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SITREP - MILOB GP HQ TO FHQ

1-29 JAN 1995

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

FILE

File
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TO : FHQ

Date : 29 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 282300B TO 292300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) ONE ALLEGEDLY DRUNK RPA SOLDIER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FIRED THREE ROUNDS INTO THE AIR NEAR THE KIBEHO DPC AND CAUSING FEAR AMONG THE DPS. THERE

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WERE NO CASUALTIES FROM THE INCIDENT. GHANBATT TROOPS BROUGHT THE SITUATION UNDER CONTROL.

(b) RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 2 PREVENTED MILOB PATROLS FROM PASSING THROUGH THEIR CHECK POINT AT RVINKVAVU (GR 6782). THE INCIDENT OCCURRED DESPITE THE PROMISE OF THE LOCAL RPA COMD THAT MOVEMENT OF MILOBS WOULD BE UNRESTRICTED IN THE FUTURE.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GATUNA AND RWMAGANA. AN INVESTIGATION WAS CONDUCTED IN RWAMAGANA INVOLVING ALLEGATIONS OF HARASSMENT OF LOCALS BY A FORMER RGF SOLDIER. INVESTIGATION TEAM WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM, ONE OFFR AND 4 OTHER RANKS FROM GHANBATT, THE BOURGEMESTRE AND OTHER LOCAL AUTHORITIES. ALLEGATIONS WERE FOUND TO BE FALSE. THE FRGF SOLDIER HAS BEEN HANDED OVER TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO RESOLVE THE MATTER AMICABLY.

(3) SECTOR HUMANITARIAN TEAM HELD MEETING AT NGARAMA WITH PADRE OF BYUMBA AND DELEGATES OF BELGIAN RED CROSS TO DISCUSS A PROJECT FOR THE REHABILITATION OF ORPHANS IN BYUMBA. THE PROGRAMME WAS AIMED AT THE TRANSFER OF ORPHANS FROM KIGALI TO THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE TO FACILITATE THE SEARCH FOR THEIR RELATIVES AND TO BRING THEM CLOSER TO ICRC BYUMBA WHICH HAS THE DATA BANK TO TRACE RELATIVES.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO REPORTS OF ALLEGED HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN THE MUGESERA COMMUNE. PATROLS WERE SENT TO THE RVINKAVU WHERE RPA TROOPS DENIED MILOBS PASSAGE THROUGH THEIR CHECK POINT. MILOBS CONTINUED THEIR PATROLS BY AN ALTERNATIVE ROUTE. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS NORMAL.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE PRESIDENT OD RWANDA VISITED NYABISINDU COMMUNE TO ATTEND A CEREMONY TO EXHUME THE REMAINS OF THE RELATIVES OF THE WIFE OF THE PRESIDENT FROM A MASS GRAVE IN THE AREA. THE CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED BY THE SECTOR COMD, ONE MILOB TEAM AND THE CHIEF OF HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPS. THE GRAVE WAS INDICATED BY A PERSON ALLEGED TO THE LEADER OF THE GROUP WHICH COMMITTED THE GENOCIDE. THE BODIES WERE REBURIED IN COFFINS IN THE COMPOUND OF THE FAMILY HOUSE.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE GITARAMA AND MUSHUBATI COMMUNES. IT WAS DISCOVERED THAT HUMANITARIAN AID IS DISTRIBUTED UNEVENLY IN THE PREFECTURE. THE RESIDENTS OF GIHUNA SECTOR (GR 7068) COMPLAINED THAT THEY RECEIVED ONLY A FRACTION OF THE SEEDS GIVEN TO THE RESIDENTS OF THE GITARAMA AREA.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO THE BORDER POST AT KANYARU-HAUTE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) MILOBS PATROLLED NDAGO AND MUNINI. IT WAS REPORTED THAT A GROUP OF 11 PEOPLE ATTEMPTED TO BREAK INTO A HOUSE AROUND GR 573045. WHEN THE OWNER DENIED ENTRY, THE BANDITS LOBBED A GRENADE INTO THE HOUSE BUT IT FAILED TO EXPLODE. GHANBATT HAS REQUESTED AN EOD TEAM TO DISPOSE OF THE GRENADE.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN DPCS IN KAMANA, MUNINI, REMERA, AND AKABUGA BORDER POST AS PART OF RUBY. THE NUMBER IN THE KAMANA DPC WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INCREASED TO 32,119. THE INCREASE IS THOUGHT TO BE BECAUSE OF NEW ARRIVALS FROM THE CYANIKA CAMP.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI RECCE OF RUTSIRO AND KIVUMU COMMUNES. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE SECTOR. INVESTIGATIONS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED INTO THE INCIDENT INVOLVING ETHIOBATT AND BANDITS ON 28 JAN 95. DETAILED REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED BY 30 JAN 94. MILOBS ASSESSED THAT THE INCIDENT HAS HAD A POSITIVE IMPACT ON THE IMAGE OF ETHIOBATT.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) ASSISTANCE WAS PROVIDED TO MOTOR ACCIDENT VICTIMS IN GISENYI TOWNSHIP AROUND 282300B WHEN TWO RPA

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VEHICLES COLLIDED IN RUHENGERI TOWN. ONE OF THE DRIVERS WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED IN THE ACCIDENT. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THE SECTOR TO LIAISE WITH FORMED TROOPS, IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) THE MILOB ESCORT TO KIBUYE RETURNED SAFELY AND WITHOUT INCIDENT. ROUTINE ADMIN TASKS WERE CARRIED OUT AT SECTOR HQ.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. TOTAL OF 55 REFUGEES ARE REPORTED TO BE AWAITING TRANSPORTATION FROM CYANGUGU TO BUGARAMA.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

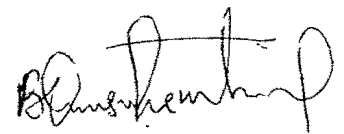
a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 14 (GATUNA ONLY) | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NIL | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NIL | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 8 | NTR |

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| | | | |
|-----|------------------|-----|-----|
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 95 | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | 20 | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | 98 | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 36 | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 111 | NTR |



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 28 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 272300B TO 282300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA IN NYAMASHEKE (SECTOR 4C) HAVE IMPOSED A CURFEW BEGINNING AT DUSK IN THE AREA DUE TO THE RECENT UPSURGE OF BANDITRY. ANY PERSON SEEN AFTER

UN RESTRICTED

THE CURFEW WOULD BE CONSIDERED A BANDIT.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GATUNA AND RWMAGANA AND ESCORTED US DE-MINING TEAM AROUND LOCATIONS KNOWN TO HAVE MINES AND UNEXPLODED DEVICES. LOCATIONS OF MINES WERE RECORDED BY THE TEAM. LOCATIONS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) MURAMA (GR 0527).

(b) MURAMBI (GR 0114).

(c) MUKARANGE (GR 0931).

(d) RUKERZA-MIRUKU (GR 025293 TO GR 030298).

(e) GITOVU (GR 046300 TO GR 052300).

(f) BYUMBA PRISON (GR 074258).

(g) MURAMI COMMUNE (GR 009153 TO GR 018140 AND GR 026145 TO GR 032146).

(h) MUKARANGE COMMUNE.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GASHORA, RUTETE, NGENDA KANAZI, MUHEHE, BICUMBI, SAKA AND THE BORDER AREAS IN THE SECTOR. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN BUTARE TO MONITOR THE PROCEDURE FOR PROCESSING DPS THROUGH THE WAY STATIONS. THE UNREO REP AGREED TO GIVE CLEAR DIRECTIONS TO DRIVERS ON THE DROPPING OFF OF RETURNEES ENROUTE TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. THE NEED TO REGISTER THE ARRIVAL OF ALL RETURNEES INTO EACH COMMUNE AND THE POSSIBILITY OF RPA GUARDS ACCOMPANYING EACH RETURNEE CONVOY WAS ALSO DISCUSSED.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN MUKINGI COMMUNE TO DISCOVER MASS GRAVES. TOTAL OF 7 MASS GRAVES WERE DISCOVERED IN MUKINGI AND NYABISINDU COMMUNES. DETAILS TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) NEWLY-POSTED MILOBS TO THE SECTOR WERE CONDUCTED ON A FAMILIARISATION TOUR OF VARIOUS LOCATIONS AND COMMUNES IN THE SECTOR. THE TOUR INCLUDED THE BORDER AREAS OF REMERA AND AKABUGA. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KIBEHO, RUKONDO, REMERA AND AKABUGA AS PART OF OP RUBY. SITUATION IN THE DPCS WAS REPORTED NORMAL. THERE ARE REPORTED TO BE ABOUT 10,000 DPS IN KIBEHO AS AT DATE. SOME DPS ARE LEAVING THE DPC IN RUKONDO FOR THE KIBEHO DPCS DUE TO

UN RESTRICTED

THE CONTINUED SUPPLY OF FOOD IN THE KIBEHO CAMP.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KIBUYE, KIVUMU (GR 5573), RUTINDE (GR 5880) AND GISHYITA (GR 2161) TO MONITOR THE SECURITY SITUATION AND THE STATE OF PUBLIC SERVICES AND UTILITIES. THERE WERE RUMOURS IN GISHYITA ABOUT AN IMPENDING ATTACK BY FRGF. LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE UNABLE TO COMMENT ON THIS RUMOUR WHEN ASKED BY MILOBS. IN THE SAME AREA TEACHERS COMPLAINED OF NOT HAVING BEEN PAID SINCE OCT 94.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS HOWEVER REPORTED AN INCIDENT OF BANDITRY WHICH OCCURRED ON 28 JAN 95. A GROUP OF 12 BANDITS IN 2 BOATS, LED BY AN FRGF SOLDIER CROSSED THE LAKE FROM IJWI ISLAND TOWARDS THE GAFUNZO PENINSULA. AT 0400 HRS, THEY WERE SURPRISED BY ETHIOBATT TROOPS WHILE LOADING CLOTHING, A SEWING MACHINE AND TWO COWS INTO ONE OF THEIR BOATS. WHEN ETHIOBATT TRIED TO ARREST THEM, THE BANDITS THREW A GRENADE AT THEM. ETHIOBATT TROOPS OPENED FIRE ON THE GROUP WOUNDING TWO OF THE BANDITS SERIOUSLY. TWO OTHER BANDITS WHO WERE WOUNDED BY ETHIOBATT FIRE BUT TRIED TO ESCAPE BY SWIMMING ACROSS THE LAKE ARE THOUGHT TO HAVE DROWNED. ONE ETHIOBATT SOLDIER SUFFERED HEAD INJURIES FROM THE GRENADE EXPLOSION. A WELL KNOWN EMPLOYEE OF THE CATHOLIC MISSION WAS KILLED ON THE SPOT. IT IS UNKNOWN IF HE WAS A COLLABORATOR OR WAS FORCED BY THE BANDITS TO ASSIST THEM. THE STOLEN GOODS WERE RETURNED TO THE MOTHER OF THE DECEASED EMPLOYEE. THE REST OF THE BANDITS ESCAPED TO THE IJWI ISLAND. THE TWO WOUNDED BANDITS WERE CAPTURED AND ARE RECEIVING TREATMENT AT

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NPA HOSPITAL IN KAMEMBE. TWO AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FOUND AT THE SCENE OF THE INCIDENT ARE IN THE CUSTODY OF ETHIOBATT. INVESTIGATION BY MILOBS STILL IN PROGRESS.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THE SECTOR TO LIAISE WITH FORMED TROOPS, IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORT FOR LOG COORD CELL FROM FHQ WHO WERE IN THE SECTOR TO INSPECT BOATS ISSUED TO TUNBATT.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED VARIOUS PARTS OF RUBUNGO COMMUNE TO UPDATE INFO ON MASS GRAVES. A TOTAL OF 3 MASS GRAVES CONTAINING ABOUT 47 CORPSES WERE FOUND.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN THE KANOMBE COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE STATE OF ESSENTIAL SERVICES AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY. THE MILITARY HOSPITAL IN THE AREA IS REPORTED TO BE INADEQUATE TO CATER FOR THE NEEDS OF THE LOCALS. LOCALS ALSO REPORTED THAT DESPITE SECURITY PROVIDED BY RPA TROOPS, THEY WERE STILL AFRAID TO LEAVE THEIR HOMES AFTER DARK.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. TOTAL OF 100 DPS WERE CONVEYED FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKE AS PART OF OP RETOUR.

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b. FOLLOWING ARE FIGURES FOR RETURNEES EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A:

(1) RUKONDO - 261.

(2) CYANIKA - 274.

(3) KIBEHO - 464.

(4) MARANDI - 152.

c. FIFTY REFUGEES ARE REPORTED TO BE WAITING IN BUGARAMA (SECTOR 5) FOR TRANSPORTATION TO THE TRANSIT CAMP.

d. SECTOR 5 HUMANITARIAN TEAM ATTENDED A CONFERENCE WITH SENIOR UNHCR OFFICERS AND RPA LOCAL COMMANDERS TO DISCUSS CONTINGENCY PLANS FOR THE HANDLING OF A LARGE NUMBER OF RETURNEES FROM REFUGEE CAMPS IN GOMA AREA IN THE EVENT OF AN ERUPTION OF THE VOLCANO IN ZAIRE. DRAFT PLAN IS TO BE FINALISED BY THE END OF NEXT AND SUBMITTED TO UNHCR IN KIGALI. UNHCR IS TO DISCUSS NECESSARY UNAMIR ASSISTANCE WITH UNAMIR HQ OPS, LOG AND ENGR OFFERS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 3 HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM REPORTED THAT THE POPULATION OF GITARAMA PRISON NOW STANDS AT 4,448 EVEN THOUGH IT WAS DESIGNED TO HOLD ONLY 1,000 INMATES. THE INCREASED NUMBER IS THOUGHT TO BE DUE TO THE RETURN OF LARGE NUMBERS OF DPS AS A RESULT OF OP RETOUR. ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE TO PUT GISENYI AND KIBUYE PRISONS INTO OPERATION.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

UN RESTRICTED

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA 745 | | NTR |
| | | (ALSO 639 CATTLE) | |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NIL | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NIL | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 2 | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 95 | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | 20 | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | 98 | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 84 | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 174 | NTR |

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA UNAMIR - MINUAR MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 27 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 262300B TO 272300B JAN 951. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER (RWANDA/TANZANIA) RUTETE BORDER POST (RWANDA/BURUNDI) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST (SECT 4C) WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. RUMOURS WERE SPREADING IN THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE (SECT 4B) THAT THE FORMER RGF WOULD LAUNCH AN ATTACK ACROSS THE ZAIREAN BORDER INTO RWANDA.

b. MILITARY(1) RPA

(a) RPA CONTINUED DAY AND NI FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS DURING THE PERIOD.

(b) RPA POSITIONED ABOUT ONE COY STR OF TPS AT MUHAMBO AND A PL AT KARAMA DURING THE PERIOD.
(SECT 1)

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(c) RPA CONTINUED TRG IN THE KIBUYE CAMP DURING THE PERIOD.

(d). RPA SEARCH OPS WAS RECEIVED WELL BY THE LOCAL POPN. HUNDREDS OF PERS WERE SCREENED TO VERIFY THEIR IDENT. ABOUT 100 WERE KEPT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP OVERNIGHT TO BE SENT TO THEIR HOMES TO REGISTER AND COLLECT THEIR IDENT CARDS. ICRC CONFIRMED THAT 23 AND NOT 15 PERS WERE DETAINED FOR IN THE LOCAL JAIL FOR MAJOR CRIMES.

(2) RGF. NTR.

(3) MILITIA/ BANDITS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PTLs COVERED BYUMBA, RUKOMO, NYAGAHANGA, MASORO, MURAMBI, MUGAMBAZI, KARAMA, NGARAMA, RWAMAGANA, GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA. SIT CALM.

(3) UNEXPLODED ORDINANCE DEVICES WERE LOC AT GAKOMA (2136) AND MUGAMBAZI (0503).

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. SECTOR MILOBS, GHANBATT CO AND RPA 201 BDE COMD ATTENDED A SY MEETING AT NYAMATA. IT WAS PUT FWD BY RPA THAT UNAMIR SHOULD STOP EVAC OF RETURNEES TO THE BUGESERA AREA. RPA IS TO ESTB LIAISON OFFICE IN THE KANAZI PREFECTURE. MEETING TO BE HELD EVERY FORTNIGHT AT NYAMATA.

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(2) MILOBS ESCORTED 106 AND 40 IDPS FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKA (4354) AND RELIMA RESP.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED RWAMAGANA, KAYONZA, KABARONDO AND MUGESERA. LOCALS KEPT REPORTING OF MOLESTATION AND THREATS BY RPA TPS IN THE COMMUNES.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THERE WAS A MEETING OF BOURGEMESTRES AND COUNCELLORS FROM VARIOUS COMMUNES.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PTLs TO RUNDA, MUKINGI, MURAMA, NTONGWE, KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER CROSSING AND RUNYINYA. THE SIT WAS REPORTED CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED. PTLs WERE SHOWN A MASS GRAVE AT MUKINGI AND INVITED FOR A RECCE OF MASS GRAVES IN THE COMMUNE. AT MURAMA, MILOBS WERE INFO THAT CATTLE THEFTS IN THE AREA WERE PERPETRATED BY FORMER MILITIA WHO STILL LIVE IN THE RUKONDO CAMP. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE HIGH RATE OF IDPS RETURNING TO THE CAMP WAS THE RESULT OF THE RECENT UNREO SPONSORED VISITS TO RUKONDO. THE ORC AT RUNYINYA WAS FOUND EMPTY AND THE BOURGEMESTRE REPORTED THAT ALL IDPS MOVED TO THE AREA HAD RETURNED TO THEIR OWN HOMES

(3) MILOBS MONITORED NTONGWE COMMUNE AS PART OF RETOUR. 52 IDPS HAVE BEEN MOVED TO THE NTONGWE COMMUNE.

(5) MALICOY PATROLLED MUYUNZE (6260), MUKOMA (9357) AND KINYAMI (9277). THE COMMUNES WERE REPORTED TO BE RECEIVING NGO'S SUPPORT WELL.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS COVERED MBUGA, BIVUMI, NYAMIGINA,

UN RESTRICTED

BUHORO, MUGANO, KARAMBI, KIRARO, CYANIKA, RUKONDO, MAMERESHO IDPs CAMPS. OTHER PTLs COVERED NDAGO, MUNINI, KAMANA, NSHILI, SHORORO, BUSANZE, RUNYOMBI AND REMERA. SIT IN CAMPS AND AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM. IDPs IN CAMPS WERE INFO THAT FOOD WILL NOT BE DISTRIBUTED TO THEM. THEY WERE ADVISED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES. CAMPS STR UPDATE AS FOL:

| | | | |
|-----|-----------|---|---------|
| (a) | MBUGA | - | 7,000. |
| (b) | BIVUMI | - | 6,483. |
| (c) | NYAMIGINA | - | 8,000. |
| (d) | BUHORO | - | 6,000. |
| (e) | MUGANO | - | 5,800. |
| (f) | KARAMBI | - | 5,000. |
| (g) | MURAMBI | - | 6,130. |
| (h) | KIRARO | - | 10,996. |
| (i) | CYANIKA | - | 500. |
| (j) | RUKONDO | - | 60,000. |
| (k) | MAMERESHO | - | 300. |

(3) OP RETOUR EVAC DURING THE PERIOD WERE AS FOLLOWS:

| | | | |
|-----|---------|---|------|
| (a) | CYANIKA | - | 274. |
| (b) | RUKONDO | - | 216. |
| (c) | KIBEHO | - | 464. |
| (d) | MURAMBI | - | 152. |

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE.

(1) THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO RUGABANO, GISYITA, BIRAMBO (4763), KIBUYE, MURUNDA (2155), NYAKABINGO (2551) AND GISOVU (2952). SIT CALM. PTLs WERE INFO OF ALLEGED ARREST OF 2 PERS BY RPA. INVEST IN PROGRESS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED AOR DURING THE PERIOD. SIT CALM.

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(3) MILOBS ESCORTED AUSTRALIAN VIPS TO RUSIZI AND OTHER AREAS WITHIN SECTOR.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA (7152) AND LIAISED WITH BORDER OFFICIALS. PATROLS ALSO COVERED BISOGO (5027), BISOKW (4439), KINIGI (5440), SATINSYI (5800), KABAYA (5006), KARAMBO (3309), NGORORERO (6095) AND OTHER AREAS IN THE SECTOR. SIT WAS CALM.

(3) MILOBS BRIEFED THE SPECIAL INVEST TEAM FROM THE HUM RIGHTS ON THE SIT IN THE SECTOR.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM. SECT MILOBS HELD MEETING WITH REPS OF HUM RIGHTS TO CO-ORD HUM ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL DURING THE PERIOD. 3 MASS GRAVES WERE SHOWN TO PTLs IN THE KINUNGA AREA (1884) IN NDERA COMMUNE. IN THE RUTONGO AREA, THE POPN WAS REPORTED TO BE 35,007 INCLUDING 4,070 ORPHANS. THE LOCALS IN THE RUTONGO COMMUNE NEED SEEDS AND FARM IMPLEMENTS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. LOCALS AT MATIMBA REQUIRED URGENT POTABLE WATER SUPPLY AND DRUGS.

b. OUTREACH DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT KARAMA DURING THE PERIOD.

c. LOCALS AT GAKOMA ARE FACING LAND PROBLEMS SIFFICULTYY IN RECLAIMING THEIR HOUSES FROM ILEGAL OCCUPANTS. THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEGUN SERIOUS FARMING AND NO LONGER NEED FOOD AID.

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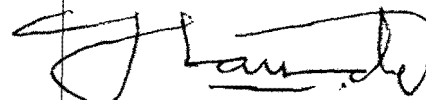
d. 117 BURUNDESE REFUGEES WERE TPT FROM KAMANA TO KIGEME DURING THE PERIOD.

e. 22 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WITH 7491 PUPILS AND 115 TEACHERS ARE FUNCTIONING IN BWAKIRA COMMUNE. SCHOOLS LACK BOOKS, FURNITURE AND STATIONERY. ONE HOSP AT SHYEMBE (5458) AND 3 CLININCS AT NYABIRANGA (4860). LOCALS COMPLAINED OF INSUFFICIENT FOOD AND MED SUPS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.
 6. LOGISTICS. NTR.
 7. MISC. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| UGANDA | 842 (27 JAN) (642 CATTLE) | NIL |
| (b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| ZAIRE | 34 (27 JAN) | NTR |
| (g) <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| UGANDA | 55 (27 JAN) | NTR |
| ZAIRE | 119 (27 JAN) | NTR |



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UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 26 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 252300B TO 262300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA TROOPS IN CYANGUGU WERE REINFORCED BY TROOPS FROM OTHER SECTORS DURING THE NIGHT OF 24/15 JAN 94 TO CONDUCT CORDON AND SEARCH OPS IN

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KAMEMBE VILLAGE AND COMMUNE CENTRE STARTING AROUND 250200B. SEVERAL HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE WERE SEGREGATED INTO THREE LOTS AT DIFFERENT LOCATIONS IN THE KAMEMBE TOWN IN ORDER TO CHECK SUCH DETAILS AS IDENTITY AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE. SOME WERE ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN CONVEYED IN BUSES TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C CONDUCTING INVESTIGATIONS.

(2) FRGF.

(1) IN KIGALI, A CEREMONY WAS HELD TO INTEGRATE 1011 FRGF TROOPS INTO THE RPA ON 25 JAN 95. CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED BY THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA. IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE GATHERING, THE PRESIDENT CALLED FOR RECONCILIATION OF THE NATION.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN BYUMBA, KAGITUMBA, MTIMBA NYAGATARE, RUKOMO RWESERO AND GATUNA. CARITAS SWISS IN BYUMBA INFORMED MILOBS THAT STARTING FEB 95 PROGRAMME OF SUPPLEMENTARY FEEDING. THIS WILL INVOLVE SUPPLY OF FOOD TO THE VARIOUS COMMUNES IN BYUMBA. 6 X 5-TON TRUCKS WILL BE USED IN THE PROGRAMME. CARITAS ALSO REQUESTED UNAMIR THROUGH SECTOR MILOBS TO ASSIST BY PROVIDING FUEL FOR THE EXERCISE. IN RWESERO, A HIGH INCIDENCE OF DYSENTERY WAS REPORTED BY MEDICAL AUTHORITIES. THIS IS DUE TO THE FACT THAT LOCALS DRINK UNTREATED WATER FROM LAKE MTAAZI.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. LOCALS IN THE AREA WERE REPORTED TO BE FRIENDLY TOWARDS MILOBS ON PATROLS.

(2) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR DPS FROM KIBUNGO TO MUGESERA. ESCORTS WERE ALSO PROVIDE FOR DPS FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKE.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN RWMAGANA AND LIAISED WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES ON CONDITIONS WITHIN THE COMMUNE. REPAIRS TO THE BRIDGE AT GR 274685 WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN COMPETED. BRIDGE AT GR 075539 STILL IN NEED OF REPAIRS. OTHERWISE SIT IS GENERALLY CALM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUHANGO, KIGOMA AND RUHENZI. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF RUHANGO COMPLAINED ABOUT NOT BEING INFORMED ABOUT THE ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES INTO HIS COMMUNE. HE INSISTED THAT ALL RETURNEES SHOULD BE PROCESSED BY THE COMMUNE CENTRE.

