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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ

DATE : 07 DECEMBER 1995

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 062300B DEC TO 072300B DEC 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- a. POLITICAL. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA). A DOCUMENT DATED 30 NOV 95 WAS RECEIVED BY MILOBS THROUGH A RELIABLE SOURCE AND SIGNED BY THE GENERAL DE BRIGADE LEONIDAS RUSATIRA AND THE FORMER MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR MR SETH SENDASHONGA. THE DOCUMENT IS CALLING FOR A REVIEW OF THE RWANDESE PROBLEM. A COPY OF THE SIX-PAGE DOCUMENT HAS BEEN HANDED OVER TO THE FORCE COMMANDER DURING HIS FAREWELL VISIT TO THE SECTOR.
- b. MILITARY.

RPA SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU). A VERY RELIABLE SOURCE SAID RPA HAS RECEIVED ORDERS TO SEIZE AND IMPOUND ALL VEHICLES BELONGING TO MDM. THE TIME TABLE IS UNKNOWN. NO SUCH ACTION HAS YET BEEN TAKEN. MILOBS SECTOR COMMANDER RECOMMENDS ONCE OFFICIAL REQUEST FOR ESCORT IS RECEIVED BY UNAMIR HQ, THAT AN ESCORT BE ARRANGED BY COMMANDER SECTOR 4 FROM CYANGUGU TO KIGALI.

SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE). RPA HAS ACQUIRED A NEW FAST BOAT MOUNTED WITH A 7.62MM MG IN AN ANTI-AIR CRAFT TYPE MOUNT.

FRGF. NSTR.

OTHER. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI). MILOBS REPORTED THAT BANDITS ATTACKED TWO SEPARATE HOMES IN THE NYAKINAMA COMMUNE (5827) ON THE 06 DEC 95 AT ABOUT 1900 HOURS. THE BANDITS SHOT THE OCCUPANTS. IT IS NOT YET CONFIRMED WHETHER THE BANDITS WHO WERE DRESSED IN UNIFORMS AND OTHERS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHING WITH ARMS MADE AWAY WITH ANY PROPERTIES. THE VICTIMS ARE PRESENTLY RECEIVING TREATMENT AT THE RUHENGARI HOSPITAL.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED REVEALED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM IN THE SECTOR.

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c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED MUSUMBA SECTOR WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT THERE ARE LIVING IN PERPETUAL FEARS OF BEING ARRESTED BY THE RPA.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. THE FORCE COMMANDER TODAY PAID A WORKING/ FAREWELL VISIT TO BYUMBA. HE THANKED MILOBS IN THE SECTOR FOR THEIR SUPPORT DURING HIS TENURE OF OFFICE. THE RPA LOCAL COMMANDER IN BYUMBA ALSO ATTENDED THE GATHERING AND WISHED THE FORCE COMMANDER A SAFE JOURNEY BACK HOME.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE TEAM ASSISTED UNHCR AND RPA TO ESCORT 70 RETURNEES HANDED OVER BY THE TANZANIAN AUTHORITIES AT THE RUSUMO BORDER POST TO THE RUSUMO COMMUNE CENTER. THE RETURNEES WHO ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE COMMITTED VARIOUS CRIMES IN TANZANIA HAVE SINCE BEEN PLACED UNDER RPA CUSTODY PENDING FURTHER ACTION. ANOTHER TEAM THAT PATROLLED MUGESERA COMMUNE (4756) FOUND THAT REPAIR WORKS TO A CONCRETE WATER RESERVOIR AT GOMA (4756) BEING UNDERTAKEN BY TERRES SANS FRONTIERS IS ABANDONED. THIS IS DUE TO THE RWANDESE GOVT QUIT ORDER TO SOME NGOS INCLUDING TERRES SANS FRONTIERS. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED KAYONZA (5784) COMMUNE AND THE RWINKWAVU HOSPITAL (6883) WERE DENIED ACCESS TO THE MILITARY SIDE OF THE HOSPITAL. IT WAS OBSERVED THAT ELECTRICITY HAS BEEN RESTORED, BUT WATER SUPPLY BY UNHCR WAS FOUND TO BE INADEQUATE.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED KARAMBO COMMUNE WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS OF THE CONSTRUCTION OF 15 HOUSES BY CARITAS FOR GENOCIDE SURVIVORS. LOCALS IN MUKO COMMUNE ALSO INFORMED MILOBS OF THE PRESENCE OF RPA AND OCCASIONAL MISSING OF LOCALS FROM THE COMMUNE.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE

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PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE SITUATION CALM. THE FORCE COMMANDER TODAY PAID A FAREWELL VISIT TO THE SECTOR.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN ALL THE THREE SUB- SECTORS INCLUDING THE BORDER POSTS AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED CYABINGO (6255) AND GATONDE (6217) WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT THERE ARE WORRIED ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF UNAMIR. ACCORDING TO THEM ABSOLUTE PEACE HAS NOT RETURNED TO RWANDA YET, HENCE THE PRESENCE OF UNAMIR IS NEEDED. THE LOCALS ALSO CONFIRMED THAT RESTRICTION HAS BEEN IMPOSED ON THEM ON INTER PREFECTURE / COMMUNE MOVEMENT. FREE MOVEMENT IS PERMITTED WITH ONLY LEGAL DOCUMENT.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 14 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	08
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii) OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA). MILOBS DELIVERED 600 BOOKS. THE BOOKS ARE INTENDED FOR PREPARING PUPILS IN VARIOUS SCHOOLS OF THE COMMUNE FOR THEIR FINAL EXAMINATIONS AT THE END OF THE YEAR. MILOBS AGAIN DELIVERED ANOTHER 8 CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE COMMUNE HEALTH CENTER. THERE WERE GENERAL FEARS BY THE LOCALS THAT THE COMMUNE COULD EXPERIENCE DROUGHT THIS SEASON DUE TO THE DRY SPELL PREVAILING. FROM THE OBSERVATIONS OF MILOBS, CROPS WERE DYING OFF DUE TO LACK OF SUFFICIENT RAINS.

SECTOR 3B (BUTARE). HUMAN RIGHTS BUTARE IS ORGANIZING A SEMINAR AT THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY FROM 8 TO 10 DEC 95. SECTOR MILOBS WILL SENT DETAILS LATER.

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5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE DRIVER OF THE FORMER HEAD OF ECOLE SOCIALE DE BYUMBA WAS ARRESTED BY MEMBERS OF THE GENDARMERIE AT THE TIME OF STUDENTS STRIKE LAST TUESDAY. THE WIFE MADE EFFORTS TO TRACE THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE HUSBAND AND WENT TO CHECK FROM BYUMBA CENTRAL PRISON BUT WITHOUT SUCCESS. THE WOMAN IS NOW WORRIED. THE REASONS FOR HIS ARREST ARE NOT KNOWN.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS. NTR

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	01 (06/12)	
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	70	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	16	N T R
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	24	NTR
	BURUNDI	01	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	100	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

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NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 3 December 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 022300B NOV TO 032300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN

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UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

a. **POLITICAL.** SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - LAST FRIDAY WAS "LA ST-ANDRE" AND MGR ANDRE SIBOMANA MADE A SPECIAL "SPEECH" AT THE KABGAYI CHURCH. HE SAID THAT HIS LIFE WAS THREATENED AND THAT HE HAS HAD TO REFUSE TO FOLLOW SOLDIERS WHO HAD ASKED HIM TO FOLLOW THEM TO AN UNKNOWN LOCATION. LOCALS REPORTED THE FOLLOWING SPEECH FROM HIM:

" I CRITISIZED MEMBERS OF THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT NOW IN EXILE IN ZAIRE AND THEY WANTED TO KILL ME. NOW, I CRITISIZE THE CURRENT GOVERNMENT ANT IT WANTS TO KILL ME TOO. CHRISTIANS MUST NOT FEAR BECAUSE CHRISTIANS DO NOT DIE." (FREE TRANSLATION)

b. **MILITARY.**

(1) **RPA.** SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - THE RPA CARRIED OUT A CORDON AND SEARCH IN MUDASOMWA COMMUNE, MUJUGA SECTOR (3920) ON 01 DEC 95. 11 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED AS SUSPECTED BANDITS. THE ARRESTED PERSONS HAVE BEEN DETAINED IN GIKONGORO.

(2) **FRGE.** SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, INFILTRATORS ARE REPORTED IN THE AREA OF NGOMA SECTOR (GR9637) AND NYAMASHEKE SECTOR

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(GR 9841). THIS APPROACH PROVIDES THE ADVANTAGE OF REDUCING TIME AND SPACE AND THE MOST DIRECT ROUTE FROM THE SHORES OF LAKE KIVU AND THE NYUNGWE FOREST, NORTH OF THE KAMIRANZOVU MARSH (GR 0427).

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN KIGALI CITY. MILOBS CONFIRMED THE SITUATION CALM EXCEPT FOR THE INCREASED SECURITY OF THE UNAMIR STAFF AT NIGHT.

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

MILOBS PERFORMED ROUTINE PATROLS TO NYAMABUYE AND NYAKABANDA COMMUNES. THE GENERAL SITUATION IS REPORTED AS CALM.

(1) IN MUSUMBA SECTOR OF NYAMABUYE COMMUNE IT WAS LEARNT THAT THE COUNCELLOR AND 15 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED TWO WEEKS AGO BY THE RPA FOR HAVING PARTICIPATED IN GENOCIDE. THE RPA HAD WARRANTS OF ARREST FROM THE IPJ.

IN THE SAME SECTOR, ON 29 NOV, AT ABOUT 2230 HRS, 15 BANDITS IN CIV CLOTHES AND ARMED WITH FAKE RIFLES ROBBED THE LOCALS OF THREE BICYCLES , TWO RADIOS AND TWO TYPING MACHINES. THIS LOOTING WAS CARRIED OUT IN TWO

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HOUSES ONLY.

(2) IN NYAKABANDA COMMUNE KIRWA SECTOR THREE PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED ON GENOCIDE CHARGES ON 01 DEC 95. ANOTHER FIVE WERE ARRESTED ON 30 NOV 95 BY THE BOURGMESTRE IN KAGOGWE.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.**

MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO KIBALI COMMUNE AND GATUNA BORDER POST. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED AS CALM.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.**

MILOBS PATROLLED COMMUNES OF RUSUMO AND BIRENGA, VISITED RUSUMO BORDER POST, NYAKARAMBI AND BIRENGA TRANSIT CAMPS. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED AS CALM.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.**

- (1) THE RPA BDE CDR FROM BUTARE, LT COL CEASER HAS REQUESTED FOR A MEETING BETWEEN HUMAN RIGHTS, RPA AND MILOBS AT GIKONGORO ON 04 DEC 95 TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE OF THE KILLINGS IN THE FOREST.
- (2) MILOBS PATROLLED KINYAMAKARA COMMUNE AND WERE INFORMED OF BANDITRY ACTIVITIES IN THE COMMUNE ESPECIALLY BY PEOPLE WHO CAME IN FROM BUTARE PREFECTURE.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.**

MILOBS PATROLLED MARABA COMMUNE AND REPORTED THE

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SITUATION TO BE CALM.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.**

MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN ALL THREE SUB SECTORS AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGRI.**

MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO NYAMUGALI COMMUNE AND CYANIKA BORDER POST. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED AS CALM.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.**

MILOB PATROL CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.**

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO GAHENGAL (QT 4164) IN THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE, WHERE THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE DISCOURAGING. LOCALS CLAIMED THAT THEY ARE ASKED BY SURVIVORS EVERY NOW AND THEN TO PAY FOR COWS THAT THEY HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF STEALING DURING THE WAR. ARBITRARY ARRESTS BY THE RPA STILL CONTINUE.

L. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.

(2) A TOTAL OF 05 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(I) UNAMIR - 00

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- (ii) HUMANITARIAN - 01
- (iii) OTHERS - 04

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

A. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOBS DONATED SOME CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO BYUMBA HEALTH CENTRE RUNNED BY AMREF, FOLLOWING THE APPEAL OF THE CENTRE AUTHORITIES, THAT THE SALTS DONATED LAST WEEK WERE FINISHED DUE TO THE DYSENTERY PROBLEMS THE CENTRE IS FACING.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - AS PER THE LATEST INFORMATION, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES SINCE 26 AUG 95 IN SECTOR 1B IS 1507, BUT MILOBS HAVE CONFIRMED 1301 SO FAR.

B. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB TEAM VISITED ECOLE SOCIALE DE BYUMBA WHERE THERE WAS A STUDENTS' STRIKE ON TUESDAY 28 NOV 95 AND ESTABLISHED THAT THE FORMER SCHOOL HEAD HAD BEEN RELIEVED OF HER DUTIES, BUT WAS STILL WITH THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION. THE NEW HEAD IS NOW REV FATHER EMMANUEL WHO AT THE TIME OF THE MILOBS VISIT WAS BUSY LEADING A SUNDAY MASS.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - NO REFUGEE LEFT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP FOR NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 09 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 15 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. NO REFUGEE DEPARTED NYAGATARE TODAY.

D. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THERE ARE 73 RETURNEES REMAINING IN NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP. NO RETURNEES DEPARTED NKAMIRA TODAY.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	00	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NIL	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		

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UVIRA (ZAIRE)	07	NTR
RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	00	NTR
BURUNDI	00	NTR

(g) **SECTOR 5A**

CYANIKA (UGANDA)	01	NTR
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(h) **SECTOR 5 B**

ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR



MD AHSANULLAH

LT-COL

SOO

RACO UNAMIR



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 012300B NOV TO 022300B DEC 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

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(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NSTR.

b. MILITARY.

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(1) RPA SECTOR 3B (BUTARE). RPA CHECK POINTS NORTH OF BUTARE ON ROAD KIGALI-BUTARE AND ROAD BUTARE-GIKONGORO WERE FOUND REMOVED. THE REASON(S) IS NOT YET KNOWN.

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM DESPITE TENSE SECURITY SITUATION FOR UNAMIR STAFF IN KIGALI AT NIGHT.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED RUKINA SECTOR WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT RPA ROBBED AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF PERSONS OF UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF RADIOS AND SEWING MACHINES. THESE SOLDIERS WERE PART OF A REGULAR PATROL TEAM.

THE SECTOR COMMANDER TODAY LIAISED WITH FATHER VJEKO, THE KABGAYI ACCOUNTANT AND DISCUSSED THE OVERALL SECURITY SITUATION OF OFFICIALS OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH WHO ARE FEELING A LOT OF PRESSURE FROM THE DMI.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE TEAM THAT WENT TO RUSUMO MONITORED AND ESCORTED THE TRANSPORTATION OF 50 REFUGEES EXPELLED FROM TANZANIA ON THE 01 DEC 95.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. TEAMS THAT PATROLLED KIVU COMMUNE ALSO FOLLOWED UP THE REPORTS OF THE SHOOTING INCIDENT. MILOB TEAMS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY RPA OFFICERS AND TWO SOLDIERS. FIVE LOCALS ESCORTED THE TEAMS TO THE SITE. INITIALLY THERE WAS A LOT OF RELUCTANCE ON THE PART OF THE LOCALS TO ACCOMPANY THE TEAMS. THE TEAMS REACHED THE SITE BUT COULD NOT LOCATE AS MANY BODIES AS PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED. ONLY 03 BODIES WERE SEEN. SOME ITEMS OF CLOTHING OF MILITARY ORIGIN WERE ALSO SEEN. THERE WERE 20 HUTS IN THE

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LOCATION AND ITEMS OF UNHCR SHEETING PROVIDED IN IDP CAMPS, FOOD STUFFS DISTRIBUTED BY THE NGOS TO THE LOCALS WERE ALSO SEEN.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE MILOB TEAM THAT PATROLLED HUYE COMMUNE (GR 6814) REPORTED THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE IS DETERIORATING. LOCALS INFORMED MILOBS THAT INTERAHAMWES WERE SAID TO HAVE BE HIDING IN THE FORESTS AND DO CARRY OUT RAIDS ON HUYE, MBAZI AND MARABA COMMUNES. THEY STEAL FOOD, PROPERTIES AND ATTACK PEOPLE WITH SPEARS AND MACHETES. MILOBS IN SECTOR ARE FOLLOWING UP THE DEVELOPING.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE SITUATION CALM. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED NKUMBA (6639) AND KIDAHU (7047) COMMUNE WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT THERE ARE MANY EXPLOSIVES IN THE GENERAL AREA OF GR 6643. RPA WOULD BE INFORMED ON THE EXPLOSIVES.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED KABAYE WHERE IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE COUNSELLOR OF NUYAMUEGO SECTOR (4703) WAS MURDERED ON THE NIGHT OF 30 NOV 95 BY UNKNOWN ASSAILANTS. A NOTE WAS LEFT BY THE BODY STATING THAT THE DEATH IS THE FATE OF ALL COLLABORATORS. LOCALS IN MUHUNGWE SECTOR (5015) TOLD MILOBS THAT ON THE NIGHT OF 28 NOV 95, TWO PERSONS (A MAN AND THE WIFE) WERE KILLED WITH KNIFE. NOT SATISFIED WITH THAT THE KILLERS THREW A GRENADE INTO THE HOUSE OF THE ASSASSINATED COUPLES INJURING ONE OF THE THREE CHILDREN. THE INJURED CHILD IS PRESENTLY AT THE GISENYI HOSPITAL.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR CONFIRMED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM. ONE MILOB TEAM THAT PATROLLED MWENDO COMMUNE MET WITH THE IPJ AND THE RPA BATTALION COMMANDER. THEY ASSURED MILOBS OF A BETTER WORKING RELATIONS.

k. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

UN RESTRICTED

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	07
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii)	OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a). SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) THE BOURGEMESTER OF KIBALI COMMUNE EXPRESSED HER THANKS TO UNAMIR FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO THE VARIOUS HEALTH CENTERS THROUGH OUT THE COMMUNE.

(b).SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU). AT THE NYAGARTARE TRANSIT CAMP, PEOPLE WERE SEEN RENOVATING AND EXPANDING THE UNHCR WAREHOUSE IN THE LIGHT OF EXPECTED RETURN OF RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a).YESTERDAY EVENING, THE COMMANDING OFFICERS OF THE GENDARMERIE AND THE RPA OF BYUMBA CAME TO APOLOGIZE TO THE MILOBS SECTOR COMMANDER ON THE SHOOTING INCIDENT THAT TOOK PLACE AT THE MUVUMBA COMMUNE OFFICES ON THE 30 NOV 95 . TODAY THE BOURGEMESTER OF MUVUMBA COMMUNE CAME TO CONVEY THE SAME MESSAGE TO UNAMIR. HE ASSURED THE SECTOR COMMANDER THAT DISCIPLINARY ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST THE INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN THE CASE. THE BOURGEMESTER CONFIRMED THAT THE ONE WHO FIRED THE SHOTS WAS HIS DEPUTY WHO HE SAID HAS ACTED UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL. HE FURTHER STATED THAT HIS DEPUTY HAD A MILITARY BACKGROUND, BUT PRESENTLY NOT A MEMBER OF RPA AS WAS EARLY REPORTED. THE BOURGEMESTER REQUESTED THE SECTOR MILOBS TO CONVEY HIS DEEP APOLOGIES TO UNAMIR. HE ASSURED MILOBS OF HIS FULL COOPERATION IN THE FUTURE.

SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) . FARMERS WORKING IN THE FIELDS OF MATABE SECTOR (GR 8622), GISUMA COMMUNE HAS REPORTED THAT THE HARVEST IN THIS YEARS CROPS WILL BE BETTER THAN PREVIOUS YEAR.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
	(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(b) SECTOR 2A

GATUNA	NTR	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR

(c) SECTOR 2B

TANZANIA	50(1/12)	NTR
BURUNDI	NIL	NTR

(d) SECTOR 3A

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(e) SECTOR 3B

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(f) SECTOR 4

UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NTR	N	T	R
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR			NTR
BURUNDI	NTR			NTR

(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA	NTR	NTR
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(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	18	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 302300B NOV TO 012300B DEC 95

DATE : 02 DECEMBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NSTR.

b. MILITARY.

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - REF THE REPORTED INCIDENT OF 30 NOV 95 IN WHICH A TRUCK GOT STUCK IN THE MUD AT GAKOMA (GR 225539) AS THE MILOB PATROL TEAM WAS DELIVERING SCHOOL MATERIALS TO MUVUMBA COMMUNE. THE MILOB PATROL LEADER, IN-COMPANY OF THE INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS OF BYUMBA PREFECTURE NAMED MR. JOHN NDAYAMBA ON THE SAID DATE, DECIDED TO OFF-LOAD THE MATERIALS THAT WERE IN THE TRUCK INTO THE SMALL PICK-UPS AND PROCEEDED WITH THEIR TASK AS THE RECOVERY COULD NOT BE OBTAINED ON THE SAME DAY AND LEFT A STICK AN ARMED ESCORT GUARDING THE TRUCK.

THE TEAM ARRIVED AT THE COMMUNE OFFICES AFTER 2100 HRS AND THE INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS INTRODUCED HIMSELF AND THE MILOB TEAM TO THE ARMED ASSISTANT BOURGEMESTRE NAMED BOSCO MAZINA AND ANOTHER PERSON NAMED STANCLLAS MUBASHAKIWAYA BOTH DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORMS (THEY DID NOT INTRODUCE THEMSELVES AND WERE IDENTIFIED THE FOLLOWING DAY) AND WERE GUARDING THE COMMUNE OFFICES. HE EXPLAINED THE PURPOSE OF THEIR TRIP AND REASONS FOR THEIR LATE ARRIVAL. THE TWO IMMEDIATELY ARRESTED THE INSPECTOR AND ORDERED THE MILOBS TO LEAVE. THE TEAM LEADER EXPLAINED TO THEM THAT THE INSPECTOR HAD THE KEYS TO THE STOREROOM WERE THEY HAD TAKEN THE ITEMS. THE ASSISTANT B/MASTRE IMMEDIATELY FIRED TWO SHOTS INTO THE LEGS ONE OF THE ARMED ESCORT FROM GHANBATT BUT FORTUNATELY MISSED.

THE TEAM LEADER CONTACTED THE HQ AND WAS INSTRUCTED NOT TO FIRE BACK AND WITHDRAW TO A NEAR BY CLINIC TO LEAVE ONLY THE ROOFING SHEETS AND PROCEEDED BACK TO BYUMBA WITH THE REST OF THE MATERIALS LEAVING THE INSPECTOR IN THE HANDS OF THE TWO.

ON 01 DEC 95, THE ASSISTANT B/MASTRE WHO FIRED TWO SHOTS AT THE ESCORT AND HIS ACCOMPLICE IN ARRESTING THE INSPECTOR WERE ARRESTED AND ARE

UN RESTRICTED

BOTH CURRENTLY BEING HELD AT BYUMBA GENDARMERIE. THE INSPECTOR OF SCHOOL HAS BEEN RELEASED. ALL THE SCHOOL ITEMS WERE DELIVERED TO MUVUMBA COMMUNE TO-DAY.

(b) SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) - RPA COY PLUS CONDUCTED CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN THE SECTORS KABERA 1 AND 2 (GR 5528) OF NYAKINAMA COMMUNE (GR 5827) ON 30 NOV 95 FROM 0600 TO 1800 HRS TO ARREST FRGF SOLDIERS IN THE SECTOR. AT THE END OF THE OPERATION ONE WEAPON WAS FOUND IN ONE HOUSES AND 04 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED INCLUDING TWO COUNCILLORS FOR NOT MAINTAINING MAXIMUM SECURITY IN THEIR SECTORS. THE OTHER TWO WERE ACCUSED OF HARBORING FRGF SOLDIERS IN THEIR HOUSES. LOCALS REVEALED THAT DURING THE OPERATION, SEVERAL PEOPLE WERE BEATEN SOME LOST THEIR VALUABLES.

(2) FRGF. NSTR.

(3) OTHER. NSTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM DESPITE TENSE SECURITY SITUATION FOR UNAMIR STAFF IN KIGALI AT NIGHT.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN THE AOR REVEALED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM IN THE SECTOR.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO BIRENGA (GR 5950) AND KAYONZA (GR 5784) COMMUNES. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS ASSESSED CALM. IN KAYONZA, THE B/MASTRE INFORMED THE TEAM THAT 83 PRISONERS ARE CURRENTLY IN COMMUNE CACHOT AND PLANNED TO MOVE 70 OF THEM TO KIBUNGO PRISON ON 02 DEC 95.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM. MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS FROM HUMAN RIGHTS THAT PEOPLE WERE KILLED IN THE FOREST

NEAR SHABA SECTOR (GR 397155) OF KIVU COMMUNE. PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THE FOLLOWING:

(1) ON 17 AUG 95, CONSEQUENT TO THE ARREST OF THE LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN RWAMIKO COMMUNE (GR 4914), LOCALS HAD FLED THE COMMUNE IN FEAR. THESE PEOPLE HAD ESTABLISHED A CAMP IN THE FOREST WEST OF SHABA (GR 3414). MANY PEOPLE IN THE COMMUNE WERE NOT AWARE OF THE EXISTENCE OF THE CAMP.

(2) LOCALS REPORTED THAT ON 25 NOV 95, THEY HEARD FIRING FROM THE GENERAL LOCATION FROM ABOUT 09 00 TO 16 00 HRS. LOCALS ALSO REPORTED THAT A DAY PRIOR TO THE INCIDENT, THEY HAD NOTICED 08 PEOPLE IN MILITARY UNIFORM IN SHABA AND THESE PEOPLE LEFT ON 26 NOV 95.

ON RECEIPT OF THE ABOVE IMFO, A COMBINED MILOB/ HUMAN RIGHT TEAM WITH ABOUT 40 TO 50 LOCALS WENT TO THE CAMP SITE. THE TEAM OBSERVED A CAMP WHICH WAS LOOTED, DESTROYED AND COUNTED UP TO 20 DEAD BODIES. ONE OF THE SURVIVORS FROM THE CAMP SAID PRIOR TO THE INCIDENT, ABOUT 135 PEOPLE WERE STAYING IN THE CAMP AND DURING THE SHOOTING PEOPLE FLED INTO THE FOREST. THE EXACT NUMBER OF THE DEAD COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED SINCE THEM NUMBER OF THE BODIES ARE SUSPECTED TO HAVE BEEN DROPPED INTO THE VALLEY AND ALSO SPREAD OUT INTO THE FOREST.

RPA SECOND IN COMMAND WHEN CONTACTED ON THE SAME REFUSED KNOWLEDGE OF THE INCIDENT.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE SITUATION CALM. ABOUT 3000 STUDENTS CONDUCTED A PEACEFUL RALLY IN REHENGARI TOWN TO COMMEMORATE WORLD AIDS DAY.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

(2) ONE ROUTINE PATROL TO UP-DATE THE REPORTED ARREST OF 24 NOV 95 IN KIVUMU SECTOR (2303) CONFIRMED THAT

LOCALS REPORTED THAT SEVEN INDIVIDUALS HAD COME TO RWANDA FROM MUGUNGO CAMP IN ZAIRE CARRYING THREE ATK MINES, SIX HAND GRENADES, TWO AK 47 RIFLES AND ASSORTED UNIFORMS. THE REMAINING SIX WERE EXPECTED TO BE HIDING IN THE GISHWATI FOREST. ALSO IN THE SAME SECTOR ON THE NIGHT OF 29/30 NOV, SUSPECTED INTERAHAMWE SURROUNDED THE HOUSE OF THE COUNSELLOR AND DEMANDED ENTRY. THE LOCALS RESPONDED TO THE NOISE AND CHASED THE INSURGENTS AWAY.

(2) MILOBS PATROL TO KANZENZE SECTOR (GR 3019) REVEALED THAT LOCALS REPORTED THAT 50 INTERAHAMWE MOVED THROUGH THE SECTOR CLOSELY FOLLOWED BY THE RPA THOUGH THERE WAS NO CONTACT AND THE INSURGENTS ESCAPED INTO GISHWATI FOREST.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR CONFIRMED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.

(2) A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	07
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	04
(iii)	OTHERS	-	07

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - GTZ (NGO) DONATED ONE COMPUTER TO MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE OFFICES. MURAMBI HEALTH CENTRE LACKS MEDICINES AND FOOD FOR 29 CHILDREN AGED 2-4 WHO ARE IN-PATIENTS.

(b) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - GTZ (NGO) IS PLANNING TO BUILD 5000 HOUSES FOR OLD CASE LOADS IN KIBUNGO AREA PROJECT TO BE IMPLEMENTED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF UNHCR.

(c) SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - PATROL TEAM TO BWIZA (QT 3693) DELIVERED 200 BLANKETS, 05 BOXES BISCUITS, 180 BOXES OF REHYDRATION SOLUTION AND 60 BOTTLES OF ELECTROLYTE WATER.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - TOP GOVT OFFICIALS AND HUNDRED OF

RWANDEES MATCHED FROM KIGALI CITY TO NYAMIRAMBO STADIUM WHERE SPORTS ACTIVITIES AND TRADITIONAL DANCES TOOK PLACE TO COMMEMORATE THE WORLD AIDS DAY.

(b) **SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO)** - UNHCR REPORTED THAT ABOUT 40 REFUGEES WERE EXPELLED FROM TANZANIA LATE IN THE AFTERNOON BY TANZANIAN FORCES. THE REFUGEES SEEMED TO BE RELATIVELY AGITATED ON THIS FORCED EXPULSION. THE REFUGEES ARE STILL AT THE BORDER WHERE THEY WILL STAY FOR A NIGHT UNDER RPA GUARD. THE REFUGEES WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP IN GHANBATT TRUCKS TOMORROW AT ABOUT 0900 HRS

(c) **SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)** - TOTAL OF 65 REFUGEES CROSSED AT RISIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT FROM ZAIRE. 01 REFUGEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI. THERE ARE TWO REFUGEES IN BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP AND 77 REFUGEES IN NYANGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. ONLY 24 REFUGEES LEFT NYAGATARE TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

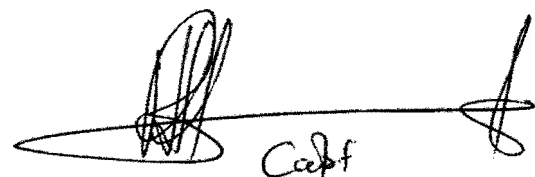
6. **LOGISTICS.** NSTR.

7. **MISCELLANEOUS.**

A. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
GATUNA	03	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
TANZANIA	01	NTR
BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e) <u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NTR	N T R
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	65	NTR
BURUNDI	01	NTR

(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	¹⁴³ NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR


Capt
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

500 —

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 01 DECEMBER 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 292300B NOV TO 302300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

- (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
- (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
- (3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI
- (4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.
- (5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.
- (6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR

TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

a. **POLITICAL.**

b. **MILITARY.**

(1) **RPA.**

(a) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA ROAD BLOCKS AT RUKUMO GR 105215 AND KIBALI GR 055240 HAVE BEEN LIFTED BUT IT COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED AS TO WHY THIS MOVE HAS BEEN TAKEN.

(b) SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THER IS AN INCREASE IN TRG OF TROOPS AT COY LEVEL WHICH ARE GIVEN AT AROUND THE 9TH BN HQ LOCATION AND GARRISON IN KIHUYE.

(c) SSECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA BDE COMD HAS DELAYED THE HELI PATROL THAT WAS PLANNED FOR TOMORROW TO VISIT THE ILLICIT DETENTION FACILITY IN NYAKABANDA GR 6597 AND TO KAYENZI GR 8389 COMMUNES WHERE NUMEROUS PROBLEMS ARE DEVELOPED, NAMELY WITH RPA INDISCIPLINE.

(2) **FRGF.** NTR.

(3) **OTHER.** MILOB SECTOR 5C REPORTED ABOUT THE LOST OF THEIR WHIP ANTENNA TO THE MOTOROLA BASE STATION. IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NIGHT WATCH MAN WHO WAS GOING OFF DUTY, THE WHIP ANTENNA WAS STILL THERE AT 0600 HRS THIS MORNING. THERE IS A STRONG POSSIBILLITY , ALTHOUGH NOT ACERTAINED, THAT RPA SOLDIERS WHO CAME THIS MORNING TO HAVE THIER MOTOROLA HANDSETS RECHARGED,

HAVE WALKED UP TO THE ROOF OF THE HOTEL AND CUT IT AWAY. THIS WILL BE REPORTED TO THE RPA LO ON LOCATION.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- A. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- B. **SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.** TEAM PTL IN AND AROUND KIGALI REPORTED THAT AROUND 150 B AND R EMPLOYEES GATHERED OUTSIDE B AND R HQ TO DEMONSTRATE AGAIN ABOUT THEIR MONEY BUT RPA DISPERSED THEM AFTER BEING CALLED BY THE MANAGEMENT OF B AND R WHO ALSO INFORMED PTL THAT PAYMENT WILL BE MADE BUT THEY DID NOT INFORMED THE EMPLOYEES SO ANOTHER DEMONSTRATION MAY TAKE PLACE.
- C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.**
- (1) ONE MILOB TEAM PTL AT MUSHABATI COMMUNE GR 6970 INCLUDING THE SECTORS MATA, MUHANGA , KAGARAMA AND GIKOMERO. THE TEAM LEARNT THAT 18 MILED OFFENDERS FROM KIGALI WERE BEING HELD IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT FOR SCREENING AGAINST GENOCIDE SUSPICIONS. IT ALSO LEARNT THAT THERE ARE SOME LAND AND HOUSE DISPUTE AMONGST RELATIVES WITHIN THE COMMUNE, HOWEVER THE COMMOMN COMPLAIN WAS SHORTAGE OF SEEDS, FOOD AND FARMING IMPLIMENTS.
- (2) TEAM PTL AT GIHIRA SECXTOR REPORTED THAT PADRE EMMANUEL WHO FEARS FOR HIS LIFE. HE WAS NEVER AS OUTSPOKEN AS FATHER RAMON BUT THE TEAM FELT HIS CONCERN IS GENUINE. IT IS CONFIRMED THAT HE HAS LITTLE TO FEAR FROM THE LOCAL RPA WHO IWS PROVIDING THE 11 MEN

SERIOUS BECAUSE ON 24 AND 26 NOV 95, UNKNOWN CIVILIONS
WENT TO THE HOUSE AND TRIED TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON
WHERE HE SPENDS HIS NGHTS. THESE PROBLEMS ARE IN THE
WAKE OF RADIO RWANDA, WHICH ACCUSED ALL SPANISH
PRIESTS OF HAVING BEEN INVOLVED IN THE LAST YEAR

(3) IN RUNDA COMMUNE CACHOT IT WAS INFORMED BY THE RELATIVES TO THE MILKOB TEAM PTL TO THE COMUNE THAT TWO PRISONERS WENT MISSING DURING THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER. MATTER WAS INFORMED TO THE HR OFFICER ON LOCATION FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION. OVER ALL SITUATION REPORTED CALM

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM AND QUIET.

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RUKIRA (GR 6658) AND RUKARA (GR 5601) COMMUNES. SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. IN RUKARA, IT WAS REPORTED THAT THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND SERIOUS OVERCROWDING IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT WITH 300 PRISONERS.

THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND SERIOUS OVERCROWDING IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT WITH 300 PRISONERS.

(2) AT BOTH RUKIRA AND MULINDI HEALTH CENTRES THERE IS A SEVERE SHORTAGE OF PENICILLIN ANTIBIOTICS. EACH CENTRE HAS REQUESTED A SUPPLY.

- F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** ONE MILOB TEAM PTL AT MUSEBEYA COMMUNE . TEAM INFORMED THAT 08 RETURNEES CAME BACK DURING NOV AND REJOINED THEIR FAMILIES. HOWEVER APPROX 400 IDPS ARE STILL AWAITING TRANSPORT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. THERE ARE 11 PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT AWAITING TRANSPORT TO THE GIKONGORO PRISON. TODAY MORNING SOME SHOTS WERE HEARED FIRED IN THE BUSHIGISHIGI SECTOR, POSSIBLY BY SOME MISCREANTS SYMPATHETIC TO THE FFORMER GOVT.

ANOTHER TEAM PTL AT RUKONDO COMMUNE WHERE THE TEAM WAS INFORMED BY THE FATHER NICOLAS THAT THERE IS MASS GRAVE IS LOCATED BEHIND THE PRIMARY SCHOOL. APPARENTLY NO LOCALS INFORMED ABOUT THE GRAVE TO THE AUTHORITIES AN WOMAN WHO INFORMED THE PRIEST OF THE GRAVE DIED A WEEK AFTER THE MATTER WAS REPORTED. FATHER NICOLAS IS OF THE OPENION THAT THE BANDITRY ACTIVITIES COULD BE RELATED TO THE INCIDENT MENTIONED ABOVE. EFFORTS BY FATHER NICOLAS TO BUILD HOUSESS FOR THE SURVIVORS OF GENOCIDE HAS NOT SUCCEEDED AS THE LOCALS REFUSE TO ASSIST ANS THE SURVIVORS FEARS TO RETURN.

- G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROLS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO RUSATIRA (GR 7431), NTYAZO (GR 8631), MARABA

(GR 6097) COMMUNES AND KANYARU - BAS BORDER POST. IN RUSATIRA COMMUNE THE LOCAL POPULATION EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT AT THE NEWS THAT UNAMIR WAS LEAVING. THEY THINK MANY WILL BE IMPRISONED, INTERMIDATED OR KILLED AS THE UNAMIR WITHDRAW. AT MARABA COMMUNE IT WAS INFORMED THAT ON 29 NOV 95 NI, SOME MISCRIENTS CAME FROM NEIGHBOURING PREFECTURE GIKONGORO AND HAVE BEATEN A WOMAN AND INJURED HER SERIOUSLY. HOWEVER THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.**

(1) MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN ALL THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION . THEY CONFIRMED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.**

(1) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT NDUSU COMMUNE. AS STATED THE EARLIER SITREEP (PERIOD COVERING 261700 TO 271700 NOV 95) IT WAS CONFIRMED BY THE IPJ THAT 13 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED BY RPA. ONE WAS RELEASED. THE B / MASTER REQUESTED FOR THE ASSISTANCE IN THE REPAIR OF HIS TELIPHONE WHICH IS THE ONLY MEANS OF COMMUNICATION.

(2) ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED AT NKULI COMMUNE WAS INFORMED BY THE B / MASTER THAT 03 FRGF MEMBERS WERE ARRESTED IN KAREBA SECTOR GR 4224 AT A HIDE OUT. FOUR WEAPONS AND UNKNOWN NUMBER OF MINES WERE RECOVERED, DATE OF ARREST NOT KNOWN. TWO FRTGF MEMBERS WERE KILLED BY RPA AT KARAGO COMMUNE, NANGA SECTOR GR 4218 ON 28 NOV 95. BESIDES THESE THE GENERAL SITUATION

REMAINED CALM.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.**

(1) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT CHINUNU SECTOR GR 2188 AND WAS INFORMED BY THE LOCALS THAT RPA IS INCREASINGLY ARRESTING THE PEOPLE SINCE THE CAPTURE OF THE ILE IWAWA ISLAND.

(2) MILOB TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM.

(3) COMMANDER'S COMMENT - THE PATROL VEH SITUATION IN THIS SECTOR IS NOW TO THE POINT THAT THE SECTOR HAVE ONLY THREE VEH ON ROAD WHICH IS QUITE INSUFFICIENT FOR OPERATIONS. IT IS REQUESTED THAT THE SECTOR BE GIVEN A PRIORITY OF REPAIR TO AT LEAST ALLOW TO CARRY OUT THE OPERATIONAL TASK. ACCORDING TO THE SECTOR COMD THE SECTOR MUST HAVE A MINIMUM OF SIX VEHS ON THE ROAD TO COVER THE WHOLE SECTOR.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.**

(1) MILOB TEAM ALONG WITH UNAMIR ASSIGNED PHOTOGRAPHER WENT BY HELI IN THE RUTSIRO COMMUNE . THEY WENT TO THE HOSPITAL TO ASSESS THE GENERAL SITUATION. HOWEVER THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

(2) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT GISUVO HEALTH CENTRE GR 5295 IN THE GISUVO COMMUNE AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

L. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(I) UNAMIR	- 08
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	- 00
(iii) OTHERS	- 04

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

A. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA):

(1) MILOB TODAY DISTRIBUTED 3026 NOS OF TEXT BOOKS AND 08 CARTONS OF ORS WHICH WAS DONATED BY THE UNICEF.

(2) AT MURAMBI COMMUNE MILOB TEAM DISTRIBUTED THE FOLLOWING ITEMS TO THE LOCALS:

(a) ROOFING SHEETS	250 PIECES
(b) TEXT BOOKS	3500 NOS
© PENS AND PENCILS	SEVERAL BOXES
(d) ORS	13 CARTONS

B. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - MILOB TEAM VISITED THE ORPHANAGE AT GATARE, MUSEBEYA COMMUNE GR 4033. IT WAS LEARNT THAT THE ORPHANAGE HAS 47 CHILDREN. THEY ARE RUNNING SHORTAGE OF WATER AND ELECTRICITY. THE SISTERS HAVE REQUESTED FOR THE ASSISTANCE IN WATER STORAGE SYSTEM AND WITH SOME BLANKETS.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - MILOB FROM BUGARAMA SUBSECTOR WHO VISITED THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE AT GISHOMA COMMUNE ~~WAS~~

TOLD THEY REQUIRE A DYNAMOMACHINE. IT WILL BE INFORMED TO THE HR OFFICER IN THE SECTOR.

D. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE RECCE FOR THE WORK TO BE DONE TO THE GITARAMA PRISON IS PLANNED FOR 02 DEC 95. SOME DOZER / DIGGING EQPTS WILL BE REQUIRED BEHIND THE PRISON BECAUSE OF DIFFICULTIES WITH GARBAGE HOLES AND SSEPTIC TANKS. THE ICRC ASKS UNAMIR BECAUSE THEY EXPECT THAT THEIR REQUEST FOR THIS SERVICE TO GOVT AGENCIES COULD TAKE UP TO TWO YEARS.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THERE WAS A STUDENT DEMONSTRATION AT ECOLE SOCIAL DE BYUMBA YESTERDAY. THIS WAS AGAINST HEADMISTRESS WHOME THEY ACCUSED OF NOT ATTENDING TO THEIR PROBLEMS. IT ATTRACTED THE RPA AND THE GENDARMERIE AND THEY CORDONED THE SCHOOL BY THIS MORNING WHICH CAUSED THE ARREST OF THE HEADMISTRESS. IT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED DUE TO LACK OF COOPERATION ON THE PART OF THE RPA MEMBERS WHO WERE CODONING THE SCHOOL. THE HEADMISTRESS WHO IS KNOWN FACIALLY BY THE MILOBS WHO VISITED THE SCHOOL WAS NOT IN THE MEETING. LESSONS, BY THE TIME OF THE MILOBS VISIT HAD NOT RESUMED PENDING THE OUTCOME OF THE MEETING.

B. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - NO RETURNEES LEFT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP FOR NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 21 RETURNEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 38 RETURNEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 19 RETURNEES WHO DEPARTED NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.

C. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THERE ARE 100 RETURNEES REMAINING IN NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP. 123 RETURNEES DEPARTED FROM NKAMIRA

TO VARIOUS COMMUNES.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

(a) SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE)- MILOB REPORTED THAT A WFP TRUCK HAS BECOME STUCK IN A DITCH NEAR KIBUYE TOWN GR 2771, EFFECTIVELY BLOCKING ALL HY VEH TFC LEADING TO AND FROM MT KARONGI GR 2768. OPS O CONTACTED 95 CMSG FOR HY RECOVERY ACTION TO OCCUR, HOPEFULLY TOMORROW 01 DEC 95.

7. **MISCELLANEOUS.**

A. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

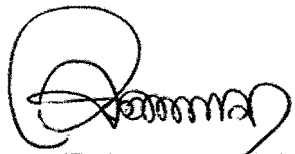
(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	00	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
©	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR

	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	23 (23-28 NOV)	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	00	NTR
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	00	NTR
	BURUNDI	01	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	CYANIKA (UGANDA)	04	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	143	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

B. MISCELLANEOUS.

SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - MILOB REPORTED THAT FOLLOWING AN ACCIDENT INVOLVING A UNAMIR VEH AND A LOCAL RWANDA GOVT VEH, ONE MILOB WAS REQUESTED BY THE IPJ TO COME TO THE LOCAL PERQUET TO MAKE A STATEMENT. THE MILOB COMPLIED; HOWEVER , IT QUICKLY BECAME OBVIOUS THAT THIS SSESSION WAS TO ORIENT FAULT OF THE ACCIDENT ON THE MILOBS. A LETTER HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO THE MILOB GP HQ FOR THE SUBSEQUENT ACTION.

THE PREFET OF KIBUYE HAD A VISIT TO THE SECTOR HQ ON 29 NOV 95 AT 1815HRS, WITH A VIEW TO ARRANGE FOR THE RECOVERY OF A BULDOZER WHICH HE CLAIMS IS SERVICEABLE, BUT STUCK IN THE MUD SINCE THE WAR ON A ROAD NEAR BIRAMBO GR 4673 IN THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE. THE SECTOR CMD REQUESTED FOR AN OFFICIAL REQUEST TO BE MADE BY HIM FOR THE SUBSEQUENT ACTION BY THE SECTOR CMD. THE PREFET ALSO INFORMED THE SECTOR CMD THAT FORCE CMD HAS PROMISED HIM A COMPUTER MONITOR AND A XEROX MACHINE WHICH HE WOULD LIKE TO RECEIVE SOON. SECTOR CMD TOLD HIM THAT HE WOULD GIVE IT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE FC THROUGH MILOB GP HQ AND WILL INFORMED THAT IT IS DESERVED.


MD AHSANULLAH
LT-COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ

DATE : 30 November 1995

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 282300B NOV TO 292300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

- a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.
- b. BORDERS.
 - (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
 - (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
 - (3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI
 - (4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.
 - (5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.
 - (6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR

TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

a. **POLITICAL.**

b. **MILITARY.**

(1) **RPA.**

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE SECTOR COMMANDER MET WITH THE RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER AND LEARNED THE FOLLOWING:

(i) THE BRIGADE COMMANDER REQUESTED GUIDANCE FROM HIS AUTHORITIES ON THE SCREENING PROCESS OF REFUGEES. HE AGREED TO HAVE A "TEMPORARY HOLDING AREA" AT THE PREFECTURE LEVEL WHICH COULD BE LOCATED IN THE OLD GITARAMA STADIUM. A RECCE WOULD BE DONE WITH RPA, MILOBS AND UNHCR FOR SECURITY CONCERNS.

(ii) THE "MILD OFFENDERS" PROBLEM HAS BEEN CREATED FOLLOWING AN INITIATIVE IF THE KIGALI PREFET. HE SAID THAT THE CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN RUHANGO HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE LATTER AND WAS A BATTALION COMMANDER'S INITIATIVE AIMED AT SEIZING ARMED MEN. THE SEARCH HOWEVER, ONLY YIELDED SOME THIRTY PEOPLE WHO WERE HANDED OVER TO THE CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES.

(iii) WHEN THE BRIGADE COMMANDER WAS CONFRONTED WITH THE STATISTIC OF 543 PEOPLE ARRESTED IN THE LAST 30 DAYS IN THE PRÉFECTURE, HE SAID THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO

COMPLETELY DISSOCIATE THE WAVE OF ARRESTS FROM THE PERCEPTION OF "SPACE AVAILABILITY" IN THE GITARAMA PRISON. HE REAFFIRMED HOWEVER THAT NO PRISONERS WERE TO BE TRANSFERRED FROM THE COMMUNE CACHOTS TO THE GITARAMA PRISON AND THAT ALL BOURGMESTRES WERE MADE AWARE AT THE LAST SECURITY MEETING WHICH WAS HELD A FEW DAYS AGO.

(iv) THE BRIGADE COMMANDER AGREED TO INVESTIGATE WHETHER MINE AWARENESS BRIEFINGS COULD BE GIVEN TO CIVILIANS. HE WAS NOT SURE WHETHER A POLICY EXISTED ON THE MATTER.

(v) WITH REGARD TO THE SECRET DETENTION FACILITY IN NYAKABANDA, HE SAID THAT NEITHER HE NOR MAJ KAZUNGU (RPA BATTALION COMMANDER) KNEW OF THIS PRISON. HE WAS GIVEN THE NAME OF THE SERGEANT WHO RECOGNIZED THAT THERE WAS A PRISON ON 25 NOV 95.

(vi) WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF A COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF UNAMIR FROM GITARAMA, THE BRIGADE COMMANDER UNDERSTOOD THE HEIGHTENED RISK OF THEFT AND EVEN ARMED BANDITRY AT PETIT SEMINAIRE OR AT MILOB HOUSES. HE SAID THAT MORE FREQUENT RPA PATROLS WOULD BE CONDUCTED.

(b) SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - THE RPA LO, CAPT MICHAELIS, IS BEING MOVE TO CYANGUGU AS A COMPANY COMMANDER AND HE WILL BE REPLACE BY A CAPT GERALD.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

A. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. **SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN KIGALI CITY AND RUTONGO COMMUNE. MILOBS CONFIRMED THE SITUATION CALM EXCEPT FOR THE INCREASED SECURITY OF THE UNAMIR STAFF AT NIGHT.

C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.**

(1) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED KIGOMA COMMUNE AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM. IT WAS REPORTED THAT IN MPANGA SECTOR A MAN WAS ROBBED OF 164,000 RFr ON 5 NOV 95 BY NINE BANDITS, TWO OF WHOM WERE UNIFORMED AND ARMED. THE SAME GANG ROBBED ANOTHER BUSINESSMAN OF 75,000 RFr ON THE SAME NIGHT. ONE CIVILIAN HAS BEEN APPREHENDED.

(2) IN KAYENZI COMMUNE THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE TENSE DUE TO ARBITRARY ARRESTS. CACHOT FIGURES ARE 233, UP FROM 194 ON 23 NOV 95. THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE 39 ARRESTS TOOK PLACE LAST WEEKEND WHEN THE IPJ WAS NOT AVAILABLE. THE IPJ HAS REQUESTED TO MEET WITH THE SECTOR COMMANDER AND HAS BEEN ARRANGED TO BE HELD IN THE PRESENCE OF AN HR OFFICER.

(3) WITH REGARD TO THE ARREST OF CATHOLICS, CARITAS REPRESENTATIVE IN BITARE SECTOR WAS ARRESTED ON 15 NOV 95 ON GENOCIDE CHARGES.

(4) SECTOR COMMANDER'S COMMENT- THE CONVERSATION WITH THE RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER INDICATED THE EXTENT THE RPA MILITARY CHAIN OF COMMAND WAS WEAK REGARDLESS OF THE PARTICULAR SITUATION THAT COL NDEGEYINKA IS FACING AS AN FRGF. HE HAS TWO OFFICERS UNDER HIS COMMAND WHO ARE EXCEPTIONS TO THE PRINCIPLE OF "UNITY OF COMMAND". HIS POLITICAL COMMISSAR ANSWERS DIRECTLY TO KIGALI AUTHORITIES AND HIS BRIGADE INTELLIGENCE OFFICER WHO ALSO ASSUMES THE DUTIES OF "DMI OFFICER" RECEIVES HIS ORDERS DIRECTLY FROM DMI. DURING A PATROL TODAY IT WAS DETERMINED THAT THERE WAS A PARTICULARLY MEAN SERGEANT AT THE PLATOON LEVEL WHO WAS A DMI OFFICER. COL NDEGEYINKA SAID THAT HE WAS TRYING TO CONVINCE HIS SUPERIORS TO AT LEAST GIVE HIM THE ORDERS TO PASS ON TO THE DMI OFFICERS. HE LEFT THE IMPRESSION THAT HE WAS NOT THE ONLY RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER WITH THIS PROBLEM AND THAT OTHERS HAVE ALSO PROTESTED THIS SITUATION.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.**

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO GITUZA AND NGARAMA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM AND QUIET. THE TEAMS DELIVERED ORAL REHYDRATION SALTS TO BOTH THE COMMUNES AND EACH COMMUNE'S OFFICIALS EXPRESSED THEIR GRATITUDE FOR THE ASSISTANCE RENDERED BY UNAMIR TO THEM.

(2) IN NGARAMA COMMUNE THERE WERE SIX WOMEN WHO WERE ARRESTED, FIVE FOR CAUSING DEATH BY POISONING AND THE OTHER WOMAN FOR A MINOR OFFENCE.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.**

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RUKIRA (GR 6658) AND RUKARA (GR 5601) COMMUNES. SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. IN RUKARA, IT WAS REPORTED THAT THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND SERIOUS OVERCROWDING IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT WITH 300 PRISONERS.

(2) AT BOTH RUKIRA AND MULINDI HEALTH CENTRES THERE IS A SEVERE SHORTAGE OF PENICILLIN ANTIBIOTICS. EACH CENTRE HAS REQUESTED A SUPPLY.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOBS PATROLLED KIVU COMMUNE (GR 4210). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. AN AGRICULTURAL INSPECTOR WAS IN THE COMMUNE TODAY TO ASSESS THE REQUIREMENT FOR ASSISTANCE TO THE COMMUNE.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROLS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO RUHASHYA (GR 7026), MUYAGA (GR 9026), KIGEMSE (GR 9026) COMMUNES AND KANYARU - BAS BORDER POST. IN RUHASHYA AND KIGEMSE THE LOCAL POPULATION EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT AT THE NEWS THAT UNAMIR WAS LEAVING.

x MILOB PATROL ALSO PROVIDED ASSISTANCE BY ESCORTING TWO MALI TRUCKS CARRYING OFFICE MATERIAL FROM BUTARE TO MUYAGA.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.**

(1) THE SECTOR WAS VISITED BY THE FORCE COMMANDER THIS MORNING THEN BY THE CMO AND BRIG ALAM, FROM THE COMMISSION ON ARMS FLOW.

(2) MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN ALL THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION . THEY

CONFIRMED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI**

(1) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO CYABINGO AND NYARUTOVU COMMUNES. IT WAS REPORTED THAT A LAND SLIDE THAT RESULTED FROM THE HEAVY RAINS OCCURRED NEAR THE NYARUTOVU COMMUNE OFFICES AND KILLED A WOMAN AND HER THREE CHILDREN.

(2) MILOBS DISTRIBUTED ORAL REHYDRATION SALT THAT WAS GIVEN TO THEM BY CISS (NGO) TO TWO ORPHANAGES IN RUHENGARI AND A NUMBER OF COMMUNES.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI**

(1) THE SECTOR WAS VISITED BY BRIG M. ALAM, A MEMBER OF THE ARMS FLOW COMMISSION AND WAS BRIEFED BY THE SECTOR COMMANDER. HE MET THE PREFET, RPA COMMANDER, UNHCR AND SEVERAL NGO's IN GISENYI.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED A HELICOPTER PATROL TO RAMBA AND REPORT THE SITUATION AS CALM. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE RPA HAVE ARRESTED SOME PEOPLE FROM BAYI (GR 4694) AND SOVU (GR 5188) SECTORS HAVING BEEN SUSPECTED OF HAVING LINKS WITH THE FRGF. THE LOCALS REPORTED THAT A PRISONER IN THE COMMUNE PRISON, MR HABYARIMANA JOSEPH, WHO WAS ARRESTED THREE MONTHS AGO , IS BEING TORTURED DAILY. THE BOURGMESTRE INFO THAT A WOMAN WITH A TWO MONTH OLD BABY WAS BEEN RELEASED ON 24 NOV 95.

(3) COMMANDER'S COMMENT - THE SITUATION IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS AT GOMA CONTINUES TO BE TENSE WITH ANOTHER MIN INCIDENT TODAY. IT WAS REPORTED THAT AT APPROXIMATELY 1300 HOURS TODAY, A WATER TRUCK (UNHCR?)

HIT A MINE NEAR KIBUMBA CAMP. FURTHER DETAILS WILL BE FORWARDED WHEN KNOWN.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.**

(1) HELI PATROL TO RUTUNDE (GR 5880) IN THE KIVUMU COMMUNE. THE LOCALS REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION WAS CALM HOWEVER THEY ARE VERY AFRAID OF THE SURVIVORS AND THE RPA WHO COME AND STEAL THEIR COWS AT WILL. THEY CLAIM THAT ON 27 NOV 95, AN UNIDENTIFIED MAN WHO COMPLAINED OF THEFT WAS HIMSELF ARRESTED AND KEPT IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT. THIS ACTION HAS DISSUADED OTHERS FROM RAISING ANY COMPLAINT.

(2) PATROL TO CYANYANZA (GR 5465) IN BWAKIRA COMMUNE. IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE SOUS-PREFET, HE CONFIRMED THAT THERE WAS THE TRANSFER OF 21 PRISONERS TO KIBUYE PRISON HOWEVER HE WAS RELUCTANT TO CONFIRM WHETHER OR NOT MALE VISITORS WERE ALLOWED IN THE SOUS-PREFECTURE CACHOT. ON THE ISSUE OF PAYING TOLLS AT THE MARKET, THE SOUS-PREFET SAID THOSE OWING SHOPS AT THE MARKET HAVE TO PAY THEIR TOLL ONLY TO THE COMMUNAL POLICE. THE MILOB TEAM ADVISED THAT THE SOUS-PREFET TO MAKE AN EFFORT TO CHECK THE EXCESSES OF THE LOCAL RPA IN THAT REGARD.

(3) IN MUHORORO (GR 5062) THE LOCALS REPORTED THAT FIVE PERSONS WERE ARRESTED ON 24 NOV 95 BY THE BWAKIRA COMMUNAL POLICE FOR GENOCIDE AND ARE BEING HELD IN THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE CACHOT. TWO OF THEM, MESSRS NZAGAHIMANA RUHONDE AND MUYANGO, ACCORDING TO THE FORMER'S WIFE ARE SAID TO BE THERE. SHE ALSO CLAIMS THAT WOMEN ARE NOT ALLOWED TO SEE THE MEN. THE WOMEN BRING FOOD ON A PLATE THAT IS TAKEN BY A GUARD WHO THEN

BRINGS BACK THE PLATE EMPTY.

(4) AT THE MUBUGA HEALTH CENTRE (GR 2463) IN THE GITESI COMMUNE AN RPA SOLDIER REPORTED TO THE MILOB TEAM THAT ON THE NIGHT OF 27 NOV 95, FOUR UNIFORMED ARMED MEN CONDUCTED BREAK-INS AND ROBBERIES IN MUBUGA THAT NETTED A TOTAL OF 150,000 RFr FROM THE LOCAL POPULATION. THE RPA ARE INVESTIGATING THIS INCIDENT. ADDITIONALLY, THE HUMANITARIAN CELL DELIVERED 150 BLANKETS TO THE HEALTH CENTRE AND 50 BLANKETS TO ETO (ECOLE TECHNIQUE OFFICIELLE) OF KIBUYE.

L. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(I) UNAMIR	- 04
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	- 02
(iii) OTHERS	- 06

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -

(1) THE HEAD OF ICRC REPORTED A SERIOUS HEALTH PROBLEM DEVELOPING AT THE GITARAMA PRISON. SOME DOZER/DIGGING EQUIPMENT IS DRASTICALLY REQUIRED BEHIND THE PRISON BECAUSE OF GARBAGE HOLES AND SEPTIC TANKS. ICRC HAS REQUESTED HELP FROM UNAMIR BECAUSE THEIR REQUEST TO GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES COULD TAKE UP TO TWO YEARS. GIVEN THAT THE MEDICAL OFFICIALS HAVE NOW DIRECTLY LINKED THE SURGE OF DISEASE TO THIS EXCAVATION PROBLEM, THIS URGENT SITUATION SHOULD BE TREATED AS A

PRIORITY BY UNAMIR. INDBAT ENGINEER SHOULD LIAISE WITH SECTOR HQ AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

(2) 95 CMSG IS REQUESTED TO PROVIDE A CRANE TO MOVE A 1400 KG GENERATOR WITHIN A SCHOOL GROUND OF GATAGARA (GR 7046). LIAISON WITH SECTOR HQ FOR RECCE IS ADVISED.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - AS PER LATEST INFORMATION, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES SINCE 26 AUG 95 IN SECTOR 1B IS 1507, BUT MILOBS HAVE ONLY CONFIRMED 1299 SO FAR.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - 34 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO VARIOUS COMMUNES FROM THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE NO RETURNEES LEFT AT NYAKARAMBI AND BIRENGA TRANSIT CAMPS.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - A TOTAL OF 12 RETURNEES LEFT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP FOR NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 22 RETURNEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 37 RETURNEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 20 RETURNEES WHO DEPARTED NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FOR CYANGUGU PREFECTURE TODAY.

E. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THERE ARE 126 RETURNEES REMAINING IN NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP. 74 RETURNEES DEPARTED FROM NKAMIRA TO VARIOUS COMMUNES.

6. **LOGISTICS.** NTR.

7. **MISCELLANEOUS.**

A. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	00	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
©	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	23 (23-28 NOV)	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	32	NTR
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	00	NTR
	BURUNDI	00	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	CYANIKA (UGANDA)	00	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	143	NTR


UGANDA

NTR

NTR

B. MISCELLANEOUS.

SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - UNUSUAL AIRCRAFT SIGHTING A HELICOPTER OR SMALL FIXED WING AIRCRAFT, WITH ALL LIGHTS FULLY ILLUMINATED, WAS SIGHTED AT 1920 HOURS. IT WAS TRAVELING FROM SOUTH TO NORTH, PARALLEL TO THE ZAIRIAN COAST APPROXIMATELY BETWEEN THE WESTERN COAST OF LAKE KIVU AND THE WESTERN EDGE OF IJWI ISLAND. THE AIRCRAFT WAS FLYING AT AN ESTIMATED ALTITUDE OF 1500 FEET AT AN ESTIMATED SPEED OF 150 KNOTS. THIS SIGHTING IS THE FIRST OF ITS KIND TO BE SPOTTED IN THE AREA. IT IS SUGGESTED THAT THE LIKELY DESTINATION IS GOMA, ZAIRE.

for 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT-COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ

DATE : 28 November 1995

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 272300B NOV TO 282300B NOV 951. SITUATION

- a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.
- b. BORDERS.
- (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
 - (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
 - (3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI
 - (4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.
 - (5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.
 - (6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR

TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

a. **POLITICAL.** SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - TODAY, AT 1430 HRS, THE BOURGMEISTRE OF GITESI HELD A CONFERENCE WITH THE LOCAL NGOS AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE IN KIBUYE TOWN. MILOBS RECEIVED AN OFFICIAL INVITATION TO ATTEND THIS CONFERENCE AS UNAMIR REPS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THIS IS MOTIVATED FROM AN ORDER FROM M. LE PREFET, WHO IN TURN RECEIVED THIS FROM THE MINISTER. THE AIM OF THIS CONF, WHICH WAS IN FRENCH, WAS TO GET SPECIFIC INFORMATION FROM THE NGOS ONLY AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) NAME OF ORG.
- (2) ADDRESS IN RWANDA.
- (3) FIRST NAME OF THE SR REP IN THE PREFECTURE.
- (4) COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.
- (5) LOC OF HQ IN RWANDA.
- (6) DATE AT WHICH TIME THE ORG BEGAN WORKING IN RWANDA AND THE COMMUNE
- (7) EXPECTED PD OF STAY IN RWANDA AND THE COMMUNE.
- (8) GENERAL OBJECTIVES OF THE NGO.
- (9) WHAT THE NGO EXPECTS TO ACCOMPLISH IN THE COMMUNE.
- (10) WHAT TYPE OF COLLABORATION EXISTS BETWEEN THE NGO AND THE LOCAL ADMINISTRATION.
- (11) TO WHOM THE NGO AIMS TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE.
- (12) WHAT THE NGO HAS SO FAR DONE IN THE COMMUNE AND OUTSIDE THE COMMUNE.

b. **MILITARY.**

(1) **RPA.**

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE RPA HAS CONDUCTED

A CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN RUNDA COMMUNE (9882) IN AN AREA WHERE A LOT OF NGOS, MOSTLY RELIGIOUS ONES, ARE OPERATING. IT IS SUSPECTED THAT ANOTHER CATHOLIC BROTHER OR FATHER WOULD BE WANTED BY THE RPA. ANOTHER BROTHER, DIRECTOR OF A SCHOOL AT KABGAYI, WOULD HAVE RECENTLY FLED TO ITALY WHEN HE HEARD THAT THERE WERE SIMILAR THREATS TO HIS SECURITY.

(b) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - AT 2230 HRS ON 27 NOV 95 RPA FIRED A FEW ROUNDS, EXACT NUMBER UNKNOWN, AT SUSPECTED BANDITS MOVING IN A CANOE IN LAKE KIVU IN THE AREA OF MURWA PENINCULA GR 973415. REPORTEDLY NO CASUALITIES. NO FURTHER DETAILS COULD BE ASCERTAINED.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

A. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. **SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN KIGALI CITY, MBOGO AND KANZENZE COMMUNES. MILOBS CONFIRMED THE SITUATION CALM.

C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.**

ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED COMMUNE MURAMA AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM. LACK OF SEEDS AND FARM IMPLEMENTS WERE THE ONLY COMPLAINTS HEARD. SECOND TEAM HAS

VISITED COMMUNES MUSAMBIRA AND MUGINA AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM EVEN THOUGH THERE WAS CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION THAT WAS REPORTED IN THE NEIGHBOUR COMMUNE RUNDA. MUSAMBIRA CACHOT FIGURES 210, GENOCIDE 150.

- D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO KINYAMI COMMUNE AND GATUNA BORDER POST. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM AND QUITE.
- E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN MUHAZI, KAYONZA, BIRENGA COMMUNES AND BIRENGA TRANSIT CAMP. SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.
- ONE SPECIAL TEAM CONSISTING OF SECT COMD AND OPS OFFR ESCORTED BRIG ALLAM FROM THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON ARMS FLOW TO NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP AND BUKUBA BORDER POST 8737. THE BRIG WAS BRIEFED BY THE SECT COMD ABOUT THE PREVAILING SITUATION AND WAS GIVEN A SPECIAL SALUTE ON THE AKAGERA BORDER BRIGE.
- F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOBS PATROLLED RWAMIKO COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. IN MATA SECTOR (5115) MILOBS MET REPRESENTATIVES OF "MARSHALL FOWLER ENGINEERS", THE COMPANY HANDLING THE REACTIVATION OF THE TEA FACTORY AT MATA. IT WAS LEARNT THAT THE FIRST PHASE WOULD BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF DRCEMBER OR EARLY JANUARY AND THE FACTORY WOULD GO STRAIGHT INTO PRODUCTION. THE SECOND PHASE WOULD COMMENCE IMMEDIATELY ON COMPLETION OF THE FIRST PHASE. THE FACTORY LACKS SKILLED LABOUR, MEDICAL FACILITIES AND THE

WORKERS EXPRESSED FEAR OF ATTACK AND ARBITRARY ARRESTS AT THE FACTORY.

- G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROLS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO RUNYINYA, NYKIZU COMMUNES AND KANYARU - HAUTE CHECK POST. ALL WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. MILOBS LEARNT AT KANYARU-HAUTE THAT FEW REFUGEES FROM CAMPS IN BURUNDI VISITED GITARAMA PREFECTURE (NTINGIYO COMMUNE) TO ASSES THE GENERAL SITUATION. THEY WERE TO RETURN ON 28 NOV 95. MILOBS ALSO MET PREFECTS OF BUTARE AND BOURGEMASTRE OF KIBAYI AT THE KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER POST WHO WERE ON THEIR WAY TO NGOZI CAMP IN BURUNDI TO CONVINCE THE REFUGEES TO RETURN.
- H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.** MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN ALL THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION . THEY CONFIRMED THE SITUATION AS CALM.
- I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.** MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO KINIGI AND MUKINGO COMMUNES. IN KINIGI COMMUNE LOCAL RPA COMD INFORMED MILOBS THAT NOWADAYS INFILTRATION THROUGH THE FOREST HAS STOPPED BECAUSE OF THEIR SPECIAL PATROLS AND VIGILANCE. HENCE, FOR THE LAST FEW DAYS, THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS CONCERNING SECURITY INTHE BORDER AREA. IN MUKINGO COMMUNE IT WAS REVEALED FROM THE LOCALS THAT FOR THE LAST FEW DAYS, THERE WERE KILLINGS, FIRING, EXPLOSIONS AND BANDITRY ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA.
- J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.** NO OWN PATROLS COULD BE ORGANIZED

TODAY DUE TO LARGE ATTENDANCE (14) AT THE MEDAL PARADE BY SECT MILOBS AND ALSO THE FACT THAT SECT WAS LEFT WITH ONE VEH. ONE JOINT MILOB/MSF PATROL VISITED THE MSF CLINIC AT KABAYA. SIGNIFICANT INCIDENTS IF ANY WILL BE CONVEYED TOMORROW DUE TO LATE ARRIVAL OF THE TEAM.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.** MILOBS VISITED MINE EXPLOSION SITE

NEAR UWINGABO BD QT 205580 IN THE GISHYITA COMMUNE AND MUGANDA CELLULE IN THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

(1) ONE TEAM WENT TO THE MINE EXPLOSION SITE. THE AIM OF THE PTL WAS TO ASSIST AN ENGR RECCE GP FROM FORCE ENGR COY AND A RECOVERY RECCE GP FROM 95 CMSG WHO WERE TO INVESTIGATE THE INCIDENT SITE. THE ENGR RECCE GP DECLARED THE CAS SITE FREE OF MINE. HOWEVER, THE RECOVERY RECCE GP DECLARED THE BUS TO BE BEYOND RECOVERY. THEY RECOMMENDED THAT IF A DOZER EVER MADE IT TO THAT AREA, THAT HE SIMPLY SHOVE THE BUS WELL OFF THE ROAD. AT THIS TIME THE ROAD IS FREE FOR MOVEMENT OF ANY TIPE OF VEH.

(2) IN MUGANDA CELLULE THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM. THERE HAD BEEN NO ARRESTS SO FAR IN THE PAST WEEK. HOWEVER, KAREHE III (QT 4368) LOCALS LAMENTED OVER THEIR INABILITY TO VISIT THEIR ARRESTED RELATIVES IN THE BIRAMBO (QT 4763) SOUS-PREFECTURE CACHOT AND THE KIBUYE (QT 2871) PREFECTURE PRISON. THE REASON, THEY CLAIM, WAS THAT MALES WHO WENT TO THOSE PLACES WERE ALSO ARRESTED. THOIS DEVELOPMENT HAS PROMPTED AN INCREASED SUSPITION AMONG THE LOCALS THAT THEIR RELATIVES MIGHT HAVE BEEN KILLED. AT MUGANDA A GROUP OF LOCAL WOMEN CLAIMED THAT

THEIR SECURITY WAS NOT VERY ENCOURAGING. THEY SAID THAT THEIR HUSBANDS AND MALE CHILDREN ARE ARRESTED AT RANDOM. ONE OF THE WOMEN CONCLUDED BY SAYING THAT WHEN UNAMIR LEAVES, THEY BELIEVE THAT QUOTE "WE SHALL ALL BE KILLED, SO, WE ARE WAITING FOR THAT TIME" UNQUOTE. THIS GIVES THE OBVIOUS IMPRESSION THAT THE LOCALS IN THIS AREA ARE LIVING IN ABSOLUTE FEAR.

L. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.

(2) A TOTAL OF 15 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- | | |
|-------------------|------|
| (I) UNAMIR | - 07 |
| (ii) HUMANITARIAN | - 0 |
| (iii) OTHERS | - 08 |

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOBS DISTRIBUTED SOME MEDICINES TO RILIMA HEALTH CENTRE TODAY.

UNHCR AND "MEDICOS EN CATASTROFE" ARE NEGOTIATING TO RENDER MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO DIHIRO TRANSIT CAMP AND ASSIST RETURNEES AFTER THEY SETTLE DOWN IN THEIR HOMES MEDICALLY.

B. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB TEAM HAS DELIVERED REHIDRATION SALTS TO MUNINA HEALTH CENTRE AND GISIZA DISPENSARY, 8 CARTONS EACH.

C. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) -

(1) THERE ARE APPROX 417 PRISONERS INCLUDING 18 WOMEN IN THE CACHOT OF MUHAZI. THE ABOURGMESTRE REQUESTED FOR THEIR TRANSFER TO KIBUNGO PRISON. AS PER ICRC, THE TRANSFER OF PRISONERS FROM THE COMMUNES TO KIBUNGO PRISON IS LIKELY TO

COMMENCE FROM 04 DEC 95.

(2) IN KAYONZA COMMUNE MILOBS WERE INFORMED THAT BESIDES THE MAIN ROAD LEADING TO KIBUNGO 5586, DEFORESTATION OF EUCALYPTUS TREES FOR CLEARING OF A LARGE AREA FOR CONSTRUCTION OF FIVE BIG MAKESHIFT SHELTERS, TWO OF THEM ALREADY COVERED BY BLUE CANVAS FOR STORAGE OF MUD BRICKS, HAS TAKEN PLACE. THIS IS A PROJECT OF WFP FOR CONSTRUCTION OF APPROXIMATELY 700 HOUSES FOR RETURNEES, WIDOWS AND ELDERLY PEOPLE.

(3) THE WIDENING OF THE TRACK JOINING BIRENGA AND THE KIBUNGO WATER PUMP HAS BEEN COMPLETED TODAY BY GHANCOY ENGINEER SECTION. THIS WILL ENABLE THE BIG TRUCKS TO GO RIGHT UP TO THE WATER POINT.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - AS PER LATEST INFORMATION, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNS SINCE 26 AUG 95 IN SECTOR 1B IS 1507, BUT MILOBS HAVE ONLY CONFIRMED 1299 SO FAR.

THE BOURGMESTRE OF MURAMA HAS REQUESTED TODAY THE TRANSPORTATION OF 150 DETAINEES FROM HIS COMMUNE CACHOT WHICH CURRENTLY HOLDS 340 DETAINEES. IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO ASCERTAIN WHETHER HE HAS RECEIVED THE AUTHORITY TO TRANSFER THESE DETAINEES TO GITARAMA PRISON.

B. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - THE VACCINATION PROGRAMME AGAINST POLIO WHICH STARTED ON 20 NOVEMBER IS STILL GOING ON AT MUNINA HEALTH CENTRE AND GISIZA DISPENSARY IN KINYAMI COMMUNE. APPROXIMATELY 2800 WERE VACCINATED AT MUNINA WHILST 1700 WERE VACCINATED AT GISIZA. THE PROGRAMME WAS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO END ON NOV 26 BUT WILL CONTINUE UP TO THE 29 NOV 95. AUTHORITIES OF BOTH HEALTH CENTRES EXPRESSED

THEIR APPRECIATION FOR THE ASSISTANCE TO THE COMMUNE BY MILOBS.

C. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - 34 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO VARIOUS COMMUNES FROM THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE NO RETURNEES LEFT AT NYAKARAMBI AND BIRENGA TRANSIT CAMPS.

D. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 20 RETURNEES LEFT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP FOR BUGARAMA COMMUNE TODAY. THERE ARE 02 RETURNEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 44 RETURNEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 43 RETURNEES DEPARTED NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FOR BUTARE TODAY.

E. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THERE ARE 126 RETURNEES REMAINING IN NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP. 74 RETURNEES DEPARTED FROM NKAMIRA TO VARIOUS COMMUNES.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NIL	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		

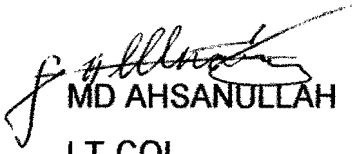
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	00	NTR
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	26	NTR
	BURUNDI	00	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	CYANIKA (UGANDA)	01	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	62	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

B. MISCELLANEOUS.

(1) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - TODAY ABOUT 500 BROWN AND ROOTS EMPLOYEES DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE MANAGEMENT ON THEIR WAGES AT EVECO IN KIGALI CITY. THE STRIKE STARTED EARLY IN THE MORNING AROUND 0800 HRS UNTIL LATE IN THE AFTERNOON, WHEN THE CHAIRMAN OF BROWN AND ROOTS AND THE PREFECTURE STAFF OF KIGALI MET AT AROUND 1400 HRS TO RESOLVE THE ISSUE. THE EMPLOYEES CLAIM THAT THEY USED

TO BE PAID IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS UNTILL MARCH THIS YEAR WHEN A DOLLAR WAS EQUIVALENT TO 225 RWF. NOW A DOLLAR IS ALMOST 330 RWF AND IT IS THE SAME PREVIOUS RATE THEY HAVE BEEN GETTING SINCE MARCH 1995. THE EMPLOYEES DEMAND TO GET THE DIFFERENCE OF ABOUT 100 RWF PER DOLLAR PER MONTH SINCE MARCH THIS YEAR. THE MANAGEMENT PROMISED TO GIVE THEM THEIR DEMANDS FROM MARCH AND IT SHELL BE OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED ON 30 NOVEMBER 1995. THE WORKERS WENT UP TO A POINT OF THROWING STONES AT THE PREMISSES AND SNATCHED KEYS OF THE OFFICES WHERE SOME OF THEM WERE ARRESTED BUT LATER RELEASED.

(2) SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THE RPA WAS APPREHENSIVE YESTERDAY ABOUT THE SITING OF UN MARKED BEEHCRAFT (?) WHICH CROSSED OVER THE BORDER AND ENTERED GOMA. THIS COULD BE DUE TO LACK OF COORDINATION BETWEEN THE AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL AT KIGALI AND THE RPA. HOWEVER, THE FACT THAT THE RPA WAS ANXIOUS NEEDS ATTENTION TO AVOID ANY NASTY ACCIDENT.


MD AHSANULLAH
LT-COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 262300B NOV TO 272300B NOV 95

DATE : NOVEMBER, 27 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) RPA.

(a) **SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)** - MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY A SOURCE THAT RPA IS PLANNING OR HAS EVEN COMMENCED LAYING MINES ALONG SHORES OF LAKE KIVU BETWEEN NYAMASHEKE AND GISENYI. THIS IS PROBABLY AIMED AT PREVENTING FRGF/INTERAMWE INFILTRATION. INFORMATION IS YET TO BE CONFIRMED BY MILOBS.

(b) **SECTOR 5A (RUHENGURI)** - DEPUTY BOURGMESTRE OF NDUSU COMMUNE (GR 6212) CONFIRMED THAT RPA ARRESTED 11 PEOPLE ON 21 NOV 95. LOCAL RPA COMD SAID ONLY 7 WERE ARRESTED FOR COLLABORATING WITH FRGF AND INVOLVEMENT IN TERRORIST ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA. THEY WERE SENT TO NYARUTOVU (GR 7515) MILITARY PRISON FOR INTERROGATION. MILOBS INVESTIGATING WHEREABOUTS OF OTHER FOUR.

(2) FRGF. **SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)** - UNSUBSTANTIATED REPORTS RECEIVED BY MILOBS INDICATE THAT A TRUCK LOADED WITH LEAFLETS WAS SEEN IN NYAMASHEKE SECTEUR. LEAFLETS SAID TO CARRY NAMES OF PEOPLE INTERAMWE INTENDS TO ASSASSINATE IN RWANDA.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR. THE TEAM TO TABWE COMMUNE REPORTED THAT A CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION CARRIED OUT BY RPA ON 21 NOV 95 TO APPREHEND LOCALS WHO DO NOT BELONG TO THE COMMUNE BUT ARE STAYING

UN RESTRICTED

THERE AS A RESULT OF THEIR PROBABLE INVOLVEMENT IN CERTAIN OFFENCES DURING THE WAR RESULTED IN THE ARREST OF 26 PEOPLE WHO WERE LATER SENT TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES. IN MOST COMMUNES THESE PEOPLE ARE SAID TO BE TREATED AS PRISONERS AND ARE MARCHED STRAIGHT INTO THE COMMUNE CACHOT.

(2) THE IPJ INFORMED MILOB PATROLS TO NYABIKENKE COMMUNE (GR 7292) THAT ARBITRARY ARRESTS STILL CONTINUE THERE. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.

ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.

ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOB PATROLS TO KIREHE (GR 7350) REPORTED THAT CONSTRUCTION OF HOUSES MEANT FOR RETURNEES OCCUPYING OTHER PEOPLES HOUSES WAS IN PROGRESS THROUGH CO-OPERATIVES ASSISTED BY MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THAT REPS OF RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA ALONG WITH UNHCR OFFICIALS VISITED NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP AND COMMUNES OF KIBUNGO PREFECTURE TO ASSESS SITUATION REGARDING RUMOURS OF ARRESTS AND KILLINGS OF RETURNEES. ANOTHER DELEGATION IS EXPECTED TOMORROW. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.

(1). MILOBS REPORTED THAT A DELEGATION OF 5 REFUGEES ARRIVED IN THE SECTOR FROM ZAIRE ON A VISIT AIMED AT CONFIDENCE BUILDING. THEY WERE WARMLY RECEIVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES ON ARRIVAL. DELEGATION VISITED MURURU (GR 7521), MUTONGO (GR 7430) AND CYETE (GR 7618) SECTEURS OF CYIMBOGO COMMUNE. THEY ALSO MET WITH OTHER RETURNEES. VISIT WHICH WAS ARRANGED BY UNHCR WAS

UN RESTRICTED

REPORTEDLY SUCCESSFUL. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2). AT ABOUT 1615 HRS ON 26 NOV 95 AN ICRC VEH WAS STOPPED AT AN RPA CHECKPOINT AT GISAKURA (GR 9829) AND ITS OCCUPANTS (TWO NURSES) SUBJECTED TO SERIES OF QUESTIONS PERTAINING TO THE VEHICLE APPARENTLY IN A BID TO TAKE THE VEH FROM THEM. THE SOLDIERS BACKED OUT WHEN THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR'S VEH ON ITS WAY TO CYANGUGU ARRIVED AT THE CHECKPOINT.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED THAT AN AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED BETWEEN THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR, MR AUGUST HAMMEL, AND THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU ON 26 NOV 95 FOR A GRANT OF 500 MILLION RWANDAN FRANCS TO COVER ASSISTANCE FOR THE PREFECTURE.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED. MILOBS PROVIDED TPT ASSISTANCE TO RPA DML TEAM FOR DESTRUCTION OF UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMBS AND GRENADES FOUND EARLIER BY MILOBS IN NKUMBA COMMUNE (GR 6639). A TOTAL OF 7 GRENADES AND 4 MORTAR BOMBS WERE DEMOLISHED. THE DML ATTRACTED LOCALS WHO INDICATED MORE EXPLOSIVES. SITUATION FOUND CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED. LOCALS IN KIBLIRA (GR 5785) REPORTED INCREASED INCIDENTS OF CATTLE THEFT AND LOOTING BY UNKNOWN PERPETRATORS. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR. PATROL TEAM TO GISOVU COMMUNE WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS AT KAVUMU (GR 3353) THAT THEY LIVE IN FEAR OF ARREST BY RPA AND SURVIVORS OF GENOCIDE AS ARBITRARY ARRESTS OCCUR DAILY. ON 26 NOV 95 A MR NWIYANEZI DOMOISCENE WAS ARRESTED FOR GENOCIDE AND TAKEN TO MWENDO COMMUNE CACHOT (GR 4558). LOCALS CLAIM THOSE ARRESTED NEVER CAME BACK AND FEARED THEY HAVE BEEN KILLED.

(2) AT KAGANDA (GR 3354) THE CONSEILLER SAID THAT A GROUP OF MEN (ABOUT 10) HAVE BEEN STEALING THEIR LIVESTOCK. HE CLAIMS THAT ON 23 NOV 95 THEY BEAT UP A

UN RESTRICTED

MAN FOR HIS CATTLE. A COMPLAINT MADE TO THE BOURGMESTRE HAD 3 OF THE MEN ARRESTED. THESE MEN WERE LATER RELEASED BUT ORDERED TO PAY THE MEDICAL BILL FOR THE VICTIM. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

k. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	05
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB PATROLS TO TUMBA (GR 9912) AND MURAMBI (GR 2908) COMMUNES DISTRIBUTED 8 CARTONS OF ORAL REHYDRATION SALT TO THE HEALTH CENTRE IN EACH COMMUNE.

b. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - TOTAL 173 RETURNEES WHO ARRIVED IN AUG 95 CAME TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND WERE ISSUED 2 MONTHS RATION BY UNHCR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NIL	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	28	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NIL	NIL
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	116	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 252300B NOV TO 262300B NOV 95

DATE : 26 NOVEMBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(2) FRGF. NSTR.

(3) OTHERS. NTR

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.
- c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED MUSHUBATI (6970) COMMUNE REPORTED THAT FOUR PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AS GENOCIDE SUSPECTS. IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT FOUR DRUNK RPA SOLDIERS BEAT SIX PEOPLE FOR AN UNKNOWN REASONS ON 21 NOV 95.
- d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.
- e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE SITUATION CALM.
- f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE MILOB TEAM THAT PATROLLED MUDASOMWA COMMUNE (4222) REPORTED ON THE STATE OF JUSTICE IN THE COMMUNE. THE COMMUNE HAS AN IPJ WHO CONDUCTS INVESTIGATIONS INTO ALL ARRESTS. THERE ARE 10 PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT FOR VARIOUS OFFENSES. THE LOCALS HAVE EXPRESSED GREAT APPREHENSION DUE TO THE EXPECTED CLOSURE OF UNAMIR.
- g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOBS ALSO NOTICED THAT RPA CHECK POINT NORTH OF BUTARE HAS BEEN REMOVED. THE REASON IS NOT YET KNOWN.
- h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.
- j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.
- i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND CONFIRMED THE GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM. LOCALS ARE NERVOUS REGARDING THE IMMINENT

UN RESTRICTED

WITHDRAWAL OF UNAMIR. MILOBS REPORTED THAT ONE MR UWAYEZU ESPERANCE WAS ARRESTED BY THE RPA ON 26 NOV 95, AND TAKEN TO AN UNKNOWN PLACE. ACCOMPANYING THE RPA WAS ONE INDIVIDUAL FROM WHOM MR ESPERANCE BOUGHT A PIECE OF LAND RECENTLY. HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE TEAM THAT PATROLLED GISOVU (2951) COMMUNE, SAID LOCALS WHO WERE INTERVIEWED IN THE PRESENCE OF SOME RPA SOLDIERS REQUESTED THE MILOB TEAM TO STAY OFF AND CLAIMED ALL WAS CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.

(2) A TOTAL OF 06 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	00
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii)	OTHERS	-	06

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

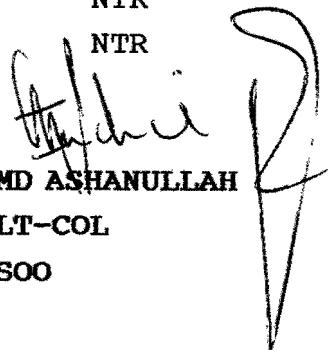
7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	GATUNA	01 (25/11)	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

- (e) SECTOR 3B
BURUNDI NTR NTR
- (f) SECTOR 4
UVIRA(ZAIRE) 00 NTR
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE) NTR NTR
BURUNDI 02 NTR
- (g) SECTOR 5A
UGANDA 01 (25/11) NTR
- (h) SECTOR 5 B
ZAIRE NTR NTR
UGANDA NTR NTR


MD ASHANULLAH
LT-COL
SOO



UNITED NATIONS

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ DATE : 25 NOVEMBER 1995
 FROM : MILOB GP HQ
 SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 242300B NOV TO 252300B NOV 95

1. SITUATIONa. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESa. POLITICAL. SECTOR 5A - VICE PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENCE MAJOR PAUL KAGAME VISITED NYAKINAMA UNIVERSITY (GR 597289) BETWEEN 09 00 TO 12 00 HRS. THE PURPOSE FOR

THEIR VISIT WAS NOT ESTABLISHED.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - LOCALS INFORMED MILOBS THAT ON 23 NOV 95 RPA BEAT UP ONE LOCAL AND TOOK HIM FOR MEDICATION AT MUHIMA HOSPITAL WHERE HE DIED THE FOLLOWING MORNING AT 01 00 HRS AND HE WAS BURIED BEHIND THE HOSPITAL AT 251000 B NOV 95.

(b) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - RPA IMPOSED A CURFEW FROM 19 00 TO 05 00 HRS IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR FOR UNSPECIFIED PERIOD WHICH HAVE FOLLOWED THE IMPOSITION OF THE FISH BAN ON LAKE KIVU FROM 22 NOV 95 TO DETER FRGF INFILTRATIONS FROM IJWI ISLAND.

(2) FRGF. NSTR.

(3) OTHERS - BANDITRY. SECTOR 5C - A SOLAR PANEL SYSTEM TO POWER THE BASE STATION WAS STOLEN FROM UNHCR OFFICE DURING THE NIGHT BY UNKNOWN PEOPLE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM. THE COUNSELLOR OF TENYO SECTOR (GR 7459), HUTU BY TRIBE, WAS ROBBED OFF MONEY AND HOUSE HOLD GOODS AT NIGHT BY 10 RPA SOLDIERS. THE SAME RPA SOLDIERS BEAT THREE LOCAL IDF'S AS THEY WERE PROCEEDING TO THE COUNSELLORS HOUSE ON HEARING FOUR SHOTS WHICH WERE FIRED BY THE SAME RPA.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE SITUATION CALM. ICRC INFORMED MILOBS THAT THE TRANSFER OF PRISONERS FROM 11

UN RESTRICTED

COMMUNE CACHES WILL TAKE ABOUT 11 DAYS COMMENCING ON 04 DEC 94 TO SHIFT MORE THAN 2 000 PRISONERS TO THE MAIN PRISON. LOCAL OFFICIALS ARE REQUESTING FOR TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE FROM UNAMIR.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR REVEALED THE SITUATION CALM. ON 23 NOV 95 IN KARAMBO COMMUNE (GR 4634), THREE MEN ATTACKED A HOUSEHOLD IN NYAKIZA SECTOR (GR 4737) WHO SUSTAINED SEVERAL WOUNDS WHILE THE WOMAN FLED TO SUMMON ASSISTANCE WHICH MADE THE BANDITS TO FLEE.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROL CONDUCTED IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM. THE SECRETARY OF CYABINGO INFORMED MILOBS THAT IN KIGANDA SECTOR (GR 6326) OF CYABINGO COMMUNE (GR 6525) ARMED THIEVES DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORM STOLE 200 000 FR, CLOTHING AND ELECTRONIC ITEMS FROM THE LOCAL NAMED MR ANACLET NZABONIMPA ON THE NIGHT OF 22/23 NOV 95. IN RYTARE SECTOR (GR 6127) ON 18 NOV 95, THIEVES DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORM ATTEMPTED TO STEAL FROM ONE LOCAL BUT ALERT NEIGHBORS STARTED SHOUTING WHICH MADE THE THIEVES TO RUN AWAY. RPA FOUND ONE GRENADE LEFT BY THE THIEVES AS THEY WERE WITHDRAWING.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED THEIR ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND CONFIRMED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM DESPITE LOCALS WERE NERVOUS REGARDING THE IMMINENT WITHDRAWAL OF UNAMIR. LOCALS IN KIVUMU SECTOR (GR 2303) REPORTED THAT ONE MAN WAS CAUGHT WITH A NUMBER OF HAND GRENADES AND MINES BY RPA WHEN HE HAD GONE TO A BAR TO DRINK. HE WAS APPARENTLY A PART OF AN EIGHT MAN INSERTION TEAM WHO HAD ENTERED FROM ZAIRE. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE OTHERS IS NOT KNOWN. MORE DETAILS TO FOLLOW.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND CONFIRMED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS

UN RESTRICTED

CALM DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE NUMBER OF ARRESTS OF LOCALS FOR UNKNOWN REASONS BY RPA IS ON THE INCREASE.

k. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 08 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	03
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	NIL
(iii)	OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 1A (GITARAMA):

- (1) INDBATT PROVIDED A TRUCK TO TAKE MUSAMBIRA BOURGEMESTRE'S HOUSE HOLD FROM GITARAMA TO HIS NEW COMMUNE.
- (2) INDBATT PROVIDED A TRUCK TO FERRY SCHOOL FURNITURE IN MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (GR 6970)

(b) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA):

- (1) TOTAL OF 450 BOXES OF DEHYDRATION SALT WERE DELIVERED BY 95 CMSG TO THE SECTOR TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO VARIOUS HEALTH CENTRES AND ORPHANAGES IN THE PREFECTURE BY MILOB TEAMS DURING ROUTINE PATROLS.
- (2) FERTILIZERS TRANSPORTED BY THE MILOBS ON 11 NOV 95 HAVE NOT YET BEEN DISTRIBUTED BY THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES HENCE LOCALS ARE COMPLAINING ABOUT THE SAME.
- (3) ABOUT 800 PEOPLE HAVE BEEN VACCINATED AGAINST POLIO AND 600 PEOPLE ARE AWAITING VACCINATION IN THE VACCINATION CAMPAIGN WHICH STARTED ON 20 NOV 95 BY AMREF AT BUYOGA DISPENSARY.

(c) SECTOR 3B - AICF IS CARRYING OUT INOCULATION AND IMMUNIZATION AGAINST POLIO AT THE COMMUNE HOSPITAL UNDER THE THEME "ERADICATION OF POLIO BEFORE THE YEAR 2000" WHICH HAS RECEIVED SATISFACTORY RESPONSE FROM THE LOCALS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) -TOTAL OF 19 REFUGEES WERE RECEIVED IN THE TRANSIT CAMP AWAITING REPATRIATION TO THEIR

HOME COMMUNES.



(b) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -TOTAL OF 28 REFUGEES CROSSED IN RWANDA FROM ZAIRE THROUGH UVIRA. 41 REFUGEES ARE LEFT IN BUGARAMA TRANSIT CAMP AND 17 REFUGEES ARE IN LEFT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. NO REFUGEES LEFT TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	28	NTR
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

 
 MD ASHANULLAH
 LT-COL
 SOO

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 232300B NOV TO 242300B NOV 95

DATE : NOVEMBER, 24 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM. NO REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH RUSIZI I AND II. 09 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH UVIRA FROM ZAIRE TODAY. 02 REFUGEES LEFT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP FOR NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 13 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 106 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS AT 1800 HRS ON 24 NOV 95.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

UN RESTRICTED

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA EXPLOSIVE ORDNANCE DEVICE TEAM DETONATED AN ANTI TANK MINE AT KANOMBE 1580 AT 231830 HRS.

(b) SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA IS CONDUCTING PATROL IN FULLY ARMED (WITH RPG AND GPMG) IN SECTION STRENGTH IN AND AROUND KIBUYE TOWN.

(c) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - REF TO THE LAST SITREP IT IS FURTHER STATED THAT THE FIRING TOOK PLACE BETWEEN TWO RPA PATROLS, ONE LOCATED ON THE SHORE OF LAKE KIVU AT GACUMBI CELL 1050 AND THE OTHER ONE A RPA PATROL BOAT SOME 500 - 600 M AWAY WHICH MISTAKENLY ENTERED INTO ANOTHER SECTOR. THREE SHOTS FIRED AT THE BOAT AND THE BOAT RETURNED TO THE BASE SAFELY. NO CAS REPORTED SO FAR. ON ANOTHER INCIDENT REF TO THE LAST SITREP RPA FIRED TWO SHOT ON THE AIR TO WARN THE FISHERMAN. THERE WERE NO CAS REPORTED.

(d) SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) - MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA ENGR'S FROM RUHENGARI WENT WITH MILOB TEAM NKUMBA COMMUNE 6539 AND DEMOLISHED 11 ROCKETS AND 4 ANTI PERSONNEL RIFLE GRENADES. THOSE WERE DISCOVERED BY THE MILOB TEAM ON 22 NOV 95. ACCORDING TO THE LOCALS THERE ARE STILL MANY SUCH EXPLOSIVES IN THE AREA AND RPA WILL DEMOLISHED THOSE SOON.

(2) FRGF.

(3) OTHER. **SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU)** - FURTHER TO THE SHOOTING INCIDENT REPORTED THIS MORNING BETWEEN 0643 - 0648 HRS, THE INCIDENT OCCURRED I MURURU SECTOR 7521, EXACT LOCATION AND CIRCUMSTANCES UNKNOWN. SEMI AUTOMATIC FIRE WAS FIRST HEARD FOLLOWED BY AUTOMATIC FIRE. RPA AT RUSIZI I AND II DENY THE INCIDENT EVE TOOK PLACE. FIRING WAS REPEATED THREE TIMES AFTER 0648 HRS BETWEEN RUSIZI I AND II, MOST LIKELY IN THE SAME LOCATION. LOCALS FROM MURURU SECTOR REPORTS HEARING THE FIRING. DETAILS REPORT WILL FOLLOW AFTER FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.
1. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ONE SPECIAL PATROL LEAD BY THE SECTOR CMD VISITED THE AKEGERA NATIONAL PARK TO CONFIRM THE RUMORS ON INFILTRATION IN THIS AREA BY FRGF. THE TEAM COULD NOT CONFIRM THE EVIDENCE OF INFILTRATION HOWEVER THERE IS A LARGE SCALE PATROLLING BY RPA IN THIS AREA. TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT NSHILI COMMUNE 3996. THERE ARE 37 PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT OUT OF WHICH 30 WERE ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE. THE CONDITIONS IN THE PRISON ARE SATISFACTORY. TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROL BEING CONDUCTED IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT BYAHI SECTOR 1917. LOCALS FROM THAT SECTOR REPORTED TO THE MILOB TEAM THAT FIRING WAS HEARD AS A RESULT OF AN ENCOUNTER BETWEEN THE RPA AND THE INSURGENTS ON 14 NOV 95. RPA REPORTED TO HAVE IMPOSED CURFEW AT NIGHT. LOCALS ALSO REPORTED THAT THERE IS A SIGNIFICANT AMOUNT OF INSURGENT MOVEMENT WITHIN THIS SECTOR BUT COULD NOT BE LOCATED THE DIRECTION OR THE NUMBER. DETAILS REPORT WILL FOLLOW AFTER FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

PATROL ALSO CONDUCTED AT VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT NYARABUYE SECTOR 2453 IN THE GISOVU COMMUNE. LOCALS INFORMED THE TEAM THAT FOUR PERSON WERE ARRESTED BY RPA ON 17 NOV 95. THEY ALSO INFORMED THAT THESE WAS HAPPENED DURING A WEDDING CEREMONY IN THE MURAMBO SECTOR UNDER GISEBEYO COMMUNE 2155. THEY HAVE KILLED ONE MR. A. M. NZABANDORA EZEQUIEL. THOSE FOUR ARREST PERSONS ARE AT PRESENT IN THE GAKANIA 2952 MILITARY CACHOT.

PATROLS ALSO CONDUCTED IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE

UN RESTRICTED

SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 10 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	04
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE B / MASTER OF NSHILI COMMUNE 3996 REQUESTED FOR THE ASSISTANCE IN CONSTRUCTION OF 1200 HOUSES FOR THOSE WHOSE HOUSES WERE DESTROYED AND WERE LIVING IN MAKESHIFT HOUSES.

b. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MILOB TODAY COLLECTED 120 CARTONS OF ORS AND LIAISED WITH THE VARIOUS NGOS, HEALTH CENTRES AND COMMUNES FOR THE DISTRIBUTION TO THE NEEDY PEOPLE.

THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE WATER PIPE INSIDE THE NYAKRAMBI TC IS BEING TAKEN BY ICRC. ONCE COMPLETED RUNNING WATER WILL BE AVAILABLE IN THE CAMP.

THE WIDENING AND REPAIRS OF THE ROAD FROM BIRENGA TO KIBUNGO WATER PUMP INVOLVING A DISTANCE OF APPROX 2.5 KM IS IN PROGRESS. THE DOZER IS BEING PROVIDED BY GHANBAT.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THREE PRISONERS WHO WERE CAUGHT WITH GRENADES AND WERE BELIEVED TO BE INTERHAMWE IN MUSASA COMMUNE HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO AN UNKNOWN PRISON.

b. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - MILOB REPORTED THAT AT 0735 HRS TODAY 09 REFUGEES (OLD CASE LOAD) ARRIVED AT UVIRA WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THERE WERE TWO CHILDREN AND SEVEN ADULTS. ALL WERE SENT TO BUGARAMA CITE TC. AT 1630 HRS TWO REFUGEES LEFT BUGARAMA CITE TC FOR NYAGATARE TC.

c. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS THAT HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED YESTERDAY WERE 246 WHICH INCLUDED 16 WOMEN.

6. LOGISTICS.

a. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA STILL HOLDING THEIR NISSAN PICKUP NO - 428 WHICH WAS INVOLVED AN ACCIDENT ON 05 OCT 95 WITH THE RPA VEH. THE INVESTIGATION HA BEEN DONE BUT RPA WANT AN ASSURANCE THAT THEIR DAMAGED VEH WILL BE REPAIRED BY THE UNAMIR. AT PRESENT THIS SECTOR IS RUNNING WITH ONLY THREE VEH WHICH IS TOO SMALL FOR RUNNING THE OPERATIONS.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
GATUNA	NTR	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
TANZANIA	NIL	NTR
BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e) <u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(f) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
UVIRA(ZAIRE)	09	NIL
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NIL	NIL
BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(g) <u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
UGANDA	NTR	NIL

UN RESTRICTED

(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

B. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB REPORTED A FIRE OUTBREAK THIS MORNING AT YAMAHA SPARE PARTS CENTRE AT 240400 HRS AT MULIMA AREA IN KIGALI CITY. A JOINT TEAM FROM UNAMIR AND RWANDA FIRE BRIGADE BROUGHT THE FIRE DOWN AT ABOUT 1000 HRS. GOODS WORTH MILLIONS OF RFR HAVE BEEN DESTROYED. AT 240630 HRS LOCALS WITHIN KANOMBE AREA HEARD TWO BURSTS OF APPROX TEN ROUNDS EACH WITHIN THE BARRACK AREA OF RPA. TEAM (KM - 3) WENT TO INVESTIGATE ABOUT THE INCIDENT BUT PREVENTED THE ACCESS BY RPA AND WAS ADVISED TO SEEK AUTHORITY FROM MINISTRY OF DEFENCE.

C. SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THEY HAVE RECEIVED A REPORT OF INCREASING ARREST BY RPA AT GISHYITA COMMUNE 2062. ON 06 NOV THERE WERE 51 PRISONERS WHERE AS ONE WEEK LATER THE NUMBER INCREASED INTO 66. HOWEVER THERE WERE 30 PERS ARRESTED SINCE 16 NOV 95. A LOCAL SOURCE OF INFO LATER CLAIMED THAT THESE ORDERS FOR ARRESTS ORIGINATE FROM THE PREFET, AND NOT FROM THE B / MASTER.

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 212300B NOV TO 222300B NOV 95

DATE : NOVEMBER, 22 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE PREFECT ADMITTED THE URGENCY IN HAVING A BOURGMESTRE IN TABA

UN RESTRICTED

COMMUNE WHERE TENSIONS ARE ON THE RISE. HE ALSO WANTS TO MEET WITH THE BOURGMESTRE OF NTONGWE COMMUNE TO DISCUSS RECENT WAVES OF ARRESTS WHICH HAVE BEEN LINKED TO HIS ARRIVAL.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - A JOINT MILOB/HR TEAM TO NYAKABANDA COMMUNE (GR 6597) TO INVESTIGATE THE EXISTENCE OF A SECRET DETENTION FACILITY AT NGARU SECTEUR (GR 6308) REVEALED THE EXISTENCE OF AN UNREGISTERED PRISON NEAR MOUFOUMBA BRIDGE (GR 660084) LINKING GITARAMA AND RUHengeri PREFECTURES. A LOCAL WHO SAID HE HAD RECEIVED A WRITTEN ORDER TO GO TO THE PRISON INFORMED MILOBS THAT HE HAD REFUSED KNOWING THE REPUTATION OF THE PLACE.

(b) SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - RPA CARRIED OUT CORDON AND SEARCH OP IN GIKONGORO THIS MORNING. HOUSES OF LOCALS WERE SEARCHED. LOCALS WERE ASSEMBLED AND SCREENED. THE PREFECT SAID EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO IDENTIFY A GROUP OF PEOPLE INVOLVED IN BANDITRY ACTIVITIES IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD. RPA LATER REPORTED HAVING RECOVERED SOME ITEMS BUT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

(c) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - ON TUE, 21 NOV AT ABOUT 2000 HRS, A SECURITY MEETING CHAIRED BY RPA AT RAMBIRA SECTEUR (GR 0144) IN KIRAMBO COMMUNE ASKED LOCALS TO CO-OPERATE AND PROVIDE INFO ON FRGF/INTERAMWE. LOCALS ALSO TOLD OF A TOTAL BAN ON USE OF CANOES ON LAKE KIVU FOR AN UNSPECIFIED PERIOD.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - ON FRI 17 NOV AT ABOUT 2000 HRS AT KIGABIRO CELLULE (GR 8416) IN NYAKABUYE COMMUNE SIX BANDITS ATTACKED THE HOUSE OF A LOCAL WHO WAS ON PATROLS WITH RPA AT THE TIME. THE BANDITS SEVERELY WOUNDED HIS WIFE ON THE ARMS AND LEGS

UN RESTRICTED

WITH A LOCAL HAND-MADE WEAPON. SHE WAS EVACUATED TO GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL THE FOLLOWING MORNING WHERE SHE IS STILL ON ADMISSION. MOTIVE FOR ATTACK NOT KNOWN. NO PROPERTY WAS STOLEN. RPA INVESTIGATING.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.

1. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.

1. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. BANDITRY ACTIVITIES SAID TO BE ON INCREASE IN RWAMIKO COMMUNE. THE BANDITS ARMED WITH CUTLASSES AND WOODEN HAMMERS SUSPECTED TO COME FROM MUDASOMWA COMMUNE AND BUTARE. SOME TWAS FROM BUHORO SECTEUR SAID TO HAVE ALSO TAKEN PART IN THESE ACTIVITIES.

2. FEAR OF INSECURITY AMONG LOCALS. SOME SURVIVORS OF GENOCIDE REPORTED TO HAVE VACATED THEIR HOUSES AND MOVED TO COMMUNE OFFICE DUE TO FEAR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.

1. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. CONSEILLER OF YARAMBA SECTEUR OF NYAKIZU COMMUNE (GR 5796) SAID TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA. THIS FOLLOWED AN INCIDENT

UN RESTRICTED

WHERE A SOLDIER FROM CYANGUGU VISITED HIS FATHER AND WAS ACCUSED BY LOCALS OF HIS INVOLVEMENT IN THE GENOCIDE. A FIGHT ENSUED WHEN LOCALS WANTED THE SOLDIER ARRESTED AND KILLED. THE CONSEILLER FAILED TO REPORT THE INCIDENT TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES HENCE HIS ARREST. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THAT 15 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI VISITED NTYAZO SECTEUR OF NYAKIZU COMMUNE YESTERDAY TO ASSESS THE SECURITY SITUATION THERE. THEY REPORTEDLY WENT BACK SATISFIED WITH THE SITUATION. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED. MILOB TEAM ACCOMPANIED BY RPA ENGRS WENT TO NKUMBI AND KINIGI COMMUNES TO DESTROY A NUMBER OF GRENADES FOUND THERE EARLIER. EXPLOSION ATTRACTED LOCALS WHO REPORTED OF 4 OTHER GRENADES IN KABAYA COMMUNE (GR 6739). SITUATION FOUND CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

1. ROUTINE PTL CONDUCTED IN AOR. AT MUHUNDA SECTEUR (GR 2419) LOCALS INFORMED MILOBS THAT RPA HAS BEEN IMPOSING SPOT FINE OF RF5,000.00 ON ANYONE BREAKING CURFEW. DEFAULTERS ARE ARRESTED.

2. LOCALS ALLEGED THAT ON 18 NOV 95 AT BUSUMBA SECTEUR (GR 2727) INFILTRATORS ABDUCTED ONE PERSON WHOSE WHEREABOUTS ARE STILL UNKNOWN. RPA LATER INFO BY LOCALS AT NYAMIRANGO SECTEUR (GR 3218) ABOUT MOV OF LARGE NUMBER OF INFILTRATORS (ABOUT 50) SOME OF WHOM WERE IN UNIFORM AND CARRYING WEAPONS. FIVE INFILTRATORS APPREHENDED BY RPA. RIFLES, GRENADES AND MINES SAID TO HAVE BEEN RECOVERED.

3. PTL TEAM TO KAYOVE COMMUNE (GR 2792) LEARNT FROM LOCALS THAT AN ANTI-TANK MINE SPOTTED BY LOCALS 1KM FROM THE COMMUNE OFFICE ON A TRACK LEADING TO THE MAIN ROAD HAS SINCE BEEN RECOVERED BY RPA.

4. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.

(2) A TOTAL OF 09 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	05
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB PTL TO ORPHANAGE OF VILLAGE D'ENFANTS AT KACYIRU WAS TOLD THAT THE 195 ORPHANS THERE REQUIRE MILK FOR THE INFANTS AS WELL AS TOYS AND BOOKS. ORPHANAGE AT CENTRE MEMORIAL GISIMBA WHICH CATER FOR 96 ORPHANS ALSO NEEDED 40 MORE BEDS. AT THE ORPHANAGE D'ACCUEIL POUR LES ENFANTS NON ACCOMPAGNES ALSO AT KACYIRU ALSO REQUIRED BEDDING FOR ITS 250 ORPHANS.

b. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - ACUTE SHORTAGE OF MILK REPORTED AT ORPHANAGE AT KIBUNGO SEVERELY AFFECTING CONDITION OF INFANTS. NGOS BEING CONTACTED FOR URGENT SUPPLY OF SAME TO SAVE SITUATION.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 206 PRISONERS (INCLUDING 4 WOMEN) WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE INSINDA PRISON IN KIBUNGO PREFECTURE TODAY. GHANBATT WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS MOV WHICH INVOLVED THE USE OF 6 PICK-UPS AND 5 TCVs. REMAINING 244 PRISONERS EXPECTED TO BE MOVED TOMORROW.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(b) SECTOR 2A

GATUNA	NTR	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR

(c) SECTOR 2B

TANZANIA	NIL	NTR
BURUNDI	NIL	NTR

(d) SECTOR 3A

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	NTR	NTR

(e) SECTOR 3B

BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
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(f) SECTOR 4


UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NIL	NIL
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NIL	NIL
BURUNDI	NIL	NIL

(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA	09	NIL
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(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	175	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

for 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 21 NOVEMBER 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 202300B NOV TO 212300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

- a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.
- b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR

UN RESTRICTED

UGANDA NTR NTR

ASHANNULLAH
LT-COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : 21 NOVEMBER 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 192300B NOV TO 202300B NOV 951. SITUATION

- a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.
- b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR

TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NSTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -SEC COMD WAS ALLOWED FOR THE FIRST TIME TO PROCEED TO RPA GARRISON WHERE HE MET THE BN RPA COMD NAMED LT-COL NDEGEYINKA.

(2) FRGF. NSTR

(3) OTHER. NSTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN KIGALI CITY, KANZENZE COMMUNE AND GASHORA COMMUNE. MILOBS CONFIRMED THE SITUATION CALM. HOWEVER, THERE IS TENSE SECURITY SITUATION FOR UNAMIR STAFF IN KIGALI AT NIGHT.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) SEC COMD VISITED GITARAMA PRISON AND WITNESSED THE MOVEMENT OF THE OLD PART TO THE NEW PART. MORE THAN 1500 IN-MATES WERE MOVED TO-DAY.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (GR 8274), MUGINA COMMUNE (GR 9267) AND MASANGO COMMUNE (GR 5462). MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN ALL COMMUNE CACHOTS IS INCREASING CONSIDERABLY. MOST OF THE ARRESTS ARE OF GENOCIDE RELATED CASES.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO MURAMBI AND BWISIGE COMMUNES. IN GAKENKE HEALTH CENTRE (GR 463012) OF MURAMBI COMMUNE, THE TEAM WAS INFORMED REGARDING 18 DEATHS DUE TO MENINGITIS SINCE THE PAST THREE WEEKS. HOWEVER THERE WAS NO MAJOR SHORTAGE OF DRUGS. AWARENESS PROGRAMME AGAINST MENINGITIS IS BEING RUN AT NYABISINDU PRIMARY SCHOOL IN SAME COMMUNE. FURTHER TO THE REPORTED ARMED ROBBERY INCIDENTS OF 13 AND 18 NOV 95 IN RUVUNE SECTOR (GR 188199) OF KINYAMI COMMUNE BORDERING

BWISIGE, MILOBS CONDUCTED EXHAUSTIVE INVESTIGATION AND QUESTIONED LOCALS AND OFFICIALS IN AFFECTED AREAS. THE GENERAL SITUATION APPEARED TO BE TENSE. THE TEAM WAS ALSO INFORMED OF THE LAST INCIDENT IN NYAGIHANGA (GR 8629) WHERE A MAN NAMED MUHIRE AGED 34 YEARS OLD WAS MUGGED AND ROBBED OF 1 00 000 FRANCS WHILE WALKING ON THE ROAD AT NIGHT AND IS CURRENTLY IN KAGALI TO SEEK MEDICAL HELP. RPA ARE INVESTIGATING THE CASE THOUGH NO ARREST HAVE MADE.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS PATROL TO KIVU COMMUNE (GR 4210) REPORTED THAT 1 100 SURVIVORS OF GENOCIDE ARE STILL STAYING IN THE CHURCH COMPLEX IN MUGANZA SECTOR (GR 4305). 40 OF THEM ARE FROM NSHILI COMMUNE BUT HAVE NOT YET RETURNED TO THEIR COMMUNE. THE SECONDARY SCHOOL IN BIGUGU COMMUNE IS FACING PROBLEMS DUE TO NON AVAILABILITY OF DICTIONARIES AND OTHER TEACHING AIDS. THE SCHOOL ALSO LACKS COOKING UTENSILS. THE DIRECTOR OF THE SCHOOL REQUESTED FOR UNAMIR ASSISTANCE.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOBS REPORTED THAT AT THE REBURIAL CEREMONY HELD AT RUHASHYA (GR 7026) ON 19 NOV 95, A CABINET MINISTER NAMED JEAN MARIE WAS ALMOST ATTACKED BY THE CROWD ATTENDING THE CEREMONY FOR ALLEGED INVOLVEMENT IN THE 1994 GENOCIDE. HE WAS ARRESTED IMMEDIATELY BY THE RPA. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CONFIRMED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN ALL THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION . THEY CONFIRMED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

i. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.

(1) MILOBS PATROLLED MUKINGO AND NKULI COMMUNE AT THE SAME TIME ESCORTING SAVE THE CHILDREN WHO WERE VISITING THE CLINICS IN THE AREA. SITUATION IN BOTH COMMUNES WAS REPORTED CALM. ONE RETURNEE NAMED SEMBOGO BONIFACE WHO RETURNED FROM ZAIRE ON 12 OCT 95 WAS ARRESTED IN MUKINGO COMMUNE. THE ASS/BOURGEMESTRE CONFIRMED THE ARREST AND SAID THE PERSON WAS CONNECTED THE GENOCIDE. HOWEVER, HIS DAUGHTER INDICATED THAT THEY HAD STRAINED RELATIONS WITH THE COUNCILLOR BEFORE

THE WAR. WHEN THE COUNCILLOR SAW HIM HE REPORTED TO RPA THAT THE MAN WAS HIDING A WEAPON IN THE HOUSE.

(2) MILOBS PATROL TO KIGOMBE, NYAMUTERA AND NDUSU REPORTED THAT IN KABAYA SECTOR, MR RUKARA WHO WAS 38 YEARS OLD WAS SHOT AND KILLED BY RPA PATROL ON 190100 B NOV 95 AT RUKEREZA (GR 6034). HE WAS SHOT WHEN HE TRIED TO RUN AWAY.

j. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. ONE MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED HELI-PATROL TO RAMBA COMMUNE (GR 4887) AND REPORTED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM. ON 17 NOV 1995 IN MABUYE SECTOR (GR 4587) SUSPECTED INTERAHAMWE KILLED A PERSON NAMED BASASEKAZA AND STOLE 11 COWS. TWO PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THIS INCIDENCE. DURING THE SAME NIGHT IN THE SAME SECTOR, ANOTHER PERSON WAS KILLED OVER A LAND DISPUTE. THE TEAM ALSO LEARNT OF THE ARREST OF MR MAGENDU ALPHONSE, A CORPORAL FROM EX FRGF IN BWIRA SECTOR (GR 4981) OF KIVUMU COMMUNE (GR 5573) OF KIBUYE PREFECTURE. IN ADDITION FIVE WOMEN HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR CONCEALING WEAPONS BROUGHT BY THE SAME CORPORAL. THEY ARE CURRENTLY BEING HELD IN THE COMMUNE PRISON. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED RAMBA HEALTH CENTRE AND NOTICED IT WAS BEING GUARDED BY RPA SOLDIERS. TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT THE INCREASE IN RPA PRESENCE WAS DUE TO THE THREAT FROM INFILTRATORS AND TO PREVENT THE STAFF FROM HELPING THE SAME INFILTRATORS. TWO MALE NURSES WERE ARRESTED FROM THE HEALTH CENTRE LAST MONTH. THE COUNSELLOR OF BAYI SECTOR (GR 4694) AND THE MAN RESPONSIBLE OF KARUNDA CELLULE (GR 4492) WERE ARRESTED ALSO LAST MONTH FOR CORROBORATION WITH INTERAHAMWE.

k. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS REPORTED THAT IN MUGUNDA CELLULE (QT 4369) OF BWAKIRA COMMUNE, LOCALS REVEALED THAT AN ASSISTANCE BOURGEMESTRE OF THE SAME COMMUNE UNDER FORMER GOVT REGIME AND BECAME A BUSINESSMAN AFTER THE WAR NAMED MR SIMON RUKELIKBAYE WAS ARRESTED AND KILLED BY RPA IN SEP 95. THE LOCALS FURTHER ALLEGED THAT A MR MUDACUMURA WHO ALSO A BOURGEMESTRE WAS ARRESTED FOR UNKNOWN REASONS IN OCT 95 AND HIS WHEREABOUTS ARE NOT KNOWN. FINALLY LOCALS STATED THAT THE WITHDRAWAL OF UNAMIR WOULD MEAN "THE END OF THE WORLD FOR THE HUTUS"

i. AIR OPS.

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 14 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

- (i) UNAMIR - 07
- (ii) HUMANITARIAN - 03
- (iii) OTHERS - 04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) -MILOBS HAD A MEETING WITH UNHCR REP AT KANZENZE WHERE UNAMIR WAS REQUESTED TO GRADE THE ROAD FROM KIGALI TO RILIMA. MILOBS VISITED RILIMA HEALTH CENTRE AND KANZENZE HEALTH CENTRE WHICH BOTH STILL HAVE ACUTE SHORTAGE OF DRUGS.

(b) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO):

(1) POLIO ERADICATION WEEK IS BEING OBSERVED WEF 20 TO 27 NOV 95 IN THE PREFECTURE. A MASSIVE IMMUNIZATION PROGRAMME HAS BEEN LAUNCHED FROM ALL HEALTH CENTRES WITH THE HELP OF RESPECTIVE NGO'S. MOBILE TEAMS WILL BE COVERING REMOTE AREAS NOT COVERED BY THESE CENTRES.


(2) UNHCR CONFIRMED THAT RWINKWAVU HOSPITAL (GR 6782) HAS BEEN FULLY CONVERTED INTO A MILITARY HOSPITAL AND NO CIVILIAN BEING TREATED THERE AT THE MOMENT.

(3) A DELEGATION OF RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA IS LIKELY TO VISIT TRANSIT CAMPS AND VARIOUS COMMUNES OF THE PREFECT TO ASSESS THE GROUND SITUATION AND TO VERIFY THE RUMORS ABOUT THE KILLINGS OF CERTAIN RETURNEES PREVALENT THERE.

(4) FINAL TRANSFER OF THE REMAINING 1229 PRISONERS FROM KIBUNGO TO NSINDA PRISON TOOK PLACE TO-DAY. A TOTAL OF 3205 PRISONERS HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED SINCE 17 NOV 95. THE SECOND PHASE OF TRANSFER FROM THE COMMUNE CACHES TO KIBUNGO PRISON TO START SOON.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - PRISON AT RILIMA HAS 4 000 INMATES. MILOBS AND EVEN HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM FIND IT

DIFFICULT TO VISIT THE .

(b) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - TOTAL OF 49 REFUGEES ARRIVED IN RWANDA FROM ZAIRE THROUGH UVIRA AND 01 REFUGEE ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI. 33 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP, 10 REFUGEES WENT TO GISHOMA COMMUNE AND 07 REFUGEES WENT TO BUGARAMA COMMUNE OF CYANGUGU. THERE ARE 48 REFUGEES LEFT IN NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND 71 REFUGEES DEPARTED FROM NYAGATARE CAMP TO BUTARE PREFECTURE.

(c) SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIERI) -THREE WOMEN WERE ARRESTED FOR COLLABORATION WITH FRGF WHO ATTEMPTED TO BLOW ELECTRICITY PYLON ON 09 NOV 95. IN NKULI COMMUNE, A MAN INFORMED THE TEAM THAT A LOT OF PEOPLE ARE BEING ARRESTED IN KAREBA SECTOR (GR 4224). A HEALTH ASSISTANT AT KAREBA CLINIC NAMED JEAN BAPTISTE RUGAMBGE WAS ARRESTED ON 09 NOV 1995 AND NOTHING HAS BEEN HEARD EVER SINCE.

(d) SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) -TOTAL OF 231 REFUGEES RETURNED TO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE. 260 REFUGEES ARE REMAINING AT NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP WHILE 27 WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR

(c) **SECTOR 2B**

TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(d) **SECTOR 3A** NTR NTR

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(e) **SECTOR 3B**

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(f) **SECTOR 4**

UVIRA(ZAIRE)	49	NTR
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RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
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BURUNDI	01	NTR
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(g) **SECTOR 5A**

ZAIRE	04	NTR
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(h) **SECTOR 5 B**

	231	
ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

UGANDA	NTR	NTR
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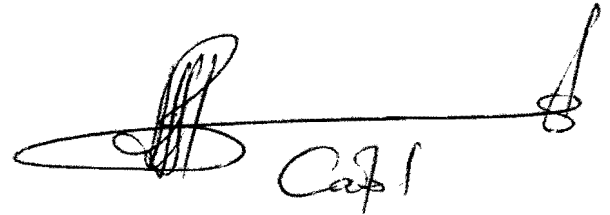
B. MISCELLANEOUS.**SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA):**

(1) REPORTED THAT FATHER RAMON OF CATHOLIC CHURCH AT TABA (GR 8883) WHOSE ASSASSINATION WAS ATTEMPTED ON 12 NOV 95 FINALLY LEFT THE COUNTRY ON 18 NOV 95.

(2) UNCONFIRMED SOURCES INDICATE THAT THERE IS A SECRET PRISON IN NGARU SECTOR (GR 6308) OF NYAKABANDA COMMUNE (GR

UN RESTRICTED

6597).IT IS ESTIMATED THAT THERE ARE APPROX 80 PRISONERS IN
THE PRISON. MILOB TEAM TO BE SENT TO THE AREA TO VERIFY THE
ALLEGATION.

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of a large, stylized 'A' followed by a horizontal line and a small flourish at the end.

ASHANNULLAH

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of a large, stylized 'S' followed by a horizontal line and a small flourish at the end.

LT-COL

SOO

UN RESTRICTED



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : NOVEMBER, 19 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 182300B NOV TO 192300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM. TODAY NO REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH RUSIZI - I, II AND UVIRA. THERE IS NO REFUGEE IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 91 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS AT 1700 HRS ON 19 NOV 95. NO REFUGEES DEPARTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON

UN RESTRICTED

THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS.
THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR
TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB TEAM PATROLLED
AT KIGALI REPORTED THAT RPA WERE FOUND
INTERROGATING AROUND 50 PEOPLE AT THEIR CAMP
OPPOSITE KIGALI CENTRAL PRISON. REASON OF THE
INTERROGATION NOT KNOWN.

(2) FRGF.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING
OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE
CONDUCTED IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. THE SECTOR HQ IS WAITING FOR
A REPLY ON THE CONCERN EXPRESSED ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF
INDSIGS OPERATORS.

MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT GIHIRA SECTOR REPORTED THAT 06
PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED BY RPA ON 16 NOV 95 I CHARGE OF THEIR
PARTICIPATION IN LAST YEAR GENOCIDE AND IN KIRWA, 04 PEOPLE
WERE ARRESTED ON 11 NOV 95 ALSO ON GENOCIDE CHARGES.
DETAILS REPORT WILL FOLLOW AFTER FURTHER INVESTIGATION.
TEAMS ALSO PATROLLED AT VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR
AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN
VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE

UN RESTRICTED

SITUATION AS CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROL WERE CONDUCTED IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ONE MILOB TAM PATROLLED AT RUHASHYA 7026 COMMUNE WHERE THEY ATTENDED A REBURIAL CEREMONY. THE PRIME MINISTER RIGHT HONOURABLE PIERRE CELESTING RWIGEMA ACCOMPANIED BY SIX CABINATE MINISTERS WERE PRESENT IN THE OCCASION. THE PRIMEMINIISTER IN HIS SPEECH PLEDGED AN AMOUNT OF ONE MILION RWANDESE FRANCES TO THE COMMUNE FOR REHABILITATION OF THE COMMUNE OFFICE. HE APPEALED TO THE PEOPLE TO ACCEPT THOSE RETURNING FROM NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES. APPROX 2000 BODIES WERE REBURIED IN THE OCCASION.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN ALL THE THREE SUB SECTORS AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT MUKINGO COMMUNE REPORTED THAT ONE CIVILIAN STEPPED ON AN ANTI PERS MINE (AT GR 515310) ON 181200B NOV 95 AND LOST ONE LEG. IT WAS THE SAME PLACE WHERE ON 08\09 NOV 95 PYLON WAS BLOWN OFF BY FRGF. HOWEVER THE DAMAGED PERSON WAS AN EMPLOYEE OF ELECTROGAS WHO WAS REPAIRING THE PYLON. TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

1. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT RWERERE 2722, RUBAVU 2213 AND MUTURA 3123 COMMUNES. THE RPA IS REPORTED TO BE STRICTLY ENFORCING THE CURFEW HRS BY ARRESTING ANYONE FOUND BREAKING THE CURFEW. HOWEVER THE GENERAL SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM.

2. ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED TO BORDER POST NUMBER 1 AND

UN RESTRICTED

2 AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.

(2) A TOTAL OF 09 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR - 01

(ii) HUMANITARIAN - 00

(iii) OTHERS - 08

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB TEAM VISITED THE BYUMBA TRANSIT CAMP REPORTED THAT THERE ARE 15 RETURNEES WHO ARE EXPECTED TO BE TRANSFERRED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES BY 21 NOV 95.

b. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB REPORTED THAT FROM 20 NOV 95 " AMDA " AN NGO WILL CARRY OUT A POLIO VACCINATION WITHIN THE KIGALI CITY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	11	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NIL	NTR
	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 172300B NOV TO 182300B NOV 95

DATE : NOVEMBER, 18 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE FRFG RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER PERSONALLY TOOK THE VISITING CANADIAN DEPUTY CHIEF OF DEFENCE STAFF TO THE GITARAMA PRISON TO SEE THINGS FOR HIMSELF.

(2) FRGF.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.

1. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. ON 9 NOV 95 AT ABOUT 2300 HRS, AT RUVUNE SECTEUR (GR 188199) IN KINYAMI COMMUNE A GROUP OF ARMED MEN IN UNIFORM ATTACKED A LOCAL AT HIS RESIDENCE INJURING HIM IN THE HEAD HAND AND LEG WITH BULLET WOUNDS. ALL HIS BELONGINGS WERE LOOTED. LOCALS BLAME FRGF, HOWEVER, CONSIDERING RPA DEPLOYMENT SUCH ALLEGATIONS SEEM UNLIKELY. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

2. TOTAL NINE (09) INMATES OF BYUMBA PRISON ESCAPED THROUGH A HOLE THEY DUG DURING THE NIGHT. THREE HAD BEEN CHARGED FOR GENOCIDE, FOUR FOR ARMED ROBBERY AND TWO FOR COMMITTING RAPE.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOBS OBSERVED THE TRANSFER OF 1,150 PRISONERS FROM KIBUNGO TO NSENDA PRISON TODAY. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. AN IPJ IS EXPECTED IN RWAMIKO COMMUNE SOON TO FINALIZE INTERROGATION OF 30 PRISONERS TO BE TRANSFERRED TO GIKONGORO CENTRAL PRISON. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED. SITUATION FOUND CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

1. LOCALS IN THE COMMUNES OF GICIYE (GR 5111), GASEKE (GR 4906) AND KABAYA (GR 4906) REPORTED TO MILOB PATROLS OF RPA AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES FORCIBLY TAKING AWAY THEIR LIVESTOCK AND WANTONLY ARRESTING PERSONS WITHOUT REASON. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

2. THE BOURGMESTRE OF RUBAVU (GR 2213) WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED WHEN HE STEPPED ON AN ANTI-PRES MINE. THIS OCCURRED WHEN A TEAM OF BOURGMESTRES WERE TAKEN TO IWAWA ISLAND TO EVALUATE SITUATION THERE. THE RPA DEMINING TEAM WAS TO HAVE COMMENCED DEMINING OPS IN THE AREA. HOWEVER DUE TO THEIR LIMITED CAPABILITY THIS HAS NOT TAKEN OFF.

3. A PLANNED DEMONSTRATION BY CIVILIANS IN GOMA AGAINST CRIMINAL ACTIVITY AND INCREASING MINE INCIDENTS SCHEDULED FOR TODAY WAS POSTPONED FOR 22 NOV 95

4. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR. AT 0800 HRS TODAY A MAN IN CIVIL CLOTHING WHO CLAIMED TO BE AN RPA SOLDIER ATTEMPTED TO ARREST A LADY INTERPRETER WORKING WITH MILOBS AT KIBUYE. HE WAS HOWEVER PREVENTED FROM CARRYING OUT HIS INTENTIONS WHEN HE WAS CHALLENGED BY MILOBS TO PRODUCE PROOF OF HIS ID AND ORDERS FOR THE ARREST. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE

UN RESTRICTED

SECTOR.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.

(2) A TOTAL OF 10 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.

DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	05
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii)	OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - ROAD WORKERS (RUKOMO-NGARAMA ROAD) ON WFP FOOD FOR WORK BASIS EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION OVER FOOD ITEMS DISTRIBUTED TO THEM TODAY. ACCORDING TO THE WORKERS THE LOCAL SUPERVISORS SELL MOST PART OF THE ITEMS IN KIGALI. THEY REQUESTED FOR THE PRESENCE OF WFP REPS DURING DISTRIBUTION TIME.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	11	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	08	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NIL	NTR
	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
		NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(e) SECTOR 3B

BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
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(f) SECTOR 4

UVIRA (ZAIRE)	NIL	NIL
RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	NIL	NIL
BURUNDI	01	NIL

(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA	NIL	NIL
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(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	10	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ DATE : 18 November 1995
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 162300B NOV TO 172300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

- a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.
- b. BORDERS.
 - (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
 - (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
 - (3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI
 - (4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.
 - (5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.
 - (6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS.

THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND
UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

a. **POLITICAL.** NTR.

b. **MILITARY.**

(1) **RPA.** NTR

(2) **FRGF.** NTR

(3) **OTHER.** NTR.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

a. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND
MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. **SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED
IN GASHORA AND BUTAMWA COMMUNES AS WELL AS THE CITY OF
KIGALI. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM AND QUIET.

c. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE
CONDUCTED IN KIGOMA AND BULINGA COMMUNES. IN KIGOMA
COMMUNE THE SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM AND THE
NUMBER OF RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE HAVE INCREASED FROM 49 TO
62. ALL HAVE BEEN RESETTLED INTO THEIR HOMES. IN BULINGA THE
NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN THE CACHOT HAS INCREASED FROM 68
TO 70. THERE WERE 4 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ON 13 NOV 95 WHO
FACE SHELTER AND FOOD PROBLEMS. IN BATAMA CELLULE (GR
6780) THERE WAS THE DISCOVERY OF SIX BODIES IN A SMALL
GRAVE. THESE BODIES WERE IDENTIFIED AND REBURIED.

d. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE
CONDUCTED IN BUYOGA, KIVUYE AND MUVUMBA COMMUNES. THE

SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. IN BUYOGA, MILOB PATROL ACCOMPANIED BY HUMANITARIAN AND ENGINEER OFFICERS VISITED THE MUGANZA BRIDGE (GR 858662) TO DETERMINE REPAIRS REQUIRED. IN KIVUYE COMMUNE THE MILOB TEAM WAS REQUESTED TO FOLLOW UP THE COMMUNE'S REQUEST TO UNICEF AND PAM TO FIX THE WATER PUMP AND THE ROAD TO THE COMMUNE OFFICE RESPECTIVELY. IN MUVUMBA COMMUNE ALL SECTOR LEADERS HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO IDENTIFY MINED AREAS AS THE DEMINING TEAM IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT THE AREA SOON.

e. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RUKIRA AND KABARONDO COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. IN KANOKOBWA SECTOR (GR 8961) HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM AND THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER INVESTIGATED RUMOURS BEING SPREAD IN TANZANIA REGARDING 14 PEOPLE. THERE HAVE BEEN A TOTAL OF SIX PERSONS CONFIRMED ALIVE AND THERE WILL BE FURTHER INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE REMAINDER.

f. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED PATROL TO KARAMBO COMMUNE AND SPOKE TO MRS BOSCO MUNEZA FROM NYABURONDWE CELLULE (GR 4647). SHE WAS ATTACKED BY ARMED BANDITS AT MIDNIGHT ON 15 NOV 95. HER HUSBAND MR BAZAMBANZA, WHO WAS HEAD OF THE CELLULE, WAS ARRESTED IN OCTOBER FOR COMPLICITY IN THE GENOCIDE. HER SON, ESPERANCE NYIRAN-GURUBE IS BEING HELD IN THE RPA COMPOUND IN KADUHA FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS.

g. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NYABISINDU, MUGASA AND NYAKIZU COMMUNES. ALL WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. IN NYABISINDU, THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES WERE SEEN SUPERVISING AND COORDINATING THE REPAIR WORK IN THE ROADS IN THE TOWNSHIP. A MILOB PATROL

ESCORTED A TRUCK FROM MALI COY TO MUYAGA TO MOVE OFFICE MATERIAL. THE BOURGMESTRE OF MUGASA COMMUNE REQUESTED TRANSPORTATION RESOURCES TO TRANSFER PRISONERS FROM THE COMMUNE CACHOT.

h. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.** MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

j. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGRI.** MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE COMMUNES OF KIDAHU (GR 7047), BUTARA (GR 8144), NYAKINAMA (GR 5827) AND NYAMUTERA (GR 5719). THESE AREAS ARE RELATIVELY CALM HOWEVER IN BUTARO COMMUNE THE MINE INCIDENTS ARE CAUSING A GREAT DEAL OF CONCERN.

(1) BUTARO COMMUNE - THE BOURGMESTRE HELD A SECURITY MEETING WITH ALL SECTOR COUNCILORS ON 15 NOV 95. IT WAS DECIDED IN THE MEETING TO MAKE THREE PERSONS OUT OF EVERY TEN HOUSES RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SECURITY. THESE PEOPLE WILL PATROL AT NIGHT WITH THE SOLDIERS. ADDITIONALLY, THE COMMUNE IS DISTRIBUTING LEAFLETS CONTAINING PICTURES OF MINES IN A MINE AWARENESS CAMPAIGN.

(2) NYAKINAMA COMMUNE - IPJ OF THE COMMUNE INFORMED THE MILOB TEAM THAT THERE HAVE BEEN MANY CASES OF ROBBERY REPORTED WHERE THE BANDITS HAVE BEEN ARMED WITH FIRE ARMS, GRENADES AND MACHETES.

i. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.** MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE AOR WITH MOST AREAS GENERALLY CALM. MSF REPORTED THAT A RELATIVE OF ONE OF THEIR EMPLOYEES WAS KILLED ON THE NIGHT OF 15/16 NOV 95. IT WAS REPORTED THAT INSURGENTS BROKE INTO HIS HOUSE AND DURING THE COURSE OF THE ROBBERY, KILLED MR GASPARD BACAMUTWATSI. INFORMATION WILL BE PASSED TO HUMAN RIGHTS FOR INVESTIGATION.

j. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROL IN COMMUNES OF RUTSIRO AND BWAKIRA. THEY REPORTED THE SITUATION TO BE CALM. AT THE KILINDA HOSPITAL (GR QT5061) IN THE BWAKITA COMMUNE MILOBS SPOKE WITH THE DIRECTOR OF THE HOSPITAL WHO REPORTED THAT ON 15 NOV 95, THE RPA BROUGHT IN THE BODY OF A 40 YEAR OLD MAN AND REQUESTED THAT AN AUTOPSY BE DONE. THE DOCTOR ONLY CARRIED OUT AN EXTERNAL EXAMINATION AND SAW NO OPEN WOUNDS BUT STRONGLY SUSPECTS THAT THE MAN DIED OF INTERNAL BLEEDING DUE TO BEATING. THE DOCTOR REPORTED THE MAN'S NAME AS MR HABAKAGAB FROM NYAMINOMBE (GR QT4965). THE DOCTOR ALSO REPORTED THAT THERE WERE THREE PRISONERS WHO WERE HOSPITAL ADMISSIONS - ONE WITH SPINAL INJURY AND THE OTHER TWO WITH BODY INJURIES, ALL DUE TO BEATINGS RECEIVED AT THE COMMUNE CACHOT. ANOTHER DOCTOR (MEMISA)WHO WORKS AT THE GITARAMA HOSPITAL BUT WHO ALSO VISITS KILINDA HOSPITAL CLAIMED THAT THE RPA ALSO BROUGHT IN A 16 YEAR OLD BOY ABOUT THREE WEEKS AGO AND REQUESTED AN AUTOPSY. HE CLAIMED THAT THE BOY HAD NO OPEN WOUNDS BUT HE SUSPECTED THAT THE BOY DIED OF INTERNAL BLEEDING CAUSED BY BEATING. HE STATED THAT THE BOY WAS BROUGHT IN BY RPA FROM GITARAMA.

k. **AIR OPS.**

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 14 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	04
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	05
(iii) OTHERS	-	05

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

- a. **SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE**

COMMITTEE IS TAKING CARE OF THE GASHORA TRANSIT CAMP. THE RILIMA HEALTH CENTER HAS NEED OF BEDS, BLANKETS AS WELL AS MEDICINE.

b. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - FORCE ENGINEER COMPANY PROVIDED THREE TRUCKS TO "BARAKABAHO FOUNDATION" FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF 17 TONS OF FOOD FROM KIGALI TO RUHANGO FOR THE 385 ORPHANS.

c. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - A TOTAL OF 826 PRISONERS HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM KIBUNGO TO NSINDA PRISON BY INDBAT TRANSPORT AND RPA ESCORT.

d. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) -IN NYABISINDY COMMUNE CRS (NGO) HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTING FOOD TO THE DISABLED AND THE POOR (APPROX 600). AT MUGASA THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IS ASSISTING THE CLINIC AND ORPHANAGE. IN MUGASA, LVIA (NGO) HAS PROMISED TO ASSIST IN TERMS OF AGRICULTURE, ROADS, BRIDGES AND REHABILITATION CENTRE.

e. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - NICOY PROVIDED VEHICLES TO TRANSPORT FOOD FROM KIGALI TO RUMBURA (KARAGO COMMUNE).

