

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

PRIORITY

LEOPOLOVILLE

1 FEB 63

UNATIONS NY

G-351

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOR INFORMATION

FOLLOWING/FROM MATHU (ELLEO 354) : QUOTE REUR EV-177 (G-324) ILEO

NEEDED NEETHER URGING NOR PROMPTING. HERE IS REPLY WHICH HE SENT LAST NIGHT:

SUBQUOTE REF NO CAB/MINETAT/63 - MONSIEUR LE PRESIDENT, J'AI L'HONNEUR D'ACCUSER  
RECEPTION DE VOTRE LETTRE NO.SR/1728 DU 31 JANVIER 1963 DONT JE VOUS REMERCIE.

PARA JE VOUS PRIE DE BIEN VOULOIR ME TRANSMETTRE LA LISTE DES OFFICIERS

SUPERIEURS QUI SE RENDRONT A LEOPOLOVILLE POUR PRETER SERMENT D'ALLEGANCE. JE

VOUS SERAIS OBLIGE DE ME TRANSMETTRE CETTE LISTE AVANT LEUR DEPART. PARA QUANT

A L'AMNISTIE, JE VOUS CONFIRME L'ENGAGEMENT QUI A ETE/<sup>PRIS</sup>PAR LE PRESIDENT DE LA

REPUBLIQUE LE 26 NOVEMBRE 1962 EN PROCLAMANT L'AMNISTIE GENERALE DES DELITS A

CARACTERE POLITIQUE. PARA SON EXCELLENCE LE PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE, AINSI

QUE MONSIEUR LE PREMIER MINISTRE ONT ECRIT SEPAREMENT DANS CE SENS A MONSIEUR LE

SECRETAIRE GENERAL DE L'ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES. PARA L'ENGAGEMENT QUI A

ETE AINSI PRIS RESTE VALABLE, AINSI QUE JE L'AI D'AILLEURS DECLARE DANS MON

ALLOCUTION FAITE A ELISABETHVILLE, EN DATE DU 24 JANVIER 1963. SALUTATIONS SIGNE

LE MINISTRE D'ETAT JOS. ILEO. UNSUBQUOTE. UNQUOTE.



OUTGOING CODE CABLE

TO: BUNCHE, New York

FROM: GARDINER, Léo *Rly 1/2*

DATE: 1 February 1963

NUMBER: G- 350



REFERENCE PAYMENT CHIEFS' ALLOWANCES. FOLLOWING FROM MATHU HARRINGTON (ELLEO 347): QUOTE HAVE OBTAINED INFO THAT WITH EXCEPTION OF ~~KMSNNNNNN~~ KASONGO NIEMBO OF BALUMBA WHO IS IN KAMINA ALL THE OTHERS ARE IN SOUTH KATANGA, THEY WILL BE PLACED ON CENTRAL PAYROLL AS OF 1 MARCH AS PROVINCE WILL CONTINUE MEET PAYROLL THIS MONTH. KALALA ADDED THOUGH THAT CORRESPONDING ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN ILEO ASSURE TRANSFER IS MADE EMPLOYEES UNDER CONTRACT HOWEVER WILL ALWAYS HAVE TO BE PAID LOCALLY. COMMUNICATIONS ARE BEING SENT VIA MILITARY CHANNELS TO CONTACT CHIEF AT JADOTVILLE, KOLWEZI AND KIPUSHI AND OBTAIN REQUIRED INFO. WISH POINT OUT COULD NOT UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES LOOK INTO MATTER PERSONALLY OR DELEGATE AMONOO WHO EMPLOYED MORE VALUABLE WORK. GENERALLY SPEAKING KALALA INFORMED THAT NOTES HAD BEEN SENT TO ALL MINISTRIES IN ELI ON 26 JAN ASKING FOR COMPLETE PAYROLL LISTS ORDER, PLACE, PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVANTS ON CENTRAL PAYROLL. UNQUOTE

RKG/ln



OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

LEOPOLDVILLE

1 FEBRUARY 63

UNATIONS NY

G- 349

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

IMMEDIATE

963 FEB -1 PM 2:21  
O.N.U.C.

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU : QUOTE (ELLED 357) FOLLOWING  
BEING RELEASED HERE IMMEDIATELY: PARA A UN SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED IN EVILLE TODAY  
(FIRST FEBRUARY) THAT ONUC HAD ARRANGED FOR THE TRANSPORT TO LEO OF 19 SENIOR  
KATANGESE OFFICERS. THE GENDARMERIE OFFICERS WILL BE FLOWN TO THE NATION'S  
CAPITAL EARLY TOMORROW TO PLEDGE ALLEGIANCE TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC IN  
ACCORDANCE WITH SECGEN'S PLAN FOR NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. PARA THE SPOKESMAN  
SAID THAT ALL BUT 4 OF THE OFFICERS WERE FROM THE EVILLE AREA, ONE FROM KAMINA  
AND THREE FROM KONGOLO. OF THE OFFICERS 2 ARE LT.COLONELS, 9 ARE MAJORS AND THE  
REMAINDER ARE CAPTAINS. THE NAMES OF THE OFFICERS WERE SUPPLIED TO ONUC YESTERDAY  
BY MR. MOISE TSHOMBE, THE PROVISIONAL PRESIDENT. PARA GENERAL MUKE, COMMANDER  
OF THE GENDARMERIE, IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE IN KOLWEZI. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT ONUC  
FELT THAT GENERAL MUKE'S PARTICIPATION IN THE FORTHCOMING CEREMONIES AT LEO WAS  
ESSENTIAL UNDER THE PLAN OF NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. HE INDICATED THAT ANOTHER  
LIST WAS EXPECTED FROM MR. TSHOMBE IN THE NEAR FUTURE. UNQUOTE.



OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

LEOPOLDVILLE

1st February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-348

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU EVILLE (ELLEO 351)

QUOTE FOLLOWING IS TEST OF SR/1732 DATED 31 JAN 1963 RECEIVED FROM TSHOMBE. SUBQUOTE MONSIEUR LE REPRESENTANT, FAISANT SUITE A NOTRE LETTRE DU 28 JANVIER 1963 REF SR/1722 (G-288) NOUS VOUS PRIONS DE TROUVER CI-DESSOUS QUELQUES RENSEIGNEMENTS COMPLEMENTAIRES CONCERNANT LES PERSONNES CHARGEES D'ATTENTER A MA VIE ET A CELLE DE CERTAINS MEMBRES DE MON GOUVERNEMENT. PARA. LA MISSION EST COMMANDEE PAR M.SOUMYOY ATTACHE A L'AMBASSADE CONGOLAISE A BRUXELLES QUI A DELEGUE A ELI MM. DELCOURT RAYMOND ET GRONERT CASIMIR QUI SE TROUVENT ACTUELLEMENT A ELISABETHVILLE OU ILS LOGENT A L'HOTEL LEO II. LES DEUX INTERESSES RESIDENT A ELI EN QUALITE DE JOURNALISTES DE L'AGENCE DELMAS. ILS ONT OBTENU UNE CARTE DE PRESSE CONGOLAISE ET DE ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ L'ONUC. PARA. DEVAUX PAL ET TROIS FRANCAIS NON IDENTIFIES SONT EGALEMENT A ELI. SALUTATIONS. UNSUBQUOTE. UNQUOTE.



OUTGOING CODE CABLE

*OK*  
Priority

TO: BUNCHE, New York  
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville  
DATE: 1 February 1963  
NUMBER: G-347

*Ref 1/2*  
**SECRET**

REFERENCE YOUR 944.

THE ONLY CASE WHICH HAS COME TO OUR NOTICE CONCERNS MUNONGO WHICH WAS REPORTED TO YOU BY G-333. EYE WILL BRING SUBSTANCE OF 944 TO NOTICE OF ADOULA. ONUC HAS NO INSTRUCTIONS TO ARREST TSHOMBE. IF LORD HOME'S REMARKS ARE INTENDED TO COVER ACTION WHICH MAY BE TAKEN AT ANY TIME BY THE CENTRAL GOVT, EYE FEEL EYE CANNOT REPEAT HIS IMPERATIVE STATEMENT "THERE SHOULD BE NO QUESTION OF TSHOMBE'S ARREST". WE CAN PREVENT TSHOMBE'S ARREST WITHOUT APPEARING TO ORDER THE CONGOLESE GOVT AS TO WHAT IT CAN AND CANNOT DO. EYE THINK PEOPLE LIKE LORD HOME SHOULD KNOW OUR SCRUPULOUS OBSERVANCE OF CONGOLESE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS AND AFTER CREATING ALL THESE DIFFICULTIES FOR US AND COMPELLING US TO RESORT TO SELF-DEFENCE, WATERHOUSE AND HIS ILK SHOULD BE THE LAST PEOPLE TO TELL US WHAT THEY THINK IS PROPER TO DO. WILL REPORT ANY INFORMATION ABOUT SUCH INCIDENTS WHICH COMES TO OUR NOTICE.

EYE HAVE SENT THE FOLLOWING TO EVILLE (EV-193): QUOTE  
PLEASE VERIFY THE INFORMATION THAT ILEO HAD INFORMED TSHOMBE THAT  
U THANT PLAN WAS NOW TORN UP. UNQUOTE

RKG/ln



*Clear*  
~~OUTGOING CODE CABLE~~

*Earlier*  
FEB -1 0011:10

O.N.G. PRIORITY -  
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To : Bunche, New York  
From : Gardiner, Léopoldville  
Date : 1st February 1963  
No : G-346

~~RE YOUR 896.~~

FEEL THAT ANSWER SHOULD BE GIVEN TSHOMBE AND THEREFORE  
HAVE SENT HIM <sup>FOLLOWING</sup> LETTER ALONG LINE INDICATED BY YOU ~~IN PARA 4.~~

|| (See attached) ||

FOR TEXT SEE EV-192

FTL/dm



1963 FEB 1 AM 11:10  
OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE  
D.N.U.C.

- PRIORITY -  
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LEOPOLDVILLE

1st February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G- 345

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER KEBBEDE *McG 1/2*

ITALIAN AMBASSADOR INFORMS ITALIAN MILITARY MISSION OF  
FOUR OFFICERS ARRIVING HERE AFTERNOON FIRST FEBRUARY  
IN CONNEXION WITH TRAINING OF CONGO AIR FORCE. THE MISSION  
IS DEPENDENT ON THE ITALIAN EMBASSY, AT THE DISPOSAL OF CONGOLESE  
GOVT AND ACTS WITH THE AGREEMENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND IN CON-  
SULTATION WITH ONUC. THEIR FIRST MEETING WILL BE WITH CONGOLESE  
AUTHORITIES AFTER WHICH THEY WILL REPORT TO ONUC AND CONSULT ONUC  
OFFICIALS. AFTER THAT TRIPARTITE MEETING, COMPRISING THE MISSION,  
CONGOLESE REPRESENTATIVES AND ONUC WILL EXAMINE PROPOSALS AND TAKE  
DECISIONS WHICH WILL BE COMMUNICATED TO SEC GEN FOR APPROVAL.

FTL/dm



TO : BUNCHE NEW YORK OUTGOING CODE CABLE PRIORITY  
FROM : GARDINER LEO  
DATE : 1.2.63  
NO : ~~0-318~~

G-344

SECRET

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM ADOULA QUOTE REINSTALLATION DES UNITES ANC AU SUD-KATANGA  
ENSEMBLEQUOTE.

1. LE GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL DE REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO, DANS L'EXERCICE DE SA  
SOVERAINETE, A ORDONNE AU COMMANDEMENT DE L'ARMEE NATIONALE CONGOLAISE D'ASSURER  
COMME SUIV LA COUVERTURE DE LA PROVINCE DU SUD-KATANGA. PARA.

AAA 3BN CDO A ELISABETHVILLE AVEC DES UNITES DETACHEES (1 CIE) A SAKANIA ET  
A KASENGA. PARA;

BBB 8 BN INF A MWEDINGUSHA AVEC 2 CIES DETACHEES A JADOTVILLE.

CCC 13 BN INF A NZILO AVEC ~~UNE~~ UN A DEUX CIES DETACHEES A KOLWEZI

DDD 21 B INF A MANONO

EEE 2 BN INF A KAMINA

2. LE 21 B INF OCCUPE MANONO EN PREVISION DU PROCHAIN RETRAIT DE CETTE  
LOCALITE DU BN ETHIOPIEN QUI Y STATIONNE. PARA.

3. LE 2 BN INF ETANT DEJA INSTALLE A KAMINA, NOUS ENTENDONS MAINTENANT<sup>IR</sup> Cette  
SITUATION. PARA.

4. LA LISTE DES UNITES CI-DESSUS N'EST PAS DEFINITIVE. IL N'EST NULLEMENT  
EXCLU D'Y AJOUTER LES UNITES SPECIALES INDISPENSABLES POUR ASSURER LEUR VIE  
NORMALE ET POUR INTENSIFIER LEUR EFFICACITE.

OUTRE LE 3 BN CDO, LA GARNISON D'ELISABETHVILLE COMPRENDRA.

AAA UNE CIE PM (PREVOTE MILITAIRE)

BBB UNE CIE TRANSMISSION

CCC UNE CIE TRANSPORT

DDD UNE CIE SERVICES GENERAUX

5. LES UNITES COMBATTANTES STATIONNEES AU NORD KATANGA ASSURERONT EN TEMPS  
NORMAL, TOUTES LES MISSIONS DEVOUEES A LA GENDARMERIE JUSQU'A LA NORMALISATION  
TOTALE DE LA SITUATION. UNQUOTE.

IT CONFIRMS OUR PREDICTION OF THE INTENTIONS OF THE CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT AND THE  
ANC. WE WILL HAVE TO PLAY THIS VERY CAUTIOUSLY AND HOPE WE CAN ARRANGE



FOR GRADUAL INTRODUCTION OF THE ANC TO DIFFERENT PARTS OF KATANGA WITHOUT  
UPSETTING OUR OWN ARRANGEMENTS OR CREATING TOO MANY DIFFICULTIES FOR ~~US~~

*ourselves*



OUTGOING CODE CABLE

OK  
Priority  
H

TO: BUNCHE, New York  
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville  
DATE: 1 February 1963  
NUMBER: G- 343

FOR INFORMATION, FOLLOWING FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND/COX, E'VILLE  
(ELLEO 338): QUOTE

1. REUR EV 129 (G-254) WE HAVE DELAYED ACTION AS REQUESTED BUT SUGGEST THAT QUESTION OF TRIAL VERSUS EVACUATION OF OTHERS NEED NOT DELAY RELEASE OF REES AND ECONOMOU. PLEASE AUTHORIZE.
2. REUR DESIRE TO GET RID OF REMAINING MERCENARIES IN OUR HANDS, LOCAL PRESS REFERRED TO SUPPOSED STATEMENT OF ADOULA ALONG SIMILAR LINES. IF ADOULA AGREED TO THAT IN SPIRIT REGARDLESS OF LETTER OF AMNESTY APPLIED TO MERCENARIES, WE COULD END DETENTION FOR PURPOSES ANY LEGAL ACTION UNDER PARA 4 OF NOVEMBER 1961 SECCO RESOLUTION, ACTION WHICH CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IS ALWAYS ENTITLED TO WAIVE. SECCO MANDATE UNDER A-2 OF FEBRUARY 1961 RESOLUTION THEN REMAINS IN FORCE PER 581 FROM BUNCHE BUT ONLY REQUIRES EVACUATION.
3. WE NOTE IN PARTICULAR THAT WHEN SWANEPOLE AND VAN ASWEGEN WERE APPREHENDED, WE INDICATED THAT IF THEY WOULD COOPERATE, THIS MIGHT REPEAT MIGHT PREVENT THEIR BEING HANDED OVER TO CENTRAL GOVT. SINCE~~M~~ MOREOVER THEY WERE NOT TAKEN IN UNIFORM OR FIGHTING UN, WE BELIEVE THAT THEY SHOULD BE ASKED TO SIGN A STATEMENT PLEDGING NEVER TO RETURN TO KATANGA WITHOUT CENTRAL GOVT PERMISSION AND BE IMMEDIATELY EVACUATED THROUGH THE BRITISH CONSULATE. YOUR URGENT APPROVAL REQUESTED. UNQUOTE



HAVE SENT THE FOLLOWING REPLY (EV-187): QUOTE REUR ELLEO 338.  
MY INTERPRETATION OF THE SITUATION IS THAT SINCE THE PASSING OF CONGOLESE  
LAW REQUESTING THE TRIAL OF MERCENARIES BY CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT, ROOM  
FOR ONUC MANOEUVRING HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLY REDUCED. FOR MORE THAN A YEAR,  
AFTER INFORMING THE CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT ONUC HAS NEGOTIATED FOR  
REPATRIATION OF APPREHENDED MERCENARIES.

EYE RECOGNIZE NECESSITY TO KEEP OUR PROMISE MADE TO SWANEPOLE  
AND VAN ASWEGEN, BUT THE PRESENT ATMOSPHERE IN CONGOLESE MINISTERIAL  
CIRCLES CALLS FOR AYE CAREFUL APPROACH. PLEASE REASSURE THESE GENTLEMEN  
THAT ONUC WILL KEEP ITS WORD, BUT REQUIRES TIME TO PREPARE THE GROUND.

IF YOU HAVE PROOF OR ARE CONVINCED THAT REES AND ECONOMU  
HAVE BEEN WRONGLY APPREHENDED, THEN COMMUNICATE TO US YOUR REASONS TO  
ENABLE US TO DECIDE WITH YOU TO RELEASE THEM. UNQUOTE

RKG/ln



OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

1963 FEB -1 PM 8:52

O.N.U.C.

- PRIORITY -  
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LEOPOLDVILLE

1st February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-342

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER *RG 1/2*

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM CHALEB AVILLE  
(CIVOP/LEO/55)

QUOTE REF UNCLAS AV-31. TWO THOUSAND GENDARMERIE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ORIGINALLY IN THE BAUDOUINVILLE AREA. ON ARRIVAL OF ONUC TROOPS MAJOR PART FLED SOUTHWARD TO PWETO AND ONLY TWO TO THREE HUNDRED REMAINED IN BAUDOUINVILLE ITSELF. SCATTERED GROUPS WERE ENCOUNTERED BY ONUC TROOPS AS THEY ADVANCED SOUTHWARD. 218 RIFLES ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN COLLECTED ON JANUARY 30 IN PWETO BUT IT IS DIFFICULT STILL TO SAY HOW MANY GENDARMES ARE IN THAT AREA. THE TERRITORAL FINANCE OFFICER IN PWETO INFORMED BERNANDER TODAY THAT GENDARMERIE IN PWETO HAD FORCED TO ISSUE PAYMENT OF JANUARY SALARIES TOTALING AN AMOUNT OF EIGHT MILLION KATANGESE FRANCS. THIS AMOUNT COVERED THE PAYMENT TO ALL THE GENDARMERIE IN AREA THUS ALSO FOR THOSE WHO REMAINED IN BAUDOUINVILLE AND THOSE WHO WENT INTO HIDING. IT IS DOUBTFUL WHETHER ANY PART OF THIS MONEY CAN BE RECOVERED. IN BAUDOUINVILLE ITSELF 250 GENDARMES HAVE BEEN PAID THEIR JANUARY SALARY. THESE HAVE CONSEQUENTLY RECEIVED DOUBLE PAYMENT. UNTIL MATTER CLEARED FURTHER PAYMENTS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED.

UNQUOTE.



OUTGOING CODE CABLE

- PRIORITY -  
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To : Bunche, New York  
From : Gardiner, Léopoldville  
Date : 1 February 1963  
No : G- 341

OK  
B

Ref 1/✓

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU EVILLE (ELLEO 349)

QUOTE REFERENCE G-336 WE ARE PROPOSING TO ILEO DRAFT REPLY TO TSHOMBE REPEATING KASAVUBU AND ADOULA ASSURANCES FOR BENEFIT OF OFFRS AND SAYING THAT ALL PREPARED TO TAKE OATH WILL BENEFIT FROM SAFETY GUARANTEE DURING JOURNEY TO AND SOJOURN INLEO. FROM MOMENT OF TAKING OATH THEY WILL BENEFIT FROM COMPLETE AMNESTY FOR ANY POLITICAL ACTS THAT COULD BE IMPLIED FROM PERIOD OF SERVICE IN KAT GEND. UNQUOTE.

dm



OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

1963 FEB 1 PRIORITY: 45

O.N.U.C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

1 FEBRUARY 63

UNATIONS NY

G- 340

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU (ELLEO 350): QUOTE FURTHER  
TO OUR (ELLEO 344) G-336 HEREWITH REPLY KG-323 DATED 31 JANUARY AND DELIVERED  
TONIGHT. SUBQUOTE: MONSIEUR LE PRESIDENT, J'AI L'HONNEUR D'ACCUSER RECEPTION,  
AU NOM DU REPRESENTANT DES NATIONS UNIES A ELISABETHVILLE DE VOTRE LETTRE DU  
31 JANVIER 1963 (SR/1727) AINSI QUE DES PIECES QUI Y ETAIENT JOINTES. PARA  
DES DISPOSITIONS SONT PRISES EN VUE DE TRANSPORTER LES OFFICIERS EN QUESTION  
A LEOPOLDVILLE PAR AVION LE 1ER OU LE 2 FEVRIER 1963. JE VEUX CROIRE QUE  
L'AUTRE LISTE DONT VOUS PARLEZ PARVIENDRA A L'ONUC ASSEZ TOT POUR LUI PERMETTRE  
DE FAIRE VOYAGER, SI POSSIBLE LE DEUXIEME GROUPE AVEC LE PREMIER. PARA JE  
REMARQUE TOUTEFOIS QUE LE GENERAL MUKE NE FIGURE PAS SUR LA LISTE BIEN QUE VOTRE  
LETTRE SIGNALE QU'IL A ETE CHARGE DE CONTACTER TOUS LES AUTRES OFFICIERS ET DE  
LES PERSUADER DE SE RENDRE A LEO. OR NOUS ESTIMONS QUE QUELLE QUE SOIT  
L'INSUBORDINATION DONT CERTAINS OFFICERS POURRAIENT FAIRE PREUVE, LE COMANDANT-  
EN-CHEF DE LA GENDARMERIE DOIT PRETER LE SERMENT D'ALLEGANCE CONFORMEMENT AUX  
DISPOSITIONS EXPRESSES DU PLAN DE RECONCILIATION NATIONAL DU SECRETAIRE-GENERAL.  
PARA QUANT AUX OFFICIERS QUI REFUSERONT DE PRETER SERMENT, IL SERONT EVIDEMMENT  
CONSIDERES PAR L'ONUC COMME DEPOUILLES DE LEUR STATUT MILITAIRE, INDEPENDAMMENT  
DE TOUTE MESURE QUE LE GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL PEUT DECIDER DE PRENDRE CONTRE EUX DE  
SA PROPRE AUTORITE. SALUTATIONS. UNSUBQUOTE. SIGNED GEORGE SHERRY. UNQUOTE.

RG/jg



TO : BUNCHE NY                      OUTGOING CODE CABLE                      PRIORITY  
FROM : GARDINER LEO  
DATE : 1.2.163  
NO : G-339

*ru/1/2*

*OK*  
*B*

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU EVILLE (SECRET ELLEO 340).

QUOTE/

1. WHEN SHERRY CALLED ON ILEO THIS MORNING, HE WAS INFORMED THAT CENTRAL GOVERNMENT WAS ABOUT TO ISSUE ORDINANCE EXPELLING 18 PERSONS FROM THE COUNTRY AND THAT A SIMILAR ORDINANCE EXPELLING 15 MORE WAS IN PREPARATION. THE TWO LISTS OF NAMES WERE HANDED OVER ONLY AFTER IT WAS POINTED OUT TO ILEO THAT ONUC HAD INFORMATION ON SUSPECTED MERCENARIES AND POLITICAL ADVISERS WHICH COULD BE HELPFUL IN ACTION PROPOSED. MOREOVER IF ONUC WAS TO ASSIST, THIS WOULD HAVE TO BE DONE WITHIN FRAMEWORK OF OUR MANDATE ENTAILING INTERROGATION AND DETERMINATION AS TO APPLICABILITY OF SECCO RESOLUTIONS. GOVERNMENT ACTION TO EXPEL THESE PERSONS RATHER THAN DEMAND THEIR TRIAL COULD OFTEN BE HELPFUL IN ELICITING USEFUL INFORMATION AND SECURING COOPERATION OF THOSE CONCERNED. LISTS WITH OUR COMMENTS AND SUGGESTIONS FOLLOW IN SEPARATE TABLE.

2. ILEO ALSO PROPOSED RATISSAGE OPERATION COMMUNES AND CITY FOR PURPOSE OF FINDING ARMS. CENTRAL GOVERNMENT HAS RECEIVED REPORTS THAT WEAPONS IN LARGE QUANTITIES BEING HELD BY AND DISTRIBUTED TO JEUNAKAT MILITANTS. ILEO SAID HE HAD IN MIND JOINT CENTRAL GOVERNMENT - LOCAL POLICE - ONUC OPERATION. MILITARY PERSONNEL WOULD SEAL COMMUNES AND CIVILIANS WOULD DO HOUSE BY HOUSE SEARCH UNDER ONUC OBSERVATION. WE PROMISED TO EXAMINE FEASIBILITY OF THIS OPERATION, EMPHASIZING HOWEVER ONUC RESPONSIBILITY IN RELATION TO SECURITY, LAW AND ORDER AND ARMS TRAFFIC, AS WELL AS OUR CONCERN FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND PREVENTION OF ABUSES. ILEO ACCEPTED THESE POINTS PENDING OUR FURTHER STUDY OF THE MATTER. HE SEEMS TO BE SURE OF SAPWE'S COOPERATION WHICH HE FEELS WILL PREVENT IMPRESSION THAT ARBITRARY ACTION BEING IMPOSED BY LEO PEOPLE HERE. OUR FEELING IS THAT SUCH OPERATION UNDER STRENGENT ONUC CONTROL WOULD FALL WITHIN OUR MANDATE AND BE HELPFUL IN ROOTING OUT POSSIBLE NESTS OF MILITANT AND ARMED SECESSIONISTS. WE HAVE HAD REPORTS THAT SUCH GROUPS ARE BIDDING THEIR TIME PENDING ONUC EXIT, BUT WE NEED MORE EVIDENCE.

GRATEFUL YOUR VIEWS. UNQUOTE.



LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

TO : BUNCHE NEW YORK

FROM : GARDINER LEO

DATE : 1.2.63

NO : G-338

04  
D.B.  
*Ref. 1/2*  
**SECRET**

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU PREM CHAND EVILLE (SECRET ELLEO 348)  
QUOTE FURTHER TO OUR ELLEO 340 HERewith FIRST LIST OF PROPOSED EXPELLEES SAID BY  
ILEO TO BE READY TO BE ISSUED AS PRESIDENTIAL ORDINANCE. PARA.

1. JEAN STAQUET
2. MAITRE BELINA
3. ONCKELINX
4. DR. CALONNE
5. DR. PEETERS
6. HUMBLE
7. DR. SZELES
8. DE RYCKMAN DE BUNZ
9. COLONEL CREVECOEUR
10. STRIGI
11. KDACHILLE GAVAGE
12. TROBUCCF
13. DUBUS
14. DOLCINO
15. GILSON
16. DR. DUMONTE
17. MATHIEU OMER
18. JEAN JACQUES ADAM

OUR COMMENTS.

- ~~1.~~ 1. TRANSPORTED MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN FTANYA BELIEVED TO BE MILITARY AND POLITICAL ADVISER TO TSHOMBE.
2. AND ~~THREE~~<sup>3</sup> POLICIAL ADVISERS REPEATEDLY REPATRIATED BY UN
5. VERY ANTI-UN BUT HAS NOT OPPOSED ONUC PHYSICALLY
6. PRIVATE LEGAL ADVISER TO TSHOMBE.



.../...

7\_ ONE OF 47 ANGRY DOCTORS

8. HONORARY SWEDISH VICE CONSUL ALLEGED TO BE BELGIAN EX COLONEL AND MILITARY ADVISER TO TSHOMBE

9. MERCENARY REPATRIATED BY UN PROBABLY NO LONGER IN KATANGA.

14. RESPONSIBLE FOR ITALIAN CONSULS EXPULSION ON 6 DEC. 62.

15. ALLEGEDLY AVIKAT PILOT OVERHEARD TO HAVE CLAIMED THAT HE SHOT DOWN HAMMARSKJOELD PLANE.

18. CAPTAIN KNOWN MERCENARY WHEREABOUT NOT KNOWN

4, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, NO INFORMATION AVAILABLE PARA 6 SUGGEST REPRESENTATIONS TO CENTRAL GOVT TO RECONSIDER 5 AND 8. ASSUME YOU WILL CHECK ALL NAMES TO VERIFY INFO AVAILABLE YOUR END PARA.

SECOND LIST (IN PREPARATION SUBJECT TO REVISION) PARA.

1. HERMANS (UMHK KIPUSHI)

2. MATHIEU GEORGES (UMHK)

3. FIMAGE ( UMHK)

4. DESENFANTS M (UMHK)

5. DECOSTER (CONSEILLER POLITIQUE)

6. STRUELENS (CONSEILLER POLITIQUE)

7. VERMEULEN (CONSEILLER POLITIQUE)

81 FRENKIEL (RECTEUR UNIVERSITE)

9. MARC DE LATTRE (AFFAIRES ECONOMIQUES)

10. DE LOYER (UMHK)

11. HENDELS (UMHK)

12. PIERRAR (UMHK)

13. DEVILLE (C/O CLUB UMHK)

14. SMETS (UMHK)

15. CACHAR (BCK)

WE ARE CHECKING INFORMATION ON THESE PERSONS AND WILL FORWARD IT SOONEST PARA/ CLEARLY FEW ON EITHER LIST QUALIFY FOR EXPULSION UNDER ONUC PROCEDURES ASSUME WE ADHERE POSITION THAT WE SHALL ONLY ASSIST IN EXPULSION OF THOSE TO WHOM WE HAVE APPLIED THE SAID PROCEDURES.



TO : BUNCHE NEW YORK

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

OK  
D.B.

FROM : GARDINER LEO

DATE : 1.2.63

REPLY

NO : G-337

SECRET

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU HARRINGTON EVILLE (SECRET ELLEO 346) QUOTE. CONSIDERING YOUR MEMORANDUM SUBQUOTE VISIT TO ELI UNSUBQUOTE OF 20 JAN 63, EYE FEEL YOU MIGHT WISH TO KNOW THAT A PATTERN IS EMERGING WHICH INDICATES THAT EARLIER ESTIMATES OF REQUIREMENTS FOR EXPERTS COULD BE REVISED DOWNWARDS. THE EXPERTS WHO HAVE ASSISTED IN REINTEGRATION HAVE OBSERVED THAT THERE IS BOTH A SURPLUS OF BELGIAN AND KAT TECHNICIANS. CONSIDERING THEREFORE THE OVERALL REQUIREMENTS OF THE CONGO ONE IS PROMPTED TO THINK THAT THEY CAN BE MORE PROFITABLY USED ELSEWHERE. OF COURSE ANY TRANSFERS INTENDED SHOULD TAKE SECURITY AND PERSONAL CONSIDERATIONS INTO ACCOUNT AND SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT ~~GRADUALLY~~ GRADUALLY AND IN DIFFERENT DEPARTMENTS AT DIFFERENT TIMES FOR EXAMPLE THE CENTRAL BANK HERE HAS TEN TECHNICIANS WHEREAS ONLY FIVE ARE REQUIRED. BY CONTRAST THE CENTRAL OFFICE IN LEO HAS ONLY SEVEN TECHNICIANS OF WHICH TWO ARE NOW HERE THESE COMMENTS ARE BASED UPON OBSERVATIONS OF EXPERTS IN POSTAL SECURITY METEOROLOGY AND CENTRAL BANKING FIELDS AND THEREFORE DO NOT NECESSARILY APPLY OTHER FIELDS INDICATED IN MEMORANDUM BUT POSSIBILITY MUST NOT BE EXCLUDED THAT THE PATTERN COULD REPEAT ITSELF IN OTHER GOVT AGENCIES MAY ADD THAT THE TRANSPORT SITUATION HERE IS EXTREMELY TIGHT AND THAT CAO HAS RECEIVED LAST AUTHORITY TO HIRE A VEHICLE THUS MASSIVE ARRIVAL OF EXPERTS WOULD ENCOUNTER A MAJOR BOTTLENECK MAY EYE HAVE YOUR GUIDANCE. UNQUOTE.