET A L'ONU PARA. CES
DELITS SONT FORT NOMBREUX ET IL A ACCUSE LES CONSULS QUI ONT
SOUTENU LE PLAN THANT D'AGIR D'UNE FACON INCOMPREHENSIBLE EN
S'ABSTINANT DANS LE SILENCE ALORS QU'ILS N'AVAIENT EU CESSE
D'APPUYER POUR QUE L'ON AIT RECOURS A LA FORCE POUR ~~R~~JEDUIRE
LA SECESSION KATANGAISE. UNQUOTE PARA IL REPRIT: QUOTE JE SUIS
PEINE DE LA VERSION DONNEE PAR ILEO. J'AI DE L'ESTIME POUR
LUI MAIS LA VERITE, A SON DROIT. LA POLICE JUSQU' A PRESENT *Se conduit*
A COTE D L'ONU D'UNE FACON PARFAITE ET LE PLUS SOUVENT ELLE N'A
PAS D'ARME. C'EST DE PLUS UNE POLICE CONSTITUEE PAR DES HOMMES
DE TOUTES LES ETHNIES. ALORS. PARA IL FAUT A PRESENT ETRE

REALISTE ET PRENDRE LA SITUATION EN MAIN. J'AI RECU DES REPRESENT-
TANTS DE BEAUCOUP DE DELAGATIONS QUI SONT VENUS ME DIRE QUE LES
GENS EN ONT ASSEZ. ICI, C'EST UNE CASSEROLE QUI BOUT ET DONT LE
CFN NIL

PAGE FIVE DE 4UC90 64/28

COUVERCLE VA SAUTER. DES PETITES GUERRES TRIBALES VONT
COMMENCER ET CEUX QUI ETAIENT ICI EN MARS 60 LE SAVENT, ON NE
POURRA RIEN MATER. PARA LA SITUATION EST GRAVE. PARA. JE VEUX
RECONTRER ILEO ET UN REPRESENTANT DE L'ONU POUR LEUR
PROPOSER DES DISPOSITIONS QUE J'AI L'INTENTION DE FAIRE APPLIQUER.
JE VOUS LES FERAI CONNAITRE APRES CET ENTRETIEN. UNQUOTE PARA
INTERROGE SUR LA DECLARATION D'ILEO SUIVANT LAQUELLE LESS
GENDARMES NE POUVAIENT PLUS PORTER L'UNIFORME, IL AFFIRMA
QUE AUCUNE DECISION N'AVAIT ETE PRISE. LES GENDARMES DEVAIENT
RENDRE LEURS ARMES ET RESTER EN UNIFORME, A L'EXCEPTION DES
GARDES PRESIDENTIELLES AU NOMBRE DE 200. APRES AVOIR ERMOTE
SUR LA RESIDENCE DU PRESIDENT, (L'ONU DISAIT QUE C'ETAIT LA
RESIDENCE DU PRESIDENT A KOLWEZI!) L'ONU VIENT DE DENONCER CET
ACCORD, PRECISA LE MINISTRE. PARA QUOTE DE PLUS LA SITUATION
DES GENDARMES EST INCOMPREHENSIBLE. MUKE ^{et} DE EBAYA ^{sont allés}
LEUR DIRE DE REVINIR ET ON LES POURSUIT QUAND ILS ARRIVENT. ON
NOUS ACCUSE DE CAHGER LES GENDARMES EN BROUSE ^S D'AUTRE PART PARCE
QU'ILS NE VIENNENT PAS. ON NE COMPREND PLUS RIEN. UNQUOTE PARA.
ON LUI DEMANDE S'IL ETAIT EXACT QUE L'ANC ALLAIT ETRE CASERNE A LA
LUANO. IL N'EN SAVAIT RIEN. PARA IL EST EGALEMENT IGNORANT
DE CE QUI A PROVOQUE UNE FUSILLADE CETTE NUIT VERS 3H30 DANS LE
SECTEUR DE LA KARAVIA. PARA IL FIT ETAT, ENFIN, D'UN VENT DE
PANIQUE QUI A SOUFFLE SUR LE CAMP U.M. ET UNE PARTIE DE LA
KARAVIA. FEMMES, ENFANTS CHERCHAIENT A LOGER AILLEURS. PARA
QUOTE LA RECONCILIATION NOUS DIT-IL EST-CE CETTE MAIN PLEINE DE
SANG QUE M'A PRESENTEE LE FRERE DU GENDARME KATANGAIS TUE HIER
QUERY UNQUOTE

BT

CFN 60 200 3H30

28/1609Z FEB 4UC90

**SECRET
PRIORITY**

CANADIAN CIPHER

S 281500Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

NY = G-614
1/3/1963

S E C R E T ELLEO 559 GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM PREM CHAND

EUR ⁽¹⁶⁰⁸⁾CEV 296. ABOUT 10 SURETE AGENTS FROM LEL AVAILABLE FOR RATISSAGE
IT APPEARS THAT FAILURE TO COOPERATE IN PLANNING OPERATION DUE TO
SHEER LAZNESS BY NGOMO WHO WE ARE TOLD WILL SOON BE RECALLED.
RATISEAGE HAD BEEN DEFERRED UNTIL 1 MARCH BUT WE NOW INTEND TO
REFUSE TO PROCEED WITH OPERATION UNTIL TENSION CAUSED BY RECENT
ANC ANTICS HAS BEEN ALLAYED

BT

12B/28/DEN/1703Z FEB 63

Ref.

SECRET

**SECRET
PRIORITY**

CANADIAN CIPHER

G-615

Handwritten notes and scribbles, including "G-615" and "1609".

S 281455Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T ELLEO 558 GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU PREM
AND ¹⁶⁰⁹REUR CEV 295 PARA 2. THE BUILDING GUARDED WAS COL MWIMNIS
RESIDENCE. ⁶⁰⁵ELLEO 553 REFERS. IT HAS BEEN ASCERTAINED THAT ILEO
HAD TAKEN TO ORDERING ANC TO CARRY OUT INDEPENDENT ACTIVITIES OF
THIS KIND. AS REPORTED IN OUR ⁶⁻⁶¹¹ELLO 556 THIS HAS NOW BEEN STOPPED
BT

PA/28/DEN/1703Z FEB 63

SECRET

**SECRET
PRIORITY**

CANADIAN CIPHER

S 281306Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

NY

G-613
12/3/1963
M

**S E C R E T ELLEO 557 GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU
PREM CHAND IT WAS REPORTED TO ONUC TODAY 28TH THAT ANCS
HAD SET UP ROAD BLOCK WEST OF KARAVIA. VALDES TOOK EBEYA
AND 20 ETHIOPIANS TO SCENE THEY DISCOVERED RAMSHACKLE
STRUCTURE MANNED BY ANCS. LATTER WERE TOLD THAT THIS WAS
NOT AUTHORIZED. WHEN THEY PROVED RELUCTANT TO REMOVE IT
ETHIOPIANS WERE ORDERED TO DO SO AND LIBERTY OF MOVEMENT
WAS PROMPTLY RESTORED. EBEYA LOOKED ON PASSIVE AND DISCONSOLATE.
HE CLAIMED HE HAD NOT AUTHORIZED THIS ACTION BY ANC
BT**

11/28/JN/281637Z FEB 63

SECRET

SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

G-611
to NY
1/3/1963

PRIORITY NATIONS

PN 281245Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T ELLEO 556 GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU
PREM CHAND

1. IT WAS REPORTED TO ONUC HQ THIS MORNING 28 THAT LAST
NIGHT AT ABOUT 1845 LT SOME ANC SOLDIERS IN A VEHICLE
PICKED UP 2 LOCAL POLICEMEN IN THE MIDDLE OF AVENUE
TOMBEUR. THEY KILLED AND DISMEMBERED 1 AND FATALLY
BAYONETED THE OTHER

2. PARQUET AND POLICE WERE ASKED TO PICK UP BODIES WHICH
WERE FOUND IN BUSH THIS MORNING AND PROCEED WITH THEIR
INVESTIGATION

3. EBAYA WAS TAKEN BY US TO GOCS RESIDENCE WHERE CONFERENCE
WAS HELD INCLUDING FORCE COMMANDER GOC WORKU ROSENIUS AS
WELL AS SHERRY AND VALDES. SAPWE WAS CALLED IN AT LATER
STAGE

4. FORCE COMMANDER QUESTIONED EBAYA CLOSELY ON HIS ABILITY
TO CONTROL HIS TROOPS AND ON STEPS HE HAD TAKEN AND
PROPOSED TO TAKE WITH A VIEW TO APPREHENDING THOSE INVOLVED
IN THE KILLING AND HAVING THEM TRIED AND PUNISHED

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SECRET

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 556

5. THE FOLLOWING STEPS WERE DECIDED UPON QUOTE A WHILE JOINT PATROLS WILL BE CONTINUED THEIR ANC AND POLICE ELEMENTS WILL BE ALLOWED TO CARRY BATONS ONLY. THE ONUC ELEMENT WILL CONTINUE ARMED AS HERETOFORE B ALL ANC STATIONS IN TOWN WILL BE ABOLISHED WITH THE FOLLOWING EXCEPTIONS 8 AT ILEOS RESIDENCE 8 DEFENSE MINISTRY AND HEADQUARTERS AND 6 AT THE BANK. ANC WILL NO LONGER BE STATIONED AT THE CENTRAL AND COMMUNES POLICE STATIONS C ANC PROCEEDING TO AND FROM GUARD POSTS AND JOINT PATROL RENDEZ-VOUS POINTS WILL TRAVEL AT PRE-SET TIMES UNARMED UNDER THE COMMAND OF AN ANC OFFICER AND WILL TAKE OVER WEAPONS FROM THEIR PREDECESSORS AT THE 3 DUTY POSTS WHERE SUCH WEAPONS ARE ALLOWED D DAYTIME MIXED PATROLS WILL HENCEFORTH CONSIST OF 3 ONUC AND 1 EACH OF ANC AND POLICE. NIGHTTIME PATROLS WILL BE COMPOSED OF 10 PLUS 3. THEY WILL BE SUPPLIED WITH VEHICLES TO CARRY OUT THEIR DUTIES E FACILITIES WILL BE PROVIDED AT KARAVIA WITH ONUC ASSISTANCE TO ENABLE THE COMMANDING OFFICER TO LOCK UP ANC WEAPONS WHEN NOT IN USE F EBAYA WAS MADE RESPONSIBLE TO APPREHEND SUSPECTS IN LAST NIGHTS KILLING AND BRING THEM TO JUSTICE

6. AS EBAYA INFORMED US THAT HE HAS NO PERSONNEL OR FACILITIES TO INSTITUTE A COURT MARTIAL WE REPEAT REQUEST THAT SUPERIOR ANC OFFICERS PREFERABLY MOBUTU SHOULD COME TO ELI URGENTLY FOR THIS PURPOSE AND ALSO IN ORDER TO RESTORE

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SECRET

PAGE THREE SECRET ELLEO 556.

DISCIPLINE

7. US CONSUL JUST PHONED TO INFORM THAT MEMBERS OF CONSULAR CORPS HAD BEEN INVITED BY PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES TO SEE THE BODIES. HE WAS TOLD BY SHERRY THAT WE DID NOT SEE IN WHAT NORMAL CONSULAR FUNCTIONS. DEAN SAID HE AGREED AND THAT HE AND HIS UK COLLEAGUE WOULD NOT GO BUT THAT OTHER CONSULS MIGHT

8. KIMBA HAS BEEN GRANTED INTERVIEW FOR 5 PM TO DISCUSS QUOTE LAW AND ORDER UNQUOTE. HE TOLD CONSULS WHOM HE HAD CONVENED URGENTLY LAST NIGHT THAT PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES WOULD DEMAND COMPLETE REMOVAL OF ANC ELEMENT FROM MIXED PATROLS

9. ILEO BEING KEPT INFORMED

BT

9/28/JN/281617Z FEB 63

SECRET

PRIORITY 80701

UC....88

ACTION
CIVILIAN MILITARY

RECEIVED

13 FEB 28 1963

Oic FC

4UC90--026

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 026/28

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

SECTION ONE OF TWO

UNCLAS ELLEO 555. GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU PREM CHAND
FOLLOWING LETTER NO. SR/1835 DATED 27 FEBRUARY 1963 RECEIVED
TODAY 28 FEB. FROM MINISTER KIMBA. QUOTE MONSIEUR LE REPRESENTANT,
J'AI L'HONNEUR DE VOUS TRANSMETTRE, CI-JOINT, LA COPIE DE LA
LETTRE QUE J'ADRESSE CE JOUR A MONSIEUR LE MINISTRE ILEO.
PARA VOUS Y VERREZ QUE J'Y REPRENDS UNE SERIE D'INCIDENTS
CAUSES PAR LES SOLDATS DE L'ANC. PARA CELA PROVIENT DU FAIT
QUE LES SOLDATS DE L'ANC SONT EN CONTACT DIRECT AVEC LA
POPULATION ALORS QU'IL SERAIT NORMAL QUE LES SOLDATS, COMME
DANS TOUS LES PAYS DU MONDE, SOIENT CONFINES DANS LES CASERNES.

~~CEN ELLEO 555 SR/1835 27 1963 28~~

~~PAGE TWO DE 4UC90 026/28~~

PARA LE MAINTIEN DE L'ORDRE PEUT ETRE ASSURE PAR LES PATROUILLES
MIXTES ONU-POLICE COMME CELA SE PASSAIT IL Y A PEU DE TEMPS

Transmit NY-G-610
28/2/1963

C1

ENCORE. AUCUN INCIDENT N'AVAIT ETE SIGNALE ET POURTANT A CE
MOMENT L'ESPRIT DES POPULATIONS ETAIT ECHAUFFE PAR LES COMBATS
~~ENCORE~~
~~RECENTS~~ RECENTS. PARA J'ATTIRE L'ATTENTION DE L'ORGANISATION DES
NATIONS UNIES
~~RECENTS~~ SUR LA GRAVITE DE LA SITUATION. PARA LE KATANGA A
NOTE AVEC SATISFACTION LES EFFORTS DEPLOYES PAR L'ONU ET
PARTICULIEREMENT PAR LE CONTINGENT TUNISIEN POUR MAINTENIR
L'ORDRE. IL SERAIT REGRETTABLE QU'UN TEL TRAVAIL SOIT REDUIT A
NEANT PAR LES SOLDATS DE L'ANC. PARA JE VOUS REMERCIE DE LA
SUITE QUE VOUS VOUDREZ BIEN RESERVER A LA PRESENTE, ET VOUS
PRIE D'AGREER, MONSIEUR LE REPRESENTANT, L'ASSURANCE DE MA
CONSIDERATION DISTINGUEE. UNQUOTE. FOLLOWING IS ATTACHMENT TO
ABOVE LETTER, REF. SR/1834 DATED 27 FEBRUARY 1963. QUOTE
MONSIEUR LE MINISTRE, J'AI L'HONNEUR DE PORTER A VOTRE CONNAISSANCE
QUE DEPUIS QUELQUES JOURS LA SITUATION SE DETERIORE RAPIDEMENT
ET CE, PAR LA FAUTE DES AGISSEMENTS DE CERTAINS SOLDATS DE L'ANC.
PARA (1) VERS LE DEBUT DU MOIS EN COURS⁹ LES SOLDATS DE L'ANC
SONT PASSES DEVANT LE MINISTERE DE L'INTERIEUR, SIS AVENUE
YOULOU NO.2127. CES SOLDATS NE SE SONT PAS CONTENTES DE VOLER
~~CEN SR/1834 27 1963 (1) NO.2127~~

~~PAGE THREE DE 4UC90 026/28~~

LE DRAPEAU KATANGAIS QUI Y FLOTTAIT, MAIS SE SONT PRIS AU
POLICIER DE GARDE QU'ILS ONT COPIEUSEMENT FRAPPE ET BLESSE.

(2) QUELQUES JOURS APRES, SOIT LE 21 FEVRIER, UN OFFICIER ET
4 SOLDATS EN ARMES, SE SONT BRUSQUEMENT INTRODUIITS DANS LE BUREAU
DU COMMISSAIRE DE POLICE DE LA COMMUNE ALBERT. ILS Y ONT ENLEVE
LE DRAPEAU KATANGAIS ET DECHIRE LES PHOTOS DU PRESIDENT

TSHOMBE ET DU MINISTRE MUNONGO. LE MEME JOUR UN ADJUDANT DU CAMP
DE LA KARAVIA, LE NOMME NDOLA, VINT AU COMMISSARIAT ET DONNA AUX
SOLDATS L'ORDRE DE TIRER SUR TOUT POLICIER QUI SE MONTRERAIT
DIFFICILE. (3) LE 13 FEVRIER 1963, DES SOLDATS DE L'ANC SE SONT
RENDUS DE NUIT A LA MAISON DE MONSIEUR KASONGO FERDINAND,

SISE RUE TSHISENDA NO.178, COMMUNE KENYA ; CES SOLDATS ETAIENT
ARMES. ILS Y ONT VOLE UNE SOMME DE 5,000 FRC, 6 PAQUETS DE
BISCUITS D'UNE VALEUR DE 150 FRs, UN POSTE DE RADIO D'UNE
VALEUR DE 2,900 FRs, UNE PILE DE RADIO D'UNE VALEUR DE 500 FRs.

ILS SE SONT ENSUITE RENDUS A LA MAISON SISE 157, RUE BAYA,
COMMUNE KENYA, ILS Y ONT VOLE UNE SOMME DE 24,800 FRs. (4) LE
22 FEVRIER 1963, DES SOLDATS DE L'ANC SE SONT RENDUS CHEZ
HSHUNVULA JEAN, COMMUNE KENYA, ILS Y ONT VOLE DEUX CASIERS DE
BIERE POUR UNE VALEURS DE 460 FRs ET 12,000 FRs. (5) A LA COMMUNE

~~CFN (2) 21 4 (3) 13 1963 NO.178 5,000 6 150 2,900 500 157~~
~~24,800 (4) 22 1963 460 12,000 (5)~~

~~PAGE FOUR DE 4UC90 026/28~~

KATUBA, EN DATE DU 23 FEVRIER 1963, DES SOLDATS DE L'ANC ONT
ARRETE UN GENDARME KATANGAIS ET L'ONT CONDUIT AU COMMISSARIAT DE
LA COMMUNE KATUBA OU ILS LE FRAPPERENT ET LE BLESSERENT A COUPS
DE POIGNARD LUI OCCASIONNANT DEUX PLAIES. LE GENDARME A DU ETRE
CONDUIT A L'HOPITAL PRINCE LEOPOLD, OU IL EST ENCORE ACTUELLEMENT.

(6) LE MEME JOUR DES SOLDATS DE L'ANC ONT ARRETE ET FRAPPE
UN BOUTIQUIER DE LA KATUBA, LE BOUTIQUIER FUT BLESSE AU
MENTON. (7) DIMANCHE 24 FEVRIER 1963, UN AGENT COMMUNAL S'EST
RENDU VERS 5 HEURES AU BUREAU OU IL DEVAIT FAIRE UN TRAVAIL

~~PAGE THREE DE 4UC90 026/28~~

LE DRAPEAU KATANGAIS QUI Y FLOTTAIT, MAIS SE SONT PRIS AU POLICIER DE GARDE QU'ILS ONT COPIEUSEMENT FRAPPE ET BLESSE.

(2) QUELQUES JOURS APRES, SOIT LE 21 FEVRIER, UN OFFICIER ET 4 SOLDATS EN ARMES, SE SONT BRUSQUEMENT INTRODITS DANS LE BUREAU DU COMMISSAIRE DE POLICE DE LA COMMUNE ALBERT. ILS Y ONT ENLEVE LE DRAPEAU KATANGAIS ET DECHIRE LES PHOTOS DU PRESIDENT

TSHOMBE ET DU MINISTRE MUNONGO. LE MEME JOUR UN ADJUDANT DU CAMP DE LA KARAVIA, LE NOMME NDOLA, VINT AU COMMISSARIAT ET DONNA AUX SOLDATS L'ORDRE DE TIRER SUR TOUT POLICIER QUI SE MONTRERAIT DIFFICILE. (3) LE 13 FEVRIER 1963, DES SOLDATS DE L'ANC SE SONT RENDUS DE NUIT A LA MAISON DE MONSIEUR KASONGO FERDINAND,

SISE RUE TSHISENDA NO.178, COMMUNE KENYA ; CES SOLDATS ETAIENT ARMES. ILS Y ONT VOLE UNE SOMME DE 5,000 FRC, 6 PAQUETS DE BISCUITS D'UNE VALEUR DE 150 FRs, UN POSTE DE RADIO D'UNE VALEUR DE 2,900 FRs, UNE PILE DE RADIO D'UNE VALEUR DE 500 FRs.

ILS SE SONT ENSUITE RENDUS A LA MAISON SISE 157, RUE BAYA, COMMUNE KENYA, ILS Y ONT VOLE UNE SOMME DE 24,800 FRs. (4) LE 22 FEVRIER 1963, DES SOLDATS DE L'ANC SE SONT RENDUS CHEZ HSHUNVULA JEAN, COMMUNE KENYA, ILS Y ONT VOLE DEUX CASIERS DE BIERE POUR UNE VALEURS DE 460 FRs ET 12,000 FRs. (5) A LA COMMUNE

~~CPN (2) 21 4 (3) 13 1963 NO.178 5,000 6 150 2,900 500 157~~
~~24,800 (4) 22 1963 460 12,000 (5)~~

~~PAGE FOUR DE 4UC90 026/28~~

KATUBA, EN DATE DU 23 FEVRIER 1963, DES SOLDATS DE L'ANC ONT ARRETE UN GENDARME KATANGAIS ET L'ONT CONDUIT AU COMMISSARIAT DE LA COMMUNE KATUBA OU ILS LE FRAPPERENT ET LE BLESSERENT A COUPS DE POIGNARD LUI OCCASIONNANT DEUX PLAIES. LE GENDARME A DU ETRE CONDUIT A L'HOPITAL PRINCE LEOPOLD, OU IL EST ENCORE ACTUELLEMENT.

(6) LE MEME JOUR DES SOLDATS DE L'ANC ONT ARRETE ET FRAPPE UN BOUTIQUIER DE LA KATUBA, LE BOUTIQUIER FUT BLESSE AU MENTON. (7) DIMANCHE 24 FEVRIER 1963, UN AGENT COMMUNAL S'EST RENDU VERS 5 HEURES AU BUREAU OU IL DEVAIT FAIRE UN TRAVAIL

URGENT POUR LE BOURGUEMESTRE DE LA COMMUNE, IL VIT S'AMENER
 DEUX SOLDATS DE L'ANC. CES DERNIERS VOULURENT D'ABORD LE CHASSER,
 ET ILS CEDERENT DEVANT L'INSISTANCE DE L'AGENT COMMUNAL. QUAND
 LES DEUX SOLDATS VIRENT LE PORTRAIT DU PRESIDENT, ILS SE MIRENT
 A PROFERER DES MENACES ET DIRENT QUE L'ANC FERAIT ICI CE
 QU'ELLE FIT A KONGOLO, AU KASAI ET A ALBERTVILLE. (8) DIMANCHE
 17 FEVRIER, LES SOLDATS ETHIOPIENS DE L'ONU ET CEUX DE L'ANC SE
 SONT INTRODUIITS AU CAMP UMHK A LA LUBUMBASHI ET ONT RENCONTRE
 LE NOMME ATHANESE, ILS L'ONT ARRETE ET BLESSE AU MENTON. (9)
 DIMANCHE 24 FEVRIER, CES MEMES CONGOLAIS SE RENDIRENT A
 NOUVEAU AU CAMP UMHK ET Y ONT ARRETE LE NOMME KILUFYA KANDEKE

CFN ~~23 1963 (8) (7) 24 1963 5 (8) 17 (9) 24~~

~~28/11172 FEB 4UC90~~

*Continuation
 next page*

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PRIORITY

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FEB 23 1973

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DE 4UC90 028/28

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TO ONUC LEO

BT

~~INCLAS SECTION TWO OF TWO ELLEO 555.~~

CHEZ LUI. MONSIEUR KILUFYA VENAIT DE QUITTER SON SERVICE VERS 20 HEURES ET FUT CONDUIT AU QUARTIER GENERAL ETHIOPIEN. SA MAISON FUT PILLEE PAR CEUX QUI L'ONT ARRETE. IL EST ACCUSE D'AVOIR UN FUSIL CHEZ LUI. (10) DANS LA NUIT DU 26 AU 27 FEVRIER, DES SOLDATS DE L'ANC ONT TUE UN GENDARME KATANGAIS QU'ILS ONT RENCONTRE ET UN POLICIER QUI VENAIT POUR MATER UNE BAGARRE QUI AVAIT ECLATE ENTRE UN HOMME ET UNE FEMME. NOUS PROTESTONS CONTRE DE TELS CRIMES. (11) IL Y A QUELQUES JOURS, LE NOMME MWANGALA FERDINAND A ETE ARRETE SOUS L'ACCUSATION D'AVOIR ARRACHE UN DRAPEAU CONGOLAIS. ALORS QU'IL AVAIT ETE CONVENU QUE LES

~~CFN ELLEO 555 20 (10) 26 27 (11)~~

~~PAGE TWO DE 4UC90 028/28~~

RAPPORTS DE LA SURETE ME SERAIENT TRANSMIS POUR VISA, LA

DEPORTATION DE L'INTERESSE A LEOPOLDVILLE A ETE DECIDEE SANS QUE
CET INCIDENT N'AIT ETE PORTE A MA CONNAISSANCE. CETTE DEPORTATION
N'A PU ETRE ARRETEE QUE SUITE A UNE LONGUE DISCUSSION ENTRE NOUS.
SI L'INTERESSE A COMMIS UN DELIT, IL DOIT ETRE JUGE PAR LES
TRIBUNAUX COMPETENTS, C'EST-A-DIRE PAR CEUX DU LIEU OU LE DELIT
A ETE COMMIS ET OU EST DOMICILIE LE PREvenu. (12) DIMANCHE
PASSE, UN MEDECIN BELGE A ETE BATTU PAR DES SOLDATS DE L'ANC ET
ARRETE TANDIS QUE D'AUTRES SUJETS BELGES SUBISSAIENT DE MULTIPLES
VEXATIONS DE LA PART DES MEMES SOLDATS. (13) LE LUNDI A 22.15H,
3 EUROPEENS ONT ETE ARRETES, BATTUS ET CONDUITS A VOTRE
RESIDENCE PAR DES SOLDATS DE L'ANC. PARA JE NE REPREND ICI
QUE DES INCIDENTS LES PLUS NOTOIRES QUI ONT ETE PORTES A NOTRE
CONNAISSANCE. IL NE FAIT PAS DE DOUTE QUE LA POPULATION DANS SON
ENSEMBLE SUBIT DES VEXATIONS DE LA PART DES SOLDATS DE L'ANC.
PARA JE VOUS SAURAI GRE DE BIEN VOULOIR INTERVENIR AUPRES DES
AUTORITES MILITAIRES POUR QUE LES SOLDATS DE L'ANC RESTENT
CANTONNES DANS LES CASERNES COMME CELA SE PASSE DANS TOUS LES PAYS
DU MONDE. PARA LE MAINTIEN DE L'ORDRE EST ASSURE PAR LA POLICE
LOCALE ET IL EST DANGEREUX POUR LA POLITIQUE DE RECONCILIATION,
~~CEN (12) (13) 22.15H 3~~

~~PAGE THREE DE 4UC90 028/28~~

QUE LES AUTORITES DU GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL ET DE LA PROVINCE PRENENT
QUE LES SOLDATS EN ARMES SOIENT DIRECTEMENT EN CONTACT AVEC
LA POPULATION. PARA SI L'ON ESTIME QUE LE MAINTIEN DE L'ORDRE
EXIGE DES PATROUILLES, CELLES-CI PEUVENT ETRE ASSUREES PAR
LES POLICIERS EN COLLABORATION AVEC LES TROUPES DE L'ONU. TOUTE
AUTRE ATTITUDE RISQUE DE COMPROMETTRE A JAMAIS L'OEUVRE DE
RECONCILIATION ENTREPRISE. PARA JE ME PERMETS D'INSISTER ENCORE
SUR LA GRAVITE DU PROBLEME ET VOUS PRIE D'AGREER, MONSIEUR LE
MINISTRE, L'ASSURANCE DE MA TRES HAUTE CONSIDERATION. SIGNE
POUR LE PRESIDENT ABSENT, LE MINISTRE CHARGE DES AFFAIRES
COURANTES E. KIMBA UNQUOTE.

~~BT~~

~~CEN NIL~~

28/11177 FEB 4UC90

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15 FEB 27 1963

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TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN/IND INDEP BDE GP EVILLE

ZEN/3ETH BDE EVILLE

YEN/CIV REP EVILLE

ZEN/SECTOR A AVILLE

ZEN/SECTOR C KANINA

ZEN/SECOTR D KOLWEZI

BT

UNCLAS MIL OPS 0489 FOR FORCE COMDR AIR COMDR COS MIL OPS AND MIL INFO.
SITUATION AS AT 271600B.

1. ON THE NIGHT OF 26/27 FEB 63 TROUBLE STARTED IN COMMUNE KATUBE AND LUMUMBASHI BETWEEN EX KATGEND, ANC AND CIVIL POLICE IN WHICH 2 ANC SOLDIERS 1 CIVIL POLICE AND 1 KATGEND WERE KILLED. FULL DETAILS REPORTED TO YOU VIDE ELLEO 551, 552, 553 OF 27 FEB. MATTER IS UNDER INVESTIGATION BY A COURT OF INQUIRY.
2. NTR
3. NTR
4. FORCE COMDR AND PARTY ARRIVED EVILLE 261255B. TOWNS UNDER UN CONTROL NORMAL. AIRFIELDS SAFE.
5. NTR.

BT

CFN MIL OPS 0489 271600B 1 26/27 63 2 1 1 551, 552, 553 27 2 3 4
261255 B

WUXORPEEEEEEE27/1405Z FEB 4UC90

SECRET
ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

*New York
for [unclear] + ref/v*

G-606

F 271530Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

*Paraphrase NOT required.
Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference*

S E C R E T ELLEO 554 GARDINER FROM MATHU PREM CHAND

**FURTHER TO OUR ELLEO ^{G-581} 535 EBEYA REPORTS THAT HIS AND
MOKE'S TOUR HAS YIELDED 40 OATH TAKERS IN JADOTVILLE
AND 87 IN KOLWEZI (LATTER NOT INCLUDING MAJOR YAV).
REGISTRATION TEAMS BEING SENT TO KAPANGA AND JADOTVILLE
IN ADDITION TO PLACES PREVIOUSLY REPORTED**

BT

7/27/KF/27/1840Z FEB 63

SECRET

SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

PM: GVT/159/63

Transmitted NY

Si-605

on 27/2/63

8 271125Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T ELLEO 553 GARDINER FROM MATHU PREM CHAND
FURTHER TO OUR ELLEO 551, 552. MEETING WAS HELD THIS
MORNING AT ONUC HQ TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS TO PREVENT
RECURRENCE OF INCIDENTS SUCH LAST NIGHT'S. PRESENT FOR
ONUC WERE GOC, SHERRY, VALDES, COL BALETE, COL NAERUP
FOR ANC COL EBEYA AND CAPT KULUFA AND FOR POLICE
POLICE COMMISSIONER SAPWE. IT WAS AGREED THAT HENCEFORWARD
A DAILY COORDINATION MEETING WILL BE HELD AT 1500 HOURS
IN COL WORKU'S OFFICE TO REVIEW PAST DAYS EVENTS AND
CHART THE NEXT DAYS MOVES. NO ACTION IS TO BE TAKEN IN
CONNECTION WITH INCIDENTS WITHOUT INFORMING ALL 3 PARTIES
ENGAGED IN MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER IN ELI. IN
PARTICULAR WE URGED ANC AND POLICE TO ESTABLISH DIRECT
LIAISON SO AS TO ENABLE THEM TO ENLIST EACH OTHER'S
ASSISTANCE ESPECIALLY WHEN ANC ARE CONFRONTED WITH SITUATION
REQUIRING POLICE RATHER THAN MILITARY ACTION. ONUC OF COURSE
TO BE KEPT FULLY IN PICTURE/PARA. LATEST INFORMATION INDICATES
THAT 2 REPEAT 2 ANC WERE KILLED AND 1 INJURED DURING LAST

...../2

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 553.

NIGHT INCIDENT AT LUBUMBASHI, 1 POLICEMAN ALSO KILLED THERE. THE GENDARME SHOT AT KATUBA DIED THIS MORNING 29TH. AUTOPSY OF ANC WILL BE CARRIED OUT 1400 HOURS LT BY ITALIA HOSPITAL DOCTORS WHO WILL ALSO WITNESS AUTOPSIES OF THE POLICEMAN AND GENDARME. FULL INVESTIGATION OF INCIDENT HAS COMMENCED UNDER COL NAERUP PARA ALL ENQUIRES SO FAR INDICATE AND COL EBAYA AGREES, THAT CRUCIAL ROLE LAST NIGHT WAS PLAYED BY EX-GENDARME COL MWIMBI NOW WITH ANC AT KARAVIA WITHOUT AUTHORITY LATTER ORDERED TRUCKLOAD OF ANC TO KATUBA TO QUOTE HELP UNQUOTE ANCS INVOLVED IN SHOOTING THERE. EBAYA REPORTS THAT HE HAS STRONGLY REPRIMANDED MWIMBI AND HAS REITERATED INSTRUCTIONS TO ANC TO TAKE NO ORDERS EXCEPT THROUGH EBAYA OR KULUFA. IT IS OUR IMPRESSION THAT MWIMBI IS SOMEWHAT UNBALANCED MENTALLY
BT

4/27/JN/271510Z FEB 63

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O.N.U. 27 FEB 27 AM 8:13

ACTION	
CIVILIAN	MILITARY
OK	FC

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FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS VALADES , EBEYA AND PARTY RETURNED SAFELY 0300. MSG TO FOLLOW

BT

ZIF ENDS

SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

G-600
G-600
to NY

PN 270230Z

PRIORITY NATIONS

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required,
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T ELLEO 552 GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU
PREM CHAND. FURTHER TO OUR ELLEO 551.

1. VALDES EBeya AND PARTY RETURNED SAFELY 0300
2. UPON LEAVING HEADQUARTERS AS LAST REPORTED, THEY FOUND
AT LUBUMBASHI BRIDGE ABANDONED BEDFORD TRUCK IN MIDDLE OF
ROAD, WITH POLICEMAN'S BODY IN IT. ANC SOLDIERS CAME OUT
OF BUSH AND INFORMED EBeya THAT HIS TROOPS WERE LINED UP
ALONG ROAD WITH HOSTILE INTENTIONS TOWARD VISITORS. EBeya
SENT OFFICER AHEAD TO INFORM ANC MEN AND ENSURE SAFETY OF
PARTY. A FEW HUNDRED YARDS FURTHER, 2 ANC BODIES WERE RECOVERED
THEN A SECOND TRUCK WAS FOUND. IT HAD APPARENTLY BEEN
USED TO BRING IN ANC REINFORCEMENTS.
3. AT UMHK POLICE STATION MANNED BY KATANGESE POLICE AND
ONUC TUNISIANS, THE TUNISIAN SERGEANT IN COMMAND REPORTED
THAT HE HAD SEEN ANC IN TRUCK RETURNING FROM KATUBA SHOOT
THE POLICEMAN, THEN MACHINE-GUN THE STATION WHILE PASSING BY.

...../2

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 552

AT THIS POINT, HE SAID, TUNISIANS RETURNED FIRE, CAUSING ANC CASUALTIES.

4. EBEYA'S COMMENT WAS THAT HE WOULD DEMAND IMMEDIATE INTRODUCTION OF 5 ANC BATTALIONS INTO ELISABETHVILLE WHEREUPON, TO USE HIS WORDS, QUOTE ON LES TUERA TOUS UNQUOTE.