- MILOB TEAMS DELIVERED THE FOLLOWING ITEMS TO HOSPITALS AS INDICATED:

KILINDA HOSPITAL - 50 BLANKETS; AND

MURUNDA HOSPITAL - 100 BOXES OF BISCUITS, 40 BAGS OF SOYBEAN FLOUR AND 26 BOXES OF COOKING OIL.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB PATROL WAS INFORMED THAT PRISONERS AT THE KIGALI PRISON WILL ONLY BE ALLOWED VISITORS ON FRIDAYS. TODAY THERE WAS A LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE AT THE PRISON.

b. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THERE HAS BEEN A TOTAL OF 1501 RETURNEES SINCE 26 AUG 95 HOWEVER ONLY 1223 HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED SO FAR.

c. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - NYAKIZU COMMUNE HAS LOCAL

DEFENCE TEAMS COMPRISING OF FIVE PEOPLE ORGANIZED IN EACH SECTOR OF THE COMMUNE. THESE ARE NORMALLY VOLUNTEERS AND ARE APPOINTED BY THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES.

6. **LOGISTICS.** NTR.

7. **MISCELLANEOUS.**

A. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	81 (16 Nov 95)	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	46	NTR
	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	08 (14 NOV 95)	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	43	NIL
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	01	NIL
	BURUNDI	02	NIL

(g) **SECTOR 5A**

UGANDA	NIL	NIL
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(h) **SECTOR 5 B**

ZAIRE	73	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

B. **MISCELLANEOUS**

(1) SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - UNHCR IN CONJUNCTION WITH UNHCHR ARE CONDUCTING A TWO DAY SEMINAR ON ARREST PROCEDURES AND THE CRIME OF GENOCIDE. THE SEMINAR IS BEING ATTENDED BY THE PREFET, DEPUTY REPRESENTATIVE OF UNHCR, DEPUTY REPRESENTATIVE OF UNHCHR, A HOST OF COMMUNE AND JUDICIAL OFFICIALS. MILOBS NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED ALSO ATTENDED THE SEMINAR.

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8000



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 152300B NOV TO 162300B NOV 95

DATE : NOVEMBER, 16 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-

1

UN RESTRICTED

BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE FRFG RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER PERSONALLY TOOK THE VISITING CANADIAN DEPUTY CHIEF OF DEFENCE STAFF TO THE GITARAMA PRISON TO SEE THINGS FOR HIMSELF.

(2) FRGF.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. THE VISITING CANADIAN DEPUTY CHIEF OF DEFENCE STAFF LT-GEN ROY TODAY PAID A WORKING VISIT TO THE SECTOR. HE WAS BRIEFED ON THE STATE OF AFFAIRS OF THE SECTOR.

MILOBS REPORTED THAT ALL WAS CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO BUSANZE (4591), REMERA (5542) AND RUNYOMBI (4892) SECTORS OF INSHILI COMMUNE (3996). TEAM REPORTED THAT LOCALS WHO FLED THE COMMUNE DURING THE MASSACRE HAVE RETURNED. MILOBS HAVE CONFIRMED THAT RPA DET IN THE COMMUNE HAVE BEEN ROTATED. THE RPA BDE COMD TODAY VISITED RPA SOLDIERS IN

UN RESTRICTED

INSHILI COMMUNE. THE MOTIVE OF HIS SUDDEN VISIT IS NOT YET KNOWN.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THEIR AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. MILOB TEAM PATROLLED CYERU COMMUNE TO CONFIRM THE ARREST OF 6 PEOPLE ALLEGED TO HAVE HELD A MEETING IN THE NIGHT. THE BOURGEMESTER OF THE COMMUNE REFERRED MILOB TO THE IPJ WHO SAID ANY ARREST IN THE COMMUNE IS NOT UNAMIR PROBLEM. THE IPJ DENIED MILOBS ASSESS TO ANY INFORMATION. LOCALS INFORMED MILOBS THAT AT LEAST ABOUT 10 TO 15 PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BECAUSE THEY DID NOT ENTER RWANDA THROUGH THE OFFICIAL BORDER POST.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOB TEAM PATROLLED GITAHIGWA (2426) AND REPORTED THAT ON THE NIGHT OF 14 NOV THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN THE RPA AND AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF INSURGENTS. ONE INSURGENT WAS REPORTED KILLED. LOCALS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE NIGHT OF 15/16 NOV THERE WAS AGAIN ANOTHER EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN THE RPA AND INSURGENTS AT RWAZEKUMA (2620). THERE WERE NO REPORTED CASUALTIES.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON HELI PATROL TO KARENTERA (QT 1350) IN THE RWAMATAMU COMMUNE TO ASSESS THE GENERAL SITUATION. THE TEAM SPOKE TO THE COUNCILLOR WHO CLAIMED THAT THE GEN SIT WAS CALM. HE MENTIONED THAT TWO PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED ON THE 12 NOV AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE FOR TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. THERE ARE PRESENTLY IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT.

RPA SOLDIERS OF 20 WITH 16 OF THE ARMED PREVENTED THE PATROL FROM CARRYING ON WITH THEIR TASK AND DETAINED THEM FOR ABOUT 70 MINUTES. THE REASONS WERE THAT THE TEAM DID NOT INFORM THE BOURGEMESTER BEFORE THE ARRIVAL OF THE AIR CRAFT AND OTHERS.

ATTACHED FIND OPS/GEN/95 DATED 16 NOV 95 ON DETAILS.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) A TOTAL OF 09 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY.
DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	06
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii)	OTHERS	-	03

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOBS DONATED A BALL TO CHILDREN OF GIKOMERO COMMUNE.
- b. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) SECTOR MILOB WERE INFORMED BY HUMAN RIGHTS -KIBUNGO THAT THE TRANSFER OF ALL PRISONERS FROM KIBUNGO PRISON OF ABOUT 3100 INMATES TO NSINDA PRISON IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE PLACE ON THE 17 NOV 95. THE TRANSFER EXERCISE WOULD TAKE A PERIOD OF 03 DAYS. THIS WOULD BE PRECEDED BY PROPER DOCUMENTATION. TRANSPORT FOR THE TRANSFER WOULD BE PROVIDED BY INDBATT. GHANBATT WOULD ALSO PROVIDED TRANSPORT TO CARTE PRISONERS FROM BYUMBA TO NSINDA PRISON.
- c. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - UNHCR HAVE INFORMED MILOBS THAT
 - (i) MASS INFLUX OF RETURNEES MAY COMMENCED.
 - (ii) THE ZAIRIAN AUTHORITY IS KEEPING TO THE 31 DEC DEADLINE FOR REPATRIATIONS.
 - (iii) THE DAILY NUMBER OF RETURNEES MAY EXCEED THE TRANSPORT AND HOUSING CAPACITY AVAILABLE.
 - (iv) IOM HAS ONLY 15 TRANSPORT TRUCKS WITH A TOTAL CAPACITY OF 5000 PERSONS IN THREE CONVOYS DAILY.
 - (v) SHOULD THE INFLUX EXCEED THE TRANSPORT AND HOUSING CAPACITY, THE RETURNEES WOULD BE ALLOWED TO PROCEED TO THE CAMPS OR HOME COMMUNES ON FOOT.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- (a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - GISHAKA PRIMARY SCHOOL (1695) HAS COMMENCED NORMAL LESSONS WITH 10 CLASSROOMS, 8 TEACHERS AND 500 PUPILS OF WHICH 90 ARE ORPHANS. THE SCHOOL LACKS STATIONERIES AND FOOD FOR THE 90 ORPHANS (PUPILS).
- (b) SECTOR 3B (BUTARE)- SECTOR MILOB REPORTED THAT LOCALS AT RUHASHYA COMMUNE HAVE COMPLAINED OF INCREASE OF

UN RESTRICTED

MALARIA. AICF WHICH WAS RUNNING A COMMUNE HOSPITAL HAS STOPPED SINCE LAST MONTH WITHOUT ANY REASON. IN THE SAME COMMUNE THE AUTHORITIES ARE BUSY ON THE PREPARATIONS FOR A REBURIAL CEREMONY SCHEDULED FOR 19 NOV 95.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NIL	NTR
	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NIL	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	69	NIL
	BURUNDI	02	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	143	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

UGANDA

NTR

NTR

MD AHSANULLAH

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UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : November 15, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 142300B NOV TO 152300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGERI) - TODAY AT 1000 HRS THE NTARUKA HYDROELECTRIC POWER STATION WAS REOPENED BY THE PRIME MINISTER OF RWANDA ALONG WITH OTHER THREE MINISTERS. ONLY ONE TURBINE OUT OF 3, WHICH PRODUCES 3 MW

ELECTRICITY COULD BE MADE FUNCTIONAL WITH ASSISTANCE OF EU. AFTER INAUGURATION, PRIME MINISTER GAVE A SPEECH BEFORE 400 TO 500 LOCALS. HE SAID THAT LAST WAR HAD KILLED A LOT OF PEOPLE AND DESTROYED THE ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE. THE REOPENING OF THE POWER STATION WAS POSSIBLE BECAUSE OF THE ASSISTANCE BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY AND HE EXPRESSED HIS GRATITUDE TOWARDS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY ESPECIALLY GERMANY, CANADA, EU AND UNICEF.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - REFERENCE REPORT ON MASKED SOLDIERS WHO FORCED THEIR WAY INTO A CATOLIC COMPOUND IN TABA COMMUNE (8883) ON 12 NOV 95 , MOST OF THE INFORMATION HAS BEEN CONFIRMED. THEY WERE LOOKING FOR A SPANISH FATHER WHO WAS INTERVIEWED TODAY AND HE WAS UP TO HIS REPUTATION OF SPEAKING HIS MIND ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA. HE BELIEVES THAT THIS ATTACK IS A FOLLOW - UP FROM COMMENTS MADE ON RADIO RWANDA BY A GITARAMA REPORTER WHO CRITISIZED HIM BY NAME AS AN INTERHAMWE WHO HAD TO BE KILLED. THE BROADCASTING ALSO INCLUDED DEROGATORY COMMENTS AGAINST ALL SPANISH PRIESTS WHO WERE SAID TO BE PRO-HUTU RACISTS. SEVEN FRANCISCAN SISTERS WERE BEATEN AND THREE OF THEM WERE INTERVIEWED. THEY ARE STILL SHAKEN AND HAVE MOVED OUT OF THEIR HOUSE. THERE WAS ACTUALLY ONE SHOT FIRED AGAINST A LOCAL PERSON WHO ATTEMPTED TO YELL FOR HELP. HE WAS SHOT IN THE ARM. THE SPANISH FATHER WHO IS PROBABLY STILL ALIVE BECAUSE HE WAS ATTENDING A FUNCTION SOMEWHERE ELSE, HAS ELECTED TO, REMAIN AT HIS HOUSE. RPA AUTHORITIES ARE AWARE OF THE SITUATION AND HAVE ACTUALLY

INTERVIEWED THE FATHER WITH THE A/BOURGMESTRE PRESENT.

B. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - AT APPROX 1000 HRS TODAY RPA FIRED SEVEN RIFLE SHOTS IN GITONGO SECTOR GR 0445 OF KIRAMBO COMMUNE. REASONS FOR THE SAME ARE PRESENTLY NOT KNOWN. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

- (2) FRGF. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGERI) - ON 14 TH NOV AT 2100 HRS SOME FRGF SOLDIERS STARTED FIRING ON RPA LOCATION AT NYABIREHE SECTOR 4629 IN MUKINGO COMMUNE. THEY EXCHANGED FIRE BETWEEN THEM FOR SOME TIME AND ONE FRGF SOLDIER WAS SHOT DEAD. RPA RECOVERED ONE ANTI - PERSONEL MINE FROM THE DEAD SOLDIER AND ALSO TWO ANTI-PERSONEL MINES FROM THE AREA LEFT BY FRGF WHO RAN AWAY. MILOBS FOUND BOURGMESTRE AND LOCAL RPA COY COMMANDER IN THE INCIDENT AREA WHO EXPRESSED THAT THEY MUST HAVE INFILTRATED ON THE SAME NIGHT AND OTHERS WHO ESCAPED POSSIBLY FLED BACK TO ZAIRE SINCE IT TAKES ONLY 2 HRS TO CROSS THE BORDER. FURTHER, LOCAL RPA COMMANDER INFORMED THAT THERE ARE MANY INFILTRATORS IN THE AREA WHO ARE LIKELY TO LAY MINES ANYWHERE IN THE AREA. PARTICULARLY THEY SUSPECT THE ROAD COMING FROM MUKINGO COMMUNE AND PASSING THROUGH NYABIREHI (4629) SECTOR. FOR SECURITY REASONS RPA HAVE STOPPED ALLOWING ANYONE TO USE THAT ROAD.
- ✓ THE EXACT GR OF THE RESTRICTED ROAD FALLS WITHIN SECTOR'S AOR FROM GR 470290 TO 420254. THEN THE ROAD GOES TO THE AREA OF SECTOR 5B (GISENYI).

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- B. **SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.**
(1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AROUND KIGALI CITY . THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM AND QUIET.
- C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.**
(1) SECTOR HAS STILL NOT BEEN APPRISED OF AN APPROVAL OF THE VISIT OF THE CANADIAN DEPUTY CHIEF OF DEFENCE STAFF TO THE GITARAMA PRISON 16 NOV 95. AS DISCUSSED WITH DCOS SP, IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THIS HIGH LEVEL VISIT BE APPROVED BY THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE. THIS CONFORMATION IS URGENTLY REQUIRED TO PLAN THE VISIT.
(2) COMMUNES OF NYABIKENKE AND NYAMABUYE WERE VISITED BY MILOB PATROLS AND ALL WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. THERE WAS AN INCIDENT OF BANDITRY IN MUGUNDA SECTOR OF NYABIKENKE COMMUNE ON 09 NOV 95. FIVE PERSONS IN RPA UNIFORM CARRIED OUT BANDITRY ACTIVITIES IN THREE DIFFERENT HOUSES AND STOLE APPROX 13000 FRW, TWO RADIOS AND OTHER HOUSE HOLD GOODS.
- D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO RUTARE AND MUHURA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.
- E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED RUKIRA, RUSUMO AND MUGESERA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.
- F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT

PATROL OF MUDASOMWA COMMUNE (4222). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM. HOWEVER, THERE ARE REPORTS ON ARBITRARY ARRESTS BY THE RPA.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO MUYAGA AND RUNYINYA COMMUNES. IN RUNYINYA COMMUNE MILOBS COLLECTED MORE DETAILS IN CONNECTION WITH THE INFILTRATIONS SUSPECTED TO BE MADE BY FORMER MILITIA. IT WAS LEARNT THAT THESE WERE CONDUCTED BY GENOCIDE SUSPECTS WHO CAME FROM NEIGHBOURING COMMUNE, ESPECIALLY GIKONGORO TO STEAL AND IN SOME CASES TO ELIMINATE THE WITNESSES TO GENOCIDE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.**
(1) MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. SITUATION IN ALL SUB-SECTORS IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF NKULI, MUKINGO, GATONDE AND NDUSU COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. MILOBS FOUND ONE NEWLY LAID ANTI-PERSONEL MINE ON THE ENTRANCE OF TOILET OF BUSENGO 674195 PRIMARY SCHOOL. THE AREA HAS BEEN MARKED AND RPA INFORMED FOR DEMINING.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI**
(1) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED MUTURA AND RWERERE COMMUNES. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED AS CALM. HOWEVER, MOST OF THE MALE LOCALS INTERVIEWED IN THE TWO COMMUNES COMPLAINED THAT THEY ARE BEING FORCED

BY THE RPA TO CONDUCT NIGHT PATROLS IN THEIR AREAS
AND YET THEY ARE ACCUSED OF BEING MILITIA WHEN THE RPA
MEET THEM AT NIGHT.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.** THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AOR
IS REPORTED AS CALM, BUT THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL
PREVAILING AMONG THE LOCALS IN THE PREFECTURE AS EARLIER.
MILOB TEAM VISITED RUTSIRO, GITSOVU AND GISHYITA COMMUNE.

(1) ONE TEAM WAS TASKED TO GO TO MURAGANA 2276 IN THE
GISHYITA COMMUNE TO CHECK ON UNREGISTERED RETURNEES
REPORTED ON 9 NOV 95 AND A RUMOUR THAT THE ONLY HEALTH
CENTRE IN THE AREA WAS CLOSED FOLLOWING DOWN THE ARREST
OF THE MEDICAL ASSISTANTE ON 6 NOV 95. ON THE WAY, THE TEAM
PAID A COURTESY CALL ON THE GISHYITA COMMUNE BOURGMESTRE
(MR ABIAS GAKWERERE), WHO PREVENTED THEM FROM GOING TO
MURAGARA. HE ALLEGEDLY GOT FURIOUS WHEN HE GOT TO KNOW
THEIR MISSION AND SAID "SUCH A REPORT PRESUPPOSES THAT MY
ADMINISTRATION IS NOT EFFICIENT". HE ADDED THAT THE REPORT
WAS FALSE.

L. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL
WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 10 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE
AS FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	05
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii) OTHERS	-	03

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

A. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - AT MUGESERA COMMUNE AN AIDS EDUCATION CAMPAIGN IS BEING ORGANIZED FROM 23 NOV TO 09 DEC 95. THE LAND DEMARCATION EXERCISE IN MUGESERA COMMUNE HAS COME TO A HALT FOR WANT OF APPROPRIATE EQUIPMENT.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOBS VISITED THE INTENSIVE CARE UNIT AT KING FAYSAL HOSPITAL WHERE A LOT OF PATIENTS ARE LYING IN AGONY WITHOUT PROPER TREATMENT DUE TO LACK OF EXPERTISE AND MEDICINE.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - 13 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. NO RETURNEE LEFT THE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 58 RETURNEES LEFT AT THE CAMP.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 30 REFUGEES LEFT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP FOR NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE NO REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 80 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 01 REFUGEE DEPARTED FROM NYAGATARE TO HIS COMMUNE.

D. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THERE ARE 386 RETURNEES REMAINING AT NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP. 93 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TODAY FROM THE CAMP TO RESPECTIVE COMMUNES.

6. **LOGISTICS.** NTR.

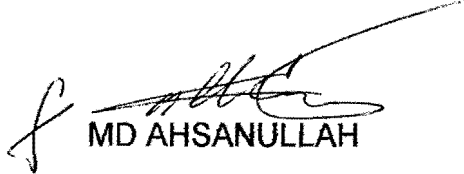
7. **MISCELLANEOUS.**

A. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		

UN RESTRICTED

	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>			
	GATUNA	03	14 NOV	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR		NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR		NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>			
	TANZANIA	14		NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR		NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>			
	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>			
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	NIL		NIL
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	23		23
	BURUNDI	NIL		NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>			
	UGANDA	NTR		NTR
	ZAIRE	13	14 NOV	NTR
			02 15 NOV	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>			
	ZAIRE	291		NTR
	UGANDA	NTR		NTR


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UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : November 15, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 142300B NOV TO 152300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGERI) - TODAY AT 1000 HRS THE NTARUKA HYDROELECTRIC POWER STATION WAS REOPENED BY THE PRIME MINISTER OF RWANDA ALONG WITH OTHER THREE MINISTERS. ONLY ONE TURBINE OUT OF 3, WHICH PRODUCES 3 MW

ELECTRICITY COULD BE MADE FUNCTIONAL WITH ASSISTANCE OF EU. AFTER INAUGURATION, PRIME MINISTER GAVE A SPEECH BEFORE 400 TO 500 LOCALS. HE SAID THAT LAST WAR HAD KILLED A LOT OF PEOPLE AND DESTROYED THE ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE. THE REOPENING OF THE POWER STATION WAS POSSIBLE BECAUSE OF THE ASSISTANCE BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY AND HE EXPRESSED HIS GRATITUDE TOWARDS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY ESPECIALLY GERMANY, CANADA, EU AND UNICEF.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - REFERENCE REPORT ON MASKED SOLDIERS WHO FORCED THEIR WAY INTO A CATOLIC COMPOUND IN TABA COMMUNE (8883) ON 12 NOV 95 , MOST OF THE INFORMATION HAS BEEN CONFIRMED. THEY WERE LOOKING FOR A SPANISH FATHER WHO WAS INTERVIEWED TODAY AND HE WAS UP TO HIS REPUTATION OF SPEAKING HIS MIND ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA. HE BELIEVES THAT THIS ATTACK IS A FOLLOW - UP FROM COMMENTS MADE ON RADIO RWANDA BY A GITARAMA REPORTER WHO CRITISIZED HIM BY NAME AS AN INTERHAMWE WHO HAD TO BE KILLED. THE BROADCASTING ALSO INCLUDED DEROGATORY COMMENTS AGAINST ALL SPANISH PRIESTS WHO WERE SAID TO BE PRO-HUTU RACISTS. SEVEN FRANCISCAN SISTERS WERE BEATEN AND THREE OF THEM WERE INTERVIEWED. THEY ARE STILL SHAKEN AND HAVE MOVED OUT OF THEIR HOUSE. THERE WAS ACTUALLY ONE SHOT FIRED AGAINST A LOCAL PERSON WHO ATTEMPTED TO YELL FOR HELP. HE WAS SHOT IN THE ARM. THE SPANISH FATHER WHO IS PROBABLY STILL ALIVE BECAUSE HE WAS ATTENDING A FUNCTION SOMEWHERE ELSE, HAS ELECTED TO, REMAIN AT HIS HOUSE. RPA AUTHORITIES ARE AWARE OF THE SITUATION AND HAVE ACTUALLY

INTERVIEWED THE FATHER WITH THE A/BOURGMESTRE PRESENT.

B. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - AT APPROX 1000 HRS TODAY RPA FIRED SEVEN RIFLE SHOTS IN GITONGO SECTOR GR 0445 OF KIRAMBO COMMUNE. REASONS FOR THE SAME ARE PRESENTLY NOT KNOWN. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIRI) - ON 14 TH NOV AT 2100 HRS SOME FRGF SOLDIERS STARTED FIRING ON RPA LOCATION AT NYABIREHE SECTOR 4629 IN MUKINGO COMMUNE. THEY EXCHANGED FIRE BETWEEN THEM FOR SOME TIME AND ONE FRGF SOLDIER WAS SHOT DEAD. RPA RECOVERED ONE ANTI - PERSONEL MINE FROM THE DEAD SOLDIER AND ALSO TWO ANTI-PERSONEL MINES FROM THE AREA LEFT BY FRGF WHO RAN AWAY. MILOBS FOUND BOURGMESTRE AND LOCAL RPA COY COMMANDER IN THE INCIDENT AREA WHO EXPRESSED THAT THEY MUST HAVE INFILTRATED ON THE SAME NIGHT AND OTHERS WHO ESCAPED POSSIBLY FLED BACK TO ZAIRE SINCE IT TAKES ONLY 2 HRS TO CROSS THE BORDER. FURTHER, LOCAL RPA COMMANDER INFORMED THAT THERE ARE MANY INFILTRATORS IN THE AREA WHO ARE LIKELY TO LAY MINES ANYWHERE IN THE AREA. PARTICULARLY THEY SUSPECT THE ROAD COMING FROM MUKINGO COMMUNE AND PASSING THROUGH NYABIREHI (4629) SECTOR. FOR SECURITY REASONS RPA HAVE STOPPED ALLOWING ANYONE TO USE THAT ROAD. THE EXACT GR OF THE RESTRICTED ROAD FALLS WITHIN SECTOR'S AOR FROM GR 470290 TO 420254. THEN THE ROAD GOES TO THE AREA OF SECTOR 5B (GISENYI).

