UNAMIR G3 OPERATIONS/PLANS – SITREP – SECTOR 4C, CYANGUGU 30 APR – 31 MAY 1995

UNCLASSIFIED

EL/WG JUNE 2009

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

UN ARCHIVES
SERIES S-1062
BOX 95
FILE 7
ACC. 1998/0283

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

Lt. Colonel
Sec. 4C comdr

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 031 FROM 301800 MAY TO 311800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS. TWO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED IN THE BUGARAMA AND THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTORS. THE BORDER AT RUSIZI I AND II REMAINS CLOSED.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.**

(1) THE MOVEMENT NOTICED DURING THE LAST DAYS WAS A ROUTINE RPA ROTATION. THE ROTATION IS NOW COMPLETE. THE NEW TROOPS, WHO ARRIVED FROM BUTARE, HAD A FAMILIARIZATION TOUR OF THE SECTOR THIS MORNING.

(2) A VEHICLE (JEEP) FULL OF RPA SOLDIERS WAS SEEN RETURNING TO THEIR CAMP OF GITWA (GR 754 188)
THE PRIMARY SCHOOL OF CYETE SECTOR IN GITWA HAS REPORTED MISSING SOME SCHOOL MATERIALS, BOOKS, FURNITURE AND TOILETS AMONG OTHER THINGS.

B. **FRGF. NTR**

C. **OTHER. NTR**

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS**. NTR

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES**. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. THE FIRST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. THE AREAS COVERED WERE GATARE (GR 1245), ISHARA (GR 0142) AND KARAMBI (GR 1350). SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

B. THE SECOND PATROL WAS DEPLOYED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THE FOLLOWING AREAS WERE PATROLLED: NYAGATARE (GR 8125), GISUMA (GR 8426), RUSIZI I (GR 7624), MUTONGO (GR 7520), KABAYEGO (GR 7818), KARANGIRO (GR 7719) AND GATARAMO (8018). SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL WITH NO SPECIAL MILITARY OR CIVILLIAN ACTIVITY SEEN. AN ACCIDENT BETWEEN AN IRC TANKER AND AN RPA TRUCK OCCURRED AT THE JUNCTION KAMEMBE - RUSIZI I JUNCTION (GR 778 261). THE RPA INSISTED THAT THE IRC STAFF PAY SOME MONEY FOR THE REPAIR OF THEIR VEHICLE. THE SECTOR HQ WAS INFORMED AND A PATROL TEAM WAS SENT WITH THE CIVPOLS TO THE SCENE. HOWEVER THEY DISCOVERED THAT BOTH VEHICLES WERE NOT AROUND. DETAILS TO FOLLOW.

C. THE THIRD PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. AREAS 3 AND 4 ALONG THE BURUNDI/ZAIRE BORDER WERE PATROLLED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL. ONE INCIDENT WAS REPORTED: A MAN WAS KILLED BY A LOCAL ALLEGED TO BE FORMERLY PART OF THE INTERAHAMWE. IT IS ALSO BELIEVED THAT HE HAS TWO SONS IN ZAIRE. RPA ARRESTED THE ALLEGED COLPRIT FOR INTERROGATION.

5. **HUMANITARIAN**.

(1) NO RETURNEES ARRIVED IN THE BUGARAMA AREA TODAY.

(2) THE AUSTRALIAN HOSPITAL PERSONNEL ARRIVED IN 4C SECTOR TODAY FOR APPROX FIVE DAYS. THEY FUMIGATED THE TWO ORPHANAGES AND THE ETHIOBATT POSITIONS IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. THEY ALSO PERFORMED OTHER OPERATIONS IN THE AREA. THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER AND PERSONNEL OF MDM AND GERMAN EMERGENCY DOCTORS (OPI FOR THE ORPHANAGES) WERE PRESENT FOR THE OPERATION. A SPECIAL REPORT WILL BE FORWARDED ON FRIDAY.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 2 (1070, 1127)
WORKSHOP/MAINTENANCE = 1 (1061)
OPERATIONAL = 6
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 501: VEH NEEDS A BATTERY CHANGE URGENTLY.

7. **MISC**

A. REF LETTER MILOBS/WEL/6432.2 DATED 5 APR 95, NOTHING WAS HEARD ABOUT THE ITEMS ORDERED ON 10 APR 95.

B. SECTOR COMD VISITED BUSHENGE HOSPITAL ACCOMPANIED WITH THE RPA LIAISON OFFICER. THEY MET WITH THE HELP REPRESENTATIVE TO DISCUSS THE SECURITY MATTERS. A MINOR INCIDENT OCCURRED ON THE 24 MAY, INVOLVING SOME RPA SOLDIERS AND HOSPITAL STAFF.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 33
ON DUTY: 27
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 2
ON CTO/LVE: 4

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 030 FROM 291800 MAY 301800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS. SOME INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED IN THE BUGARAMA AND NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. THE BORDER AT RUSIZI I AND II REMAINS CLOSED.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.**

(1) CONCENTRATION OF RPA FORCES WAS SEEN IN KAMEMBE. ABOUT 120 RPA SOLDIERS WITH THEIR BEDDING/LUGGAGE WERE MARCHING IN LINE TOWARDS THE AIRPORT WHERE A HANGAR IS USED FOR RPA TRAINING AND DRILL. ALSO, THERE WAS AN INCREASE OF RPA VEHICLES AND MOVEMENTS NOTED IN THE AREA. A BIG BUS WAS SEEN FILLED UP WITH SOLDIERS.

(2) THERE WAS A NOTICEABLE TROOP MOVEMENT IN THE WHOLE SUB SECTOR OF NYAMASHEKE. AT HAMIKA (GR 0946), A PLATOON OF RPA SOLDIERS WAS OBSERVED MOVING ALONG THE ROAD TOWARDS KIRAMBO. THEY WERE CARRYING TWO HEAVY MACHINE GUNS. THE AIM OF THE TROOP MOVEMENT IS ~~NOT~~ YET ~~DETERMINED~~.

B. **FRGF**. NTR

C. **OTHER**. NTR

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS**. NTR

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES**. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. THE AREAS COVERED WERE ISHARA (GR 0142), MUBUMBANO (GR 3900), RWESERO (GR 9938), NYAMASHEKE (GR 9932) AND MURWA (GR 9741). THE AREA WAS FOUND NORMAL, HOWEVER, ONE INCIDENT WAS REPORTED. AT GASHESE OF MURAZA (GR 0646), ON 300200B MAY, A GROUP OF 30 ARMED BANDITS DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORMS, ROBBED SEVERA HOUSES OF THEIR COWS AND GOATS. ALSO, ANOTHER MAN WAS ROBBED OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND 600 000 FR. NO ONE WAS INJURED IN THE ATTACKS. ALSO IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, BETWEEM 1030 AND 1230 TODAY WAS AN OFFICIAL BURIAL. THE CEREMONY WAS WELL ATTENDED BY THE LOCALS AND SOME DIGNITARIES. THE MILOBS WERE NOT FORMALLY INVITED.

B. ONE PATROL WAS DEPLOYED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THE PATROLS ARE NOW CONCENTRATED ALONG THE BORDER (RUSIZI I AND II) TO VERIFY AND CONFIRM THE ALLEGED REPORTS OF CONCENTRATION OF FRGF AND ZAIRIAN FORCES ALONG THE ZAIRE BORDER. ALL AREAS WERE FOUND CALM.
THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION IS TO COMPLEMENT THE REPORT ON THE INCIDENT INVOLVING THE ARMED ATTACK ON A MEDECINS DU MONDE MEMBER. APPROX 5 MINUTES BEFORE THE ATTACK, A CAR OF IRC PASSED ON THE SAME LOCATION AND ALSO FOUND WOODEN LOGS ON THE ROAD BUT NOBODY WAS AROUND, SO THEY REMOVE THE OBSTACLES AND CARRIED ON. ALSO, TO THE CONTRARY OF WHAT WAS REPORTED YESTERDAY, THE MEMBER OF MDM WAS ORDERED OUT OF THE VEHICLE AND FORCED TO WALK SURROUNDED BY ARMED BANDITS WHILE THE VEHICLE WHICH STAYED PARKED WAS GUARDED BY ANOTHER BANDIT. THERE IS NO HARD EVIDENCE ON THE INTENTIONS OF THE BANDITS BUT IT COULD BE THAT THEY PLANNED TO KILL THAT PARTICULAR MEMBER OF MDM OR TO STEAL THAT PARTICULAR VEHICLE.

C. THE THIRD PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. AREAS 6 AND 16 WERE PATROLLED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM, ALTHOUGH THERE WAS ONE INCIDENT REPORTED. IN KIBANGIRA (GR 9300), NEAR THE BORDERS, LOCALS REPORTED ONE PERSON GOT KILLED BY FIVE ARMED BANDITS DRESSED IN UNIFORMS. THE MURDER OCCURRED BETWEEN 282300 MAY AND 290300 MAY. THE REASONS OF THE KILLING ARE UNKNOWN, HOWEVER BANDITS STOLE SOME UNIDENTIFIED GOODS OF THE HOUSE. THE BANDITS ARE SUSPECTED TO COME FROM BURUNDI. THE TEAM WENT AS FAR AS RUGERA (GR 9718) BUT HAD TO COME BACK BECAUSE OF THE POOR ROAD CONDITION DUE TO THE WEATHER.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.**

(1) NO RETURNEES ARRIVED IN THE BUGARAMA AREA TODAY. THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES WHO ARRIVED AND LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FOR THE PERIOD 27 - 29 MAY 95:

DATE	ARRIVAL	DEPARTURE	TOTAL
27 MAY	02	00	44
28 MAY	77	00	121
29 MAY	08	00	129

(2) MSF ARE CURRENTLY CONDUCTING A VACCINATION PROGRAM AT THE BUTARE CLINIC (GR 1753). MSF IS ALSO FIXING THE WATER SYSTEM AT THE SAME CLINIC.

(3) THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS AND ORPHANAGES IN THE GATARE, KIRAMBO, NYAMASHEKE AND KAGANO AREA. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL. A SPECIAL REPORT WILL BE FORWARDED TO HAC ASAP.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP = 3 (1070, 1077, 1127)
OPERATIONAL = 6
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1061: VEH IS DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 29 MAY.

(2) UNAMIR 501: VEH NEEDS A BATTERY CHANGE URGENTLY.

7. MISC

A. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32
ON DUTY: 20
~~ON DUTY:~~
On Duty: 15
Sr. Officer 5

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

Lt. Colonel
Sector 4C Commander

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 029 FROM 281800 MAY 291800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS EXCEPT FOR ONE INCIDENT WHICH OCCURRED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THE INCIDENT IMPLICATED THE ARMED ROBBERY OF A VEHICLE THAT BELONGED TO MEDECINS DU MONDE. THE INCIDENT AS ALREADY BEEN REPORTED THROUGH AN INTERIM SITREP SENT EARLIER TODAY. ALSO, THE BORDER AT RUSIZI I REMAINS CLOSED.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** NTR

B. **FRGF.** AFTER INQUIRY, IT WAS FOUND THAT THE APPREHENSION REGARDING THE CONCENTRATION OF FORCES BY THE FRGF AND ZAIRIAN TROOPS ALONG THE BORDER WAS NOT TRUE. HOWEVER, TENSION IS BUILDING UP ALONG THE BORDER AND MIGHT RESULT IN FRGF/ZAIRIAN TROOPS EXPLOITING ANY GOOD OPPORTUNITIES TO CROSS THE BORDER. THE SITUATION IS CLOSELY MONITORED.

C. **OTHER.** NTR

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** NTR

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. THE AREAS COVERED WERE GISAKURA (GR 9829), KAVUNE (GR 9740), ISHARA (GR 0143) AND RWESERO (GR 9938). THE AREA WAS FOUND NORMAL.

B. ONE PATROL WAS DEPLOYED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THE AREAS COVERED WERE GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), KAMEMBE (GR 8031), NKANGA (GR 8132), CIYIBUMBA (GR 8333), KANGAZI (GR 7833), MUHAVI (GR 7829) AND RUSIZI I (GR 7624). ALL AREAS WERE FOUND NORMAL.

C. THE THIRD PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. AREA 5 WAS PATROLLED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.** NO RETURNEES ARRIVED IN THE BUGARAMA TODAY.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP = 3 (1070, 1077, 1127)
OPERATIONAL = 6
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1061: VEH IS DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 29 MAY.

7. MISC

A. MILOBS FROM ALL 4C SUB SECTORS AND FROM THE HQ ATTENDED THE ETHIOPIAN LIBERATION DAY ON 28 MAY.

B. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32
ON DUTY: 23
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 3
ON CTO/LVE: 6

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

Lt. Colonel
Sector 4C Commander

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: INTERIM SITREP FOR PERIOD 281800 MAY 291800 MAY 95

1. **INCIDENT**. THE FOLLOWING INCIDENT OCCURRED ON 28 MAY 95. ON 28 MAY 95, ETHIOBATT HELD A FUNCTION AT THE OCCASION OF THEIR NATIONAL DAY. AT APPROXIMATELY 2130 HRS, A MEMBER OF MEDECINS DU MONDE WHO WAS GOING BACK HOME WAS STOPPED BY FIVE CIVILLIANS ARMED WITH FOUR RIFLES AND ONE PISTOL. THE BANDITS HAD PUT THREE WOODEN LOGS ON THE ROAD AT APPROX ONE KM AFTER KAMEMBE'S CHECKPOINT (GR 785 260). THE SUSPECTS SEARCHED THE VEHICLE, THEN ORDERED THE VICTIM OUT OF HIS VEHICLE WITH THE PISTOL (THE VICTIM WAS TRAVELLING ON HIS OWN). ONE BANDIT WAS WALKING IN FRONT OF THE CAR AND ONE WAS WALKING BEHIND, WHILE A THIRD ONE WAS DRIVING SLOWLY. THE VICTIM WAS ALSO WALKING. FEELING THAT HIS LIFE WAS ENDANGERED, THE VICTIM RAN AWAY IN THE NEARBY WOOD. HE HIDE HIMSELF IN A POUND FOR APPROX ONE AND A HALF HOURS AND THEN PROCEEDED BACK TO THE ETHIOBATT FUNCTION TO SEAK SOME HELP. THE VICTIM HAD MULTIPLE LACERATIONS DUE TO HIS ESCAPADE IN THE WOOD.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER HE EXPLAINED THE FACTS, A MILOB CAR WENT ON PATROL ESCORTED BY TWO ARMED VEHICLES FROM ETHIOBATT. THEY FOUND OUT THAT THE BANDITS IN THE ROBBED CAR HAD FORCED TWO ROAD BLOCKS, AND THAT THEY WENT THROUGH A THIRD ROAD BLOCK NORMALLY.

MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT FURTHERMORE. UNCIVPOL WILL BE INFORMED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

Lt. Col.
Sec. 4C Commander

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

29/5

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 027 FROM 271800 MAY 281800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** NTR

B. **FRGF.** NTR

C. **OTHER.** NTR

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** NTR

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. THE AREAS COVERED WERE GISAKURA (GR 9829), KIRAMBO (GR 0444), HANIKA (GR 9946). THE AREA WAS FOUND NORMAL.

B. ONE PATROL WAS DEPLOYED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THE AREAS COVERED WERE GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), RUSIZI I (GR 7624) RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). aLL AREAS WERE FOUND NORMAL.

C. THE THIRD PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL ON BOTH BORDERS.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.** THE FOLLOWING ARE THE FIGURES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT FOR THE PERIOD 21 TO 26 MAY 95. ARRIVALS ARE MAINLY FROM BUGARAMA WITH SOME FROM THE RUSIZIS.

DATE	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURE	TOTAL
21 MAY	00	00	53
22 MAY	10	00	63
23 MAY	06	06	49
24 MAY	13	00	62
25 MAY	59	00	120
26 MAY	07	85	42

ALSO, THIS MORNING, 77 RETURNEES LEFT BUGARAMA SECTOR IN THE DIRECTION OF NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP = 3 (1070, 1077, 1127)
OPERATIONAL = 6
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1061: VEH IS DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 29 MAY.

7. MISC

A. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32
ON DUTY: 24
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 2
ON CTO/LVE: 6

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 027 FROM 261800 MAY 271800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION**. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR.THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR. THERE WAS AN INCIDENT REPORTED BY A [redacted] TEAM i.e. [redacted] WAS KILLED BY BANDITS IN KABOZA(GR.8614) THE OTHER S.SECTORS WERE FOUND QUIET.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. **RPA**. CONTINUOUS NORMAL PETROLS DURING THE DAY AND NIGHT.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. OTHER. NTR.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

NTR.

Tx by

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH. STATE: WORK SHOP =2 (1070, 1127)
OPERATIONAL =7
TOTAL =9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(I) UNAMIR 1077 CAME FROM WORKSHOP AND IS READY FOR SERVICE.

7. MISC.

A. COLONEL NELSON (DCMO) PAID A SCHEDULED VISIT TO SECTOR 4C FROM 25/05 TO 27/05/95.
DCMO VISITED ALL SUBSECTORS (CYANGUGU, NYAMASHEKE, BU-GARAMA) AS WELL AS HAD A MEETING WITH THE REPRESENTATIVES OF UN AGENCIES AND NGOS OF SECTOR 4C.

B. SECTOR STRENGTH.(INCL.UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32
ON DUTY: 22
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 03
CTO: 05
LEAVE: 02

C. REF.TO SITREP.No.026
CORRECTION IN PARA 2, S.PARA C2
MURURU (GR.755218)

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

J. A. Bleasdale
Major
OPS OFF

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 026 FROM 251800 MAY 261800 MAY 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS AND THROUGHOUT THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, AS WELL AS CARRY OUT CHECK POINT DUTIES.

B. FRGF. NTR

C. OTHER.

(1) AT NYAKAGANO (GR 9336) IT WAS REPORTED THAT ABOUT THREE WEEKS AGO, A GROUP OF INTERAHAMWE CAME FROM LAKE KIVU AND TOOK AWAY SOME BOATS, SIZE AND NUMBER UNKNOWN.

(2) A MAN ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REPORTED THAT SHOTS WERE HEARD ON THE RWANDAN SIDE OF THE BORDER ON 26 MAY BETWEEN 0300-0400 HRS. THE SAME PERSON ALSO REPORTED THAT A POPULAR HUTU FROM MURURU (GR 952221), MR. JANPIERE, WAS SHOT DEAD ON SAT, 20 MAY BY

PERSONS UNKNOWN. THE TIMING OF THE KILLING COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED.

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** NTR

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR TO MURWA (GR 9641), MANIKA (GR 0946) AND RWESERO (GR 9938). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

B. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR FROM GIHUNDWE (GR 79250), THROUGH NYAGATARE (GR 8725), RUSAMBU (GR 9030) AND NYAKAGANO (GR 9336). THE PATROL THEN PROCEEDED TO RUSAMBU (GR 9030), RWAMAHWA (GR 9131) AND GISUMA MARKET (GR 8526). THE DISTANCE COVERED WAS 109 KM. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL COMMUNES AND SECTORS.

C. THE THIRD PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS AND TO NYAKABUKE (GR 8912) AND SURROUNDING AREA. THE DCMO, COL NELSON ACCOMPANIED THE PATROL. RWANDESE AUTHORITIES ON BOTH BORDERS CONFIRMED THAT THEIR BORDERS ARE OPEN. ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8901), ZAIRIANS WERE SEEN SELLING "SORGHUM". THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.**

(1) NO REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE OR BURUNDI.

(2) FOR THE PERIOD 19-26 MAY, THERE WERE 26 RETURNEES WHO CROSSED AT RUSIZI I. AT RUSIZI II, THERE WAS ONLY PERSON WHO CROSSED INTO RWANDA ON THU, 25 MAY.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP = 2 (1070, 1127)
OPERATIONAL = 7
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1061: VEH IS DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 29 MAY.

C. SLOGO. PLEASE PROVIDE INFORMATION ABOUT:

(1) WHEN IS ETHIOBATT ABLE TO DO "A" AND "B" MAINTENANCE FOR MILOBS VEHICLES AT THE WORKSHOP? (REFER TO MILOB/6608.0/LOG DATED 12 APR 95); AND

(2) WHEN DOES ADMIN INSTR 010/95 DATED 21 MARCH 95 COME INTO EFFECT, ESPECIALLY 9A. OUR OFFICIAL MAIL IS AT PRESENT UP TO ONE WEEK LATE.

7. **MISC**

A. FURTHER TO FAX 643/OPS/4 OF 21 MAY CONCERNING "COMMUNE POPULATION", THE FOLLOWING INFO IS AVAILABLE FROM THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR: KIRAMBO - 46,670 AND KAGANO - 34, 529. THOSE NUMBER ARE UNOFFICIAL COMMUNAL NUMBERS OBTAINED ON 26 MAY 95.

B. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32
ON DUTY: 24
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 3
ON CTO/LVE: 5

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 027 FROM 261800 MAY 271800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR.THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR. THERE WAS AN INCIDENT REPORTED BY A BUGARAMA TEAM i.e.ONE MAN WAS KILLED BY BANDITS IN KABOZA(GR.8614) THE OTHER S.SECTORS WERE FOUND QUIET.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. **RPA.** CONTINUOUS NORMAL PETROLS DURING THE DAY AND NIGHT.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. OTHER. NTR.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

NTR.

Tx by

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. THE FIRST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU S.SECTOR. THE FOLLOWING AREAS WERE PATROLLED: RUSIZI I(GR.7625),RUSIZI II(GR.7422),KABAVEGO(GR.7818),CYATO(GR.8219) AND NYAKANYNYA(GR.8121).AREAS PATROLLED WERE CALM.
AT RUSIZI I THE ZAIRE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED.AT RUSIZI II THE ZAIREAN BORDER WAS OPENED YESTERDAY 261700 MAY 95. TODAY AT RUSIZI II, SOME ZAIREANS(ABOUT 15) WERE SEEN TO HAVE CROSSED THE BORDER TO RWANDA ON ROUTE TO KAMEMBE MARKET.

B. THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE S.SEC. THE FOLLOWING AREAS WERE PATROLLED: GATARE, KIRAMBO, ISHARA AND SITUATION WERE FOUND CALM.

C. THE THIRD PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA S.SECTOR ALONG THE ZAIRE AND BURUNDI BORDER AND SIT. WAS FOUND CALM.
ON 26 MAY AT NIGHT, A MAN WAS KILLED IN KABOZA(GR.8614) BY 5 BANDITS IN MILITARY UNIFORM. BANDITS WERE BELIEVED TO BE FORMER GOVERNMENT SOLDIERS.

5. HUMANITARIAN. TODAY 49 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE TO BUGARAMA AND ARE WAITING FOR TRANSPORT.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH. STATE: WORK SHOP =2 (1070, 1127)
OPERATIONAL =7
TOTAL =9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(I) UNAMIR 1077 CAME FROM WORKSHOP AND IS READY FOR SERVICE.

7. MISC.

A. COLONEL NELSON (DCMO) PAID A SCHEDULED VISIT TO SECTOR 4C FROM 25/05 TO 27/05/95.
DCMO VISITED ALL SUBSECTORS (CYANGUGU, NYAMASHEKE, BU-GARAMA) AS WELL AS HAD A MEETING WITH THE REPRESENTATIVES OF UN AGENCIES AND NGOS OF SECTOR 4C.

B. SECTOR STRENGTH.(INCL.UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32
ON DUTY: 22
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 03
CTO: 05
LEAVE: 02

C. REF.TO SITREP.No.026
CORRECTION IN PARA 2, S.PARA C2
MURURU (GR.755218)

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 025 FROM 241800 MAY 251800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.**

(1) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS AND THROUGHOUT THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, AS WELL AS CARRY OUT CHECK POINT DUTIES.

(2) IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, AN RPA PLATOON IS REPORTED DEPLOYED IN BWEYEYE (GR 1111) FROM THE GIKONGORO COMPANY: ONE SECTION AT THE MARKET AND ONE SECTION ON THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER.

B. **FRGF.** NTR

C. **OTHER.** NTR

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.**

(1) A MEETING WAS HELD ON 18 MAY 95 IN CYANGUGU BETWEEN THE

PRÉFET OF CYANGUGU, MR. THÉOBALD RUTIHUNZA AND THE DEPUTY GOVERNOR (VICE-GOUVERNEUR), MR. RWABANJI LWASI NGABO. THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING WAS TO SEEK WAYS OF IMPROVING RELATIONS BETWEEN SOUTH KIVU, REPUBLIC OF ZAIRE, AND CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE, REPUBLIC OF RWANDA. MINUTES OF THE MEETING HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED AND A COPY HAS BEEN GIVEN TO DCMO, COL NELSON.

(2) IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, LOCALS WERE SEEN MINING FOR GOLD ALONG THE PINDORA-BWEYEYE ROAD AND ALONG THE RIVER BED.

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES**. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR TO RWESERO (GR 9938), TO ISHARA (GR 0142) AND KIBOGORA (GR 0343). THE DCMO, COL NELSON, VISITED ISHARA AND MURWA PENINSULAS. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

B. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR:

(1) THE FIRST PATROL WAS FROM GIHUNDWE (GR 7925) TO PINDURA (GR 1326), TO BWEYEYE (GR 1111) AND TO THE BURUNDI BORDER (GR 130100). A TOTAL OF 174 KM WERE COVERED. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

(2) THE SECOND PATROL WAS ORDERED AT NOON TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624) AND RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT THE ZAIRE BORDER, ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE, HAS BEEN CLOSED SINCE MORNING OF 24 MAY AND REMAINS OFFICIALLY CLOSED TO THIS DATE. EXPECTED DATE OF REOPENING IS UNKNOWN. HOWEVER, UNOFFICIALLY, RETURNEES ARE ALLOWED TO CROSS FROM ZAIRE TO RWANDA AND RWANDA TO ZAIRE.

C. THE THIRD PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS IN AREA 6. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL ON BOTH BORDERS.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.** NO REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE OR BURUNDI.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP = 3 (1070, 1077, 1127)
OPERATIONAL = 6
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1061: VEH IS DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 29 MAY.

C. SLOGQ. PLEASE PROVIDE INFORMATION ABOUT:

(1) WHEN IS ETHIOBATT ABLE TO DO "A" AND "B" MAINTENANCE FOR MILOBS VEHICLES AT THE WORKSHOP? (REFER TO MILOB/6608.0/LOG DATED 12 APR 95); AND

(2) WHEN DOES ADMIN INSTR 010/95 DATED 21 MARCH 95 COME INTO EFFECT, ESPECIALLY 9A. OUR OFFICIAL MAIL IS AT PRESENT UP TO ONE WEEK LATE.

D. SMPQ. FURTHER TO MILOB/ADM/6401.36 DATED 18 MAY 95, THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENT ENTITLED "WEEKLY STRENGTH RETURN" NEVER ARRIVED AT MILOB HQ SECTOR 4C. PLEASE TRANSMIT IT AGAIN.

7. MISC

A. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL:	32
ON DUTY:	26
ON DUTY IN KIGALI:	0
ON CTO/LVE:	6

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

J. A. Brisson
Major
OIC

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 024 FROM 231800 MAY 241800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS. ON 232200 MAY, THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN FRGF ON THE ISLAND OF IJWI AND RPA FORCES LOCATED AT KIRAMBO COMMUNE AND NYAMASHEKE SECTOR. IN ADDITION, ON 240100 MAY TWO BANDIT BOATS WERE INTERCEPTED BY RPA PATROL BOAT ON LAKE KIVU AND OVERPOWERED BY RPA. THE EXCHANGE WHICH LASTED APPROX ONE HOUR APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN PROVOKED BY AN RPA PATROL BOAT OPERATING FROM GAFUNZO PENINSULA. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED EITHER CIVILIAN OR MILITARY.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.**

(1) RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS AND THROUGHOUT THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, AS WELL AS CARRY OUT CHECK POINT DUTIES.

(2) AT APPROX 232200 HRS, ONE BOAT WAS SPOTTED ON LAKE KIVU, OPERATED BY RPA FROM GAFUNZO PENINSULA. SUBSEQUENTLY, THE RPA BOAT WAS ENGAGED FROM IJWI ISLAND FROM THE GENERAL AREAS OF GR 9751 AND GR 9851. THE EXCHANGE LASTED ONE HOUR. HEAVY MACHINE GUNS

WERE USED AND TRACER BULLETS WERE SEEN.

(3) ON 240100 MAY, TWO BANDIT BOATS WERE ATTACKED BY AN RPA PATROL BOAT NEAR ISHARA PENINSULA. FIRE WAS RETURNED FROM THE TWO BOATS BUT WERE OVERPOWERED BY RPA PATROL BOAT. NO CASUALTIES REPORTED.

B. **FRGF.** NO FURTHER INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR REFERENCE AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF FRGF CONCENTRATED IN BURUNDI AND PREPARING TO ATTACK RWANDA IN THE NEAR FUTURE. THIS INFORMATION WAS REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 023.

C. **OTHER.**

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** NTR

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR TO ISHARA (GR 0142), RWESERO (GR 9938) AND KIRAMBO (GR 0444). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND AS DESCRIBED IN PARA 2A.

B. THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR TO THE GAFUNZO COMMUNE, FROM GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), GAKWISI (GR 8727), SHANGI (GR 8934) TO BUGEZA (GR 9244). TWO PRIMARY SCHOOLS WERE VISITED AND THEIR SITUATION IS REPORTED AT PARA 5. RPA POSITIONS OF SECTION STRENGTH WERE OBSERVED AT BUSHENYI (GR 932458) AND NTANGO (GR 933434). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

C. THE THIRD PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL ON BOTH BORDERS.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.**

A. 57 REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU BY UNHCR VEHICLES.

B. THE TWO PRIMARY SHOOLS VISITED IN THE GAFUNZO COMMUNE ARE: RUHAMAGARIRO (GR 934447) AND BUCUMBA, IN THE BUYENGA SECTOR. AT THE FIRST SCHOOL, THERE ARE 475 STUDENTS FOR 10 TEACHERS. THE RUHAMAGARIRO SCHOOL FACES MAJOR LOGISTIC PROBLEM RANGING FROM INADEQUATE ACCOMMODATION, FURNITURE, READING MATERIAL, STATIONARY AND WATER PROBLEMS, TO NAME A FEW. THERE ARE SOME 70 ORPHANS IN THE BUYENGA SECTOR AND AN ORPHANAGE IS REQUIRED. A REQUEST WAS MADE AT THE GAFUNZO COMMUNE AND BUYENGA SECTOR FOR AN ORPHANAGE.

C. SEEDINGS WERE ALSO REQUESTED FOR PLANTING BEANS, MAIZE, POTATOES AND CASSAVA AT THE GAFUNZO COMMUNE.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP = 3 (1070, 1077, 1127)
OPERATIONAL = 6
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1061: VEH IS DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 29 MAY.

C. SLOGO. PLEASE PROVIDE INFORMATION ABOUT:

(1) WHEN IS ETHIOBATT ABLE TO DO "A" AND "B" MAINTENANCE FOR MILOBS VEHICLES AT THE WORKSHOP? (REFER TO MILOB/6608.0/LOG DATED 12 APR 95); AND

(2) WHEN DOES ADMIN INSTR 010/95 DATED 21 MARCH 95 COME

INTO EFFECT, ESPECIALLY 9A. OUR OFFICIAL MAIL IS AT PRESENT UP TO ONE WEEK LATE.

D. SMPO. FURTHER TO MILOB/ADM/6401.36 DATED 18 MAY 95, THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENT ENTITLED "WEEKLY STRENGTH RETURN" NEVER ARRIVED AT MILOB HQ SECTOR 4C. PLEASE TRANSMIT IT AGAIN.

7. MISC

A. ON WED, 24 MAY AT APPROX 0845 HRS, A UNHCR VEHICLE WITH TWO LADIES AND ONE DRIVER WAS STOPPED AT A RPA CHECK POINT IN KAMEMBE (GR 795253). THIS IS THE SAME CHECK POINT REPORTED IN SITREP NO, 023. THE VEHICLE WAS RELEASED AFTER A LENGTHY DISCUSSION BETWEEN MILOBS AND LOCAL RPA SECURITY OFFICER. THE VEHICLE WAS RELEASED WITHOUT HAVING BEEN SEARCHED, AT 0950 HRS. REFER TO LETTER FORWARDED TO MILOB GP HQ BY MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER 4C DATED 23 MAY 95.

B. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32
ON DUTY: 26
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 0
ON CTO/LVE: 6

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

J. A. Brisson
Major
OPS O

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 022 FROM 211800 MAY 221800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SITUATION WAS CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS AND THROUGHOUT THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, AS WELL AS CARRY OUT CHECK POINT DUTIES. THERE IS AN INCREASE IN RPA STRENGTH IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR SINCE MORE SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN SEEN THAN USUAL. THE NUMBERS CANNOT BE CONFIRMED.

B. **FRGF.** NTR

C. **OTHER.** FURTHER TO THE GRENADE INCIDENT REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 021, IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, IT APPEARS THAT THE GRENADE WAS BEING SOLD TO THE 15-YEAR OLD BOY BY ANOTHER BOY, AGE AND IDENTITY UNKNOWN. BEFORE BUYING THE GRENADE THE 15-YEAR OLD BOY "WANTED TO TEST THE GRENADE TO SEE IF IT WORKED". THIS INCIDENT DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE RELATED TO POLITICAL OR MILITARY ACTIVITIES. THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE INCIDENT AND THE REASONS WHY ONE OF THE BOYS WAS IN POSSESSION OF A LIVE GRENADE IN

THE FIRST PLACE, ARE BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE "BUREAU DE POLICE JUDICIAIRE". NO FURTHER INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE AT HTIS TIME. WILL CONTINUE TO MONITOR THE SITUATION.

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** NTR

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR TO RWESERO (GR 9938) AND GATARE (GR 1245). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN BOTH COMMUNES.

B. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR:

(1) THE FIRST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), KAMEMBE COMMUNE (GR 8031) AND TO CYIBUMBA (GR 8333). AN ATTEMPT TO APPROACH NKANGA (GR 7833) THROUGH THE ROAD JUNCTIONS AT GR 810324 AND 825330, PROVED IMPOSSIBLE BECAUSE THE ROADS WERE NOT MOTORABLE. THE PATROL RETURNED TO KAMEMBE COMMUNE AND PROCEEDED TO KANGAZI (GR 7833), BACK TO MUHARI (GR 7829) TO GIHUNDWE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL COMMUNES AND SECTORS. NO RPA POSITIONS WERE SEEN IN THE AREAS PATROLLED.

(2) THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). RUSIZI I IS OPENED SINCE PEOPLE WERE SEEN CARRYING LUGGAGE AND LOADS THROUGH THE BORDER, ALTHOUGH THEY WERE FEW IN NUMBERS. THERE WERE NO RETURNEES THROUGH RUSIZI II (GR 7422). AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP, THE FIGURES WERE NOT AVAILABLE.

C. THE THIRD PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR IN AREAS 5 AND 6. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN BOTH AREAS. THE BUGARAMA BOURGMESTRE WAS ~~ALSO~~

VISITED BUT WAS AWAY IN KIGALI.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.**

A. SIX REFUGEES ARE IN BUGARAMA AWAITING TO BE MOVED TÖ CYANGUGU.

B. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 018, AND THE 10 HOUSES DESTROYEDBY FLOODING AND HEAVY RAINS THE NAMES OF THE VICTIMS WILL BE TRANSMITTED BY HUMANITARIAN OFFICER TO UNHCR AND CONCERNED NGOs TO PROVIDE PLASTIC SHELTERS OR OTHER MORE SUITABLE ACCOMMODATION, IF AVAILABLE. THESE PEOPLE REQUIRE LOGISTIC SUPPORT.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP = 3 (1070, 1077, 1127)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 1
OPERATIONAL = 5
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1127: VEH WAS RECOVERED TO WORKSHOP ON MON, 22 MAY BY BROWN & ROOT RECOVERY TRUCK.

(2) UNAMIR 1061: VEH IS DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 29 MAY.

C. SLOGO. PLEASE PROVIDE INFORMATION ABOUT:

(1) IN WHICH LOCATION IS ETHIOBATT ABLE TO DO "A" AND "B" MAINTENANCE FOR MILOBS VEHICLES? (REFER TO MILOB/6608.0/LOG DATED 12 APR 95); AND

(2) WHEN DOES ADMIN INSTR 010/95 DATED 21 MARCH 95 COME INTO EFFECT, ESPECIALLY 9A. OUR OFFICIAL MAIL IS AT

PRESENT UP TO ONE WEEK LATE.

D. SMPQ. FURTHER TO MILOB/ADM/6401.36 DATED 18 MAY 95, THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENT ENTITLED "WEEKLY STRENGTH RETURN" NEVER ARRIVED AT MILOB HQ SECTOR 4C. PLEASE TRANSMIT IT AGAIN.

7. **MISC**

A. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32
ON DUTY: 25
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 1
ON CTO/LVE: 6

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

J.A. Bilaran
Major
OPS O

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 021 FROM 201800 MAY 211800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, A GRENADE WAS THROWN BY A 15-YEAR OLD BOY, AT MUGANZA (GR 9005), INJURING FOUR LOCALS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS AND THROUGHOUT THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR.

B. **FRGF.** NTR

C. **OTHER.** IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, ON SUN, 21 MAY AT APPROXIMATELY 1200 HRS, AT MAGUNZA (GR 9005), THREE LOCALS WERE INJURED BY A GRENADE THROWN BY A 15-YEAR OLD BOY, IDENTITY UNKNOWN. THE TYPE OF GRENADE REMAINS UNKNOWN. IN THE SAME INCIDENT, ONE WOMAN WAS INJURED BY A KNIFE WHILE ATTEMPTING TO ARREST THE BOY. THE BOY HAS BEEN TAKEN TO CYANGUGU PRISON BY RPA WHILE THE INJURED WOMAN WAS TAKEN TO THE CYANGUGU HOSPITAL BY AN ETHIOBATT PATROL. POLITICAL OR MILITARY ALLEGIANCES OF THE BOY ARE NOT KNOWN BUT INTERAHAMWE IS KNOWN TO OPERATE IN THIS SUB SECTOR. NO FURTHER INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE FROM

THE LOCALS. WILL ATTEMPT TO GET MORE INFORMATION.

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.**

A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, COMMERCIAL AND FARMING ACTIVITIES ARE ON THE INCREASE THROUGHOUT THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE.

B. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, FIVE TRAILERS ARE AT THE KAMEMBE PETROL STATION (GR 784266), SAID TO BE CARRYING ITEMS FOR BREWING BEER (MALTINA). THEY ARE FROM ZIMBABWE AND THEIR DESTINATION IS ZAIRE. THEY ARE NOT ALLOWED TO CROSS BY RPA AUTHORITIES. THEY FIRST ARRIVED ON 17 APR 95 BUT WERE ASKED TO RETURN TO KIGALI. THEY WERE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO KAMEMBE ON 11 MAY. THEY HAVE BEEN THERE FOR THE LAST 10 DAYS.

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR ON ISHARA (GR 0142) AND MURWA (GR 9641) PENINSULAS AS WELL AS KAVUNE COMUNE (GR 9740). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

B. THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THE FOLLOWING AREAS WERE PATROLLED: KAMEMBE COMMUNE (GR 7725), CYIBUMBA (GR 8333), UP TO MWITO (GR 8634). AN RPA SECTIN WAS OBSERVED AT GISUMA (GR 862358). THE PATROL CONTINUED THROUGH BWUMUYA (GR 872366) TO GAFUNZO COMMUNE (GR 8935), GISUMA (GR 8526) AND RETURNED TO GIHUNDWE (GR 7925). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL COMMUNES AND SECTORS.

C. THE THIRD PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS TO THE CUSTOMS BORDER POINT. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.** NTR

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1070)
ACCIDENT/GISUMA = 1 (1127)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 1 (1077)
OPERATIONAL = 6
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1282: DUE FOR "B" MAINTENANCE. WILL GO TO WORKSHOP ON MON, 22 MAY.

(2) UNAMIR 1127: VEH STILL IN GISUMA. PLEASE CONTACT 95 FLSG TO REMIND THEM TO RECOVER THE VEH SOONEST. THE VEH HAS BEEN IN GISUMA (GR 8527) SINCE 7 MAY.

7. **MISC**

A. Dsp KUGBEY, UNCIVPOL, INFORMS US THAT 400 GENDARMES WILL GRADUATE ON SUN, 28 MAY AT THE GENDARMERIE SCHOOL AT RUHENGERI (SECTOR 5). THE NEXT GROUP OF 400 GENDARMES WILL BEGIN TRAINING AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. FOLLOWING THIS GROUP, WILL BE THE TRAINING OF TRAINERS/INSTRUCTORS/GENDARMES WHO WILL TAKE OVER FROM UNCIVPOL.

B. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32
ON DUTY: 25
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 2
ON CTO: 5

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 4C/OPS O//

TO: UNAMIR HQ/G2//
MILOB GP HQ/SOO//
ETHIOBATT/G2//

20 MAY 1995

COLLECTION TASK 020

Ref: UNAMIR HQ Collection Task 020 dated 13 May 95

1. The following details have been collected in collaboration with the Nyamasheke Sub Sector commander:

a. RPA Marine Capabilities

(1) Number of boats and description. The RPA is using two 20-men wooden boats for patrolling Lake Kivu. One boat is stationed on the Gafunzo peninsula (GR 930464) use by an RPA company. The second 20-men boat is located at Kirambo (GR 042450). Both are powered by motorboats. These are the only two boats known to be used by RPA.

(2) Details of weapons fitted. Based on information obtained from local RPA commander, Capt Théoneste Rurangwa the two boats are each fitted with a medium mounted machine gun (Russian type), in addition to automatic weapons in the possession of soldiers in the boat. The MILOBS in Nyamasheke have not physically seen the machine guns mounted on the two boats.

(3) Specific units. It is impossible to identify unit since no identification is visible on the soldiers' uniforms. What is known is that separate RPA companies operate the two boats: one located on Gafunzo peninsula, the other company HQ located at Kirambo commune (GR 0444).

(4) Operating base. As described above.

(5) Details on tactics/Operation of boats. The deployment of the boat at Kirambo, depends on the intelligence available. Once FRGF movements are known, the boat is deployed to ambush incoming bandits usually supported by a machine gun on shore. The boats at Gafunzo and Kirambo are locally funded by the owners who supply the fuel. There is no fuel supplied by RPA unit commander at the Préfecture or commune levels. This explains the intermittent use of these two motorboats, due to a shortage of fuel. The boats usually have a strength of five (one leader and four soldiers).

(6) Specific instances of boats used. We covered all the sitreps from 1 April to 19 may 95. There were six incidents in April 95 and six incidents up to 19 May 95 of bandit activities, coming from Ijwi island. The RPA patrol boats are known to have been deployed on two occasions in April (sitreps 029 and 030) and one occasion in May (sitrep 015). To save fuel, the boats are known to deploy only when hard intelligence is available. In addition to Capt Rurangwa using the boat at Kirambo, the same boat is also used by Sgt Karenzi at Kagano commune, south of Murwa peninsula (GR 9740). The location of the boat is based on the intelligence available.

(7) Training. There are no training activities known by MILOBS. These people are born near the water. This training appears to be part of their normal upbringing. The training is done only on wooden boats. There are no other type of boats in use by RPA.

NOTE: Zodiacs have been distributed to ETHIOBATT but have been seen rarely on Lake Kivu.

b. FRGF/Bandit Marine Capabilities

(1) Number, types and capabilities. FRGF/Bandits have access on Ijwi island, to an unlimited supply of wooden boats of all types. Canoes of 2-3 men are often seen as well as 20-men and 60-men boats. On Ijwi, there are means and tools available to built these boats, at least the first two types.

(2) Details of weapons fitted. No weapons have been seen fitted on any of the FRGF/bandits boats, captured or sunk. The bandits carry only their personal weapons.

(3) Operating base. The boats operate from Ijwi island. More particularly, from the southern tip of Ijwi (GR 933485 to GR 968500). They operate along four routes:

(a) Ijwi to Gafunzo. The most direct route from GR 933485 to Gafunzo peninsula (GR 930464) as well as from the cove at GR 9449, where many boats of all types (approx 40 boats) are known to be;

(b) Ijwi to Kibogora. The route known to be used goes from Ijwi GR 968500 to GR 040460 then in a south westerly direction to Kibogora (GR 035434) following the coast line;

(c) Ijwi to Ishara peninsula. There are three routes leading from the same coordinates mentioned in sub para b, to the northern tip of Ishara, to the center of the peninsula and to the south in the area of GR 0042; and

(d) Ijwi to Gafunzo to Ngoma. The same route mentioned in sub para a is used. The eastern coast line of Gafunzo peninsula is followed to Ngoma (GR 9637).

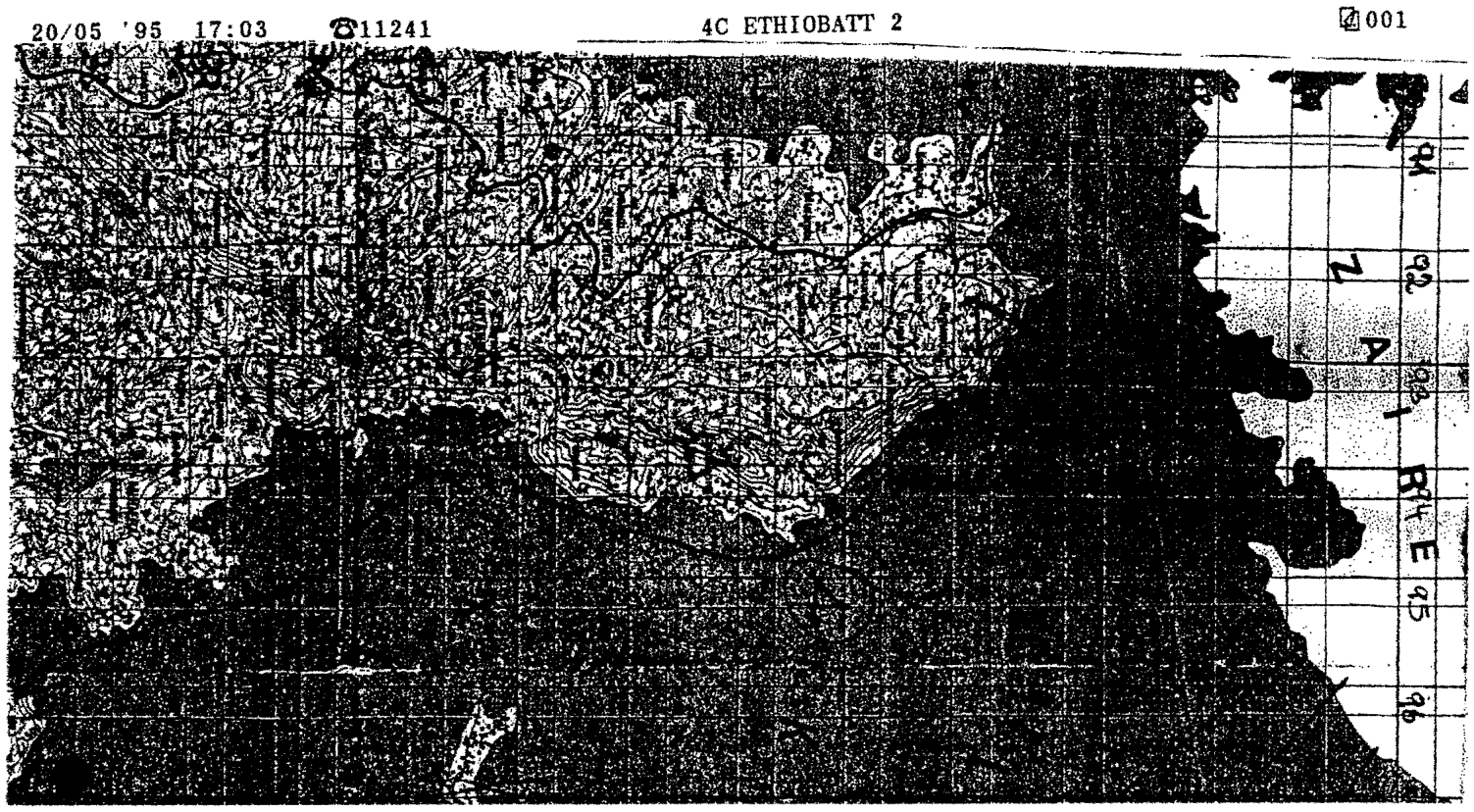
(4) Details of tactics/Operation of boats. The bandits prefer operating during a moonless night for obvious reasons but also because the fishermen operate during moonless nights. Three fishermen boats deploy with the center boat having a lamp. The fish is attracted by the lamp on the second boat of a three-boat operation. These boats also provide a good cover for bandit boats moving to their mission area. Furthermore, because of the types of boats in use, it is easy for bandits to infiltrate during day time, hide for a day or two and then assemble in a group to launch an operation against pre-determined targets. We are told that bandits move fast, know where to go and hit only specific targets. It also appears that they are tasked from Ijwi and receive instructions for their operations. Last but not least, bandits can sink up to 20-men boats in shallow water which are seen only from the air. Nyamasheke Sub Sector commander has seen up to 10 boats during an air recce in early April, along the coast south of Murwa peninsula.

(5) Staging base. As described in sub para (3) above.

2. In conclusion, Sector 4C will update the information provided, as specified in ref. I have included a sketch of the routes used by the FRGF/Bandits. Best regards!

J.A. Bibeau
Major
Operations Officer Sector 4C

Enclosure: 1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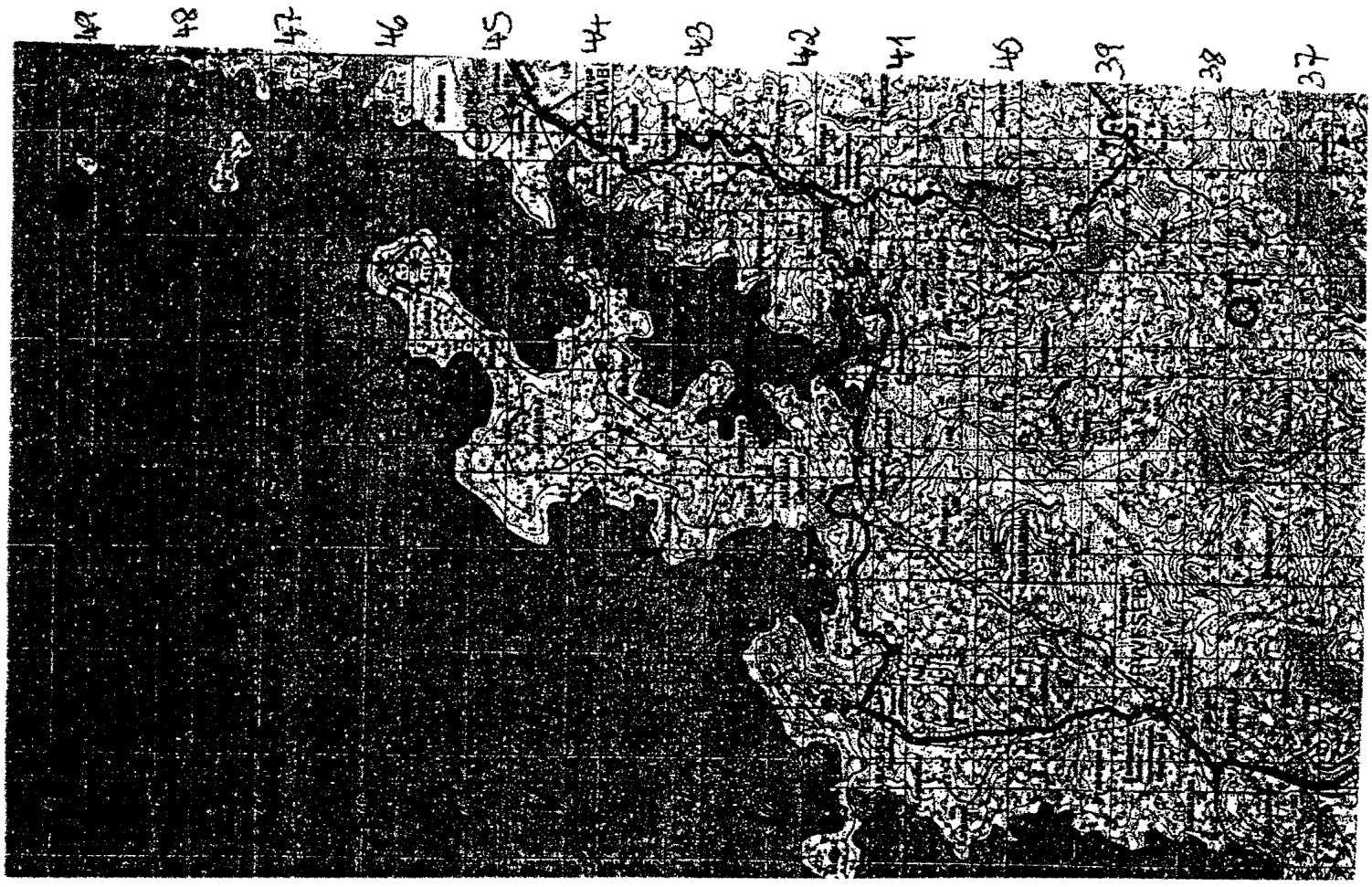
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Duty Officer

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 020 FROM 191800 MAY 201800 MAY 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. FIVE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS AND THROUGHOUT THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR.

B. FRGF. NTR

C. OTHER. NTR

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, COMMERCIAL AND FARMING ACTIVITIES ARE ON THE INCREASE THROUGHOUT THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. FIVE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF UNCIVPOL:

TF by Taf at 201925B/may/95

(1) THE FIRST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS: NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841), NYAKABINGO (GR 0340), RWUMBA (GR 1435) AND RUGABE (GR 1736). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

(2) THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS: NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841), KIRAMBO (GR 0444), RUKANO (GR 0848) AND NYAMIRYANGO (GR 2850). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

B. THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THE FOLLOWING AREAS WERE PATROLLED: GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), SHAGASHA JUNCTION (GR 833257), NYANISHINSHI (GR 8522), MATABA (GR 8619), MATARE (GR 8622) AND THE NYAGATARE REFUGEE CAMP (GR 8125). AT THE CYIMBOGO COMMUNE (GR 7820) LOCALS WERE SEEN BUILDING HOUSES AND DOING FARMING ACTIVITIES. AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP, EIGHT REFUGEES ARRIVED, FIVE DEPARTED, LEAVING A TOTAL OF 57 IN THE CAMP (CORRECTION TO SITREP NO. 019). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED AND NO RPA POSITIONS WERE SEEN.

C. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

(1) THE FIRST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS TO THE CUSTOMS BORDER POINT. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS.

(2) THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN AREA 7. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.**

(1) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, SEVEN REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE AT UVIRA (GR 8900) TO RWANDA.

(2) CYIMBOGO COMMUNE WAS VISITED TO INVESTIGATE THE ESCAPE OF PRISONERS FROM THE COMMUNAL PRISON ON SUNDAY, 14 MAY AND THE KILLING OF AN RPA SOLDIER BY PRISONERS. THE COMMUNAL OFFICES WERE CLOSED BUT UNCIVPOL IS AWARE OF THE ESCAPE. INVESTIGATION IS ONGOING.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1070)
ACCIDENT/GISUMA = 1 (1127)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 1 (1077)
OPERATIONAL = 6
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1282: DUE FOR "B" MAINTENANCE. WILL GO TO WORKSHOP ON MON, 22 MAY.

(2) UNAMIR 1127: VEH STILL IN GISUMA. PLEASE CONTACT 95 FLSG TO REMIND THEM TO RECOVER THE VEH SOONEST. THE VEH HAS BEEN IN GISUMA (GR 8527) SINCE 7 MAY.

7. **MISC**

A. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32
ON DUTY: 25
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 2
ON CTO: 5

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

Jo Ha. Bilaam
Major
OPS Offr

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 018 FROM 171800 MAY 181800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION**. THE SITUATION WAS CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED, OF WHICH ONE WAS AN AIR RECCE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS. THERE WAS ONLY ONE INCIDENT REPORTED WHICH WAS ACCIDENTAL.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA**. THE LOCAL RPA BATALLION COMD, MAJ JEAN-BOSCO KAZURA (FROM UGANDA) WAS SEEN ACCOMPANIED BY SOME OFFICERS AND BY LT GERALD NTARUGERA, RPA LIAISON OFFICER NEAR THE UNHCR OFFICES IN KAMEMBE (GR 780254) ON 180910B MAY. THE GROUP TOTALLED 10 PERSONNEL OF ALL RANKS. MAJ KAZURA AND THE OFFICERS WERE DISCUSSING TACTICS. THEIR INTEREST WAS CLEARLY FOCUSED ON THE BUKAVU APPROACH SINCE THE LOCATION THEY WERE AT OVERLOOKS BUKAVU. THEY REMAINED THERE AT LEAST 50 MINUTES.

B. **FRGF**. NTR

C. **OTHER**. NTR

CIVIL AFFAIRS.

A. A MEETING TOOK PLACE AT THE KAMEMBE MARKET BETWEEN THE BOURGMESTRE AND THE LOCALS ON SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS. THE DETAILS ARE NOT AVAILABLE.

B. IN NYAMUREMBE (GR 910193), 10 HOUSES WERE DESTROYED BY THE HEAVY RAIN OF THE LAST DAYS. THE BRIDGE AT RUGUTI (GR 929167) IS CURRENTLY IN A VERY BAD VEHICLE CONDITION.

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. THE FIRST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. THE FOLLOWING AREAS WERE PATROLLED: RWESERO, NGOMA, KIRAMBO AND ISHARA. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. HOWEVER, A MAN OF AGE 27 WAS ACCIDENTALLY SHOT DEAD BY RPA ON 172100B MAY IN KAGARAMA (GR 3033). THE VICTIM WAS A MENTAL PATIENT KNOWN OF THE MILOBS.

B. THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THE FOLLOWING AREAS WERE PATROLLED: GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), GISUMA COMMUNE (GR 8526), BIGUTU (GR 8724), BUTARE (GR 9023), MWEZI (GR 9221), GIKO (GR 9027), KARENGERA (GR 9327), RWABIDEGE (GR 9227) AND NYAGATARE (GR 8125). THERE WAS TWO FOOD TANKERS AT THE KAMEMBE PETROL STATION. THERE DESTINATION IS UNKNOWN AS THEY WERE LEFT UNATTENDED. OTHERWISE, THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

C. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED: ONE BY LAND AND ONE BY HELO. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS. RESULTS OF THE AIR RECCE WILL BE SUBMITTED IN TOMORROW'S SITREP.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.** IN RWABIDEGE (GR 9227), PAM WAS DISTRIBUTING BEANS AND MAIZE TO THE LOCAL POPULATION.

OGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1070)
ACCIDENT/GISUMA = 1 (1127)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 1 (1077)
OPERATIONAL = 6
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1282: DUE FOR "B" MAINTENANCE BY THE END OF THIS WEEK. WILL GO TO WORKSHOP ON MON, 22 MAY.

(2) UNAMIR 501: VEH IS EXPERIENCING BATTERY PROBLEMS FORCING THE USERS TO START THE VEH UNDER COMPRESSION. ETHIOBATT SUPPORT WILL BE INVESTIGATED.

7. MISC

A. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32
ON DUTY: 26
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 2
ON CTO: 4

MAY 95

FM : MILOB SECTOR 4A

TO : MILOB GP HQ, KIGALI

UNCLAS MILOB SITREP 289

SUB : DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 171800 TO 181800 MAY 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. CALM

B. BORDER.

REMERA BP 420899 AND AKABUGA BC 499887- THE BORDER COULD NOT BE PATROLLED AS THE TEAM HAD COME TO GIKONGORO FOR THE RE-SUPPLY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY. THE RPA CONTINUES TO HAVE A COY AT KIBEHO.

3. OWN ACTIVITY.

A. SECTOR HQ. THE SECTOR HQ COORDINATED THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS AND MONITORED THEIR PROGRESS. THE SECTOR LIAISED WITH THE CIVPOL, HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE UNHCR.

B. TEAM 1. THE TEAM PATROLLED RUKUNDO COMMUNE. THE POPULATION IS 27,510. AFTER THE CLOSURE OF KIBEHO CAMP, 102 RETUNEE DPs HAVE ARRIVED. THERE IS NO HARRASMENT BY THE RPA AND THEY COOPERATE WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. HOWEVER THE IDPs HAVE NOTHING TO EAT AND ARE LIKELY TO INDULGE IN BANDITRY TO GET FOOD. ALL THE THREE ETHNIC GROUPS ARE HERE, THOUGH THE MAJORITY ARE HUTUS.

C. TEAM 2. THE TEAM AT KIGALI TO COLLECT UNAMIR 1000 FROM THE WORKSHOP.

D. TEAM 3. THE TEAM PATROLLED MUDASOMWA COMMUNE 4222, KITABI 3520 AND KIGEME BURUNDI CAMP. MOST OF THE LOCALS WERE OBSERVED FARMING. IN KITABI THE RETURNEES HAVE ADJUSTED WITH THE LOCALS TO RESUME THEIR NORMAL LIFE. THERE ARE RAMPANT CASES OF COW STEALING. AT MUDASOMWA THE IDPS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THIS COMMUNE HAVE NOW PROCEEDED TO THEIR ORIGINAL COMMUNES. MR NGEZENUBWO, 30 YEARS FROM VUMWE INNKUMBURE SECTOR

429205 WAS ARRESTED LAST WEEK FOR TAKING PART IN GENOCIDE. THE COMMUNE HAS ABOUT 475842 RWANDESE FRANCS IN THEIR COFFERS.THE TEAM RETURNED FROM KIGALI. THE TEAM WAS INFORMED ABOUT THE INCIDENT OF THE STABBING OF THE RPA SOLDIER ON 16 MAY AT KARAMBO COMMUNE, BY THE OC ZAMBATT. (IN THIS CONNECTION REFER TO YESTERDAYS SITREP, REPORT OF TEAM 5). ON THE SAME DAY THE RPA SOLDIERS RETALIATED, AND ONE OF THEM OPENED FIRE ON A GROUP OF SEVEN PEOPLE AND ALL WERE KILLED INSTANTLY. THE TEAM INCIDENT REPORT WILL BE FORWARDED TOMORROW.

E. TEAM 4. THE TEAM AT OP RUBY AND PATROLLED KAMANA, MUNINI, NDAGO AND KIBEHO. AT KIBEHO THEY OBSERVED ABOUT 300 LOCALS CLEANING THE AREA AROUND THE CHURCH. CARITAS DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO ABOUT 200 LOCALS, AND THEY HAD TWO TRUCKS.

F. TEAM 5. THE TEAM RETURNED FROM KIGALI WITH UNAMIR 1030.

G. TEAM 6. THE TEAM ON STANDBY.

4. HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NORMAL ACTIVITIES WERE OBSERVED. FARMING IS IN FULL SWING IN MOST OF THE COMMUNES.

6. MISCELLANEOUS. NTR.

7. LOGISTICS.

UNAMIR 1016 - WORKSHOP, KIGALI SINCE OCT 94.
UNAMIR 1262 - WORKSHOP, KIGALI, AWAITING SPARES SINCE NOV 94.
UNAMIR 1112 - WORKSHOP, KIGALI, AWAITING SPARES SINCE FEB 95.
UNAMIR 1000 - KIGALI WORKSHOP.
UNAMIR 1010 - KIGALI WORKSHOP FOR MAINT.

8. PERS STRENGTH.

POSTED STRENGTH	GIKONGORO	KIGALI	LEAVE/CTO	YET TO JOIN
30	23	02	05	

(S C MESTON)
MAJ
OPS OFFICER

NL BURUM LES 493139099=FOPF X 18-MAY-1995 17:04:23 348681

P181800B MAY 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4B, BUTARE

TO : MILOB GROUP HQ KIGALI

UNCLAS OPS 135

SUBJ : SITREP COVERING PERIOD FROM 171800B TO 181800 MAY 95.

1. GEN SIT. CALM WITH BURUNDI BORDER OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITY. BOURGMESTRES OF NDORA (GR 8112) AND MUGANZA (GR 8507) ARE CARRYING OUT SECURITY MEETINGS IN THEIR RESPECTIVE AREAS DUETO INCREASED CROSS-BORDER BANDITRY. MINISTRY OF REHABITATION HAS SENT OFFICIALS TO HOME COMMUNES TO MONOTOR AND DETERMINE AID QUIRED TO RESETTLE FORMER DPs.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITY:

A. RPA. INTENSIFIED CHECKS AT ROAD BLOCKS LEADING INTO HOME COMMUNES AND HAVE FOR THE PAST TWO (02) DAYS BEEN HOSTILE TO OWN PATROL ESPECIALLY AT MUGANZA (GR 8507) AND NDORA (GR 8112).

B. FRGF. NO ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN THE SECTOR.

C. MILITIA. NO ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN THE SECTOR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITY. MILOB TEAMS PATROLLED HOME COMMUNES AND REPORTED AS FOLLOWS :-

A. NYABISINDU (GR 7138). SECURITY SITUATION REPORTED CALM AND THAT THERE IS AN INCREASE OF AGRIC ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA. CARE AUSTRALIA REPORTED THAT ORPHANAGE AN NYAZA RUN BY JEA AN NGO HAS BEEN DIRECTED BY ITS DIRECTOR HOWEVER THERE IS STILL ENOUGH RESOURCES TO CONTAIN THE ORPHANS WITH SECURITY PROVIDED BY RPA. TEAM PR TOUR OF SECTORS WITH MINISTRY OF REHABITATION REPRESENTIATIVE IN THE AREA ON 19 MAY 95.

B. MBAZI (GR 7117). SEURITY SITUATION REPORTED CALM WITH AN INCREASE OF AGRICULTURE ACTIVITIES. IN THE AREA.

C. NDORA (GR 8112). SECURITY SITUATION REPORTED CALM WITH MANY VILLAGES WHICH WERE EMPTY A MONTH AGO NOW OCCUPIED. HOWEVER RPA SOLDIERS AT CHECK POINT FOR UNKNOW REASON REFUSED TEAM FURTHER MOVEMENTS IN THE AREA.

D. KIGEMBE (GR 7093). SECURITY SITUATION REPORTED CALM WITH RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI AT KANYARU-BAS FOR 17 MAY 95 = 14. BORDER POSTS ARE STILL OPEN TO TRAFFIC TO AND FROM BURUNDI.

5. HUMANITARIAN. CONTINUE GIVING AID TO HOME COMMUNES, HOWEVER SOME

PERMANENT AID INSTEAD OF FOOD HAND-OUTS. THEY SUGGEST IDPs BE GIVEN THINGS LIKE BUILDING MATERIALS, TOOLS, SEEDS AND REHABITATE COMMUNE OFFICES, SCHOOLS, CLINICS, WATER AND ELECTRICITY THAN CURRENT AID GIVEN BY NGOS.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. ALL OKAY.

7. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE. QTY - 07

WORKSHOP KIGALI - 03 (UNAMIR 624, 1048 AND 1074)

SERVICEABLE - 04 (UNAMIR 457, 1041, 1124 AND 1141)

B. COMM STATE. 03 x BASE STN, 09 x HANDHELD RADIO, 09 x SPARE BTY, 09 x BTY CHARGER AND 03 x 12 V BTY.

TECHNICIAN CAME TO BUTARE/GIKONGORO TO RECTIFY TO FAULT IN TELEPHONE, BUT NO POSITIVE RESULT OCCURED. FAX IS NOT WORKING DUE TELEPHONE LINE DISTRUBE. TELEPHONES ARE ALSO NOT GIVING SATISFACTORY RESULT. REQUEST RECTIFY THE FAULT AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE.

C. OTHER ITEMS. 01 x GEN SET, 01 x 1 KW GEN SET, 01 x PHOTO COPIER, 01 x FRIDGE, 01 x 25 INCH TV SET, 01 x VCR, 01 x POLARIOD CAMERA, 01 x COMPUTER AND 01 x FAX.

8. MISC. STR.

POSTED STR - 37

YET TO REPORT - 11

CTO/LEAVE - 05

KIGALI ON DUTY - 03

PRESENT - 19

B. THIEVES ATTEMPTED THEFT OF UNAMIR VEHICLE NO 1116 FOR CIVPOL AND BROKE REAR SIDE WINDOW EARLY THIS MORNING AT CYARWA RESIDENTIAL AREA.

BT///

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IN.734

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

18/5

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 017 FROM 161800 MAY 171800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SITUATION WAS CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR AS WELL AS THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS.

B. **FRGF.** NTR

C. **OTHER.** NTR

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** NTR

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. THE FIRST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR AT GIHUNDWE(GR 7925), NYAGATARE (GR 8125), GISUMA (GR 8526) AND MWITO (GR 8634). BECAUSE OF THE SLIPPERY ROAD IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO PROCEED BEYOND MWITO. NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

B. THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB

SECTOR IN AREA 7. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.**

A. THE COOPERATIVE COCOSHOMA HAVE BEGAN PRODUCTION OF WHITE LIME IN NASHYUZA (GR 9115). THERE ARE 38 WORKERS PRESENTLY EMPLOYED AT THE COOPERATIVE.

B. THERE WERE THREE REFUGEES CROSSING THE ZAIRE-RWANDA BORDER. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1070)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 0
ACCIDENT/GISUMA = 1 (1127)
OPERATIONAL = 7
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1077: DUE FOR "A" MAINT AND REPAIR FOLLOWING ACCIDENT. WENT TO WORKSHOP ON WED, 17 MAY.

(2) UNAMIR 1127: VEH STILL IN GISUMA AT ETHIOBATT WORKSHOP AWAITING RECOVERY FOLLOWING ACCIDENT. REFER TO RECOVERY REQUEST ATTACHED. YOU ARE REQUESTED TO LIAISE WITH 95 FLSG FOR RECOVERY ARRANGEMENTS.

(3) UNAMIR 1282: DUE FOR "B" MAINTENANCE BY THE END OF THIS WEEK. WILL GO TO WORKSHOP ON MON, 22 MAY.

7. **MISC**

A. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32
ON DUTY: 22
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 4
ON CTO: 6

IN.727 Page 1 UTC Time: 95-05-17 19:10:20

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P 171800 B MAY 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4B BUTARE

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

BT

UNCLAS OPS 131

SUBJ : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 161800 B MAY TO 171800 B MAY 95.

1. GEN SIT : CALM WITH BURUNDI BORDER OPEN TO TRAFFIC .

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITY : NIL REPORTED IN THE SECTOR .

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITY :

A. RPA : CONTINUE WITH PATROLS AND MANNING OF CHECK POINTS IN THE SECTOR . ALSO MANNING COMMUNE PRISONS. AT NYAKIZU COMMUNE (GR 5797) RPA REFUSED MILOB PATRIL TEAM ACCESS TO CHYAHINDA SECTOR AND ACCUSED THEM OF SPYING .

B. FRGF: NIL ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN THE SECTOR .

C. MILITIA : NIL ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN THE SECTOR .

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITY : MILOB TEAMS PATROLLED HOME COMMUNES AND REPORTE AS FOLLOOWS :-

A. BUTARE WAY STN (GR 9736): 382 STILL AT STN OUT OF WHICH 309 ARE BURUNDI IMMIGRANTS AWAITING UNHCR REPATRIATION . REMAINDER 73 ARE RWANDAN , HOWEVER UNCONFIRMED REPORTS INDICATE THAT GOVT HAS BEEN FOR UNKNOWN REASONS RELUCTANT TO HAVE THEM TAKEN TO HOME COMMUNES AND THAT RPA HAS BEEN PICKING FEW INDIVIDUALS FOR INTERROGATIONS .

B. KIGEMBE (GR 7093) : SECURITY SITUATION GENERALLY CALM . FORMED TROOPS COMD TOLD TEAM THAT ON 14 MAY 95 , EIGHT (08) BANDITS ALLEGEDLLY FROM BURUNDI ATTACKED 3 TEACHERS AT MURAMA SECTOR USING MATCHETTES INJURING THEM AND STOLE A MATRESS AND CLOTHES. FOOD BEING DISTRIBUTED BY NGOS' IN THE AREA IS ALLEGED SOLD TO BURUNDI PEOPLE AT THE MARKET WHILST SOME IS TAKEN TO BUTARE MARKET FOR SALE . TEAM ALSO OBSERVED MORE THAN 100 PEOPLE FROM BURUNDI COMING TO BUY FOOD AT KIGEMBE MARKET . RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI AT KANYARU - BAS BORDER POST ARE'14 MAY -110,15 MAY -17 ,16 MAY - 17 AND 17 MAY - 07.

C.NYAKIZU (GR 5796): SECURITY SITUATION GENERALLY CALM . RPA STOPPED TEAM FROM TALKING TO LOCALS AND ACCUSED TEAM OF SPYING AGAINST RWANDA . TEAM ALSO OBSERVED THAT COMMUNE HAS NOW GOT PIPED WATER BY AN NGO PROJECT IN THE AREA. LOCALS REPORTED CONTINOUS RPA

INTIMIDATION AND PERSECTION THROUGHT -OUT THE COMMUNE.

IN.727

D. NDORA (GR 8112) : SECURITY SITUATION GENERALLY CALM. TEAM MET UNHR WHO HAD GONE TO VISIT COMMUNE PRISON. BOURGMESTRE REPORTED 40 WIDOWS ARE IN DIRE NEED OF HUMANITARIAN AID WITH MOST FORMER DPS LACKING HOMES AND FOOD .

E. SHYANDA (GR 7618) :MILOB TEAM WAS DENIED ACCESS TO PATROL THE AREA BY RPA AND BOURGMESTRE WHO BRIEFLY DETAINED THE TEAM'S RWANDAN INTERPRETOR AT THE COMMUNE PRISON WHO ACCUSED TEAM OF SPYING .

5. HUMANITARIAN : CONTINUE GIVING AID TO HOME COMMUNES .IDPS STILL AT BUTARE WAY STN HAVE DELIBERATELY NOT BEEN SENT HOME COMMUNES BY GOVT OFFICIALS FOR UNKNOWN REASONS AND IS ALLEGED RPA IS MOLESTING THEM THROUGH INTERROGATIONS.

6. CIVIL AFFAIR : NORMAL

7. LOGISTICS :

A. VEH STATE : QTY - 07

W/SHOP KIGALI - 03 (UNAMIR 624, 1048 AND 1074).

SERVICEABLE IN STN = 04 (UNAMIR 657,1041,1124 AND 1141).

B. COMM STATE : 3 X BASE STN

9 X HANDHELD RADIO

9 X SPARE BTY

9 X BTY CHARGER

3 X 12V BTY

C. OTHER ITEMS : 1 X GEN SET

1 X 1KW GEN SET

1 X PHOTO COPIER

1 X FRIDGE

1 X 25 INCH TV SET

1 X VCR

1 X POLAROID CAMERA

1 X COMPUTOR

1 X FAX

8. MISC : STR

POSTED - 37

CTO/ LEAVE - 03

YET TO REPORT - 09

KIGALI ON DUTY - 03

PRESENT - 23

B. HEAVY RAINS CONTINUE MAKING PATROL ROUTES DIFFICULT.

IN.727

BT###

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

17/5

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 016 FROM 151800 MAY 161800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SITUATION IS RELATIVELY CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR AS WELL AS THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS. THE OBSERVATION POINT OF HEPTO (GR 807 352) WAS MANNED WITH TWO SOLDIERS.

B. **FRGF.** NTR

C. **OTHER.** NTR

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** NTR

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. THE FIRST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR AT RWESERO (GR 9938) AND KIRAMBO (GR 0444). NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

B. THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB

Tx by fax at 162018 B may 95

SECTOR ALONG THE KAMEMBE ROUTE. THE FOLLOWING AREA WERE PATROLLED: GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), NKANGA (GR 8132), HEPTO (GR 8035), CYIBUMBA (GR 8333), KAZANGU (GR 8434), KAMEMBE (GR 8031) AND GIHUNDWE. IN HEPTO, THERE IS A SMALL HARBOR WITH SOME MARKET ACTIVITY. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS.

C. THE THIRD PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. AREA 4 WAS PATROLLED INCLUDING BOTH ZAIRE AND BURUNDI BORDERS AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.** THERE WERE NO REFUGEES AT THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS OVER THIS REPORTING PERIOD.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1070)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 0
ACCIDENT/GISUMA = 1 (1127)
OPERATIONAL = 7
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1077: DUE FOR "A" MAINT AND REPAIR FOLLOWING ACCIDENT. WILL GO TO WORKSHOP THIS WEEK.

(2) UNAMIR 1127: VEH STILL IN GISUMA AT ETHIOBATT WORKSHOP AWAITING RECOVERY FOLLOWING ACCIDENT. REFER TO RECOVERY REQUEST ATTACHED. YOU ARE REQUESTED TO LIAISE WITH 95 FLSG FOR RECOVERY ARRANGEMENTS.

(3) UNAMIR 1282: DUE FOR "B" MAINTENANCE BY THE END OF THIS WEEK. WILL GO TO WORKSHOP ON MON, 22 MAY.

7. **MISC**

A. THE FOLLOWING ARE LANDING ZONES (LZ) IDENTIFIED DURING THE AIR RECCE OF 15 MAY IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. REFER TO SITREP NO. 015.

BUGARAMA	GR 9011	2411 E (LONG AND LAT)
KABAZA	GR 8614	2014 E
NYAMYREMBE	GR 9119	2518 E
BUTARE	GR 9714	3114 E
GIKUNDAMVURA	GR 9309	2709 E
GIHIGANO	GR 9301	2701 E
KIBAMGIRA	GR 9300	2799 E
GISHEKE	GR 8403	1702 W

B. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL:	32
ON DUTY:	22
ON DUTY IN KIGALI:	2
ON CTO:	8

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 015 FROM 141800 MAY 151800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SITUATION IS RELATIVELY CALM THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. BANDIT ACTIVITIES SINCE 10 MAY ARE ESSENTIALLY CONCENTRATED ON THE MURWA AND ISHARA PENINSULAS AS WELL AS SURROUNDING COMMUNES. THE KAGANO COMMUNE IS ESPECIALLY TARGETED. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR AS WELL AS THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS. FURTHER TO SITREP 014, THREE BOATS WERE USED BY THE BANDITS. THE BOATS CARRYING THE BANDITS WERE ATTACKED BY AN RPA BOAT PATROL AND SUPPORTED BY A HEAVY MACHINE GUN POSITIONED AT THE MURWA PENINSULA. MANY MILITARY CLOTHES WERE CAPTURED SINCE THE BANDITS HAD TAKEN OFF THEIR CLOTHES TO SWIM TO SHORE. FOUR GRENADES WERE CAPTURED IN ONE OF THE BOATS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT MANY BANDITS DIED DURING THIS OPERATION. HOWEVER, TWO BANDITS WERE CAPTURED. THEY ARE: WASHIMIKI TARISISI, A FRGF SOLDIER BORN IN NYAMASHEKE. THE SECOND SOLDIER IS NAMED FELEX MUSABYIMANA, A FORMER GENDARME BORN IN ISHARA. THESE BANDITS WERE PART OF A GROUP RESPONSIBLE FOR ATROCITIES CARRIED OUT IN THE KAGANO COMMUNE, ESPECIALLY ON THE ISHARA PENINSULA. tHE MAN NAMED FELEX IS KNOWN O HAVE

ROBBED HIS OWN FAMILY ON 16-17 MAR 95. THE CAPTURE INDICATES THAT THE BANDITS WERE GOING FOR A LARGE OPERATION IN KININE AND NYAMASHEKE. THE RPA FOR THEIR PART, HAVE SHOWN A GREATER DEGREE OF PREPAREDNESS.

B. FRGF. NTR

C. OTHER. NTR

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. THE FIRST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR AT ISHARA (GR 0142), RWESERO (GR 9938), GATARE (GR 1345) AND MURWA (GR 9741) PENINSULA. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND AS DESCRIBED AT PARA 2A.

B. THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR IN THE CYIMBOGO COMMUNE. THE FOLLOWING AREAS WERE COVERED: GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422), KABAVEGO (7818), CYATO (GR 8912) AND NYAKANYINYA (GR 8121). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS, COMMUNES AND SECTORS.

C. THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR CONDUCTED TWO PATROLS:

(1) THE FIRST PATROL WAS IN AREA 6 AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM; AND

(2) THE SECOND PATROL WAS AN AIR RECONNAISSANCE ALONG THE ZAIRE-BURUNDI BORDERS. THE PRECISE PATROL ROUTE WILL BE SEND IN THE NEXT SITREP AS WELL AS ANY LANDING ZONE SITES IDENTIFIED. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.** THERE WERE NO REFUGEES AT THE ZAIRE-BURUNDI BORDERS TODAY. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES COMING THROUGH THE ZAIRIAN BORDER DURING THE PERIOD 1-14 MAY 95: RUSIZI I - 53; RUSIZI II - 55.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1070)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 0
ACCIDENT/GISUMA = 1 (1127)
OPERATIONAL = 7
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1077: DUE FOR "A" MAINT AND REPAIR FOLLOWING ACCIDENT. WILL GO TO WORKSHOP THIS WEEK.

(2) UNAMIR 1127: VEH STILL IN GISUMA AT ETHIOBATT WORKSHOP AWAITING RECOVERY FOLLOWING ACIDENT. REFER TO RECOVERY REQUEST ATTACHED. YOU ARE REQUESTED TO LIAISE WITH 95 FLSG FOR RECOVERY ARRANGEMENTS.

(3) UNAMIR 1282: DUE FOR "B" MAINTENANCE BY THE END OF THIS WEEK. WILL GO TO WORKSHOP ON MON. 22 MAY.

7. **MISC**

A. TWO NEW MINOBS ARRIVED IN THE SECTOR.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32
ON DUTY: 22
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 2
ON CTO: 8

(1) UNAMIR 1077 : DUE FOR "A" MAINT NOW.

(2) UNAMIR 1187 : STILL IN GISUMA AT ETHIOBATT WORKSHOP

7. MISCELLANEOUS

A. The sector Comd, LCol Jouniteyn, has returned from CTO today.

B. Sector Strength

~~TOTAL~~	30
ON DUTY	20
ON DUTY IN KIGALI	1
ON CTO/LEAVE	9

Date off
pse info Sector 4C
Rwlop to put
dates on their
SITREPS
for easy
reference.

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU
TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI
INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI // G2 / G3 / HAC //
TAC HQ BUTARE / OPS //
SECT 4C MILOB TMS // GM1 / GM3 / GM5 // ZE

SUB: ADDITIONAL INFO TO SITREPS No 010, 011 AND 012
AND TWO ADDITIONAL REPORTS PROVIDED — INTERI
SITREP

1. FURTHER TO THE KILLING OF THE WIFE OF THE ACTING
BOURGMESTRE OF KAGANO COMMUNE, THE FOLLOWING
INFO IS PROVIDED BY NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR:

A. ON WED 10MAY AT 2200HRS, A GROUP OF 80 M.
(COUNTED BY RPA) SURROUNDED THE HOUSE OF THE
ACTING BOURGMESTRE AT KAGANO COMMUNE AND
BEGAN SHOOTING THROUGH THE WINDOWS. THE
ACTING BOURGMESTRE WAS SLEEPING OUTSIDE TH.
HOUSE FOR FEAR OF BEING KILLED IN HIS HOUSE.
THE KILLER OF THE WIFE (A TUTSI) WAS A BOY
WHO LIVED NEXT TO THE ACTING BOURGMESTRE'S H
HIS NAME IS "KARORI". KARORI KILLED THE
BOURGMESTRE'S WIFE WHO WAS TUTSI AND W.
KILLED HIMSELF IN EXCHANGE OF FIRE WITH
RPA SOLDIERS WHO WERE NEARBY AND HEAR
THE SHOTS. THE WIFE HAD BEEN CONFRONTED
MONTH EARLIER FOR BEING TUTSI. SHE PAID A.
UNKNOWN AMOUNT TO SAVE HER LIFE. THE GI
CAME BACK ON WED, 10MAY AND KILLED HE
ANYWAY. THE ACTING BOURGMESTRE RAN TO

RPA POSITION BUT FOUND NO ONE ⊙ HE THEN RAN TO THE ETHIOBATT POSITION AT THE SCHOOL AND MET SIX ETHIOBATT SOLDIERS ⊙ THEY WERE NOT ABLE TO COMMUNICATE AND UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER ⊙ PRECIOUS TIME WAS LOSS. COMMENT: INTERPRETERS FULL TIME IN "HOT SPOTS", REF

B. THE SAME GROUP ATTACKED AN RPA POSITION AT ISHARA PENINSULA, FOLLOWING THE KILLING OF THE ACTING BOURGMES WIFE AT THE KAGANO COMMUNE ⊙ THIS IS THE INCIDENT IN WHICH A MEDIUM MACHINE GUN AND RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHERS WERE USED ⊙ ONLY THE LAUNCH GRENADE PIECE WAS RECOVERED BY RPA ⊙ ONE BANDIT WAS KILLED DURING ENCOUNTER ⊙ NAME WAS "HABRIARIME" ⊙

C. THE INTERIM SITREP OF 121200B MAY SPECIFIED A HOUSEHOLD HAD BEEN ROBBED OF ALL ITS PROPERTY ⊙ THE NAME OF THE OWNER WAS "EVERISTO YAMUREMI" AND HIS SON, WHO WAS KILLED MISTAKENLY BY RPA SOLDIERS DURING THE AMBUSH WAS "VOSTIN AVUGIMANA" ⊙

D. FURTHER TO ADDITIONAL INFO TO SITREP 010, THE RPA COMMANDER AT ISHARA PENINSULA (SUB PARA B ABOVE) WAS "SGT KARENZI" ⊙

E. AT KIRAMBO WHERE THE EXHUMING OF BODIES BEG ON TUES, 9 MAY THE NAME OF THE RPA COMMANDE MENTIONED IN SUB PARA D, IS CAPT THÉONESTE RUBA BURIAL PROCEEDING SAT, 13 MAY ⊙ PHOTOGRAPHS WILL B FORWARDED YOUR HQ SOONEST ⊙

From : MILOB Sector 4C Cyangugu

J.A. Bilaam
Major
OPS Offr

TO : MILOB GP HQ Kigali

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI //G2/G3/HAR//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS //GM1/GM3/GM5//

14/5

SUBJ : SITREP NO 013 121800 MAY TO 131800 MAY 95

1. General Situation :

The sector is relatively calm. Two patrols were conducted and the situation was found normal. No incidents were reported. The reburial of the genocide victims took place in Kirambo today. Approx. 500 bodies were accounted for. The official figure from the RPA was 1000. The ceremony was attended by several people, among them were one Minister and several UN and NGO personnel.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA The checkpoint at Shagasha (SHAGASHA) tea factory (GR 847 260) was removed. Another checkpoint was installed at (GR 753 227)

B. RGF NTR

C. RGF NTR

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR

4. OWN ACTIVITIES : Two patrols were conducted while the third sub sector was at the reburial ceremonies of kivumbo (NYAMASHEKE SHBS

A. The first patrol was conducted in GISUMA (GR 8426), NYAGATARE transit camp (GR 8025), RUSIZI I (GR 7624) and RUSIZI II (GR 7422). The situation was found normal ⊙

B. The second patrol was carried out along the Burundi/Zaire borders in the Bugarama sub-sector. The situation was found normal ⊙

5. HUMANITARIAN :

A. No refugees crossed Burundi/Zaire border today.

B. In the Nyagatare transit camp, there is currently 17 refugees coming from the kibeho camp. The last 10 arrived as of 11 May They are expected to go to KIBUYE (SEC 3A) before Friday 19 MAY.

6. LOGISTICS

A. VEH STATE : WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT 1 (1070)
WORKSHOP /REPAIRS & MAINT ∅
ACCIDENT (GISUMA) 1 (1127)
OPERATIONAL 7
TOTAL 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1077 : DUE FOR "A" MAINT NOW

(2) UNAMIR 1127 : VEH STILL IN GISUMA AWAITING RECOVERY FROM KIGALI. REQUEST SENT ALREADY.

7. **MISC**

A. SECTOR 4C HQ EXPERIENCES A SHORTAGE OF MAPS, THE FOLLOWING MAPS ARE THEN REQUIRED:

CYANGUGU	MAP #28	QTY 4
RWESERO	#29	5
MUSHUBI	#30	3
MIBILIZI	#37	5
BUGUMYA	#38	5
KITABI	#39	2

B. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL:	30
ON DUTY:	21
ON DUTY IN KIGALI:	0
ON CTO:	9

Jo A. Pilaam
Major
OPS OFFR

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU
TO: MILOB GP HQ KIGALI
INFO: UNAMIR HQ KIGALI //G2/G3/HAC//
TAC HQ BUTARE //OPS//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS //GM1//GM3/GM5//

SUBJ: INTERIM SITREP - 12 1200B MAY

1. AT 121106B MAY, NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR REPORTED THAT LAST NIGHT TWO BOATS CAME FROM IJWI ISLAND, TO A HOME IN KAVUNE (GS 9740) AND ROBBED THE HOUSE OF COFFEE, BEER. ENTIRE HOUSEHOLD. THE BANDITS FORCED THE YOUNG SON OF THE OWNER TO BRING THE STOLEN GOODS TO SHORE OF LAKE KIVU WHERE TWO BOATS WERE WAITING. THE TWO BOATS WERE SPOTTED BY AN RPA PATROL ALONG THE SHORE. THE RPA PATROL ON LAND LAID AN AMBUSH AND SHOT THE SON, KILLING HIM. THE BANDITS (12-14 MEN) FLED TOWARDS KAVUNE. THE TWO BOATS WERE SEIZED BY THE RPA. NO GOODS WERE RECOVERED.

2. TWO OTHER AREAS WERE THE SCENE OF SUCH INCIDENTS: MAKAVIA & KINIHE (GS 9535). ALSO, TWO BANDITS APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN KILLED ON ISHARI PENINSULA LAST NIGHT. MORE IN SITREP OF/2/800HK

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU J. H. Hyllman Maj MILOB OPSOFFR

TO: MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO: UNAMIR HQ KIGALI // G2 / G3 / HAR //
TAC HQ BUTARE // OPS //
SECT 4C MILOB TMS // GM1 / GM3 / GM5 //

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 012 111800 MAY TO 121800 MAY

1. GENERAL SITUATION. SECTOR 4C IS RELATIVELY CALM EXCEPT FOR NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR ALONG THE SHORE (EASTERN) OF LAKE KIVU. AN INTERIM SITREP WAS FWD ON 121200B MAY TO UNDERLINE THESE INCIDENTS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA

(1) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS ALONG THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIR BORDERS.

(2) AT MATABA, KAGANO (GR 9841) AT APPROX 200 THE RPA SET UP AN AMBUSH FOLLOWING A TIP OFF. THERE WAS A SKIRMISH WITH BANDITS BUT DETAILS OF CASUALTIES AND GROUP SIZE ARE NOT KNOWN.

(3) AT KAVUNE (GR 9740), AT 2200 HRS A GROUP OF 12-14 BANDITS ATTACKED. REFER TO INTERIM SITREP. IT IS BELIEVED THAT [redacted]

AT KININE (GR 9535), AT 0300 HRS, ANOTHER GROUP STOLE BAGS OF COFFEE AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS. THE GROUP DISPERSED WITH THE GOODS. THE GROUP SIZE AND DIRECTION TAKEN ARE NOT KNOWN.

AT MUGERA PRIMARY SCHOOL (GR 939 385) THERE WAS A SESSION WITH A TOTAL OF SIX TEACHERS AND 300 STUDENTS. A LOCAL REPORTED THAT BANDITS OCCASIONALLY COMMIT ACTS OF VANDALISM AND STEAL THE FURNITURE. THE LAST INCIDENT WAS MORE THAN A MONTH AGO BUT THIS INFO WAS KNOWN ONLY TODAY. THE BANDITS CAME BY BOAT ACROSS LAKE KIVU. THE RPA SOLDIERS FROM THE GAFUNZO COMPANY (GR 898352) NOW PATROL THE AREA AT NIGHT.

FO NTR

EKO NTR

AFFAIRS. AT KIRAMBO (REFER TO ADDITIONAL INFO P 010), THE EXHUMING OF BODIES CONTINUED TODAY. WAS NO INCIDENCE OF VIOLENCE REPORTED. THE FIGURE ED BODIES VARIES GREATLY BUT 500 IS A NEAR OF FIGURE TO GIVE. THE BODIES THAT WERE THROWN LARGE TOILET AT THE KIRAMBO HOSPITAL, WILL NOT BE D. A SHRINE WILL BE BUILT THERE AND A SERVICE ED BEGINNING AT 130900B HRS MAY.

ACTIVITIES. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB
TOR TO RUSAMBU (GR [redacted]
GAKOMA (GR [redacted]

B. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR AT KININE, KAYUNE AND ISHARA PENINSULA, AS REPORTED ABOVE⊙

HUMANITARIAN. DURING EVENING OF 11MAY AT APPROX 1 HRS, THE LOCAL ETHIOBATT PLATOON COMMANDER CAME ADDRESS THE PEOPLE ASSEMBLED AT THE MROB HOUSE IN NYAMASHEKE⊙ THE DISCUSSION LASTED ONE HOUR⊙ PEOPLE RE ADAMANT ABOUT NOT GOING HOME AS THEY BELIEVE THE SECURITY TO BE BAD⊙ NO REFUGEES CROSSED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER DURING THIS REPORTING PERIOD⊙

LOGISTICS

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1040)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = ~~0~~
ACCIDENT (GISHUMA) = 1 (1127)
OPERATIONAL = 7

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNIMIR 1061 : BACK IN BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR WITH A NEW SET OF TIRES;

(2) UNIMIR 1074: REQUIRES "A" MAINTENANCE 15-19 MAY.

MISC

A. LCdr AHMED, ID M 4442, REQUIRES MEDICAL CONSULTATION IN KIGALI ON SUN, 14MAY 95⊙ HELI REQUEST WILL BE FWD

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (EOD, UNCIVPOL)
TOTAL

COMMENT: AFTER A BRIEF PERIOD OF ACCALMY (6-10MAY), THE EASTERN SHORE OF LAKE KIVU IS BEING TARGETED BY BANDITS WITH INCREASED DETERMINATION AND AGRESSIVENESS. ATTACKS ARE BEING LAUNCH TO INCREASE LEVEL OF INSECURITY, TERRORIZE THE POPULATION AND SHOW THE POPULATION HOW BANDITS CAN MOVE WITH EASE, HEREBY DISCREDITING RPA SECURITY PLAN IN THE EYES OF THE LOCALS. THE KAGANO COMMUNE IS ESPECIALLY TARGETED. THE PERIOD 6-10MAY APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO REVIEW STRATEGY TO DISCREDIT RPA ELMS. GROUPS OF BANDITS ARE BIGGER, MORE DETERMINED AND EVEN POSSESS RIFLE PROPELLED GRENADES.
REFER TO INTERIM SITREP.

[redacted]

NL BURUM LES 493139099=FOPF X 11-MAY-1995 17:18:20 264814

P111800B MAY 95

FROM : MILOBS SECTOR 4B, BUTARE

TO : MILOBS GROUP HQ, KIGALI

OPS NO: 096

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 101800B TO111800B MAY 95

1. GEN SIT : CALM

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITY : NIL EVENTS RECORDED.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITY :

A. RPA : GUARDING OF PRISONS IN COMMUNES,PATROLLING AND MANNING CHECK POINTS IN THE SECTOR.

B. FRGF : NO ACTIVITY RECORDED IN THE SECTOR.

C. MILITIA : NO ACTIVITY RECORDED IN THE SECTOR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITY :

A. WAY STATION BUTARE : THE FOLLOWING IDPS ARRIVED AT THE WAY STATION FROM BURUNDI, MSF HOSPITAL BUTARE AND KIBEHO ON 09 AND

10 MAY 95 AND WERE DESPATCHED TO THEIR UNRIOS HOME COMMUNES AS FOLLOWS :

PREFECTURE	COMMUNE	DATE	TOTAL	DATE	TOTAL
		10 MAY 95		11 MAY 95	
BUTARE	MUGUSA	38		--	--
	SHYANDA	01			
	NDORA	13			
	MUGANZA	03			
	NYAKIZU	16			
	MUYIRA	33			
	RUSATIRA	27			
	NYABISINDU	01	139	--	--
	MBAZI			09	
	MTYAZO			07	
	RUHASYA			01	
	HUYE			12	

	MARABA	--	---	13	42
KIGHALI	NGINDA	--	--	32	
	GASHAMA	--	-	58	145
	KIGALLUIUE	-	--	55	
RIBUNGO				26	26
GITARAMA	KIGOMA	17	--	06	06
	NTONGUE	16	33	--	--
GIKONGORO	---	28	28	--	--
cyangugu	---	19	19	--	---
ruhengere	---	---	--	03	03
TOTAL			219		222

B. BUTARE-VILLE : AT APROXIMATELY 2045 HRS ON 10 MAY 95. TWO ARMED MEN DRESSED IN RPA UNIFORMS ROBBED INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CORPS PERSONNEL OF THEIR MONEY ESTIMATED AT ONE MILLION ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTY THOUSAND AMAFARANGA (1,160,000 FRANCS) AND ONE THOUSAND THREE

HUNDRED DOLLARS (1,300 US DOLLARS) PLUS A MOTOROLA. THIS HAPPENED AT THEIR RESIDENCE IN BUTARE VILLE. AND THE MATTERS WAS REPORTED TO THE DUTY OFFICER ONE AND HALF HOURS AFTER THE INCIDENT.

C. ONE TEAM PATROLLED KANYARU HUATE GR 9162 AND KANYARU BAS GR 8969 AND REPORTED THAT NIL RETURNEES WERE RECORDED AT HAUTE, WHILST AT KANYARU BAS ON 09 MAY 95 -- 318 RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AND ON 10 MAY 95 -- 30 RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AND REPORTED THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

D. ONE TEAM PATROLLED RUNYINYA GR 6012 AND REPORTED THE SITUATION WAS CALM. THE TEAM FURTHER REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNE HAS PROBLEMS WITH DRIKING WATER ESPECIALLY IN RUKARA AND VUMBI SECTORS. THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS NEED REPAIRS. THE BOURGMESTER INFORMED THE TEAM THAT THE LATE COMERS AND IDPs WHO DONOT HAVE FIELDS WILL NEED ASSISTANCE WITH FOOD DISTRIBUTION.

E. ONE TEAM ALSO PATROLLED MUGUSA GR 8425 AND MUYAGA GR 9026 AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION WAS CALM. THE TEAM VISITED THE PRISON FOR MUGUSA AND REPORTED THAT A MAN BY THE NAME OF SABAIZA OF KIMORA SECTOR AGED 36 YRS WAS FOUND DEAD IN THE CEUS . NO SIGN OF VIOLENCE WAS OBSERVED ON THE BODY AND LIKELY CAUSE OF DEATH WAS AN ILLNESS AS THERE WAS NO MEDICAL ATTENTION GIDEN TO HIM.

5. HUMANITARIAN :

THE PRISON OFFICIAL AT MUGUSIA REQUESTED FOR TRANSPORT TO DECONGEST THE PRISON AS THE PRISON ALSO LACKS MEDICAL CARE. VARIOUS NGO'S WERE ASSISTING AND PROVIDING HELP IN THE COMMUNES.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS : NORMAL ROUTINE ACTIVITY GOING ON.

7. LOGISTICS :

A. VEH STATE :

QTY	--	08
SERVICEABLE	--	07
WORKSHOP	--	01

B. COMMS STATE :

BASE STATION	--	03
HANDHELD SETS	--	09
SPARE BTY	--	09
BTY CHARGER	--	09
12V BTYCHARGER	-	03

C . OTHERS :

GENERATOR	--	01
1KW GENERATOR	--	01
FRIDGE	--	02
PHOTOCOPER	--	01
VCR	--	01

TV 25" INCH -- 01

POLAROID CAMERA- 01

D. MISC : POSTED STRENGTH -- 28

CTO/LEAVE -- 03

DUTY KIGALI -- 01

YET TO REPORTED -- 04

PRESENT -- 18

BT###

IN.689

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI //G2/G3/HAC//
TAC HQ BUTARE //OPS//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS //GM/GM3/GM5/FEN

CTCM
A/OPS.

SUBJ : SITREP NO. 011 FROM 101800 MAY TO 111600 MAY 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION : The sector is relatively calm. Patrols were conducted and the situation was found normal. There was no banditry activity reported last night ; however, one incident was reported which took place two nights ago.

A robbery and the murder of three people took place in KIMUNERA (GK 9654) on the night of the 9 MAY 95 in the Nyamasheke sub sector.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA

1. The checkpoint formerly at GK 950 312 has been transferred to GK 950 295. The RPA have placed a new checkpoint manned with two soldiers at the Cyangugu tea factory (GK 952 289)

3. Night patrols are still being conducted extensively throughout the sector

B. RGF NTR

C. MILITIA NTR

Tx by fax at 11 B may 95

C. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTK

4. OWN ACTIVITIES Three patrols have been conducted today:

A. In the Nyamasheke sub sector, a patrol was conducted in MWAGA (GR 0032), MPUMBU (GR 9634) and NGOMA (9637). The incidents reported at these areas were verified and found true.

B. A second patrol was sent to the Nyamasheke Training (GR 9632) with orders to transfer a vehicle from the HQ to the Nyamasheke sub sector. The instructions remains valid.

C. The Bugarama team conducted a foot patrol, since they do not have a vehicle to their disposition at the moment. The local RPA commander intervened with relation to the obstruction of road blocks on the Bugarama - Gisovu road (ref. SITREP 010, 10 MAY 95). He answered that it was a measure with which the local vehicle for weapons and other prohibited items.

5. HUMANITARIAN The Humanitarian Officer visited the Nyamasheke orphanage and the different NGO's concerns about the insecurity problems with refugees immigration and insecurity into Rwanda. They have been very well received lately.

6. LOGISTICS

A. VEH STATE : WORKSHOP / ACCIDENT 1 (1070)
ACCIDENT (GISUMA) 1 (1127)
WORKSHOP REPAIR & MAINT 3 (1021, 1061, 1123
OPERATIONAL 4

B. Status of vehicles

UNAMIR 501 : Went out of workshop today
UNAMIR 1061 : entered workshop for 1st change task
UNAMIR 1123 : workshop for "E" maint.
UNAMIR 1082 : - the team visited since 2 days not work at all (only two vehicles driving)
- veh was transfered from KIG to Kigoma/Zaire today (temporarily)
UNAMIR 1072 : One for "A" maint now.

7. MISCELLANEOUS

A. Capt Szymanski Ryszard is due for next rotation since he arrived in the sector in January.

E. Sector strength (including corps):

Total : 30
Duty : 19
Duty in Kigali : 5
CTO : 3
Cook : 3

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO: MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO: UNAMIR HQ KIGALI //G2/G3/HAC//
TAC HQ BUTARE //OPS//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 004 FROM 081800 MAY 09/800 MAY 95

J. H. Pelaez
Major
OPS OFFR

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SECTOR IS RELATIVELY CALM THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS. REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. RPA IS DEPLOYING A PLATOON AT BUGARAMA COMMUNE. (GR 9002).

B. FRGF. NTR

C. OTHER. AT ISHARA PENINSULA (GR 0144) TWO BOATS WERE SPOTTED BY LOCALS AT 090230B HK THE LOCALS SCREAMED AND BEAT DRUMS AT THE SOLDIERS. THE BOATS THEN TURNED BACK TOWARDS THE WEST. THESE BOATS APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN MANNED BY A NEW GROUP. THIS GROUP DOES NOT HAVE THE SAME DETERMINATION AS OTHER BANDIT GROUPS.

[illegible] FX by fax at [illegible] mail or [illegible]

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. THE FIRST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THE PATROL ROUTE WAS NYAGATARE (GR 8425), RUHARAMBUGO (GR 9328), RWIA BIDEGE (GR 9324), KARAMBO (GR 9122), KAKENGERA (GR 9321), GIKO (GR 9027), MAIN RD GIHUNDWE (GR 9225). SITH NORMAL.

B. THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR AT ISHAKA PENINSULA (GR 0144), KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND KAGANO (GR 9840) COMMUNES. SITH NORMAL.

C. THE THIRD PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED AREA 6 AND THE ZAIRIAN & BURUNDI BORDERS. SITH NORMAL.

5. HUMANITARIAN

A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, 232 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI, JOINING 99 REFUGEES ALREADY AT THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE. YESTERDAY, THE RPA DEPLOYED A PLTOON AT THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE AND FORCED THE 99 REFUGEES TO LEAVE THE COMMUNE.

B. ON MWESI AT THE "ASSOCIATION POUR LE DEVELOPPEM AZIRAL DU BUKUNZI (GR 922223) AT 1145HRS, WA HELD A MEETING BETWEEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ASSOCIATION AND A TEAM FROM "PARTNERSCHAF JUMELAGE RHEINLAND PFALZ RWANDA ADERBN (GERMANY). MEETING WAS TO SEEK SUPPORT.

C. PAM DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT RWABIDEGE SECTOR (GR 9325)

D. NYAGATARE CAMP

	ARRIVE	DEPART	TOTAL
7 MAY	Ø	Ø	65
8 MAY	6	2	69

E. SEVEN REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED FROM KIBEHO CAMP (REFER TO SITREP NO. 005) ARE STILL AWAITING TRANSFER TO KIBUYE PREFECTURE.

6. LOGISTICS

A. VEH STATE & WORKSHOP ACCIDENT = 1 (107e)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 2 (102) & 501
ACCIDENT / GISUMA = 1 (1127)
OPERATIONAL = 5
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES

(1) SAME AS SITREP NO. 008

(2) LINAMIR 1061. ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO GET NEW TIRES ON TUH, 11MAY 95.

(3) LINAMIR 1123, DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE.

C. MISC

A. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL LINCIVAIR)

TOTAL	30
ON DUTY	15
ON DUTY KIGALI	8
CTO	7

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

J.A. Bilsan
Major
OPS Off

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 008 FROM 071800 MAY 081800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SECTOR IS RELATIVELY CALM. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS. NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** A DISPLACED MAN OF 25 YEARS OLD WHO IS ALLEGED TO BE PART OF THE INTERAHAMWE, WAS KEPT IN PRISON AT GISOMA. ONCE FREE, HE CAME TO THE NYAGATARE CAMP WHERE HE WAS ARRESTED AND INCARCERATED ON 080600 MAY 95 FOR BEING ARMED AND IN UNIFORM. THE ARREST WAS PROBABLY CARRIED OUT BY THE GENDARMERIE.

B. **FRGF.** NTR

C. **OTHER.** NTR

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** THE FOUR TANK TRUCKS MENTIONED IN SITREP 007 MAY 95 ARE STILL DENIED ACCESS TO THE ZAIRIAN BORDER.

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. THE FIRST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED LOCALLY IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR BECAUSE OF THE UNAVAILABILITY OF PATROL VEH (REFER TO PARA 6). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE NORMAL.

B. THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125), RUSIZI I (GR 7725) AND RUSIZI II (GR 7422). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE NORMAL.

C. THE LAST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. THE ZAIRE-BURUNDI BORDER WAS PATROLLED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL. ALSO, FARMING AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES BY THE LOCALS IN THE SUB SECTOR ARE INCREASING. POLICING IN THE SUB SECTOR IS ALSO INCREASING.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.**

A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, 27 RETURNEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE AND 19 ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI FOR A TOTAL OF 46 RETURNEES FOR THE PERIOD OF 4 TO 7 MAY. THEY ARE CURRENTLY AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE.

B. AT RUSIZI I (GR 7725), SIX RETURNEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE ON 7 MAY. AT RUSIZI II (GR 7422), 38 RETURNEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE DURING THE PERIOD OF 1 TO 7 MAY.

C. AT THE NYAGATARE CAMP:

	ARRIVALS	DEPART	TOTAL IN CAMP
4 MAY	2	1	51
5 MAY	13	1	63
6 MAY	2	0	65

D. THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED KAMEMBE HOSPITAL. THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1070)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 2 (1021 + 501)
ACCIDENT/GISUMA = 1 (1127)
OPERATIONAL = 5
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1077: DUE FOR "A" MAINT NOW. WILL BE SENT TO WORKSHOP ON WED 10 MAY 95.

(2) UNAMIR 1061: NEEDS IMMEDIATE CHANGE OF TIRES. THIS REQUEST HAS BEEN SUBMITTED SINCE 14 APR 95. THE VEH IS CURRENTLY AWAITING A COMPLETE TIRE CHANGE WHICH IS URGENTLY NEEDED.

(3) UNAMIR 1127: VEH WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT ON 7 MAY 95. VEH IS OUT OF ORDER. THE VEH IS CURRENTLY AT THE ETHIOBATT WORKSHOP IN GISUMA (GR 8527) AND REQUIRES RECOVERY. A REQUEST FOR RECOVERY HAS ALREADY BEEN FORWARDED AND AN ACCIDENT REPORT WILL FOLLOW. THE INITIAL DAMAGE ESTIMATE IS THAT THE FRONT WHEELS ARE MISALIGNED AND THE FRONT SUSPENSION IS DAMAGED.

(4) UNAMIR 1123: DUE FOR "B" MAINT NOW. WILL BE SENT TO WORKSHOP ON WED, 10 MAY 95.

7. **MISC**

A. UNCIVPOL: THE FOUR UNCIVPOL OFFRS HAVE BEEN IN KIGALI FOR THE LAST FIVE DAYS AND ARE RETURNING TO CYANGUGU ON TUESDAY, 9 MAY. THERE HAS BEEN TWO VEH ACCIDENTS ON 7 AND 8 MAY (NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR AND ETHIOBATT). NO UNCIVPOL WERE AVAILABLE TO CONDUCT THE INVESTIGATIONS.

UNCIVPOL IS UNDER THE ADMIN CONTROL OF MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER 4C. THE FACT THAT THE FOUR UNCIVPOL WENT TO KIGALI WITHOUT INFORMING MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER IS UNACCEPTABLE AND IRRESPONSIBLE. THE ACTING SECTOR COMD WILL MEET WITH Dsp KUGBEY UPON HIS ARRIVAL TUESDAY, 9 MAY TO DISCUSS THIS MATTER.

B. MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER 4C, LCol JOUNITSYN, IS ON CTO AND WILL RETURN SUN, 14 MAY.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30
ON DUTY: 19
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 4
ON CTO: 7

NL BURUM LES 493139099=FOPF X 8-MAY-1995 18:28:18 223439

P 081800 B MAY 95

FROM : MILOBS SECTOE 4B BUTARE

TO : MILOBS GROUP HQ KIGALI

UNCLASS OPS 081

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD FROM 071800B MAY TO 081800B MAY 95.

1. GENERAL SITUATION : CALM WITH THE BORDER BETWEEN BURUNDI AND RWANDA OPEN.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES :

A. THE AGENT OF REHABILITATION IN MBAZI (7117) DECLARED THAT ALL RETURNEES WERE TO BE GIVEN THE OPPORTUNITY TO REJOIN THEIR FAMILIES AND THAT NONE WERE TO BE ARRESTED FOR THE MOMENT.

B. A REBURIAL OF GENOCIDE VICTIMS WILL TAKE PLACE IN NTYAZO (8631) ON 27 MAY 95 WITH THE TYPE CEREMONY AS WAS REPORTED ON 01 MAY 95 IN MUYIRA (8639).

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES :

A. RPA : (i) LOW LEVEL RPA SOLDIERS CONTINUE TO FRUSTRATE OUR EFFORTS TO MOVE FREELY AROUND OUR SECTOR. IF RANKING MEMBER CAN BE FOUND WE ARE GENERALLY ALLOWED TO MOVE WHERE WE NEED TO GO.

(ii) THE RPA LIAISON OFFICER CONTINUE TO ASK FOR ASSISTANCE IN TRANSPORTING THEIR OFFICERS TO VARIOUS MEETING THEY LACK THE INTERNAL RESOURCES TO DO IT THEMSELVES.

(iii) THE RPA PRESENCE REMAINS VERY VISIBLE WITH MUCH PATROLLING BEING CARRIED OUT IN THE CITY OF BUTARE AND IN THE COMMUNES.

B. FRGF: NTR

C. MILITIA : NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES :

(a) THE SECTOR COMMANDER MET WITH THE DCOS OPS, DCOS SUP AND STAFF DISCUSS THE FUTURE OF THE TAC HQ AND MILOB OFFICE.

(b) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED NTYAZO (8631) AND REPORTED THAT THERE HAVE BEEN NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE ARE. THE DISPENSARY IS OPERATING WELL. 2,203 IDPs HAVE BEEN REGISTERED TO DATE. 18 IDPs WERE REPORTED BEING HELD IN PROTECTIVE CUSTODY FOR THEIR OWN SECURITY. THE IDPs ARE IN GOOD SHAPE AND ARE QUICKLY REASSIMILATING INTO THEIR COMMUNITY.

(c) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED MBAZI (7117) AND REPORTED THAT THEY WERE UNABLE TO VERIFY REPORTS THAT IDPs WERE BEING GIVEN SUMMARY EXECUTIONS IN THE FOREST. THE BOURGMESTRE SAID HE HAD ONLY HEARD OF A SUICIDE IN THE KARAMA SECTOR. THE ACTUAL POPULATION OF THIS COMMUNE IS 23401. 1312 CAME FROM THE CAMPS AND 747 HAD RETURNED PRIOR TO 18 APRIL 95. THERE ARE APPROXIMATELY 200 DETAINEES ACCORDING TO THE BOURGMESTRE, (329 BY HUMAN RIGHTS ACCOUNTING), 91 OF THESE HAVE BEEN TRANSFERING TO BUTARE WITH UNHCR ASSISTANCE.

(e) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED KIGEMBE (7093) AND REPORTED THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF REFUGEES HAD APPARENTLY RETURNED FROM BURUNDI. THE TEAM ESTIMATES THAT AROUND 200 PEOPLE PER WEEK ARE RETURNING BUT THIS FIGURE IS NOT REFLECTED FROM THE FIGURES WE HAVE RECEIVED FROM THE LEGAL CROSSING SITES, KANYARU HAUTE (6392) REPORTS 0 PEOPLE AS CROSSING FROM BURUNDI FOR 06 AND 07

MAY 95.

(e) ONE TEAM VISITED THE WAY STATION IN BUTARE. THE IOM REPORTS THAT TRANSPORTED IDPs TO THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES ON 06 MAY 95.

NDEIRA (KIGALI)	-	30
NTONGWE	-	03
HUYE	-	05
RUNYINYA	-	12
GISHAMVU	-	20
MUGUNSA	-	01
KIBAYI	-	05
NDORA	-	03
NYABISHINDU	-	03
RUSATIRA	-	06
NTYAZO	-	03
RUSHASHAYA	-	03
MUYIRA	-	32
TOTAL	=	126 BY VEH.
		+ 06 BY FOOT AT NGOMA
		132

08 MAY IOM TRASPORTED PEOPLE TO THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES.

MUYIRA	-	01

IN.665

GASHORA	-	03
RUSATIRA	-	25
NYABISINDU	-	01
KIGOMA	-	01
RUHASHYA	-	01
MARABA	-	14
HUYE	-	01
MASANGO	-	05
TOTAL	=	52 BY VEHICLE

THERE ARE APPROXIMATELY 110 IDPs LEFT IN THE WAY STATION AWAITING TRANSPORT TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. THEY ARE BEING WELL TAKEN CARE OF AND HAD NO PRESSING COMPLAINTS.

F. ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED RUNYINYA (6012) AND REPORTED. THAT THE CROSS EXAMINATION OF THE GENOCIDE WITNESS BY THE RWANDAN JUDICIARY TEAM. CONTINUED HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS WERE ALSO PRESENT.

5. HUMANITARIAN :- NGO'S CONTINUE TO DISTRIBUTE FOOD AND PROVIDE MEDICAL SERVICES. MANY OF THE COMMUNES THAT ARE FAR AWAY FROM BUTARE CONTINUE TO REPORT THAT THEY ARE RECEIVING VERY LITTLE AID.

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS : NTR

7. LOGISTICS :

A. VEH STATE :

QUANTITY --08

SERVICABLE --06

DUTY KIGALI --01

WORKSHOP --01

B. COMM STATE :- CHANNEL 24/9 WAS NOT OPERATING FOR APPROXIMATLY 20 MINUTES DUE TO ROUTINE MAINTENANCE.

BASE STATION -- X 3

HAND SET -- X 9

SPARE BTY -- X 9

BTY CHARGER -- X 9

12 VOLT BTY -- X 3

OTHERS :

GENERATOR X 1

1 KW GENERATOR X 1

FRIDGE X 2

PHOTO COPIER X 1

VCR X 1

TV (25") X 1

8. MISC :

PERSONNEL:

POSTED -- 28

CTO/LVE -- 04

DUTY KIGALI -- 02

YET TO REPORT -- 04

PRESENT -- 18

BT#

Duty officer

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

LT(N) A/OPS O
MAJ BIBEAU OPS O

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 007 FROM 061800 MAY 071800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SECTOR IS RELATIVELY CALM. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS. NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** NTR

B. **FRGF.** NTR

C. **OTHER.** NTR

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** ONE TANK TRUCK AT RUSIZI II (GR 743 220) AND THREE AT THE KAMEMBE GAZ STATION (GR 784 266) ARE BEING HELD, THEY ARE AWAITING TO GET THROUGH THE ZAIRIAN BORDER. TWO TANK TRUCK HAVE ALREADY RETURNED TO KIGALI.

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. THE FIRST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR IN THE AREAS OF KIRAMBO (GR 0444), RWESERO (GR 9939) AND RAMBIRA (GR 0144). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE NORMAL.

B. THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR IN THE AREA OF THE CYIMBOGO COMMUNE. THE FOLLOWING AREAS HAVE BEEN PATROLLED: GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), RUSIZI I AND II, KABAVEGO (GR 7818), CYATO (GR 8219) AND NYAKANYINYA (GR 8121). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE NORMAL.

C. THE LAST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. AREA 4 AND THE ZAIRE/BURUNDI BORDERS WERE PATROLLED. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

D. THE ETHIOBATT SECTION LOCATED AT GR 8705 HAS MOVED TO A NEW LOCATION TBC.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.** FROM 2 MAY UNTIL 6 MAY, THERE HAS BEEN 21 INCOMING REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE GOING THROUGH RUSIZI I.

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 005 FROM 041800 MAY 051800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SECTOR IS RELATIVELY CALM. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, LOCALS STILL SEEK REFUGE AT NIGHT DESPITE ASSURANCES OF INCREASED SECURITY IN THEIR AREA. THEY ARE STILL RELUCTANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES AT NIGHT DESPITE AN INCREASE IN ETHIOBATT PRESENCE (DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS).

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS CONTINUE TO BE CONDUCTED ALONG THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, THERE IS STILL A NUMBER OF YOUNG SUBALTERNS (OFFICERS) OBSERVED AGAIN TODAY IN CYANGUGU. THE OBSERVATION POST REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 004 IS STILL AT GAFUNE HARBOUR (GR 912463). ONE SECTION IS AT KABUGA (GR 794255) AND TWO SECTIONS AT SHAGASHA (GR 847256). ONE PLATOON HQ AT GIHUNDWE (GR 794255) AND ONE SECTION HQ AT BURUNGA (GR 791257). THE PLATOON IS COMMANDED BY LT KARANGUA.

B. **FRGF.** NTR

C. **OTHER.** NTR

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** FURTHER TO SITREP 004, THERE ARE NOW FIVE FUEL TANKERS PARKED AT THE PETROL STATION GR 782267 AND ONE TANKER AT RUSIZI II (GR 7724). THE TWO SUPPLY TRUCKS HAVE RETURNED TO KIGALI.

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

A. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR IN THE AREA OF KAGANO (GR 9840), RWESERO (GR 9938) AND MURWA (GR 9641). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE NORMAL.

B. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR:

(1) ONE PATROL TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8425), RUSIZI I (GR 7422) AND RUSIZI II (GR 7724). ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND NORMAL. MILOBS ARE STILL INVESTIGATING THE SHOTS HEARD ON EARLY MORNING OF 2 AND 3 MAY REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 004.

(2) THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO NYAKANYINYA (GR 8121), BUTAZGUWA (GR 8222), SHAGASHA (GR 8425) AND KAMEMBE CENTER. ALL ROADS WERE FOUND PASSABLE BUT SLIPPERY BECAUSE OF THE RAINY WEATHER.

C. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, ONE TEAM PATROLLED AREA 5. AT THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE (GR 8212), LOCALS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE SPENT THE NIGHT THERE BECAUSE OF BANDIT ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA. THE ORPHANAGE IS IN DIRE NEED OF THE GENERATOR REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 031 OF 28 APR 95. FURTHER TO SITREP NO 004, REFERRING TO THE HELICOPTER RECONNAISSANCE OF AREA 4 CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, FIVE LANDING ZONES (LZ) HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED. LONGITUDE, LATITUDE AND COORDINATES ARE:

(1) LZ #1 - 12 37 903 SOUTH, 28 54 533 EAST, GR 785099;

(2) LZ #2 - 22 35 825 SOUTH, 28 54 351 EAST, GR 783118;

(3) LZ #3 - 32 41 131 EAST, 28 56 798 EAST, GR 829035;

(4) LZ #4 - 42 41 338 SOUTH, 28 57 994 EAST, GR 852025; AND

(5) LZ #5 - 52 41 679 SOUTH, 28 59 505 EAST, GR 879024.

D. FURTHER TO PARA 1, NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR COMMANDER WILL ENFORCE DECISION TAKEN BY MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER AND CO ETHIOBATT AT THEIR AFTERNOON MEETING OF 4 MAY 95. SUB COMMANDER WILL TAKE STEPS SO THAT WOMEN, CHILDREN AND ELDERLY NO LONGER SEEK REFUGE AT HIS LOCATION AT NIGHT AND REMAIN IN THEIR HOMES. THE INCREASED SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS AND REDEPLOYMENT OF ETHIOBATT UNITS IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, SHOULD GUARANTEE THE SECURITY AND PROTECTION OF LOCALS (REFER TO SITREPS NO. 004 AND 002).

5. **HUMANITARIAN.**

A. THE NINE REFUGEES REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 004 HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU.

B. NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP - REFUGEES: SEVEN REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM KIBEHO CAMP AWAITING TRANSFER TO KIBUYE. THERE ARE PRESENTLY 51 REFUGEES IN THE CAMP:

DATE	ARRIVE	DEPART
4 MAY	2	1

C. ON 4 MAY, THREE REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI I. NO INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE FOR RUSIZI II.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1070)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 2 (1021 + 501)
OPERATIONAL = 6
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1077: WAITING FOR REPAIRS FOLLOWING ACCIDENT. VEH IS DUE FOR "A" MAINT FIRST WEEK OF MAY;

(2) UNAMIR 1061: THE TIRES HAVE NOT BEEN CHANGED. TO SAVE TIME AND EFFORT IT IS REQUESTED THAT FOUR CROSS COUNTRY TIRES BE LOADED ON THE NEXT AVAILABLE HELICOPTER AND DELIVERED TO LZ BUGARAMA. AN AIR TASK REQUEST HAS BEEN SUBMITTED FOR TUES, 9 MAY BY THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR COMMANDER. ARRANGEMENTS MUST BE MADE BY MILOB TRANSPORT OFFICER TO HAVE THE FOUR TIRES ON THIS HEL FLIGHT. VEH 1061 (TYPE - FOUR RUNNER) IS BECOMING EXTREMELY DANGEROUS ON SLIPPERY TERRAIN BECAUSE THE TIRE TREADS ARE WORN OUT. ARRANGEMENTS WILL BE MADE IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR TO CHANGE THE TIRES; AND

(3) UNAMIR 1127: VEH HAS ELECTRICAL AND FUEL PROBLEMS.

7. MISC

A. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30
ON DUTY: 22
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 3
ON CTO: 5

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 004 FROM 031800 MAY 041800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SECTOR IS RELATIVELY CALM. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS. THREE RPA DETENTION CENTRES HAVE BEEN REPORTED BY LOCALS IN THE GAFUNZO PENINSULA.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS CONTINUE TO BE CONDUCTED ALONG THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, THERE IS AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF YOUNG SUBALTERNS (OFFICERS) OBSERVED TODAY IN CYANGUGU, PARTICULARLY AT RUSIZI I (GR 7422) AND RUSIZI II (GR 7722). ONE OBSERVATION POST MANNED BY TWO SOLDIERS IS REPORTED AT GAFUNE HARBOUR (GR 912463).

B. **FRGF.** NTR

C. **OTHER.** NTR

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** SIX FUEL TANKERS AND TWO SUPPLY TRUCKS REPORTED IN SITREPS NO. 002 AND 003 ARE STILL PARKED AT THE PETROL STATION GR 782267.

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

A. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR IN THE AREA OF KITABE (GR 3520) AND KIRAMBO (GR 0444). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE NORMAL.

B. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR:

(1) ONE PATROL TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8425), RUSIZI I (GR 7422) AND KAREMBE COMMUNE (GR 8031). ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND NORMAL. HOWEVER, TWO LOCALS WORKING WITH UNHCR REPORTED TO MILOBS OF HEARING FIRING AT THE BORDER POST OF RUSIZI I (GR 7422) ON CONSECUTIVE NIGHTS OF 2 AND 3 MAY BETWEEN 0200-0300 HRS. THE CAUSE OF THE SHOTS IS NOT YET KNOWN. MILOBS ARE STILL INVESTIGATING.

(2) THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO GAFUNE COMMUNE. THE ROUTE FOLLOWED WAS BUSHENGE (GR 8729), GAFUNZO (GR 9035) AND GAFUNZO HARBOUR (GR 9046). ALL ROADS WERE FOUND PASSABLE BUT A LITTLE SLIPPERY BECAUSE OF THE RAINY WEATHER. AT BUSHENGE HOSPITAL (GR 871299), THE RELATIONS BETWEEN RPA AND THE HOSPITAL STAFF HAVE BEEN NORMALIZED (REFER TO SITREPS NO. 032, 031) AND THE SEARCHES CONDUCTED BY THE RPA OF LOCAL STAFF APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ORDERED BY THE LOCAL "INSPECTEUR DE POLICE JUDICIAIRE". AT KAGARAME (GR 9041), LOCALS ALLEGE THAT RPA ARE IMPRISONING MEN AND YOUNG ADULTS. THE RPA COMES AT NIGHT ABOUT TWICE A WEEK. THOSE PRISONERS HAVE NOT BEEN SEEN IN THE COMMUNE SINCE THEN. LOCALS HAVE ALSO ALLEGED THAT RPA HAS THREE DETENTION CENTRES WERE DETAINEES ARE HELD: GAHABWA (GR 9142), BUGESA (GR 9245) AND

KAZIBO (GR 9340). IT IS ALLEGED PRISONERS ARE BEATEN AND SOMETIMES TORTURED IN THOSE DETENTION CENTRES.

C. THE FOURTH PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR WHERE A TEAM CONDUCTED AN HELICOPTER RECONNAISSANCE OF AREA 4. FIVE LANDING ZONES WERE IDENTIFIED AND COORDINATES WILL BE GIVEN IN THE NEXT SITREP. ALSO, THE ETHIOBATT POSITION AT BUGARAMA (GR 8902) WAS VISITED THIS AFTERNOON AS WELL AS THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS. THE PATROL FOUND THE LOCAL POPULATION CARRYING OUT FARMING AND OTHER COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS.

D. NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR COMMANDER APPEARS TO HAVE CONVINCED WOMEN, CHILDREN AND ELDERLY SEEKING REFUGE AT HIS LOCATION AT NIGHT, TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES. IN LIGHT OF INCREASED SECURITY AND ETHIOBATT PROACTIVE MEASURES TO GUARANTEE THE SECURITY AND PROTECTION OF LOCALS, NYAMASHEKE SUB COMMANDER BELIEVES HE WILL OBTAIN THE COOPERATION OF THE LOCALS TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES (REFER TO SITREP NO. 002).

5. **HUMANITARIAN.**

A. NINE REFUGEES ARRIVED IN BUGARAMA (TWO FROM BURUNDI AND SEVEN FROM ZAIRE) AND ARE AWAITING TRANSFER TO CYANGUGU.

B. AT THE GAHABWA DISPENSARY (GR 9340), THEY ARE RECEIVING A DAILY RATE OF 70-120 PATIENTS. · THE DISPENSARY HAS 16 BEDS AND THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) PROVIDES THEM WITH THE REQUIRED LOGISTIC SUPPORT.

C. NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP - REFUGEES:

DATE	ARRIVE	DEPART
2 MAY	7	93
3 MAY	4	0

D. THE GOAL NGO (IRELAND) TRUCK REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 002 HAS RETURNED EITHER TO BUTARE OR KIGALI.

E. THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED BUSHENGE HOSPITAL ON 2 MAY AND THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE NORMAL.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1070)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 3 (1021, 501 + 226)
OPERATIONAL = 5
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1077: WAITING FOR REPAIRS FOLLOWING ACCIDENT. VEH IS DUE FOR "A" MAINT FIRST WEEK OF MAY;

(2) UNAMIR 1061: THE TIRES HAVE NOT BEEN CHANGED; AND

(3) UNAMIR 226 : DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE. VEH SENT TO WORKSHOP AFTERNOON OF WED, 3 MAY. VEH HAD MINOR ACCIDENT ON 2 MAY. ACCIDENT REPORT FORWARDED.

7. **MISC**

A. OUR OFFICIAL MAIL HAS STILL BEEN DELAYED BY ONE WEEK. WHEN DOES ADMIN INSTRUCTION NO 010/95 (PARA 9A) DATED 21

MAR 95 COME INTO EFFECT?

B. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30
ON DUTY: 21
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 4
ON CTO: 5

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 003 FROM 021800 MAY 031800 MAY 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SECTOR IS RELATIVELY CALM. NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR COMMANDER REPORTS THAT IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE GROUP OF 20 BANDITS LED BY BRIGADIER KABERA OPERATING IN ISHARA AND KAGANO, COULD HAVE MET THEIR FAITH DURING IN KARIBA OF KININI INCIDENT REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 029, PARA 1A. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS INDICATE THAT FOLLOWING UNSUCCESSFUL BANDIT OPERATIONS OF THE LAST FEW DAYS, A SHOOT OUT AT IJWI ISLAND OCCURRED BETWEEN SOME GROUPS OF BANDITS (POSSIBLE RANGA WORK REPORTED IN SITREP NO, 031, PARA 2(A)(3). THE SOURCES OF THIS INFO ARE: MILOBS PATROLS, DISCUSSIONS WITH LOCALS, RPA AND INFORMANTS IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS CONTINUE TO BE CONDUCTED ALONG THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER. PATROLS ARE STILL ONGOING FOR THIS REPORTING PERIOD. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, ONE RPA PLATOON IS LOC GR 750224 (CORRECTION TO SITREP 002) AND ONE OBSERVATION POST MANNED BY A SECTION OF 9-12 MEN GR 758185. NO RPA

POSITIONS WERE OBSERVED IN THE AREA PATROLLED BY THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR FOR THIS REPORTING PERIOD (REFER TO PARA 4).

B. **FRGF**. NTR

C. **OTHER**. NTR

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS**. SIX FUEL TANKERS AND TWO SUPPLY TRUCKS REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 002 HAVE NOW MOVED FROM ETHIOBATT GR 792255 TO THE PETROL STATION GR 782267.

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES**. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND ONE VISIT OCCURRED BY CO ETHIOBATT:

A. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR: RUHARAMBUGA (GR 9328), RWABIDEGE (GR 9424) AND KARENGERA (GR 9421) COMMUNES. SITUATION IN PATROLLED AREA WAS CALM WITH LOCALS GOING ABOUT FARMING AND DOING OTHER COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES. NO ADVERSE REPORTS WERE MADE BY LOCALS TO PATROL TEAM.

B. THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR WHERE A TEAM PATROLLED AREA 4. ON MIDNIGHT OF 2 MAY 95, A GROUP OF BANDITS BELIEVED TO COME FROM ZAIRE, STOLE SIX COWS AT KIRANGA (GR 8008). NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED SINCE THE COWS WERE UNATTENDED. THIS MORNING THE PRÉFET AND BOURMESTRE OF GISHOMA (GR 8211) HAD A SECURITY MEETING TO DISCUSS THIS INCIDENT.

C. COL ALEMESHET, CO ETHIOBATT SECTOR 4C, WAS IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR AND CONDUCTED REDEPLOYMENT OF TROOPS ACCOMPANIED WITH THE BATTALION COMMANDER OF RPA CYANGUGU. THE LOCAL ETHIOBATT COMMANDER BRIEFED NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR COMMANDER ON THE REDEPLOYMENT OF FORCES. A REPORT WILL FOLLOW IN THE NEXT SITREP. NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR COMMANDER WILL ATTEMPT AGAIN TO

CONVINCE WOMEN, CHILDREN AND ELDERLY SEEKING REFUGE AT HIS LOCATION AT NIGHT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES (REFER TO SITREP NO. 002).

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. TWO REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE AND ARE AWAITING TRANSFER TO CYANGUGU.

B. THERE IS A REQUIREMENT FOR MORE NGO ACTIVITIES IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. THERE ARE THREE CLINICS IN THE AREA: BUTARE GR 9716 (PARTLY SUPPORTED BY MSF), MASHESHA GR 8913 AND BUGARAMA GR 8908. THESE FACILITIES ARE HARDLY VISITED AND SUPPORTED BY NGOs. THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE IS ALSO IN NEED OF NGO SUPPORT AS THERE IS A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF CHILDREN THERE (REFER TO SITREPS 002, 001 AND 031).

C. THE LOCAL POPULATION IS IN NEED OF TRAINING IN THE EFFICIENT USE OF FARM LAND, SUCH AS THE DIFFERENT SEASONAL CROPS IN A HARSH SOIL. THIS MATTER IS IMPORTANT IN LIGHT OF INCREASED FARMING ACTIVITIES.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1070)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 2 (1021 + 501)
OPERATIONAL = 6
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1077: WAITING FOR REPAIRS FOLLOWING ACCIDENT. VEH IS DUE FOR "A" MAINT FIRST WEEK OF MAY;

(2) UNAMIR 1061: THE TIRES HAVE NOT BEEN CHANGED; AND

(3) UNAMIR 226 : DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE. VEH WAS SENT

TO WORKSHOP AFTERNOON OF WED, 3 MAY. VEH HAD MINOR ACCIDENT ON 2 MAY WITH THE LEFT SLIDING DOOR AND LEFT FRONT FENDER DAMAGED. ACCIDENT REPORT WILL BE FORWARDED IN THE NEXT 48 HRS.

7. **MISC**

A. OUR OFFICIAL MAIL HAS STILL BEEN DELAYED BY ONE WEEK. WHEN DOES ADMIN INSTRUCTION NO 010/95 (PARA 9A) DATED 21 MAR 95 COME INTO EFFECT?

B. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30
ON DUTY: 22
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 4
ON CTO: 4

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

J.A.O. Bilodeau
Major
OPS OFFR

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 001 FROM 301800 APR TO 011800 MAY 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SECTOR IS RELATIVELY CALM. THE ONLY INCIDENT OF IMPORTANCE OCCURRED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR, IN THE GATARE COMMUNE, ALONG THE LAKE SHORE, BETWEEN 302200 APR AND 010100 MAY, A BOAT BELIEVED TO BE COMING FROM IJWI ISLAND, CONDUCTED SPORADIC FIRE IN MANY PLACES ALONG THE LAKE. FIRE WAS RANDOM. RPA THINKS THE FIRING WAS MEANT TO PROBE THEIR DEPLOYMENT IN THIS COMMUNE AS THE OTHER COMMUNES ARE ALREADY UNSAFE. NO CASUALTIES RELATED TO THIS ATTACK HAVE BEEN REPORTED.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. FURTHER TO SITREP NO 030, ONE RPA LOC (COY STRENGHT) HAS BEEN CONFIRMED AT BUTARE (GR 9615). THERE IS AN ANTENNA, POSSIBLY A REPEATER STATION ON THE HIGH GROUND/FEATURE, OCCUPIED BY THE RPA UNIT. PATROLS CONTINUE TO BE CONDUCTED ALONG THE RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER.

B. FRGF. NTR

C. OTHER. NTR

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. TWO PATROLS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED AND ONE MEETING WAS HELD IN THE SECTOR.

A. THE FIRST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE GATARE COMMUNE AREA (GR 1346). THE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE PRESENCE OF THE LOCAL RPA COMD WHO ALLOWED THE INSPECTION OF THE GATARE AND KIRAMBO PRISONS. THE PRISONERS IN GATARE WERE ASSEMBLED AND ALLOWED TO BE INTERVIEWED.

B. THE SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED ALONG THE BURUNDI/ZAIRIAN BORDER. SITUATION NORMAL.

C. A WEEKLY SECURITY MEETING HAS BEEN HELD AT THE ETHIOBATT HQ LOCATION. THE SECTOR 4C OPS OFFR ATTENDED THE MTG WITH NGO REPS. THE MTG WAS CHAIRED BY CO ETHIOBATT.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. THERE IS A REQUIREMENT FOR MORE NGO ACTIVITIES IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR. THERE ARE THREE CLINICS IN THE AREA: BUTARE GR 9716 (PARTLY SUPPORTED BY MSF), MASHESHA GR 8913 AND BUGARAMA GR 8908. THESE FACILITIES ARE HARDLY VISITED AND SUPPORTED BY NGOS. THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE IS ALSO IN NEED OF NGO SUPPORT AS THERE IS A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF CHILDREN THERE (REF SITREP 031).

B. THE LOCAL POPULATION IS IN NEED OF TRAINING IN THE EFFICIENT USE OF FARM LAND, SUCH AS THE DIFFERENT SEASONAL CROPS IN A HARSH SOIL.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1070)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 2 (1021 + 501)
OPERATIONAL = 6
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1077: WAITING FOR REPAIRS FOLLOWING ACCIDENT. VEH IS DUE FOR "A" MAINT FIRST WEEK OF MAY;

(2) UNAMIR 1282: BOTH REAR DOOR WINDOW HANDLES DON'T OPERATE AT ALL. REAR/FRONT PARKING LIGHTS (FENDER) GOT LOST IN PATROL;

(3) UNAMIR 1061: THE TIRES HAVE NOT BEEN CHANGED; AND

(4) UNAMIR 226 : DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE. WILL GO TO WORKSHOP AFTERNOON OF WED, 3 MAY.

7. MISC

A. OUR OFFICIAL MAIL HAS STILL BEEN DELAYED BY ONE WEEK. WHEN DOES ADMIN INSTRUCTION NO 010/95 (PARA 9A) DATED 21 MAR 95 COME INTO EFFECT?

B. LCOL A. JOUNITSYN, THE SECTOR COMMANDER IS CURRENTLY IN BYUMBA. HE WILL BE PROCEEDING BACK TO OUR LOC ON 2 MAY.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30
ON DUTY: 24
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 2
ON CTO: 4

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 002 FROM 011800 MAY 021800 MAY 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** THE SECTOR IS RELATIVELY CALM. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR, LOCALS HAVE BEGUN EXTENSIVE FARMING ACTIVITIES. AT THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR HQ, MOTHERS AND THEIR CHILDREN CONTINUE TO SEEK PROTECTION AT NIGHT WITHIN THE COMPOUND OF THE HQ LOC. REFER TO SITREPs 025, 027, 029 AND 032.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS CONTINUE TO BE CONDUCTED ALONG THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, ONE RPA PLATOON IS LOC GR 752284 AND ONE OBSERVATION POST MANNED BY A SECTION OF 9-12 MEN GR 758185.

B. **FRGF.** NTR

C. **OTHER.** NTR

To be fax at 082042 3 may 95

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** SIX FUEL TANKERS AND TWO SUPPLY TRUCKS BELONGING TO A CIVILIAN COMPANY HAVE BEEN AT RUSIZI II SINCE THE WEEKEND. THESE VEHICLES DESTINED FOR BUKAVU, ZAIRE HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO TURN AROUND AND ARE NOW PARKED AT ETHIOBATT GR 792255.

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

A. THE FIRST PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. THE AREA PATROLLED WAS RWESERO (GR 9938), KIRAMBO (GR 0444), GATARE (GR 1345) AND GISAKURA (GR 9829). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

B. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THE FIRST TO RUSIZI I (GR 7523), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND CYIMBOGO COMMUNE (GR 7820). THE SECOND PATROL WENT AGAIN TO RUSIZI II AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8425). THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

B. THE FOURTH PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED AREA 7 AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE NORMAL.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.**

A. A PIPE BORNE WATER IN AREA 7 (GR 9116 TO 9117) IS UNDER REPAIR BY LOCALS, SUPPORTED BY MSF.

B. ONE TRUCK BELONGING TO THE "GOAL" NGO (IRELAND) IN BUKAVU WAS SENT TO KIBEHO CAMP DURING/AFTER THE INCIDENTS. THE TRUCK WAS NOT ALLOWED TO RETURN TO ZAIRE DUE TO THE SITUATION DESCRIBED AT PARA 3 (CIVIL AFFAIRS).

C. INCOMING REFUGEES:

DATE	RUSIZI I	RUSIZI II
28 APR	0	3
29 APR	4	1
30 APR	1	3
1 MAY	16	NOT AVAL

D. NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP:

DATE	ARRIVE	OUTGOING	TOTAL CAMP
27 APR	22	0	123
28 APR	20	0	143
29 APR	0	0	143
30 APR	0	0	143
1 MAY	4	0	147

E. THERE IS A REQUIREMENT FOR MORE NGO ACTIVITIES IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. THERE ARE THREE CLINICS IN THE AREA: BUTARE GR 9716 (PARTLY SUPPORTED BY MSF), MASHESHA GR 8913 AND BUGARAMA GR 8908. THESE FACILITIES ARE HARDLY VISITED AND SUPPORTED BY NGOs. THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE IS ALSO IN NEED OF NGO SUPPORT AS THERE IS A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF CHILDREN THERE (REFER TO SITREPS 001 AND 031).

F. THE LOCAL POPULATION IS IN NEED OF TRAINING IN THE EFFICIENT USE OF FARM LAND, SUCH AS THE DIFFERENT SEASONAL CROPS IN A HARSH SOIL. THIS MATTER IS IMPORTANT IN LIGHT OF INCREASED FARMING ACTIVITIES REPORTED AT PARA 1.

G. THE MILOBS OPERATION AND HUMANITARIAN OFFICERS ATTENDED A UNHCR REPATRIATION MEETING ON THE BUKAVU REFUGEES. THE MEETING WAS HELD AT THE EX-UNREO HOUSE IN CYANGUGU

COMMUN

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1070)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 2 (1021 + 501)
OPERATIONAL = 6
TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES:

(1) UNAMIR 1077: WAITING FOR REPAIRS FOLLOWING ACCIDENT. VEH IS DUE FOR "A" MAINT FIRST WEEK OF MAY;

(2) UNAMIR 1282: BOTH REAR DOOR WINDOWS HANDLES DON'T OPERATE AT ALL. REAR/FRONT PARKING LIGHTS (FENDER) GOT LOST IN THE COURSE OF NUMEROUS PATROLS;

(3) UNAMIR 1061: THE TIRES HAVE NOT BEEN CHANGED; AND

(4) UNAMIR 226 : DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE. WILL GO TO WORKSHOP AFTERNOON OF WED, 3 MAY. VEH HAD MINOR ACCIDENT ON 2 MAY WITH THE LEFT SLIDING DOOR AND LEFT FRONT FENDER DAMAGED. ACCIDENT REPORT WILL BE FORWARDED IN THE NEXT 48 HRS.

7. **MISC**

A. OUR OFFICIAL MAIL HAS STILL BEEN DELAYED BY ONE WEEK. WHEN DOES ADMIN INSTRUCTION NO 010/95 (PARA 9A) DATED 21 MAR 95 COME INTO EFFECT?

B. LCOL A. JOUNITSYN, MILOB SECTOR 4C COMMANDER, ARRIVED BACK TO OUR LOC EARLY AFTERNOON OF 2 MAY.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30
ON DUTY: 23
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 1
ON CTO: 6