5. REPORT WAS MADE AT 0315 TO GOC, WHO HAS ORDERED AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION

BT

1/27/KF/27/0545Z FEB 63

SECRET

NNNNVUC.....001

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PRIORITYNATIONS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 051/26

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

RECEIVED

1992 FEB 27 AM 2:10

PRIORITY NATIONS

UNCLAS ELLEO 551. GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU PREM CHAND.
WISH TO REPORT SERIOUS INCIDENTS TONIGHT 26-27 FEBRUARY
INVOLVING ANC, POL

CE AND EX-GENDARMERIE . AT 21:30 REPORT
REACHED ONUC THAT ANC ELEMENTS OF MIXED PATROL HAD SHOT
UNIFORMED BUT UNARMED GENDARME IN KATUBA COMMUNE . VALDES AND
ETHIOPIAN COLONELS KEDIDA AND BELETE, PAUL WILIS AND POLICE CHIEF
SAPWE WENT TO SCENE TO INVESTIGATE. THEY LEARNE THAT
DESPITE ORDERS OF ETHIOPIAN-ONUC COMMANDER OF PATROL ANC AND POLICE
HAD RESPONDED TO CALL FROM A BAR WHERE THEY FOUND TWO UNIFORMED
GENDARMES WHO SOUGHT TO FLEE WHEREUPON ONE WAS SHOT IN HEAD. HE
CFN ELLEO 551 ~~26-27~~ 21:30

PAGE TWO 4UC90 051/26

IS HOSPITALIZED APPARENTLY IN GRAVE CONDITION

PARA ANC INVOLVED ARE GONE AWAY. WHILE VALDES AND COLONELS WERE QUESTIONING

POLICE MEMBERS OF THE PATROL , ABOUT FORTY ⁽¹⁾ANC ARRIVED IN
LORRY IN HIGHLY EXCITED STATE, WITH TWO POLICE IN THEIR CUSTODY
THEY SURROUNDED ⁽²⁾ONUC PARTY IN MENACING MANNER SEEKING TO INTERFERE
WITH INVESTIGATION . CAPTAIN KULUFA (EBEYA'S SECOND
IN COMMAND) HAD ALSO ARRIVED, AND HE WAS TOLD TO ORDER HIS MEN
TO RETURN TO THEIR ENCAMPMENT IMMEDIATELY ON GROUNDS THAT THEY
HAD NO RIGHT TO UNDERTAKE TROOP MOVEMENTS WITHOUT ONUC
KNOWLEDGE AND CONSENT. THE MEN RELUCTANTLY ⁽³⁾OBEYED AND LEFT,
THE TWO POLICE WERE RELEASED. AT 2250 HOURS ⁽⁴⁾SHOOTING WAS HEARD BY
ONUC PARTY FROM LUBUMBASHI DIRECTION AND MINIBUS WITH PAUL WIIS
AND A FEW OTHER MEN WENT FROM KATUBA TO INVESTIGATE, BEING
JOINED THEREAFTER BY VALDES. ON KIPUSHI ROAD THEY FIRST FOUND
BLOOD AND A POLICEMAN'S CAP ⁽⁵⁾BUT WERE UNABLE TO FIND THE BODY.
FROM HERE THEY GOT IN TOUCH WITH ONUC HEADQUARTERS BY MOTOROLA
AND WERE ORDERED TO RETURN TO HEADQUARTERS TO GIVE DETAILED
REPORT, AS SITUATION APPEARED VERY ⁽⁶⁾CONFUSED. AS THEY PROCEEDED
BACK TOWARD CITY ON ORDERS FROM GOC, THEY DISCOVERED ⁽⁷⁾4 ANC
BODIES LYING ON ROAD BUT FOUND IT INADVISABLE TO PROCEED AS
THERE WERE ⁽⁸⁾MOVEMENTS IN BUSH AND THERE APPEARED TO BE DANGER
CFN ~~40 2250 4~~

PAGE THREE DE 4UC90 051/26

OF THEIR BEING AMBUSHED. ACCORDINGLY THEY ⁽⁹⁾RETURNED VIA KATUBA,
WHERE IN MEANTIME ETHIOPIAN PATROL HAD APPEARED AND RESTORED
CALM. AT THIS WRITING (0130 LT) EBEYA AND ⁽¹⁰⁾SAPWE TOGETHER WITH
VALDES BELETE AND 20 ETHIOPIANS HAVE LEFT FOR SCENE TO RECOVER
THE ANC BODIES, INVESTIGATE AND REPORT BACK. FURTHER INFORMATION
TO FOLLOW AS RECEIVED.

BT

CFN ~~(0130 LT) 20~~

26/2353Z FEB 4UC90

Copies sent to Mr Gardiner
and force commander

WITH INVESTIGATION . CAPTAIN KULUFA (EBEYA'S SECOND
IN COMMAND) HAD ALSO ARRIVED, AND HE WAS TOLD TO ORDER HIS MEN
TO RETURN TO THEIR ENCAMPMENT IMMEDIATELY ON GROUNDS THAT THEY
HAD NO RIGHT TO UNDERTAKE TROOP MOVEMENTS WITHOUT ONUC
KNOWLEDGE AND CONSENT. THE MEN RELUCTANTLY OBEYED AND LEFT,
THE TWO POLICE WERE RELEASED. AT 2250 HOURS SHOOTING WAS HEARD BY
ONUC PARTY FROM LUBUMBASHI DIRECTION AND MINIBUS WITH PAUL WIIS
AND A FEW OTHER MEN WENT FROM KATUBA TO INVESTIGATE, BEING
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FROM HERE THEY GOT IN TOUCH WITH ONUC HEADQUARTERS BY MOTOROLA
AND WERE ORDERED TO RETURN TO HEADQUARTERS TO GIVE DETAILED
REPORT, AS SITUATION APPEARED VERY ~~CONFUSED~~. AS THEY PROCEEDED
BACK TOWARD CITY ON ORDERS FROM GOC, THEY DISCOVERED 4 ANC
BODIES LYING ON ROAD BUT FOUND IT INADVISABLE TO PROCEED AS
THERE WERE MOVEMENTS IN BUSH AND THERE APPEARED TO BE DANGER
CFN ~~40 2250 4~~

PAGE THREE DE 4UC90 051/26

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VALDES BELETE AND 20 ETHIOPIANS HAVE LEFT FOR SCENE TO RECOVER
THE ANC BODIES, INVESTIGATE AND REPORT BACK. FURTHER INFORMATION
TO FOLLOW AS RECEIVED.

BT

CFN (~~0130 LT~~) 20

26/2353Z FEB 4UC90

*Copies sent to Mr Gardiner
and force commander*

+ telex message

As above cable being put on circuit following message came in

NNNN

*1. Valdes and party returned
Safety to HQ 0300 LT.*

UC143

1963 FEB 26 PM 6:32

RECEIVED

1963 FEB 26 PM 6:28

4UC93---038

O. N. U. C.

SS 4UC75 4UC90 4UC87

DE 4UV93 38/26

09004

FM HQ SEC C

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO HQ KAT AREA ELI HQ SEC A ALB

BT

UNCLAS MIL OPS SITREP NO 459 FROM 251600 TO 261600 FOR FORCE
COMMANDER AIR COMMANDER MIL OPS MIL INFO.

PARA 11: ALPHA PARTS OF SWED UNIT IN KAPANGA ARE WITHDRAWN TO SANDOA
TOFAY. ONE REINFORCED SWED PLATOON IS LEFT IN KAPANGA. DELTA: ALL
AIRFIELDS SAFE. PARA 5. FC AND PARTY ARRIVED TO KAM BASE 1155B HRS
AND PROCEEDED TO MANONA AFTER 15 MINUTES.

BT

CFN ~~459~~ ~~251600~~ ~~261600~~ ~~41~~ ~~5~~ ~~1155B~~ ~~45~~

26/1620Z FEB 4UC93

NNNN

1, 4, 6
235, 19
CI

PRIORITY

NNNNNUC.....98

4UC90 030

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 030/28

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 549 GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU PREM CHAND

FOLLOWING LETTER KG 329 DATED 25 FEB HAS BEEN SENT TO KIMBA: QUOTE

MONSIEUR LE MINISTRE, J'AI L'HONNEUR D'ACCUSER RECEPTION DE VOTRE

LETTRE DU 23 FEVRIER REF. SR 1915. PARA

NOUS NE SOMMES PAS DE VOTRE AVIS QUAND VOUS AFFIRMEZ QUE LES OFFICIERS
ET SOLDATS QUI SE TROUVENT A LA RESIDENCE DU PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL
NE PROVOQUENT AUCUN INCIDENT. BIEN AU CONTRAIRE, L'ONUC A LA PREUVE QUE
LES GENDARMES POSTES A LA RESIDENCE, QUI D'AILLEURS N' ONT PAS ENCORE
PRETE SERMENT D'ALLEGANCE AU PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE, SE SONT
LIVRES A DES ARRESTATIONS ARBITRAIRES IL ONT MALTRAITE DES CIVILS.

CFN ELLEO 549 329 25 23 1915

RECEIVED
RECEIVED
1963 FEB 28 PM 2:02
1963 FEB 28 PM 2:02

ACTION
CIVIL 10413 MILITARY

Oic FC

CI

G-608
28/2/1963

PAGE TWO DE 4UC90 030/28

SELON LES TEMOIGNAGES REMIS A L'ONUC, SIX PERSONNES ONT ETE ARRETEES
LE 19 FEVRIER 1963 PAR LES MEMBRES DE LA GARDE, ENTRAINEES DE FORCE
DANS LA RESIDENCE ET SOUMISES A UNE DETENTION ILLEGALE, ET MEME POUR
L'UN D'ENTRE EUX A DES VOIES DE FAITS. PARA

CONFORMEMENT AUX DISPOSITIONS PREVUES POUR L'INCORPORATION DE LA
GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE DANS L'ANC, NOUS DEVONS EXIGER QUE TOUS LES
MEMBRES DE LA COMPAGNIE DE GARDE PERSONNELLE DU PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL
REMETTENT LEURS ARMES SUR-LE -CHAMP ET S'INSCRIVENT EN VUE D'ETRE IN-
CORPORES DANS L'ANC.

CEUX QUI NE SE CONFORMERONT PAS A CE PROGRAMME S'EXPOSERONT A LA PERTE
DE LEUR STATUT MILITAIRE. PARA

LES DISPOSITIONS QU'IL CONVIENT D'ADOPTER ULTERIEUREMENT POUR
ASSURER LA SECURITE DU PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL DOIVENT FAIRE AU PLUS
TOT L'OBJET D'UN ACCORD ENTRE LES AUTORITES PROVINCIALES ET LE MIN-
ISTRE D'ETAT CHARGE DES AFFAIRES KATANGAISES, ET DE PREFERENCE AVANT
LE 2 MARS DERNIER DELAI, VOUS LE SAVEZ, PREVU POUR L'INCORPORATION
DE LA GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE DANS L'ANC. PARA 2

MATHU UNQUOTE

BT

CFN 18 19 63 2 SIGNED EELIUD

28/1245Z FEB 4UC90

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SEC. GEN.	I.L.C.
<input type="checkbox"/>	ADM.	INSC.
<input type="checkbox"/>	TUR. W.	MAIL OPS.
<input type="checkbox"/>	W. S.	D.X.
<input type="checkbox"/>	W. O.	F.A.O.
<input type="checkbox"/>	W. H.	I.T.U.
<input type="checkbox"/>	W. M. O.	W.M.O.
<input type="checkbox"/>	W. F.	WELFARE

MILITARY

M1

SECRET
ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

G-590
25/2

F 241600Z
FM ONUC ELI
TO ONUC LEO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

S E C R E T ELLEO 548 GARDINER FORCE COMDR FROM MATHU

PREM CHAND. REUR EV-273

PARA 2, RATISSAGE NOT YET CARRIED OUT AS SURETE OFFICIALS
WHO WERE SUPPOSED TO CONFER WITH US TO PICK AREA AND
PLAN OPERATION NEVER TURNED UP. WE SHALL REPORT FURTHER
BT

1/25/CHC/250945Z FEB 63

SECRET

RECEIVED

1963 FEB 24 PM 5:24

UC084

4UC90 022

SS 4UC75

09622

DE 4UC90 022/24

FM KATANGA AREA ELI

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN/IND INDEP BDE GP EVILLE

ZEN/3 ETH BDE EVILLE

ZEN/CIV REP EVILLE

ZEN/SECTOR ASAVILLE

ZEN/SECTOR D KOLWEZI

ZEN/SECTOR C KAMINA

✓ M1-4-6
C1-M2-3-5-19

BT

UNCLAS MIL OPS 0479

FOR FORCE COMDR AIR COMDR COS MIL OPS AND MIL INFO.

SITUATION AS AT 241600B.

1. SOME ANC SOLDIERS HAVE BROKEN INTO A VILLE IN TOWN AND ARRESTED THREE CIVILIANS. ONE OF THEM BEATEN. ALL ARE IN SECURITY NOW. ILLEO IS INFORMED AND WILL TAKE ACTION. COL EBEYA HAS BEEN CALLED BACK FROM KOLWEZI-JADOTVILLE. DETAILS WILL FOLLOW.
2. 2/5 GR PATROL ALONT ROAD KASAPA RECOVERED FOLLWING GEND ARMS/EQPT BUSH 221630B.

ALFA. .30 FN RIFLES THREE

BRAVO. 12 BORE GUNS FOUR

CHARLIE. .22 FN RIFLES TWO

DELTA. .30 FN LMG TWO

U ECHO. FN SMC FOUR

FOXTROT. FN SMC MAG THREE

GOLF. FN RIFLES EACH ONE IS TEN

HOTEL. M9A1 SIGHT PROJECTORS TWO

INDIA. INERGA GREN EIGHT.

3. NTR

4. TOWNS UNDER UN CONTROL NORMAL. AIRFIELDS SAFE.

5. NTR

ET

CFN MIL OPS 0479 241600B 1 2 2/5 221630B .30 12 .22 .30 M9A1 3 4 5

24/1530Z FEB 4UC90

NNNN

UC-----054

4UC90 015

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 015/24

FM KAT AREA ELI

TO ZEN/SECTOR C KAMINA

INFO ONUC LEO

ZEN/CIVIL REP EVILLE

BT

UNCLAS. MIL OPS 0477 FROM GOC FOR COMDR C SECTOR AND BASE ADMINI-
STRATOR KAMINA INFO GARDINER AHMED MATHU.

REF KAEI CODE 3 OF 23 FEB FROM BASE ADMINISTRATOR. PLEASE PUT
UP YOUR RECOMMENDATIONS TO FORCE COMDR DURING HIS VISIT TO YOU ON 26
FEB

BT

CFN MIL OPS 0477 3/23/26

24/1130Z FEB 4UC90

RECEIVED

1963 FEB 24 PM 12:34

O.N.U.C.

1963 FEB 24 PM 12:18

NNNN

M4
M1
C1
C2

*Miss Robertson
your copy*

245025

PRIORITY

09611

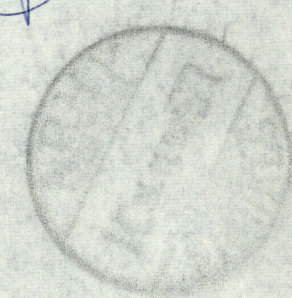
FROM HQ KAT AREA EVILIE DTO 24 NIL
TO HQ ONUC IEO

UNCLAS (.) MIL INFO 7701 (.) FOR SAMUELSON FROM O FARRELL (.)
REF YOUR UNCLASS MIL INFO 1126 DTO 230845 Z FEB (.) ALFA (.)
THE KIPUSHI MINES ARE WORKING BOTH DAY AND NIGHT SHIFTS (.) MINES
ARE NOT YET IN FULL OPERATIONS (.) THIS IS DUE TO SHORTAGE OF
MATERIAL AND NOT REPEAT NOT THE ANY DIFFICULTIES WITH THE
WORKERS (.) BRAVO (.) CIVILIANS AND MILITARY RELATIONS ARE NOW
REPORTED TO BE EXCELLENT (.) EVERY ONE SPEAKS HIGHLY OF THE FRIENDLY
ATMOSPHERE EXISTING AT KIPUSHI (.) IT JUST SHOWS UP THE ATTEMPTS
MADE BY THE LOCALS TOWARDS FALSE PUBLICITY AND PROPAGANDA TO
CREATE DIFFERENCES AMONGST THE VARIOUS CONTINGENTS

25

ABR
THI 1015
TOR 1030

M6.



UG1 66.

4UC90 67

SS KYUC75

09523

RECEIVED FEB 23 PM 8:03

DE 4UC90 67/23

1963 FEB 23 PM 7:10 N.U.C.

FM HQ KAT MREA EVILLE

TO HQ ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS MIL INFO NUMBER 0940 FOR CHIEF MIL INFO.

THE FOLLOWING GARRISON ORDER ISSUED BY EBEYA ON 18 FEB 63. QUOTE

1. THE ARMEE NATIONALE CONGOLAISE TROOPS HAVE THE MISSION TO MAINTAIN ORDER AND TO ENSURE THE PROTECTION OF PERSONS AND OF PROPERTY IN ELISABETHVILLE CMA OF WHICH THEY MUST SHOW THEMSELVES TO BE WORTHY. I REQUEST TO ALL UNIT COMMANDERS TO LOOK AFTER THE CLEANLINESS AND TO THE GOOD APPEARANCE OF THEIR MEN. THE UNIT COMMANDERS MUST MAINTAIN A VERY FIRM DISCIPLINE. NO ACT OF INDISCIPLINE WILL BE TOLERATED. THE UNDERMENTIONED MEASURES MUST BE PUT INTO EFFECT: CFN MIL INFO NUMBER 0940 18 FEB 63 1.

PAGE TWO 4UC90 67/23

1. IT IS PROHIBITED TO ANY SOLDIER CMA WHATEVER HIS RANK CMA TO CIRCULATE BEYOND 200 METRES FROM KARAVIA CAMP CMA EXCEPT FOR DUTY: PATROLS CMA GUARD CMA FATIGUES ETC. 2. NO SOLDIER IS ALLOWED TO LEAVE CAMP EITHER TO MAKE PURCHASES IN TOWN OR AT THE TOWNSHIP FOR ANY REASON WHATSOEVER. 3/ THE 3RD COY OF THE 2ND INF BN IS GRANTED TWO DAYS LEAVE ON THE SPOT IN ORDER TO PUT IN PERFECT ORDER THEIR CLOTHES AND EQUIPMENT AND TO ENSURE THE CLEANLINESS OF THE CAMP. THEY WILL DO AFTER THE SAME DUTY AS THE 1ST COMPANY OF THE PARA-COMMANDO.

2. GENERAL INSTRUCTION 1. IT IS PROHIBITED TO ALL SOLDIERS TO DISCUSS OR TO WRANGLE WITH CITIZENS WHATEVER THEIR COLOUR OR THEIR TRIBAL APPEARANCE. 2. IT IS PROHIBITED TO ALL

SOLDIERS TO ARREST CIVILIANS. IN CASE OF ANY UNUSUAL OCCURENCE HE MUST INFORM HIS IMMEDIATE SUPERIOR. 3. IT IS PROHIBITED FOR ANY SOLDIER TO BUY ANY GOODS WITHOUT OBTAINING A RECEIPT CMA OR TO GO TO REQUISITION FOOD IN SHOPS OR ANYWHERE ELSE. 4. THE KARAVIA CAMP IS OUT OF BOUNDS TO ALL CITIZENS UNLESS IN POSSESSION OF A PASS. THIS PROHIBITION ESPECIALLY CONCERNS POLITICIANS. FREE ACCESS IS GRANTED TO ALL ANC ORRICERS (INCLUDING THE EX-GD KATANGAISE) AND OF THE UN OR TO THE PERSON IN POSSESSION OF A LAISSEZ-PASSER. THE COMPANY COMMANDERS WILL SHOW TO THEIR TROOPS THE SIGNATURE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF.

CFN 1. 200 2. 3. 3RD 2ND 1ST 2. 1. 2. 3. 4.

PAGE THREE 4UC9067/23

5. SALUTES IN ORDER TO SHOW THAT THE ANC SOLDIERS ARE WELL DISCIPLINED CMA I REQUEST THAT EVERYBODY WILL SUBMIT TO THE INTERIOR SERVICE REGULATIONS CMA THAT MEANS THE OUTDOOR TOKENS OF RESPECT. EVERY SOLDIER MUST SALUTE HIS SUPERIOR OFFICER. THE SOLDIERS ON DUTY MUST SALUTE THE CIVIL AUTHORITIES. 6. IT IS PROHIBITED TO SOLDIERS TO PUT QUESTIONS TO CIVIL AUTHORITIES WITHOUT MY PERMISSION.

^{CMA}
~~UN~~ I REQUEST THE COMPANY COMMANDERS TO COMMENT THESE ORDERS DURING THE THREE CONSECUTIVE ROLL-CALLS. UNQUOTE
COPY BEING POUCHED TO YOU

BT

CFN 5. 6. 7.

23/1728Z FEB 4UC90

N/6
N/1
C/1

RECEIVED
1963 FEB 23 PM 1:59

ACTION	
CIVILIAN	MILITARY
<i>cross</i>	

UC098

4UC90--043

09:59

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 43/23

FMONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS CIVELI 65. GILPIN INFO AIROPS FROM HARRINGTON. OPERATION
REFUGEES FINISHED. SENT LAST 82 REFUGEES TO BAKWANGA TODAY. WILL NOT
REQUIRE FURTHER PLANE AS PREVIOUSLY REQUESTED. TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES
EVACUATED BETWEEN 12 AND 23 FEBRUARY 761. THANKS FOR YOUR
COOPERATION

BT

CFN CIVELI 65/82/12 23/761

23/1045Z FEB 4UC90

NNNNM

V

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:	
S.F.Z.	LL.C.
C.H.O.	
C.A.O.	MAILOPS.
C.F.V.	P.X.
C.P.O.	F.A.C.
C.T.	I.T.B.
C.I.	W.M.O.
C.O.	WELFARE

57

SECRET

Reflected by EV-291
NY = G-588
25/2/1963 *SM*

CORRECTED COPY

PRIORITY NATIONS

DESTROY ALL OTHERS

PRIORITY NATIONS

PN 241450Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

CANADIAN CIPHER

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T ELLEO 547 GARDINER FORCE COMD FROM MATHU PREM
CHAND

1. DR PHILIPPE AN UNION MINIERE PHYSICIAN WHILE REPORTEDLY
PASSING ON FOOT BEFORE BUILDING ON AVENUE LEOPOLD GUARDED BY
ANC SENTRIES SO SOUGHT THIS MORNING TO WALK BETWEEN SENTRY
AND BUILDING WAY. SENTRY REPORTEDLY ASKED HIM TO PASS ON
STREET SIDE OF SIDEWALK WHEREUPON, ACCORDING TO ANC VERSION
DR PHILLIPE USED INSULTING LANGUAGE (QUOTE MACAQUE UNQUOTE).
VERSION BY DR LAMBOTTE HIS FATHER IN LAW IS THAT PHILLIPE WAS
TOLD TO GET OFF SIDEWALK AND ANSWERED MILDLY THAT PEDESTRIANS
WERE FORBIDDEN TO DO SO
2. ALL CONCERNED AGREE THAT SHORTLY THEREAFTER 6 TO 7 ANC
SOLDIERS ENTERED LAMBOTTE'S HOUSE AT 1643 AVENUE LEOPOLD
WHERE THEY HAD SEEN PHILIPPE ENTER. WHEN LAMBOTTE REMONSTRATED
HE WAS ARRESTED AND TAKEN INTO BUILDING GUARDED BY THE ANC,

SECRET

...../2

SECRET

PAGE TWO

SECRET

ELLEO 547

SO WAS VON PRATT D'AMERLOO, ELAKAT DIRECTOR WHO SAW MRS LAMBOTTE CRYING IN STREET AND SURROUNDED BY SOLDIERS AND STOPPED HIS CAR TO INQUIRE. PHILIPPE HIMSELF WAS EVENTUALLY ARRESTED WHEN HE TRIED TO DRIVE OUT OF LAMBOTTE'S HOUSE

HE WAS DRAGGED FROM HIS CAR GETTING BLACK EYE IN PROCESS

3. LAMBOTTE AND VON PRATT WERE SOON RELEASED AFTER BEING SOMEWHAT ROUGHED UP AND HAVING CLOTHES TORN. PHILIPPE IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN BEATEN AND REMOVED BY THE SOLDIERS.

THEN ON ILEO'S INTERVENTION SURRENDERED TO CAPT KULUFA (WHO HAS BEEN DEPUTIZING FOR EBWEYA HERE), WE DO NOT YET KNOW EXTENT OF PHILIPPE'S INJURIES, WHICH DO NOT APPEAR TO BE SERIOUS, AT THIS WRITING HE IS IN ILEO'S RESIDENCE AND

ACCORDING TO MPASE THEY ARE DISCUSSING AMICABLE SETTLEMENT

4. GOC HAS RECALLED EBWEYA FROM KOLWEZI TO TAKE MATTER IN HAND AND SHERRY HAS MADE STRONG REPRESENTATIONS TO ILEO OVER ANC TROOPS ASSUMING POLICE FUNCTIONS ENTERING PRIVATE HOUSE,

DETAINING CIVILIANS WITHOUT WARRANT AND BEATING THEM UP

5. WE RECOMMEND THAT MOBUTU BE MOST URGENTLY ASKED TO COME TO ELI TO INSTITUTE INQUIRY INTO ALLEGATIONS RELATING TO ANC WITH A VIEW TO COURTMARTIAL FOR PUNISHMENT OF THOSE FOUND GUILTY OF MISBEHAVIOUR. ANC OFFICERS CONTROL OF THEIR MEN ALSO INVOLVED

.....3

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE THREE

SECRET

ELLEO 547

SINCE IN CONNEXION WITH BANNEUX CASE EBAYA AND KULUFA WERE
STRICTLY INSTRUCTED BY GOC ON FRIDAY 22ND TO KEEP
SOLDIERS IN HAND AND PROMISED TO DO SO. IF INCIDENTS
INVOLVING ANC ARE NOT STOPPED POLITICAL EFFECTS MOST
ADVERSE TO CENTRAL GOVERNMENT INTERESTS WILL HAVE TO
BE EXPECTED HERE
BT

6/24/EG/250740Z FEB 63

SECRET

PRIORITY

ACTION	
CIVILIAN	MILITARY
OIC	FC

RECEIVED
1963 FEB 24 PM 2:19
1963 FEB 24 PM 2:19

VUC-----068

4UC90 019

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 019/24

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 546 GARDINER FRCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU PREM CHAND
REUR EV-290, PAR1,

FOLLOWING LETTER MISC-99 DATED 24 FEB BEING SENT TO ILEO: QUOTE
MONSIEUR LE MINSTJE, J'AI L'HONNEUR DE ME REFERER AU RESUME DES
DECISIONS DU 17 JANVIER 1963, RELATIF AUX MODALITES D'ENTREE DES
TROUPES DE V'ONUC A KOLWEZI. PARA

VOUS AVEZ SANS DOUTE NOT QUE LES DISPOSITIONS DU PARAGRAPHE 3 DE CES
DECISIONS, INTERESSANT LA GARDE PERSONNELLE DU PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL DU
SUD-KATANGA, RESTERONT EN VIGUEUR JUSQU'A LA MISE AUIPOINT DES MODALITES
DE L'INTEGRATION DE LA GENDARMERIE. PARA

CFN ELLEO 546 EV-290 1 98 24 17 1963 3

PAGE TWO DE 4UC 90 019/24

CES MODALITES, VOUS LE SAVEZ, SONT ACTUELLEMENT A L'APPLICATION: LE
GENERAL MUKE ET LE COLONEL EBAYA FONT PRETER LEQSERMENT D'ALLEGANCE
AUX OFFVCIERS DE L'ANCIENNE GENDARMERIE, PENDAT QUE LES EX-GENDARMES
S'ENREGISTRENT ET RENDENT LEURS ARMES DANS TOUTE LA PRIVINCE. PARA
A L'ISSUE DE CETTE OPERATION, FIXEE AU 2 MARS 1963, LE PARAGRAPHE 3 DES
DECISIONS DU 17 JANVIER 1963 CESSERA D'ETRE EN VIGUEUR ET TOUS LES EX-
GENDARMES, Y COMPRIS LES MEMBRES DE LA COMPAGNIE AFFECTEE A LA GARDE

09607

transmit NY
2

PERSONNELLE DU PRESIDINT PROVINCIAL, SERONT DEVNEUS MEMBRES DE L'ANC OU S'EXPOSERONT A LA PERTE DE LEUR STATUT MILITAIRE. PARA

LES DISPOSITIONS A PRENDRE ULTERIEUREMENT POUR ASSURER LA SECURITE DU PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL DOIVENT FAIRE L'OBJET D'UN ACCORD ENTRE LES AUTORITES PROVINCIALES PZT LE MINISTRE D'ETAT CHARGE DES AFFAIRES KATANGAISES. IL CONVIENDRAIT PEUT-ETRE QUE VOUS VOUS OCCUPIEZ IMMEDIATEMENT DE LA MISE AU POINT DE CES DISPOSITIONS AFIN DE POUVOIR LES COMMUNIQUER A L'ONUC AVANT LE 2 MARS 1963. PARA

EN LEUR QUALITE DE MEMBRES DE L'ANC, TOUS LES EX-GENDARMES EN SERVICE ACTIF AU SID-KATANGA RELEVERONT, A PARTIR DE CETTE DATE, DES DISPOSITIONS PREVUES PAR LES LETTRES ECHANGEES LES 14 ET 15 FEVRIER 1963 ENTRE LE PREMIER MINISTRE ADOULA ET M.R. K. GARDINER, CHARGE DE LA MISSION DES NATIONS UNIES AU CONGO, ET SE TROUVERONT, JUSQU' A NOUVEL ORDRE, SOUS LE COMMANDEMENT ET LE CONTROLE DE L' ONUC. PARA SALUTATIONS SIGNEES W.

MATHU UNQUOTE

BT

CFN 2 1963 3 17 1963 2 1963 14 15 1963

24/1335Z FEB 4UC90

NNNN

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:			
S.R.S.G.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	C.C.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>
CIV.OFS.	<input type="checkbox"/>	O.P.I.	<input type="checkbox"/>
C.A.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>	PUB.WY	<input type="checkbox"/>
C.F.A.	<input type="checkbox"/>	FOOD	<input type="checkbox"/>
C.P.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>	W.M.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>
C.F.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>	WELFARE	<input type="checkbox"/>
C.PROC.	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
C.G.S.	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
MILITARY RESERVE		M I.	

SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

PRIORITY NATIONS

PN 231700Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

*Action taken
EV 190
aj*

S E C R E T ELLEO 545 GARDINER FORCE COMDR FROM MATHU
PREM CHAND REUR EV 287 - RECENT DEVELOPMENTS LEAD US
TO RECOMMEND SLIGHTLY REVISED COURSE OF ACTION FOR
YOUR CONSIDERATION

1. IN ACCORDANCE WITH EV 287 PARA 2 WE ARE SENDING
TOMORROW 24 FORMAL LETTER TO ILEO TEXT OF WHICH WILL
BE CABLED SEPARATELY SUGGESTING THAT HE SHOULD INITIATE
BEFORE 2 MARCH NEW ARRANGEMENTS FOR TSHOMBE'S SECURITY
ELLEO 546 REFERS

OK

2. LATEST LETTER FROM KIMBA (ELLEO 544) SERVES OUR
PURPOSE SINCE IT PRETENDS THAT THE PRESIDENT'S GUARD
HAS NOT CAUSED INCIDENTS

3. WE HAVE EVIDENCE HOWEVER INCLUDING TESTIMONY BY
THE VICTIMS THAT GUARD AT TSHOMBE'S RESIDENCE ON 19
FEB ARRESTED 6 BALUBA WHO HAD COME TO WATCH ABORTIVE
FLAG RAISING (ELLEO 523 REFERS). THE BALUBA WERE
DRAGGED INTO RESIDENCE CELLAR AND MISTREATED BEFORE
BEING RELEASED ON INTERVENTION FROM THE POLICE

...../2

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE TWO ELLEO 545 SECRET

4. WE THEREFORE PROPOSE WITH YOUR PERMISSION TO TAKE POSITION THAT SINCE TSHOMBE'S GUARD HAVE CLEARLY EXCEEDED THEIR AUTHORITY AND ARE ENDANGERING MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER THEY NO LONGER HAVE A QUOTE RAISON D'ETRE UNQUOTE

5. ACCORDINGLY WE PROPOSE TO SEND FOLLOWING REPLY TO KIMBA : QUOTE ^① MONSIEUR LE MINISTRE I HAVE THE HONOUR TO ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT OF YOUR LETTER SR/1915 OF 23 FEB 1963. I WISH TO INFORM YOU CATEGORICALLY THAT THE INTERPRETATION OF THE DECISIONS OF 17 JAN 1963 GIVEN TO YOU IN MY LETTERS OF 18 19 AND 21 FEB IS NOT OPEN TO NEGOTIATION AND WILL BE ENFORCED BY ONUC. ^② PARA MOREOVER ONUC HAS EVIDENCE THAT THE GENDARMES AT THE RESIDENCE WHO HAVE NOT YET TAKEN THE PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC HAVE ENGAGED IN ARBITRARY ARRESTS AND MISTREATMENT OF CIVILIANS. ACCORDING TO TESTIMONY IN THE POSSESSION OF ONUC 6 PERSONS ON 19 FEB 1963 WERE ARRESTED BY THE MEMBERS OF THE GUARD DRAGGED INTO THE RESIDENCE AND SUBJECTED TO UNLAWFUL DETENTION AND IN 1 CASE TO BEATING. THE GUARDS HAVE THUS ABUSED THEIR AUTHORITY AND ENDANGERED THE MAINTENANCE

.... /2

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE THREE SECRET ELLEO 545

OF LAW AND ORDER. PARA ONUC MUST ACCORDINGLY INSIST
THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE PROVINCIAL PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL
GUARD COMPANY SHOULD IMMEDIATELY SURRENDER THEIR
WEAPONS AND REGISTER WITH A VIEW OF BEING INTEGRATED
IN THE ANC. THOSE WHO HAVE NOT DONE SO BY 2 MARCH WILL
BE LIABLE TO LOSS OF THEIR MILITARY STATUS. PARA
SUBSEQUENTLY ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE PROVINCIAL PRESIDENT'S
SECURITY SHOULD BE AGREED UPON BETWEEN THE PROVINCIAL
AUTHORITIES AND THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR KATANGESE
AFFAIRS PREFERABLY BEFORE 2 MARCH UNQUOTE
BT

5/23/JN/232041Z FEB 63

SECRET

UC1 60

PRIORITY

4UC90----066

1963 FEB 23 PM 7:05

SS 4UC75

O.N.U.C.

RECEIVED
1963 FEB 23 PM 6:47

DE 4UC90 66/23

FM ONUC EVILLE

09516

TO ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 544 GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU PREM CHAND
FOLLOWING LETTER SR/1915 DATED 23 FEBRUARY RECEIVED FROM KIMBA:
QUOTE J'AI L'HONNEUR D'ACCUSER RECEPTION DE VOTRE LETTER KG-328
DU 21 FEVRIER 1963, COMME JE VOUS L'AI DEJA DIT PRECEDEMMENT,
C'EST SUITE A UNE MAVAISE INTERPRETATION DES TEXTES, QUE LA GRADE
DU PRESEDENT A ELISABETHVELLE DEVRAIT SE BORNER A 15 UNITES. PARA
VOUS DEVEZ CONSTATER QUE LES OFFICER ET SOLDATS QUI SE
TROUVENT A LA RESIDENCENE PROVOQUENT AUCUN INCIDENT, ET NE CIRCULENT
PAS EN ARMES DANS LA VILLE; PARA IL ME SEMBLE QUIL N'EST
PAS OPPORTUN AU MOMENT OU TOUS LES EFFORTS TENENT A LA RECONCILIATION
NATIONALE DE CREER UN INCUDENT REGRETTABEL AU SUJET DE CETT GRANDE
SYMBOLOGIQUE. PARA JOSE ESPERER QUE JE PUIS COMPTER
SUR VOTRE BONNE COMPRESHENSION. ET VOUS PRIE D'AGREER, MONSIEUR
LE REPRESENTANT, L'ASSURENCE DE MA CONSIDERATION DISTINGUEE UNQUOTE
CFN ELLEO 544 SR/1915 23 KG-328 21 1963 15
23/1642Z FEB 4UC90

NNNN

ROUTINE

4UC90--052

FF 4UC75

DE 4UC90 52/23

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

BT

RECEIVED

1963 FEB 23 PM 3:18

09494

ACTION

CIVILIAN HUMANITARIAN

OK

No action

UNCLAS ELLEO 543. GARDINER FROM MATHU. WISH TO DARAW YOUR
ATTENTION TO MIL OPS SITREP NO 455 PARA IV HQ SEC KAMINA STATING
THAT AFTER ALL THE BIG PGEPARATIONS REQUESTED BY ADOULA, HE DID NOTO
REPEAT NOT STOP OFF AT KAMINA YESTERDAY 22 FEBRUARY

BT

CFN ~~ELLEO 543 455 IV 22~~

23/1310Z FEB 4QC90

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INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:

S.G.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	C.O.D.	I.L.O.
OPS.	<input type="checkbox"/>	OPS.	MAIL OPS.
V.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>	PUB. V.O.	P.X.
A.	<input type="checkbox"/>	W.M.O.	F.A.O.
O.	<input type="checkbox"/>	W.M.O.	I.T.U.
W.C.	<input type="checkbox"/>	W.M.O.	W.M.O.
	<input type="checkbox"/>	W.M.O.	WELFARE
	<input type="checkbox"/>	W.M.O.	

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PRIORITY

UC93

4UC90--035

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 35/23

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 542. GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER VAN STUWE FROM MATHU
PREM CHAND. FOLLOWING COMMUNIQUE BEING ISSUED HERE WITH FULL
RADIO TREATMENT IN PARTICULAR OF 2 MARCH DEADLINE. QUOTE A UNITED
NATIONS SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT GENEREL NORBERT MOKE AND LT
COL EUGENE EBEYA, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ANC HAVE LEFT FOR JADOTVILLE
AND KOLWEZI WHERE THEY WILL, ON BEHALF OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC
ADMINISTER THE OATH OF ALLEGEANCE TO EX-GENDARMERIE OFFICERS WHO
HAVE NOT YET TAKEN IT. THE OFFICERS WILL BE ORDERED TO BRING IN FOR
SURRENDER OF ARMS AND REGISTRATION AS MANY OF THE REMAINING GENDARMERIE
SOLDIERS AND NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AS POSSIBLE. A TIME LIMIT OF
CFN ELLEO 542.2

PAGE TWO DE 4UC90 35/23

2 MARCH HAS BEEN SET FOR THIS PROCESS. AFTER THAT DATE DELINQUENT
GENDARMERPE, OFFICERS AND OTHER RANKS MAY FACE LOSS OF THEIR MILITARY
STATUS. PARA GENERAL MOKE'S AND COL EBEYA'S SCHEDULE CALLS FOR AN
OATH TAKING CEREMONY IN JADOTVILLE TODAY, 23 FEBRUARY, AND IN KOLWEZI
TOMORROW 24 FEBRUARY. THE TWO OFFICER WILL THEN RETURN TO ELISABETHVILLE
FOR A SIMILAR FUNCTION ON 26 FEBRUARY. PARA REGISTRATION AND
SURRENDER OF WEAPONS BY EX-GENDARMES IS CARRIED OUT BY TEAMS OF
CONGOLESE OFFICERS- SOME OF THEM FORMER MEMBERS OF THE KATANGA
GENDARMERIE WITH ONUC ASSISTANCE UNQUOTE

BT

CFN ~~2 23 24 25~~

23/1030Z FEB 4UC90

ACTION

CIVILIAN MILITARY

transmitted NY
by g

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:

00, 25

transmitted NY
by G

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 542. GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER VAN STUWE FROM MATHU
PREM CHAND. FOLLOWING COMMUNIQUE BEING ISSUED HERE WITH FULL
RADIO TREATMENT IN PARTICULAR OF 2 MARCH DEADLINE. QUOTE A UNITED
NATIONS SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT GENEREL NORBERT MOKE AND LT
COL EUGENE EBEYA, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ANC HAVE LEFT FOR JADOTVILLE
AND KOLWEZI WHERE THEY WILL, ON BEHALF OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC
ADMINISTER THE OATH OF ALLEGEANCE TO EX-GENDARMERIE OFFICERS WHO
HAVE NOT YET TAKEN IT. THE OFFICERS WILL BE ORDERED TO BRING IN FOR
SURRENDER OF ARMS AND REGISTRATION AS MANY OF THE REMAINING GENDARMERIE
SOLDIERS AND NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AS POSSIBLE. A TIME LIMIT OF
CFN ELLEO 542 2

PAGE TWO DE 4UC90 35/23

2 MARCH HAS BEEN SET FOR THIS PROCESS. AFTER THAT DATE DELINQUENT GENDARMERPE, OFFICERS AND OTHER RANKS MAY FACE LOSS OF THEIR MILITARY STATUS. PARA GENERAL MOKE'S AND COL EBEYA'S SCHEDULE CALLS FOR AN OATH TAKING CEREMONY IN JADOTVILLE TODAY, 23 FEBRUARY, AND IN KOLWEZI TOMORROW 24 FEBRUARY. THE TWO OFFICER WILL THEN RETURN TO ELISABETHVILLE FOR A SIMILAR FUNCTION ON 26 FEBRUARY. PARA REGISTRATION AND SURRENDER OF WEAPONS BY EX-GENDARMES IS CARRIED OUT BY TEAMS OF CONGOLESE OFFICERS- SOME OF THEM FORMER MEMBERS OF THE KATANGA GENDARMERIE WITH ONUC ASSISTANCE UNQUOTE

BT

CFN ~~2 23 24 26~~
23/1030Z FEB 4UC90

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S.G.	<input type="checkbox"/> C.E.O.
<input type="checkbox"/> P.S.	<input type="checkbox"/> T.
<input type="checkbox"/> C.O.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MAILOPS.
<input type="checkbox"/> A.	<input type="checkbox"/> P.X.
<input type="checkbox"/> O.	<input type="checkbox"/> F.A.O.
<input type="checkbox"/> V.	<input type="checkbox"/> I.T.U.
<input type="checkbox"/> C.	<input type="checkbox"/> W.M.O.
<input type="checkbox"/> J.	<input type="checkbox"/> WELFARE
MILITARY REGIMENT	

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PRIORITY

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RECEIVED

1963 FEB 23 AM 8:46

1963 FEB 23 AM 8:27

O. N. U. C.

ci

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DE 4UC90 17/23

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 540. GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU PREM CHAND.

OUR ELLEO 538 SHOULD READ, GARDINER, FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU,

PREM CHAND

BT

CFN ELLEO 540 ~~538~~

23/0800Z FEB 4UC90

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INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:

IR.S.		LL.O.
W.T.		CHACO
A.O.		MAILOPS.
P.A.		P.X.
P.O.		F.A.O.
P.C.		I.T.U.
P.E.		W.M.O.
P.F.		W.FARE

SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

23-2-63
transmit NY

S 221730Z
FM ONUC ELI
TO ONUC LEO
BT

G-582
GO
AC

Paraphrase NOT required,
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T ELLEO 538 GARDINER FORCE COMDR FROM MATHU PREM
EHAND. FURTHER TO OUR ELLEO 533 ONUC SUBSEQUENTLY WAS TOLD BY
BELGIAN CONSUL THAT BANNEUXS WIFE AND 5 CHILDREN HAD BEEN
SERVED EXPULSION NOTICE BY ANC SOLDIERS WHO HAD MOREOVER
PROFERRED THREATS. MRS BANNEUX WAS SAID TO BE DESIROUS OF SOME
ONUC PROTECTION. IN VIEW OF INVOLVEMENT OF ANC WHO ARE
SUPPOSED TO BE UNDER ONUC COMMAND HERE, COX AND SHERRY VISITED
ILEO WHO SHOWED LETTER HE HAD JUST SENT OFF TO BELGIAN CONSUL
STATING THAT MEASURES WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST MRS BANNEUX IN
DUE COURSE BUT NOT AT ONCE. HE EVENTUALLY AGREED THAT ANC MUST
LEAVE THE WOMAN IN PEACE AND THAT OUT OF HUMANITARIAN
CONSIDERATIONS NO ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST HER UNTIL A
DECISION ON HER HUSBAND HAD BEEN REACHED IN LEO. HE ASSURED US
THAT SHE WAS SAFE AND WOULD NOT BE MOLESTED. BELGIAN CONSUL
HAS BEEN INFORMED. THE HUSBAND INCIDENTALLY HAD BEEN ARRESTED
ACCORDING TO ILEO BY SURETE AGENTS AND NOT BY SOLDIERS. NEW
SUBJECT. WE ALSO RAISED WITH ILEO QUESTION OF ANC MEMBERS OF
JOINT PATROLS WHO HAD INSISTED ON TEARING DOWN KAT FLAGS

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PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 538

OUR POSITION WAS THAT (A) ANC SHOULD TAKE NO SUCH
ACTION WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION AND (B) DUE NOTICE
SHOULD BE SERVED ON PUBLIC ON RULES GOVERNING
DISPLAY OF FLAGS. ILEO FULLY AGREED TO THIS : HE
SAID MATTER OF FLAGS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION AND
THAT ANC MEMBERS OF PATROLS WERE NOT REPEAT NOT
ENTITLED TO TAKE ACTION ON THEIR OWN

BT

11/22/JN/230219Z FEB 63

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PRIORITY

G-578
to New York

CANADIAN CIPHER

NY.

G-578
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FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T ELLEO 537 GARDINER FROM MATHU REUR EV-273

PARA 3. ILEO WHEN SOUNDED OUT ON THIS POINT TODAY SHOWED
US STANDARD TRANSFER NOTICE WHICH HE SAID WOULD BE SERVED
ON ABOUT 50 PERCENT OF NON-CONGOLESE TECHS EMPLOYED BY
ADMIN HERE. NOTICE INFORMS THOSE CONCERNED THAT TRAVEL
AND REINSTALLATION COSTS WILL BE DEFRAID BY CEN GOVT. HE
SAID OFFICIALS MAY SIMILARLY BE BROUGHT HERE FROM OTHER
PARTS OF COUNTRY. HE HAD LONG CONVERSATION ON THIS SUBJECT
IN LEO WITH BELGIAN AMBASSADOR WHO ACCORDING TO ILEO AGREED
THAT THIS PROCEDURE WAS ACCEPTABLE AND IN ANY EVENT
PREFERABLE TO MASS EXPULSIONS FROM COUNTRY. ONLY A FEW
TOKEN EXPULSIONS ARE NOW PLANNED

BT

10B/22/JN/230232Z FEB 63

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DE 4UC90 042/22

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 536 GARDINER FROM MATHU

FOLLOWING RELEASE OF UNITED NATIONS ENTRY IN KAPANGA HAS BEEN GIVEN TO THE PRESS TODAY AT OUR HEADQUARTERS AT 4.30 LT. QUOTE ON 19TH FEB UNCONFIRMED REPORT REACHED THIS OFFICE INDICATING SERIOUS TROUBLE AMONG GENDARMES AND CIVILIANS IN THE TOWN OF KAPANGA. IT WAS DECIDED THEN TO SEND FROM SANDOA A REINFORCED PLATOON OF SWEDISH ONUC CONTINGENT TO KAPANGA. IN THAT MOVE, GENERAL MUKE AND MR JAIME VALDES WERE TO ACCOMPANY THE COLUMN. GENERAL MUKE AND MR VALDES FLEW FROM EVILLE TO KOLWEZI WHERE THEY PICKED UP MAJOR KAZADI, SECTOR COMMANDER. DUE TO BRAKE TROUBLE, THEY HAD TO CHANGE TO A HELICOPTER WHICH AFTER A THREE HOUR TRIP ARRIVED IN SANDOA. A FEW HOURS LATER, AT 5.15 PM, ABOUT 60 SWEDES, GENERAL MUKE, MAJOR KAZADI AND MR VALDES STARTED THE JOURNEY BY JEEP TO KAPANGA WHICH TOOK ELEVEN HOURS AND FORTY MINUTES COVERING A DISTANCE OF CFN ELLEO 536 4.30 19 5.15 60

PAGE TWO DE 4UC90 042/22

208 KILOMETERS. AT 5.45 AM ON 21ST THEY ARRIVED TO THE OUTSKIRTS OF KAPANGA AND AFTER DAY-BREAK THEY ENTERED INTO TOWN. CONTACT WAS ESTABLISHED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY WITH MR BUNJY OSCAR THE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE TERRITORY AND CAPT MOAKASU DAVID, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE GENDARMERIE BATTALION IN KAPANGA, FROM WHOM IT WAS ASCERTAINED

RECEIVED

1963 FEB 22 PM 6:35

1963 FEB 22 PM

23-2-63
G-579

Transmitted

CI

THAT A GROUP OF GENDARMES HAD BROKEN DISCIPLINE, BEATEN UP ONE OF THEIR OFFICERS, WHO IS STILL IN HOSPITAL AND MOLESTED A LARGE NUMBER OF CIVILIAN POPULATION. IT WAS SUGGESTED TO MUKE BY ONUC THAT HE SHOULD CALL FOR A REVI OF ALL THE KATANGESE TROOPS WHICH TOOK PLACE ON THE GROUNDS OF THE MILITARY CAMP. ABOUT 800 GENDARMES WERE PRESENT. IT WAS ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE ADMINISTRATEUR DU TERRITOIRE WHO CLAIMED TO KNOW THE CULPRITS SHOULD POINT THEM OUT FROM THE RANKS. HA AGREED TO THIS PROCEDURE WHICH WAS CARRIED OUT IMMEDIATELY WITH THE FOLLOWING RESULT: 114 MEN WERE SEPARATED AMONG WHOM 39 NCO'S WERE CONSIDERED BY MUKE AS BASICALLY RESPONSIBLE. THE 39 NCO'S WERE GIVEN A PUNISHMENT OF 6 MONTH'S IMPRISONMENT, HARD LABOUR, NO PAY AND EXPULSION FROM THE GENDARMERIE. THE REMAINING SOLDIERS WERE PUNISHED ON THE SPOT WITH DIFFERENT SENTENCES. THE 39 NCO'S WILL BE FLOWN BY UN TO THE PRISON OF KOLWEZI WHERE THEY WILL SERVE THEIR SENTENCE. MUKE ADDRESSED THE GENDARMERIE IN NO UNCERTAIN TERMS. WITH THE PRESENCE OF ONUC TROOPS AS SAFETY AND THE CONTROL BY THE LOCAL POLICE IN COOPERATION WITH UN TROOPS, CALM HAS BEEN RESTORED TO KAPANGA. GENDARMERIE HAD ALLEGEDLY GIVEN THEIR WEAPONS TO CAPT KOAKASU WHO HAD THEM STORED IN A BUILDING ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF TOWN. ONLY A FEW WEAPONS HAVE BEEN FOUND IN HUTS AND ROUND THE MILITARY CAMP. THE METHODIST MISSION WHICH WAS THE SOURCE OF THE INITIAL INFORMATION HAS NOT BEEN MOLESTED. GENERAL MUKE, MAJOR KAZADI AND MR VALDES RETURNED VIA KAMINA TODAY ARRIVING ELI AT 11.00 HOURS LT.

BT

CFN 208 5.45 21 800 114 39 39 6 39 11.00

22/1735Z FEB 4UC90

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:	
P.S.S.	
ADPS.	
MAJORS.	
MAJORS.	
P.X.	
F.A.O.	
M.T.D.	
W.M.O.	
WELFARE	
MILITARY REGIMENT	

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SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

transmit by

S 221700Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

G-581

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T LEO 535 GARDINER FORCE COMDR FROM MATHU PREM
CHAND. FURTHER TO OUR ELLO 511 AND 532 MUKE AND EBAYA
LEFT FOR JADOTVILLE AND KOLWEZI THIS AFTERNOON AT 1630Z.
THEY STOPPED AT ONUC HQS WHERE WE BROUGHT HOME TO THEM 3
ASPECTS OF THEIR MISSIONS

1. ADMINISTER OATH OF ALLEGIANCE TO ALL EX-GEND OFFRS WHO
HAVE NOT YET TAKEN IT
2. ORDER REPEAT ORDER THESE OFFRS TO BRING IN ALL GENDARMES
FOR REGISTRATION AND SURRENDER OF WEAPONS
3. ANNOUNCE SECOND MARCH DEADLINE FOR THIS PROCESS AFTER
WHICH DELINQUENTS MAY LOSE MILITARY STATUS. MUKE AND
EBEYA AGREED TO CARRY OUT THIS PROGRAMME IN FULL. THEY
ARE SCHEDULED TO RETURN FROM THEIR MISSION ON 25TH. OATH
TAKING CEREMONY IS TO BE REPEATED IN ELI ON 26TH

BT

10A/22/JN/230228Z FEB 63

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PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

GI-574
to NY

DESTROY ALL OTHERS

CORRECTED COPY

PRIORITY NATIONS

PN 221540Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

S E C R E T ELLEO 533 GARDINER CHIEF MIL INFO FROM MATHU
MIL INFO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

1. ADOULA LEFT ELI 1400LT 22ND 1 HR BEHIND SCHEDULE. HE WILL STOP OFF AT KAMINA AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED
2. THIS MORNING, WITHOUT INFORMING ONUC OR REQUESTING ANY SECURITY MEASURES HE VISITED COMMUNES IN COMPANY WITH ILEO KIMBA AND MUNONGO. IN ALBERT CROWD WAS ENTHUSIASTIC. IN KENYA, ACCORDING TO ILEO, REACTION WAS HOSTILE AND STONES WERE THROWN BREAKING WINDOW OF LAST CAR IN PROCESSION. IT WAS OBSERVED THAT TRACTS WERE BEING DISTRIBUTED
3. ON RETURNING TO ILEOS RESIDENCE PRIME MINISTERS PARTY OBSERVED A MAN DISTRIBUTING TRACTS. THESE WERE FOUND TO BE ACCORDING TO ILEO, VIOLENTLY ANTI-CENT GOVT. THE MAN WAS ARRESTED AND IDENTIFIED AS MICHEL HENRI EUGENE BANNEUX, BELGIAN. IN UPPER LEFT CORNER OF HIS IDENTIFICATION CARD THERE WERE LETTERS QUOTE FR KAT UNQUOTE

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PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 533

4. ILEO ISSUED AGAINST BANNEUX A QUOTE ARRET D'EXECUTION DE LA PROVINCE DU SUD-KATANGA UNQUOTE CALLING FOR HIS EXPULSION FROM THE PROV. HE WAS TAKEN TO LEO ABOARD ADOULA AIR CONGO PLANE

5. WE LEARNED ABOUT BANNEUXS REMOVAL FROM ELI AFTER ADOULA HAD BOARDED HIS AIRCRAFT BUT WE WERE NOT PERMITTED TO BOARD OR TALK TO BANNEUX

6. BANNEUXS WIFE HAS TOLD US THAT HER HUSBAND WAS ONLY TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS OF BALUBA WOMEN DANCING OUTSIDE RESIDENCE

7. BELGIAN CONSUL HERE HAS BEEN INFORMED BY ILEO AND ONUC
BT

4/22/KF/221542Z FEB 63

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FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

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CANADIAN CIPHER

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Paraphrase NOT required!
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T ELLEO 532 GARDINER FORCE COMDR FROM MATHU PREM
CHAND REUR EV 278 AND FURTHER TO OUR ELLEO 530. THE BASIS
OF OUR LETTERS TO KIMBA ASIDE FROM YOUR INSTRUCTIONS IN
FC 1697 IS AS FOLLOWS

PARA 1. PARAGRAPH 3 OF DECISIONS OF 17 JAN APPLIES QUOTE
JISQUA LA MISE AU POINT DES MODALITES DE INTEGRATION DELA
GENDARMERIE UNQUOTE. THESE MODALITES ARE NOT YET QUOTE MISES
AU POINT UNQUOTE EXCEPT FOR CENTRAL GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT
THAT REINTEGRATED GENDARMERIE MEMBERS WILL RETAIN RANKS. SO
FAR ONLY STEP HAS BEEN BEGINNING OF REGISTRATION OF ORS AND
OATH IN LEO BY SOME OFFICERS. WE TRUST COMPREHENSIVE SCHEME
FOR ACTUAL REINTEGRATION PROCESS WILL SOON BE MADE AVAILABLE
FROM LEO. IN THIS CONNECTION PLEASE INFORM URGENTLY ETA IN
ELI OF MILITARY INTEGRATION COMMISSION REQUESTED IN OUR ELLEO
480 PARA 6. THEY SHOULD ARRIVE WELL BEFORE 2 MARCH. IT
SHOULD BE NOTED THAT AFTER THAT DATE GENDARMES WILL COME TO
CAMPS (SUCH AS KARAVIA SHINKOLOBWE AND NZILO) AND UNLESS THEY

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PAGE TWO

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ELLEO 532

ARE INTEGRATED IN ANC UNITS WE SHALL BE FACED IN EFFECT WITH RECONSTITUTED ORGANIZED BODIES OF GENDARMES SITTING IN CAMPS WITHOUT EFFECTIVE COMMAND AND CONTROL ARRANGEMENTS

PARA 2. PROVINCIAL PRESIDENT IN ELI IS STILL ENTITLED TO SMALL ESCORT OF 10-15 MEN

PARA 3. PROVINCIAL PRESIDENT IS NOT REPEAT NOT ENTITLED IN ELI TO THE KOLWEZI GUARD COMPANY ALTHOUGH MEMBERS OF THAT COMPANY ARE OF COURSE FREE TO COME TO ELI IN MUFTI AND UNARMED. THEY HAVE IN FACT DONE SO. WHENEVER THEY HAVE PUT ON UNIFORM WE HAVE ARRESTED THEM AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED. IT APPEARS THAT WHEN VALDES AND WORKU VISITED RESIDENCE MEN WERE REHEARSING FOR FLAG RAISING WHICH WAS SUBSEQUENTLY CANCELLED (ELLEO 523 AND ELLEO 524)

PARA 4. AS STATED IN ELLEO 480 PARAGRAPHS 4 AND 5 AND ELLEO 511 WE ARE SETTING 2 MARCH DEADLINE FOR REGISTRATION OF GENDARMERIE. THIS WILL BE DONE IN CONNECTION WITH MUKES TOUR OF KATANGA TOWNS TO ADMINISTER OATH TO REMAINING OFFICERS WHO WILL IN TURN BE EXPECTED TO BRING IN THE ORS FOR REGISTRATION. THAT DATE WILL ALSO BE THE DEADLINE FOR REGISTRATION OF MEMBERS OF KOLWEZI GUARD COMPANY INCLUDING THE SMALL TRAVEL ESCORT

PARA 5. OUR LETTERS TO KIMBA DEMAND COMPLIANCE WITH 17 JAN DECISIONS AND CONSTITUTE PRESSURE FOR FULL INTEGRATION OF KOLWEZI GUARD COMPANY. WE ARE NOW INSISTING ON THEIR IMMEDIATE REGISTRATION. RESPECTFULLY SUGGEST THAT OUR INSISTING PROCESS

SECRET3

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PAGE THREE

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ELLE0 532

MUST BE COMPLETED EARLIER THAN 2 MARCH WOULD NOT BE BONA
FIDE COMPLIANCE WITH 17 JAN DECISIONS AND THE FEW DAYS GAIN
WOULD NOT BE WORTH THE TROUBLE

PARA 6. AS STATED IN OUR LETTER TO KIMBA OF TODAY WE ARE
SETTING 23 FEB DEADLINE FOR FULL COMPLIANCE

BT

17/21/EG/212055Z FEB 63

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