(3) MILOBS HELD A CONFERENCE AT SECTOR HQ WITH OFFICIALS OF UNHCR, UNREO AND RPA TO DISCUSS OP RETOUR. IT WAS DECIDED THAT UNHCR WILL INFORM SECTOR HQ OF NUMBERS AND DESTINATIONS OF ANY RETURNEES ENROUTE TO THE PREFECTURES IN THE SECTOR. DPS WOULD ALSO BE ALLOWED TO DISEMBARK ONLY AT THE ORCS IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES. EARLIER ATTEMPTS TO PREVENT RETURNEES FROM DISEMBARKING AT THE ORCS IN THEIR COMMUNES FAILED. MILOBS INTEND TO IMPROVE THE PROCEDURE IN COOPERATION WITH UNHCR.

(4) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO THE BURUNDI

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BORDER POST AT KANYARU-HAUTE TO COLLECT FIGURES ON ENTRIES INTO THE COUNTRY DURING THE PERIOD.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) NEWLY-POSTED MILOBS TO THE SECTOR WERE CONDUCTED ON A FAMILIARISATION TOUR OF VARIOUS LOCATIONS AND COMMUNES IN THE SECTOR. THEY WERE ALSO CONDUCTED AROUND THE DPCS IN KIBEHO, NDAGO, MUNINI AND KAMANA. SITUATION IN THE AREAS PATROLLED WAS NORMAL.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTE RECCE OF THE RUNYOMBI-KIBEHO ROAD. THE ROAD WAS REPORTED MOTORABLE. BORDER POSTS AT REMERA AND AKABUGA WERE ALSO PATROLLED AND REPORTED CALM.

(4) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED DPCS AT CYANIKA RUKONDO AND KIBEHO AND MONITORED THE EVACUATION OF DPS FROM THE CAMPS.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUTSIRO AND MABANZA TO COLLECT INFORMATION ON THE SECURITY SITUATION AND THE RETURN TO NORMALCY IN THE AREAS. PATROLS WERE BRIEFED BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ON THE FUNCTIONAL STATE OF THE SCHOOLS IN THE RESPECTIVE AREAS. MOST SCHOOLS STILL SUFFER FROM A SHORTAGE OF TEXTBOOKS, STATIONERY AND CLASSROOM AND OFFICE FURNITURE.

(3) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO MWENDO TO MONITOR THE SITUATION. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

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g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE SECTOR. SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE SEVERAL PARTS OF THE SECTOR TO LIAISE WITH FORMED TROOPS IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) SECTOR HUMANITARIAN TEAM AND REPS FROM UNHCR MET LOCALS OF NKULI (GR 4523), THE LOCALS REPORTED THE ATTACKS IN THEIR CELLULE BY GANG OF MEN ARMED WITH BATONS. TARGETS WERE MAINLY HUTU PEOPLE. THE LOCALS ALSO REPORTED THE KILLING OF ONE MAN BY RPA ON THE NIGHT 25/26 JAN 95. REPORTS SEEMED TO BE BASED ON HEARSAY. MILOBS AND RPA LO WILL COMMENCE INVESTIGATIONS ON 27 JAN 95.

(4) MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORT FOR BOURGEMESTRES OF VARIOUS COMMUNES FROM GISENYI TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES AFTER CONFERENCE OF PREFECT OF GISENYI WITH THE BOURGEMESTRES ON 25 JAN 95.

(5) MILOBS ATTENDED CONFERENCE WITH OFFICIALS OF UNHCR AND WFP OPERATING IN GOMA AND GISENYI TO DISCUSS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE GOMA TRANSIT CAMP. THE PURPOSE OF THE CAMP IS TO SPEED UP THE PROCESSING OF RETURNEES AND THEIR RESETTLEMENT IN RWANDA.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED VARIOUS PARTS OF RUBUNGO AND KACYIRU COMMUNES TO UPDATE INFO ON MASS GRAVES. A TOTAL OF 13 MASS GRAVES WERE FOUND EACH CONTAINING CORPSE RANGING FROM 10 TO 1000 IN NUMBER. ONE HUT CONTAINING ABOUT 30 CORPSES BELIEVED TO HAVE KILLED BY GRENADES DURING THE RECENT WAR IN APRIL WAS ALSO DISCOVERED. DETAILS TO BE SUBMITTED IN SEPARATE REPORT.

HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOBS IN REPORTED THE OUTBREAK OF A MEASLES EPIDEMIC IN MASANGO COMMUNE IN SECTOR 3. THE NGO, MEMISA HAS STARTED ON A VACCINATION EXERCISE.

b. TOTAL OF 348 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI WERE CONVEYED FROM KIBEHO, MUNINI AND NDAGO TO KIGEMBE. IT IS PLANNED THAT ALL BURUNDI REFUGEES WILL BE CONCENTRATED IN KIGEMBE.

c. TOTAL OF 1700 DPS EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A DURING THE PERIOD USING ZAMBATT AND IOM TRUCKS. BREAKDOWN IS AS FOLLOWS:

(1) CYANIKA - 577.

(2) RUKONDO - 677.

(3) KIBEHO - 446

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION VISITED KIGOMA COMMUNE IN SECTOR 3 DURING THE PERIOD. HE WAS WELL RECEIVED BY THE LOCALS. MILOBS IN THE SAME SECTOR RECEIVED A REPORT OF THE

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BREAK IN OF A SHOP BELONGING TO A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT BY THIEVES THREE DAYS AGO. MILOBS ASSESSED THAT LOCALS MAY BE UNHAPPY WITH THE PERFORMANCE OF THEIR PARLIAMENTARY REP.

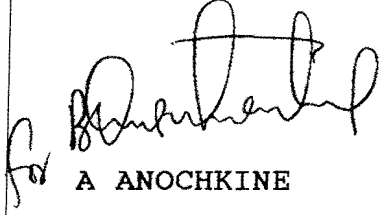
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| UGANDA 1092 (24-25 JAN 95) | | NTR |
| | (ALSO 1427 CATTLE | |
| (b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| (i) TANZANIA | NIL | NTR |
| (ii) BURUNDI | NIL | NTR |
| (c) <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | 9 | NTR |
| (d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| (i) BURUNDI | 20 | NTR |
| (ii) ZAIRE | 98 | NTR |
| (g) <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| UGANDA | 12 | NTR |
| ZAIRE | 643 | NTR |

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FILE

UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 25 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 222300B TO 232300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER (RWANDA/TANZANIA) RUTETE BORDER POST (RWANDA/BURUNDI) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. MEMBERS OF CABINET HEADED BY THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA DISCUSSED HOW THE USD 600 MILLION ALLOTTED TO THE COUNTRY WOULD BE UTILIZED. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE MONEY WOULD BE DIRECTED TO THE RECONSTRUCTION OF MOST IMPORTANT SECTORS OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA CONTINUED DAY AND NI FOOT AND MOBILE PTLS IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS DURING THE PERIOD.

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(b) FORMER RGF OFFICERS AND MEN AS WELL AS RPA NEW RECRUITS ENDED TRAINING WITH A GRAND PARADE AT GAKO (1953) (SECT 2) DURING THE PERIOD. THE PARADE WAS ATTENDED BY GOVT REPS AND UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

(c) RPA DENIED SECT 1 MILOBS PTLs ASSESS TO MUHURA DURING THE PERIOD.

d. RPA ARRESTED 2 RWANDESE, ROSEMARY AND PETER, BOTH EMPLOYEES OF B & R, ON 24 JAN 95 IN CONNECTION WITH THE THEFT OF UNAMIR VEH 1077.

e. RPA TEST-FIRED 20MM AA GUN ON ROAD ALONG LAKE KIVU BTN 1245HRS AND 1315HRS.

(2) RGF. SOME FORMER RGF OFFICERS AND MEN ENDED TRAINING SESSION IN A GROUP OF RPA NEW RECRUITS AT GAKO (1953) (SECT 2) DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) MILITIA/ BANDITS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PTLs COVERED BYUMBA, KARAMA, NGARAMA, TABGWE, NYAGATARE, BWISIGE, MUHURA AND RUKOMO. SIT CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER, LOCALS ARE LIVING IN FEAR OF ARREST AND ABDUCTION BY RPA.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO RUTETE

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BORDER POST, RILIMA (2561), GASHORA (2655), NGENDA (0644), KANAZI (0963), KARUMUNA BR (0972), SAKE (4354) AND KIBUNGO. SIT CALM.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED 100 AND 46 IDPs FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKE (4354) AND GASANE RESP.

(4) MILOBS ALSO ESCORTED B & R CONVOY FROM BIBUYE TO KIGALI DURING THE PERIOD.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PTLs TO MUGANZA AND KIBAYI COMUNES.³ RPA PREVENTED MILOBS PTLs FROM INTERACTING WITH THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KIBAYI.

(3) MILOBS MONITORED NTONGWE AND TAMBWE COMMUNES AS PART OF RETOUR. 150 RETURNEES HAVE SO FAR BEEN MOVED TO THE NTONGWE COMMUNE WHILE 30 HAVE BEEN MOVED TO TAMBAWE COMMUNE.

(4) AT GITISI, MILOBS WERE INFO OF 4 MASS GRAVES CONTAINING ABOUT 100 CORPSES.

(5) MALICOY PATROLLED GITWE (6649), KAREBA (8350) AND BUTARE. 2 MASS GRAVES WERE REPORTED AT KAREBA.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED REMERA AND AKABUGA BORDER POSTS, CYANIKA, RUKONDO, MUSANZE, KADUHA, MUKO, MUSEBEYA AND MBUGA. RDS IN AREAS IN BAD STATE. PTLs ALSO COVERED KAMANA AND MUNINI CAMPS AS PART OF OP RETOUR.

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(3) MILOBS VISITED MAKERA (5941), KABILIZI (5936) AND KAMWAMBI (6330) IDPs CAMPS. THE MAKERA CAMP WAS REPORTED TOBE VACATED. IDPs WERE SAID TO HAVE MOVED TO RUKONDO CAMP. KAILIZI WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ABOUT 2,000 DPs. THE 200 DPs AT KAMWAMBI WERE REPORTED TO BE MOVING TO CYANIKA.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE.

(1) THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO RUGABANO, GISYITA, RWAMATAMU AND NYABINAGA DURING THE PERIOD. SIT CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROOLED AOR DURING THE PERIOD. SIT CALM.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED AUSTRALIAN VIPs TO RUSIZI AND OTHER AREAS WITHIN SECTOR.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE PREFECT OF GISENYI AND REPS FROM MINISTRY OF REHAB BRIEFED ALL BOURGEMESTRE OF GISENYI PREFECTURE. REPS OF NGOS ALSO ATTENDED. IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONCEPT OF OPEN RELIEF CENTRES INN GISENYI WAS DISCUSSED.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA (7152) AND LIAISED WITH BORDER OFFICIALS. PATROLS ALSO COVERED KIDAHU (7247), KIRAMBO (8243), RUBAVU (2313), KAYOVE (2892), KANAMA (2713), NYAMYUMBA (2106), MUTURA AND OTHER COMMUNES IN RTHE SECTOR. SIT WAS CALM

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

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(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KIGALI CITY AND ITS SUBURBS DURING THE PERIOD. PTLs WERE SHOWN 2 X 60MM UNEXPLODED MOR BOMBS AT KICUKIRO (113820). EOD DISPOSAL ACTION URGENTLY REQUESTED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. IOM TRUCKS EVAC 146 IDPs FROM FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKA ORC AS PART OF OP RETOUR. IOM TRUKS CAN EVAC NOT MORE THAN 200 IDPs PER DAY DUE TO LIMITED NUMBER OF TRUCKS THEY HAVE AT KIBUNGO.

b. THE DIESEL ENGINE FOR THE WATER PUMP AT BWISIGE HAS BROKEN DOWN.

c. WORLD VISION HAS ORGANISED HEALTH CENTRES FOR BWISIGE AND KINYAMI COMMUNES.

d. AUSTRALIAN RELIEF PROGRAMME (ARP) TREATING RIVER WATER FOR LOCALS OF SHONGA, TABAGWE AND KABOROGUTA. THE PROJECT BEGAN 2 MONTHS AGO.

e. OUTBREAK OF MEASLES WAS REPORTED 8 COMMUNES OF RUHANGO. OUT OF THE 60 PERS AFFECTED 2 HAVE DIED SO FAR. MSF HAS BEEN INFO AND THEY ARE PROVIDING MED COVER TO THE LOCALS. INOCULATION PROGRAMME TO RE-START SOON.

f. MALAWICOY TREATED 7 PATIENTS DURING THE PERIOD.

g. A TOTAL OF 760 AND 246 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO CAMPS RESP.

h. LOCALS OF MWENGO COMPLAINED OF LACK OF DRINKING WATER, FOOD AND DRUGS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

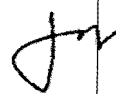
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. A DEL FROM THE EUROPEAN UNION VISITED THE KIBEHO DPs CAMP DURING THE PERIOD. THE TEAM WAS BRIEFED ON THE SY SIT IN THE AREA.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| UGANDA | NTR | NIL |
| (b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | 65 (25 JAN) | 65 |
| (e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| UGANDA | 69 (25 JAN) | NTR |
| ZAIRE | 141 (25 JAN) | NTR |


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FILE

UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 24 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 232300B TO 242300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

(1) THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA ADDRESSED A POLITICAL GATHERING OF ABOUT 800 PEOPLE AT KANYANI (GR 1418). THE FOCUS OF THE ADDRESS WAS ON THE NEED TO MAINTAIN PEACE AND HARMONY, FOR INCREASED EFFORTS IN AGRICULTURE, HYGIENE AND SANITATION. HE ALSO LISTENED TO SOME OF THE PROBLEMS OF THE LOCALS.

UN RESTRICTED

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA DENIED MILOBS ENTRY INTO KIVUYE IN SECTOR 1 WITH THE REASON THAT THEIR COMMANDER HAD GONE TO BYUMBA.

(b) RPA TROOPS IN MUKO (GR 3841) IN SECTOR 4A REPORTEDLY IMPRISONED AND BEAT UP 24 LOCALS WHO TRIED TO CLAIM THEIR CATTLE THAT RPA TROOPS HAD TAKEN FROM THEM.

(2) FRGF.

(1) MILOBS IN SECTOR 6 REPORTED A CEREMONY PLANNED FOR 25 JAN 95 IN KIGALI TO INTEGRATE 2,000 FRGF TROOPS INTO THE RPA.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO BYUMBA, GATUNA, KIVUYE, BUNGWE AND GAKUBO. REPORTS INDICATE THAT LARGE TRACTS OF LAND ARE BEING DEFORESTED. YOUNG SAPLINGS OF EUCALYPTUS TREES ARE BEING CUT DOWN FOR CHARCOAL PRODUCTION. MOST AFFECTED AREAS ARE MIYOVE, KIVUYE, RUSHAKI AND MUKARANGE.

(3) SECTOR COMD MET THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA DURING THE PERIOD TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS OF THE PREFECTURE.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RILIMA AND NYAMATA. SITUATION WAS CALM.

(3) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR BROWN AND ROOTS CONVOY FROM BYUMBA TO KIGALI AND ONWARDS TO KIBUYE. NO INCIDENT WAS RECORDED.

(4) ESCORTS WERE PROVIDED FOR DPS FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKA AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THEY ALSO MONITORED THE SITUATION IN SAKA ORC. SITUATION WAS NORMAL.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS AND MALAWICOY ASSISTED IN EVACUATION AND TREATMENT VICTIMS OF AN ACCIDENT INVOLVING ONLY LOCAL WHICH OCCURRED AT 100 HRS ABOUT 1 K EAST OF MUSAMBIRA. TWO CASUALTIES WHO WERE EVACUATED TO KIGALI DIED. ANOTHER DIED ON THE SPOT. SEVEN OTHERS WERE EVACUATED TO GITARAMA HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT. ONLY LOCAL VEHICLES WERE INVOLVED IN THE ACCIDENT.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE NYAMABUYE COMMUNE. THERE ARE REPORTED TO BE PROPERTY OWNERSHIP PROBLEMS IN THE COMMUNE. LOCAL AUTHORITIES ALSO SEEM TO HAVE PROBLEMS WITH SETTLING RETURNEES. THERE ARE REPORTED TO BE 316 ORPHANS AND UNACCOMPANIED IN THE COMMUNE WHO HAVE BEEN ADOPTED BY LOCALS.

(4) MILOBS MONITORED THE SITUATION IN KIGOMA ORC AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THERE WAS REPORTED TO BE A SHORTAGE OF FOOD DUE TO A HITCH IN THE TRANSPORT ARRANGEMENTS TO CONVEY RETURNEES TO THEIR HOMES. NO FOOD WAS PROVIDED TO THE RETURNEES AT THE WAY STATIONS. MILOBS RECOMMEND THAT EMERGENCY RATIONS BE KEPT AT ORCS TO PREVENT UNDUE HARDSHIP BY RETURNEES DUE TO HITCHES IN THE EVACUATION PLAN.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED CYANIKA, MAMESHERO (GR 5435) AND RUKONDO (GR 5538). A TOTAL OF 1157 RETURNEES WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN THE MENTIONED LOCATIONS.

(3) MILOBS COULD NOT PATROL BORDER AREAS DUE TO HEAVY RAINFALL WHICH MADE ROADS IMPASSABLE.

(4) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN KAMANA (GR 5197), MUNINI (GR 4800) AND NDAGO (GR 5102) TO COLLECT DATA ON DPS. SITUATION IN THE CAMPS WAS NORMAL.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD, HOWEVER RUMOURS OF IMMINENT ATTACK BY FRGF PERSIST IN SOME PARTS OF THE SECTOR.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GITESI AND KAYENZI. THEY WERE INFORMED OF THE ARREST OF ONE LOCAL FROM GANGASOZI (GR 3569) ON UNKNOWN CHARGES. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS. THERE WERE ALSO REPORTS OF RPA TERRORISING THE LOCAL AND STEALING FROM THEM.

(3) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR BROWN AND ROOTS MECHANIC TO KIGALI.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. LOCALS IN KAMEMBE ARE HOWEVER WORRIED ABOUT THE PRESENCE OF MINES DUE TO THE TWO RECENT EXPLOSIONS. FHQ ENGRS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SWEPT THE AREA, BUT FOUND ONLY ONE MINE IN A FIELD. IT IS POSSIBLE THERE MAY OTHER MINES PRESENT. MILOBS ARE OF

UN RESTRICTED

THE OPINION THAT MINES MAY HAVE BEEN RECENTLY PLANTED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE SEVERAL PARTS OF THE SECTOR TO LIAISE WITH FORMED TROOPS AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES. PATROLS WERE ALSO SENT OUT TO LOCATE MASS GRAVES IN MARERU (GR 314187). A GRAVE CONTAINING AN ESTIMATED 200 BODIES WAS FOUND BURIED NEAR THE MILK FACTORY IN THE AREA.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED UNHCR VEHICLES WHICH WAS TRANSPORTING HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE NEWLY-OPENED ORPHANAGE AT MUTURA.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED BUTAMWA COMMUNE TO COLLECT POPULATION FIGURES AND MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNE. MILOBS WERE ALSO INFORMED THAT A GERMAN NGO, (GTZ) WAS DISTRIBUTING HOES IN THE AREA. THE NGO PLANS TO SUPPLY HOES TO ALL FAMILIES IN THE COMMUNE.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN NDERA, RUBUNGO. RUSORORO, GASOZI, MASAKA AND KANOMBE. CARE INTERNATIONAL WAS OBSERVED DISTRIBUTING FOOD TO LOCALS AT MASAKA COMMUNE.

HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. THE HEALTH CENTRES IN KIVUYE , BUNGWE AND GAKUBO, ALL IN SECTOR 1, ARE REPORTED TO REQUIRE ASSISTANCE TO IMPROVE FACILITIES AND DRUG AND WATER SUPPLY. UNAMIR WAS REQUESTED

UN RESTRICTED

BY THE PREFECT TO ASSIST.

b. A TOTAL OF 130 DPS RETURNED TO KIGOMA COMMUNE (SECTOR 3) ON 23 AND 24 JAN 95. THE RETURNEES WERE COMPELLED TO STAY IN THE ORC TILL NOON TODAY DUE TO TRANSPORT DIFFICULTIES. LOCAL AUTHORITIES FAILED TO ACT PROMPTLY DUE TO THE ABSENCE OF THE BOURGEMESTRE.

c. THE FOLLOWING ARE THE FIGURES FOR DPS IN THE UNDER-MENTIONED CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A:

(1) KAMANA - 21,000.

(2) MUNINI - 20,000.

(3) NDAGO - 59,000.

(4) KIBEHO - 70,000.

(5) RWAMIKO - 12,000.

d. UNHCR AND IOM EVACUATED 250 DPS FROM CAMP MUGUNGA IN SECTOR 5 TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. PREFECT OF CYANGUGU MET SUBORDINATE LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN THE PREFECTURE TO DISCUSS SECURITY MATTERS. RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE ARE UNKNOWN.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

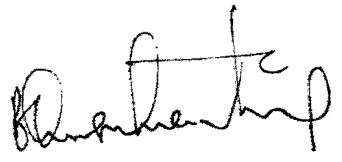
a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| UGANDA | 12 | NTR |

UN RESTRICTED

| | | | |
|-----|------------------|-----|-----|
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NIL | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NIL | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | 98 | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 17 | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 499 | NTR |

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UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 23 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 222300B TO 232300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER (RWANDA/TANZANIA) RUTETE BORDER POST (RWANDA/BURUNDI) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IS WORKING OUT A DRAFT CONSTITUTION. SUBJECTS DELIBERATED ON INCLUDED THE NATIONAL LANGUAGE. KINYARWANDA WAS SAID TO BE ACCEPTED AS THE NATIONAL LANGUAGE.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA CONTINUED DAY AND NI FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS DURING THE PERIOD.

(b) RPA ASKED SECT 2 MILOBS PTLs TO REMOVE UN FLAG FROM UNAMIR VEH WITH REASONS THAT THE WAR IS OVER SO THERE IS NO NEED FOR THE FLAG.

(c) RPA SHOT AND KILLED ONE PERS WHO WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE SPENT A NI ON THE IJWI ISLAND.

(d) RPA CONTINUED RECRUITS TRG IN KIBUYE CAMP.

(2) RGF. NTR.

(3) MILITIA/ BANDITS

(a) ON NI 21 JAN 95 AT BIREMBO, A GP OF ARMED BANDITS SHOT AT 2 PERS AND ROBBED THEM OF THEIR HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS AND FLED TOWARDS THE IJWI

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UN RESTRICTED

ISLAND IN A WAITING BOAT. ONE PERS WAS SHOT AND KILLED AND THE OTHER SERIOUSLY WOUNDED. ON SAME NI, 2 VICTIMS WERE ROBBED OF CATTLE NEAR MUBUMBANO (0039). BANDITS ESCAPED TO THE IJWI ISLAND BY BOAT. (SECT 4C)

(b) ON NI OF 22 JAN AT ABOUT 2330HRS, A GP OF BANDITS ATTACKED THE HOUSE OF THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KAGANO. BANDITS USED 3 GRENADES AND THREW 2 X BOTTLES OF PETROL AT THE ROOF BUT NO FIRE RESULTED. THEY FIRED SHOTS INTO THE AIR AND ESCAPED. (SECT 4C)

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS ATTENDED MEETING WITH RPA, NGOS AND PREFECTURE AUTH AT BYUMBA PREFECTURE OFFICE TO COORD MED AID IN THE PREFECTURE. DETAILS OF MEETING LATER.

(2) MILOBS PTLs COVERED BYUMBA, NYAGAHANGA, NGARAMA, GATUNA, CYONDO, GAKOMA, KARAMA, MATIMBA, KAGITUMBA AND RWAMAGANA. SIT CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS ATTENDED A MEETING WITH GHANBATT REPS AND THE SOUS-PREFECT OF NYAMATA. MEETING WAS ON SY SIT IN THE AREA.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO RUSUMO AND RUTETE BORDER POSTS. SIT IN AREAS WAS CALM. PTLs ALSO COVERED KIRAMA, KABARONDO, KAYONZA, RWAMAGANA, NYAMATA AND NGENDA. NOTHING UNUSUAL TO REPORTED.

(3) AN IDPs DEL VISITED SAKE BUT WAS REJECTED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE WHO CLAIMED THAT HE HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY LETTER THE PREFECT ON THE VISIT. TEH DEL IS TO SPEND THE NI AT KIBUNGO TO WAIT FOR THE LETTER WHICH IS EXPECTED LATER.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PTLs TO NTYAZA (8731) AND MET THE BOURGEMESTRE AND HIS COUNCIL AT A MEETING DURING THE PERIOD. THE BOURGEMESTRE EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT TPT OF IDPs DIRECT TO THEIR HOMES WITHOUT REGISTERING AND SCREENING THEM AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE. MILOBS INFO NGOS RESP FOR EVAC OF IDPs TO NOTE AND FOLLOW THE PROCEDURE. THE ORC IN THE COMMUNE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE 52 TENTS AND LACKS WATER AND SANITARY FACILITIES. SY IS BEING PROVIDED BY THE RPA AND MALAWICOY WOULD SOON

UN RESTRICTED

ASSIST TO SECURE THE PLACE.

(3) MALICOY PATROLLED GALLENGELLI, GR 9558 AND 9360. PTLs WERE SHOWN A MASSGRAVE SUSPECTED TO CONTAIN 100 CORPSES. SEVERAL SKULL WERE EXPOSED.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED KIBEHO, NDAGO AND MUNINI CAMPS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. LARGE NO. OF DPs WERE READY TO BE EVAC TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES BUT THERE WAS SHORTAGE OF VEHs. DPs AT NDAGO WERE ALSO GATHERED FOR REGISTRATION.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED REMERA AND AKABUGA BORDER POSTS. SIT WAS CALM. RPA DENIED 25 BURUNDESE ENTRY INTO RWANDA FOR NORMAL MARKETING.

(4) MILOBS INVEST AN INCIDENT IN WHICH AN RPA SOLDIERS WAS ALLEGEDLY ABDUCTED BY IDPs AT MATA (514158) FOR ATTEMPTING TO COLLECT A RADIO BY FORCE FROM A DP. AN RPA PTL TEAM CORDONED THE AREA AND ARRESTED 4 DPs. ONE OF THE DPs WHO RESISTED ARREST WAS SHOT AND KILLED. INVEST IN PROGRESS.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE.

(1) THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MABANZA, RUTSIRO, MURUNDA, NYARUCUNDURA, RWAMATAMU AND NYABINAGA DURING THE PERIOD. RPA CH PTS WERE LOC AT OUTSKIRTS OF RUTSIRO. PTLs OBSERVED NEW RPA BN RELIEVING OLD BN IN THE RWAMATAMU - NYABINAGA AREA.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ONE MINE WAS LOC NEAR THE SITE OF THE TWO EXPLOSIONS AT THE KAMEMBE MARKET. DISPOSAL ACTION WAS BY ETHIOBATT.

(2) MILOBS PTLs COVERED NYAMASHEKE, BIRAMBO AND MUBUMBANO. SIT CALM.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA (7152) AND LIAISED WITH BORDER OFFICIALS. PATROLS ALSO COVERED KIDAHU (7247), KIRAMBO (8243), RUBAVU (2313), KAYOVE (2892), BUSHOKA (7223), BISOKE (4439) AND KINIGI (5440). PTLs HANDED OVER GRENADE FOUND AT NYABITSINDE (5042) TO RPA IN AREA.

UN RESTRICTED

(3) MILOBS INVEST CATTLE RUSTLING INCIDENT AT BYAHI (1917). ON NI 21/22 JAN 15 ARMED MEN CROSSED THE BORDER FROM ZAIRE AND TOOK AWAY CATTLE FROM BYAHI. ONE CIV WAS KILLED AND ONE INJURED. ON NI 22/23 JAN, RPA AMBUSHED INFILTRATORS AT MUFUMBA (2422). IN THE EXCHANGE OF FIRE, ONE RPA SLDR WAS INJURED AND ONE BANDIT KILLED. RPA CAPTURED ONE AK 47 RIFLE.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOB PATROLS BUREMA (745080) AND RUBUNGO COMMUNES. PTLs LOC 6 X UNEXPLODED 60MM MOR BOMBS IN CASES AT THE RD SIDE (079794).

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED B & R TRUCKS TO BUSOGO DURING THE PERIOD.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. UNHCR TPT RETURNEES FROM MATIMBA TO MUTARA COMMUNE. RETURNEES AT THE MATIMBA RECEPTION CENTRE (SECT 1) LACK POTABLE DRINKING WATER AND FOOD. RETURNEES DRINK FROM WATER FROM THE AKAGERA RIVER. (SECT 1)

b. MILOBS PTLs INVEST HEALTH SIT AT BISATE AREA (4539). (SECT 5). 20 CIVS WERE REPORTED DEAD FROM DYSENTRY AND MALARIA IN THE AREA. MSF HOSP KINIGI AND RUHengeri WERE INFO. MSF TO CONDUCT MED ASSESSMENT IN AREA ON 24 JAN 95 AND SEND MOBILE CLINIC TO VARIOUS AREAS AFFECTED. (SECT 5).

c. 178 RETURNEES TPT BY UNHCR AND IOM FROM CAMP MUGUNGA 15 KMS WEST OF GOMA TO GISENYI.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. PRESENCE OF MINEFIELD AT NYASELMA (SECT 1) WAS REPORTED. AUTH AT THE VILLAGE PROMISED TO SHOW EOD TEAM EXACT LOC OF THE MINEFIELD ON 25 JAN 95 BECAUSE THE PERS WHO KNEW THE EXACT LOC WAS NOT AVAL DURING THE PERIOD.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| UGANDA | 1346 (23 JAN) (1594 CATTLE) | NIL |
| (b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| (ii) BURUNDI | 25 (23 JAN) | NTR |

UN RESTRICTED

(c) SECTOR 3

| | | |
|---------|-----|-----|
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
|---------|-----|-----|

(d) SECTOR 4A

| | | |
|---------|-----|-----|
| BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
|---------|-----|-----|

(e) SECTOR 4B

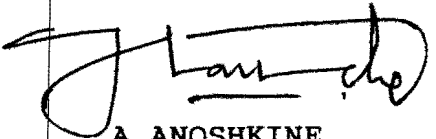
| | | |
|-------|-----|-----|
| ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
|-------|-----|-----|

(f) SECTOR 4C

| | | |
|---------|-------------|-----|
| BURUNDI | 46 (23 JAN) | NTR |
| ZAIRE | 9 (23 JAN) | NTR |

(g) SECTOR 5

| | | |
|--------|--------------|-----|
| UGANDA | 60 (23 JAN) | NTR |
| ZAIRE | 474 (23 JAN) | NTR |


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 22 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 212300B TO 222300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. SECTOR 4A MILOBS RECEIVED A REPORT THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE OF NSHILI (HQ AT GR 3996) IN SECTOR 4A HAD BEEN PICKED UP FOR A MEETING IN GIKONGORO. THE FAMILY HOWEVER INSISTS THAT HE HAS BEEN

UN RESTRICTED

ARRESTED BY THE RPA. SECTOR 4A MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

b. RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 5 CONDUCTED TEST FIRING OF 20 MM ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN ON THE ROAD ALONG LAKE KIVU FROM 1200-1400 HRS DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) FRGF. SOME PERSONS BELIEVED TO BE FRGF REPORTEDLY RETURNED TO BUKAVU (GR 7422) TO RETRIEVE THEIR FAMILIES FROM THE REFUGEE CAMP. AT ABOUT 1500 HRS ON 15 JAN 95, THEY WERE SEVERELY BEATEN UP BY SOME PERSONS BELIEVED TO BE MILITIA. ONE OF THE VICTIMS IS ON ADMISSION AT THE CIVIL HOSPITAL IN ZAIRE. THE ZAIRIAN POLICE IS REPORTEDLY HOLDING ONE SUSPECT. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C STILL SEEKING MORE INFO ON THIS INCIDENT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO BYUMBA, GATUNA, GAHINI, KIZIGURO, MATIMBA, KAGITUMBA AND RWAMAGANA. SITUATION IN COMMUNES CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED DIRECTOR UNHCR TO SAKE AND MUGESRA. THE DIRECTOR CALLED ON LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND VISITED THE SAKE ORC. SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN THE AREAS VISITED.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR OPS OFFR VISITED HQ SECTOR 5 TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEMS CREATED BY THE PRESENT BDRY BETWEEN THE TWO SECTORS. IT WAS AGREED THAT SECTOR 3 WAS IN A BETTER POSITION TO MONITOR ACTIVITIES IN THE FOUR COMMUNES THAT LIE IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE BUT ARE IN SECTOR 5. THIS WOULD CORRESPOND WITH PRESENT RPA DEPLOYMENT WHICH IS ALONG THE PREFECTURE BDRYS.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KAMEGELI AND NYAMIGYINA. TOTAL NUMBER OF DPS AT NYAMIGYNA IS REPORTED TO BE ABOUT 5,000. THE NUMBER IS REDUCING SINCE RPA HAS ORDERED THE DPS TO VACATE THE CAMP.

(3) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR THE OIC OP RETOUR, THE FORCE PROVOST MARSHALL TWO UNREO OFFICIALS AND A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION ON A VISIT TO THE NDAGO, MUNINI AND KAMANA CAMPS TO UPDATE THEMSELVES ON THE PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED WITH OP RETOUR.

(4) MILOBS PATROLLED RUKONDO AND CYANIKA AS PART OF OP RETOUR. DPS IN RUKONDO HAVE RESPONDED TO THE OPERATION AND EVACUATION IS LIKELY TO TAKE PLACE ON 23 JAN 95. IN CYANIKA, THERE WAS NO EVACUATION DURING THE PERIOD. THE SITUATION THERE WAS HOWEVER NORMAL.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) SECTOR COMD HELD CONFERENCE WITH TEAM LDERS TO REVIEW OPERATIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE METHODS. THE SECTOR HQ ALSO ARRANGED A MEETING WITH LOCAL INCOMING AND OUTGOING RPA BDE COMDS TO DISCUSS FUTURE OPERATIONS AND RELATIONSHIPS.

(3) MILOBS ALSO CONDUCTED FOOT PATROLS KIBUYE TOWNSHIP. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER, AN EXPLOSION, BELIEVED TO BE THE DETONATION OF AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE OCCURRED IN KAMEMBE TOWN AT GR 787625 DURING THE PERIOD. INCIDENT OCCURRED ABOUT 1,000 M FROM EARLIER REPORTED EXPLOSION WHICH OCCURRED ON 21 JAN 95. (SITREP OF 21 JAN REFERS). ONE PERSON LOST HIS LEFT LEG IN THE EXPLOSION. IT IS BELIEVED THAT MINES WERE RECENTLY PLANTED BY FRGF TROOPS TO DISRUPT THE CURRENT CALM SITUATION IN THE AREA. TWO CASUALTIES OF THE MINE ACCIDENT OF THE 21 JAN 95 DIED DURING THE PERIOD. SECTOR MILOBS STRONGLY RECOMMEND FORCE ENGRS TO DEMINE THE AREA. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE SECTOR. THERE ARE REPORTED TO BE ABOUT 200 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RUHengeri AND CYANIKA (GR 7152). MILOBS LIAISED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THE BORDER POSTS IN THE TWO LOCATIONS.

(3) SECTOR COMD AND UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE BRIEFED DELEGATION LED BY UN COORDINATOR AND REPRESENTATIVES

UN RESTRICTED

OF UNNY. THE DELEGATION VISITED CARE WAY STATION IN
GISENYI AND TOURED GOMA REFUGEE CAMPS ON THE ZAIRIAN
SIDE OF THE BORDER.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL
REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS REMAINED ON STAND-BY FOR ANY TASKS DURING
THE PERIOD. ONLY GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE TASKS WERE
CARRIED OUT.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. THE PADRE OF BYUMBA (SECTOR 1) REQUESTED UNAMIR,
THROUGH SECTOR MILOBS TO ASSIST IN ACQUIRING THE FOLLOWING
ITEMS:

(1) 120 MATTRESSES, 120 BASINS AND 120 COTS FOR THE
CHURCH HOSTEL.

(2) PA SYSTEM FOR THE CHURCH.

(3) CHAIRS, BEDS AND DESKS FOR THE SOCIAL SCHOOL.

b. BORDER OFFICIALS AT BYUMBA REQUESTED UNAMIR, THROUGH
SECTOR 1 MILOBS TO ASSIST IN PROVIDING DRINKING WATER,
MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND TRANSPORTATION AT THE BORDER POSTS FOR
RETURNEES AT THE BORDER POST.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

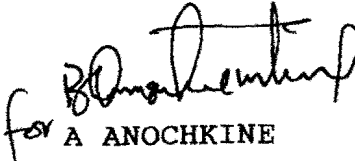
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 92 | NTR |
| | | (ALSO 370 CATTLE) | |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | 88 | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | 103 (20-22 JAN) | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 5 (21-22 JAN) | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 180 | NTR |

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 21 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 202300B TO 212300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS⁰

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER (RWANDA/TANZANIA) RUTETE BORDER POST (RWANDA/BURUNDI) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA ADDRESSED POLITICAL MEETINGS AT VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE PREFECTURE THROUGHOUT THE WEEK. HE CALLED ON ALL CITIZENS TO EMBRACE PEACE AND HARMONY SO THAT EFFORTS COULD BE DIRECTED TO AGRICULTURE AND OTHER ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES. HE ALSO TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY TO LISTEN TO THEIR PROBLEMS AND EXPLAINED REASONS FOR DELAYS IN PAYMENT OF SALARIES.

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b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA CONTINUED DAY AND NI FOOT AND MOBILE PTLS IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS DURING THE PERIOD.

b. RPA REMOVED NACYONGA RD BLK ON THE KIGALI - BYUMBA ROAD DURING THE PERIOD.

c. RPA DENIED SECT 1 MILOBS PTLS ENTRY INTO KIVUYE DURING THE PERIOD.

d. RPA 59 BN (KIBUYE) IS IN THE PROCESS OF ROTATING WITH 9 BN FROM RUHENGARI. 2 X COYS OF THE NEW BN HAVE ALREADY BEEN POSITIONED. MILOBS MONITORING.

(2) RGF. FORMER RGF OBSERVED TO BE IN CONTROL OF MOVE OF REFUGEES WISHING TO RETURN FROM THE IJWI ISLAND TO GAFUNZO PENINSULAR.

(3) MILITIA. MILITIA WERE SEEN TO BE IN FULL SUPPORT OF THE FORMER RGF AND CONFIRMED TO BE SERIOUSLY INVOLVED AND ACTIVE ON THE IJWE ISLAND. IT IS SUSPECTED THAT 2 INCIDENTS OF TERRORISM THAT OCCURRED IN THE PAST THREE WEEKS - THE GRENADE EXPLOSION AND SHOOTING AT THE ORPHANAGE AND THE EXPLOSIONS AT THE KAMEMBE MARKET WERE CARRIED OUT BY THE MILITIA.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PTLS COVERED BYUMBA, GAHINI, GATUNA, BUNGWE, GAKUBO, KIZIGURO, RUTARE, GITI, MUHURA, MATIMBA, KAGITUMBA, RWAMAGANA AND KIZIGURO. NICOY EOD

UN RESTRICTED

TEAM AND MILOBS PTLs REMOVED 1 X STICK GRENADE, 6 X CLAYMORE MINES, 10 X A/P MINES AND 1 X RIFLE GRENADE FROM MUNYINYA HEALTH CENTRE (150185) DURING THE PERIOD.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE DFC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO THE SECTOR. HEL PTL WAS ALSO CONDUCTED ALONG THE BORDERS AND OTHER AREAS WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO RUSUMO AND RUTETE BORDER POSTS, NYARUBUYE, SAKE, MUGESERA. SIT IN AREAS WAS CALM. PTLs DISCOVERED MANY DECOMPOSED BODIES IN THE NYARUBUYE CHURCH. RPA TPS HAD EARLIER DENIED MILOBS ENTRY INTO NYARUBUYE.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE ACTIVITIES DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED B & R VEH FROM KIGALI TO GIKONGORO.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED NDAGO, MUNINI, RUTONDO AND CYANIKA CAMPS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. DPs RESPONSE WAS POOR. REASON FOR POOR RESPONSE WAS MOVEMENT ON SAT WAS AGAINST THEIR RELIGION. A TOTAL OF 113 IDPs WERE EVAC TO BUTARE.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED REMERA AND AKABUGA BORDER POSTS AND KIBEHO AND KAMANA IDPs CAMPS. SIT WAS CALM. 82 IDPs WERE EVAC TO BUTARE AND OTHER DESTINATIONS.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE.

(1) THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO RUBENGERA (3374), BIRAMBO (4763) AND KIVUMU (5573). LOCALS AT RUBENGERA REPORTED THAT ANYONE SEEN TALKING WITH MILOBS IS ARRESTED BY THE RPA IMMED. THEY INFO MILOBS THAT 16 LOCALS WERE ARRESTED BY RPA IN DEC 94 AND THEIR WHEREABOUTS ARE NOT YET KNOWN. CONSEQUENTLY, LOCALS IN THE AREA WERE RELUCTANT TO TALK WITH MILOBS. AT BIRAMBO, CHADIAN TPS REPORTED HEARING SCREAMING AND GUNSHOTS FROM THE DIR OF THE PRISON ON NI OF 13/14 JAN.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. TWO EXPLOSIONS WERE HEARD AT THE KAMEMBE MARKET AT ABOUT 1130HRS 21 JAN 95. 4 OUT OF 10 PERS SUSTAINED SERIOUS INJURIES. CAS ADMITTED AT NORWEGIAN PEOPLES HOSP. EXPLOSIONS, SUSPECTED TO BE BOOBY TRAPS LAID SOME TIME EARLIER WENT OFF SECONDS AFTER EACH OTHER. THEY WERE BELIEVED TO BE TRIGGERED OFF FROM AND BY SAME SOURCE.

(2) MILOBS PTLs COVERED GAFUNZO PENINSULAR, BURUNDI AND ZAIRE BORDER AREAS. NOTHING UNUSUAL TO REPORT.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA (7152) AND LIAISED WITH BORDER OFFICIALS. PATROLS ALSO COVERED KABAYA (2943), KARAMBO (3309), NGORORERO (6095), RAMBA (4893), RUBAVU (2313), KAYOVE (2892), BISOKE (449393) AND KARISOKE RESEARCH CENTRE (428360). PTL INTERACTED WITH LOCAL POPN.

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- i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.
 - (1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.
 - (2) MILOB PATROLS KANOMBE AND RUBUNGO SUBURBS OF KIGALI AND NDERA COMMUNE (KIGALI RURAL). IN NDERA COMMUNE PTL REPORTED THAT ABOUT 200 IDPs ARR IN AREA DAILY. ARRIVING RETURNEES WERE PROVIDED WITH FOOD AND BLANKETS BEFORE DISPERSING INTO THEIR HOMES.
4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.
 - a. RETURNEES AT THE MATIMBA RECEPTION CENTRE (SECT 1) LACK POTABLE DRINKING WATER AND FOOD. RETURNEES DRINK FROM WATER FROM THE AKAGERA RIVER.
 - b. 36,000 PERS NOW LIVE IN THE RUTARE AREA INSTEAD OF 40,000 BEFORE THE WAR. 200 OF THE INHABITANTS ARE RETURNEES.
 - c. THE LOCALS OF CYUMBA (SECT 1) NEED SORGHUM SEEDS, FARM IMPLEMENTS, ROOFING MATERIALS AND POTABLE WATER.
 - d. THE IMMIGRATION OFFICERS AT KAGITUMBA BORDER POST REQUESTED UNAMIR TO ASSIST WITH VEHS TO TPT RWANDESE AGED REFUGEES WHO ARE DESIROUS TO RETURN HOME FROM UGANDA AND TANZANIA. TPT IS ALSO REQUESTED TO MOVE RETURNEES WHO HAVE BEEN SPENDING MUCH TIME AT THE RECEPTION CENTRES.
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS
 - a. PRESENCE OF MINEFIELD WAS REPORTED AT KINJOJO 2 KMS FROM RUTARE (SECT 1). THE BOURGEMESTRE PROMISED TO SHOW EOD TEAM EXACT LOC OF THE MINEFIELD.
 - b. CIVPOL/FRAFBATT MP ARRESTED A SUSPECT AT 1320HRS IN CONNECTION WITH THE THEFT OF UNAMIR VEH 1077. SUSPECT, IDENTIFIED BY WITNESS, WAS FOUND WITH KEYS OF THE CAR. HE IS IN RPA CUSTODY (KIBUYE).
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. THE MEDIA TEAM FROM UNAMIR HQ VISITED SECTOR 5 AND WAS BRIEFED. THE TEAM WAS CONDUCTED ROUND SECTOR AOR AND TAKEN TO GISENYI CARE CENTRE WHERE BRIEFING WAS DONE BY UNHCR AND CARE REPS. BECAUSE OF THE WEEKEND, ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEES STAGING AREAS WERE LOW. RECOMMEND MEDIA TEAM VISITS SECTOR ON WEEKDAYS FOR BETTER COVERAGE.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 919 (19-20 JAN) (890 CATTLE) | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | 137 (21 JAN) | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 135 | 135 |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 18 (20 JAN) | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 179 (21 JAN) | NTR |



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 20 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 200600B TO 212200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA ADDRESSED A POLITICAL MEETING AT MUHURA. ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS ATTENDED THE MEETING.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA TROOPS IN NTONGWE (SECTOR 3) INFORMED A MILOB PATROL THAT 3 PERSONS WHO WERE ARRESTED DURING A COMMUNE VISIT WOULD NOT BE RELEASED DUE TO THE STRENGTH OF EVIDENCE AGAINST THEM.

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b. AN RPA VEHICLE REPORTEDLY RAN OVER A LITTLE GIRL IN GIKONGORO TOWN BUT DID NOT STOP. SECTOR 4A MILOBS RUSHED HER TO ZAMBATT HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT.

c. RPA TROOPS EVACUATED ABOUT 50 FAMILIES FROM KIREHE ISLAND (GR 0547) TO THE MAINLAND OF KIRAMBO TO ALLOW FOR THE THEIR COMPLETE OCCUPATION OF THE ISLAND.

(2) FORMER RGF/MILITIA. NTR.

(3) OTHER FORCES. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW.

(2) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED NICOY ENGRS TO CLEAR CERTAIN LOCATIONS BUSHARA (GR 088327), NYABISHAMBI (GR 098287) AND UKABUKA (GR 100315) OF MINES AND EXPLOSIVES.

(3) MILOB CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS ALONG THREE PATROL ROUTES IN THE SECTOR. 434 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ARE REPORTED TO HAVE SETTLED IN KINYAMI. THESE ARE MAINLY THOSE WHO FLED DURING THE WAR. TEACHERS IN NYAGAHANA HAVE NOT RECEIVED ANY SALARY SINCE NOV 94.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) TE SECTOR WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW.

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(2) MILOBS AND SECTOR MILOBS RESOLVE MATTER OF 3 PEOPLE WHO SOUGHT THE PROTECTION OF GHANBATT. (SITREP OF 19 JAN REFERS). IT WAS DISCOVERED THAT THE PERSONNEL WENT TO GHANBATT BECAUSE THEY COULD NOT LOCATE RUSUMO BOURGEMESTRE TO MAKE COMPLAINT. FULL REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED BY 21 JAN 94. REPORTS ON TWO OTHER INVOLVING THE ARREST OF 6 PERSONS BY RPA INVESTIGATIONS CONDUCTED BY MILOB DURING THE PERIOD WILL BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW.

(2) MILOB PATROLS COVERED RUNDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE INFORMED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE OF 4 PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED MASS GRAVES. DETAILS TO BE FORWARDED LATER.

(3) MILOBS HELD CONFERENCE WITH REPS OF UNREO, UNHCR, UNHCR AND RPA TO DISCUSS SECURITY ISSUES RELATED TO OP RETOUR. IT WAS AGREED THAT THE BEST COMMON APPROACH WOULD BE TRANSPARENCY OF JUSTICE. THE UNREO REPRESENTATIVE ANNOUNCED A PLAN TO ORGANISE A COMMUNE VISIT FOR DPS TO KIGOMA ON TUESDAY 23 JAN 94.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN REMERA, AND AKABUGA BORDER POSTS, KAMANA, MININI, NDAGO AND KIBEHO IDPS. SITUATION WAS CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED MAMERESHO, CYANIKA AND RUKONDO TO MONITOR THE EVACUATION OF IDPS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. SITUATION IN THE CAMPS WAS NORMAL.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW.

(1) MILOBS' CARRIED OUT FOOT PATROLS IN KIBUYE-VILLE. SITUATION WAS CALM IN THE TOWNSHIP. MILOBS ALSO RECOVERED UNAMIR VEH NO. 1077 PURPORTED TO HAVE BEEN STOLEN IN THE KIBUYE TOWNSHIP.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE IN THE NORTHER SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD DUE TO ACTS OF BANDITRY IN THE BIRAMBO AREA. AT ISHARA, ARMED BANDITS TOTALLING ABOUT 8 ROBBED 2 INDIVIDUALS OF 2 COWS. THE VILLAGERS ALARMS WERE UNABLE TO NOT ALERT RPA TROOPS CLOSE BY.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS A COVERED THE RUZIZI BORDER POSTS AND TO OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR TO OBSERVE RPA DEPLOYMENTS. INFO ON THE LATTER IS SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE ALLEGED KILLING 18 CIVILIANS ON THE ISLE OF NYAMIRUNDI (GR 2097) ON 16 JAN 95. INVESTIGATIONS HAVE REVEALED THAT 4 CIVILIANS WERE KILLED BY RPA.

(3) MILOB PATROLLED THE BORDER AREAS AND POSTS. THERE IS REPORTED TO BE AN INFLUX OF RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE WHO ARE RETURNING BY BOATS. MILOBS TO CONFIRM THIS REPORT.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS WERE AIMED AT DISCOVERING THE LOCATIONS OF MASS GRAVES. 21 MASS GRAVES WERE DISCOVERED IN BUTAMWA, KAMATAMU, KIMIHURURA AND KIMICANGA COMMUNES. DETAILS ARE CONTAINED IN A SEPARATE REPORT.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. TOTAL OF 274 DPS WERE ESCORTED FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE IOM DURING THE PERIOD. 1 DP WAS ESCORTED TO KANZEZE ORC AND ESCORTED TO HIS HOME.

b. A TOTAL OF 963 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS FROM CYANIKA, MAMARESHO, RUKONDO DPCS TO VARIOUS LOCATIONS DURING THE PERIOD.

c. TOTAL OF 85 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU BY UNHCR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISC

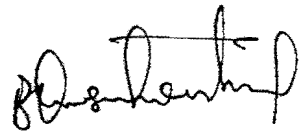
a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |

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|----------------------|-------------|-----|-----|
| (d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | | |
| | BURUNDI | 26 | NTR |
| | | 5 | |
| (e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | 10 | 20 |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | 88 | NTR |
| (g) <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | | |
| | UGANDA | 12 | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 100 | NTR |

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 19 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 182300B TO 192300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER (RWANDA/TANZANIA) RUTETE BORDER POST (RWANDA/BURUNDI) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. THE PREFECT OF BYMBA ADDRESSED POLITICAL MEETING OF ABOUT 1,000 LOCAL AT MUHURA DURING THE PERIOD.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA CONTINUED DAY AND NI FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS DURING THE PERIOD.

b. RPA CONTINUED TRG IN THE FORMER GENDARMERIE CAMP AT BUTARE DURING THE PERIOD.

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c. RPA MAINTAINED POSNS AT RUTARE, GITI AND MUHURA (SECT 1). THEY ALSO MAINTAIN A CAMP INTO WHICH ALL ENTRIES RESTRICTED AT MUHURA.

d. RPA CONTINUE RECRUITS TRG AT KIBUYE AND CURRENTLY CONDUCTING RECRUIT TRG AT MABANZA (3473).

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. FAMILIARISATION TRG OF NEW MILOBS ENDED TODAY 19 JAN 95.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PTLs COVERED BYUMBA, MUKARANGE, MUKONO, BWISIGE, RUTARE, GITI, MUHURA, RWAMAGANA, KIZIGURO, MATIMBA AND KAGITUMBA. (SEE PARA 4 FOR DETAILS)

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO RUSUMO BORDER POST. BORDER AREA WAS CALM.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED IDPs FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKE COMMUNE DURING THE PERIOD.

(4) GHANBATT (SECT 2) WAS INFO BY LOCALS OF KAZENZE AND MUGESERA THAT LOCAL AUTHS AND RPA IN THE AREAS HAVE BEEN HARASSING THEM. THE LOCALS IN THE 2 COMMUNES REQUEST UNAMIR PROTECTION. GHANBATT ALSO INFO MILOBS THAT 3 PERS SOUGHT REFUGE AT GHANBATT PLATOON POSN - RUSUMO. SECT 2 MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) MILOBS ESCORTED THE BOURGEMESTRES OF MASANGO AND MURAMA TO RUKONDO TO ADDRESS THE POPULATION IN THE TWO AREAS. DETAILS OF THE ADDRESS LATER.

(3) SECT 3 CIVPOL TEAM INVEST ARREST OF 3 PERS AT NTONGWE. IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT THE 3 PERS IN RPA CUSTODY. 2 OF THEM WERE IDENTIFIED BY RELATIVES OF PERS THEY WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE KILLED. THE LOCAL AUTH WOULD TAKE A DECISION ON THEIR RELEASE OR OTHERWISE.

(4) CIVPOL ALSO INVEST THE ARREST OF 9 PERS FOR ALLEGEDLY TALKING WITH UNAMIR PERS. THE 9 WERE CHARGED BY THE LOCAL AUTH FOR MURDER. INVEST REVEALED ALLEGATIONS WERE UNFOUNDED.

(5) SECTOR MILOBS ATTENDED A MEETING WITH CO RPA 31 BN. RECENT ARRESTS OF 3 AND 9 PERS ON DIFFERENT DAYS AT NTONGWE WERE DISCUSSED. ISSUES TO BE FOLLOWED UP 20 JAN 95.

(6) MILOBS PATROLLED NYARUHENGARI (7507) AND KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER POST. SIT CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED NDAGO AND MUNINI CAMPS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. NDAGO AND MUNINI CAMPS NOW HAVE 59,000 AND 20,000 IDPs RESP. ABOUT 5,000 LEFT NDAGO CAMP FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES, BURUNDI AND ZAIRE WHILST 140 DEPARTED MUNINI CAMP FOR HOME AND 70 FOR BURUNDI.

(3) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED REMERA, RUNYOMBYI, KIBEHO AND RWAMIKO. KIBEHO CAMPS HAS ABOUT 90,000 RESP. ABOUT 500 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR 19 JAN 95. MILOBS WERE INFO THAT DPs WERE LEAVING CAMPS IN SMALL GPS THROUGH

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BURUNDI TO ZAIRE. RWAMIKO CAMP HAS ABOUT 15,000 IDPs. INCREASE WAS DUE TO THE INFLUX OF IDPs FROM KADUHA, CYANIKA AND RUKONDO CAMPS. SOME DPs WERE AWAITING EVAC.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE.

(1) THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO BWIZA (3693), MUHIRA (4185), KASERUZI (3873), RADAHAMAGARWA (3062), KIBUMBWE (2756), MUBUGA (2463) AND GISHYTA (2162). LOCALS OF RUTSIRO INFO PTLs OF A MASS GRAVE CONTAINING 5 CORPSES ALLEGEDLY BURIED BY RPA IN JUL 94.

(3) PATROLS ALSO COVERED GASEKE (GR 5870). 50 PERSONS HAVE RETURNED TO THE KIVUMU COMMUNE. THERE IS ALSO REPORTED TO BE A REGULAR BUS SERVICE BETWEEN KIBUYE AND KIGALI DESPITE THE POOR STATE OF THE KIGALI-GITARAMA ROAD.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PTLs COVERED SECTOR AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. NOTHING UNUSUAL TO REPORT.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA (7152) AND LIAISED WITH BORDER OFFICIALS. PATROLS ALSO COVERED KINIGI (5440), NYARUTOVU (7718), TARE (9109) AND SHYORONGI (9894).

(3) THE ALLEGED KILLING OF 18 PERS ON ILE OF NYAMIRUNDI (2097) ON 16 JAN WAS INVEST. INVEST REVEALED THAT 4 CIVS WERE KILLED IN THE INCIDENT BY RPA. INVEST IN PROGRESS.

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(4) MILOBS HELD A MEETING WITH RPA BN COMD AT GISENYI DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS LATER.

(5) MILOBS INTERROGATED A GP OF RETURNEES AT THE CARE STATION AT GISENYI AFTER THEY HAD CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA. THE RETURNEES REPORTED THAT CONDITIONS AND THE SY SIT IN THE CAMPS WERE VERY BAD. THEY SAID PEOPLE WILLING TO RETURN HAD TO SNEAK OUT BECAUSE MILITIAS IN THE CAMPS RESORTED TO KILLING ANYONE ATTEMPTING TO RETURN TO RWANDA. THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT ZAIREAN HUNDE ETHNIC GP WAS ATTACKING THE REFUGEES IN THE CAMPS.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOB PATROLS COVERED NYARUGENGE, RUGENGE, MUHIMA, CYAHAFI, GITEGA, GATSATA, KIMISAGARA, NYAKABANDA, NYAMIRAMBO AND BIRYOGO SUBURBS OF KIGALI TO MONITOR THE HUMANITARIAN SITUATION. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. 1,949 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM RUKONDO, CYANIKA AND KIBEHO DPs CAMPS ON 19 JAN 95.

b. THE FOLLOWING WERE REPORTED IN SECTOR 2:

(1) UNHCR HAS SET UP RECEPTION CENTRE AT MATIMBA TO CATER FOR RETURNEES FROM UGANDA. THE CENTRE REGISTERED 11,925 RETURNEES BTN 02 JAN AND 16 JAN 95. 422 ARE STILL LIVING IN THE RECEPTION CENTRE WITH ACCN AND OTHER HUM PROBLEMS. THE CENTRE LACKS BEDDINGS, SANITARY FACILITIES, DRUGS. THERE IS ACUTE SHORTAGE OF DRINKING WATER. OUTBREAK OF SMALL POX AND MALARIA WERE ALSO REPORTED. THE RETURNEES ARE ATTEMPTING TO ESTABLISH SETTLEMENTS IN THE AKAGERA PACK AREA.

(2) AT RUTARE, NYIMAWIMANA SCHOOL LACKS CLASSROOMS, BOOKS AND OTHER TEACHING MATERIALS. THE 19 TEACHERS AT THE SCHOOL WERE NOT PAID FOR NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER. THE BOURGEMESTRE INFO MILOBS THAT NGOS WOULD CEASE FOOD DISTRIBUTION WEF 01 FEB 95. HE REQUESTED FOR CONTINUATION OF NGOS ACTIVITIES IN THE COMMUNE. THE SAMARITANS PURSE WHICH FUNDS THE HEALTH CENTRE ALSO INFO LOCALS THAT IT WILL CEASE FUNDING WEF 01 FEB 95.

(3) AT MUHURA, RPA TROOPS HAVE TAKEN OVER MOST OF THE COMMUNE BUILDINGS. THE HEALTH POST LACKS BEDDINGS, IMMUNIZATION MATERIALS AND EQPT.

c. MILOBS AND NICOY EOD TEAM WITH LOCALS IDENT MINEFIELDS AT BUNGWE, NYABISHAMBI (0928), SHANGASA (0731) AND BUSHARA. FURTHER IDENT WOULD BE CARRIED OUT ON 20 JAN 95. TEAM WOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE AND SECRETARY OF MUKARANGE. (SECT 1)

d. ACTION NORD SUD HAS EMBARKED ON CATTLE IMMUNIZATION PROGRAMME TO PROTECT CATTLE AGAINST CONTAGIOUS BOVINE PLEURO PNEUMONIA (PPCB). THE DISEASE WAS BELIEVED TO ORIGINATED AMONGST CATTLE MIGRATED FROM CHAD AND SUDAN TO UGANDA AND TO RWANDA. A TOTAL OF 114,749 HEADS OF CATTLE HAVE ALREADY BEEN INOCULATED IN THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE. (SECT 1)

e. 610 AND 405 IDPs EVAC FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO CAMPS DURING THE PERIOD. UNHCR, ZAMBATT, TUNBATT AND INDBATT PROVIDED THE TRUCKS. (SECT 4A)

f. LOCALS OF BWIZA REPORTED THAT NGOS NO NGOS VISITED THE AREA AND FOOD DISTRIBUTION IS CARRIED OUT BY COMMUNE AUTH. (SECT 4B)

g. 48 RETURNEES AWAITING EVAC FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU. (SECT 4C)

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h. ICRC DISTR TOOLS AND SEEDS TO LOCALS AT NYAKABUYE (9116). (SECT 4C)

i. 9 IDPs WHO FLED FROM THEIR HOMES IN KIGALI SECTOR IN SEP 94 FOR SY REASONS REPORTED AT TUNBATT HQ TO ENQUIRE ON THE POSSIBILITY OF RETURNING HOME. UNCHR TAKING UP ISSUE.

j. 14 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WITH 17,000 PUPILS AND 306 TEACHERS ARE IN THE NYARUGENGE, RUGENGE, MUHIMA, CYAHAFI, GITEGA, GATSATA, KIMISAGARA, NYAKABANDA, NYAMIRAMBO AND BIRYOGO SUBURBS OF KIGALI. THE SCHOOLS, VISITED BY SECTOR 6 PTLs WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LACKED TABLE AND CHAIRS, DOORS, WINDOWS, TEACHING/LEARNING MATERIALS AND TOILET FACILITIES.

k. 18 MASS GRAVES CONTAINING ABOUT 60,000 CORPSES WERE LOC IN KICUKIRO SUBURB OF KIGALI.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

a. THE MINISTER FOR EDUCATION HELD A MEETING WITH BUTARE UNIVERSITY COUNCIL AT THE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS TODAY 19 JAN 95.

b. TEACHERS IN BADAHAMAGARWA, KIBUMBAWE, GITWE, GISHYTA AND BWIZA AREAS WERE NOT PAID FOR NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER. (SECT 4B)

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

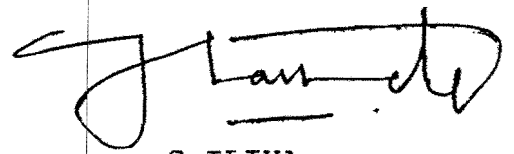
a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|-----------------|---|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 21, 444 (01-18 JAN) (20, 274 CATTLE) | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | 22 (18/19 JAN) | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |

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| | | | |
|-----|------------------|---------------|-----|
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 167 (10 JAN) | 175 |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 3 (17/18 JAN) | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 324 (18 JAN) | NTR |



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 18 JAN 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 172300B TO 182300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

6 GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

1. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL

(1) THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT MUKARANGE COMMUNE ON 26 JAN 95 AND ADDRESS A POLITICAL RALLY.

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(2) PREFECT OF GITARAMA HELD A CONFERENCE WITH ALL BOURGEMESTRES TO DISCUSS SECURITY MATTERS. CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY RPA 305 BDE CMD.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA HAS REMOVED ALL CHECK POINTS AND PULLED OUT ITS DETACHMENTS FROM MUKARANGE, MUKONO, BWISIGE AND TUMBA COMMUNES IN SECTOR 1.

b. RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 4A CHASED A GROUP OF BANDITS FROM BURUNDI DURING THE PERIOD. A FEW STOLEN COWS WERE RECAPTURED FROM THE BANDITS. RPA TROOPS ARE REPORTEDLY LOOKING FOR THE OWNER OF THE CATTLE.

c. ICRC OFFICIALS WERE DENIED ACCESS TO DETENTION CENTRES BY RPA TROOPS IN KIBUYE TOWN EVEN THOUGH THEY PRODUCED ALL THE DOCUMENTS ACCREDITING THEM TO THE PREFECTURE.

d. RPA TROOPS ARRESTED 9 PERSONS WHO HAD SOUGHT THE PROTECTION OF MALICOY TROOPS IN NTONGWE SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. IT WAS CLAIMED BY THEIR RELATIVES THAT THE PERSONS WERE ARRESTED AFTER THEY WERE OBSERVED TALKING TO MALICOY PATROL. SECTOR 3 MILOBS TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH RPA BDE CMD AND BOURGEMESTRE ON 19 JAN 95.

(e) RPA GUARD REFUSED MILOBS ON PATROL ACCESS TO SEE THE BOURGEMESTRE OF RUSATIRA COMMUNE IN BUTARE PREFECTURE. THE GUARD CLAIMED TO HAVE BEEN SPECIFICALLY ORDERED TO REFUSE ACCESS TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

(2) MILITIA/RGF. THREE MEN BELIEVED TO BE OF THE MILITIA FROM GIKONGORO ALLEGEDLY THREATENED

TO KILL RETURNEES IN MURAMA COMMUNE (SECTOR 3) ON THE NIGHT 16/17 JAN 95. IT WAS REPORTED BY THE LOCALS THAT THEY HAD THREATENED TO KILL THEIR OWN PARENTS. THE THREE MEN FLED WHEN THEY LEARNED OF RPA PRESENCE. THEY HOWEVER DESTROYED CASSAVA PLANTS WITH THEIR MACHETES BEFORE THEIR DEPARTURE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS TEAM PATROLLED BYUMBA, MUKARANGE, MUKONO, BWISIGE KISARO, MIYOVE, KINIHIRA AND TUMBA. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL. TWO MINE INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED AT NYABISHAMBU (GR 0928) ON 16 JAN 95 AND AT SHANGASHA (GR 0731). ONE COW WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY THE FORMER INCIDENT. CASUALTIES OF THE LATTER ARE YET TO BE KNOWN. LOCALS IN TUMBA COMPLAINED THAT THE PRESENCE OF MINES WAS HINDERING THEIR AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECT MILOBS PTLS COVERED GASHORA, NGENDA, SAKE, KABARONDO, KIGARAMA, BIRENGA, AND ALONG BURUNDI BORDER SOUTH OF SAKE. SIT WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

(3) MILOBS ATTENDED THE OPENING OF AN ORC IN MYAMATA.

(4) IN NYAMATA, MILOBS CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATION ON REPORTS OF MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE TO BURUNDI. LOCAL

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AUTHORITIES REPORTED THAT PEOPLE WERE NOT MOVING TO BURUNDI, HOWEVER THEY BELIEVED THAT THE MILITIA HAD MOVED FROM TANZANIA TO BURUNDI AND WERE RECRUITING PEOPLE FOR TRAINING IN TANZANIA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MASANGO, MURAMA AND RUKONDO TO RECCE THE ROUTE TO THE RUKONDO DPC. SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE VISITS OF THE BOURGEMESTRES OF MURAMA AND MASANGO TO THE DPC WERE ALSO COORDINATED. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN ONLY 150 RETURNEES TO THE AREA FOR THE MONTH OF JAN 95.

(3) MILOBS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MUYIRA, TAMBWE AND KIGOMA COMMUNES TO LOCATE MASS GRAVES. A TOTAL OF 21 MASS GRAVES CLAIMED BY LOCALS TO CONTAIN OVER 10,000 BODIES WERE LOCATED. UPDATE TO FOLLOW BY 20 JAN 95.

(4) MILOB PATROLS TO RUSATIRA (GR 7431) WERE REFUSED ACCESS TO THE BOURGEMESTRE. ISSUE TO BE DISCUSSED WITH RPA BN COMD IN BUTARE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) UNREO OFFICIALS VISITED THE SECTOR TO INSPECT FEMININE REHABILITATION CENTRES ESTABLISHED BY TROICARE. MILOBS RECEIVED AND BRIEFED THE DELEGATES.

(3) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RURAMBA, BUHORO, MUDASOMWA, NYAMIGINA, MUGANO, KAMANA AND KIZI CAMPS. THE TOTAL NUMBER IN THE CAMPS WAS FOUND TO BE ABOUT 52,000 PERSONS.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PTLS COVERED GISHYITA (GR 2161), GISOVU, MURAMABA, RWMATAMU (GR 1665) AND BIRAMBO. THE PATROL TO BIRAMBO WAS ESCORTING AN HR SIU ON INVESTIGATION OF MASSACRE SITES AND MASS GRAVES. THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES CONDUCTED THE TEAM TO THE REQUIRED AREAS.

(3) LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN BIRAMBO ALSO REPORTED A SHOOTING INCIDENT ON THE NI 16/17 JAN 95 IN WHICH ONE PERSON WAS KILLED. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING THE REPORT.

g. SECTOR 4C - YANGUGU

(1) SIT IN SECTOR REPORTED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED LIMITED PATROLS IN THEIR AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY AND FOUND THE SITUATION NORMAL. PATROLS WERE LIMITED DUE TO THE LACK OF DIESEL IN THE SECTOR.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA (7152) AND OTHER AREAS WITHIN SECTOR. LIAISON WAS CARRIED OUT WITH THE OFFICIALS AT THE BORDER POSTS.

(3) MILOBS AND SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS ON THE ALLEGED KILLING OF 18 PEOPLE ON 16 JAN 95 ON THE ISLAND OF NYAMIRUNDI (GR 2097). INVESTIGATION REPORT TO FOLLOW ON COMPLETION.

(4) SECTOR MILOBS ATTENDED A COORDINATING CONFERENCE ON THE MODALITIES FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ORCS IN

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GOMA CORRIDOR. CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY REPS FROM VARIOUS NGOS. IT WAS DECIDED TO INCLUDE THE PREFECT AND BOURGEMESTRE IN THE PLANNING OF THE SCHEME TO ENSURE SUCCESSFUL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROGRAMME. ANOTHER CONFERENCE IS PLANNED LATER THIS WEEK. NGOS REQUESTED UNAMIR TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT FOR FOOD DELIVERY IN THE AREA.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECT MILOBS CONTINUED PTLs TO INVESTIGATE AND LOC MASS GRAVES IN BUTAMWA, GIKOMERO, KACYIRU AND KICUKIRO COMMUNES. A TOTAL OF 10 MASS GRAVES CONTAINING APPROXIMATELY 19,971 BODIES. THE LARGEST MASS GRAVE FOUND WAS AT GIKONDO GASANZE AND WAS ESTIMATED TO CONTAIN 10,950 BODIES. THE TEAM ALSO DISCOVERED A HOUSE AT GR 0778 WITH 10-20 CORPSES STILL UNBURIED INSIDE. ONE OF THE GRAVES DISCOVERED CONTAINED 3 CORPSES ESTIMATED TO BE ABOUT ONE MONTH OLD. THE REST OF THE CORPSES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DIED IN APRIL-MAY 94.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. ICRC IS REPORTED TO HAVE CEASED FOOD DISTRIBUTION IN MUKARANGE COMMUNE IN SECTOR 1 SINCE 22 DEC 94. LOCALS URGENTLY REQUIRE SEEDS, ESPECIALLY SORGHUM FOR SOWING.

b. WORLD VISION IMMUNIZED ABOUT 70 CHILDREN AGAINST MEASLES AND TUBERCULOSIS IN THE BWISIGE COMMUNE IN SECTOR 1. THE EXERCISE IS ALSO AIMED AT IMMUNISING CHILDREN AGAINST PEDIATRIC DISEASES.

c. A TOTAL OF 417 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA CAMP OTHER CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A WITH INDIBATT, UNHCR, ZAMBATT AND

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TUNBATT TRUCKS DURING THE PERIOD.

(d) AFVP, AN NGO IS REPORTED TO BE CARRYING OUT REPAIRS TO THE CLINIC AT NYABINAGA.

(e) ICRC AND ADRA DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT GISOVU AND MUVUGA DURING THE PERIOD.

(f) SEVEN DISPLACED PERSONS WERE EVACUATED TO KIBUNGO FROM BUGARAMA.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

a. THE TEA FACTORY IN KINIHARA (SECTOR 1) IS EXPECTED TO BE FUNCTIONAL BY 1 FEB 95. THE TEA FACTORY IN GISOVU (SECTOR 4B) STARTED LAST MONTH AND IS REPORTED TO BE PRODUCING AT 50% CAPACITY.

b. LOCALS IN KAYOVE (SECTOR 5) COMPLAINED THAT MONEY COLLECTED FOR EXCHANGE WAS NOT RETURNED. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE AND HIS ASSISTANT HAD BEEN ARRESTED WITH 27 MILLION RFR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | 0 | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | 0 | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 14 | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |

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(e) SECTOR 4B

| | | |
|-------|-----|-----|
| ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
|-------|-----|-----|

(f) SECTOR 4C

| | | |
|-------------|-----|-----|
| (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
|-------------|-----|-----|

| | | |
|------------|----|-----|
| (ii) ZAIRE | 24 | NTR |
|------------|----|-----|

(g) SECTOR 5

| | | |
|--------|----------------------|-----|
| UGANDA | 220 (17 & 18 JAN 95) | NTR |
|--------|----------------------|-----|

| | | |
|-------|-----|-----|
| ZAIRE | 299 | NTR |
|-------|-----|-----|

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 17 JAN 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 162300B TO 172300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL

(1) A POLITICAL RALLY WAS HELD AT NYAGAHANGA CHURCH COMPOUND IN SECT 1 DURING THE PERIOD. ABOUT 60 PERS ATTENDED.

(2) RPA COMD AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES (SECT 2) ADDRESSED 512 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI AT NGENDA AND URGED THE REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR COUNTRY. THEY WERE TOLD TO WAIT UNTIL THE GOVT GIVES CLEARANCE. 41 OF THEM ARE AT BURENGE (1533), 85 AT NYARUGENGE (0145) AND 386 AT MAREBA (0849).

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b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA CONTINUED FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs AND IN MAJOR TOWNS DURING THE PERIOD.

b. RPA DET MAINT PRESENCE AT NGARAMA-MUVUMBA JUNCTION. (SECT 1)

c. RPA DENIED MILOBS ASSESS INTO KIVUYE COMMUNE (SECT 1) STATING THAT NO OFFICIALS WERE PRESENCE AND THE RPA LOCAL COMD HAD GONE TO BYUMBA.

d. RPA TPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED 2 MEN ON 14 JAN 95 AT KAGUZA (0354) AND 2 PERS AT MUSENYI (0459). THE 4 WERE ACCUSED OF BEING FORMER MILITIAS.

e. IT WAS REPORTED THAT RPA ARRESTED THE COUNCILLOR OF RURAMIRA (5477), (SECT 2) MR BUGINGO ON 14 JAN 95. THE COUNCILLOR WAS ARRESTED WHEN HE REPORTED TO THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KABARONDO THAT PEOPLE WERE BEING KILLED IN THE RURAMIRA COMMUNE. THE VICTIM MENTIONED 3 MEN (MUKURALINDA, KALINDA AND GATABAZI) AS THOSE INVOLVED IN THE KILLINGS. THE ISSUE WAS ADDRESSED TO THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO AND ICRC.

f. RPA TPS AT NTONGWE (SECT 3) FIRED ABOUT 8 RDS SAA AT ABOUT 0330HRS. RPA CONFIRMED THAT SHOTS WERE FOR TRG PURPOSES ONLY AND PROMISED TO INFO MILOBS BEFORE FUTURE EXERCISES TAKE PLACE.

h. RPA ARRESTED 3 MEN WHO RETURNED FROM DPs CAMPS AT GAHORORO. THEY WERE SUSPECTED OF CARRYING OUT MURDER DURING THE WAR.

(2) MILITIA/RGF. NTR.

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(3) OTHER FORCES/BANDITS

(1) LOCAL AT BUNGWE REPORTED THAT BANDITS FROM UGANDA HAVE BEEN STEALING BUILDING MATERIALS FROM THE VILLAGE AT NI. THE LAST BANDITRY WAS REPORTED ON 16 JAN 95.

(2) BOURGEMESTRE OF RUNYINYA INFO PTLs THAT BANDITS ATTACKED KIBENGO VILLAGE ON 14 JAN 94 AND INJURED 2 PERS WITH PANGAH. BANDITS NUMBERING ABOUT 30, THREW HAND GRENADES WHEN LOCALS CHASED THEM BUT NO ONE WAS INJURED. BANDITS WENT AWAY WITH 5 COWS, SHEEP AND PERS EFFECTS. ON 16 JAN 95, 20 BANDITS ATTK KABUREMERA VILLAGE AND INJURED 2 PERS. THEY STOLE 5 COWS, 4 SHEEP, PERS EFFECTS AND CASH. SOME OF THE BANDITS WERE IDENTIFIED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS TEAM PATROLLED BYUMBA, GAKUBO, KIVUYE, BUNGWE, GATUNA, NGARAMA AND MVUMBA. MILOBS VISITED MVUMBA PRISON SIT WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECT MILOBS PTLs COVERED GASHORA, RUTETE, NGENDA, KANAZI, RELIMA, BICUMBI (3776) RWAMAGANA, KAYONZA, KABRONDO AND RUSUMO BORDER CROSSING. SIT NORMAL.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED RWABICUMA, NYARUSANEE,

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RUNGO AND NTONGWE. PTLs LIAISED WITH RPA LOCAL COMD AND BOURGEMESTRE. SIT WAS CALM.

(3) MALAWICOY PTLs COVERED BWERAMANA (6555) AND MASANGO. SIT IN AREA CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLS COVERED RWAMIKO, NDAGO, CYANICA, RUKONDO, KAMANA, MUNINI, KIBEHO AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDER POSTS. NO. OF DPs AT RWAMIKO AND NDAGO CAMPS WERE 11,000 AND 60,000 RESPECTIVELY. NO EVAC CARRIED OUT IN THE CAMPS DUE TO POOR RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CAMP CHIEF AND REP OF MIN OF REHAB.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PTLs COVERED KIBUYE, THEGEA (4380), RUGABANO (4266), MUBUGA (2364), NGOMA (2159), RWAMATAMU (1656) AND BUTEMBO (1155) DURING THE PERIOD. SIT REPORTED CALM. MILOBS PATROLLED TO CONFIRMED LOC OF MASS GRAVE AREAS. AT RWAMATAMU, BOURGEMESTRE INFO PTLs ABOUT LOC OF MASS GRAVE AT BUTEMBO (1155) BUT DUE TO A BROKEN BRIDGE, PTLs COULD NOT REACH THE LOC.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) SIT IN SECTOR REPORTED UNSTABLE. AT ABOUT 2030HRS ON 16 JAN95, 3 BOATS WERE SEEN MOVING FROM IZVI ISLAND TO GAFUNZO. BOATS WERE IDENT BY ETHIOBATT AND FIRED AT. 1 X BOAT WITH 10 OCCUPANTS WAS ARRESTED. 2 OF THE SUSPECTS WERE IDENT AS FORMER RGF TPS. THEY WERE BEING KEPT IN ETHIOBATT CUSTODY. OTHER 2 BOATS RETURNED TO IZVI ISLAND. RPA TPS ALSO LOC 3 OTHER BOATS IN THE KIRAMBO AREA AND FIRED AT THEM. NO CAS NOR ARRESTS WERE MADE.

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(2) ROUTINE PTLs CONDUCTED WITHIN SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. HSF TO COORD MEETING WITH UBHCR MED REP FOR POSSIBLE MOVE OF HSF FACILITY FROM CYANGUGU TO RUHENGARI.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ALLEGED KILLING OF 18 CIVS ON ILE DE NYAMIRUNDI (2097) ON 16 JAN 95 WAS REPORTED. CIVS AT GISHWATI (5895) STATED THAT RPA TPS KILLED PEOPLE WHO RETURNED FROM ZAIRE TO THE ISLAND. OF LATE, RPA APPEARED TO BE CONCERNED WITH ANY BOAT ON LAKE KIVU FOLLOWING THE CYANGUGU INCIDENT. INVEST IN PROGRESS.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS DAY AND NI PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA (7152) AND OTHER AREAS WITHIN SECTOR. PTLs VISITED MSF HOSP AT RUCANU (5704). AT 2000HRS ON 16 JAN 95, 2 UNIDENT PERS ATTACKED ONE MR HITIYAREMYE WITH GRENADE AT SHYIRA (5913). LOCALS COMPLAINED OF INSECURITY IN AREAS WEST OF KAYOVE (2892).

(3) HEL PTL WAS ORGANIZED WITH UNHCR, HR, PIO AND MILOBS DURING THE PERIOD. AREAS COVERED INCLUDE KAYENZI (3470), TABA (4540) AND RUTOBWE (7882).

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECT MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLs TO INVEST AND LOC MASS GRAVES IN SECTOR. 3 X MASS GRAVES LOC WEST OF NYAMIRAMBO (691763), SUSPECTED TO CONTAIN 450 BODIES (732793) AND (727795). AT KIMIHURURA, TWO MASS GRAVES WERE LOC AT (090830 AND 089843). THE FIRST SAID TO HAVE THE CORPSE OF FORMER MINITER FOR AGRICULTURE AND HIS FAMILY AND THE SECOND SUSPECTED TO CONTAIN ABOUT 1,000 CORPSES. ANOTHER MASS GRAVE WAS LOC AT RUBUNGO COMMUNE (179906) WITH ABOUT 150 CORPSES.

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(3) MILOB ESCORTED B & R CONVOY TO KIBUYE DURING THE PERIOD.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUVUMBA (SECT 1) REPORTED THAT ON FOOD HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTED IN THE AREA SINCE EARLY DEC 94. HE ALSO REQUESTED FOR TENTS AND BEDDINGS FOR RETURNEES. HE COULD NOT PROVIDE NUMBER OF RETURNEES. HE REQUESTED FOR SEEDS AND FARM IMPLEMENT.

b. THE DISPENSARY AT BUNGWE NEED DRUGS AND HYGIENE PRODUCTS.

c. 11,000 WERE EVAC FROM RUNYONBYI TANSIT CAMP TO KAMANA CAMP. (SECT 4A), MERLIN AND ICRD PROVIDED MED COVER.

d. IN SECT 4A, 582 DPs WERE EVAC FROM CYANIKA AND RUTONDO CAMPS.

e. SECT 3 PTLs REPORTED THAT NO RETURNEES WENT BACK TO RWABICUMA AREA SINCE THE WAR ENDED. NO NGOs ACTIVITIES. CATHOLIC CHURCH DISTR 4KG OF MAIZE OIL, BEANS AND SOYAGRAM TO LOCALS. NO MED AID DESPITE SERIOUS MALARIA AND MEASLES CASES. NO ELECTRICITY AND NO CLEAN WATER IN THE AREA. LOCALS IN URGENT NEED OF MED AID, FARM TOOLS AND SEEDS.

f. IN NYARUSANEE AREA (SECT 3), PTLs REPORTED THAT OUT OF 6,000 INHABITANTS BEFORE THE WAR, 3,000 WERE KILLED AND ABOUT 1,000 NOW LIVE IN CAMPS IN ZAIRE. MENINGITIS AND MALARIA WERE COMMON IN THE AREA. NO NGO ACTIVITIES. LOCALS REQUEST FARM TOOLS AND SEEDS.

g. AT RUNGO (SECT 3), ABOUT 190 DPs RETURNED FROM GIKONGORO DPs CAMP AND ZAIRE. ONE MASS GRAVE SUSPECTED TO CONTAIN 100 BODIES WAS NEWLY DISCOVERED AT GRID 6537.

h. UNREO EFFORTS TO ESCORT 14 PERS TO VISIT THEIR HOMES IN NTONGWE NTONGWE COMMUNE (SECT 3) FAILED. THE LOCALS WERE RELUCTANT FOR THE EVAC.

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- i. MALICOY TREATED 37 PATIENTS DURING THE PERIOD.
- j. SCHOOLS AT KIGAMBA (4B) OPENED WITH 5 TEACHERS AND 120 PUPILS. SCHOOLS LACK BOOKS, TEACHING MATERIALS AND FURNITURE. TEACHERS HAVE NOT BEEN PAID FOR THE LAST 3 MONTHS.
- k. PRIMARY SCHOOL AT BUTAHAMAGERWA (4B) OPENED WITH 115 PUPILS AND 2 TEACHERS.
- l. BOURGEMSTRE OF MABANZA COMMUNE (4B) COMPLAINED OF LACK OF RESOURCES FOR WORKERS.
- m. CARITAS DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT KIBUYE.
- n. INFLUX OF RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE BY BOAT TO AREAS WEST OF KAYOVE WAS REPORTED BUT NUMBER COULD NOT BE ESTIMATED. INVESTIGATION TO BE CARRIED OUT FOR FULL DETAILS. (SECT 5)
- o. LOCALS OF GISOZI INCLUDING 2,000 RETURNEES FACED ACCN PROBLEMS. THEY ALSO NEED 12,000 HOES, 30KGS OF BEANS SEED, MAIZE AND SORGHUM PER FAMILY. THERE WERE ABOUT 500 ORPHANS LIVING WITH RELATIVES. SOME WERE TAKEN TO ORPHANAGE AT GIKONDO.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

- a. THE AUTH OF BYUMBA PRISON DENIED ENTRY TO SECT 1 MILOBS WHEN MILOBS WENT FOR DEMINING EXERCISE ON 16 & 17 JAN.
- b. HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS MET THE PREFECT BYUMBA AND DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF SETTING UP A WORKING GROUP TO WORK OUT REQUIREMENTS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A LOCAL JUDICIAL SYSTEM.
- c. A PRIMARY SCHOOLS NEAR RPA HQ AT BYUMBA HAS BEEN OPENED DURING THE PERIOD. ABOUT 300 PUPILS AND 8 TEACHERS CARRIED PREPARATION FOR SCHOOL SESSION ON 18 JAN 95.
- d. CIVILIANS OF KAYOVE (SECT 5) COMPLAINED THAT MONIES

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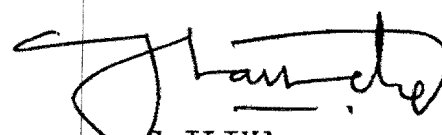
COLLECTED FROM THEM FOR EXCHANGE WITH NEW CURRENCY WERE NOT RETURNED. THE BOURGEMESTRE AND HIS ASSISTANT WERE ARRESTED ON 05 JAN 95 WITH 27 MILLION RWANDESE FRANCS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 23 (17 JAN) | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | 2 (17 JAN) | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | 9 (17 JAN) | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 8 (14 JAN) | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | 24 (17 JAN) | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | 34 (17 JAN) | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 158 (17 JAN) | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 136 (17 JAN) | NTR |


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 16 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 152300B TO 162300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. ONE RPA SOLDIER ATTEMPTED TO REMOVE A WOMAN FORCIBLY FROM THE HOSPITAL FACILITY IN RUSIRO (SECTOR 4B).

b. RPA TROOPS SHOT AND KILLED AN ESCAPING BANDIT AT NYIRAMBO AREA (GR 9837) IN SECTOR 4C.

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3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. TRG OF NEW MILOBS COMMENCED DURING THE PERIOD.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO BYUMBA, RUKOMO, KAGAMBA, NYAGAHANGA, NGARAMA GAKOMO AND KARAMA. TEACHERS IN NYAGAHANGA HAD RECEIVED THEIR SALARIES IN KIND. THE MEDICAL OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE NGARAMA HOSPITAL COMPLAINED TO MILOBS THAT ALL THE STAFF AT THE HOSPITAL HAD BEEN PAID EXCEPT HIMSELF. MILOBS WERE ALSO INFORMED OF THE PLANNED MEETING OF THE LOCALS OF NYAGAHANGA COMMUNE WITH THE BOURGEMESTRE.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN GASHORA, SAKE, KIBUNGO AND RUSUMO BORDER POSTS. THE SITUATION WAS CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED MUYIRA BUSORO AND NTONGWE COMMUNES. IN MUYIRA THE POPULATION WAS REPORTED TO BE SPARSE EVEN THOUGH MOST OF THOSE WHO FLED DURING THE WAR HAD RETURNED. THERE IS REPORTED TO A SHORTAGE OF DRINKING WATER, FOOD, FARMING IMPLEMENTS AND SEEDS IN THE COMMUNE IN THE COMMUNE. PATROLS IN BUSORO DISCOVERED THE RECENT ESTABLISHMENT OF A FERRY SERVICE

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FOR FOOT AND BICYCLE TRAFFIC. THE ROAD LEADING FROM THE BRIDGE TO GITARAMA IS REPORTED AS UNPASSABLE. IN NTONGWE COMMUNE, DPS WERE REPORTED TO BE STILL CAMPING IN THE OPEN DUE TO THE DESTRUCTION OF THEIR HOMES DURING THE WAR. BUILDING MATERIALS, FARMING TOOLS AND SEEDS ARE REPORTED TO BE IN SHORT SUPPLY.

(3) ONE LOCAL SOUGHT THE PROTECTION OF MALICOY TROOPS IN KABUGYI AFTER BEING CHASED BY TWO RPA TROOPS WHO CLAIMED THEY HAD BEEN ORDERED TO EFFECT HIS ARREST ON ALLEGATIONS OF MURDER. THE SOLDIERS FAILED TO PRODUCE COPIES OF THEIR ORDERS ON REQUEST. SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM HAS REQUESTED THE ASSISTANCE OF RPA 31 BN COMD TO RESOLVE THE ISSUE. MEANWHILE THE LOCAL WILL REMAIN IN THE CUSTODY OF MALICOY TROOPS UNTIL THE REPLY FROM THE RPA BN COMD IS RECEIVED. IF NO EVIDENCE OF THE ALLEGED CRIME IS PRODUCED, THE HR TEAM INTENDS TO RETURN THE LOCAL TO THE COUNSELLOR OF SHYOGWE, WHERE HE LIVES, WITH A REQUEST THAT HE BE LEFT ALONE.

(4) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN MUYAGA COMMUNE (GR 9026) AND REPORTED THE SLOW PACE OF ECONOMIC AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES IN THE COMMUNE. THE BOURGEMESTRE INFORMED MILOBS OF THE PRESENCE OF 3 MASS GRAVES CONTAINING ABOUT 5,000 CORPSES IN THE COMMUNE.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS PATROLLED KIBEHO CAMP AS PART OF OP RETOUR. AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE CAMP IN TUNBATT AND IOM VEHICLES. A PLAN TO VACCINATE THE DPS AGAINST MENINGITIS FAILED DUE TO THE LATE ARRIVAL OF MSF OFFICIALS. AN AUSMED TEAM HOWEVER ATTENDED TO THE RETURNEES. A CORPSE, PARTLY EATEN BY DOGS, WAS FOUND AND IDENTIFIED BY GHANBATT TROOPS. THE CAUSE OF DEATH COULD NOT BE DETERMINED.

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(2) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED CYANIKA CAMP AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THE NUMBER OF DPS WILLING TO RETURN COULD NOT BE CONVEYED DUE TO THE SHORTAGE OF TRANSPORT. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE ENTHUSIASM OF THE DPS TO RETURN HAD NOT BEEN ANTICIPATED. THE EVACUATION OF THE REMAINDER HAS BEEN PLANNED FOR 17 JAN 94. DPS INTERVIEWED ANNOUNCED THEIR SATISFACTION WITH THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY AND THEIR WILLINGNESS TO RETURN. SOME DPS WERE CONVEYED TO THE BUTARE AREA TO ASSESS THE SECURITY SITUATION FOR THEMSELVES. THE PRIMARY SCHOOL AT RUKONDO WAS ALSO REPORTED OPEN. MOST OF THE PUPILS ARE HOWEVER REPORTED TO BE CHILDREN OF DPS.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE.

(1) THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO NYAMUTURA (GR 3189). LOCAL AUTHORITIES AT RUSIRO INFORMED MILOBS THAT SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN THE AREA ARE EXPECTED TO RE-OPEN IN FEB 95. IN MURINDA, LOCAL AUTHORITIES SAID THAT REPAIRS WOULD HAVE TO MADE TO MOST OF THE SCHOOL BUILDINGS BEFORE SCHOOLS COULD RE-OPEN SINCE MOST OF THEM HAD BEEN DAMAGED DURING THE WAR.

(3) PATROLS ALSO COVERED GASEKE (GR 5870). 50 PERSONS HAVE RETURNED TO THE KIVUMU COMMUNE. THERE IS ALSO REPORTED TO BE A REGULAR BUS SERVICE BETWEEN KIBUYE AND KIGALI DESPITE THE POOR STATE OF THE KIGALI-GITARAMA ROAD.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. TWO FRESH INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY IN THE RWESERO SUB-SECTOR WERE REPORTED DURING THE PERIOD. IN THE FIRST INCIDENT AT RWESERO, 20 BANDITS ARMED WITH

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AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND SPEARS AND DRESSED IN MIXED CIVILIAN AND MILITARY UNIFORMS ATTACKED A LOCAL HOUSEHOLD AND ROBBED IT OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND SEVERAL LIVESTOCK. FIVE TEENAGE SONS IN THE HOUSE WERE TIED UP BEFORE THE BANDITS MADE THEIR ESCAPE IN THE DIRECTION OF GASAYO (GR 9941). IN THE SECOND INCIDENT, ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD WAS ROBBED OF 2 COWS AND 25,000 RFR. ONE OF THE ESCAPING BANDITS WAS SHOT AND KILLED BY AN RPA SOLDIER. IT IS BELIEVED THAT BANDITS ESCAPED TO IJWI ISLAND IN BOATS.

(2) MILOBS INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT SHOTS WERE FIRED AT THE SCENE OF THE ISHARA INCIDENT (SITREP OF 15 JAN 95 REFERS) AND THAT 2 PERSONS WHO WERE WAITING IN BOATS TO ASSIST THE BANDITS TO ESCAPE MADE THEIR ESCAPE BEFORE THE FIVE OTHERS COULD REACH THEM. THE FIVE BANDITS ARE STILL PRESUMED AT LARGE.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED SEVERAL LOCATIONS IN THE SECTOR FOR THE PURPOSE OF LIAISING WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND NGOS OPERATING IN THE AREA. MILOBS ALSO INVESTIGATED SECURITY IN RUTAGARA. SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS CALM AFTER THE MASSACRE OF 36 PERSONS IN OCT 94.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOB PATROLS COVERED BUTAMWA, ARAYABA AND RUSORORRO AREAS TO MONITOR THE HUMANITARIAN SITUATION. SCHOOLS ARE REPORTED TO BE OPEN IN THE COMMUNE HOWEVER, THE ATTENDANCE IS NOT AS LARGE AS THE PRE-WAR

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ATTENDANCE. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS ALSO REPORTED CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. AT CYANIKA CAMP, 504 DPS WERE EVACUATED TO KIGALI, GITARAMA, BUTARE AND GIKONGORO BY ZAMBATT AND IOM VEHs. ALSO 248 DPS WERE EVACUATED TO KIGALI.

b. MDM IN SECTOR 4C HAVE MOVED ALL NON ADULT AND SURGERY PATIENTS TO KAMEMBE HOSP. IN APPROX ONE MONTH ADULT PATIENTS WILL ALSO BE MOVED. ORPHANAGE AT APEEDUC CONTROLLED BY MDM IS EXPECTED TO MOVE IN NEXT FIVE WEEKS TO LARGE STRUCTURES BY OWNED BY JESUIT GROUP.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | 0 | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 3 | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |


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(g) SECTOR 5

| | |
|--------|-----|
| UGANDA | 12 |
| ZAIRE | 229 |

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 15 JAN 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 142300B TO 152300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA CONTINUED FOOT AND MOBILE PTLS AND MOUNTED SNAP RD BLKS IN MAJOR TOWNS DURING THE PERIOD.

b. RPA IN SECTOR 3 WAS REPORTED TO HAVE HELD A MEETING WITH LOCALS OF SAVE COMMUNE AT KAMUVAHUNGA (7410). AT THE MEETING, RPA ARRESTED TWO COUNSELLORS WHO WERE FORMER GOVT OFFICIALS.

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(2) MILITIA. NTR.

(3) OTHER FORCES. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS TEAM PATROLLED BYUMBA AND GATUNA BORDER POST. SIT WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. SECT MILOBS CONDUCTED HEL RECCE ALONG THE TANZANIA BORDER AND ~~CH~~ AREAS IN THE SECTOR.

(2) SECT MILOBS PTLs COVERED RUTETE BORDER POST AND REPORTED THE SIT TO BE NORMAL. NO BORDER CROSSING WAS RECORDED DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED UNREO AND RPA DEL TO MUGESERA COMMUNE. DEL WAS ON A VISIT TO IDPs WHO RECENTLY RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES FROM SECT 4A.

(4) SECTOR MILOBS WERE INFO BY RETURNEES THAT MILITIA ARE STILL HARASSING REFUGEES IN CAMPS IN TANZANIA. THE RETURNEES WHO RETURNED FROM BENACO REFUGEES CAMP IN TANZANIA REPORTED THAT THE MILITIA WERE THREATENING AND KILLING REFUGEES WHO INTENDED TO RETURN TO HOME. THE RETURNEES WHO CROSSED THE RUSUMO BORDER POST INTO RWANDA SHOWED MILOBS SCARS AND FRESH WOUNDS INFLICTED ON SOME OF THEM.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED RUHANGO, KIGOMA COMMUNES AND KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER POST. PTLs LIAISED WITH RPA LOCAL COMD AND BOURGEMESTRE. PTLs ALSO COVERED MUKINBO (743455), NGWA 9722475) AND NYAMAGANA (743535) AND REPORTED THAT ROADS IN THE AREA WERE VERY BAD AND BRIDGE (711523) WAS IMPASSABLE.

(3) MALAWICOY CONTINUED SY DUTIES AT FORCE TAC HQ AND OWN AOR DURING THE PERIOD.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLS COVERED GIKONGORO, BUSANZE, RUNYOMBI, CYANICA, RUKONDO AND REMERA BORDER POST. THE AUTH OF RUKONDO ORDERED DPs TO REMOVE ALL UNAUTH SHOP STRUCTURES FROM THE CAMP. RPA SUPERVISED THE REMOVAL OF THE STRUCTURES. NO EVAC WAS CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PTLs WITHIN SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. SIT REPORTED CALM. CANSIGS DET DEPARTED SECTOR HQ FOR REDEP ELSEWHERE. COMMS ASSISTANCE FOR MILOBS NOW UNDERTAKEN BY FRAFBATT COMMS PERS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) SIT IN SECTOR REPORTED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PTLs WITHIN SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA (7152). SITUATION WAS CALM IN THE AREAS PATROLLED.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) ROUTINE ACTIVITIES WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS ESCORTS TASK TO GIKONGORO WAS CANCELLED BECAUSE THE B & R FUEL TANKER TO BE ESCORTED BROKE DOWN.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. SECTOR MILOBS HELD A MEETING WITH LOCAL AUTH OF RELIMA ON 15 JAN 95 TO DISCUSS SY, ARRESTS AND PROSECUTION OF PEOPLE IN THE AREA.

b. BUGESERA AUTH REQUESTED FOR SPORTING EQPT FROM UNAMIR FOR THE YOUTH OF THE AREA.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

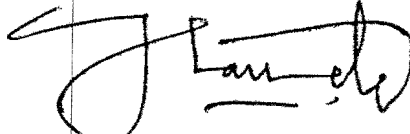
7. MISC. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | 8 (14 JAN) | NTR |

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| | | | |
|-----|------------------|--------------|-----|
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 127 (15 JAN) | NTR |


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

D 16h

TO : FHQ

Date : 14 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 132300B TO 142300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. LOCAL COMD ELEMENTS AND INT OFFICER ATTENDED A BRIEFING FOR THE USA AMBASSADOR AT NYAMASHEKE.

(b) RPA HELD A MEETING IN RWESERO (SECTOR 4A) TO INVESTIGATE IDENTITIES OF RGF/BANDIT ELEMENTS IN THE AREA AND THOSE ACCUSED FROM IJWI ISLAND. IT

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IS ASSESSED THAT THIS COULD LEAD TO MORE ARRESTS IN THE FUTURE. SEVERAL PERSONS HAVE ALREADY BEEN ARRESTED AND ARE REPORTED TO HAVE ADMITTED BEING LIAISON FOR THE RGF. SOME, IN THE PAST, HAVE HINTED THE RPA ON DATES FOR FUTURE RGF ATTACKS LEADING TO RPA PREPARATION. THE ANTICIPATED ATTACKS WERE NEVER MOUNTED. ONE OF THE CAPTURED PERSONS WAS SHOWN TO MILOBS IN THE SECTOR AND HIS FATHER CONFIRMED THE ALLEGATIONS.

(c) AT 0200 HRS RPA TROOPS ENGAGED 3 BOATS WITH SMALL ARMS FIRE. THEY BELIEVED THAT THESE WERE THE SAME MOTOR BOATS THAT HAD BEEN USED FOR THE ATTACK FROM IJWI. ETHIOBATT TROOPS HOWEVER ~~DENY~~^{DENIED} SEEING ANY BOATS ON THE LAKE. RPA CLAIM TO KNOW AT LEAST 4 LOCATIONS ON THE IJWI ISLAND WHERE INFORMED FRGF TROOPS ARE LOCATED. FULL DETAILS WILL BE DESPATCHED AS SOON AS THE LOCATIONS AND OTHER DETAILS ARE CONFIRMED.

(d) SECTOR 4A MILOBS REPORT THAT AT NIGHT SCREAMS CAN BE HEARD FROM RPA AREA NEAR HSF LOCATION IN RUZIZI 1. RPA ON INQUIRY ~~DENY~~^{IED} THAT ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THIS. IT IS HOWEVER BELIEVED THAT A SMALL DETENTION CAMP^{IS} IN THE OLD PHARMACY BUILDING NEAR THE HSF BUILDING. ICRC REPS WILL BE INFORMED TO DEMAND INSPECTION OF THE AREA.

(e) RPA HAS ALLEGEDLY THREATENED TO KILL THE WIFE OF ONE ICRC EMPLOYEE. IT IS REPORTED THAT THE WIFE IS THE DAUGHTER OF A FRGF OFFICER WHO HAS REGISTERED INTIMIDATION AND PERSONAL ADVANCES BY RPA SOLDIERS DURING THE PAST WEEK.

(f) RPA HAS CHANGED BATTALION COMMANDERS IN SECTOR 4C.

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3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. SECTOR COMMANDERS' CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN BYUMBA FROM 0900 HRS TO 1500 HRS. AN AMERICAN DELEGATION LED BY THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR VISITED SECTORS 4A AND 4C.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO BYUMBA, GATUNA AND RWAMAGANA. SITUATION IN COMMUNES CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN RUTETE, NGENDA AND NYAMATA, KIREHE RUSUMO AND KIBUNGO. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

(3) MILOBS MONITORED THE SECURITY SITUATION IN SAKE ORC AS PART OF OP RETOUR AND WERE ON STAND BY TO ESCORT RETURNEES FROM THE SAME LOCATION. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS GOOD.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR OPS OFFR HAD MEETING WITH RPA BDE COMD TO DISCUSS OPERATIONAL MATTERS. RPA BDE COMD REFUSED TO DIVULGE INFORMATION ON THE DEPLOYMENT OF RPA SUB-UNITS. HE QUERIED THE USE OF SUCH INFORMATION TO UNAMIR.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN BYMANA (GR 7062), MASANGO (GR 6254), AND NYABISINDU (GR 7040) TO SHOW

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UNAMIR PRESENCE. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(4) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN HUYE, NGOMA AND THE BORDER POST AT KANYARU-HAUTE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

(5) MALAWICOY REPORTED THAT 2 LOCALS WERE MACHETED IN KIBENGO (GR 6314). VICTIMS ARE ON ADMISSION IN BUTARE HOSPITAL. A GANG OF ABOUT 32 RAIDED THEIR VILLAGE AND MADE OFF WITH 5 COWS, 4 GOATS, 6,000 RFR AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE SECTOR, HOWEVER, THERE IS REPORTED TO BE AN INCREASE IN BANDITRY ACTIVITIES. THE CARE HOUSE EXPERIENCED ANOTHER ROBBERY ON 14 JAN 94 AND THE TWO OWNERS OF THE BELGIAN HOTEL WERE FIRED AND WOUNDED AT WHEN THEY DROVE BY THE HOUSE. SOME MILITARY PERSONNEL ALSO SET UP AN UNAUTHORISED ROAD BLOCK AND HARASSED LOCALS ON THE NIGHT 13/14 JAN 94. IN THE BUKAVU FOREST IT IS REPORTED THAT AIR MISSILES ARE BEING OFFERED FOR SALE. THREE HELICOPTERS WERE ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SITED WEST AND NORTH OF BUKAVU IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. MILOBS INVESTIGATING THESE REPORTS.

(2) MILOBS ATTENDED BRIEFING FOR USA AMBASSADOR IN NYAMASHEKE. BRIEFING WAS ALSO ATTENDED BY UNAMIR COS, THREE RPA OFFRS AND THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO. ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE BRIEFING WERE VERY POOR AND THERE WERE CONTRADICTIONS IN THE BRIEFINGS GIVEN BY ETHIOBATT AND RPA COMDS. NO TIME WAS GIVEN FOR MILOBS TO BRIEF ON THE KIRAMBO INCIDENT. UNAMIR COS TO FOLLOW UP ON THIS.

(3) MILOBS TEAM AT OP RUBY CONDUCTED PATROLS TO REMERA AND BUSANZE AND LIAISED WITH RPA COY AT THE

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BORDER POST. SITUATION REPORTED CALM.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS NYABINGA (GR 1350). REFUGEES OF OLD CIVIL WAR RETURNING. HOUSES OF RETURNEES ARE BEING RETURNED TO THEM ON PROVISION OF SUFFICIENT PROOF OF OWNERSHIP. LOCALS WHO WERE INTERVIEWED REPORTED THEIR WILLINGNESS TO FORGIVE PERPETRATORS OF ATROCITIES DURING THE WAR PROVIDED THE LATTER SHOW ADEQUATE SIGNS OF REPENTANCE. THEY WONDERED HOW WHETHER RPA TROOPS GUILTY OF RETALIATION WOULD BE PUNISHED ALONG WITH THE PERPETRATORS OF THE GENOCIDE. THEY WERE HOWEVER DISPLEASED WITH THE GOVT'S SLOW PACE OF RECONSTRUCTION. THEY EXPRESSED THEIR SATISFACTION WITH THE ATTITUDE AND CONDUCT OF RPA TROOPS IN THE AREA.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED FOOT PATROLS KIBUYE TOWNSHIP. THE LOCAL HOSPITAL IS FUNCTIONING AND REPORTEDLY TREATS ABOUT 330 PATIENTS A DAY. HOSPITAL AUTHORITIES COMPLAINED ABOUT THE LACK OF SURGICAL EQUIPMENT, TRANSFUSION SUPPLIES AND FUEL FOR THE GENERATOR.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED BUSANZE, RUNYOMBI TRANSIT CAMP AND RAMERA BORDER POST AS PART OF OP RUBY. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. THE ROAD HAS DETERIORATED DUE TO RECENT HEAVY RAINS.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED CYANIKA AND RUKONDO AS PART OF OP RETOUR. EVACUATION OF DPS TO GITARAMA AND BUTARE WAS CARRIED OUT WITH 2 TRUCKS FORM ZAMBATT. AT PRESENT NO FOOD IS BEING SUPPLIED TO CYANIKA CAMP. MEDICAL FACILITIES ARE HOWEVER STILL BEING PROVIDED. SOME DPS

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WERE TRANSPORTED TO KIGALI PREFECTURE BY ZAMBATT TRUCKS TO ASSESS THE SECURITY SITUATION THERE FOR THEMSELVES.

(4) MILOBS PATROLLED NDAGO AND MUNINI CAMPS. NO EVACUATION AND REGISTRATION WERE CONDUCTED IN EITHER CAMPS DURING HE PERIOD.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED SEVERAL LOCATIONS IN THE SECTOR FOR THE PURPOSE OF LIAISON WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND NGOS OPERATING IN THE AREA. SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) NIGHT PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN GISENYI TO MONITOR THE SECURITY OF OFFICIALS OF NGOS.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI.

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOB PATROLS COVERED RUSORORO SECTOR TO ASSESS THE RATE OF RETURN TO NORMALCY. THE WERE REPORTED TO BE INADEQUACIES IN THE SUPPLY OF ELECTRICITY AND TREATED WATER. RETURNEES ARE ALLOCATED HOUSES BY THE SECTOR LOCAL AUTHORITIES. GENDARMERIES MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER IN THE SECTOR.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. THE FOLLOWING NUMBERS OF DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A:

(1) CYANIKA - 321.

(2) RUKONDO - 48.

(3) KIBEHO - 211.

b. ADRA DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO LOCALS IN GHISHYITA, GISOVU AND GITESI ALL IN SECTOR 4B. THE NGO HAS INTENTIONS OF UNDERTAKING THE RECONSTRUCTION OF LOCAL SCHOOLS IN THE PREFECTURE.

c. UNREO REP IN BUTARE VISITED DPCS IN GIKONGORO AND HAD DISCUSSIONS WITH GHANBATT OC ON THE EVACUATION OF DPS FROM RUNYOMBI TO KAMANA AND NDAGO.

d. MSF HAS STOPPED SUPPORTING KAREBA HOSPITAL (SECTOR 5 SINCE THE KILLING OF 4 PERSONS NEAR THE HOSPITAL ON THE NI 08/09 JAN 95.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | 88 | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |

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(g) SECTOR 5

| | |
|--------|-----|
| UGANDA | 8 |
| ZAIRE | 261 |

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 13 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 122300B JAN - 132300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(2) RUTETE AND RUSUMO BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) GISENYI/ GOMA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERSONNEL DURING THE PERIOD.

(4) BURUNDI BORDER AT KANYARU-HAUTE (SECTOR 3) WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA INCREASED PTLS AND INTENSIFIED SEARCHES AT THEIR RD BLKS IN SECT 4C. THEY ARE CO-OP WITH ETHIOBATT FOR SY RESPONSIBILITY FOR GAFUNZO PENINSULAR. RPA RESP FOR WEST AND ETHIOBATT FOR EAST.

(b) RPA CONTINUED TO TRG TPS IN THE KIBUYE CAMP.

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(c) RPA REINFORCED POSNS IN THE SECT 5 ESPECIALLY
IN THE NYAMASHEKE AREA.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING
OF MILOBS' ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN THE
SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. SIT REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO GASHORA, NYAMATA,
NGENDA, BUGESERA AND RUTETE. PTLs REPORTED THAT THE
BRIDGE BETWEEN NYAMATA AND NGENDA HAS BECOME TOO WEAK
FOR CONTINUOUS USE. FORCE ENGRS ASSISTANCE REQUESTED
ASAP. SIT REPORTED CALM AND INCREASING NGOS PRESENCE
WAS NOTICED IN THE BUGESERA AREA.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED A CONVOY OF 68 IDPs TO SAKE OPEN
RELIEF CENTRE DURING THE PERIOD.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE
PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED NYAMABYE, RUNDA, KIGOMA,
KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER POST AND OTHER COMMUNES WITHIN
THE SECTOR. IT WAS REPORTED THAT OXFAM WAS PREPARING
AN ORC AT KIGOMA. PTLs LOCATED A MASS GRAVE SUSPECTED
TO CONTAIN ABOUT 250 BODIES AT CYAHINDA (5596).

UN RESTRICTED

(3) MALICOY PATROLLED YAKOGO (6255), KIBANDA (8863) AND KADUHA (9063). SIT IN AREAS PATROLLED REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. A CANADIAN DEL VISITED THE SECTOR AND WAS CONDUCTED ROUND. THE DEL VISITED KIBEHO IDPs CAMP AND OP RETOUR AREAS.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED MUNINI AND NDAGO IDPs CAMPS. AT MUNINI THE CAMP CHIEF TOLD MILOBS THAT IDPs PREFER CROSSING THE BORDER TO BURUNDI THAN RETURNING TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES DUE TO INSECURITY IN THE COMMUNES. THE CHIEF SAID RECALLED THE MURDER BY RPA AT GIHETA ON 2 JAN 95 AND INFO MILOBS THAT THE GISIZI CHIEF HAS FLED TO BURUNDI AS A RESULT OF RPA HARASSMENT. AT CAMP NDAGO, THE CHIEF TOLD MILOBS THAT THE IDPs WERE WILLING TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNES IF THERE IS PROPER CO-ORDINATION FOR FOOD DISTRIBUTION AND PRIOR NOTICE GIVEN FOR THE EVAC. HE SUGGESTED EVAC SHOULD BE DONE A DAY AFTER FOOD DISTRIBUTION.

(3) MILOBS PTLs ALSO COVERED CYANIKA AND RUKONDO AS PART OF OP RETOUR. IT WAS REPORTED THAT UNHCR PERS TALKED TO IDPs TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES COMMUNES AND THE RESPONSE WAS QUITE ENCOURAGING. A TOTAL OF 369 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO TO KIGALI, RUTONGO, BUTARE AND GITARAMA DURING THE PERIOD. 161 DPs WERE EVAC FROM BOTH CAMPS ON 12 JAN 94.

(4) MILOBS PTLs ON OP RUBY COVERED NSHILI, SHORORO, BUSANZE, REMERA AND RUNYUNBI. ABOUT 4,000 IDPs WERE REPORTED TO BE AT RUNYUNBI CAMP.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED NYARUCUNDURA (3189), RUTSIRO (3183), MABANZA (3373) AND KIBUYE. SIT REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN WITHIN SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE NORMAL. ETHIOBATT CO-OP WITH RPA FOR SY RESPONSIBILITY OF GAFUNZO PENINSULAR. ETHIOBATT COMMENCED BOAT PTLS ON LAKE KIVU.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA, BIGOGWE (3620), NYARUTOVU (GR 7718), MUTURA (3223), RWERERE (2823), RUBAVU (2313), KAYOVE AND SHYORONGI (GR 9894). THEY LIAISED WITH BORDER OFFICIALS AT THE ZAIRE BORDER POST. PTLS REPORTED THAT BOURGEMESTRE OF KAYOVE, MR JOHN BAPTISTE HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON 9 JAN 95 AFTER AN IRREGULARITY DURING THE MONEY CHANGING EXERCISE.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED KIGALI CITY AND ITS SUBURBS.

(3) MILOBS WERE INFO THAT A LOT OF PEOPLE IN KIGALI COULD NOT CHANGE THEIR MONEY DURING THE MONEY CHANGING EXERCISE.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. AT MABANZA ORPHANAGE (SECT 4B), MILOBS OBSERVED THAT

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THE 68 ORPHANS IN THE HOME ARE LIVING IN VERY POOR CONDITION. THEY LACK MED CARE, MATTRESSES (CHILDREN SLEEP ON CONCRETE FLOOR) AND THE STAFF HAVE NOT BEEN PAID FOR SOME TIME NOW.

b. 211 OF THE 406 DPs IN THE NYAGATARE CAMP LEFT FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES DURING THE PERIOD.

c. 166 DP IN BUGARAMA AWAITING EVAC TO CYANGUGU.

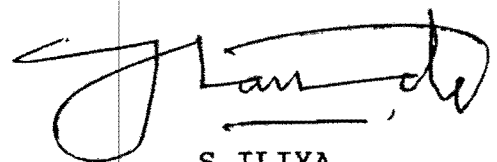
6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

7. LOGISTICS. NTR.

8. MISC

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) RUTETE | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) RUSUMO | NTR | NTR |
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 2 (13 JAN 95) | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 348 | NTR |


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 11 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 102300B JAN - 112300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(2) RUTETE AND RUSUMO BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) GISENYI/ GOMA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERSONNEL DURING THE PERIOD. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC WAS REPORTED AT THE CYANIKA BORDER DURING THE PERIOD.

(4) BURUNDI BORDER AT KANYARU-HAUTE (SECTOR 3) RE-OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA PRESENCE IN AND AROUND THE KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS HAS INCREASED. RPA HAS ALSO STARTED ESCORTING CONVOYS OF RETURNEES TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

(3) REF SITREP OF 10 JAN 94, ALL 6 PERSONS REPORTED AS MISSING AFTER THE ATTACK ON LAKE KIVU (SECTOR 4C) BY A GROUP OF BANDITS WERE RELEASED ONTO THE SMALL ISLAND OF KIREHE (GR 0547). THEY WERE ISSUED A NOTE INDICATING THE INTENTION OF THE BANDITS TO RETURN TO KIRAMBO AND KIDNAP ALL RICH MEN AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES. ONE OF THE BANDITS WAS IDENTIFIED AS A FRGF SOLDIER WHOSE FATHER IS A FARMER IN KAGANO COMMUNE (SECTOR 4C).

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS' ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATION INTO THE INCIDENT IN WHICH NICOY TRUCKS CARRYING RETURNEES WERE HARASSED. IT WAS REVEALED THAT THE INCIDENT WAS CARRIED OUT BY OVERZEALOUS AND MISGUIDED MISCREANTS. THE INCIDENT APPEARED NOT TO HAVE BEEN ORCHESTRATED IN ANY WAY BY RPA AUTHORITIES.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN RWAMAGANA, NYAGATARE, KAGITUMBA, BWISIGE AND BYUMBA. SITUATION

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WAS REPORTED NORMAL. IT WAS REPORTED MILOBS BY BWISIGE COMMUNE OFFICIALS THAT THE ABSENCE OF FREQUENT RPA PATROLS WAS CAUSING INCREASED ACTS OF BANDITRY ESPECIALLY CATTLE RUSTLING, FARM PRODUCE THEFT AND KIDNAPPING.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE ARREST OF 4 PERSONS AND THEIR DETENTION IN RILIMA PRISON BY THE RPA. TWO OF THEM WERE FOUND IN THE PRISON AT RILIMA. PRISON OFFICIALS HOWEVER REFUSED TO GRANT MILOBS ACCESS WITHOUT AUTHORITY FROM THE PREFECT.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN SAKE TO MONITOR THE SITUATION OF IDPS IN THAT LOCATION. SOME IDPS COMPLAINED ABOUT THE LACK OF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE.

(4) MILOBS INVESTIGATED SHOOTING INCIDENT IN KIBUNGO TOWN (601611) WHICH TOOK OCCURRED AT 1200 HRS ON 10 JAN 95. REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED AFTER THE INVESTIGATIONS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS, CONDUCTED A MEDICAL LIAISON VISIT TO THE MEDICAL FACILITY IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MUSHUBATI COMMUNE AND LIAISED WITH THE BOURGEMESTRE. THEY WERE INFORMED THAT THE PRESENT POPULATION OF THE COMMUNE IS ABOUT 54,000 AS OPPOSED TO ABOUT 676,000 BEFORE THE WAR. THE BOURGEMESTRE ADDED THAT THERE WERE ABOUT 7,000 TO 8,000

UN RESTRICTED

DPS IN THE SECTOR FORM NEIGHBOURING COMMUNES. HE SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED ABOUT OP RETOUR. SECTOR COMD TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY TO BRIEF THE BOURGEMESTRE.

(4) THE PATROL ALSO VISITED THE MEDICAL COMMUNE IN MUSHUBATI COMMUNE RUN BY THE CATHOLIC PARISH. DRUG SUPPLIES ARE LOW AND NO NGO IS ASSISTING IN THIS REGARD.

(5) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NGOMA COMMUNE AND AROUND BUTARE TOWNSHIP. THE PATROL VISITED THE ORPHANAGE AT RANG WHICH IS RUN BY TERES DDS HOLMES. THE ORPHANAGE CATERS FOR 122 CHILDREN. MILOBS INTEND TO SEEK THE ASSISTANCE OF NOS IN BUTANE IN THE RUNNING OF THE ORPHANAGE.

(6) MILOBS ESCORTED CHAD TO SECTOR a TO MONITOR THE REPATRIATION OF IDPS FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO CAMPS.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED CYANIKA, RUKONDO, KIBEHO AND NDAGO AS PART OF OP RETOUR AND MONITORED THE EVACUATION OF IDPS FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO TO OTHER PREFECTURES. RPA PROVIDED THE ESCORTS FOR IDP CONVOYS. DPS AT KIBEHO WERE RELUCTANT TO LEAVE THE CAMP AND REFUSED TO COOPERATE WITH UNCHR PERSONNEL. A FEW DPS EXPRESSED THE WISH TO RETURN BUT SAID THEY WERE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE SECURITY SITUATION AT HOME.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED KAMANA, MUNINI, GABIRO AND REMERA BORDER POST. ROAD TO REMERA BORDER POST REPORTED TO BE DETERIORATING DUE TO HEAVY RAINS. IT WAS REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT DPS FROM CYANIKA ND KIBEHO ARE GATHERED IN THEIR CAMP AND TRYING TO HEAD BACK TO BURUNDI. PRESENT STR AT KAMANA CAMP IS ABOUT 22,000. THERE ARE ALSO REPORTED TO BE 456 UNACCOMPANIED

UN RESTRICTED

CHILDREN. DPS REQUESTED THAT UNAMIR PROVIDE THEM SECURITY AGAINST RPA PRESENCE IN THE NIGHT. THERE IS REPORTED TO BE AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF DPS IN MUNINI DUE TO DRIFTING IN FROM OTHER CAMPS.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS ON INVESTIGATIONS FROM KIBUYE TO GISOVU (GR 2952) AND KIVUMU.

(3) ESCORTS WERE ALSO PROVIDED FOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM FROM KIBUYE TO BIRAMBO (GR 4763), MWENDO (GR 4559) AND BWAKIRA (GR 5061).

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN CYANGUGU, NYAMASHEKE, AND BUGARAMA AREAS. RECCE WAS ALSO CONDUCTED WITH FORCE HQ ENGR STAFF. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE NORMAL.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GISENYI, RUHengeri, CYANIKA, TARE (GR 9109), MUTOVU (GR 2929), MUTURA (GR3223), NYARUTOVU (GR 7718) AND SHYORONGI (GR 9894). MILOBS ALSO INVESTIGATED A REPORT OF A MASS GRAVE WHICH WAS DISCOVERED BY TUNBATT AT MUKARIMA. THE GRAVE WAS 2M IN DIAMETER AND 3M DEEP. MILOB ASSESSED THAT THE BODIES WERE BURIED IN MAY 94. SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS TO FOLLOW UP.

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(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATED AN INCIDENT IN WHICH RPA FIRED AND KILLED A STUDENT AT BORDER POST 4 (GR 2930) ON 4 JAN 95. THE DECEASED TRIED TO CROSS THE BORDER AND WAS HALTED BY RPA PATROL. A STRUGGLE ENSUED AND THE STUDENT WAS SHOT IN THE PROCESS. (SITREP OF 4 JAN 95 REFERS).

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED 324 DPS TO BURUNDI BORDER FROM KIGALI.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN KAGUGU SECTOR TO MONITOR THE GENERAL SITUATION AND THE RETURN TO NORMALCY. ROADS WITHIN THE AREA ARE VERY BAD AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE REPORTED TO BE WORKING OUT OF RESIDENTIAL ACCOMMODATION DUE TO THE LACK OF OFFICE ACCOMMODATION. THERE IS ALSO NO MEDICAL FACILITY IN THE AREA. COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES AND PUBLIC TRANSPORT ARE ALSO INADEQUATE. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS HOWEVER NORMAL.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. IOM TRANSPORTED 31 DPS FROM KIGALI TO GITUZA (GR 3222), KARAMA AND MUVUMBA (GR 2646) ALL IN SECTOR 1.

b. 248 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA CAMP TO BUTANE PREFECTURE BY 8 TRUCKS PROVIDED BY INDIBATT, NICOY, TUNBATT AND IOM. 300 DPS WERE TRANSPORTED TO KIGALI PREFECTURE IN 7 TRUCKS PROVIDED BY IOM AND ZAMBATT. ESCORTS WERE PROVIDED BY THE RPA.

d. MSF VACCINATED 1400 PEOPLE IN KIBUYE HOSPITAL AGAINST MEASLES.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

7. LOGISTICS. NTR.

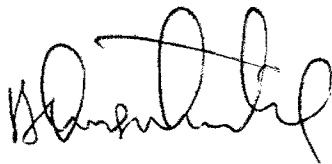
7. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| UGANDA | 183 (11 JAN) | NTR |
| | 8057 (2-11 JAN) | |
| (b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| (ii) BURUNDI | 25 | NTR |
| (c) <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | 143 | NTR |
| (d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | 30 | 25 |
| (e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (ii) ZAIRE | 33 | NTR |

(g) SECTOR 5

| | | |
|--------|-----|-----|
| UGANDA | 69 | NTR |
| ZAIRE | 313 | NTR |

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 10 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 112300B JAN - 122300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(2) RUTETE AND RUSUMO BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) GISENYI/ GOMA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERSONNEL DURING THE PERIOD. NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC WAS REPORTED AT THE CYANIKA BORDER DURING THE PERIOD.

(4) BURUNDI BORDER AT KANYARU-HAUTE (SECTOR 3) RE-OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TPS WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE ARRESTED 3 PERS FOR MURDER OF MR NSIOGOZA AT MURAMBA (2056) (SECT 4A) IN DEC 94. THEY WERE ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED ANOTHER MAN AT GISHYITA ON 11 JAN 95. THE MAN WAS SUSPECTED TO BE A FORMER MILITIA.

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(b) RPA CONTINUED TO TRG TPS IN THE KIBUYE CAMP.

(c) RPA REINFORCED POSNS IN THE SECT 5 ESPECIALLY IN THE NYAMASHEKE AREA.

(d) RPA DEPLOYED TPS AN HQ AT KINIGI (5440) (SECT 5) AND DEPLOYED TPS ALONG THE BORDER WITH ZAIRE.

(e) RPA CARRIED OUT CORDON AND SEARCH OPS IN NYAMIRAMBO AND INTENSIFIED PATROLS WITHIN THE CAPITAL. THE OPS WAS CONDUCTED TO SEARCH FOR ARMS, AMMO, SUSPECTED MILITIA AND CRIMINALS.

(f) RPA WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE ARRESTED 3 MEN AT KAROHORO ON 9 JAN 95. THEY WERE DETAINED IN BUTARE PRISON.

(2) **MILITIA.** LOCALS IN SECT 4C IDENTIFIED SOME ARMED ELMNS AS FORMER RGF TPS WHO CARRIED OUT ACTS OF BANDITRY IN SECT 4C . INVEST IN PROGRESS.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

a. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS' ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. **SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA**

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN RUTARE, GITI, MUHURA, BYUMBA, KISARO, MIYOVE, KIVUYE. GAKUBO, GATUNA, RWAMAGANA, RUKONA AND RUKARA. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED.

c. **SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO**

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED TO NYAMATA, NGENDA, RUTETE, GISETA (5672) KIGARAMA, RVINKAVU (6882) AND KIBUNGO. PTLs WERE STOPPED BY RPA AT KABU CH PT AND DENIED PASSAGE. PTLs RETURNED TO KIBUNGO.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NYABISINDU, NYANZA, KIBAYE, KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER POST AND MBUYE (8263) COMMUNES. PTLs VISITED NYANZA PRISON AND FOUND 2 DETAINEES ALLEGED TO BE FORMER MILITIA. 17 DETAINEES ALLEGED TO BE FORMER MILITIA WERE ALSO FOUND AT MBUYE CELL.

(3) MALICOY PATROLLED MUGANZA (8409), NIBAYI (8494), FAHOROE (6213) AND NYARUSANGE. SIT IN AREAS PATROLLED REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. THE FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO THE SECT TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF OP RETOUR.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED CYANIKA, RUKONDO, KIBEHO, GABIRO (4792), REMERA AND NDAGO AS PART OF OP RETOUR. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE MOST IDPs WERE RELUCTANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES COMMUNES. HOWEVER, 108 AND 53 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO RESP.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED GISOVU (2952), MABANZA (3373) AND NYAMISHABA CAMP AND FOUND THE CAMP DESERTED.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. UNAMIR COS AND HIS DEPUTY VISITED SECT 4C (CYANGUGU) DURING THE PERIOD. THEY WERE UPDATED ON THE SIT IN THE AREA.

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(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN WITHIN SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE NORMAL.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GISENYI, RUHENGIERI, CYANIKA, TARE (GR 9109), GIFUMBA (5243), BIGOGWE (3620), NYARUTOVU (GR 7718) AND SHYORONGI (GR 9894). THEY LIASIED WITH BORDER OFFICIALS AT THE ZAIRE BORDER POST.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM. RPA CONDUCTED A CORDON AND SEARCH OPS IN THE CAPITAL DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED KIGALI CITY AND ITS SUBURBS. PTLs MONITORED THE SIT IN THE CITY DURING THE RPA CORDON AND SEARCH OPS WHICH STARTED AT DAWN AND ENDED AT ABOUT 1200HRS. SHOPS WERE CLOSED AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES CEASED DURING THE PERIOD OF THE OPS.

(3) AT KAGUGU AND GISOZI SUBURBS OF KIGALI, MILOBS WERE INFO THAT THERE WERE UNEXPLODED ORDNANCE IN THE AREA. EOD ASSISTANCE REQUESTED.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. CATHOLIC SERVICE, AND ACCORO (UK) DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND CLOTHING IN RUTARE (SECT 1). THE NGOS RUNNING THE HEALTH CENTRE AT RUTARE ARE DUE TO VACATE THE AREA AT THE EXPIRY OF THEIR CONTRACT BY THE END OF JAN 95. THE CENTRE IS HANDLING 250-300 OUT PATIENTS AND 50 INPATIENTS A DAY.

b. GITI HEALTH CENTRE (SECT 1) IS RUNNING WITHOUT WATER AND ELECTRICITY. THE CENTRE ALSO HAS NO AMBULANCE AND DISPENSARY.

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- b. MILOBS, NGO's, PREFECT OF KIBUNGO AND RPA LOCAL COMD HELD A MEETING AT SAKE-12 JAN 95 AND DISCUSSED SY ISSUES.
- c. 17 AND 20 PRIMARY SCHOOLS ARE FUNCTIONING IN GISOVU AND MABANZA COMMUNES RESP. THE SCHOOLS LACK TEACHING MATERIALS.
- d. ANTI-MEASLES VACCINATION BY MSF CONTINUES IN KIBUYE DURING THE PERIOD.
- e. ICRC DISTR FOOD AT KIBUYE DURING THE PERIOD.
- f. 3 X MASS GRAVES WERE DISCOVERED AT GITWA (2980) IN THE MABANZA COMMUNE DURING THE PERIOD. GRAVES WERE UNCOVERED AND SUSPECTED TO CONTAIN ABOUT 60 BODIES.
- g. WFP BEGAN ITS FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAMME IN KIBUYE.
- h. UNHCR EVAC 67 IDPs FROM RJGARAMA TO DESTINATIONS WITHIN THE COUNTRY.
- c. MALICOY PROVIDED 2 TRUCKS TO DELIVER FOOD FOR TEACHERS IN MARABA COMMUNE.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM VISITED KIDOGO (2562) WHERE AN ASSAULT TOOK PLACE ON 09 JAN 95. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE 'CONSEILEUR' HELD A MEETING WITH THE LOCALS ON 11 JAN 95 AND TOLD THE PEOPLE NOT TO CO-OP WITH UNAMIR AND THREATENED TO ARREST THOSE WHO WOULD NOT COMPLY. LOCALS APPREHENSIVE OF THEIR SY AND DESERTED THEIR HOMES. THEY ARE NOW LIVING IN THE FIELDS. MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

7. LOGISTICS. NTR.

8. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| UGANDA | 04 | NTR |

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(b) SECTOR 2

| | | |
|-------------|-------------------|-----|
| (i) RUTETE | 02 | NTR |
| (ii) MUSUMO | 37 (11/12 JAN 95) | NTR |

(a) SECTOR 3

| | | |
|---------|---------------|-----------------|
| BURUNDI | 7 (12 JAN 95) | 275 (11 JAN 95) |
|---------|---------------|-----------------|

(d) SECTOR 4A

| | | |
|---------|-----|-----|
| BURUNDI | NIL | NIL |
|---------|-----|-----|

(e) SECTOR 4B

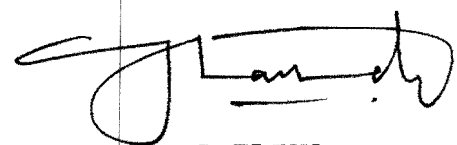
| | | |
|-------|-----|-----|
| ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
|-------|-----|-----|

(f) SECTOR 4C

| | | |
|-------------|----------------|-----|
| (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (ii) ZAIRE | 36 (12 DEC 95) | NTR |

(g) SECTOR 5

| | | |
|--------|---------------------|-----|
| UGANDA | 13 (11 & 12 JAN 95) | NTR |
| ZAIRE | 268 | NTR |



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 8 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 072300B JAN - 082300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS REMAINED CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC ENTERING RWANDA. ONE UNAMIR VEHICLE WAS HOWEVER ALLOWED TO ENTER RWANDA THROUGH GATUNA.

(2) RUTETE BORDER (SECTOR 2) OPENED TO RETURNEES ON 05 JAN 95. RUSUMO BORDER POST WAS CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC THROUGHOUT THE PERIOD.

(3) RUZIZI BORDER POST (SECTOR 4B) WAS UNINTENTIONALLY OPENED AT AROUND 081300. 12 TRUCKS FROM ZAIRE CAME THROUGH THE BORDER. ON REALISATION THAT THE BORDER HAD BEEN MISTAKENLY OPEN, CUSTOMS OFFICIALS RE-CLOSED IT AND DETAINED THE TRUCKS. THE TRUCKS ARE TO BE RELEASED ON 09 JAN 94.

(4) BURUNDI BORDER AT KANYARU-HAUTE (SECTOR 3) RE-OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) GISENYI/GOMA BORDER POST WAS RE-OPENED TO ALL

UN RESTRICTED

TRAFFIC IN BOTH DIRECTIONS AROUND 1200 HRS.

(5) ROADS TO BORDER POSTS IN SECTOR 4A REPORTED UNMOTORABLE DUE TO HEAVY RAINS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA IS REPORTED TO HAVE INTENSIFIED BOTH FOOT AND VEHICLE PATROLS IN SECTOR 1. REASON IS UNKNOWN.

(b) A GROUP OF RPA TROOPS, LED BY A LIEUTENANT DETAINED A MEMBER OF WFP, MR ALE, THREATENED HIM WITH WEAPONS AND SLAPPED HIS FACE WHEN HIS VEHICLE OVERTOOK THE RPA VEHICLE. THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE CLOSE TO UNHCR OFFICES IN KIBUNGO AROUND 081030. MR ALE WAS LATER RELEASED. MILOBS TO INVESTIGATE THE CAUSE OF THE INCIDENT.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS' ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PTLs IN BYUMBA, RUKOMO, AND RUTARE. SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUSUMU AND THE KIBUNGO-KANYANZA ROAD. AN ESCORT FOR 152 RETURNEES FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKE WAS ALSO PROVIDED. SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) ALL MILOB TEAMS REMAINED ON STAND-BY FOR ANY TASK DURING THE PERIOD. HELI EVACUATION WAS ARRANGED FOR 4 INDIBATT ENGR TROOPS WHO WERE INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT 5 KM FROM GITARAMA ON THE GITARAMA- KIGALI ROAD. THE VICTIMS WERE GIVEN FIRST AID BY MEDICAL PERSONNEL FROM MALICOY.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) INVESTIGATIONS WERE CONDUCTED INTO THE RECENT KILLINGS IN BUSANZE DPC (4491). THE TEAM COMPRISED SECTOR MILOBS, MINISTER OF INTERIOR, 2 SENIOR OFFICERS FROM RPA, UNAMIR FORCE PROVOST-MARSHALL AND G3 STAFF OFFICER FROM FHQ. THE TEAM INTERVIEWED DPS, GHANBATT TROOPS AND MILOB AT THE LOCATION. INVESTIGATION STILL IN PROGRESS.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED DPCS AT KARAMBI AND NYAMAGYINA. IN BOTH CAMPS THE DPS WERE OBSERVED TO BE SCARED TO RETURN THEIR HOMES. THEY ARE ALSO REPORTED TO BE SHORT OF FOOD, WATER AND PLASTIC SHEET COVERS.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS FROM FRAFFBATT ELEMENTS IN BIRAMBO THAT SEVEN TEACHERS AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF LOCALS HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA. MILOB INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN CYANGUGU, NYAMASHEKE, AND BUGARAMA AREAS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE NORMAL.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GISENYI/GOMA AND CYANIKA BORDER POSTS. SOME LIAISON WAS CARRIED OUT WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT CYANIKA AND NGOS AT RUHENGERI.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MASAKA AND RUSHESHE. HOUSES IN THE AREA WERE OBSERVED TO BE LARGELY UNAFFECTED BY THE WAR. ELECTRICITY SUPPLY TO BOTH AREAS IS YET TO BE RESTORED. LOCALS ALSO COMPLAINED OF RPA TROOPS FREQUENTLY ASKING THEM FOR MONEY.

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(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN RUBUNGO AND UNHCR RECEPTION CENTRE AT NDERA. MILOBS WERE BRIEFED THAT BETWEEN 400-1000 DPS ARRIVE AT THE CAMP IN A DAY. THEY WERE ALSO INFORMED OF THE TREATMENT AND HANDLING OF RETURNEES BEFORE BEING CONVEYED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(4) OTHER PATROLS ALSO CHECKED ON THE STATE OF ESSENTIAL SERVICES IN NYARUGENGE, MUHIMA AND YAHAFI SECTORS INSIDE KIGALI CITY. GENERAL INADEQUACIES WERE FOUND IN THE SUPPLY OF ELECTRICITY, WATER, AND MEDICAL FACILITIES. LOCALS HAD NO COMPLAINTS ABOUT THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THEIR LOCALITIES.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. TOTAL OF ABOUT 1200 DPS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE MOVED FROM RUNYOMBI DPC (SECTOR 4A).

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

7. LOGISTICS. NTR.

8. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |

(d) SECTOR 4A

BURUNDI NTR

NTR

(e) SECTOR 4B

ZAIRE NTR

NTR

(f) SECTOR 4C

(i) BURUNDI NTR

NTR

(ii) ZAIRE NTR

NTR

(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA 5

NTR

ZAIRE 110

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 7 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 062300B JAN - 072300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS REMAINED CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC ENTERING RWANDA. TRAFFIC LEAVING RWANDA WAS HOWEVER ALLOWED TO PROCEED.

(2) RUTETE BORDER (SECTOR 2) OPENED TO RETURNEES ON 05 JAN 95. RUSUMO BORDER POST WAS CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC THROUGHOUT THE PERIOD.

(3) GISENYI/ GOMA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC BETWEEN 1200 HRS AND 1700 HRS.

(4) BURUNDI BORDER AT KANYARU-HAUTE (SECTOR 3) RE-OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TROOPS AT BORDER POSTS IN SECTOR 1 INFORMED MILOBS THAT THEY HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO KEEP THE BORDER CLOSED TO PREVENT THE SMUGGLING IN OF OLD RWANDAN CURRENCY.

(b) RPA BDE COMD IN GISENYI, AFTER CONSULTATION WITH UNHCR REPS ALLOWED RETURNEES AT THE GISENYI/GOMA BORDER POST TO ENTER RWANDA. THEY WERE HOWEVER KEPT IN A HOLDING AREA TO PREVENT THE SMUGGLING IN OF OLD CURRENCY.

(c) RPA COMD IN NYAMATA (GR 0566) IN SECTOR 2 INFORMED MILOBS THAT HIS TROOPS WERE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DETENTION OF MILOB PATROL ON 5 JAN 94. LOCALS TRYING TO PREVENT THE EXHUMATION OF MASS GRAVE SITES WERE BLAMED. HE SAID PERMISSION WAS REQUIRED FROM THE PREFECT TO VISIT THE SITES.

(d) CONCERN OFFICIALS TRAVELLING ON THE GITARAMA-KIBUYE ROAD WERE DETAINED AND HARASSED BY RPA TROOPS AFTER THEY HAD REFUSED TO GIVE THE RPA TROOPS A LIFT. SECTOR 3 MILOBS TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH RPA BDE COMD AT EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS' ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PTLs IN RWAMAGANA, KIZIGURO, MURAMBI AND GAHINI. SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE SECTOR. FARMING AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES WERE OBSERVED TO BE ON THE INCREASE IN BICUMBI (GR 3876) AND KANENGE (GR 3470). LOCALS WERE HOWEVER REPORTED TO BE SUSPICIOUS OF UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

(3) AS PART OF OP RETOUR, MILOBS MONITORED THE ARRIVAL OF 244 DPS TO THE ORC AT THE KIBUNGO RECEPTION CENTRE.

(4) MILOBS AND SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INVESTIGATED AN INCIDENT AT GAHARA (GR 4542) IN WHICH ONE CHILD WAS INJURED AND ONE MAN KILLED. FULL DETAILS STILL UNKNOWN.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR COMD ACCOMPANIED MILOB TEAMS TO VISIT ORCS IN NYAKIZU AND GISHAMVU COMMUNES. ORCS ARE CAPABLE OF HOLDING TOTAL OF 4300 RETURNEES. ONLY PLASTIC SHEETS FOR ACCOMMODATION HAVE SO FAR BEEN PROVIDED. NO RETURNEES ARE BEING HELD THERE AND NO NGOS ARE ON EITHER SITE.

(3) MILOBS MET WITH BOURGEMESTRE OF MUGINA COMMUNE TO DISCUSS THE ALLEGED HARASSMENT OF 700 RETURNEES BY RPA. IT WAS DECIDED THAT MILOBS SHOULD BE PRESENT AT A CONFERENCE OF ALL SECTOR HEADS ON 10 JAN 95 TO

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INVESTIGATE AND DISCUSS THE ALLEGATION.

(4) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE KIGEMBE COMMUNE AND LIAISED WITH FORMED TROOPS DEPLOYED IN THE AREA. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATION INTO RPA ATTACK ON BUSANZE DPC (4491). PRELIMINARY REPORT ALREADY SUBMITTED. INVESTIGATIONS ARE STILL IN PROGRESS.

(3) MILOBS MONITORED SITUATION IN DPCS AT RUKONDO, CYANIKA, MUNINI, RWAMIKO AND KIBEHO AS PART OF OP RETOUR. DPS WERE TRANSPORTED TO VARIOUS COMMUNES ESCORTED BY NICOY AND INDIBATT TROOPS.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM AROUND MASS GRAVE SITES IN KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN BIRAMBO (GR 4763). SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN CYANGUGU, NYAMASHEKE, AND BUGARAMA AREAS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE NORMAL.

(3) MR PHILLIPE, THE JOURNALIST WHO WAS REPORTED

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MISSING, WAS SEEN BY ONE MILOB AT 1500 HRS AND 1830 HRS BETWEEN THE ICRC OFFICE AND ETHIOBATT AT RUZIZI IN THE COMPANY OF ABOUT 20 RPA SOLDIERS. HE WAS DRIVING HIS OWN VEHICLE. EVEN THOUGH EYE CONTACT WAS MADE WITH THE JOURNALIST, HE DID NOT INDICATE THAT ANYTHING WAS WRONG. HE HAS OFTEN BEEN SEEN WITH LARGE CROWDS NEAR HIM DUE TO HIS LIVE BROADCASTS.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GISENYI, RUHENGARI, KINIGI (GR 5540), NYARUTOVU (GR 7718) AND SHYORONGI (GR 9894). LOCALS REPORTED THE STEALING OF 8 COWS BY UNIFORMED PERSONS NEAR KINIGI.

(3) INVESTIGATIONS WERE CONTINUED ON THE KILLINGS IN MUTURA (GR 3323) (SITREP OF 5 JAN REFERS). MILOBS WERE INFORMED THAT ONE OTHER LOCAL WAS SHOT WHEN HE TRIED TO PREVENT A GROUP OF UNIFORMED PERSONS FROM STEALING HIS CATTLE.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KANOMBE, MASAKA, RUNDA AND BUTAMWA COMMUNES. THE CURRENCY EXCHANGE EXERCISE IS REPORTED TO BE OVER. LOCAL AUTHORITIES REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT ONLY 20 PERSONS COULD NOT EXCHANGE ALL OF THEIR OLD CURRENCY. RPA PRESENCE IN THE BUTAMWA COMMUNE WAS OBSERVED TO HAVE BEEN REDUCED. ALSO ONLY ONE CHECK POINT IS CURRENTLY BEING MANNED BY THE RPA IN THE AREA.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. ORC IN SAKE AND KANZENZE (SECTOR 2) ARE REPORTED OPEN. THE SAKE ORC IS EXPECTED TO RECEIVE THE FIRST GROUP OF DPS ON 8 JAN 95. ORCS AT NGENDA AND RILIMA YET TO BE COMPLETED.

b. A TOTAL OF 84 RETURNEES WERE EVACUATED TO CYANGUGU BY UNHCR VEHICLES DURING THE PERIOD.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. THE EXCHANGE OF CURRENCY EXERCISE HAS ENDED IN MOST SECTORS. IT HOWEVER APPEARS THAT MANY PEOPLE WERE UNABLE TO EXCHANGE THEIR OLD NOTES FOR THE NEW ONES. THIS WAS MAINLY DUE TO SHORTAGES OF THE NEW CURRENCY.

7. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | 25 | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |

(e) SECTOR 4B

| | | |
|-------|-----|-----|
| ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
|-------|-----|-----|

(f) SECTOR 4C

| | | |
|-------------|-----|-----|
| (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
|-------------|-----|-----|

| | | |
|------------|-----|-----|
| (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
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(g) SECTOR 5

| | | |
|--------|-----|-----|
| UGANDA | NIL | NTR |
| ZAIRE | 201 | NTR |

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 6 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 052300B JAN - 062300B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS REMAINED CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC ENTERING RWANDA.

(2) RUTETE BORDER (SECTOR 2) OPENED TO RETURNEES ON 05 JAN 95. RUSUMO BORDER POST WAS CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC THROUGHOUT THE PERIOD.

(3) GISENYI/ GOMA BORDER POST WAS PARTIALLY OPEN FOR REFUGEES, EXPATRIATE STAFF AND OTHER FOREIGNERS BUT NOT FOR ROUTINE TRAFFIC.

(4) BURUNDI BORDER AT KANYARU-HAUTE (SECTOR 3) TO BE STILL CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(a) RPA TROOPS ARE MAINTAINING SURVEILLANCE ON THE SHORELINE IN THE TROUBLE AREAS OF NGOMA (9637), NYAMASHEKE (9840) AND GATARE (1345).

(b) RPA LOCAL COMMANDER IN GISENYI INFORMED MILOBS THAT RETURNEES WITH OLD CURRENCY WOULD HAVE THEM CONFISCATED ON ENTRY AT THE BORDER.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

(3) FRGF. AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE TOOK PLACE BETWEEN RPA TROOPS AND TROOPS BELIEVED TO BE FRGF TROOPS AT THE RUZIZI BORDER (9001) BETWEEN 0200 HRS AND 0300 HRS ON 6 JAN 95. INCIDENT OCCURRED WHEN A UNIFORMED PERSON OPENED FIRE WHEN CHALLENGED BY RPA AT THE BORDER. RPA RETURNED FIRE. SPORADIC AUTOMATIC FIRE WAS FIRED FROM THE ZAIRIAN SIDE TOWARDS THE RPA. THE UNIFORMED PERSON FIRED AT BY RPA WAS SEEN FALLING INTO THE RIVER. THE EXTENT OF HIS INJURIES IS UNKNOWN BUT BLOOD WAS SEEN ON THE BRIDGE AFTER THE INCIDENT.

OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS' ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PTLs IN BYUMBA, MURAMBI AND KIZIGURO COMMUNES. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GASHORA, RELIMA, KANZENZE, RUTETE (2242), NTARAMA, KIBUNGO, RUSUMO AND NGENDA (0644). SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL. HELI RECCE WAS ALSO CONDUCTED ALONG BURUNDI-TANZANIA BORDER. NO CROSSINGS WERE OBSERVED, HOWEVER ILLEGAL CROSSING POINT WAS SITED AT GR 4445.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NYAKIZU AND GISHAMVU (6505). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO BE SETTLING INTO THEIR HOME COMMUNES WITH MINIMUM PROBLEMS.

(3) MILOBS MET PREFECT OF GITARAMA AND SUB-PREFECT OF RUHANGO TO DISCUSS THE ALLEGATION THAT THE SUB-PREFECT OF RUHANGO HAD DEMANDED LOCALS TO BE UNCOOPERATIVE WITH UNAMIR. ISSUE HAS BEEN RESOLVED AMICABLY.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS MONITORED THE HELI EVACUATION OF 11 SICK ORPHANS FROM KIBUYE TO GISENYI.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS PERSONNEL TO RUTSIRO (3182) TO VISIT INMATES AT THE PRISON.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) FOOT PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN KIBUYE AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED GENERALLY UNSTABLE DURING THE PERIOD. THIS WAS DUE TO THREATS OF ROBBERY RECEIVED FROM BANDITS. THERE IS A SEVERE SHORTAGE OF NEW CURRENCY IN THE SECTOR. THIS IMPLIES THAT MANY PEOPLE WERE UNABLE TO EXCHANGE THEIR OLD CURRENCY. THERE IS HOWEVER A REAL THREAT OF ROBBERY FOR THOSE WHO MANAGED TO EXCHANGE THEIR OLD CURRENCY, ESPECIALLY FOR THE NGOS AT BUSHENGE HOSPITAL. IT IS ALSO THOUGHT THAT THE ATTEMPTED INCURSIONS BY BOAT INTO THE SECTOR MAY HAVE BEEN FOR THE PURPOSES OF INSERTING OLD CURRENCY AND NOT TO ACHIEVE MILITARY ENDS.

(2) MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION FOR THE EVACUATION OF SICK PERSONS IN BUGARAMA TO THE HOSPITAL.

(3) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN CYANGUGU TOWN, RWESERO SUB PREFECTURE (9938), NGOMA, NYABUYE, KIRAMBO, BUGARAA AND ZAIRE BORDER AREAS. SITUATION WAS REPORTED RELATIVELY NORMAL.

(4) MILOBS COORDINATED AND HOSTED THE D/DIRECTOR OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO RWANDA AND SPECIAL INVESTIGATION TEAM. SOME MILOBS WERE INTERVIEWED BY THE HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM FOR INFORMATION ON TRIBUNAL DOCUMENTATION.

(5) MILOBS INVESTIGATED REPORTS THAT 100 OUT 270 RETURNEES TO KIBUYE FROM CYANGUGU WERE DETAINED BY RPA TROOPS. INDICATIONS ARE THAT AS OF 1500 HRS ON 6 JAN 94, NO PERSONS OUT OF THE MENTIONED GROUP HAD BEEN DETAINED.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD, HOWEVER LOCALS OF CIFUMBA (5243), NYABITSINDE (5042), BANNISIGU (4638) AND BISATE (4640) COMPLAINED OF FREQUENT CATTLE RUSTLING BY BANDITS.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GISENYI, RUHENGERI, KINIGI (5540) AND GIFUMBA (528435) AND ZAIREAN BORDER (540463). SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

(3) INVESTIGATIONS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN MUTURA (3323), MUTOVU (2929) WHERE ALLEGED KILLINGS WERE EARLIER REPORTED. INVESTIGATION IS STILL IN PROGRESS. RPA IS REPORTED TO BE CARRYING OUT A SEPARATE INVESTIGATIONS ON THE KILLINGS.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NDERA, RUBUNGO, MUSAVE AND KARAMA COMMUNES. MONEY EXCHANGE EXERCISE WAS STILL IN PROGRESS IN THE AREAS PATROLLED. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED NORMAL, HOWEVER SOME LOCAL COMPLAINED OF RESTRICTIONS ON THEIR MOVEMENT BY RPA TROOPS ESPECIALLY AT NIGHT.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. A CONSULTATIVE MEETING BETWEEN SECTOR HQ IN BYUMBA AND NGOS INCLUDING CATHOLIC SISTERS WAS CARRIED OUT ON 06 JAN 95 IN BYUMBA.

b. UNHCR TO NEGOTIATE THE ILLEGAL BORDER CROSSING BY RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI IN (SECTOR 2).

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c. THE EXPECTED (2000) IDPs TO BE MOVED TO SAKE COMMUNE FOR RESETTLEMENT DID NOT TAKE PLACE TODAY INCLUDING (244 IDPs) TO BE MOVED TO KIBUNGO. NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE CANCELLATION OF THE OPERATION.

d. A TOTAL OF 1332 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN SECTOR 4A TO VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES AS PART OF OP RETOUR.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. CURRENCY EXCHANGE CONTINUED IN MANY COMMUNE SECTORS IN THE COUNTRY. THE EXERCISE WAS HOWEVER TERMINATED IN CYANGUGU ON 05 JAN 95.

b. PREFECT OF CYANGUGU HAS FORMALLY REQUESTED UNAMIR TO VACATE THE PREMISES OF THE HOSPITAL BEING OCCUPIED BY ETHIOBATT WITHIN THE NEXT 4-6 WEEKS SINCE REHABILITATION OF THE HOSPITAL IS UNDERWAY.

7. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC.

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | 17 | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |

(d) SECTOR 4A

BURUNDI NTR

NTR

(e) SECTOR 4B

ZAIRE NTR

NTR

(f) SECTOR 4C

(i) BURUNDI NTR

NTR

(ii) ZAIRE NTR

NTR

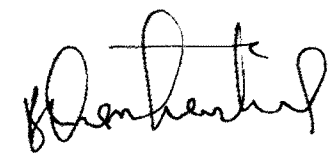
(g) SECTOR 5

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

FILE
Jie.
06/01
SDO 2

TO : FHQ

Date : 5 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 040600B DEC - 052200B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC DUE TO CURRENCY EXCHANGE EXERCISE.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS CLOSED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

(a) RPA TPS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES PREVENTED MILOBS ON PATROLS FROM ENTERING NTARAMA CENTRE (7156) IN SECTOR 2. MILOBS INTEND TO PROTEST TO THE PREFECT AND LOCAL RPA COMMANDER AT THE EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY.

(b) AT 0100 HRS ON 5 JAN 95 RPA TROOPS AT

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NYAMESHEKE (SECTOR 4C) OPENED FIRE ON A MOTOR BOAT WHICH WAS HEARD APPROACHING THE SHORE. THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN THE RPA TROOPS AND ANOTHER RPA PATROL WHICH HAD ARRIVED TO RELIVE THEM. TWO RPA SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED IN THE INCIDENT.

(2) MILITIA. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS. ORIENTATION FOR NEWLY-ARRIVED MILOBS STARTED IN KIGALI SECTOR HQ DURING THE PERIOD. DCMO VISITED SECTOR 4A AND SECTOR 5 TO MONITOR PROGRESS OF OP RUBY AND TO FAMILIARISE HIMSELF WITH THE SITUATION IN THOSE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RWAMAGANA, KIZIGURO MURAMBI AND GAHINI. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS NORMAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED GASHORA, RUTETE, KANYONGA, NYAMATA, NTARAMA AND RWAMAGANA. SITUATION REPORTED GENERALLY NORMAL.

(3) MILOBS ALSO CARRIED OUT JOINT PATROL WITH UNHCR OFFICIALS TO SAKA COMMUNITY. A SMALL CAMP OF RETURNEES WAS DISCOVERED IN KANYONGA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED RECCE AND COORDINATION FOR OP RETOUR IN NYABISINDU, MUGINA AND RUNDA COMMUNES. POPULATION WAS REPORTED TO BE INVOLVED IN CURRENCY EXCHANGE.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED MUGANZA AND KIBAYI COMMUNES. THEY WERE INFORMED IN MUGANZA THAT ON NIGHT 26/27 DEC 94, BANDITS CROSSED INTO MUGANZA FROM BURUNDI, AND STOLE PERSONAL EFFECTS FROM A HOUSE AND KILLED TWO PEOPLE IN BAZIRO (8102). BANDITS REPORTED TO HAVE FLED BACK INTO BURUNDI.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PARTICIPATED IN OP RUBY. DCMO VISITED THE AREA AND WAS CONDUCTED AROUND SELECTED POSITIONS IN THE SOUTHERN SECTOR INCLUDING THE REMERA BORDER POST.

(3) SECTOR ALSO PROVIDED ONE MILOB TEAM TO TAKE PART IN OP RETOUR.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CARRIED OUT FOOT PATROLS IN KIBUYE TOWNSHIP. THE SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WAS ALSO ESCORTED TO MUSHUBATI (3278) TO INVESTIGATE HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN THE AREA.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) SITUATION REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. LOCALS AND NGOS ARE HOWEVER UNEASY ABOUT THE GENERAL SECURITY SITUATION DUE TO RECENT ACTS OF BANDITRY AND SHOOTING INCIDENTS.

(2) MILOBS INVESTIGATED A REPORT OF INJURED RPA SOLDIER BEING WHO WAS WOUNDED IN ALLEGED RGF ATTACK IN GAFUNZO IN DEC 94. SOLDIER COULD NOT BE FOUND IN ANY HOSPITAL IN GAFUNZO/KAMEMBE/GISUMA AREAS.

(3) MILOBS CONTINUED INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED RPA KILLING OF MSF EMPLOYEE. INTERIM REPORT WILL BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AREAS OF GISENYI, RUHENGERI, NYARUTOVU (7718), MUSASA (8498), TARE (9109) AND SHYRONGI (9894).

(3) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORT FOR TRUCKS CONVEYING ORPHANS FROM MUBUGA, SOUTH OF KIBUYE TO GISENYI.

(4) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT INVESTIGATIONS OF ALLEGED KILLINGS IN MUTURA (3323) WITH SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM. SPECIAL REPORT TO FOLLOW.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND SUBURBS REMAINED CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE BUTAMWA AND KANOMBE AREAS. RPA TROOPS ON SECURITY DUTIES AT THE BOUGEMESTRE'S OFFICE WHERE THE CURRENCY EXCHANGE

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EXERCISE WAS GOING ON REFUSED MILOBS ENTRY INTO THE COMMUNE CENTRE.

(3) OTHER MILOB TEAMS ALSO PATROLLED THE RUGENGE AND GATSATA AREAS TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF THE SCHOOLS IN THE AREA. UNICEF IS REPORTED TO PROVIDING BOOKS AND TRAINING FOR THE TEACHERS IN MOST OF THE SCHOOLS, HOWEVER SHORTAGES OF STATIONERY AND FURNITURE ARE STILL REPORTED.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. ADRA DISTRIBUTED FOOD AID TO 200 REFUGEES AT MATIMBA (SECTOR 1).

b. A SMALL CAMP OF RETURNEES FROM UGANDA WAS DISCOVERED IN KANYONGA IN SECTOR 2. THERE WERE 35 CHILDREN AND 6 ADULTS. MOST OF THE CHILDREN WERE REPORTED TO BE ORPHANS OR UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN. UNHCR AND UNREO OFFICIALS IN THE SECTOR TO BE INFORMED.

c. 467 IDPS WERE EVACUATED FROM THE NDAGO COMMUNE TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. 46 DPS WERE ALSO EVACUATED FROM THE CYANIKA CAMP IN SECTOR 4A.

d. IN SECTOR 4B, 11 SERIOUSLY ILL ORPHANS WERE EVACUATED TO KIBUYE FROM MUBUGA, SOUTH OF KIBUYE TO AWAIT HELI TRANSPORT TO GISENYI. HELI EVACUATION IS SCHEDULED FOR 6 JAN 95. A NEW ORPHANAGE WITH 30 CHILDREN HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED AT GOMA (5459). THE ORPHANAGE IS REPORTED TO BE RUN BY A GERMAN WOMAN.

e. A TOTAL OF 598 RETURNEES ARE REPORTED TO BE WAITING IN THE NO-MAN'S LAND BETWEEN THE ZAIRE AND RWANDAN BORDER POST. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED BUT NGOS IN THE AREA ARE REPORTED TO TAKING CARE OF THEM.

UN RESTRICTED

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. BORDERS REMAINED CLOSED DUE TO THE CURRENCY EXCHANGE. LOCAL AUTHORITIES COULD NOT CONFIRM IF THEY WOULD BE OPEN ON 6 JAN 94. IN SECTOR 3 AND 4C, REPORTS INDICATE THAT THE SUPPLY OF NEW CURRENCY NOTES WAS EXPENDED BEFORE ALL THE LOCALS COULD CHANGE THEIR OLD NOTES. IT IS NOT KNOWN IF THERE ARE ANY PLANS TO EXTEND CONTINUE WITH THE EXCHANGE EXERCISE. SECTOR 4A MILOBS REPORT LOCALS IN SOME PARTS OF THE SECTOR ARE REFUSING TO ACCEPT THE NEW CURRENCY SINCE THEY ARE NOT SURE IT IS LEGAL TENDER.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISC.a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| UGANDA | 901 | NTR |
| (b) <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| (i) TANZANIA | 4 | NTR |
| (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (e) <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |

(f) SECTOR 4C

(i) BURUNDI NTR

NTR

(ii) ZAIRE NTR

NTR

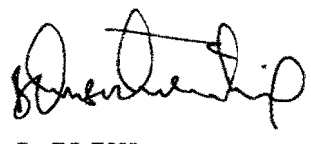
(g) SECTOR 5

UGANDA NTR

NTR

ZAIRE NTR

NTR


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 03 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 030600B TO 032200B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. EXCHANGE OF OLD RWANDESE CURRENCY TO NEW ONE TOOK PLACE WITHIN THE COUNTRY DURING THE PERIOD. RPA PROVIDED SY FOR THE MONEY CHANGING EXERCISE.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. THE GOVT ISSUED A LETTER TO AICF - GIKONGORO TERMINATING THEIR ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA. AICF WAS ADVISED TO RETURN TO KIGALI FOR FURTHER CLARIFICATION ON THE ISSUE. LOCAL RAP COMD PLACED AICF STAFF UNDER HOUSE ARREST. AFTER NEGOTIATIONS, IT WAS DECIDED THAT AICF SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO STAY UNTIL 04 JAN 95. AICF IS TO HAND OVER A LIST OF LOCAL STAFF.

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b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA INTENSIFIED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES DURING THE PERIOD. THEY REINFORCED SOME OF THEIR POSNS AND INTENSIFIED SEARCHES AT THEIR VARIOUS ROAD BLOCKS.

b. RPA ARRESTED 2 LADIES WHO RODE BICYCLES TO THEIR CH PT 4KM WEST OF RUHengeri. REASON FOR THE ARREST AND THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE LADIES NOT KNOWN.

c. RPA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE AMBUSHED 8 FORMER RGF TPS AT NGOMA. THEY CAPTURED AND DETAINED ONE OF THEM. THE RGF TPS WERE WITHDRAWING AFTER LOOTING A HOUSE IN THE AREA.

(2) FORMER RGF/MILITIA. NTR.

(3) OTHER FORCES. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN THE SECTOR. SIT NORMAL WITHIN SECTOR.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PTLS COVERED GASHORA, RUTETE, NYARUBUYE AND NGENDA. SIT NORMAL.

(3) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED 17 DPs FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKE.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.
(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE ACTIVITIES DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED NYAMABUSA (7771) AND REPORTED SIT CALM IN THE COMMUNE.

(4) MALICOY PTLs COVERED KADOHO (5607), RUSENGE (5904), BUSSPRO (9245), NYAMUYAGA (8549) AND REPORTED SIT CALM.

(5) MALAWICOY PTLs COVERED MDANDA (5607), RUSENGE (5904), BUNGE (5501), JALI (5900) AND RUNYINYA (2600). PTLs REPORTED THAT REFUGEES IN THE NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES DO NOT TRUST THE RPA FOR SY. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT FOOD ASSISTANCE TO THE AREAS WAS NOT FORTH-COMING DUE TO THE NATURE OF THE ROADS.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDERS POSTS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOB PTLs COVERED NYAMIGINA DPs CAMP AND REPORTED INFLUX OF DPs INTO RWAMIKO CAMP FROM MGANDA , AND MBASI COMMUNES DUE TO INSECURITY IN THE COMMUNES. A 19 YEAR OLD BOY WHO ALSO ENTERED THE CAMP REPORTED THAT RPA HAD BEEN ARRESTING AND IMPRISONING RETURNEES AT NGENDA WITHOUT CAUSE. SOME ARRESTED RETURNEES WHO WERE SENT TO SAVE PRISON COULD NOT BE TRACED BY THEIR RELATIVES. RELATIVES WHO WENT TO VISIT THEIR RELATIVES AT BUTARE PRISON WERE DENIED ASSESS TO THE PRISONERS.

(3) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED RUKONDO AND CYANIKA CAMPS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. 912 DPs WERE EVAC FROM THE CAMPS TO BUTARE. FOOD DISTRIBUTION CEASED IN THE CAMP WEF 02 JAN 95. OP RETOUR HAD NOT YET TAKEN OFF AT RUKONDO POSSIBLY DUE TO THE OUTBREAK OF MENINGITIS.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED FOOT PTLS WITHIN KIBUYE AND REPORTED SIT CALM. NO MORE DPs IN KIBUYE. THEY LEFT KIBUYE ON 02 JAN 94.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM.

(2) MILOBS CONTINUED ROUTINE ACTIVITIES AND MONITORING THE GEN SY SIT WITHIN THE SECTOR.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED SIT CALM.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL WERE REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED THE CITY AND REPORTED SIT CALM. MONEY CHANGING EXERCISE WAS CONDUCTED WITHIN THE CITY. THE EX IS TO LAST FOR 2 DAYS.

(3) MILOBS ESCORTED B & R FUEL TANKERS TO KIBUYE DURING THE PERIOD.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. 92 REFUGEES STILL AT BUGARAMA (SECTOR 4C).

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

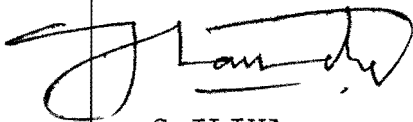
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 108 (02 JAN) | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 02 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 020600B TO 022200B JAN 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA INTENSIFIED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES DURING THE PERIOD. THEY REINFORCED SOME OF THEIR POSNS AND INTENSIFIED SEARCHES AT THEIR VARIOUS ROAD BLOCKS.

b. RPA INTENSIFIED PTLS AND SY CHECKS WITHIN CYANGUGU.

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c. RPA ARRESTED THE BOURGEMESTRE OF GATARE COMMUNE (NYAMASHEKE) ON 29 DEC 94 ON ORDERS FROM KIGALI. 2 PERS (MUREKEZI AND NTURO) WERE ALSO REPORTED KILLED BY RPA IN SAME COMMUNE ON 29 AND 31 DEC 94.

(2) FORMER RGF/MILITIA. NTR.

(3) OTHER FORCES. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO BYUMBA, RUKOMO, GATUANA, KAGITUMBA AND RWAMAGANA. SIT IN COMMUNES CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PTLs COVERED RWAMAGANA (4784), KAYONZA (5886), KABARONDO (6270), RUKIRA (7557), RUSUMO (7548) AND BORDER AREAS. PTLs REPORTED THAT RPA TPS WERE SEEN AT ABOUT 1200HRS DRIVING A UN TOYOTA PATHFINDER WITHOUT REG NO, FROM KIBUNGO TOWARDS THE NORTH. THE VEHS HAD BEEN REPAINTED BUT THE UN INSCRIPTION COULD STILL BE SEEN. AT RUKIRA, THE BOURGEMESTRE REPORTED THAT BANDITS WERE CROSSING FROM TANZANIA TO STEAL BUILDING MATERIALS. VILLAGERS CLAIMED THE BANDITS WERE FORMER MILITIAS. THE INFLOW OF RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA CEASED SINCE MID DEC 94. LOCALS IN THE RUKIRA COMMUNE FEEL INSECURE WITH THE PRESENCE OF RPA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) SECTOR MILOBS PTLs COVERED KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER POST AND REPORTED SIT CALM.

(3) MILOBS INVEST GRENADE INJURIES SUSTAINED BY A CHILD AT MASANGO (SECT 3) ON 31 DEC 94. THE CHILD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN TOYING WITH AN UNEXPLODED RPG. THE GRENADE EXPLODED AND INJURED HIM. HE WAS EVAC TO MSF HOSP, KABGAYI. HIS COND REPORTED STABLE.

(4) INVEST INTO THE ALLEGED KILLINGS BY RPA RESULTING IN THE EXODUS OF ABOUT 700 PERS FROM MUGINA TO NEMBA (SECT 5). LOCALS UNWILLING TO GIVE OUT INFO ON ISSUE. MILOBS NOW TAKING UP ISSUE WITH RPA BDE COMD AND GITARAMA PREFECT. MASS GRAVE TO BE OPENED ON LATER DATE.

(5) MALAWICOY PTLs COVERED KANYARU (6292), MUYIRA (8640), NYAKIZU (5697), GASASA (5611) AND MURABA (5806) AND REPORTED SIT CALM. MORE PERS FROM BURUNDI ENTERING RWANDA.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDERS POSTS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED FOOT PTLs WITHIN GIKONGORO TOWNSHIP. SIT IN THE TOWN WAS CALM.

(3) MILOBS TEAM AT OP RUBY CONDUCTED PATROLS TO REMERA BORDER POST. THE BOURGEMESTRE REPORTED THAT 85 BURUNDESE REFUGEES WERE CURRENTLY IN THE BUSANZE CAMP SINCE APR 94. 10 FAMILIES WERE ALSO REPORTED TO BE ARRIVING IN THE BUSANZE CAMP DAILY.

(4) MILOBS INVEST INTO KILLING AND ARREST AT GISHETA (4898) REVEALED THAT AT ABOUT 0600HRS 02 JAN 95, 21 RPA TPS ENTERED GISHETA AND KILLED ONE HABIMANA ANATOL, A FORMER RGF SOLDIER. THEY ALSO APPREHENDED THREE OTHER PERS. THE RPA TPS WENT AWAY WITH THE BODY

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AND THE ARRESTED PERS TO NYAKIZU (5796). THE RPA TPS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY THREE CIVS WHO POINTED OUT THE VICTIMS. LOCALS ALSO CONFIRMED THAT 4 BODIES WERE SEEN FLOATING IN THE AKAVUGUTE RIVER, SOUTH OF KAMANA. INVEST CONTINUES.

(5) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED RUKONDO AND CYANIKA CAMPS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. 337 DPs WERE EVAC FROM THE CAMPS TO BUTARE. FOOD DISTRIBUTION CEASED IN THE CAMP WEF 02 JAN 95.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED WITHIN KIBUYE AND COVERED MABANZA (3373), NDABA (4173), KIVUMU (5573) AND GASEKE (5870). REPORTED SIT CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. HOWEVER, LOCALS KEPT REPORTING FRESH INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY.

(2) MILOBS CONTINUED ROUTINE ACTIVITIES AND MONITORING THE GEN SY SIT WITHIN THE SECTOR. MILOBS ATTENDED SY MEETING AT GAFUNSO. THE BOURGFEMESTRE AND RPA REPORTED INCREASED INSECURITY IN THE GAFUNSO AREA. RPA INTENDS BEEFING UP TPS STR AND ALSO DESIRE UNAMIR PRESENCE IN THE PENINSULAR.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA (7152) KIDAHU (7047), BUTARO (8244) AND CYERU (8135). SIT CALM IN AREAS PATROLLED.

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI

(1) KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL WERE REPORTED CALM.

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(2) MILOBS PATROLLED THE CITY, NDERA AND RUBUNGO COMMUNES. PTLs VISITED THE ORPHANAGE RUN BY THE GOVT WITH THE HELP OF GERMAN EMERGENCY DOCTORS. 210 ORPHANS WERE IN THE HOME AND CONDITIONS WERE GOOD.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. LOCALS IN THE RUKIRA COMMUNE (7557) (SECT 2) BEANS, SORGHUM AND MAIZE SEEDS.

b. THE ORPHANAGE AT GASETA (5670) AND THE KIREHE HOSP (7450) LACK WATER.

c. UNHCR EVAC 45 DPs TO CYANGUGU DURING THE PERIOD.

d. MALAWICOY EVAC ONE SICK PERS FROM RUHANGO TO KABGAYI HOSP. COY PERS TREATED 43 PATIENTS AT KIGEME AND RUNYINYA.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|------|------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| (i) | TANZANIA | 98 (27/12/94 - 02/01/95) | NTR |
| (ii) | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | 108 (02 JAN) | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |

(e) SECTOR 4B

| | | |
|-------|-----|-----|
| ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
|-------|-----|-----|

(f) SECTOR 4C

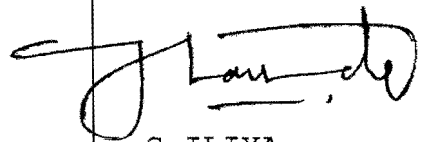
| | | |
|-------------|-----|-----|
| (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
|-------------|-----|-----|

| | | |
|------------|-----|-----|
| (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
|------------|-----|-----|

(g) SECTOR 5

| | | |
|--------|-----|-----|
| UGANDA | NIL | NTR |
|--------|-----|-----|

| | | |
|-------|--------------|-----|
| ZAIRE | 486 (02 JAN) | NTR |
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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 01 Jan 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 010600B TO 012200B DEC 94

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

b. BORDERS

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(4) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA

a. RPA INTENSIFIED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES DURING THE PERIOD. THEY REINFORCED SOME OF THEIR POSNS AND INTENSIFIED SEARCHES AT THEIR VARIOUS ROAD BLOCKS.

b. RPA INTENSIFIED PTLS AND SY CHECKS WITHIN CYANGUGU.

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c. RPA FIRED A LOT OF SMALL ARMS AMMO INTO THE AIR IN TOWNS AND VILLAGES WITHIN THE COUNTRY TO USHER IN THE NEW YEAR, 1995.

(2) FORMER RGF/MILITIA. A GP OF EIGHT FORMER RGF TPS IN UNIFORM WERE IDENT BY A WOMAN (MARIA NYIRAVAGENZI) AT NGOMA (9637). THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LOOTED HOUSEHOLD ITEMS, FOOD AND 45,000 FRW ON NI OF 30 DEC 94 AT NGOMA AND WITHDREW TO THE LAKESHORE. THE LOCALS FOLLOWED UP TO THE SHORE AND FOUND A LARGE BOAT ANCHORED. THE BANDITS DEPARTED FIRING SMALL ARMS INTO THE AIR. THE BOAT COULD CARRY ABOUT 30 PERS. LOCALS CONFIRMED THAT NOISE HEARD IN THE GEN AREA INDICATED THERE WAS A LARGER GROUP BESIDES THE EIGHT SEEN IN THE AREA.

(3) OTHER FORCES. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO BYUMBA, YARAMBA, RUKOMO, MUREHE, GIKOMO AND GATUNA. SIT IN COMMUNES CALM.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO THE SECTOR BTN 1032HRS AND 1230HRS.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE ACTIVITIES DURING THE PERIOD.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE ACTIVITIES DURING THE PERIOD.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR INCLUDING THE AKABUGA AND REMERA BORDERS POSTS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED FOOT PTLS WITHIN GIKONGORO TOWNSHIP. SIT IN THE TOWN WAS CALM.

(3) MILOBS TEAM AT OP RUBY CONDUCTED PATROLS TO REMERA AND BUSANZE AND LIAISED WITH RPA COY AT THE BORDER POST. SITUATION REPORTED CALM.

(4) MILOBS ON OP RETOUR PATROLLED KIRADO AND RUKONDO REPORTED THAT PHASE II HAD NOT YET BEGUN. CAMP CHIEF CONFIRMED THAT DPs WERE AWARE OF OP RETOUR BUT MOST DPs WERE RELUCTANT TO RETURN TO THEIR ORIGINAL COMMUNES. THEY PREFER TO CROSS THE BORDERS TO ZAIRE DUE TO LACK OF SY IN THEIR HOMES.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED FOOT PATROLS WITHIN KIBUYE AND REPORTED SIT CALM.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SITUATION REMAINED UNSTABLE IN COMMUNES ALONG LAKESHORE, PARTICULARLY IN GAFUNZO AND KAGANO COMMUNES. ACTS OF VIOLENCE WERE REPORTED ON NI OF 31 DEC 94.

(2) MILOBS CONTINUED ROUTINE ACTIVITIES AND MONITORING THE GEN SY SIT WITHIN THE SECTOR.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA (7152).

i. SECTOR 6 - KIGALI. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI CITY AND KIGALI RURAL REMAINED CALM. RPA USHERED IN THE NEW YEAR WITH SHOOTING OF SMALL ARMS INTO THE AIR.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

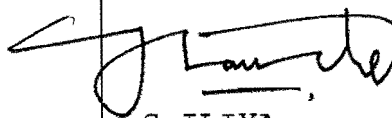
6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC

a. NTR.

b. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

| (1) | <u>AREAS</u> | <u>INFLOW</u> | <u>OUTFLOW</u> |
|-----|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) | <u>SECTOR 1</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
| (b) | <u>SECTOR 2</u> | | |
| | (i) TANZANIA | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (c) | <u>SECTOR 3</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (d) | <u>SECTOR 4A</u> | | |
| | BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| (e) | <u>SECTOR 4B</u> | | |
| | ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (f) | <u>SECTOR 4C</u> | | |
| | (i) BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
| | (ii) ZAIRE | NTR | NTR |
| (g) | <u>SECTOR 5</u> | | |
| | UGANDA | 5 (01 JAN) | NTR |
| | ZAIRE | 18 (01 JAN) | NTR |


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