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. **SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.**

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AROUND KIGALI CITY . THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM AND QUIET.

C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.**

(1) SECTOR HAS STILL NOT BEEN APPRISED OF AN APPROVAL OF THE VISIT OF THE CANADIAN DEPUTY CHIEF OF DEFENCE STAFF TO THE GITARAMA PRISON 16 NOV 95. AS DISCUSSED WITH DCOS SP, IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THIS HIGH LEVEL VISIT BE APPROVED BY THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE. THIS CONFORMATION IS URGENTLY REQUIRED TO PLAN THE VISIT.

(2) COMMUNES OF NYABIKENKE AND NYAMABUYE WERE VISITED BY MILOB PATROLS AND ALL WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. THERE WAS AN INCIDENT OF BANDITRY IN MUGUNDA SECTOR OF NYABIKENKE COMMUNE ON 09 NOV 95. FIVE PERSONS IN RPA UNIFORM CARRIED OUT BANDITRY ACTIVITIES IN THREE DIFFERENT HOUSES AND STOLE APPROX 13000 FRW, TWO RADIOS AND OTHER HOUSE HOLD GOODS.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO RUTARE AND MUHURA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED RUKIRA, RUSUMO AND MUGESERA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT

PATROL OF MUDASOMWA COMMUNE (4222). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM. HOWEVER, THERE ARE REPORTS ON ARBITRARY ARRESTS BY THE RPA.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO MUYAGA AND RUNYINYA COMMUNES. IN RUNYINYA COMMUNE MILOBS COLLECTED MORE DETAILS IN CONNECTION WITH THE INFILTRATIONS SUSPECTED TO BE MADE BY FORMER MILITIA. IT WAS LEARNT THAT THESE WERE CONDUCTED BY GENOCIDE SUSPECTS WHO CAME FROM NEIGHBOURING COMMUNE, ESPECIALLY GIKONGORO TO STEAL AND IN SOME CASES TO ELIMINATE THE WITNESSES TO GENOCIDE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.**

(1) MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. SITUATION IN ALL SUB-SECTORS IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF NKULI, MUKINGO, GATONDE AND NDUSU COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. MILOBS FOUND ONE NEWLY LAID ANTI-PERSONEL MINE ON THE ENTRANCE OF TOILET OF BUSENGO 674195 PRIMARY SCHOOL. THE AREA HAS BEEN MARKED AND RPA INFORMED FOR DEMINING.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI**

(1) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED MUTURA AND RWERERE COMMUNES. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED AS CALM. HOWEVER, MOST OF THE MALE LOCALS INTERVIEWED IN THE TWO COMMUNES COMPLAINED THAT THEY ARE BEING FORCED

BY THE RPA TO CONDUCT NIGHT PATROLS IN THEIR AREAS
AND YET THEY ARE ACCUSED OF BEING MILITIA WHEN THE RPA
MEET THEM AT NIGHT.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.** THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AOR
IS REPORTED AS CALM, BUT THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL
PREVAILING AMONG THE LOCALS IN THE PREFECTURE AS EARLIER.
MILOB TEAM VISITED RUTSIRO, GITSOVU AND GISHYITA COMMUNE.

(1) ONE TEAM WAS TASKED TO GO TO MURAGANA 2276 IN THE
GISHYITA COMMUNE TO CHECK ON UNREGISTERED RETURNEES
REPORTED ON 9 NOV 95 AND A RUMOUR THAT THE ONLY HEALTH
CENTRE IN THE AREA WAS CLOSED FOLLOWING DOWN THE ARREST
OF THE MEDICAL ASSISTANTE ON 6 NOV 95. ON THE WAY, THE TEAM
PAID A COURTESY CALL ON THE GISHYITA COMMUNE BOURGMESTRE
(MR ABIAS GAKWERERE), WHO PREVENTED THEM FROM GOING TO
MURAGARA. HE ALLEGEDLY GOT FURIOUS WHEN HE GOT TO KNOW
THEIR MISSION AND SAID "SUCH A REPORT PRESUPPOSES THAT MY
ADMINISTRATION IS NOT EFFICIENT". HE ADDED THAT THE REPORT
WAS FALSE.

L. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL
WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 10 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE
AS FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	05
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii) OTHERS	-	03

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

A. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - AT MUGESERA COMMUNE AN AIDS EDUCATION CAMPAIGN IS BEING ORGANIZED FROM 23 NOV TO 09 DEC 95. THE LAND DEMARCATION EXERCISE IN MUGESERA COMMUNE HAS COME TO A HALT FOR WANT OF APPROPRIATE EQUIPMENT.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOBS VISITED THE INTENSIVE CARE UNIT AT KING FAYSAL HOSPITAL WHERE A LOT OF PATIENTS ARE LYING IN AGONY WITHOUT PROPER TREATMENT DUE TO LACK OF EXPERTISE AND MEDICINE.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - 13 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. NO RETURNEE LEFT THE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 58 RETURNEES LEFT AT THE CAMP.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 30 REFUGEES LEFT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP FOR NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE NO REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 80 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 01 REFUGEE DEPARTED FROM NYAGATARE TO HIS COMMUNE.

D. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - THERE ARE 386 RETURNEES REMAINING AT NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP. 93 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TODAY FROM THE CAMP TO RESPECTIVE COMMUNES.

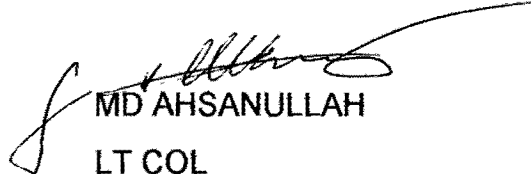
6. **LOGISTICS.** NTR.

7. **MISCELLANEOUS.**

A. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		

	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>			
	GATUNA	03	14 NOV	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR		NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR		NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>			
	TANZANIA	14		NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>			
	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>			
	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>			
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	NIL		NIL
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	23		23
	BURUNDI	NIL		NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>			
	UGANDA	NTR		NTR
	ZAIRE	13	14 NOV	NTR
			02 15 NOV	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>			
	ZAIRE	291		NTR
	UGANDA	NTR		NTR


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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ DATE : 15 NOVEMBER 1995
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 132300B NOV TO 142300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NSTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - REFERENCE THE

UN RESTRICTED

REPORTED CASE OF MASKED SOLDIERS WHO FORCED THEIR WAY INTO THE CATHOLIC COMPOUND IN TABA COMMUNE ON 12 NOV 95, MILOBS CONFIRMED THAT THE SOLDIERS WERE LOOKING FOR A SPANISH FATHER WHO WAS OUT ATTENDING A FUNCTION AT THE TIME OF INCIDENCE. HE WAS INTERVIEWED BY MILOBS AND HE SPOKE HIS MIND ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA. HE BELIEVES THAT THE ATTACK WAS A FOLLOW -UP FROM COMMENTS MADE ON RADIO RWANDA BY THE GITARAMA REPORTER WHO CRITICIZED HIM BY NAME AS AN INTERAHAMWE WHO HAD TO BE KILLED. THE BROADCASTING ALSO INCLUDED DEROGATORY COMMENTS AGAINST ALL SPANISH PRIESTS AS PRO-HUTU RACISTS. SEVEN FRANCISCAN SISTERS WERE BEATEN. THREE OF THEM INTERVIEWED WERE STILL SHAKEN AND HAVE MOVED OUT OF THEIR HOUSES. ONE LOCAL WAS SHOT WAS IN THE ARM AS HE ATTEMPTED TO YELL FOR HELP. THE RPA AUTHORITIES ARE AWARE OF THE SITUATION AND HAVE INTERVIEWED THE FATHER IN PRESENCE OF THE A/BOURGEMESTRE.

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -ON THE NIGHT OF 13/14 NOV 95, SOME FRGF PERSONNEL CROSSED OVER TO IJWI ISLAND (GR 9350) FROM GIKUYU (GR 9841) USING LOCAL BOATS. THESE MEN ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE COME FROM BUTUMBARA (GR 9837). WHEN INTERCEPTED BY RPA AT GIKUYU AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE ENSURED. REPORTEDLY NO CASUALTIES ON EITHER SIDE. FURTHER DETAILS TO FOLLOW.

(3) OTHER. NSTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND REPORTED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM.
- c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.
- d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.
- e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

(2) A TOTAL OF 10 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	05
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) -BOURGEMESTRE OF BUTAMWA COMMUNE FOR THE TRACK FROM THE MAIN ROAD TO THE COMMUNE TO BE LEVELLED AND FOR FOOD ASSISTANCE TO THE RETURNEES IN THE COMMUNE.

(b) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) -IMC DONATED 06 MATTRESSES TO RUKIRA HEATH CENTRE. MULINDI HEALTH CENTRE IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION WITH THE HELP OF UNICEF. B/MASTRE OF RUKARA COMMUNE REQUESTED FOR ASSISTANCE IN CARRYING OUT REPAIRS OF APPROX 5 KM ROAD STRETCH AND FOR TRANSPORT FOR FERRYING 2700 WIDOWS AND 3600 CHILDREN FROM KIBUNGO TO DIFFERENT SECTORS OF RUKARA COMMUNE.

(c) SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) -INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS IN SHYANDA COMMUNE REQUESTED UNAMIR IN CONSTRUCTION OF SPORTS FIELD FOR THE SCHOOL IN ZIVU SECTOR.

(d) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -THE SECTOR RECEIVED 250 BLANKETS FROM NGO AUSTRIAN RELIEF IN KAGALI FOR FURTHER DISPOSAL.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) -THEIR ARE 46 PRISONERS AR BUTAMWA COMMUNE PRISON OF WHICH 04 ARE FORMER FRGF WHO ARE GUARDED BY 06 RPA SOLDIERS.

(b) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -TOTAL OF 08 PRISONERS RELEASED ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE REHENGERI PARQUET IN TABA COMMUNE (GR 8883). THESE PRISONERS WERE INITIALLY TO BE MOVED TO REHENGERI COMMUNE CACHOT. 24 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED AS GENOCIDE SUSPECTS IN THE SAME COMMUNE BY RPA.

(c) SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) -ONE WOMAN WITH THREE CHILDREN ARRIVED ON 11 NOV 95 FROM ZAIRE AND ONE ELDERLY MAN ARRIVED FROM TANZANIA IN SHYANDA COMMUNE. IN RUNYINYA COMMUNE, 120 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED LAST WEEK BRINGING THE TOTAL TO 652 IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT. ON 07 NOV 95, THE COUNCILLOR OF RURANZIGE SECTOR WITH FIVE OTHER PEOPLE HAD BEATEN 12 IDPS'

UN RESTRICTED

- f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR AND GENERAL SITUATION CONFIRMED CALM.
- g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.
- h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS AND MONITORED BORDER SITUATION IN THEIR AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.
- j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR AND MILOBS ASSESSED THE SITUATION GENERAL CALM.
- i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS PATROLLED THEIR AOR. LOCALS IN GACURABWENGE SECTOR (GR 2625) REPORTED THAT THEY FOUND ONE HAND GRENADE ON THE ROAD AND HANDED IT THE RPA. IN BUSUMBA SECTOR (GR 2727), LOCALS REPORTED THAT SUSPECTED FRGF STOLE FIVE BAGS OF POTATOES FROM A LOCAL FARMER. LOCALS OF KIBAYA CELLULE (GR 2218) REPORTED THAT THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN THE RPA AND FRGF ON THE NIGHT OF 05/06 NOV 95 WHERE ONE FRGF WAS KILLED. IN THE SAME AREA ON 04 NOV 95, LOCALS ALSO REPORTED THAT AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE OCCURRED BETWEEN RPA AND FRGF WHERE ONE FRGF WAS KILLED AND ONE WEAPON RECOVERED. LOCALS OF GABIRO SECTOR (GR 2423) REPORTED THAT ON 09 NOV 95 AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE OCCURRED WITH ONE UNIFORMED FRGF WHO WAS LATER KILLED THOUGH THE WEAPON WAS NOT RECOVERED.
- j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ONE TEAM WENT TO MWENDO COMMUNE (QT 4558) TO INVESTIGATE THE REPORTED ALLEGED SUICIDE CASE COMMITTED BY A COMMUNE POLICE. LOCALS SPOKE TO CONFIRMED THAT THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE IN BAR ON SAT 11 NOV 95 EVENING. THERE WERE FOUR PEOPLE (INCL A COMMUNE POLICEMAN AND RPA) IN THE BAR AT THE TIME OF INCIDENT. THE RPA NOTICED THE POLICEMAN WEARING A HAND GRENADE AND WANTED TO TAKE IT AWAY FROM HIM AS HE WAS NOT AUTHORIZED TO BE IN POSSESSION OF THE GRENADE. THE ENSUING STRUGGLE LED TO THE EXPLOSION OF THE GRENADE KILLING THE POLICEMAN AND THE OTHER MAN. THE RPA AND THE WOMAN WERE WOUNDED. THE RPA IS CURRENTLY ADMITTED AT BIRAMBO DISPENSARY AND THE WOMAN AT KILINDA HOSPITAL.
- k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL.

FROM GIKONGORO CAMPS WHO HAD RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE ON 11 APRIL 95. 04 DIED AND 08 WERE INJURED. THE COUNCILLOR WAS ARRESTED BY RPA COMD THE FOLLOWING DAY AND THE OTHER FIVE PEOPLE ESCAPED.

(d) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - TOTAL OF 30 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI THROUGH UVIRA. 13 REFUGEES LEFT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP FOR NYAGATARE CAMP LEAVING ONLY 30 IN THE CAMP. THERE WAS A TOTAL 31 REFUGEES IN NYAGATARE CAMP AND 39 DEPARTED FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(e) SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - TOTAL OF 77 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA. 149 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES LEAVING 121 REFUGEES IN THE TRANSIT CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
GATUNA	NTR	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e) <u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

- (f) SECTOR 4
- | | | |
|-----------------|-----|-----|
| UVIRA(ZAIRE) | 30 | NTR |
| RUSIZI I(ZAIRE) | NTR | NTR |
| BURUNDI | NTR | NTR |
- (g) SECTOR 5A
- | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|
| UGANDA | NTR | NTR |
|--------|-----|-----|
- (h) SECTOR 5 B
- | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|
| ZAIRE | 77 | NTR |
| UGANDA | NTR | NTR |



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 122300B NOV TO 132300B NOV 95

DATE : NOVEMBER, 14 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM. 37 REFUGEES (NEW CASE LOAD) CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSUZI II. 23 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AT UVIRA TODAY. 04 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. NO REFUGEE IS WAITING AT ANY OF THE ORDER POST FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 14 REFUGEES LEFT THE BUGARAMA CITE TC FOR NYAGATARE TC. THERE ARE 13 REFUGEES LET IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TC AND 60 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TC AS AT 1800 HR's ON 13 NOV 95. 39 REFUGEES LEFT NYAGATARE TC FOR BUTARE TODAY.

b. BORDERS.

- (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
- (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
- (3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI
- (4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-

BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB TEAM INFORMED THAT RPA BATTALION AT RILIMA HAS BEEN REPLACED BY ANOTHER BATTALION FROM KIBUYE PREFECTURE.

(b) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - REPORTED THAT MASKED SOLDIERS WITH CAMOUFLAGED VEH WITHOUT NUMBER PLATES FORCED THEIR ENTRY INTO A CATHOLIC COMPOUND IN TABA COMMUNE (8883) YESTERDAY AROUND 1900 HR's. (12/11/95). THEY WERE LOOKING FOR A SPANISH FATHER WHO HAS THE REPUTATION OF SPEAKING HIS MIND ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA. THEY COULD NOT FIND HIM AND THEN FORCED THEIR WAY INTO AN ADJACENT HOUSE WHERE FRANCISCAN SISTERS LIVE. 03 OR 04 SISTERS WERE BEATEN AND THREATENED WITH RIFLE BARRELS ON THEIR HEAD TO TELL WHEREABOUTS OF THE FATHER WHO WAS ACTUALLY IN ANOTHER PARISH. MILOB TEAM WILL FURTHER INVESTIGATE TOMORROW WITH A HUMAN RIGHT OFFICER. RPA HAS BEEN CONTACTED AND HAS REACHED THE RELIGIOUS COMPOUND AROUND MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT. THEIR INVESTIGATION IS ALSO PROCEEDING.

(2) FRGF.

(a) SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) - MILOB REPORTED THAT ON 12 NOV 95 ONE RPA SOLDIER STEPPED INTO AN ANTI PERS MINE IN MUKAMIRA SECTOR UNDER NKULI COMMUNE.

UN RESTRICTED

THE MINE WAS PLACED IN PLAYING GROUND BESIDE LACK KARAGO (4520) VERY CLOSE TO THE MUKAMIRA RPA MILITARY CAMP. ACCORDING TO THE SOLDIER THE MINE WAS LAID BY SOME CIVILIANS WHO WERE SEEN WALKING ALONG THE LACK SOME HOURS EARLIER. THE RPA SOLDIER LOST HIS RIGHT LEG AS A RESULT OF EXPLOSION AND BEING TREATED IN RUHENGARI HOSPITAL.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. TWO MEN WERE ARRESTED BY RPA TODAY IN KIGALI CITY FOR HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ON 13 NOV, AT 1625 HRS, SECTOR HQ HOSTED MS ELIZABETH LAIDENMAYER, PRINCIPLE OFFICER FOR RWANDA IN UNHQ, NEWYORK. SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THE FC AND BOTH WERE BRIEFED BY THE SECTOR CDR ON THE PREVAILING SITUATION IN THE SECTOR.

MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT KABGAYE RECEIVED A REQUEST TO PICK UP A BODY OF PRISONER WHO APPARENTLY DIED WITH BLOODY DIARRHOEA IN THE NYABIKENKE CACHOT HAVE AN AUTOPSY DONE AT KABGAYE HOSPITAL. HOWEVER HIS BODY COULD NOT BE HANDED OVER TO THE FAMILY BECAUSE OF SOME 2000 RFR WHICH HAD TO BE PAID TO THE MSF. SECTOR IS GOING TO HOLD AN INVESTIGATION AFTER WHICH DETAILS REPORT WILL FOLLOW. TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT MBUGA COMMUNE (5202) REPORTED THAT 35 OUT 80 HOUSES BEING CONSTRUCTED BY THE WFP HAVE BEEN COMPLETED. THE LOCALS COMPLAINED TO THE TEAM THAT WFP, BEFORE STARTING THE CONSTRUCTION HAD NOT CONSULTED WITH THE B / MASTER. RETURNEES AND SURVIVORS OF GENOCIDE ARE STILL STAYING CONCENTRATED AT KIBEHO, MUNINI AND NYARUSOVU DUE TO LACK OF ACCOMMODATION. THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE TAKING MEASURES TO PROMOTE RECONCILIATION. MILOB TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO MARABA COMMUNE (6097) ESCORTED TWO MALI COY VEH WHICH WERE USED TO FERRY OFFICE EQUIPMENT AND STATIONARY OF THE COMMUNE FROM BUTARE PREFECT. THE TRUCKS THEN HANDED OVER TO THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES FOR THE COLLECTION OF REMAINS OF THE GENOCIDE FOR THE REBURIAL. TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT NYAMASHEKE AND CYANGUGU SUBSECTOR REPORTED THAT THEY COULD NOT CARRY OUT ASSIGNED TASK DUE TO THE HEAVY RAIN AND THE SLIPPERY ROAD CONDITION. HOWEVER THEY CARRY OUT LIMITED PATROL IN THE COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM. TEAM FROM BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR MONITORED THE RETURNEES ACTIVITIES IN THE UVIRA AS WELL THE BUGARAMA CITE TC AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT NDUSU COMMUNE REPORTED THAT , ONE MAN WAS ARRESTED BY COMMUNAL POLICE RPA ON 08 NOV 95. HE IS SAID TO HAVE BEEN GOING TO ZAIRE OCCASIONALLY AND NOW HE HAS BEEN KEPT IN COMMUNE CACHOT. TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT RAMBURA GR 4514 WAS REPORTED BY A LOCAL ABOUT A A/ PERS MINE CASUALTY ALONG THE PATH IN THAT AREA AND WAS EVACUATED TO THE RUHENGARI HOSPITAL. AT GICYE COMMUNE GR 5115 LOCALS REPORTED TO THE MILOB THAT RPA HAS RESTRICTED CONTACT WITH THE UNAMIR AND ALSO REPORTED 59 RETURNEES ARE EXPERIENCING PROBLEMS WITH THE LOCALS. AT KABAYA COMMUNE GR 4906 LOCALS REPORTED THAT 50 PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA AND ACCUSED OF BEING THEIR PARTICIPATION IN LAST YEAR GENOCIDE. OUT OF THESE 50, 10 HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED TO THE GISENYI PRISON WHERE THE OTHERS ARE STILL IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. FORCE COMD ALONG WITH MS ELIZABETH LAIDENMAYER, THE PRINCIPLE OFFICER FOR RWANDA IN UNHQ PAID A FAMILIARISATION VISIT TO THE SECTOR HQ. THEY WERE BRIEFED ON THE CURRENT OPERATIONAL SITUATION. TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL. THE DEPUTY FORCE COMMANDER LEFT KIGALI TODAY. HE WAS SEEN OFF BY THE DCMO AND THE CMPO AT THE AIRPORT.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	06
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	03
(iii)	OTHERS	-	03

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT RILIMA REPORTED THAT UNHCR IS RENOVATING THE RILIMA TECHNICAL SCHOOL. TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT THE RILIMA HEALTH CENTRE WHICH IS BEING RUN BY CARMELITAS AND CUAMTREATRS AN AVERAGE OF 60 PATIENTS BUT LACKS OF MEDICINES.

b. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB TEAM TODAY TRANSPORTED A SERIOUS PATIENT TO NEMBA HOSPITAL IN NYAMAGARI COMMUNE OF RUHENGARI PREFECTURE FROM THE TUMA DISPENSARY GR 9912. THE

UN RESTRICTED

MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT BWISIGE COMMUNE GR 1727 REPORTED THAT THERE IS A PROBLEM WITH WATER AS THE WATER PIPE LINE HAS BECOME UNSERVICEABLE.

c. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT NYAWERA COMMUNE GR 5796 REPORTED THAT THE RETURNEES OF THAT COMMUNE ARE FACING SHORTAGE OF WATER, FOOD AND BLANKET.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT KAYONZA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THEY HAVE SEEN AROUND 70 PRISONERS DIGGING AND CLEANING THE AREA NEAR COMMUNE HQ. AS PER THE B / MASTER, A MEMORIAL IN REMEMBERENCE OF THOSE KILLED DURING LAST YEA GENOCIDE IS BEING CONSTRUCTED.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NIL	NTR
	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		

UN RESTRICTED

UVIRA(ZAIRE)	23	NIL
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	37	NIL
BURUNDI	04	NIL

(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA	04	NIL
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(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE		NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO