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ORIGINAL ORDER

[2 STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL]

[2 CONFIDENTIAL]

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05 JUN. 95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

4



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS DATE : 05/06/95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - I MILOB HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 041800B TO 051800 B JUN 95.

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL** CALM.

(b) **BORDERS.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	61	NIL	
<u>KAGITUMBA</u>	76	NIL	RETURNEES
	158	807	NORMAL TRAFFIC

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL** NTR.

(b) **MILITARY.**

THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY NIGHT
ON FOOT AND ON VEHS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES AND AREAS:

- (a) GATUNA BORDER POST (GR 0143)
- (b) KAGITUMBA BORDER POST (GR 5184)
- (c) GITI COMMUNE (GR B2303)
- (d) RUTARE COMMUNE (GR B1908)
- (e) NGARAMA COMMUNE (GR B2628)

4. HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS

RUTARE COMMUNE. CARE, WHICH IS RESPONSIBLE FOR DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD TO THE RETURNEES IN THE COMMUNE, HAS NOT DISTRIBUTED FOOD FOR SOMETIME NOW.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

(a) HEALTH. OUTBREAK OF MALARIA AND BRONCHITIS ARE REPORTED IN THE RUTARE COMMUNE.

(b) AGRICULTURE. FARMERS HAVE GENERALLY EXPRESSED FEAR OF POOR HARVEST THIS YEAR AND HAVE ATTRIBUTED THIS MAINLY TO THE SEVERE RAINFALL AND PEST.

(c) NGARAMA ORPHANAGE. THERE ARE 193 ORPHANS IN THIS ORPHANAGE. THE INMATES WERE FOUND TO BE FARING QUITE WELL. THE HEAD OF THE VILLAGE HOWEVER, REQUESTED FOR ROOFING SHEETS OR PLASTIC SHEETINGS TO COVER THE ROOFS WHICH ARE LEAKING PROFUSELY.

6. LOGISTICS. UNAMIR PERSONNEL IN BYUMBA ARE HARD HIT WITH ACUTE WATER SHORTAGE.



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS DATE : 02/06/95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - I MILOB HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 011800B TO021800 B JUN 95.

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL.** CALM.

(b) **BORDERS.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	32	NIL	
<u>KAGITUMBA</u>	208	NIL	RETURNEES
	4742	3811	NORMAL TRAFFIC
<u>BUZIBA</u>	NIL		

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL** NTR

(b) **MILITARY.**

(1) THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY NIGHT
ON FOOT AND ON VEHS.

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COVER

SHEET

01 JUNE 95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

● NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

4

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 30 MAY 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 291800 B TO 301800 B1. SITUATION(a) GENERAL. CALM .(b) BORDER.

(i) GATUNA - KIGALI ROAD IS STILL IMPEDING TRAFFIC AT GR B0333 DUE TO WATERLOGGING OF THE CAUSEWAY WHERE A MUD PUDDLE HAS FORMED . LIGHT VEHICLES ARE ALSO GETTING STUCK IN THE MUD.

(ii) GATUNA - KAGITUMBA AND BUZIBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	15	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	425 (COWS NIL)	NIL	RETURNEES
	4217	3499	NORMAL TRAFFIC
BUZIBA	COULD NOT BE OBTAINED TODAY.		

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL. NTR.(b) MILITARY.

(i) THE RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(ii) RPA CONTINUES TO MAN THE CHECK POINT AT RUKOMO (GR B1120) AND NYACYONGA (GR B0994). UNAMIR VEHS ARE ALLOWED TO PASS WITHOUT ANY PROBLEMS.

(iii) THE RPA COY LOC AT RUSHAKI , COMMANDED BY LT ELIE MURWANASHYAKA CARRIES OUT NIGHT PATROLS WITHIN KİYOMBE COMMUNE.

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(iv) RPA DENIED ENTRY TO MILOB TEAM INTO THE COMMUNE OFFICE AT MUHURA.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

(i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).

(ii) KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).

(iii) KIYOMBE (B 0940) COMMUNE.

(iv) KIBALI (B 0424) COMMUNE.

(v) MUHURA (B 2908) COMMUNE.

(b) THE SECT CDR , CO NIBATT AND OPS OFFR MET THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA AND THE SUB PREFECT OF BYUMBA . THE LOCAL LAW AND ORDER SITUATION WAS DISCUSSED.

(c) THE VEH OF THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA WAS RECOVERED FROM GASEKE (ON KIGALI GATUNA ROAD) BY NIBATT AND REPAIRED.

(d) MILOB VEH BROKEN DOWN NEAR TABAGWE (GR 228580) WAS TOWED BY NIBATT APC TO NYAGATARE . IT HAS YET TO BE RECOVERED TILL UNAMIR WORKSHOP KIGALI.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) RECEPTION CENTRES. NORMAL FOOD DISTRIBUTION AT NYAGATARE WAS CARRIED OUT.

(b) RESETTLEMENT OF IDPs.

(i) IN KIBALI COMMUNE 03 FAMILIES OF IDPs OF TOTAL 06 PERSONS HAVE ARRIVED FROM KIBEHO AND SETTLED DOWN WELL.

(ii) IN KIYOMBE 02 FAMILIES OF IDPs OF 11 PERSONS FROM CYANGUGU HAS SETTLED DOWN IN THE COMMUNE.

(b) MURAMBI COMMUNE. NGO INTER SOS DISTRIBUTED 7,500 HOES , 7,500 RAKES, 2,500 MACHETES , BEANS , POTATOES AND ASSORTED SEEDS TO THE LOCAL FARMERS.

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(c) KIYOMBE COMMUNE. THE HEALTH CENTRE AT MULINDI IS BEING RUN BY GOAL IRELAND , THE LOCALS SAID THAT THE FACILITY HAS OPENED SINCE TWO WEEKS WITH ONLY A NURSE AND NO DOCTOR . IT HAS A CAPACITY OF 10 INPATIENTS.

(d) KIBALI COMMUNE.

(i) AMREF RUN HOSPITAL IS FUNCTIONING WELL . IT FACES AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF WATER. THE HEALTH CENTRE AT KIGOGO ALSO RUN BY THEM IS FACING A SHORTAGE OF ANTI MALARIAL TABLETS. 285 CASES OF MALARIA WERE REPORTED LAST WEEK.

(ii) THE ORPHANAGE RUN BY WORLD VISION AT BYUMBA IS ALSO FACING AN ACUTE WATER SHORTAGE. APART FROM THE ORPHANS AT THE ORPHANAGE THE COMMUNE HAS 715 ORPHANS LIVING WITH THEIR RELATIVES IN AND AROUND BYUMBA.

(iii) THE ICRC IS PRESENTLY SCALED DOWN ITS OPERATIONS IN BYUMBA TO FERRYING LETTERS TO CAMPS AT ZAIRE.

(iv) CARITAS DISTRIBUTED FOOD ITEMS AND SEEDS IN MAR95, AFTER THAT THEY HAVE YET TO DISTRIBUTE ANYTHING ELSE IN THE COMMUNE.

(v) WFP DISTRIBUTED FOOD LAST TIME IN APR 95. THEY HOWEVER CONTINUE TO FUNCTION WITHIN THE COMMUNE AND HAVE A STOREHOUSE THERE.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(a) KIBALI COMMUNE.

(i) THE POPULATION AT PRESENT IS 51,745. 96 PEOPLE WHO HAD GONE TO ZAIRE IN APR 94 HAVE RETURNED. 303 PEOPLE WHO HAD LEFT BYUMBA IN 1950 HAVE ALSO RETURNED.

(ii) THERE IS AN ACUTE WATER SHORTAGE BECAUSE DUE TO THE SABOTAGE OF ELECTRIC PYLON AT RUHENGIRI THE WATER PUMPS CAN NOT BE OPERATED. ELECTROGAS HOPES TO RESTORE ELECTRIC SUPPLY WITHIN THE NEXT THREE DAYS.

(b) KIYOMBE COMMUNE.

(i) THE PRESENT POPULATION IS 37,469 PERSONS , BEFORE THE WAR THE POPULATION WAS 42,000.

(ii) ONE PERSON WAS MURDERED ON 25 MAY 95 AT CYONDO THE SUSPECT IS PRESENTLY AT BYUMBA PRISON.

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(iii) OUT OF THE 12 PRIMARY SCHOOLS ONLY 10 ARE FUNCTIONAL. THERE ARE A TOTAL OF 109 TEACHERS OUT OF WHICH MAX ARE UNTRAINED.

(c) MINE NUISANCE.


(i) AT KIYOMBE COMMUNE THERE ARE 09 GRENADES AND ONE ROUND OF RPG STOCKED IN THE B/MASTER'S OFFICE.

(ii) AT KIBALI COMMUNE THERE ARE 24 HAND GREN AND 20 EXPLOSIVE DEVICES KEPT AT THE RESIDENCE OF MR TWAHIRWA A SCHOOL TEACHER. THE PTL HAS ADVISED HIM ABOUT THE DANGERS OF SUCH PRACTICE AND TOLD HIM TO WAIT FOR THE NIBATT EOD TEAM TO REMOVE THE SAME.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. PERS.

(a)	PRESENT	-	20
(b)	LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(c)	HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	06
(e)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32


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29/05 '95 19:57 11205

NIBATT HQ SECT 1

002



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS DATE : 29/05/95
INFO : UNAMIR HQ
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 MILOB HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 281800 B TO 291800 B MAY 95.

1. SITUATION

- (a) GENERAL CALM.
(b) BORDER KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	05	NIL	
<u>KAGITUMBA</u>	436 (COWS NIL)	NIL	RETURNEES
	3974	2631	NORMAL TRAFFIC
<u>BUZIBA</u>	176 (COWS NIL)		RETURNEES

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- (a) POLITICAL NTR.
(b) MILITARY.
(i) THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT

(ii) RPA IN RUTARE COMMUNE STILL MAN A CHECK POINT AT RWESERO (GR 203009)

(iii) RPA CHECK POINTS AT RUKOMO AND NYACYONGA ARE STILL ACTIVE AND CONTINUE TO SERCH VEHICLES AND PASSENGERS.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

(a) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES AND AREAS:

(i) GATUNA BORDER POST (GR 0143)

(ii) KAGITUMBA BORDER POST (GR 5184)

(iii) MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE (GR 0403)

(iv) GITI COMMUNE (GR B2303)

(v) GITUZA COMMUNE (GR B3122)

(vi) BUZIBA BORDER POST (GR 258620)

(b) REP OF REHABILITATION MINISTRY FROM THE PREFECTURE MET THE ACTG SECT COMD TO DISCUSS MODALITIES FOR TRANSPORTATION OF FOOD ITEMS FOR THE SCHOOL AT RUTARE.

4. **HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS**

(a) IN GITI COMMUNE THREE NGOS, NAMELY *REFUGEE TRUST* WHICH OPERATES A HEALTH CENTRE AT RWESERO (GR 2009), *RHENANIE PALANTINA* WHICH IS REHABILITATING SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNE AND *CARE INTERNATIONAL* WHICH DISTRIBUTES HOES AND SEEDS TO THE ENTIRE COMMUNE.

(b) IN MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE THERE ARE THREE NGOS, NAMELY *REFUGEE TRUST* WHICH PROVIDES MEDICINE TO KIYANZA HEALTH CENTRE (GR 073056), *ANS* WHICH PROVIDES MEDICINE TO KAJEVUBA HEALTH CENTRE AND *GTZ* WHICH IS RESPONSIBLE FOR FOOD AND SEEDS DISTRIBUTION.

(c) IN GITUZA *ICRC* IS PROVIDING MEDICINES TO THE HEALTH CENTRE BUT THERE IS RUMOUR THAT THE NGO IS INTENDING TO WITHDRAW IN A MONTH OR TWO THOUGH THE REASONS FOR SUCH WITHDRAWAL COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED.

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- (c) IN GITUZA ICRC IS PROVIDING MEDICINES TO THE HEALTH CENTRE BUT THERE IS RUMOUR THAT THE NGO IS INTENDING TO WITHDRAW IN A MONTH OR TWO THOUGH THE REASONS FOR SUCH WITHDRAWAL COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED.
- (d) NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE REMAINED OPEN THROUGHOUT AND THERE ARE 559 INMATES.
- (c) THE ICRC HAS STARTED THE CONSTRUCTION OF A HEALTH CENTRE AT TABAGWE (GR227580)

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

- (a) ACUTE WATER SHORTAGE IS BEING FACED BY THE LOCALS OF BYUMBA. PEOPLE ARE TRECKING LONG DISTANCES TO FETCH WATER.
- (b) AT MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE THERE IS A PRISON CELL STILL HOLDING 72 MALE INMATES HELD FOR VARIOUS CASES. THE MILOBS TEAM COULD NOT ESTABLISH THE DURATION OF THEIR STAY.
- (c) THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY AND POTABLE WATER IN GITI COMMUNE.

6. **LOGISTICS** UNAMIR VEHICLE 1029 HAS BROKEN DOWN NEAR TABAGWE (GR228580). THE PROBLEM IS THAT THE STARTER CANNOT TURN WHEN THE IGNITION IS SET AND ALSO THE STEERING IS LOCKED. ARRANGEMENTS HAVE ALREADY BEEN MADE WITH NIBATT TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR THE VEHICLE TONIGHT, WHILST RECOVERY ARRANGEMENTS FOR TOMORROW ARE UNDER WAY.

7. **MISC.** STRENGTH RETURN.

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	06
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32


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for Ops Offr

MAX

COVER

SHEET

29 MAY 95
DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

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1 NFO

G2

FAX

COVER

SHEET

14 MAY 95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA
//NIBATT HQ//

TO: UNHQ KIGALI //ORD ROOM//

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

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14/05 '95 12:50

11205

NIBATT HQ SECT 1

002



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

To : Nibatt

Attn : CO

From : Sector 1 Milob HQ (Byumba)

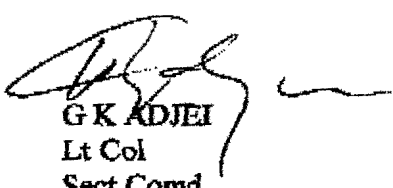
Info : Milob Gp HQ
UNAMIR HQ / FEO

Ref : Ops/ Misc / 14 / 05/ 01

Date : 14 May 95

SUBJECT : REQUIREMENT OF EOD TEAM

1. Please find attached list of locations where mines have been freshly reported in addition to the list forwarded on 09 March 95. This is for your info and necessary action please.
2. Certain areas where the local authorities feel the mines pose an immediate threat to the daily lives of the local populace have been listed separately. You are requested to make available your EOD Team to proceed with our Milob Teams to these locs at the earliest.
3. Our Ops Offr is available for liaison. Please instruct your Engr Offr to tie up with this HQ the dates on which the team can be made available, to enable us to plan their guidance to the sites, accordingly.
4. Best Regards.


G K ADJEI
Lt Col
Sect Comd

Enclosure : - As above.

SECTOR 1 MILOB HO (BYUMBA)
LOCS WHERE MINES HAVE BEEN FRESHLY REPORTED AS ON 14 MAY 95.
(In addition to the List of 09 MAR 95)

<u>SER</u>	<u>LOC</u>	<u>MAP REF</u>
1.	Musada	B 4728
2.	Manyagiro	B 0232
3.	Mukono	B 0134
4.	Gakubo	A 9932
5.	Bugerera	A 9111
6.	Murambi Commune Centre	A 9412
7.	Kabilizi	B 295558
8.	Shabana	B 206456
9.	Buguma	B 176443
10.	Ntyaba	B 025015
11.	Kiyagara	B 029996
12.	Mvozo Coline	B 024016
13.	Gatuna	B 0142
14.	Bushara	B 1031
15.	Bungwe	B 1433
16.	Nyabishambi	B 0428
17.	Shangasa	B 0731

Locs Requiring Attention of EOD Team to Remove Immediate Threat to Populace.

1.	Rukozo	A 9421
2.	Kinjojo	B 1812
3.	Rugarama	B 0528
4.	Shabana Bunker	B 1651
5.	Ruhenda	B 0228



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS **DATE :** 12/05/95
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 MILOB HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 111800 B TO 121800 B

1. **SITUATION**

- (a) **GENERAL** AN UNEASY CALM PREVAILS OVER THE ENTIRE SECTOR AOR.
- (b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	21	
<u>KAGITUMBA</u>		
<u>RETURNEES</u>	924 (CATTLES 40) 3620	NIL 2620

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- (a) **POLITICAL** THE OPINION LEADER ARE STILL IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.
- (b) **MILITARY**
- (i) THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs.
- (ii) THE MILOB TEAM COULD NOT BE ALLOWED ENTRY INTO THE KIVUYE (A 9335) UNTIL THEY HAD TO EXPLAIN THE PURPOSE OF THEIR VISIT TO THE RPA MEMBERS AT THE CHECK POINT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PTLs CONDUCTED TO THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES :-

(i) GITI (2403).

(ii) KIVUYE (9532) AND MUKARANGE (0831M).

(iii) GATUNA (B 0142).

(iv) KAGITUMBA (5184) - MATIMBA (4874) - (BUZIBA) - TABAGWE (8958).

(v) BWISIGE (1727).

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) GITI COMMUNE CARE INTERNATIONAL DISTRIBUTED SEEDS AND FARMING TOOLS TO THE COMMUNE. REFUGEE TRUST IS IN CHARGE OF TWO HEALTH CLINICS AND ONE DISPENSARY.

(b) KIVUYE AND MUKARANGE COMMUNES

JUMELOYE- RHENANIE PALATINA DISTRIBUTED HOES AND CLOTHES TO SCHOOL CHILDREN. AMREF AND CARITAS ASSIST KIVUYE AND BUNGWE HEALTH CENTRES WITH MEDICAL REQUIREMENTS.

(c) BWISIGE COMMUNE

SCHOOLS ARE ALL FUNCTIONAL BUT LACK OF TEACHING AIDS AND FURNITURE.

(d) TABAGWE SECTOR

ARC HAS STARTED BUILDING A HEALTH CENTER.

(e) MATIMBA RECEPTION CENTER

IT STILL REMAINS OPEN WITH 200 PEOPLE REGISTERED AND SERVED.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

(a) KIVUYE COMMUNE

(i) THE POPULATION DECLINED FROM 30.000 PEOPLE BEFORE THE WAR TO 11.586 PEOPLE AFTER THE WAR. MANY HOUSES ARE STILL NOT

3

OCCUPIED HOWEVER THIEVES TAKE ADVANTAGE OF IT AND STEAL HOUSEHOLD GOODS INCLUDING BUILDING MATERIAL SUCH AS WINDOW FRAMES AND ROOFING SHEETS.

(ii) THE SIX PRIMARY SCHOOLS HAVE NO QUALIFIED TEACHERS, FURNITURE AND TEACHING AIDS.

(b) GITI COMMUNE

(i) NO ARRESTS HAVE BEEN EFFECTED ON THE RECENTLY RESETTLED IDPS FROM GIKONGORO AND ARE WELL INTEGRATED INTO THE LOCAL POPULACE.

(ii) SCHOOLS ARE IN DIRE NEED OF MATERIAL ASSISTANCE IN FORM OF FURNITURE, BUILDING MATERIAL AND STATIONERY.

(iii) COMMON DISEASES TREATED ARE MALARIA, DYSENTERY AND RESPIRATORY CASES IN THE TWO HEALTH CENTRES.

(c) BWISIGE COMMUNE

(i) LAST NIGHT 11/05/95 THIEVES BROKE INTO SEMAYI BWISIGE VOCATIONAL SCHOOL AND STOLE A SOW, HAMMER AND UNSPECIFIED EQUIPMENT WORTH 19.000 FRANCS.

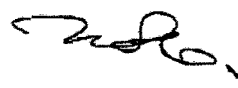
(ii) THIS COMMUNE HAS LACK OF ELECTRICITY, POTABLE WATER AND PUBLIC TRANSPORT.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

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7. MISC.(a) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	19
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	07
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32


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UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

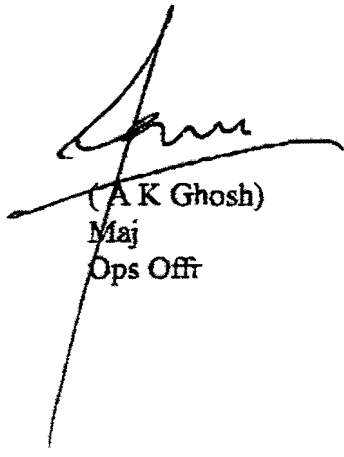
TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS DATE : 14/05/95
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 MILOB HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : ADDITION TO SITREP COVERING PERIOD 131800 B TO 141800 B

1. Please add to para 1 (b) of the Sitrep, the following details which were obtained later

	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	18	NIL	
<u>KAGITUMBA</u>	280 (42 COWS)	NIL	RETURNEES
	1647	1254	NORMAL TRAFFIC

2. The delay is regretted.


(A K Ghosh)
Maj
Ops Offr

FAX

COVER

SHEET

14 MAY 95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA
//NIBATT HQ//

TO: UNHQ KIGALI //ORD ROOM//

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

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TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 14 MAY 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 131800 B TO 141800 B1. SITUATION

- (a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM CONTINUES TO PREVAIL .
(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		
KAGITUMBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- (a) POLITICAL. NTR.
(b) MILITARY.

(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(ii) RPA CONTINUES TO OCCUPY PART OF THE KINYAMI (B1418) COMMUNE OFFICE .

(iii) THE RPA CHECKPOST AT KIBALI (GR 058235) ALLOWS UNAMIR , NGO AND UN AGENCY VEHs TO PASS AFTER NOTING DOWN THE PARTICULARS OF THE VEH , TRAVELLERS , PURPOSE AND DESTINATION . THE SOLDIERS INFORMED THE TEAM THAT THIS HAS BEEN ORDERED BY KIGALI HQ.

2

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

(i) KIBALI (B 0424) COMMUNE.

(ii) NGARAMA (B 2628) COMMUNE.

(iii) NYAGATARE (B 3550).

(b) REP OF BYUMBA PREFECTURE AND B/MASTER OF BUYOGA (B 0113) VISITED THE MILOB HQ TO SEEK HELP IN CERTAIN ADMIN MATTERS REGARDING THE RESETTLING OF IDPs .

(c) ONE MILOB TEAM PAID A VISIT TO THE ICRC TO SOLICIT THEIR HELP IN TRACING OUT RELATIVES OF ORPHANS WHO WILL BE BROUGHT TO BYUMBA FROM GITARAMA TOMORROW .

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES(a) REHABILITATION OF IDPs. THE PREFECT AUTHORITIES VISITED THE MILOB HQ TODAY TO DISCUSS THE MODALITIES OF SEEKING HELP FROM NGOS TO GET FARMING IMPLEMENTS AND FOOD FOR THEM.(b) RECEPTION CENTRES. NORMAL FOOD DISTRIBUTION TOOK PLACE AT BOTH MATIMBA AND NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRES.5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.(a) NGARAMA COMMUNE. THE POPULATION OF THE COMMUNE WAS SEEN TO ENGAGE IN NORMAL DAY TO DAY ACTIVITIES AND MANY PEOPLE ATTENDED THE CHURCH SERVICES AT BOTH NGARAMA AND NYAGATARE.(b) KIBALI COMMUNE. THE 1POPULATION OF THE COMMUNE WAS OBSERVED TO ENGAGE IN NORMAL DAY TO DAY ACTIVITIES. MANY PEOPLE ATTENDED CHURCH SERVICES.6. LOGISTICS.


(a) THE NYAGATARE OUTPOST NEEDS TO BE PROVIDED WITH SUITABLE TENTAGE.

(b) THERE IS A NEED FOR AN ADDITIONAL BASE STATION ON CH 5 AT BYUMBA.

3

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	19
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	07
(c) HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	06
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32


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SHEET

15 MAY 95
DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

5

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 15 MAY 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 141800 B TO 151800 B1. SITUATION

- (a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM CONTINUES TO PREVAIL .
(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	03	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	605 (COWS 32)	NIL	RETURNEES
	3036	1824	NORMAL TRAFFIC
BUZIBA	260 (COWS 402)	NIL	

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL.

(i) THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA HELD A MEETING OF THE PREFECTURE SECURITY HEADS OF AGENCIES.

(ii) THE B/MASTER OF BUYOGA HELD A MEETING WITH ALL SECTOR LEADERS TO DISCUSS THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE COUNTRY.

(b) MILITARY.

(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(ii) RPA CONTINUES TO OCCUPY PART OF THE RUTARE SECY SCHOOL AND SOME OF THE ELEMENTS HAVE SHIFTED TO A NEWLY CONSTRUCTED CAMP NEARBY.

2

(iii) RPA CONTINUES TO MAN THE CHECK POINT AT KIBALI (GRID 058245). UNAMIR VEHs ARE ALLOWED TO PASS WITHOUT ANY PROBLEMS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

- (i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).
- (ii) KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).
- (iii) GITI (B 2302) COMMUNE.
- (iv) BUYOGA (B 0113) COMMUNE.
- (v) NGARAMA (B 2628) COMMUNE.

(b) SECTOR CDR MET THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA WHO NEEDED SOME HELP IN REMOVAL OF AN ANTI TANK MINE WHICH HAD WASHED DOWN TO THE ROAD AT MUKARANGE TURN OFF (GR 085309). THE REQUISITE HELP WAS ARRANGED FROM THE NIBATT EOD TEAM, WHICH SUCCESSFULLY DEFUSED AND REMOVED IT.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) REHABILITATION OF IDPs.

(i) AT GITI COMMUNE THE TEAM VISITED TWO SECTUERS TO PHYSICALLY MEET THE IDPs . ALL OF THEM SEEM TO HAVE RESETTLED WELL. ALL FAMILIES OCCUPY THEIR PRE WAR DWELLINGS EXCEPT TWO FAMILIES WHOSE HOUSES WERE DESTROYED DURING THE WAR , WHO NOW RESIDE IN OTHER VACANT BUILDINGS. THE COMMON PROBLEM FACED IS OF FOOD SHORTAGE. TWO FAMILIES FACE A PROBLEM OF REGISTRATION AS THE MEN MARRIED IN THE CAMP AT BUTARE AND FAILED TO OBTAIN CLEARANCE FOR THEM IN TIME .

(ii) AT BUYOGA, A FAMILY OF 12 IDPS REPORTED AND LATER DISCOVERED THAT HIS ACTUAL HOME WAS IN GISENYI. THE MAN, MR BUGINGO HAD COME FROM ZAIRE AND THE BOUGMESTRE WAS APPEALING TO UNAMIR TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT TO FERRY THE MAN TO GISENYI.

(iii) AT NGARAMA THE MILOB TEAM COULD NOT LOCATE THE MAN AND SHALL GO ON ANOTHER PATROL TO ESTABLISH THE EXACT LOCATION OF THE IDP'S RESETTLEMENT.

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(b) RECEPTION CENTRES. NORMAL FOOD DISTRIBUTION WAS CARRIED OUT AT MATIMBA AND KAGITUMBA RECEPTION CENTRES.

(c) GITI COMMUNE. THE HEALTH CENTRE AT RUZIZI(289002) IS RUN BY MALTESE GERMANY . THE DETAILS ARE AS UNDER:-

(i) THE STAFF IS PAID BY THE NGO.

(ii) TWO DOCTORS INCLUDING ONE LOCAL UNQUALIFIED DOCTOR FROM BUTARE UNIVERSITY , NO NURSES ONLY 04 AUX NURSES MAKE UP THE STAFF.

(iii) 20 PATIENTS ARE PRESENTLY ADMITTED IN THE CENTRE.

(d) NGARAMA COMMUNE.

(i) THE B/MASTER INFORMED THE TEAM THAT THE COMMUNE SCHOOL REQUIRES TRANSPORT TO CARRY THE FOLLOWING QUANTITIES OF FOOD ITEMS FROM KIGALI:

1344 KG BEANS

1344 KG MAIZE MEAL

268 LTRS COOKING OIL

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(a) BUYOGA COMMUNE.

(i) THE B/MASTER TOLD THE PATROL THAT HE WAS STILL NEGOTIATING WITH KINIHIRA TEA FACTORY AUTHORITIES FOR THE RESTORATION OF ELECTRICITY

(ii) ALL PRIMARY SCHOOLS ARE OPEN. THE SECY SCHOOL IS YET TO REOPEN. THEY ALL LACK SUFFICIENT TEACHING MATERIAL AND FURNITURE.

(b) NGARAMA COMMUNE.

(i) 08 PEOPLE WERE IN COMMUNE CELLS FOR THEFT RELATED CASES AND 03 OF THEM WERE TO BE TRIED BY THE COMMUNE TODAY.

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(ii) ALL AREAS HAVE NO ELECTRICITY BUT HAVE ABUNDANT WATER.

(iii) ALL SCHOOLS ARE FUNCTIONAL INCLUDING THE MEDICAL SCHOOL WITH 90 PARA MEDICAL STUDENTS. THE MEDICAL SCHOOL HAS INSUFFICIENT STAFF.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	16
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	09
(c) HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	07
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32


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14 MAY 95

DTG

**FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA
//NIBATT HQ//**

TO: UNHQ KIGALI //ORD ROOM//

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

3



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda


UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda
NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'assistance au Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

To : Nibatt Attn : CO
From : Sector 1 Milob HQ (Byumba)
Info : Milob Gp HQ
UNAMIR HQ / FEO
Ref : Ops/ Misc / 14 / 05/ 01 Date : 14 May 95

SUBJECT : REQUIREMENT OF EOD TEAM

1. Please find attached list of locations where mines have been freshly reported in addition to the list forwarded on 09 March 95. This is for your info and necessary action please.
2. Certain areas where the local authorities feel the mines pose an immediate threat to the daily lives of the local populace have been listed separately. You are requested to make available your EOD Team to proceed with our Milob Teams to these locs at the earliest.
3. Our Ops Offr is available for liaison. Please instruct your Engr Offr to tie up with this HQ the dates on which the team can be made available, to enable us to plan their guidance to the sites, accordingly.
4. Best Regards.


G K ADJEI
Lt Col
Sect Comd

Enclosure : - As above.

SECTOR 1 MILOB HQ (BYUMBA)**LOCS WHERE MINES HAVE BEEN FRESHLY REPORTED AS ON 14 MAY 95.****(In addition to the List of 09 MAR 95)**

<u>SER</u>	<u>LOC</u>	<u>MAP REF</u>
1.	Musada	B 4728
2.	Manyagiro	B 0232
3.	Mukono	B 0134
4.	Gakubo	A 9932
5.	Bugerera	A 9111
6.	Murambi Commune Centre	A 9412
7.	Kabilizi	B 295558
8.	Shabana	B 206456
9.	Buguma	B 176443
10.	Ntyaba	B 025015
11.	Kiyagara	B 029996
12.	Mvozo Coline	B 024016
13.	Gatuna	B 0142
14.	Bushara	B 1031
15.	Bungwe	B 1433
16.	Nyabishambi	B 0428
17.	Shangasa	B 0731

Locs Requiring Attention of EOD Team to Remove Immediate Threat to Populace .

1.	Rukozo	A 9421
2.	Kinjojo	B 1812
3.	Rugarama	B 0528
4.	Shabana Bunker	B 1651
5.	Ruhenda	B 0228

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 05 MAY 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 041800 B TO 051800 B1. SITUATION(a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM CONTINUES TO PREVAIL .(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	73	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	360 (COWS NIL) 2150	NIL 1800	RETURNEES NORMAL TRAFFIC
BUZIBA	107 (COWS 105)	NIL	

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL. THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA HELD A MEETING WITH ALL B/MASTERS AND HEADS OF SERVICES AT THE PREFECTURE TODAY. THE MEETING LASTED FROM 1200HRS TO 1700HRS WITHOUT A BREAK. ADMIN AFFAIRS OF THE PREFECTURE WERE DISCUSSED IN DETAIL.(b) MILITARY.

(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(ii) THE COMBINED RPA AND GENDAMARIE CHECK POST AT RUKOMO (B 1120) AND AT NYACYONGA (GR 097941) INSIST ON ALLOWING UNAMIR VEHS TO PROCEED ONLY AFTER CHECKING THE VEHS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

- (i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).
- (ii) KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).
- (iii) RUTONGO (B 0493) COMMUNE.
- (iv) KINYAMI (B 1418) COMMUNE.
- (v) KIBALI (B 0424) COMMUNE.
- (vi) MURAMBI (B 4601) COMMUNE.

(b) SECTOR CDR MET THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA TO DISCUSS CERTAIN MODALITIES OF KEEPING A TAB ON IDPs WELFARE AND RESETTLEMENT.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) REHABILITATION OF IDPs.

(i) AT KINYAMI 05 IDPs ARRIVED BETWEEN 22 APR AND 03 MAY. THEY SEEM TO HAVE SETTLED DOWN WELL.

(ii) AT KIBALI 08 IDPs WHO REPORTED THERE LAST MONTH FROM KIBEHO SEEM TO HAVE RESETTLED WELL.

(iii) AT RUTONGO THE RETURNEES WHO REPORTED DURING MARCH 95 HAVE BEEN RESETTLED AS UNDER :-

(aa) MUHURORO (0496)	-	50
(ab) RUBINGO (0195)	-	09
(ac) NGIRYI (0896)	-	10
(ad) CYUGA (0294)	-	02
(ae) GIHOGWE (0489)	-	10
(af) JALI (0191)	-	24
(ag) MASORO (0698)	-	24

(iv) AT MURAMBI 16 IDPs COMPRISING 08 FAMILIES FROM KIBEHO SEEM TO HAVE RESETTLED WELL.

(b) RECEPTION CENTRES. NORMAL FOOD DISTRIBUTION TOOK PLACE AT MATIMBA AND NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE. WFP DISTRIBUTED PLASTIC SHEETINGS AND FOOD AT THE BUZIBA BORDER CROSSING.

(c) KIBALI COMMUNE. THE B/MASTER REPORTED THAT THE POPULATION NOW WAS 51,354. AN INCREASE OF 08 DUE TO IDPs.

(d) KINYAMI COMMUNE.

(i) WORLD VISION IS SUPPLYING MEDICINES AND MEDICAL FACILITIES TO THE HEALTH CENTRE.

(ii) CARITAS AND CRC ARE SUPPLYING SEED AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

(iii) THE B/MASTER INFORMED THE TEAM THAT THE COMMUNE HOWEVER REQUIRES FOOD AND SEEDS . ALSO SCHOOL UNIFORMS AND SCHOOL FURNITURE.

(e) RUTONGO COMMUNE. ANS AND GTZ CONTINUE TO PROVIDE THE BASIC NECESSITIES TO THE COMMUNE. ANS PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN RESETTLING THE IDPs BY GIVING THEM FARMING IMPLEMENTS, SEEDS, ETC.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(a) RUTONGO COMMUNE.

(i) THE B/MASTER REPORTED THAT THERE WERE 102 INMATES IN THE " CACHE COMMUNAL " . THE ALLEGED OFFENCES RANGED FROM PETTY THEFT TO GENOCIDE. THE DY B/MASTER EXPRESSED CONCERN FOR LACK OF TRANSPORT TO FERRY THEM TO KIGALI.

(ii) THERE IS NO PUBLIC TRANSPORT OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE.

(iii) THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY AND POTABLE WATER .

(iv) 11 PRIMARY SCHOOLS ARE FUNCTIONAL. THE B/MASTER EXPRESSED CONCERN DUE TO LACK OF STATIONERY AND FURNITURE AS ALSO THE LACK OF TRAINED TEACHERS .

(b) MURAMBI COMMUNE.


(i) THE PRIMARY SCHOOL IS NOW RESTARTED IN THE SCHOOL BUILDING VACATED BY THE RPA BDE HQ.

(ii) THE DISPENSARY IS YET TO START FUNCTIONING IN THE SAME BUILDING.

4

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. PERS.

(a)	PRESENT	-	24
(b)	LEAVE / CTO	-	04
(c)	HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	04
(e)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32


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TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS ✓
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 04 MAY 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 031800 B TO 041800 B1. SITUATION(a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM CONTINUES TO PREVAIL .(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	19	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	370 (COWS NIL)	NIL	RETURNEES
	1850	912	NORMAL TRAFFIC
BUZIBA	49 (COWS 22)	NIL	28/04/95
	100 (COWS 73)	NIL	29/04/95
	28 (COWS 30)	NIL	30/04/95
	80 (COWS 80)	NIL	01/05/95
	35 (COWS 55)	NIL	02/05/95

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL. THERE WAS A CONGREGATION OF PEOPLE TO LISTEN TO THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR AT GITI COMMUNE (B 2303) THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA ALSO ATTENDED THE FUNCTION . RPA WAS FERRYING PEOPLE TO THE FUNCTION.

(b) MILITARY.

(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(ii) THE COMBINED RPA AND GENDAMARIE CHECK POST AT RUKOMO (B 1120) INSISTS ON ALLOWING UNAMIR VEHS TO PROCEED ONLY AFTER CHECKING THE VEHS.

(iii) THE RPA STILL HAS A COY AT MUKARANGE . THE COY HQ IS LOC AT RUSHAKI. A PLATOON IS LOC AT SANGASHA (GR 7330). THE COY MANS THE CHECKPOINTS AT RUSHAKI JUNC AND AT SANGASHA .

(iv) ONE COY OF GENDAMARIE IS NOW LOC AT MULINDI(B 0336).

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

(i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).

(ii) KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).

(iii) GITI (A 9614) COMMUNE.

(iv) BUYOGA (A 0113) COMMUNE.

(v) KİYOMBE (B 0940) COMMUNE.

(vi) MUKARANGE (B 0831) COMMUNE.

(b) PREFECT OF BYUMBA , CO NIBATT AND MILOB OPS OFFR MET WHEN THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA CAME TO THEIR LOC TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEMS THAT AROSE AT NGARAMA . THE PREFECT WAS OF THE VIEW THAT THE WHOLE INCIDENT WAS UNFORTUNATE AND SHOULD NOT HAVE OCCURRED IN THE FIRST PLACE. THE MEETING FINISHED WITH ALL DECIDING TO KEEP CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATION OPEN AT ALL TIMES, EVEN DURING PERIODS OF HEIGHTENED TENSION.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES(a) REHABILITATION OF IDPs.

(i) AT MUKARANGE TWO FAMILIES MADE UP OF ELEVEN IDPs WHO CAME FROM CYANGUGU ON THE 19 FEB 95 SEEM TO HAVE SETTLED DOWN WELL. THE ICRC GAVE THEM FOOD AND COOKING UTENSILS.

(ii) AT BUYOGA THE TWO FAMILIES OF IDPS WHO REPORTED THERE LAST MONTH FROM KIBEHO SEEM TO HAVE RESETTLED WELL.

(b) RECEPTION CENTRES. NORMAL FOOD DISTRIBUTION TOOK PLACE AT MATIMBA AND NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE.

(c) MUKARANGE COMMUNE.

(i) THE B/MASTER REPORTED THAT THE POPULATION NOW WAS 38,361. BEFORE THE WAR IT WAS APPROX 34,000.

(ii) GOAL IRELAND IS LOOKING AFTER THE HEALTH CENTRE AT MULINDI AND LOOKS AFTER THE TWO COMMUNES OF MUKARANGE AND KİYOMBE.

(d) BUYOGA COMMUNE. THE B/MASTER ALONGWITH ALL SECTUER HEADS IS CARRYING OUT MOTIVATIONAL LECTURES TO ENSURE PEACE AND HARMONY IN THE COMMUNE.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.(a) BUYOGA COMMUNE.

(i) THE COMMUNE USED TO GET ITS ELECTRIC SUPPLY FROM THE KINIHIRA TEA FACTORY. THE NIBATT ENGRS CARRIED OUT EXTENSIVE REPAIRS OF THE LINES BUT STILL ELECTRIC SUPPLY COULD NOT BE RESUMED. THE B/MASTER IS GOING TO MEET THE MANAGER OF THE TEA FACTORY TO TRY AND SOLVE THE PROBLEM.

(ii) THERE IS NO PUBLIC TRANSPORT OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE.

(iii) GOVT OFFICIALS ARE YET TO RECEIVE SALARIES FROM THE GOVT FOR THIS YEAR. THE SCHOOL TEACHERS HOWEVER HAVE BEEN PAID UPTO THE MONTH OF FEB 95.

4

(b) KIYOMBE COMMUNE.

(i) ELECTRIC SUPPLY HAS NOT YET RESTORED TO THE COMMUNE."

(ii) WATER IS DRAWN FROM RIVERS AND STREAMS.

(iii) THERE ARE 10 PRIMARY SCHOOLS FUNCTIONING IN THE COMMUNE WITH A TOTAL OF 5817 PUPILS. ONLY A QUARTER OF THE PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS ARE TRAINED.

(iv) ONE MASS GRAVE WAS REPORTED AT MUKONO (GR 7927). PTL WAS TOLD TO CONTACT DUOANE AT KINYAMI (B 1418) FOR FURTHER DETAILS.


(c) MUKARANGE COMMUNE.

(i) THERE IS NO ELECTRIC SUPPLY OR POTABLE WATER IN THE COMMUNE.

(ii) THERE ARE 07 PRIMARY SCHOOLS FUNCTIONING IN THE COMMUNE. THE TWO SECY SCHOOLS ARE YET TO REOPEN.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	24
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	04
(c) HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	04
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32


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UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO: MILOB GP HQ
INFO: UNAMIR HQ /G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

DATE 03/05/95

FROM: SECTOR - 1MILOB HQ(BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 021800 B TO 031800 B MAR 95

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL** CALM.

(b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

GATUNA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
	19	NIL
KAGITUMBA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RETURNEES	680 (CATTLE 382)	NIL
NORMAL TRAFFIC	3102	2422

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL** NTR.

(b) **MILITARY**. THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO
 - (i) GATUNA (0143).
 - (ii) KAGITUMBA (B 5184).
 - (iii) GAKUBO (9932) - CYUMBA (9434).
- (b) TEAM ESCORTED NGOS OF ARC TO MINE FIELDS IN VICINITY OF SHABANA (2045).
- (c) SECTOR CDR AND CO NIBATT MET UNAMIR PSY OPS OFFR. THEY DISCUSSED DETAILS OF IMPROVING PR.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

- (a) AT CYUMBA COMMUNE AMREF PROVIDES MEDICINE FOR THE HEALTH CENTER AT GAKUBO (A 9932).
- (b) HUMANITARIAN OFFR MET REP OF REHABILITATION MIN AT BYUMBA PREFECTURE TO ASCERTAIN DETAILS OF RETURNEE AND IDP RESETTLEMENT.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

- (a) CYUMBA COMMUNE
 - (i) THIS COMMUNE HAS 8 SECTORS WITH A TOTAL POPULATION OF 31340 PEOPLE. BY NOW THIS COMMUNE HAS NOT RECEIVED ANY IDPs.
 - (ii) RPA ARRESTED ON THE 23/05/95 AND ON THE 27/05/95 TWO REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE. THEIR NAMES ARE EMMANUEL NUGAMBO AND JEAN PIERE. THE FIRST WAS A STAFF MEMBER OF THE GENDAMERIE IN THE FORMER REGIME AND THE SECOND A TAX COLLECTOR.
 - (iii) LOCALS REPORTED TO THE TEAM TODAY THAT ON THE 20/05/95 MILOBS HAD TAKEN THEIR WATER PUMP TO BYUMBA FOR REPAIRS. THEY REQUESTED IT BE FERRIED BACK .
 - (iv) SINCE THE LAST WAR 10 PRIMARY SCHOOLS HAVE REOPENED WITH 6999 STUDENTS AND 97 TEACHERS.

3

(v) ESSENTIAL NEEDS OF THE COMMUNE ARE BOOKS AND QUALIFIED TEACHERS FOR THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS, A DOCTOR FOR THEIR HEALTH CENTER AS WELL AS FARMING TOOLS FOR THE LOCAL POPULACE.

(c) MINE NUISANCE:

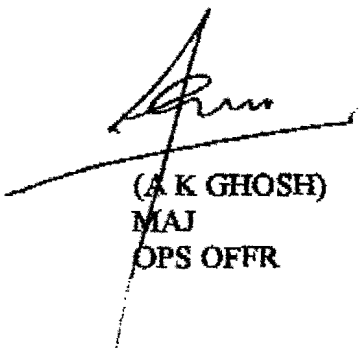
(i) A MILOB TEAM WITH NGOS OF ARC WENT TO CHECK REPORTED MINE FIELDS IN VICINITY OF SHABANA (2045). THEY FOUND LOCATED NEAR A WATER POINT (GR 201456), 1X HANDGRENADE, 2X RIFLEGRENADES AND 1X40 MM GRANADE WHICH IS USED WITH A GRENADE LAUNCHER. THE SAME TEAM ALSO LOCATED A DESTROYED BUNKER (16511). INSIDE WHICH WERE 2X 6 MM MORTAR BOMBS. THE LOCALS THERE TOLD THE TEAM THAT THERE WERE MORE EXPLOSIVES UNDER THE GROUND BUT NOBODY COULD SHOW THE EXACT LOCATION. THE EOD TEAM FROM NIBATT WILL DE DIRECTED TO VISIT THESE AREAS FOR NECESSARY ACTION.

(ii) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM HAS REPORTED A SUSPECTED MINE FIELD NEAR THE HEALTH CENTER OF GAKUBO (A 9932).

6. LOGISTICS NTR

7. MISC . STRENGTH RETURN:

(1)	PRESENT	-	24
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	4
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	4
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32


(A K GHOSH)
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TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 02 MAY 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 011800 B TO 021800 B1. SITUATION(a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM CONTINUES TO PREVAIL .(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	02	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	NOT OBTAINED (COWS 203)	NIL	RETURNEES
	3718	2052	NORMAL TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL. NTR.(b) MILITARY.

(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(ii) THE COMBINED RPA AND GENDAMARIE CHECK POST AT RUKOMO (B 1120) INSISTS ON ALLOWING UNAMIR VEHS TO PROCEED ONLY AFTER CHECKING THE VEHS.

(iii) RPA CHECKPOST AT NGARAMA (B 2628) STOPPED MILOB PATROL , THEY LET THE PATROL PASS ONLY AFTER A LONG ARGUMENT.

(iv) THE RPA ENCIRCLED THE NIBATT CAMP AT NGARAMA AFTER THEY REFUSED TO HAND OVER THREE LOCAL (BROWN AND ROOT) WORKERS TO THE RPA AS THEY DID NOT GIVE ANY REASONS. THE DFC SPOKE TO ALL PARTIES CONCERNED AND TOLD THEM THAT THE WORKERS WOULD BE RELEASED TO THEM ONLY AFTER FORMAL PROCEDURES WERE FOLLOWED AND THE CO NIBATT COULD GET CLEARANCE FROM KIGALI.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

(i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).

(ii) KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).

(iii) RUTARE (B 1908) COMMUNE.

(iv) MUGAMBAZI (B 0403) COMMUNE.

(v) NYAGATARE (B 3550) COMMUNE.

(b) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED NIBATT EOD TEAM TO DEMARCATÉ MINEFIELDS WITHIN NYGATARE AND NGARAMA COMMUNE TO NYARUBARE (B3467) AND RWEMPASHA (B 3366).

(c) CMO/DFC VISITED MILOB AND NIBATT LOC IN BYUMBA , NGARAMA AND NYAGATARE. NGOS BRIEFED THE DFC AT NYAGATARE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) IDPs. A BATCH OF 49 IDPS REPORTED TO THE PREFECTURE ON 28 APR OUT OF THESE 11 ARE FROM ZAIRE CAMPS AND REST FROM GIKONGORO. THEY HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED FOOD. NIBATT TRUCKS AND MILOBS WILL TRASPORT THEM TO THEIR COMMUNES.

(b) RECEPTION CENTRES. NORMAL FOOD DISTRIBUTION WAS CARRIED OUT AT NYAGATARE AND MATIMBA RECEPTION CENTRES.

(c) MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE. POPULATION APPROX 33,559, NO RETURNEES HAVE REPORTED TO THE COMMUNE. B/MASTER DOES NOT EXPECT ANY RETURNING TO HIS COMMUNE.

(d) RUTARE COMMUNE.

(i) THE B/MASTER SAID THE POPULATION WAS AROUND 36,000. HE IS EXPECTING 07 MEMBERS OF TWO FAMILIES TO REPORT FROM BYUMBA TOMORROW.

(ii) THE TEAM WAS SHOWN BAGS OF CLOTHING GIVEN BY ACCORD FOR DISTRIBUTION TO ORPHANS AND WIDOWS. BAGS OF CORNFLOUR WAS ALSO SHOWN GIVEN BY WFP FOR DISTRIBUTION TO VULNERABLES.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.(a) RUTARE COMMUNE.

(i) THE CACHE COMMUNAL HAS 05 INMATES INCLUDING AN WOMAN AND A TWO YEAR OLD BABY. THE HYGENIC CONDITION OF THE CELL WAS FAR FROM SATISFACTORY. ON ADVISE FROM THE TEAM THE WOMAN WAS REMOVED TO ANOTHER ROOM.

(ii) LACK OF ELECTRICITY , POTABLE WATER AND PUBLIC TRANSPORT WERE THE MAIN COMPLAINTS OF THE LOCALS.

(b) MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE.

(i) THE CACHE COMMUNAL HAD 30 ALLEGED GENOCIDE CRIMINALS THE B/MASTER REQUESTED FOR USE OF UN VEHS TO TRANSPORT THEM TO KIGALI. HE WAS TOLD TO MAKE A FORMAL REQUEST TO UNAMIR FOR THIS.

(ii) THE B/MASTER REQUESTED UNAMIR TO PUT THE STEP UP TRANSFORMER AT KABUYE (A 073914) AND THE WATER PUMP AT MUTAGATA (A 048007) ON ROAD.

(c) MINE NUISANCE.

(i) THE NIBATT EOD TEAM RETRIEVED TWO 61MM MORTAR BOMBS FROM NYARUBARE (B 3467) AND RWEMPASHA (B 3366).

(ii) THE MINES PREVIOUSLY REPORTED AT RUSASA (GR 125005) WERE DEMOLISHED BY THE RPA.

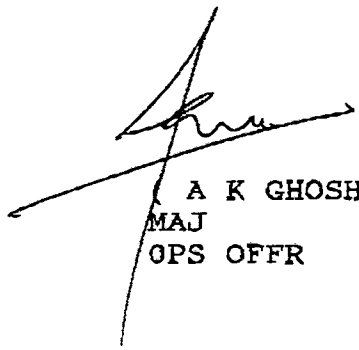
(iii) SUSPECTED MINES WERE REPORTED AT NTYABA (025015) AND KİYAGARA (029996).

(iv) IN MVOZO COLINE (GR 024016) TWO COWS WERE BLOWN OFF ON 08 APR AND TWO PERSONS ON 14 APR 95.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	24
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	04
(c) HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	04
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32



(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

01/05 '95 19:46 11278
01/05 '95 18:02 11205

UN HQ ORDERLY RM
NIBATT HQ SECT 1

001
00

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS ✓
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2 ✓
UNAMIR HQ/OPS ✓
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 01 MAY 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 301800 B TO 011800 B

1. SITUATION

- (a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM CONTINUES TO PREVAIL .
(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	22	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	510 (COWS NIL)	NIL	RETURNEES
	2550	1200	NORMAL TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- (a) POLITICAL. NTR.
(b) MILITARY.
(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.
(ii) THE COMBINED RPA AND GENDARMERIE CHECK POST AT RUKOMO (B 1120) INSISTS ON ALLOWING UNAMIR VEHS TO PROCEED ONLY AFTER CHECKING THE VEHS AND PERS DOCS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- (a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-
(i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).
(ii) KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).
(b) BOTH TEAMS AM 3 AND AM 5 HAVE REVERTED BACK TO THE SECTOR TODAY.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	25
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	04
(c) HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	04
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33


A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 30 APR 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 291800 B TO 301800 B1. SITUATION

- (a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM CONTINUES TO PREVAIL .
(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	64	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	560 (COWS NIL)	NIL	RETURNEES
	2117	1760	NORMAL TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- (a) POLITICAL. NTR.
(b) MILITARY.
(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.
(ii) THE COMBINED RPA AND GENDAMARIE CHECK POST AT RUKOMO (B 1120) INSISTS ON ALLOWING UNAMIR VEHS TO PROCEED ONLY AFTER CHECKING THE VEHS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- (a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-
(i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).
(ii) KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).
(b) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED TWO NIBATT TRUCKS TO THE PREFECTURE TO FERRY IDPS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES.

2

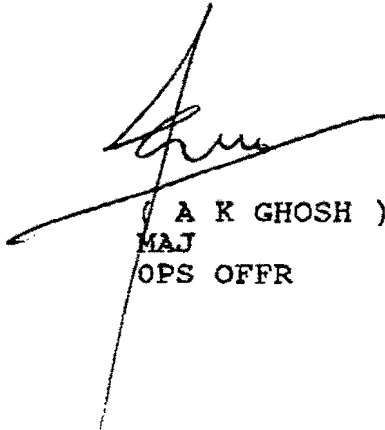
4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) A BATCH OF 55 IDPS THAT REPORTED DIRECTLY TO THE NAGARAMA SUB PREFECTURE ON 28 APR 95 WAS REDIRECTED TO KIGALI BY THE FIELD OFFICER OF UNHCR. THE REASON FOR THIS ACTION OF HIS COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED AS HE WAS AT KIBONGO.

(b) THE IDPS WERE RECEIVED WARMLY BY THE B/MASTERS AND LOCALS IN EACH COMMUNE WHERE THEY WERE TAKEN BY THE UNAMIR TRUCKS. THE WERE IMMEDIATELY GUIDED TO THEIR HOUSES AMIDST MUCH HANDSHAKING AND BONHOMIE.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	17
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(c) HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	10
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33


(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

1076/UN/Recce/SI/G

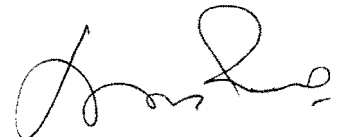
29 Apr 95

From : Force Engr Coy

To : Force Engr Officer

Subject : RECCE AND REPAIR OF ACCESS ROAD TO KYANZA

1. Reference your letter No 1001.1(FED)/DPS/1 dated 13 Apr 95.
2. A joint recce of route to Kyanza was carried out by Force Engr Coy, NIBATT Engr Officer and a rep of MILOB HQ Sector 1 on 28 Apr 95.
3. Following points were observed :-
 - (a) Total stretch of the road is 12 Kms.
 - (b) Complete stretch of 12 Kms is a dirt track capable of taking light commercial vehicle.
 - (c) First 5 Kms of the track is damaged by ruts caused by rain water.
 - (d) Second stretch of 4.0 Kms of the tracks was also damaged by ruts, but the track has been done up.
 - (e) The last stretch of 3.0 Kms is in good condition and does not require any repairs.
 - (d) Track is being used by the traffic for the hospital located at Kyanza.
4. Road in the present form can take the traffic and the ruts in the track can be filled up manually since these are caused by the rain water and will have to be attended to regularly. Also local labour has completed filling of ruts in the first stretch and may be permitted to complete the job.



(B D Pandey)
Maj
OC Force Engr Coy

c.c : DCOS Ops
NIBATT
MILOB Group HQ ✓
MILOB HQ Sector 1
HAC

(2) OPS CLEAR
c. file in Sect 1.
SUD
3.5.95

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 29 APR 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 281800 B TO 291800 B1. SITUATION(a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM CONTINUES TO PREVAIL .(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	52	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	560 (COWS NIL)	NIL	RETURNEES
	2800	2072	NORMAL TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL. THE PREFECT ORGANISED A GET TOGETHER OF RETURNEE LADIES AT THE CENTRAL HALL OF THE PREFECTURE THE FUNCTION WAS PRESIDED OVER BY MS NYUMBA AROSIA MINISTER FOR DEVELOPMENT AND FAMILIES .REPS FROM MILOBS AND NIBATT ATTENDED. THE MINISTER PROMISED A MOTORCYCLE AND TYPEWRITER TO FACILITATE THE WORKING OF RETURNEE LADIES IN THE PREFECTURE. SHE ADDRESSED THE GATHERING TELLING THEM TO WORK TOWARDS PEACE AND HARMONY AND TO FORM SUCH COMMITTEES IN EACH COMMUNE.

(b) MILITARY.

(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(ii) THE COMBINED RPA AND GENDAMARIE CHECK POST AT RUKOMO (B 1120) INSISTS ON ALLOWING UNAMIR VEHs TO PROCEED ONLY AFTER CHECKING THE VEHs.

(iii) THE RPA CHECKPOST AT KIBALI (GR 058245) ALSO INSISTED ON CHECKING THE MILOBS VEH . THEY HOWEVER RELENTED LATER AND LET THE PATROL THROUGH.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

(i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).

(ii) KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).

(iii) TUMBA (A 9614) COMMUNE.

(iv) CYUNGO (A 9321) COMMUNE.

(b) SOME MILOBS ATTENDED THE FUNCTION ORGANISED BY RETURNEE LADIES AT THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE.

(c) MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED A JOINT PTROL WITH NIBATT AND ARC TO IDENTIFY MINED AREAS. THE PATROL LOCATED AN UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMB AT GR 345677.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) REHABILITATION OF IDPs. A FRESH BATCH OF IDPs REPORTED TO THE PREFECTURE LATE YESTERDAY 28 APR 95. 23 HAVE REPORTED TO THE PREFECTURE AND 55 REPORTED DIRECTLY TO THE NAGARAMA SUB PREFECTURE. THE LOT WHICH REPORTED TO NAGARAMA WERE SENT TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES TODAY.

(b) MATIMBA RECEPTION CENTRE. FOOD DISTRIBUTION TOOK PLACE AT MATIMBA RECEPTION CENTRE.

(c) TUMBA COMMUNE.

(i) THE B/MASTER REPORTED THAT THE POPULATION NOW WAS APPROX 25,000 . HE HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY RETURNEES SO FAR.

(ii) CARE INTERNATIONAL HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTING MAIZE AND BEAN SEEDS TO THE LOCALS.

(iii) ICRC IS RUNNING THE ONLY HEALTH CENTRE AT GR 937122. THE COMMON DESEASES ARE MALARIA , BROCHITIS , PNEUMONIA AND MENINGITIS.

(iv) THE B/MASTER REQUESTED CARE TO OPEN OFFICE IN THE COMMUNE FOR BETTER COORDINATION.

(d) CYUNGO COMMUNE.

(i) CARITAS RUNS THE HEALTH CENTRE IN THE COMMUNE. THERE WERE NO COMPLAINTS REGARDING ITS FUNCTIONING. 150 TO 200 OUTPATIENTS ARE SEEN EVERY DAY.

(ii) CARITAS IS ALSO RUNNING A FEEDING CENTRE FOR THE NEEDY ALONGSIDE THE HEALTH CENTRE.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(a) CYUNGO COMMUNE.

(i) THE COMMUNE GETS ITS ELECTRIC SUPPLY FROM THE KINIHIRA TEA FACTORY.

(ii) POTABLE WATER IS AVAILABLE.

(iii) THERE IS NO PUBLIC TRANSPORT OPERATING IN THE COMMUNE.

(b) TUMBA COMMUNE.

(i) ELECTRIC SUPPLY HAS BEEN RESTORED TO THE COMMUNE. THE B/MASTER INFORMED THAT THIS WAS ONLY TO ESSENTIAL BUILDINGS, LIKE THE HEALTH CENTRE.

(ii) WATER IS DRAWN FROM RIVERS AND STREAMS.


(iii) THERE ARE 07 PRIMARY SCHOOLS FUNCTIONING IN THE COMMUNE. THE 02 HIGHER EDUCATION SCHOOLS, 01 TECHNICAL SCHOOL AND 01 PRIVATE SEC SCHOOL, ARE YET TO REOPEN ONLY A QUARTER OF THE PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS ARE TRAINED.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

4

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	17
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(c) HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	10
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33


(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE : 28 APR 95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 271800 B TO 281800 B1. SITUATION(a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM CONTINUES TO PREVAIL .(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA		NIL	
KAGITUMBA	462 (COWS NIL)	NIL	RETURNEES
	2223	1784	NORMAL TRAFFIC

BUZIBA(GR 2661) THIS IS A REMOTE BORDER CROSSING NOT EASILY ACCESSIBLE BY ROAD , THE CROSSING FIGS ARE ALSO VERY LOW AS CAN BE SEEN FROM THE FIGURES GIVEN BELOW:-

01	NIL	23 APR
12 (COWS 04)	NIL	24 APR
NIL	NIL	25 APR
NIL	NIL	26 APR
03 (COWS 10)	NIL	27 APR

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL. THE PREFECT HAS ORGANISED A GET TOGETHER OF RETURNEE LADIES AT THE CENTRAL HALL OF THE PREFECTURE TOMORROW AN INVITATION TO ATTEND THE SAME HAS BEEN EXTENDED TO MILOBS.

2

(b) MILITARY.

(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(ii) THE COMBINED RPA AND GENDAMARIE CHECK POST AT RUKOMO (B 1120) STOPPED THE MILOB , NIBATT EOD AND THE FORCE ENGR TEAM AND INSISTED ON CHECKING THEIR VEH AS WELL AS ALL THEIR DOCS . THE MILOBS TOLD THEM THAT THIS WAS A PATROL GOING TO CARRY OUT A RECCE OF THE ROAD AT MUGAMBAZI AS WELL AS REMOVE SOME MINES. THEY HOWEVER LET THEM PROCEED ONLY AFTER CHECKING THEIR VEHS.

(iii) IN ANOTHER INCIDENT ANOTHER MILOB PATROL WAS STOPPED AND WAS ASKED TO PRODUCE PASSPORTS AT THE SAME CHECKPOST.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

(i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).

(ii) KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).

(iii) KIBALI (B0424) COMMUNE.

(iv) KİYOMBE (0940) COMMUNE.

(b) MILOBS CARRIED OUT JOINT PATROL WITH NIBATT TO TABAGWE (2378) , MATIMBA (4874) AND KABELISI(B 2955).

(c) MILOBS COORD WITH NIBATT TRUCK SHIFTED FOOD FROM WFP STOREHOUSE TO RETURNEES TEMPORARY CAMP.

(d) MILOB TEAM ACCOMPANIED NIBATT ENGR OFFR AND EOD TEAM WITH FORCE ENGR REP TO RECCE NYANZA ACCESS ROAD AND REMOVE THE RPG REPORTED AT THE ROAD JUNCTION.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) REHABILITATION OF IDPs. WFP HAS PROVIDED THE BATCH OF 54 RETURNEES WHICH HAD REPORTED ON THE 25 APR WITH FOOD FOR 14 DAYS BEFORE DESPATCH TO COMMUNES.

(b) KIBALI COMMUNE. THE DY B/MASTER OF THE COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THERE WERE 715 ORPHANS IN THE COMMUNE , WHO URGENTLY NEED FOOD AND CLOTHING HANDOUTS. THE ORPHANS ARE REPORTED TO BE 15 YRS OF AGE AND BELOW .

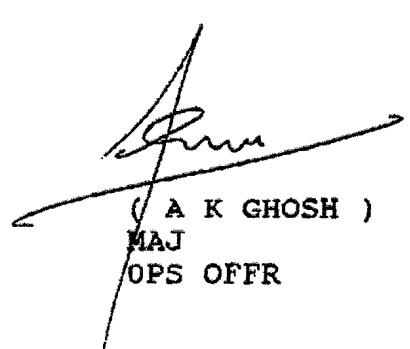
5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

a. MINE NUISANCE. AT KABILIZI (B 295558) THE MILOB TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT THERE WERE SCATTERED MINES AROUND THE VILLAGE.

b. REHABILITATION OF IDPS. ALL B/MASTERS WHO HAVE BEEN CONTACTED TOLD THE MILOBS THAT THEY WERE READY TO RECEIVE THE IDPS. THE SUB PREFECT OF BYUMBA HOWEVER FELT THAT THEY NEEDED ADDITIONAL TIME AND AS SUCH HAS TOLD US NOT TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT TILL MONDAY THE 01 MAY.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	17
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(c) HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	10
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33


(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

26/04 '95 18:15

11205

NIBATT HQ SECT 1

002

MILOB GP

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 26 APR 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 251800 B TO 261800 B

1. SITUATION

- (a) GENERAL. UNEASY CALM PREVAILS .
(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	04	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	130 (COWS NIL)	NIL	RETURNEES
	1847	1145	N O R M A L TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- (a) POLITICAL. NTR.
(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- (a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-
(i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).
(ii) KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).
(iii) KINYAMI (B 1418) COMMUNE.
(iv) BUYOGA (B 0113) COMMUNE.
(b) SECTOR CDR , C O NIBATT VISITED PREFECT OF BYUMBA REGARDING THE IDPs REACHING THIS SECTOR FROM GIKONGORO.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) REHABILITATION OF IDPs. A BATCH OF 54 IDPs WERE TRANSPORT ED TO BYUMBA BY THE UNHCR ON 25 APR 95. MILOBS ,PREFECTURE AUTHORITIES AND NIBATT REP VISITED THEM . CARITAS HAS AGREED TO SUPPLY THEM WITH FOOD FOR 02 DAYS. WFP IS BEING CONTACTED TO PROVIDE THEM WITH FOOD PACKAGES FOR 14 DAYS BEFORE DESPATCH TO COMMUNES. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(b) BUYOGA COMMUNE.

(i) THE B/MASTER DOES NOT ANTICIPATE ANY IDPs FROM GIKONGORO AS MOST OF THE PEOPLE FROM THIS COMMUNE WHO HAVE NOT RETURNED AS YET ARE THOSE WHO HAD COMMITED CRIMES OF GENOCIDE AND HAVE FLED TO ZAIRE.

(ii) THE B/MASTER REQUESTED UNAMIR FOR RESTORATIONN OF ELECTRICITY . HE STATED IT WOULD BE A GREAT FAVOUR FOR THE PEOPLE OF THE COMUNE .

(iii) THE B/MASTER REQUESTED FOR A TRUCK TO TRANSPORT LOGS TO THE REPAIR SITE OF THE GASEKE BRIDGE (993107).

(iv) THE B/MASTER STATED THAT OF ALL THE THREE NGOS WORKING IN THE COMMUNE AMREF, CARITAS AND CARE . AMREF WAS VERY RESPONSIVE AND WAS DOING A LOT FOR THE PEOPLE.

(c) KINYAMI COMMUNE.

(i) PRESENT POPULATION IS 43,172 COMPRISING OF 8835 COMMUNES.

(ii) CRS HAD DONATED 60 TONS OF SEEDS AND 85 TONS OF FOOD A MONTH BACK . THE SUPPLY HAS NOW RUN OUT . THE B/MASTER REQUESTED FOR MORE FOOD AID.

(iii) CARITAS SWISS IS SUPPLYING MEDICINES TO THE TWO HEALTH CENTRES OF KINYAMI AND GISIZE.

(iv) THE B/MASTER REQUESTED FOR A TRUCK TO TRANSPORT 40 BAGS OF CEMENT , 192 ROOFING SHEETS AND CLOTHES FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN FROM KIGALI TO THE COMMUNE. MONEY FOR THIS HAS BEEN SANCTIONED.

3

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.a. KINYAMI COMMUNE.

(i) THERE WERE NO PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE , THERE IS NO COMMUNE PRISON.

(ii) THERE IS NO POTABLE WATER IN THE COMMUNE , PEOPLE CONSUME WATER OF STREAMS AND SPRINGS.

(iii) THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY AND PUBLIC TRANSPORT IN THE COMMUNE.

(iv) THERE ARE 12 FUNCTIONAL PRIMARY SCHOOLS WITH 8634 PUPILS AND 177 TEACHERS, MOST OF WHOM ARE UNTRAINED. THERE ONLY SEC SCHOOL IS YET TO REOPEN.

b. BUYOGA COMMUNE.

(i) THERE WERE NO INMATES IN THE CACHE COMMUNAL ,THE B'MASTER TOLD OUR TEAM THAT HE REFERS SERIOUS CASES TO KINIHIRA AS BYUMBA IS FAR AWAY.

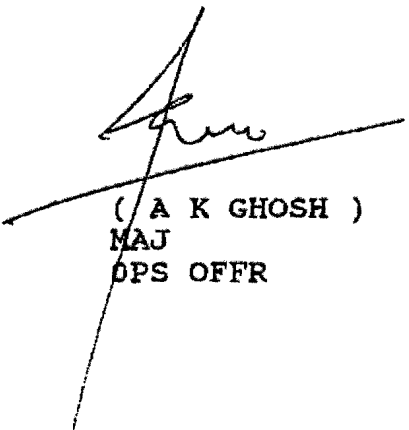
(ii) THE COMMUNE HAVE NO ELECTRICITY DUE TO DAMAGED/ STOLEN WIRES , SOCKETS AND SWITCHES. THE REPAIR WORK DONE BY NIBATT NEEDS TO BE AUGMENTED BEFORE ELECTRICITY CAN BE RESTORED.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

4

7. PERS.

(a)	PRESENT	-	18
(b)	LEAVE / CTO	-	05
(c)	HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	10
(e)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33



(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 25 APR 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 241800 B TO 251800 B1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. UNEASY CALM PREVAILS AS LOCAL RUMOURS ABOUND REGARDING BURUNDI AND KIBEHO.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	02	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	290 (490 COWS)	NIL	RETURNEES
	16,450	1213	N O R M A L TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL. NTR.

(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

(i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).

(ii) KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).

(iii) RUTARE (B 1908) COMMUNE.

(iv) GITI (B 2303) COMMUNE.

(b) SECTOR CDR VISITED NYAGATARE (B 3550) MILOB LOC .

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) RUTARE COMMUNE.

(i) THE POPULATION IS 36,000 ONLY FIVE RETURNEES HAVE SETTLED DOWN SO FAR WITHIN THE COMMUNE FROM TANZANIA. THEY HAD COME IN FEB 95. THE B/MASTER IS READY TO RECEIVE ANY RETURNEES FROM GIKONGORO BUT WOULD RESETTLE THEM AFTER VETTING.

(ii) ICRC IS SUPPLYING MEDICINES TO THE HEALTH CENTRE.

(iii) AT THE DY B/ MASTER'S OFFICE THERE WERE BALES OF CLOTHING DONATED BY ACCORD TO THE LOCALS AND BAGS OF MAIZE FLOUR DONATED BY PALM FOR LOCAL TEACHERS. THESE WERE STILL TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO THE LOCALS

(b) GITI COMMUNE.

(i) PRESENT POPULATION IS APPROX 43,000. NO RETURNEES HAVE COME WITHIN LAST FEW MONTHS. THE B/MASTER IS READY TO RECIEVE ANY IDP FROM GIKONGORO ONLY AFTER VETTING.

(ii) MALTESER ALLEMAINE IS SUPPLYING MEDICINES TO THE GITI COMMUNE DISPENSARY AND NYANZA HEALTH CENTRE (GR 1903).

(iii) REFUGEE TRUST IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SUPPLYING MEDICINES TO THE RWESORO HEALTH CENTRE (GR 1901).

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

a. GITI COMMUNE.

(i) THERE WERE NO PRISONERS IN THE CACHE COMMUNAL.

(ii) THERE IS NO POTABLE WATER IN THE COMMUNE , PEOPLE CONSUME WATER OF STREAMS AND SPRINGS.

(iii) THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY AND PUBLIC TRANSPORT IN THE COMMUNE.

(iv) THERE ARE 8 FUNCTIONAL PRIMARY SCHOOLS WITH 6355 PUPILS AND 124 TEACHERS, MOST OF WHOM ARE UNTRAINED. THERE ARE NO SEC SCHOOLS.

3

b. RUTARE COMMUNE.

(i) THERE WERE 03 INMATES IN THE CACHE COMMUNAL ,THE B'MASTER INFORMED US THAT THEY WERE THERE BECAUSE OF A LAND DISPUTE. HE TOLD OUR TEAM THAT HE HAS REFERED 20 CASES TO BYUMBA OF GRAVE OFFENCES SINCE FEB 95 TO DATE.

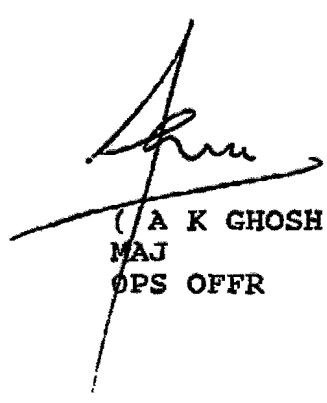
(ii) THE COMMUNE HAVE NO ELECTRICITY DUE TO DAMAGED/ STOLEN WIRES , SOCKETS AND SWITCHES.

(iii) THERE IS PIPED WATER IN THE COMMUNE FROM SPRINGS.

(iv) MINE NUISANCE . ANTI PERSONNEL MINE SUSPECTED AT KINJOJO (GR 1812).

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	18
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	05
(c) HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	10
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33


(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE : 23 APR 95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 221800 B TO 231800 B1. SITUATION(a) GENERAL. UNEASY CALM PREVAILS AS DETAILS OF THE KIBEHO CAMP MASSACRE FILTER IN.(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	11	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	250 (NIL COWS)	NIL	RETURNEES
	1243	819	N O R M A L TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL. NTR.(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

(i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).

(ii) KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).

(b) TWO TEAMS WERE DESPATCHED TO BUTARE (SECTOR 4B) AT 1315 B.

(c) LT COL A JOUNITSYN LEFT FOR SECTOR 4C ON POSTING BY HELI AT 1430 B.

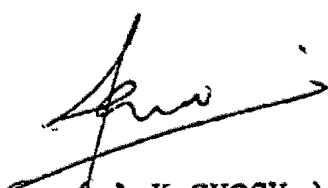
4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES MILOBS ARRANGED FOR A TRUCK FROM NIBATT TO TRANSPORT HANDBALL TEAMS FROM BYUMBA PREFECTURE TO KIGALI FOR PLAYING REGIONAL MATCHES. THE TEAMS LEFT AT 0900 B AND RETURNED BY 1730 B.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	17
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	04
(c) HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	12
(e) POSTED OUT	-	01
(f) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33


(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

22/04 '95 18:52

11205

NIBATT HQ SECT 1

001

MAX

COVER

SHEET

22 - APR - 95 B

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

4

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 22 APR 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 211800 B TO 221800 B

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. UNEASY CALM PREVAILS AS LOCAL RUMOURS ABOUND REGARDING BURUNDI AND KIBEHO.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	NIL	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	217 (NIL COWS)	NIL	RETURNEES
	1085	713	N O R M A L T R A F F I C

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL. THE LOCAL POPULATION, AFTER THE DISRUPTION DUE TO THE " ANNIVERSARY OF GENOCIDE CELEBRATIONS " HAS ONCE AGAIN RETURNED TO THE NORMAL ROUTINE .

(b) MILITARY.

(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(ii) RPA PLATOON LOC AT SHANGASHA (A 0731) WITHIN MUKARANGE COMMUNE , IS COMMANDED BY 2 LT RUBATUKA.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

(i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).

(ii) KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).

(iii) MUKARANGE (B 0831) COMMUNE.

(iv) TUMBA (A 9614) COMMUNE.

(b) LOG OFFR VISITED NGARAMA (B 2628) NIBATT LOC TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR TEAM LOCATION.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) TUMBA COMMUNE.

(i) CARE INTERNATIONAL DISTRIBUTED MAIZE AND BEAN SEEDS IN THE COMMUNE.

(ii) ICRC IS RUNNING THE HEALTH CENTRE IN THE COMMUNE. THE B'MASTER STATED THAT THEY NEEDED AT LEAST ONE MID-WIFE .

(iii) THERE ARE SIX PRIMARY SCHOOLS FUNCTIONING IN THE COMMUNE AND ONE SECONDARY SCHOOL IS NOT FUNCTIONAL. SOME CLASS-ROOMS BEEN EXTENSIVELY DESTROYED AND NEED REPLACEMENT OF ROOF AND DOORS. SOME TEACHERS ARE UNTRAINED.

(b) MUKARANGE COMMUNE.

(i) PRESENT POPULATION IS 40,237. NO RETURNEES HAVE COME WITHIN LAST FEW MONTHS. ONLY TWO FAMILIES HAVE ARRIVED ON 22 APRIL FROM THE DP CAMP AT GIKONGORO.

(ii) CARITAS SWISS WAS DISTRIBUTING FOOD. THEY HAVE ALSO SUPPLIED SOME AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

(iii) TWO HEALTH CENTRES AT RUSHAKI (B1138) AND MUKANO (B1227) RUN BY GOAL IRELAND ARE ALSO LOOKING AFTER THE LOAD OF KIOBME COMMUNE.

(iv) ALL 7 PRIMARY SCHOOLS ARE FUNCTIONAL. BOTH THE SECONDARY SCHOOLS ARE NOT FUNCTIONING. ONE SECONDARY SCHOOL BUILDING IS OCCUPIED BY A COY OF RPA.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

a. MUKARANGE COMMUNE.

(i) THE B'MASTER , HIS STAFF AND THOSE OF HEALTH CENTRE HAVE NOT BEEN PAID BY THE GOVERNMENT SINCE JULY 1994. THEY ARE PAID BY THE REVENUE GENERATED WITHIN THE COMMUNE.

3

(ii) THE B'MASTER REPORTED THAT THERE WAS NO SECURITY PROBLEMS. THERE WERE NO INMATES IN THE CACHE COMMUNAL.

(iii) THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY, POTABLE WATER AND PUBLIC TRANSPORT IN THE COMMUNE.

b. TUMBA COMMUNE.

(i) THE B'MASTER REQUESTED HELP FROM THE UNAMIR TO REPAIR HIS OFFICE. IT HAS NO WINDOWS ,DOORS AND FURNITURE.

(ii) 2/3 OF THE COMMUNE HAVE NO ELECTRICITY DUE TO DAMAGED/ STOLEN WIRES , SOCKETS AND SWITCHES.

(iii) THE ONLY WATER PUMP HAD BROKEN DOWN DURING THE WAR. THE POPULATION COLLECTS WATER FROM LONG DISTANCE.

(iv) MINE NUISANCE. ANTI PERSONNEL MINE SUSPECTED AROUND COMMUNE CENTRE (GR 9412), MURAMBI (GR 9214) AND BUGARERA (GR 9111).

6. LOGISTICS. THE FORCE AND MILOB SIG OFFR ARE REQUESTED TO VISIT THIS LOC TO SORT OUT THE OTHER PROBLEMS OF COMM.

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	26
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	04
(c) HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	04
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	34


(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 20 APR 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 191800 B TO 201800 B1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. UNEASY CALM PREVAILS AS LOCAL RUMOURS ABOUND REGARDING BURUNDI AND KIBEHO.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	14	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	339 (141 COWS) 1685	NIL 1291	RETURNEES N O R M A L TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL. THE LOCAL POPULATION, AFTER THE DISRUPTION DUE TO THE " ANNIVERSARY OF GENOCIDE CELEBRATIONS " HAS ONCE AGAIN RETURNED TO THE NORMAL ROUTINE .

(b) MILITARY.

(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(ii) THE RPA BDE HQ HAS MOVED FROM MURAMBI (B 4601) TO A NEW LOC AT KIBONGO (SECTOR 2). THE LAST TRUCKLOAD LEFT THE MURAMBI PRIMARY SCHOOL TODAY.

(iii) RPA PLATOON LOCATED IN KIYOMBE COMMUNE (GR 098394) IS COMMANDED BY LT ELIAS.

(iv) THE RPA ELEMENTS MANNING THE ROAD CHECK POINTS AT RUKOMO (B 1120) AND GITI (B 2303) HAVE BEEN RECENTLY CHANGED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-**

- (i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).
- (ii) MURAMBI (B 4601) , KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).
- (iii) CYUMBA (B 0034) COMMUNE.
- (iv) KIVUYE (A 9335) COMMUNE.
- (v) RUTARE (B 1908) COMMUNE.
- (vi) GITI (B 2303) COMMUNE.
- (v) KİYOMBE (B 0940) COMMUNE.

(b) SECT CDR ATTENDED MILOB SECT CDR'S CONFERENCE AT GISENYI.**4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES****(a) MURAMBI COMMUNE.**

(i) THE PRIMARY SCHOOL VACATED BY THE RPA BDE HQ IS SCHEDULED TO OPEN WITHIN A WEEK AS PER THE B/MASTER. HE ALSO REQUESTED FOR ALL POSSIBLE HELP IN STARTING THE SCHOOL ESPECIALLY FURNITURE AND TEACHING MATERIALS.

(ii) THE DISPENSARY VACATED BY THE RPA IS SCHEDULED TO OPEN WITHIN A FORTNIGHT WITH THE HELP OF GTZ A GERMAN NGO.

(b) CYUMBA COMMUNE.

(i) THERE HAS BEEN A SUDDEN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES COMING INTO THE COMMUNE IN THE PAST TWO MONTHS 860 PERSONS RESETTLED THERE.

(ii) UNICEF AND UNESCO PROVIDED PLASTIC SHEETS FOR THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS TO BE USED AS TEMPORARY ROOFING MATERIAL.

(iii) AMREF IS PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO THE COMMUNE , THE HEALTH CENTRE HAS REPORTED AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF DIARRHOEA AND PNEUMONIA.

(c) KIVUYE COMMUNE.

(i) THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES SETTLING DOWN WITHIN THE COMMUNE , OVER A PERIOD OF A MONTH 450 PERSONS HAVE RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE. THE RETURNEES ARE FACING A SERIOUS SHORTAGE OF FOOD AS THEY HAVE NOT COME THROUGH THE NORMAL CHAIN OF REPORTING CENTRES. THE B/MASTER REQUESTED FOR FOOD AID FOR THEM.

(ii) THE B/MASTER HAS DISTRIBUTED HOES AND RAKES TO 3000 FAMILIES . HE TOLD THE TEAM THAT RETURNEE FAMILIES WERE NOT GIVEN AS THEY REGISTERED LATER ON.

(iii) CARITAS AND AMREF ARE GIVING AID TO THE COMMUNE AND LOOK AFTER THE HEALTH CENTRE.

(d) KIYOMBE COMMUNE.

(i) THE COMMUNE POPULATION IS 37,469 ONLY 200 RETURNEES HAVE RESETTLED IN THE COMMUNE DURING LAST THREE MONTHS YESTERDAY 22 RETURNEES REPORTED FROM CYANGUGU DP CAMPS. DUE TO THE CLOSING OF GIKONGORO CAMPS THE B/MASTER EXPECTS 6000 TO 7000 RETURNEES TO BE RESETTLED AT NKANA (7963) AND GATSIRIMA (8232) SECTUERS. THE TEAM SAW THAT ALTHOUGH MANY HOUSES IN THESE TWO COMMUNES WERE UNOCCUPIED THEY HAVE SUFFERED EXTENSIVE DAMAGE AND MOST OF THEM ARE INHABITABLE.

(ii) THE B/MASTER REQUESTED FOR 3664 PIECES OF VARIOUS TOOLS.

(iii) THERE ARE NO HEALTH CENTRES IN THE COMMUNE , PATIENTS HAVE TO TREK TO RUSHAKI (B 1138).

(iv) OUT OF THE TWELVE PRIMARY SCHOOLS ONLY TEN ARE FUNCTIONAL. TWO WERE DESTROYED DURING THE WAR. THERE ARE 102 TRAINED TEACHERS AND 5,900 PUPILS.

(v) THERE ARE 3,072 WAR ORPHANS AND 1788 WAR WIDOWS. SINCE THERE ARE NO ORPHANAGES THEY PERFORCE HAVE TO LIVE WITH OTHER FAMILIES WITHIN THE COMMUNE.

(e) GITI COMMUNE.

(i) POPULATION BEFORE THE WAR 45,000 . BY DECEMBER 1994 WAS 43,000.

(ii) ALL THREE HEALTH CENTRES ARE FUNCTIONING WELL.

(iii) CARE INTERNATIONAL IS RESTORING WATER SYSTEM IN THE COMMUNE.

(iv) THERE ARE 8 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WHICH ARE FUNCTIONING WITH 6,355 PUPILS AND 119 TEACHERS. THERE IS AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF FURNITURE. ONLY SECONDARY SCHOOL IS YET TO REOPEN.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(a) KIYOMBE COMMUNE.

(i) THERE IS NO POTABLE WATER OR ELECTRICITY IN THE COMMUNE.

(ii) THERE IS NO PUBLIC TRANSPORT . ONLY ONE PRIVATE TRUCK PLIES TO MULUNDI AND BACK ON AN IRREGULAR BASIS.

(iii) THERE ARE NO PRISONERS IN THE CACHE COMMUNAL. SECURITY ASPECTS WERE DISCUSSED IN DETAIL WITH RPA, B/MASTER AND SECTEUR HEADS YESTERDAY.

(b) CYUMBA COMMUNE.

(i) NO PRISONERS IN THE CACHE COMMUNAL.

(ii) THE B/MASTER TOLD THE TEAM LEADER THAT THERE WAS NO WATER SYSTEM IN THE COMMUNE AS THE ENGINE PUMP HAD BROKEN DOWN. HE APPEALED FOR UNAMIR HELP TO RESTORE IT. ON PERFUNCTORY EXAMINATION BY THE TEAM THE ENGINE LOOKED INTACT .

(c) KIVUYE COMMUNE.

(i) THE WATER PUMP WAS STOLEN AS A RESULT THE PEOPLE ARE DRAWING WATER FROM THE RIVER AND SPRINGS.

(ii) THERE WERE NO PRISONERS IN THE CACHE COMMUNAL.

5

(d) GITI COMMUNE.


(i) THERE IS NO PUBLIC TRANSPORT. TWO BUSINESSMEN PROVIDE TRANSPORT TO THE NEEDY ON PAYMENT.

(ii) IN THE CACHE COMMUNAL THERE WERE 4 PRISONERS IN ONE ROOM AND 9 IN THE OTHER.

6. LOGISTICS. THE FORCE AND MILOB SIG OFFR ARE REQUESTED TO VISIT THIS LOC AS PLANNED TO SORT OUT THE OTHER PROBLEMS OF COMN.

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	25
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	05
(c) HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	NIL
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	04
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	34


(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE : 19 APR 95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 181800 B TO 191800 B

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. UNEASY CALM PREVAILS AS LOCAL RUMOURS ABOUND REGARDING BURUNDI AND KIBEHO.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	NOT OBTAINED	TODAY.	
KAGITUMBA	690 (150 COWS)		

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL. THE LOCAL POPULATION, AFTER THE DISRUPTION DUE TO THE " ANNIVERSARY OF GENOCIDE CELEBRATIONS " HAS ONCE AGAIN RETURNED TO THE NORMAL ROUTINE .

(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

(i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).

(ii) MUHURA (B 2908) , MATIMBA (4874) , KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).

(iii) BUYOGA (B 0113) COMMUNE.

(iv) KIYOMBE (B 0940) COMMUNE.

(v) BWISIGE (B 1727) COMMUNE.

(b) SECT CDR AND CO NIBATT PAID A VISIT TO 2TC RPA BP 81 BYUMBA AND TO ICRC.

2

(c) MILOB TEAM GUIDED NIBATT ENGR SEC TO BYUOGA COMMUNE (B 0133) TO HELP RESTORE ELECTRICITY TO THE COMMUNE HEALTH CENTRE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) BWISIGE COMMUNE.

(i) LOCALS COLLECTED FOOD , SEED AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS FROM THE COMMUNE CENTRE. THIS WAS DISTRIBUTED BY CARITAS SWISS TODAY.

(ii) CARITAS SWISS HAD DISTRIBUTED 46,850 TONS OF BEANS, 22 TONS OF MAIZE SEED , 22 TONS OF PEAS , 22.5 KGS EACH OF CARROT , ONION AND CABBAGE SEEDS. GARDEN RAKES, HOES AND AXES AT THE SCALE OF ONE PER FAMILY.

(iii) BELGIAN RED CROSS PROVIDED MEDICINES TO THE HEALTH CENTRE AT NYAGAHANGA (B 2029) AND THE DISPENSARY COLOC WITH THE COMMUNE CENTRE.

(b) BUYOGA COMMUNE.

(i) MILOB TEAM TOOK NIBATT ENGR SEC TO THE COMMUNE CENTRE TO REPAIR THE ELECTRIC CONNECTIONS. THE RESTORING OF ELECTRICITY TO THE HEALTH CENTRE COULD NOT BE COMPLETED AS THERE WERE TOO MANY BREAKS IN THE WIRING . THE JOB WILL BE COMPLETED LATER.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

a. KIYOMBE COMMUNE.

(i) ALL COMMUNE STAFF INCLUDING SECTUER LEADERS HELD A MEETING TODAY TO DISCUSS MATTERS OF THE COMMUNE. RPA WAS SEEN PROVIDING SECURITY.

(ii) SOME GOVT EMPLOYEES WERE SEEN REPAIRING THE ROAD CLOSE TO MULINDI (B 0336).

3

b. BUYOGA COMMUNE.

(i) EMPLOYEES OF MINTRAPE WERE SEEN REPAIRING THE ROAD BYUMBA - BUYOGA . THEY LACKED APPROPRIATE TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT TO DO SO.

(ii) THE B/MASTER TOLD THE TEAM LEADER THAT THERE WAS AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF MEDICINE , LACK OF PUBLIC TRANSPORT, LACK OF FURNITURE , STATIONARY AND TEACHERS IN SCHOOLS AND LACK OF TOOLS AND IMPLEMENTS TO MAINTAIN THE ROADS.

c. BWISIGE COMMUNE.

(i) THE POPULATION STANDS AT 39,691 COMPRISING OF 7,350 FAMILIES. NO DP's OR RETURNEES IN THE COMMUNE.

(ii) THERE IS NO ELECTRIC SUPPLY BUT THE INFRASTRUCTURE EXISTS .

(iii) LOCALS WERE SEEN PROSPECTING FOR GOLD AT MUKONO (B 1227).

(iv) THERE ARE 11 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WHICH ARE FUNCTIONAL. THE SECONDARY SCHOOL AT NYAGAHANGA (B2420) IS NOT FUNCTIONING , THE SCHOOL BUILDING HAS BEEN COMPLETELY VANDALISED AFTER THE WAR.

(v) THERE IS NO POTABLE WATER AT THE COMMUNE CENTRE. THE PEOPLE TREK 1 1/2 HOURS TO THE NEAREST NATURAL SPRING . SOME ENTERPRISING YOUTH FETCH WATER IN JERRYCANS AND SELL FOR 50 FRANCS EACH.

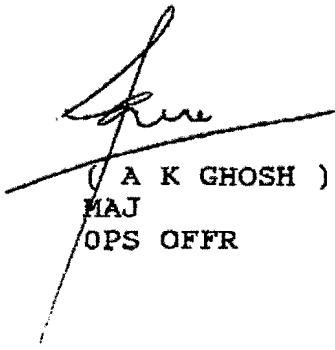
(vi) THE CACHE COMMUNAL HAS A CAPACITY OF 30 INMATES . PRESENTLY THERE ARE NO PRISONERS.

6. LOGISTICS. ALTHOUGH THE GITUZA SET UP HAS BEEN CLOSED DOWN THE FORCE AND MILOB SIG OFFR ARE REQUESTED TO VISIT THIS LOC AS PLANNED TO SORT OUT THE OTHER PROBLEMS OF COMN .

4

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	25
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	04
(c) HOSPITAL/SICK LEAVE	-	01
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	04
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	34



(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 18 APR 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 171800 B TO 181800 B1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. THERE IS A CHANGE IN ATTITUDE OF SOME OF THE LOCALS ESPECIALLY THOSE WHO ARE LIVING IN THE HINTERLAND . THIS IS POSSIBLY DUE TO CERTAIN RECENT RADIO BROADCASTS.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	37	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	728 (146 Cattle)		

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL.

(i) A CULTURAL TROUPE FROM KIGALI WAS WITNESSED PERFORMING TRADITIONAL YOUTH DANCES AT RUTONGO (B 0493) TO PROMOTE RWANDAN CULTURE.

(ii) THE LOCAL POPULATION HAS AFTER THE DISRUPTION DUE TO THE " ANNIVERSARY OF GENOCIDE CELEBRATIONS " HAS ONCE AGAIN RETURNED TO THE NORMAL ROUTINE .

(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROL WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

2

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

(i) GATUNA CHECK POST (B 0142).

(ii) MUHURA (B 2908) , MATIMBA (4874) , KAGITUMBA CHECK POST (B 5184).

(iii) KINYAMI (B 1418) AND RUTARE (B 1908) COMMUNE.

(iv) RUTONGO (B 0493) COMMUNE.

(b) HUMANATARIAN OFFICER MET REP OF PREFECT WHO REQUESTED FOR HELP FROM UNAMIR IN THE FORM OF BTRANSPORT TO FERRY TEAMS TO KIGALI FOR A MATCH ON 23 APR.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES(a) RUTONGO COMMUNE. BOTH THE MEDICAL CENTRES AT KABUYE (0543) AND RUTONGO (0593) ARE FUNCTIONING SATISFACTORILY.(b) KINYAMI COMMUNE.

(i) WORLD VISION SUPPLIED MEDICAL EQUIPMENT.

(ii) SWISS RED CROSS SUPPLIED HOES TO FARMERS.

(c) RUTARE COMMUNE.

(i) CRS DISTRIBUTED MAIZE , COOKING OIL , RICE AND BEANS, THEY HAVE INFORMED THE LOCALS THAT THIS WAS THE LAST DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD.

(ii) CARITAS SWISS HAS DONATED 85 TONS OF HARIGU SEEDS, 35 TONS OF SOUR SEEDS, 35 TONS OF MAIZE SEEDS , 50 KGS OF VARIETY VEGETABLES , 7.5 TONS OF FERTILIZERS TO BOOST CROP YIELD AND 8,510 GARDEN FORKS.

(iii) AID ACTION SUPPLIED BOOKS TO SCHOOLS LAST MONTH.

(d) MATIMBA RECEPTION CENTRE.

(i) DAILY DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD CARRIED OUT AS UNDER

FAMILIES REGISTERED	-	86
FAMILIES SERVED	-	86
BENEFICIARIES REGISTERED	-	711
BENEFICIARIES SERVED	-	

3

(ii) ITEMS DISTRIBUTED ARE AS UNDER :-

MAIZE 800 GMS PER PERSON PER DAY.

PEAS 240 GMS PER PERSON PER DAY.

(e) ADRA ROAD REHABILITATION PROJECT. THE ROAD STRETCH OF ROAD MATUNGA NYABASHAMBI (0886) IS BEING REPAIRED USING LOCAL LABOUR WITH HANDTOOLS . SO FAR IT IS INTENDED THAT REHABILITATION PROJECT WILL CONTINUE UPTO MATUNGA , A DISTANCE OF 14 KMS.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

a. RUTONGO COMMUNE.

(i) THERE WERE 74 INMATES IN THE "CACHE COMMUNAL" . THE B/MASTER MANAGED TO PROCURE TRANSPORT TO FERRY SOME OF THEM TO KIGALI , WHILE THE TEAM WAS PRESENT.

(ii) INFRASTRUCTURE FOR RESUMING ELECTRIC SUPPLY IS PRESENT BUT SWITCHES AND SOCKETS HAVE BEEN STOLEN DURING THE WAR.

(iii) ALL THE 11 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WITH 4483 PUPILS AND 83 TEACHERS , MOST OF THEM UNTRAINED. ALTHOUGH UNICEF DISTRIBUTED SOME STATIONERY MORE IS REQUIRED. FURNITURE AND BLACKBOARDS ARE ALSO REQUIRED IN ALL SCHOOLS .

b. KINYAMI COMMUNE.

(i) PRESENT POPULATION IS 5436 , 454 ARRIVED FROM TANZANIA AND ZAIRE DURING MAR AND APRIL SO FAR.

(ii) THERE IS NO ELECTRIC SUPPLY TO THE COMMUNE BUT THE INFRASTRUCTURE FOR RESUMPTION OF ELECTRIC SUPPLY EXISTS.

(iii) THE SOLAR PANEL WAS USED TO SUPPLY ELECTRICITY TO THE HEALTH CENTRE AND COMMUNE OFFICES BEFORE THE WAR.IT NOW REQUIRES A BATTERY AND A NEW SOLAR PANEL TO RESUME FUNCTIONING.

(iv) THERE ARE 12 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WITH 9600 PUPILS AND 159 TEACHERS. ALL NEED MORE STATIONERY , FURNITURE AND TEACHING MATERIALS.

(v) A FORMER RGF SOLDIER HAS BEEN RECRUITED AS COMMUNE POLICE , HE HAS DONE A SIX MONTHS COURE IN DEMINING. HE HAS SO FAR DEMINED 30 MINES OR MORE .

4

c. RUTARE COMMUNE.

(i) THE POPULATION WAS 42,000 BEFORE THE WAR THE PRESENT POPULATION IS 36,000 . 03 PERSONS ARRIVED DURING FEB 95 AND 02 FROM TANZANIA A WEEK BACK. ONE OF THEM IS A DOCTOR WHO IS KEEN ON OPENING A HEALTH CLINIC AND PHARMACY . HE HAS GONE BACK TO TANZANIA TO FETCH HIS WORKING MATERIALS.

(ii) THERE IS NO ELECTRIC SUPPLY BUT THE INFRASTRUCTURE EXISTS .

(iii) THERE ARE 10 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WITH 5121 PUPILS AND 90 TEACHERS . THEY FACE THE SAME PROBLEMS AS IN THE OTHER COMMUNES.

(iv) EACH SECTUER HAS ONE PERSON TRAINED IN DEMINING WHO DISPOSE OF MINES AND EOD. THESE PERSONS WERE TRAINED BY THE RPA FOR THREE MONTHS.

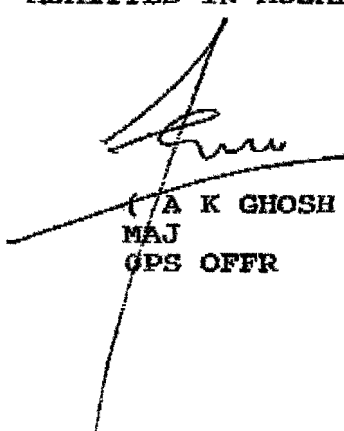
(v) THERE WERE 02 PRISONERS IN THE "CACHE COMMUNAL ". THE LIVING CONDITIONS ARE VERY BAD.

b. NUMEROUS LARGE HERDS OF CATTLE DOT THE ENTIRE NATIONAL PARK AREA.THERE IS A VISIBLE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF SUCH HERDS.

6. LOGISTICS. ALTHOUGH THE GITUZA SET UP HAS BEEN CLOSED DOWN THE FORCE AND MILOB SIG OFFR ARE REQUESTED TO VISIT THIS LOC AS PLANNED ON TUESDAY TO SORT OUT THE OTHER PROBLEMS OF COMM .

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	24 (INCL MILOB ADMITTED IN AUSMED)
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	04
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	34 (INCL 01 MILOB ADMITTED IN AUSMED)


(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

17/04 '95 16:34

11205

NIBATT HQ SECT 1

MAX

COVER

SHEET

17 APR '95
DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

3

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE : 17 APR 95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 161800 B TO 171800 B

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. THERE IS A CHANGE IN THE ATTITUDE OF LOCALS ESPECIALLY THOSE WHO ARE LIVING IN THE HINTERLAND . THIS IS POSSIBLY DUE TO CERTAIN RADIO BROADCASTS. THE PEOPLE FEIGN IGNORANCE ABOUT ANY QUESTION ASKED AS ALSO SHOW THEIR INABILITY TO CONVERSE IN FRENCH OR ENGLISH, THEY JUST STAND AROUND IN AN INCREASINGLY GROWING GROUP , WATCHING THE DISCOMFITURE OF THE MILOBS WITH DERISIVE LAUGHTER.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	08	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	1120 (460 Cattle)	NIL	

2. FACIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL. NTR.

(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS:-

(i) GATUNA (B 0142).

(ii) KAGITUMBA (B 5184).

(b) RADIO COMMUNICATION BETWEEN OP NYAGATARE AND BYUMBA ESTABLISHED ON HAND HELD MOTOROLA.

2

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES NTR.5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

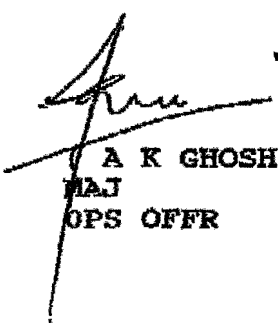
a. INCREASING NUMBERS OF SETTLEMENTS OF NOMADS ARE OBSERVED ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ROAD IN THE NATIONAL PARK AREA. THE DENSITY OF THESE SETTLEMENTS INCREASE AROUND MATIMBA.

b. NUMEROUS LARGE HERDS OF CATTLE DOT THE ENTIRE NATIONAL PARK AREA. THERE IS A VISIBLE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF SUCH HERDS.

6. LOGISTICS. ALTHOUGH THE GITUZA SET UP HAS BEEN CLOSED DOWN THE FORCE AND MILOB SIG OFFR ARE REQUESTED TO VISIT THIS LOC AS PLANNED ON TUESDAY TO SORT OUT THE OTHER PROBLEMS OF COMM.

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	24 (INCL MILOB ADMITTED IN AUSMED)
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	04
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	34 (INCL 01 MILOB ADMITTED IN AUSMED)


(A K GHOSH)
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16/04 '95 19:06

11205

NIBATT HQ SECT 1

001

MAX

COVER

SHEET

16 - APR - 95 B

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

3

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 16 APR 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 151800 B TO 161800 B

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. THERE IS A CHANGE IN THE ATTITUDE OF LOCALS ESPECIALLY THOSE WHO ARE LIVING IN THE HINTERLAND . THIS IS POSSIBLY DUE TO CERTAIN RADIO BROADCASTS. THE PEOPLE FEIGN IGNORANCE ABOUT ANY QUESTION ASKED AS ALSO SHOW THEIR INABILITY TO CONVERSE IN FRENCH OR ENGLISH, THEY JUST STAND AROUND IN AN INCREASINGLY GROWING GROUP , WATCHING THE DISCOMFITURE OF THE MILOBS WITH DERISIVE LAUGHTER.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	05	NIL	NO MALE MEMBERS.
KAGITUMBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL. NTR.

(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) THE NAGARAMA SUB SECTOR HQ LOC AT GITUZA HAS BEEN CLOSED DOWN TODAY.

(b) THE OP AT NYAGATARE HAS NOW BEEN OCCUPIED BY A TEAM OF FOUR MILOBS ON WEEKLY BASIS.

(c) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO GATUNA (B 0142) OUTPOST.


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4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES NTR.5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. ALTHOUGH THE GITUZA SET UP HAS BEEN CLOSED DOWN THE FORCE AND MILOB SIG OFFR ARE REQUESTED TO VISIT THIS LOC AS PLANNED TO SORT OUT THE OTHER PROBLEMS.

7. PERS.

(a)	PRESENT	-	22
(b)	LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(d)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	04
(e)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32


(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE : 15 APR 95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 141800 B TO 151800 B1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. THERE IS A CHANGE IN THE ATTITUDE OF LOCALS ESPECIALLY THOSE WHO ARE LIVING IN THE HINTERLAND . THIS IS POSSIBLY DUE TO CERTAIN RADIO BROADCASTS. THE PEOPLE FEIGN IGNORANCE ABOUT ANY QUESTION ASKED AS ALSO SHOW THEIR INABILITY TO CONVERSE IN FRENCH OR ENGLISH, THEY JUST STAND AROUND IN AN INCREASINGLY GROWING GROUP , WATCHING THE DISCOMFITURE OF THE MILOBS WITH DERISIVE LAUGHTER.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	09	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	540 (732 Cattle) 2741	NIL 2079	RETURNEES Normal Total Traffic

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL.

(i) THE OPINION LEADERS CONTINUE TO BE IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCAL POPULATION. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.

(ii) FLAGS BEING FLOWN AT HALF MAST . WORK HAS RESTARTED IN SOME COMMUNES THOUGH IT IS STILL A HOLIDAY FOR THE LOCALS.

(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

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3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS :-

(i) GATUNA (B 0142) OUTPOST.

(ii) TUMBA (A 9614).

(iii) BWISIGE (B 1727).

(b) HELIPATROL CONDUCTED TO NGARAMA (B 2628) - NYAGATARE (B 3550) - MATIMBA (B 4874) - KAGITUMBA (B 5184) - GITUZA (B 3122).

(c) SECTOR COMMANDER VISITED MILOB GP HQ ON OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES(a) MUKONO HEALTH CENTER.

(i) RUN BY GOAL IRELAND THIS HEALTH CENTER IS BEING RUN WELL.

(ii) IT HAS CAPACITY OF 30 BEDS.

(iii) ONE MED ASST AND 02 NURSES WITH 02 HELPERS RUN THE CENTER.

(iv) IT HAS FOUR WARDS NAMELY MALE, FEMALE, MATERNITY AND ISOLATION.

(v) THE CENTER ATTENDS 100 TO 120 PATIENTS DAILY.

(b) TUMBA COMMUNE.

(i) A TOTAL OF 100 RETURNEES FROM KIGALI AND GIKONGORO HAVE RESETTLED IN THE COMMUNE DURING THE PAST ONE WEEK.

(ii) CARE HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTING MAIZE AND BEAN SEEDS TO THE COMMUNE.

(iii) ICRC IS RUNNING THE ONLY HEALTH CENTRE AT TUMBA.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.(a) TUMBA COMMUNE.

(i) LOCAL CRIMINAL CASES ARE TRIED BY HE B/MASTER. CASES OF SERIOUS NATURE ARE REFERED TO KINIHIRA.

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(ii) THERE IS NO POTABLE WATER , THE ONLY WATER PUMP WHICH WAS FUNCTIONAL BEFORE THE WAR IS NOW BROKEN DOWN AND PARTS HAVE BEEN PILFERED . NOW WATER IS FETCHED FROM SWAMPS AND STREAMS FROM LONG DISTANCES.

(iii) THERE IS ELECTRICITY ONLY IN 1/3 OF THE COMMUNE .

(iv) THERE ARE 06 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WHICH ARE OPEN AND ONE SECY SCHOOL WHICH IS CLOSED. THE CLASSROOMS NEED EXTENSIVE REPAIR TO THEIR ROOVES AND DOORS. UNICEF HAS SUPPLIED CERTAIN BOOKS AND STATIONERY BUT MORE ARE NEEDED.

(v) ON 12 APR A MALE ADULT HAD BOTH OF HIS LEGS BLOWN OFF AND HIS WIFE WHO WAS ACCOMPANYING HIM SUSTAINED INJURIES WHEN HE STEPPED ON A MINE AT BUGERERA (9111). MINES WERE SUSPECTED AT MURAMBI (A 9412).

(b) BWISIGE COMMUNE.

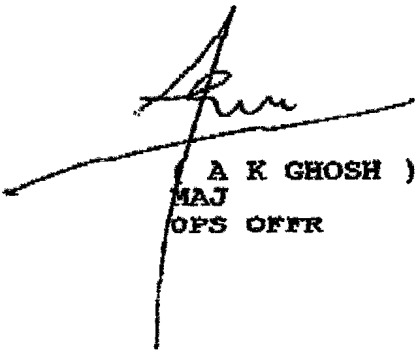
(i) THERE IS A VISIBLE INCREASE IN THE AREA OF FOREST BEING FELLED FOR CHARCOAL NEAR MUKONO (GR 1326).

(ii) PEOPLE WERE NOTICED PROSPECTING FOR GOLD ALONG THE VALLEY RIVER BED NEAR MUKONO.

6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO COMMUNICATION SET UP AT GITUZA IS YET TO HAVE DIRECT CONTACT WITH BYUMBA .

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	18
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	08
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32


A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE : 14 APR 95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 131800 B TO 141800 B1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM PREVAILS OVER THE ENTIRE SECTOR AOR AS MANY UNSUBSTANTIATED RUMOURS ABOUT THE "GENOCIDE ANIVERSARY" AND SIT IN BURUNDI ABOUND. THERE WAS NO DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE UNAMIR IN THIS SECTOR TODAY.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	02	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	562 (401 Cattle) 2890	NIL 2172	RETURNEES Normal Total Traffic

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL.

(i) THE OPINION LEADERS CONTINUE TO BE IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCAL POPULATION. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.

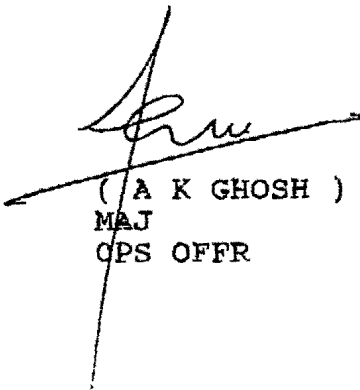
(ii) FLAGS BEING FLOWN AT HALF MAST . WORK HAS RESTARTED IN SOME COMMUNES THOUGH IT IS STILL A HOLIDAY FOR THE LOCALS.

(iii) ONE LOCAL INFORMED THE NIBATT DURING THE PRAYER SESSION IN THEIR MOSQUE OF AN IMPENDING ATTACK BY HARDLINERS OF THE RPA ON THE NIBATT LOC. WHILE PRECAUTIONS ARE BEING TAKEN BY BOTH THE NIBATT AND THE MILOBS , WE FEEL THIS IS SOME SORT OF A DISTORTED RUMOUR.

(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES ROUTINE PATROLS CARRIED OUT .
4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES DETAILS LATER , NOTHING SIGNIFICANT.
5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. DETAILS LATER , NOTHING SIGNIFICANT.
6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO COMMUNICATION SET UP AT GITUZA IS YET TO HAVE DIRECT CONTACT WITH BYUMBA . FORCE SIG OFFR VISITED BYUMBA TO LOOK INTO THE MATTER TODAY.
7. PERS.

(a)	PRESENT	-	18
(b)	LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(d)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	08
(e)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32


(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
CPS OFFR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE : 13 APR 95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 121800 B TO 131800 B1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM PREVAILS OVER THE ENTIRE SECTOR AOR AS MANY UNSUBSTANTIATED RUMOURS ABOUT THE "GENOCIDE ANIVERSARY" AND SIT IN BURUNDI ABOUND. THERE WAS NO DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE UNAMIR IN THIS SECTOR TODAY.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	05	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	1326 (1492 cattle)	NIL	RETURNEES
	2595	1934	NORMAL TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL.

(i) THE OPINION LEADERS CONTINUE TO BE IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCAL POPULATION. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.

(ii) FLAGS BEING FLOWN AT HALF MAST . WORK HAS RESTARTED IN SOME COMMUNES THOUGH IT IS STILL A HOLIDAY FOR THE LOCALS.

(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS :-

(i) GATUNA (B 0142) OUTPOST.

(ii) RUTARE (B 1908) - GITI (B 2303).

(iii) CYUONGO (A 9321).

(b) OPS OFFR AND LOG/PERS OFFR VISITED MILOB SUB SECTOR AT GITUZA (B 3122) .

(c) SECTOR COMMANDER MET REPS OF ICRC WHO REQUESTED HELP IN DEMINING THE AREA BEHIND BYUMBA PRISON . THEY WERE INTRODUCED TO CO NIBATT AND THEIR ENGR OFFR .

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

CYUNGO COMMUNE.

(i) 50 PERSONS WHO HAD COME TO THE COMMUNE FROM KIGALI SEEKING REFUGE DURING THE " GENOCIDE CELEBRATIONS , TWO WEEKS BACK ARE YET TO GO BACK.

(ii) CARITAS AND AMREF LOOK AFTER THE ONLY HEALTH CENTRE AT CYUNGO. THERE IS ONE MED ASSISTANT AND AND EIGHT AUXILLARY NURSES.

(iii) THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS ALL LACK SUFFICIENT STATIONERY AND FURNITURE . UNICEF HAS SUPPLIED SOME STATIONERY BUT IT IS INSUFFICIENT . THERE IS A GENERAL SHORTAGE OF TRAINED TEACHING STAFF.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(a) CYUONGO COMMUNE.

(i) LOCAL CRIMINAL CASES ARE TRIED BY HE B/MASTER . HE REPORTED AN INCREASE IN THEFT CASES. HE ALSO REPORTED THE MURDER BY A MENTALLY DERANGED MAN OF HIS MOTHER USING A MACHETTE.

(ii) THERE IS NO POTABLE WATER , WATER IS TRAPPED IN TANKS AND FED BY GRAVITY TO LOWLYING AREAS.

(iii) THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY OR PUBLIC TRANSPORT IN THE COMMUNE .

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(b) GITI COMMUNE.

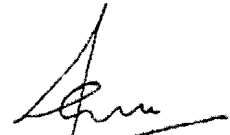
(i) THERE IS A VISIBLE INCREASE IN THE AREA UNDER CULTIVATION , MANY NEW PLOTS AND FARMS CAN BE SEEN.

(ii) THERE IS POTABLE WATER IN THE COMMUNE.

6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO COMMUNICATION SET UP AT GITUZA IS YET TO HAVE DIRECT CONTACT WITH BYUMBA . THE SIGNAL OFFR IS REQUESTED TO PAY A VISIT TO THE SECTOR SO THAT HE CAN IN TURN APPRISE THE RADIO TECHNICIANS AND SORT OUT THESE PROBLEMS .

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	18
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	08
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32


(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

12/04 '95 20:23

11205

NIBATT HQ SECT 1

001

RAY

COVER

SHEET

12 APR 95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

5

(2) OPS CLK
a. file
SOV
13.4.95

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE : 12 APR 95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 111800 B TO 121800 B

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM PREVAILS OVER THE ENTIRE SECTOR AOR AS MANY UNSUBSTANTIATED RUMOURS ABOUT THE "GENOCIDE ANIVERSARY" AND SIT IN BURUNDI ABOUND. THERE WAS NO DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE UNAMIR IN THIS SECTOR TODAY.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INELOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	05	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL.

(i) THE OPINION LEADERS CONTINUE TO BE IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCAL POPULATION. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.

(ii) FLAGS BEING FLOWN AT HALF MAST . WORK HAS RESTARTED IN SOME COMMUNES THOUGH IT IS STILL A HOLIDAY FOR THE LOCALS.

(b) MILITARY.

(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(ii) THE RPA COY LOC AT RUSHAKI (B 1138) IS HOUSED IN THE RUSHAKI SECY SCHOOL . IT IS PRESENTLY COMMANDED BY LT ELIE MURWANASHAKA .

2

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS :-

(i) GATUNA (B 0142) OUTPOST.

(ii) MASORO (B 0698) - NYACYONGA (0994) - RUTONGO (0493).

(iii) MULINDI (0336) - RUSHAKI (B 1138) - KİYOMBE (B 0940).

(iv) GITUZA (B 3122) - MUHURA (B 2908).

(b) SECTOR COMMANDER VISITED MILOB AND NIBATT LOCS AT NGARAMA (B 2628) - GITUZA (B 3122) - NYAGATARE (B 3550).

(c) HUMANATARIAN TEAM AND SECTOR COMMANDER MET REPS OF ICRC INCLUDING THEIR COORDINATOR.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) MUHURA COMMUNE.

(i) THE HEALTH CENTRE IN THE COMMUNE IS BEING RUN BY SOS KINDERDORF.

(ii) CARE INTERNATIONAL IS SUPPLYING ITEMS LIKE SEEDS AND IMPLEMENTS FOR FARMING.

(iii) THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS ALL LACK SUFFICIENT STATIONERY AND FURNITURE . UNICEF AND AIDE ACTION HAS SUPPLIED SOME STATIONERY BUT IT IS INSUFFICIENT . THERE IS A GENERAL SHORTAGE OF TRAINED TEACHING STAFF.

(b) KİYOMBE COMMUNE.

(i) THE LOCAL POPULATION HAS INCREASED FROM 37467 TO 37650 IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS AS PEOPLE FROM GİKONGORO (DPs), TANZANIA AND ZAIRE HAVE COME.

(ii) GOAL IRELAND IS STILL TO COMPLETE THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE HEALTH CENTRE AT MULUNDI. LIKELY DATE MAY 95.

(iii) UNICEF HAS DISTRIBUTED 140 PLASTIC SHEETING AS TEMPORARY ROOFING MATERIAL FOR FIVE PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

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(c) RUTONGO COMMUNE.

(i) THE COMMUNE HAS TWO HEALTH CENTRES AT RUTONGO (0498) AND KABUYE (0593). THESE ARE BEING LOOKED AFTER BY ANS FRANCE .THE NGOS ARE TRYING TO REHABILITATE THE CENTRES.

(ii) ANS FRANCE HAS ALSO SUPPLIED MAIZE AND BEAN SEEDS TO THE COMMUNE.

(iii)GTZ GERMANY THE OTHER NGO HAS PROMISED TO SUPPLY EQUIPMENT AND FURNITURE TO HELP REHABILITATE THE COMMUNE.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.(a) RUTONGO COMMUNE.

(i) LOCAL CRIMINAL CASES ARE TRIED BY HE B/MASTER WHO HAS BEEN AWARDED UPTO 07 DAYS 1 HOUR LABOUR . THERE WERE 63 INMATES IN THE "CACHE COMMUNAL " MILOBS WERE NOT ALLOWED TO SEE THEM.

(ii) THE INFRASTRUCTURE FOR ELECTRIC SUPPLY TO THE COMMUNE EXISTS , IT NEEDS SOME TECHNICIANS TO RESTORE THE SUPPLY . THE B/MASTER REQUESTED HELP FROM UNAMIR FOR THIS.

(iii) AT JALI (0191) TWO PEOPLE RECENTLY LOST THEIR LEGS IN MINE ACCIDENTS.

(b) KIYOMBE COMMUNE.

(i) THERE IS NO POTABLE WATER , WATER IS TRAPPED IN TANKS AND FED BY GRAVITY TO LOWLYING AREAS.

(ii) THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY OR PUBLIC TRANSPORT IN THE COMMUNE .

(iii) THE B/MASTER TRIES PEOPLE FOR MINOR OFFENCES THE MAJOR OFFENDERS ARE SENT TO BYUMBA TO STAND TRIAL.


(iv) THE COMMUNE HAS NO HEALTH CENTRE OR HOSPITALS ALL CASES ARE REFERED TO THE CENTRE AT MUKARANGE (B 0831).

6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO COMMUNICATION SET UP AT GITUZA IS YET TO HAVE DIRECT CONTACT WITH BYUMBA . THE SIGNAL OFFR IS REQUESTED TO PAY A VISIT TO THE SECTOR SO THAT HE CAN IN TURN APPRISE THE RADIO TECHNICIANS AND SORT OUT THESE PROBLEMS .

4

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	20
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	04
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	08
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32



(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR



500

UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR


NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

To : Milob Gp HQ
From : Sector 1 Milob HQ (Byumba)
Ref : Ops/ Dply / 11 / 04/ 01
Attn : Ops Offr
Date : 11 Apr 95

SUBJECT : SECURITY AT GITUZA OUTPOST

1. Ref Milob Gp HQ letter dated 11 Apr 95.
2. In spite of our concerted efforts , in which the offices of the Prefect of Byumba , Sub Prefect of Ngarama and the local RPA Coy Cdr were also actively involved , no suitable accommodation whatsoever could be found at Ngarama. It seems in the absence of suitable acct it may not be possible to co - locate our Milob Sub Sect with the Nibatt troops presently.
3. While efforts to find suitable accommodation at Ngarama continue unabated , this HQ as an interim measure has approached the Nibatt to co - locate a section of their troops out of their Coy at Ngarama. The same has been agreed to . It is felt that a section of Nibatt located at Gituza could solve the problem for the time being.
4. Efforts are also underway to solve the problem of communications. It would be highly appreciated if the Sigs Offr of the Milob Gp HQ could undertake to help us , with his own technical expertise to resolve the problem expeditiously with the technicians at Kigali .

② OPS CLERK
in. This has been passed
to Demo.
to file under Sector 1
500
13.4.95


(A K Ghosh)
Maj
Ops Offr
for Sect Comd

MILOB GP HQ

TO : COMD MILOB SECTOR 1

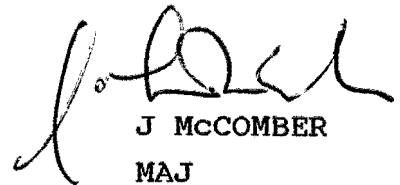
DATE: || APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ/DCMO

SUBJECT : SECURITY AT GITUZA OUTPOST

REF : 3000.12(OPS) DATED 8 APR 95

1. You were instructed by DCMO on last visit to move from GITUZA to colocate with NIBATT at NGARAMA. This was to be effected by 31 March 95.
2. Advise immediately why this order has not been actioned.


J McCOMBER
MAJ
SOO

Passed to Sector 1
11 1540
BTJ

② OPS CLERK
w. 9/11/95
Sector 1 Plc.
JH
SOO
12-4-95

11/04 '95 19:58

11205

NIBATT HQ SECT 1

001

RAY

COVER

SHEET

11 APR 95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

5

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

DATE : 11 APR 95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 101800 B TO 111800 B

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM PREVAILS OVER THE ENTIRE SECTOR AOR AS MANY UNSUBSTANTIATED RUMOURS ABOUT THE "GENOCIDE ANIVERSARY" AND SIT IN BURUNDI ABOUND. THERE WAS NO DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE UNAMIR IN THIS SECTOR TODAY.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	07	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL.

(i) THE OPINION LEADERS CONTINUE TO BE IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCAL POPULATION. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.

(ii) FLAGS BEING FLOWN AT HALF MAST . WORK HAS RESTARTED IN SOME COMMUNES THOUGH IT IS STILL A HOLIDAY FOR THE LOCALS.

(b) MILITARY.

(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(ii) GENDAMARIE CHECK POST AT KIBALI (058235) , LET UN PATROL PASS WITHOUT QUESTIONING.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS :-

- (a) GATUNA (B 0142) OUTPOST.
- (b) BUYOGA (B 0113) - MUYANZA (B 0312).
- (c) KINYAMI (B 1418) - GISIZA (B 1422).
- (d) SECTOR COMMANDER MET THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA.
- (e) HUMANATARIAN MET REP OF ICRC , HELP WAS RENDERED IN THE FORM OF MARKING KNOWN MINEFIELDS ON THEIR MAPS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) BUYOGA COMMUNE.

(i) THREE HEALTH CENTRES IN THE COMMUNE:-

- (aa) MUSENYI (GR 108117) RUN BY AMREF.
- (ab) MUYANZA (GR 034124) RUN BY CARITAS.
- (ac) BUYOGA (GR 015128) RUN BY AMREF.

(ii) MUYANZA HEALTH CENTRE :-

- (aa) HAS A NURSE AND SIX NURSING ASSISTANTS.
- (ab) SERIOUS CASES ARE REFERED TO BYUMBA , AND TRAVEL ON FOOT OR ARE CARRIED BY STRETCHER BEARERS.
- (ac) REQUESTED UNAMIR HELP TO CARRY OUT LIMITED REWIRING TO CONNECT THE FUNCTIONAL GENERATOR TO THE MAINS IN THE HEALTH CENTRE.
- (ad) THERE IS A GENERAL SHORTAGE OF DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

(iii) THERE ARE 15 PRIMARY SCHOOLS ALL LACK SUFFICIENT STATIONERY AND FURNITURE . UNICEF HAS SUPPLIED SOME STATIONERY BUT IT IS INSUFFICIENT AS THERE ARE APPROX 6000 PUPILS. THERE IS A GENERAL SHORTAGE OF TRAINED TEACHING STAFF.

3

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(b) KINYAMI COMMUNE.

(i) THE COMMUNE WAS PROMISED 8835 HOES BY THE SWISS RED CROSS BUT HAVE ONLY RECEIVED 3000 HOES SO FAR.

(ii) GISIZA HEALTH CENTRE :-

(aa) THERE ARE 20 BEDS AND ONLY 10 HAVE MATTRESSES.

(ab) WORLD VISION IS RUNNING THE CENTRE. ONE MED ASST AND A NURSE ARE ASSISTED BY FOUR TRAINEE NURSES.

(ac) ALL SERIOUS CASES ARE REFERED TO BYUMBA OR KIGALI. THERE IS NO AMBULANCE FACILITY.

(ad) THEY COMPLAINED THAT THIS CENTRE IS HARDLY VISITED BY A DOCTOR, EVEN IF ONE DOES COME THE ARRIVAL IS NOT SCHEDULED SO PATIENTS CAN NOT TURN UP IN TIME.

(ae) THE WORKERS HAVE BEEN PAID FOR THE LAST FOUR MONTHS BY WORLD VISION AND NOW THE GOVT HAS TAKEN OVER THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR PAYMENTS.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(a) BUYOGA COMMUNE.

(i) THE INFRASTRUCTURE FOR RESUMPTION OF ELECTRIC SUPPLY IS THERE BUT DISRUPTED DUE TO THE FALLING DOWN OF A SINGLE ELECTRIC POLE . B/MASTER REQUESTED UNAMIR HELP IN REERECTING THE SAME.

(ii) CRIMINAL CASES ARE DEALT WITH BY THE B/MASTER FOR PETTY OFFENCES , MAJOR CRIMINALS ARE REFERED TO KINIHIRA.

(iii)LACK OF PUBLIC TRANSPORT AND TREATED POTABLE WATER FACILITIES.

(b) KINYAMI COMMUNE.


(i) THERE IS NO POTABLE WATER , WATER IS TRAPPED IN TANKS AND FED BY GRAVITY TO LOWLYING AREAS.

(ii) THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY OR PUBLIC TRANSPORT IN THE COMMUNE .

6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO COMMUNICATION SET UP AT GITUZA IS YET TO HAVE DIRECT CONTACT WITH BYUMBA . THE SIGNAL OFFR IS REQUESTED TO PAY A VISIT TO THE SECTOR SO THAT HE CAN IN TURN APPRISE THE RADIO TECHNICIANS AND SORT OUT THESE PROBLEMS .

7. PERS.

(a)	PRESENT	-	20
(b)	LEAVE / CTO	-	04
(d)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	08
(e)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32


(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

10/04 '95 19:16

11205

RAY

COVER

SHEET

10 APR '95
DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

4

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2
UNAMIR HQ/OPS
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 10 APR 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 091800 B TO 101800 B1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM PREVAILS OVER THE ENTIRE SECTOR AOR AS MANY UNSUBSTANTIATED RUMOURS ABOUT THE "GENOCIDE ANIVERSARY" AND SIT IN BURUNDI ABOUND.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	01	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	1596 (1166 cattle)	NIL	RETURNEES
	1976	1677	N O R M A L TRAFFIC

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL.

(i) THE OPINION LEADERS CONTINUE TO BE IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCAL POPULATION. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.

(ii) FLAGS BEING FLOWN AT HALF MAST AND LOCAL POPULATION WERE OBSERVING A HOLIDAY TODAY.

(b) MILITARY.

(i) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

(ii) PLATOON LOC AT RUTARE (B 1808), PL 2IC 2LT KAYIHURA MICHEL.

(iii) TWO ROADBLOCKS AT KIVUYE OFFICE (GR 001342) AND TRADING CENTRE (GR 921354) MANNED BY TWO SOLDIERS EACH.

2

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES PATROLS CARRIED OUT TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS :-

- (a) GATUNA (B 0142) OUTPOST.
- (b) BWISIGE (B 1727) - KAGITUMBA (B 5184).
- (c) KABIRA (B 1909) - RUTARE (B 1908).
- (d) CYUMBA (B 0034) - KIVUYE (A 9335).

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) MUKARANGE COMMUNE. APPROX 1000 PEOPLE WERE AWAITING DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD ITEMS BY CARITAS.

(b) CYUMBA COMMUNE.

(i) CARITAS DISTRIBUTED WHEAT AND PEAS TO LOCALS.

(ii) 120 PERSONS HAVE SETTLED DOWN SINCE 28 MAR 95. RETURNEES WITHOUT HOUSES ARE BEING ALLOTTED ANY HOUSE THAT IS VACANT - ONCE A MONTH COMMUNE LEADERS HOLD MEETINGS FOR URGING PEOPLE TO RECONCILE AND LIVE IN PEACE.

(c) RUTARE COMMUNE.

(i) THERE ARE 10 PRIMARY SCHOOLS AND ONE PVT SECY SCHOOL WHICH IS FUNCTIONING WEF 27 FEB 95.

(ii) THE INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS REQUESTED FOR TEACHERS ROOMS , CHAIRS AND TABLES , BLACKBOARDS GEOMETRY SETS AND GEOGRAPHICAL MAPS. UNICEF HAS HOWEVER DISTRIBUTED BOOKS TO THE STUDENTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(a) BWISIGE COMMUNE. THE WATER PUMP AT BWISIGE HAS BROKEN DOWN AS A RESULT THE UNHAPPYANTS ARE DEPRIVED OF TREATED WATER. THEY HAVE REQUESTED UNHATR HELP TO GET THE PUMP REPAIRED.

(b) RUTARE COMMUNE.

(i) THERE ARE 10 INMATES LODGED IN THE CATH. COMMUNE AT RWANDA , SOME ON CHARGES OF CATTLELIFTING AND REST FOR GENOCIDE. THE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED TRANSPORT TO PLACE THE PRISONERS TO THE BYUGABA PRISON.

3

(ii) THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY IN HE COMMUNE . THE INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS REQUESTED IF UNAMIR COULD REPLACE THE GENERATOR WHICH WAS STOLEN A FEW DAYS BACK.

6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO COMMUNICATION SET UP AT GITUZA IS YET TO HAVE DIRECT CONTACT WITH BYUMBA . THE SIGNAL OFFR IS REQUESTED TO PAY A VISIT TO THE SECTOR SO THAT HE CAN IN TURN APPRISE THE RADIO TECHNICIANS AND SORT OUT THESE PROBLEMS .

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	21
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	07
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	34


(A K GHOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR