

UNPRMIR

G3 UNIT - REPORTS TO UNIAMIR

25 OCT 1993 - 25 MAY 1994

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RMWG MAY 2009

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INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: FC

From: HAC

Date: 25 May 1994

Subject: COMBATANTS DISARMED BY UNAMIR

1. On 23 May 94 following a battle at Kanombe Camp a large number of displaced persons sought protection from UNAMIR at the KIA. Among these people were a number who were armed with various weapons. UNAMIR troops in place disarmed these people but did not take into account that carrying weapons could put them in the category of being combatants and thus subject to status as a prisoner of war subject to the Geneva Convention.

2. Over the next two days UNAMIR was approached by the LO of the RPF who stated that these armed persons should be turned over to them as prisoners of war. UNAMIR refused the request indicating that they would study the matter before granting this request.

3. In verifying the Geneva Convention under Protocol 1, Part 3 it would appear that in fact because they were carrying weapons at the time it would be correct in deducing that they were combatants.

4. Mr Phillipe Gaillard of the ICRC was approached for advice. He indicated that in his opinion the RPF were correct in asking that these people be handed over. UNAMIR would be putting their neutrality in question by harbouring prisoners of war. He indicated that the RPF had signed to the Geneva Convention and that if UNAMIR decided to hand these persons over to the RPF then they should remind the RPF of this fact.

5. HAC recommends the following:

- a. An attempt be made to identify these persons;
- b. If they can be identified then they would be handed over to the RPF;
- c. That the ICRC monitor them as prisoners of war; and
- d. In future cases of this nature these people would be segregated from other displaced persons and considered as combatants.

C.B. Yaache  
Col  
CHAO

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda  
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

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CODE CABLE

2 DECEMBER 1993

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP NO.02	

1. MILITARY

(A) PERSONNEL

(1) STRENGTH

(A) AVAILABLE

NTR

(B) CASUALTIES

NIL

(2) LEAVE

NTR

(3) MEDICAL SITUATION

NTR

## CODE CABLE

2. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS

YESTERDAY 01 DECEMBER 1993 AT ABOUT 1040 HRS ANOTHER AREA EAST PATROL WAS AGAIN DENIED ACCESS (BY THE NRA) TO GET TO THE BORDER POST AT MBALE, GRID 240599. THE REASON GIVEN WAS THAT THE UN SHOULD NOT GO TO MBALE BECAUSE THE RPF WERE PREPARING FOR A WAR WITH THE RGF IN RWANDA. A MISSION HQ PATROL WAS IMMEDIATELY DEPLOYED TO THE AREA, BUT THIS TIME THE PATROLS WERE ALLOWED ACCESS TO MBALE - WHERE THEY OBSERVED VERY FRESH TRACKS CROSSING INTO RWANDA. THE MISSION HQ PATROL LATER APPROACHED THE LOCAL NRA BATTALION SECOND-IN-COMMAND, WHO EXPLAINED THAT ALL THE NRA DETACHMENTS HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO ALLOW UN PATROLS FREE MOVEMENT.

3. POLITICAL

NTR

4. ADMINISTRATION AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

NTR

5. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA

NTR

6. OBSERVATIONS

THE ISSUE IN PARA 2 HAS BEEN TAKEN UP WITH THE NRA CHIEF LIAISON OFFICER, SUCH THAT WE NO LONGER ANTICIPATE ANY PROBLEM. WE HAVE GOT A FEELING THAT THE NRA SOLDIER WHO STOPPED THE PATROL JUST HAS A PERSONAL ILL-FEELING FOR THE UN OBSERVERS.

UNOMUR



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United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda  
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

CUR007 PAGE 1/2

CODE CABLE

1 DECEMBER 1993

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP-01	

1. MILITARY

(A) PERSONNEL

(1) STRENGTH

(A) AVAILABLE  
NTR

(B) CASUALTIES  
NIL

(2) LEAVE  
NTR

CODE CABLE

(3) MEDICAL SITUATION

NTR

2. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS

YESTERDAY ON THE 301000C NOV 93 A SECTOR EAST MOBILE PATROL WAS UNNECESSARILY DELAYED, AND RESTRICTED MOVEMENT AT KASHEKE (A MAKE-SHIFT BOOMGATE S.W. OF LUBIRIZI) BY THE NRA. THE NRA INFORMED THE PATROL THAT THE CLEARANCE WAS THE BATTALION COMMANDER'S PREROGATIVE. EVEN AN OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE NRA IN THE AREA WAS AFRAID TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM CHOOSING TO REFER EVERYTHING TO HIS BATTALION COMMANDER. THE BATTALION COMMANDER WHO FOR SOME UNKNOWN REASONS WAS NOT IN THE SCENE, CHOSE TO BE AT A PLACE WHERE HE COULD NOT BE EASILY ACCESSIBLE, THEREFORE, CAUSING FURTHER DELAYS TO THE TEAM. THE ACTION BY THE NRA CAME AS A SURPRISE BECAUSE OUR PATROLS USE THE ROUTE ON A DAILY BASIS. WE HAVE THROUGH THE NORMAL CHANNELS LAUNCHED A FORMAL COMPLAINT ON THE INCIDENT.

3. POLITICAL

NTR

4. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

NTR

5. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA

NTR

6. OBSERVATIONS

WE ARE CONTINUING TO ACTIVELY PATROL THE AREA DESPITE THE RESTRICTIONS ON OUR MOVEMENT BY THE NRA.

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United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda  
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

CUR006 PAGE 1/7

CODE CABLE

29 NOVEMBER 1993

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: SITUATION REPORT FROM 22 TO 29 NOVEMBER 1993	

1. GENERAL SITUATION AND HIGHLIGHTS

THE SITUATION IN THE MISSION AREA IS QUITE CALM.

2. MILITARY

(A) DEPLOYMENT

(1) HQ/CP

NTR.

(2) CP/OP

CYANIKA OP/CP1 WAS OFFICIALLY OPENED ON THE 27TH NOVEMBER 1993. LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND OTHER DIGNITARIES ATTENDED IN THEIR NUMBERS TO WITNESS

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THE COLOURFUL FLAG HOISTING CEREMONY. TWO OPS/CPS (CYANIKA AND KATUNA) ARE FULLY MANNED - 24/7.

(3) PATROLS

OUR PATROL ACTIVITY IS PRESENTLY INTENSIFIED IN THE BIGAGA AND LUBIRIZI/MBALE AREAS - WHERE TRAFFIC HAS BEEN OBSERVED TO BE ON THE INCREASE. OTHER TRACKS THAT CROSS INTO RWANDA HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED IN THE BIGAGA AREA - AS A FOLLOW UP TO THE INFORMATION FROM THE RWANDESE DIPLOMAT. OCCASIONAL PATROLS ARE ALSO BEING DONE IN THE ZAIREAN BORDER AREA AS WELL IN MERAMA HILLS AREA. OUR PATROLS FROM AREA WEST MADE CONTACT WITH A MOUNTAIN GORILLA PARKS OFFICER WHO INFORMED THE PATROL THAT THERE SEEMED TO BE CROSS BORDER MOVEMENT IN THE VOLCANO AREA BY BOTH RPF AND CIVILIANS. WE ARE CONTINUING TO TRY TO ESTABLISH THE AUTHENCITY OF THIS INFORMATION. THE TRAFFIC CROSSINGS AT KATUNA (OP/CP 2) ARE QUITE INTERESTING, SEE PARAGRAPH 3 (B) AND (C).

OVERALL, OUR PATROL ACTIVITY HAS SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASED AS A RESULT OF THE FORMATION OF TEAM DELTA IN AREA EAST, AS WELL AS THE ARRIVAL OF FOUR (4) JEEPS FROM UNOSOM. HOWEVER, AT TIMES WE HAVE HAD TO DISPATCH PATROLS WITHOUT ADEQUATE COMMS BECAUSE UP FOUR (4) VHF SETS MOUNTED ON PATROL



CODE CABLE

CARS ARE UNSERVICEABLE THE SITUATION IS LIKELY TO GET EVEN WORSE IF THE CCO DOES NOT COME SOON.

APART FROM THE DAY PATROLS ROUTINE NIGHT PATROLS ARE ALSO BEING CONDUCTED TO REINFORCE AS WELL COMPLIMENT THE DAY PATROLS, BUT THE ABSENCE OF NOCTURNAL VISIONAL AIDS IS SERIOUSLY IMPEDING OUR OPERATIONAL EFFECTIVENESS ON THIS REGARD.

(B) PERSONNEL

(1) STRENGTH

(A) AVAILABLE

69.

(B) CASUALTIES

NIL

(2) LEAVE

13.

(3) MEDICAL SITUATION

A LONG AWAITED CONSIGNMENT OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES FINALLY ARRIVED LAST WEEK. WE INTEND COMMENCING A VACCINATION PROGRAMME FOR ALL THE UN PERSONNEL THIS WEEK.

CODE CABLE

(C) RELATIONS WITH NRA

RELATIONS WITH THE NRA ARE LUKE WARM. THE CHIEF LIAISON OFFICER HURRIEDLY LEFT KABALE FOR KAMPALA ON THE 23 NOVEMBER, CLAIMING THAT HE WAS ORDERED TO DO SO BY HIS ARMY COMMANDER. BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE, HE OFFICIALLY INFORMED ME THAT THE HIGHER AUTHORITIES WERE NOT AMUSED WITH CROSS BORDER MOVEMENTS BY BOTH UNAMIR/UNOMUR OFFICIALS AND AS A RESULT THEREOF, HE WAS STRICTLY INSTRUCTED TO STOP THE CROSS BORDER RUNS UNTIL A SOLUTION IS FOUND AND TO DATE NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION HAS BEEN RECEIVED IN WRITING. RECENTLY THE NRA WAS ISSUED WITH NEW CHINESE CAMOUFLAGE UNIFORMS. COINCIDENTALLY, THE ISSUES OF UNIFORMS HAPPENED TO COINCIDE WITH ALLEGATIONS OF TROOPS AMASSING BY THE RPF AND NRA ALONG THE BORDER, HOWEVER NO CLUE WAS FOUND. TWO NRA POSITIONS WERE FOUND DESERTED BY OUR TEAMS AND THE REASONS COULD BE THAT THEY LEFT FOR THEIR IRREGULAR MONTHLY PAY PARADES.

3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS

(A) NTR

(B) ANALYSES OF KATUNA VEHICLE CROSSINGS

(1) SUSPICIOUS

REG NO	ENTRIES/EXITS	REMARKS
UXR 978	CHANGE FROM TATA TO BENZ	TRUCK

CODE CABLE

UPJ 394	2 ENTRIES (11/13 NOV) WITH NO EXIT	TRUCK
UPH 160	2 ENTRIES (9/19 NOV) WITH NO EXIT	
UPF 918	3 EXITS (19/19/20 NOV) WITH NO ENTRY	TRUCK
UXK 465	2 EXITS (19/20 NOV) WITH NO ENTRY TWO COLOURS NOTED (WHITE/ORANGE)	PICK-UP
UWO 477	2 EXITS (17/20 NOV) WITH NO ENTRY CHANGED FROM TRUCK TO PICK-UP	
UPI 426	2 EXITS (19/20 NOV) WITH NO ENTRY CHANGED FROM TRUCK TO PICK-UP	
UPH 160	CHANGED FROM ST WAGON TO TRUCK	

(C) SUMMARY

SUBJECT	DATA	REMARKS
CARS THAT CROSSED THE MOST (ROUND TRIP)	TOYOTA UPN 186 (3) PUP UAB 048 (4) PUP UAB 049* (4) TRUCK UPF 918 (6) TOY/PUP UPB 304 (5) PUP UWO 477 (4)	TRANSPORT VEHICLES WITH FOOD (MOSTLY BEANS). UAB049 - PASS
DAYS WITH MORE CROSSINGS	14NOV,SUNDAY 20NOV,SATURDAY	

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AVERAGE TIME OF RESUPPLYING	4 HRS FOR THE PICK-UPS	RESUPPLY POST COULD BE AROUND 1 TO 1.5 HRS DRIVING FROM KATUNA.
NO OF CROSSINGS	104 (INCLUDING A UN CONVOY OF THE WFP ON THE 21ST NOV)	BOTH WAYS
CROSSINGS FROM 1800 TO 0600	35 VEHICLES	07 FROM 0000 TO 0600
NO OF CROSSINGS IN/OUT WITHOUT OUT/IN.	13 VEHICLES	MAINLY ON 19/20TH NOV.

4. POLITICAL

NTR

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

THE AMBULANCE FOR THE MISSION IS ON THE WAY FROM ITALY;  
IT IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN MOMBASSA ON 18TH DECEMBER.

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA

(A) THE PRESS (NEW VISION) PUBLISHED ON THE 24TH AN ARTICLE ABOUT THE CEREMONY AT KATUNA; IT MENTIONED THAT SOME PEOPLE BECAME DISAPPOINTED AS THEY WERE EXPECTING THAT

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THE AIM OF THE CEREMONY WAS THE OFFICIAL OPENING OF THE BORDER UGANDA/RWANDA. THE ARTICLE WAS NOT CRITICAL OF THE UN BUT SHOWED HOW IGNORANT THEY ARE ABOUT OUR MANDATE.

- (B) TWO SOCCER GAMES WERE PLAYED BETWEEN UNOMUR OBSERVERS AND THE LOCAL FOOTBALL CLUBS ON 26TH AND 27TH NOVEMBER. THE RESULTS WERE 9-3 AND 3-0 IN FAVOUR OF THE HOSTS RESPECTIVELY. THESE GAMES ARE CERTAINLY BRINGING THE MILOBS CLOSER TO THE POPULATION. THE ATTITUDE OF THE CIVILIANS ALONG THE BORDER TOWARDS UNOMUR REMAINS DOUBTFUL, HOWEVER, OUR MILOBS HAVE BEEN ADVISED TO CAREFULLY HANDLE THE CIVILIANS IN THE SAID AREAS.
- (C) THE WELFARE FUND/SHOP IS NOW FULLY FUNCTIONAL. WE ARE STILL HOPING THAT THE MEMBERSHIP WILL INCREASE. THE RESPONSE TOWARDS THIS IS VERY GOOD.
- (D) THE MISSION STARTED A XMAS CAMPAIGN TO HELP UGANDAN CHILDREN TO GO ON WITH THEIR STUDIES, USING DONATIONS FROM THE UNMOs.

7. OBSERVATIONS

THE SUDDEN AND UNCALLED FOR ACTIONS BY THE NRA TO STOP CROSS BORDER MOVEMENTS BETWEEN UNAMIR AND UNOMUR OFFICIALS SHOWS THAT THE NRA IS NO HAPPY WITH OUR DEPLOYMENTS. APPROPRIATE ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN TO SOLVE THIS PROBLEM.

Tx OR 25/11

1700Hrs

UNOMUR



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United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda  
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

CUR005 PAGE 1/20

CODE CABLE

26 NOVEMBER 1993

TO: DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: MATIWAZA A/CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR REPORT FOR PERIOD 18 AUGUST TO 18 DECEMBER 1993	

INTRODUCTION

1. THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION 5/846(1993) OF 22 JUNE 1993 AUTHORIZED THE ESTABLISHMENT AND SUBSEQUENT DEPLOYMENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS OBSERVER MISSION UGANDA/RWANDA (UNOMUR). AS STATED IN THE MANDATE, THE TASK OF UNOMUR IS:

- A. TO MONITOR THE UGANDA/RWANDA BORDER.
- B. TO VERIFY THAT NO MILITARY ASSISTANCE REACHES RWANDA, FOCUS BEING PUT PRIMARILY IN THIS REGARD, ON TRANSIT OR TRANSPORT, BY ROADS OR TRACKS WHICH COULD ACCOMMODATE VEHICLES OF LETHAL WEAPONS AND

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AMMUNITION ACROSS THE BORDER, AS WELL AS ANY OTHER MATERIAL WHICH COULD BE OF MILITARY USE.

2. AT THE TIME OF PRODUCING THIS REPORT, UNOMUR IS THREE (3) AND A HALF MONTHS IN THE OPERATIONAL AREA. THE ADVANCE PARTY COMPRISED MILITARY OBSERVERS (MILOBS) FROM UNOMOZ AND UNAVEM II AND ALSO THE BRAZILIAN AND DUTCH CONTINGENTS WHICH ARRIVED IN UGANDA ON 18 AUGUST 1993. OTHER CONTINGENTS CONTINUED TO TRICKLE IN AT THE END OF AUGUST AND DURING THE COURSE OF SEPTEMBER. THE LAST CONTINGENT WAS THE SLOVAK, WHICH ARRIVED IN THE MISSION AREA ON 13 NOVEMBER 1993. THE ADVANCE PARTY ENERGETICALLY CONDUCTED RECONNAISSANCE IN THE OPERATIONAL AREA AND COVERED WIDE GROUND IN TERMS OF LOCATING THE HQS, COMMUNICATIONS AND SERVICEABILITY OF ROADS.

3. THE WHOLE MISSION HAS MILOBS FROM THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES:

A.	BANGLADESH .....	22
B.	BOTSWANA .....	9
C.	BRAZIL .....	13
D.	HUNGARY .....	4
E.	NETHERLANDS .....	9
F.	SENEGAL .....	10
G.	ZIMBABWE .....	10
H.	SLOVAKIA .....	5

4. EACH CONTINGENT IS FAIRLY REPRESENTED AT MISSION AND AREA HQS AS WELL AS IN PATROL TEAMS.

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5. UNOMUR HAS A CIVILIAN STAFF OF 15 INTERNATIONAL AND 7  
LOCALLY RECRUITED.

AIM

5. THE AIM OF THIS REPORT IS TO REVIEW UNOMUR ACTIVITIES AND  
MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS.

SCOPE

6. THE REPORT WILL COVER THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS:

- A. THE POLITICAL SITUATION.
- B. ORGANIZATION OF UNOMUR.
- C. UNOMUR OPERATIONS.
- D. UNOMUR ADMINISTRATION AND LOGISTICS.
- E. CONCLUSION.
- F. RECOMMENDATIONS.

(A) THE POLITICAL SITUATION

7. THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA IS QUITE  
CALM, EXCEPT A SMALL DISTURBANCE WHICH OCCURRED AT NTUNGAMO 65  
KM NORTH EAST OF KABALE WHERE A GROUP OF CIVILIANS (BELIEVED TO  
BE BANYARWANDA) PROTESTED AGAINST THE UGANDAN GOVERNMENT FOR  
PROHIBITING THEM FROM REGISTERING FOR THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY  
(CA) EXERCISE.



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8. THE POPULATION IN KABALE AND KISORO DISTRICTS (UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA), IS APPROXIMATELY A MILLION PLUS. IT IS A WELL KNOWN FACT THAT THE MAJORITY ARE OF RWANDESE ORIGIN - WHO FLED THE MASS MASSACRES IN THE LATE 50S. THEY ARE VERY CLOSE RELATIVES OF THE RPF AND AS SUCH (IN VERY BROAD TERMS), ARE VERY APPREHENSIVE (SENSITIVE) TO UNOMUR ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AND THEIR SILENT INTERFERENCE, ALTHOUGH COMMON KNOWLEDGE NO ONE TALKS ABOUT IT.

9. ANOTHER CONCRETE FACT IS THAT THE RPF FOUGHT SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE NRA DURING THE UGANDAN BUSH WAR, WHICH DEFEATED OBOTE AND BROUGHT PRESIDENT MUSEVENI TO POWER IN 1986. THEY ARE, IN FACT, "BLOOD BROTHERS" SUCH THAT THE NRA (NOT DIRECTLY INVOLVED WITH UNOMUR) CAN DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE - MAY BE CLANDESTINELY - TO SUPPORT THEIR BROTHERS. OTHERS SOURCES STRONGLY BELIEVE THAT THE RPF HAVE NOT BEEN SATISFACTORILY REWARDED FOR PUTTING MUSEVENI IN POWER THAT IS WHY THEY HAVE THE PRIVILEGE OF CROSSING IN AND OUT UGANDA ANY TIME, ANY WHERE AS THEY WISH.

10. OVERALL (FROM ABOVE THE CARPET) THE GENERAL ATTITUDE OF BOTH THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES, AS WELL AS THE GENERAL PUBLIC TOWARDS UNOMUR IS ACCEPTABLE, IT SHOULD BE REMEMBERED THAT THERE IS ALSO A VERY POWERFUL RPF LOBBY AT ALL LEVELS IN UGANDA. THEIR INFLUENCE AND POWER BASE CANNOT BE TAKEN LIGHTLY OR BE IGNORED.

11. IN THE WRITERS VIEW, IT WOULD BE A NOBLE IDEA TO HAVE UNOMUR CONTINUE WITH ITS MANDATE AND BE ABLE TO PAINT A CLEAR PICTURE OF THE ACTIVITIES ALONG THE UGANDA/RWANDA BORDER ALTHOUGH THE

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UGANDAN AUTHORITIES AND THE RPF IN PARTICULAR ARE NOT VERY HAPPY ABOUT THE PRESENCE OF UNOMUR.

(B) ORGANIZATION OF UNOMUR

C 12. UNOMUR IS MADE UP OF TWO COMPONENTS, NAMELY THE MILITARY OBSERVERS AND THE CIVILIAN COMPONENT. LOCAL CIVILIAN STAFF HAS ALSO BEEN RECRUITED TO SUPPORT THE MISSION. THE DETAILED ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE IS ATTACHED AT ANNEX "A" TO THIS REPORT.

(C) UNOMUR OPERATIONS

13. CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS - IN ORDER TO EFFECTIVELY CARRY OUT ITS MANDATE - UNOMUR HAS DEVELOPED A CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS BASED ON ONE MAIN HQ - AT KABALE AND TWO SUB HQS AT KISORO AND KABALE AND THIS IS FURTHER EXTENDED:

- C
- A. TO MONITOR THE UGANDA/RWANDA BORDER BY PHYSICALLY DEPLOYING STATIC OBSERVATION POSTS/CHECK POINTS (OPS/CPS) AT THE TWO MAJOR CROSSING POINTS AT KYANIKA, GRID RJ049520 AND KATUNA, GRID SPO12428 ON A 24/7 BASIS. SECONDARY CROSSING POINTS ARE AT BIGAGA, GRID RJ907364 AND LUBIRIZI, GRID SP259619 AND KAFUNZO, GRID SP083478.
  - B. TO MOUNT RANDOM VEHICLE MOBILE AND FOOT PATROLS BY DAY AND NIGHT. DEPTH PATROLS ARE ALSO BEING EXTENSIVELY CONDUCTED.

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- C. TO CARRY OUT AERIAL DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS ONCE HELICOPTERS ARE MADE AVAILABLE.
- D. TO CARRY OUT SNAP VEHICLE CHECKS ON SUSPICIOUS VEHICLES TRAVELLING TOWARDS THE BORDER.
- E. TO CONDUCT BOAT PATROLS IN SURROUNDING LAKES, ONCE FINAL ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE BY OUR CIVILIAN STAFF.

14. THE BORDER STRETCHES FOR APPROXIMATELY 170 KM FROM SABINIO VOLCANO IN THE WEST TO MERAMA HILLS IN THE EAST. ABOUT 120 KM OF THE BORDER FROM SABINIO VOLCANO TO LUBIRIZI IS UNDER RPF CONTROL - WHICH IS UNOMUR AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. THE AREA HAS BEEN DIVIDED INTO TWO(2) - AREA EAST AND AREA WEST. THESE AREAS HAVE BEEN FURTHER SUB-DIVIDED IN SEVEN(7) DISTINCT ZONES (A-G). THIS SUBDIVISION MAKES OUR PATROL SCHEDULING FAIRLY EASY AND ALSO INCIDENTS CAN BE EASILY FOLLOWED UP IN A GIVEN ZONE - SEE ATTACHED MAP AT ANNEX "B".

15. TO BE ABLE TO FULFILL THIS CONCEPT, UNOMUR IS PREPARING ITS STANDING OPERATING PROCEDURES, WHICH WILL GUIDE THE WHOLE OPERATION.

16. DEPLOYMENT - AS AT 01 DECEMBER 1993, UNOMUR HAS BEEN DEPLOYED AS FOLLOWS:

- A. MISSION HQ - KABALE, GRID RJ 948643
- B. AREA EAST HQ - KABALE, GRID RJ 948645

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C. AREA WEST HQ - KISORO, GRID RJ 038610.  
ALSO SEE ATTACHED MAP FOR MORE DETAILS.

17. CONDUCT OF OPERATIONS - UNOMUR CONDUCTS ITS OPERATIONS THROUGH VIGOROUS PATROLLING OF THE WHOLE STRETCH OF THE OPERATIONAL AREA, SINCE PATROLLING IS THE MOST EFFECTIVE SOURCE OF OBTAINING INFORMATION ABOUT THE TERRAIN ITSELF. THESE PATROLS ARE CARRIED OUT IN VARIOUS FORMS:

- A. STATIC OPS/CPS - THE KYANIKA AND KATUNA OPS/CPS ARE STATIC IN NATURE AND HAVE BEEN DESIGNATED OPS/CPS 1 AND 3, RESPECTIVELY THEY ARE PRESENTLY OCCUPIED BY A TEAM OF SIX(6) MILOBS EACH, ON A 24/7 BASIS. THEIR MAIN TASK IS TO OBSERVE AND REPORT ON TRAFFIC MOVING TO AND FROM RWANDA. THE REMAINING OPS/CPS AT BIGAGA (OP/CP2), KAFUNZO (OP/CP 4) AND LUBIRIZI (OP/CP 5) ARE NOT YET MANNED PERMANENTLY. REFURBISHING/CONSTRUCTION OF THE SAID OPS/CPS IS EXPECTED TO START SOON. THEREAFTER, THEY WILL ALSO BE MANNED ON A 24/7 BASIS BUT PRESENTLY THEY ARE THOROUGHLY PATROLLED ON A DAILY BASIS BY MOBILE PATROLS.
- B. VEHICLE MOBILE PATROLS - THESE ARE DESIGNED TO COVER THE WHOLE AREA AND TO IDENTIFY ANY OTHER SECONDARY TRACKS THAT COULD BE USED BY VEHICLES TO FERRY MILITARY EQUIPMENT INTO RWANDA. MORE EMPHASIS (ON THESE PATROLS) HAS BEEN PLACED IN THE AREAS OF BIGAGA, KAFUNZO, MBALE AND LUBIRIZI, MORESO BECAUSE THERE ARE NO STATIC OPS/CPS ESTABLISHED THERE YET. THE VEHICLE

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PATROLS ARE ALSO INTENDED TO COVER THE AREA IN DEPTH (UP TO 100 KM), BUT THE LACK OF THE PATROL VEHICLES THEMSELVES, HAS BADLY RETARDED OUR CAPACITY IN THAT DIRECTION - HOWEVER, PLANS ARE THERE TO INTENSIFY THESE PATROLS ONCE THE VEHICLES BECOME AVAILABLE.

- C. VEHICLE CHECK POINTS (VCPS) - BESIDES THE KATUNA CP, SNAP VCPS ARE RANDOMLY CONDUCTED ON SUSPICIOUS VEHICLES STRICTLY TRAVELLING TOWARDS THE BORDER. AGAIN, MORE EMPHASIS IS BEING PLACED ON BIGAGA, KAFUNZO AND MBALE. AT LEAST THREE VEHICLES ARE PHYSICALLY CHECKED PER DAY. THIS HAS MADE UNOMUR PATROLS VERY UNPOPULAR BUT ARE HAPPY THAT WE ARE FULFILLING THE REQUIREMENTS OF OUR MANDATE.
- D. FOOT PATROLS - MOBILE VEHICLE PATROLS HAVE NORMALLY BEEN CONVERTED INTO FOOT PATROLS, AIMED AT GETTING TO PLACES THAT ARE INACCESSIBLE BY VEHICLE - AND IDENTIFY ANY FOOT PATHS THAT CROSS INTO RWANDA. IT IS IMPORTANT TO MENTION, HERE, THAT THE STRETCH OF THE BORDER WE ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR, HAS AN EXTENSIVE NETWORK OF FOOT PATHS THAT CROSS INTO RWANDA, SUCH THAT IT WOULD REQUIRE SOMETHING LIKE TWO(2) TO THREE(3) BRIGADES TO EFFECTIVELY MONITOR THESE FOOT CROSSINGS. GIVEN THAT SITUATION OUR FOOT PATROLS ARE DOING THEIR BEST TO POLICE KNOWN TRACKS. A GOOD EXAMPLE IS THE LOCATION (BY OUR PATROL) OF BOOBY TRAP IN THE RUBAYA AREA ON 26 OCTOBER 1993. AGAIN, ONE OF OUR FOOT PATROLS WAS TAKEN CAPTIVE BY THE RPF ON 28 OCTOBER 1993 AFTER IT STRAYED

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INTO RWANDA, HOWEVER, IT WAS LATER RELEASED. THE MATTER HAS SINCE BEEN INVESTIGATED. FOOT PATROLS HAVE ALSO BEEN INSTRUCTED TO STAY A LITTLE AWAY FROM THE BORDER LINE ITSELF.

C E. AERIAL PATROLS - PLANS ON AERIAL PATROLS ALONG THE BORDER ARE ON UNOMUR DRAWING BOARDS. THE PATROLS ARE INTENDED TO BE BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT - SINCE WE ANTICIPATE THE HELICOPTERS TO HAVE SENSORY DEVICES. THE HELICOPTERS ARE YET TO ARRIVE IN THE MISSION AREA. TRULY, THESE PATROLS WOULD GREATLY AUGMENT OUR FOOT PATROL EFFORT. BESIDES THE SAID PATROLLING, THE HELICOPTERS ARE EXPECTED TO CARRY OUT SUCH TASKS AS CASEVAC, SEARCH AND RESCUE AND COMMUNICATIONS RELAY ETC.

C F. BOAT PATROLS - THESE WILL SOON BE LAUNCHED IN LAKE BUNYONYI. THE MISSION HQ AND OUR CIVILIAN STAFF ARE CURRENTLY WORKING ON THE FINER BOAT HIRING DETAILS AS OUR OPERATIONAL AREA IS IMBUED WITH A NUMBER OF LAKES THAT LEAD TO THE BORDER AND IN THE LAKES IN QUESTION, THERE ARE ISLANDS WHICH CAN EASILY BE USED FOR COVERT OPERATIONS BY THE RPF A PRESENCE IN THE AREA IS THEREFORE CALLED FOR.

18. ENGINEER SUPPORT - THERE IS NO ENGINEER SUPPORT THAT HAS BEEN RENDERED TO UNOMUR AT ALL. ANTI-PERSONNEL (AP) MINE INCIDENTS THAT HAVE SO FAR OCCURRED, SUGGEST THAT THERE ARE SOME MINES ALONG THE BORDER BUT NOBODY SEEMS TO KNOWN THEIR EXACT LOCATIONS. ALREADY A LOCAL 12 YEARS OLD CATTLE HERDER LOST BOTH

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HIS LEGS AFTER DETONATING AN AP ON THE VUGAMBA RANGE IN SECTOR WEST AREA, WE HAVE SINCE REQUESTED THE UGANDA AUTHORITIES TO GIVE US ANY SCANT MINEFIELD(S) INFORMATION, BUT UP TO NOW WE HAVE HAD NO JOY. WE HAVE ALSO ASKED THE RWANDESE AUTHORITIES (THROUGH THE FORCE COMMANDER) ON THE SAME SUBJECT AND WE ARE EAGERLY AWAITING THE FEED BACK.

19. COMMUNICATIONS - SO FAR, THERE IS NO SERIOUS PROBLEM WITH COMMUNICATIONS (COMMS) BY TELEPHONE, FAX ETC, BUT VOICE COMMS IS RATHER AN UNDER SCORE DUE TO THE HILLY NATURE OF OUR OPERATIONAL AREA:

- A. HF SETS - ONE HF SET HAS BEEN INSTALLED AT THE MISSION HQ TO HAVE COMMS WITH KAMPALA. A NUMBER OF JEEPS HAVE HF SETS BUT THEY ARE HARDLY SERVICEABLE.
- B. VHF SETS - ALL BUT SEVEN(7) JEEPS HAVE VHF SETS MOUNTED. THE NET IS OBVIOUSLY CONTROLLED BY THE MISSION HQ. AS EARLIER MENTIONED, BECAUSE OF THE HILLY TERRAIN, DIRECT COMMS IS NOT POSSIBLE AND AS SUCH, A RELAY STATION IS DEPLOYED AS AND WHEN NECESSARY. A REPEATER STATION WILL SOON BE INSTALLED TO CIRCUMVENT THIS HICCUP. TO AUGMENT THE VEHICLE MOUNTED SETS, A NUMBER OF WALKIE TALKIES HAVE BEEN PROVIDED TO ACHIEVE COMMS BETWEEN KEY MISSION AND AREA HQ STAFF.

20. AIR SUPPORT - THE INITIAL PLAN WAS FOR UNOMUR TO HAVE THREE HELICOPTERS DEPLOYED WITH IT, BUT THIS TURNED OUT TO BE THE REVERSE. AT THE MOMENT THE MISSION DOES NOT HAVE ANY AIR SUPPORT.

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WE ARE STILL EAGERLY AWAITING THE ARRIVAL OF A MI-17 FROM UNOSOM AS PROMISED BY FOD.

21. SECURITY - THE SECURITY SITUATION IN UGANDA IN GENERAL, IS NOT CERTAIN. RIGHT FROM THE DAY THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT TOOK OVER THE REIGNS OF THE COUNTRY, ACTS OF BANDITRY AND ROBBERIES (INCLUDING OTHER FATAL INCIDENTS) HAVE ESCALATED TO UNPRECEDENTED PROPORTIONS. WE WISH TO THANK THE GOOD WORK DONE BY THE TECHNICAL COMMISSION ON UNOMUR, WHICH SAW IT NOT ONLY FIT BUT NECESSARY TO REQUEST THE HOST GOVERNMENT TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR UNOMUR MILOBS. AT THE MOMENT, BOTH THE HQS AND EVERY MILOBS' RESIDENTIAL PLACE(S) ARE GUARDED BY THE NRA AROUND THE CLOCK. THE UN COLOURS THEMSELVES ARE ALSO AN AID TO SECURITY. IN THE SAME VEIN, THE SECURITY OF OUR DOCUMENTS IS NOT YET AS PERFECT AS ONE MIGHT DESIRE, BUT WE ARE DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO IMPROVE IT.

22. LIAISON - LIAISON BETWEEN UNOMUR AND THE NRA WAS ESTABLISHED AT THE VERY EARLY STAGES OF DEPLOYMENT. AS AT NOW, THE NRA HAVE PROVIDED FIVE(5) OFFICERS AND SEVENTY (70) MILITARY POLICE SOLDIERS FROM KAMPALA TO CARRY OUT GUARD AND ESCORT DUTIES. OUR BIGGEST PROBLEM, HOWEVER, IS THAT NRA IS A TYPICAL GUERRILLA ARMY, NO EFFORT HAS BEEN PUT BY THE AUTHORITIES TO TRANSFORM IT INTO A MODERN ARMY, PROBABLY BECAUSE OF SERIOUS LOGISTICAL HANDICAPS. WE HAD TO PUT UP WITH A LOT OF PROBLEMS AS A RESULT THEREOF - SINCE FOR SECURITY AND OPERATIONAL REASONS WE ENTIRELY DEPEND ON THEM. IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE, THE MAPS WE HAVE ARE OLD AND LACK A LOT OF DETAIL, THE BORDER IS NOT CLEARLY MARKED AND THE NRA FROM KAMPALA NEITHER KNOW THE AREA NOR SPEAK THE LOCAL VERNACULAR



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LANGUAGES - THIS OBVIOUSLY BADLY AFFECTS OUR PATROLS ALONG THE BORDER. THE MISSION HQ HAS SINCE PRODUCED AND DISTRIBUTED SOME GUIDELINES FOR NRA WHILST ON DUTY WITH UNOMUR BUT THEIR LOGISTICAL BACK UP IS BAD NEWS YET THEIR SUPPORT IN OUR OPERATIONS SO VITAL. IT HAS BECOME OBVIOUS THAT THE NRA CANNOT MEET THIS OBLIGATION IF THIS MISSION IS TO SUCCEED, SOME CONSIDERATION FOR ASSISTANCE HAVE TO BE LOOKED INTO.

23. PUBLIC RELATIONS (PR) - UP UNTIL NOW, MORE ATTENTION IS PROJECTED TO OPERATIONS WITHIN UNOMUR, BUT THE HQ IS PLANNING TO LAUNCH SOME COMMUNITY PROJECTS - AND ALREADY OUR MISSION DOCTOR AND HIS MEDICS ARE ASSISTING AT THE KABALE AND KISORO HOSPITALS. THERE ARE ALSO PLANS FOR MILOBS TO DONATE IN CASH OR IN KIND TO HELP THE LESS PRIVILEGED CIVILIANS AROUND. SOCIAL SOCCER GAMES HAVE BEEN ARRANGED AND THEY ARE PROVING TO BE VERY USEFUL, BECAUSE THEY ARE BRINGING THE MILOBS CLOSER TO THE POPULATION.

24. MEDIA - IN EARLY NOVEMBER, THE UGANDAN DAILY - THE NEW VISION AND THE LOCAL VERNACULAR UROMURI PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE ALLEGING THAT MILOBS WERE PAYING HIGH AMOUNTS OF US DOLLARS FOR SEX WITH LOCAL WOMEN. INVESTIGATIONS WERE DONE AND THE ALLEGATION/RUMOUR WAS PROVED TO BE BASELESS. SO FAR THE SITUATION IS STEADILY STABILIZING.

(D) UNOMUR ADMINISTRATION AND LOGISTICS

25. ADMINISTRATION - THE OVERALL ADMINISTRATION (ADMIN) OF UNOMUR RESTS WITH THE SENIOR ADMIN OFFICER (SAO) WHO IS A CIVILIAN AND PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE UN. THE MISSION CHIEF MILITARY

CODE CABLE

PERSONNEL OFFICER (CMPO), COORDINATES THE DAY TO DAY ADMIN  
MATTERS AS THEY AFFECT THE MILOBS:

- C
- A. PERSONNEL - UNOMUR HAS A TOTAL OF EIGHTY TWO (82) MILOBS. ONE(1) MILOB (CANADIAN) BASED IN KAMPALA WILL SOON RETURN TO HIS PARENT MISSION UNOMOZ AT THE END OF NOVEMBER 1993. HE IS BEING REPLACED BY ANOTHER MILOB.
- B. LEAVE/CTO - LEAVE AND CTO HAS BEEN PLANNED TILL MARCH NEXT YEAR. PRESENTLY MILOBS ARE PROCEEDING ON LEAVE/CTO AS PLANNED, MAINTAINING THAT 25% OF THE TOTAL STRENGTH CAN BE ON LEAVE/CTO AT ANY ONE TIME. WE ALSO HAVE HAD COMPASSIONATE CASES WHERE MILOBS WERE GRANTED TIME TO GO AND ATTEND TO THEIR PROBLEMS IN THEIR HOME COUNTRIES.
- C
- C. MISSION SUBSISTENCE ALLOWANCES (MSA) - BOTH THE MILOBS AND CIVILIAN STAFF ARE GETTING THEIR MSA WITHOUT ANY SERIOUS DIFFICULTY. THE MISSION FINANCE OFFICERS ARE DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO MAKE FINER ARRANGEMENTS WITH LOCAL BANK AUTHORITIES. HOWEVER, IT IS SAD TO MENTION THAT SINCE UNOMUR DEPLOYMENT, PRICES OF COMMODITIES, INCLUDING ACCOMMODATION RENTAL CHARGES, HAVE ABRUPTLY SKYROCKETED AND IT IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO SUBSIST. MAY BE A REVIEW ON THIS MATTER WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA.
- D. WELFARE - UNOMUR HAS RECENTLY ESTABLISHED A WELFARE FUND TO PROCURE DUTY FREE ITEMS AND RESELL TO MILOBS.

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THE FUND ENJOYS A MEMBERSHIP OF 48 MILOBS, WE HOPE THE NUMBER WILL INCREASE, WITH THE ARRIVAL OF THE FIVE(5) SLOVAK OFFICERS.

- E. MAIL - THERE ARE NO MAJOR PROBLEMS CONCERNING MAIL EXCEPT THAT DURING OUR EARLY STAGES OF DEPLOYMENT THE UGANDAN POSTS/SECURITY AUTHORITIES WERE CRUDELY OPENING UP OUR MAIL. THE ISSUE WAS TAKEN UP AND THE SITUATION HAS SINCE IMPROVED.
- F. MEDICAL - ALL THE MILOBS AND CIVILIAN STAFF ALIKE ARE IN A VERY GOOD HEALTH CONDITION. THIS IS JUST A FORTUNATE STATE OF AFFAIRS GIVEN THE FACT THAT THE MISSION HAS EXTREMELY INADEQUATE MEDICAL FACILITIES AND THE MEDICINES THEMSELVES. AN AMBULANCE IS LIKELY TO ARRIVE FROM UNOSOM SOON. IN THE MEANTIME WE ARE MAKING-DOING WITH THE LITTLE SUPPLIES WE HAVE. THE WRITER SUGGESTS THAT THIS ISSUE BE TREATED WITH THE URGENCY IT DESERVES.
- G. ID CARDS - THE CMPO IS CURRENTLY WORKING ON THE ID CARDS FOR ISSUE TO ALL MILOBS.
- H. MEDALS - THE MISSION CMPO HAS ALREADY FORWARDED PROPOSED DESIGNS FOR BOTH UNOMUR AND UNAMIR TO UNAMIR HQ FOR ONWARD TRANSMISSION TO NEW YORK.

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- J. STATIONERY - STATIONERY IS STEADILY FLOWING IN. THE SITUATION IS ENCOURAGING AND WE ARE EXPECTING MORE TO BE SHIPPED IN FROM CAMBODIA.
- K. DISCIPLINE - THE OVERALL DISCIPLINE OF THE MILOBS IS QUITE GOOD. HOWEVER, ONLY ONE(1) MILOB WAS REPATRIATED TO BOTSWANA ON THE REQUEST OF HIS GOVERNMENT. THERE ARE NO OTHER KNOWN CASES OF MISCONDUCT - IT IS PLEASING.
- L. MORALE - THE MORALE OF THE MILOBS IS QUITE SATISFACTORY. THEY ARE QUITE MOTIVATED AND RARING TO EFFECTIVELY CARRY OUT THE MANDATE/TASK. IN THE REPORTERS VIEW, IF THE MSA IS REVIEWED, THEN THE STATE OF THE MILOBS' MORALE WILL UNDOUBTEDLY IMPROVE.
26. UNOMUR LOGISTICS - THE LIMITED LOGISTICAL BACK UP TO UNOMUR HAS A DIRECT EFFECT ON THE OVERALL OPERATIONAL EFFECTIVENESS. THIS IS A CRUCIAL MATTER WHICH REQUIRES THE IMMEDIATE ATTENTION BY FOD.
- A. TRANSPORT - THE WHOLE MISSION HAS A TOTAL OF 26 VEHICLES INCLUDING ONE TRUCK. THESE ARE SHARED AMONGST THE HQ MILOB PATROL TEAMS AND THE CIVILIAN STAFF. THIS IS UNSATISFACTORY, THE MISSION REQUIRES NOT ANYTHING LESS THAN FORTY (40) VEHICLES TO ENABLE IT TO FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY.

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B. ACCOMMODATION

(1) OFFICE - OFFICE ACCOMMODATION FOR THE WHOLE MISSION IS REASONABLY COMFORTABLE EXCEPT THAT OTHER ITEMS LIKE TELEPHONES ETC. HAVE NOT YET BEEN INSTALLED YET.

(2) MILOBS - MILOBS ARE COMFORTABLY ACCOMMODATED IN THEIR RENTED RESIDENCES, INCLUDING THOSE STAYING IN HOTELS.

C. FURNITURE - THE MISSION RECENTLY GOT SOME OFFICE FURNITURE FROM OTHER MISSIONS. THE MISSION CHIEF SUPPLIES OFFICER (CSO) IS DOING HIS BEST TO LOCALLY PROCURE FURNITURE FOR STATIC OPS/CPS. THE SITUATION IS STEADILY TAKING SHAPE.

D. EQUIPMENT - WE ARE PLEASED TO REPORT THAT WE WILL SOON GET SOME EQUIPMENT SUCH AS PHOTOCOPIERS, COMPUTERS, GENERATORS AND OTHER COMMS EQUIPMENT FROM CAMBODIA.

(E) CONCLUSION

27. THE ATTITUDE OF BOTH THE POPULATION AND SOME LOCAL AUTHORITIES (LIVING ALONG THE BORDER) TOWARDS UNOMUR IS RATHER HOSTILE. MAY BE THE CONTINUED DEPLOYMENT OF UNOMUR WOULD HELP UNEARTH SOMETHING ABOUT THE ALLEGED UGANDAN SUPPORT FOR RPF.

28. THE UNKNOWN LOCATIONS OF MINEFIELDS IS A MAJOR SET BACK ON OUR FOOT PATROL EFFORT ALONG THE BORDER.

CODE CABLE

29. THE NRA SUPPORT IS SATISFACTORY BUT FAR FROM PERFECT, SINCE BOTH OUR SECURITY AND OPERATIONAL EFFECTIVENESS DEPENDS ON THEM.

30. THE MORALE OF THE MILOBS IS SOMEWHAT AFFECTED, GIVEN THE FACT THAT THE MSA IS NOT COMMENSURATE WITH THE HIGHLY INFLATED PRICES OF COMMODITIES AND ACCOMMODATION RENTALS.

31. THE NON-AVAILABILITY OF AN AMBULANCE IN THE WHOLE MISSION IS A MATTER OF GREAT CONCERN.

32. IN VERY BROAD TERMS, UNOMUR OPERATIONS ARE BEING HEAVILY AFFECTED BY THE INADEQUATE LOGISTICAL BACK-UP.

(F) RECOMMENDATIONS

33. IT IS RECOMMENDED:

A. THAT UNOMUR CONTINUE TO OPERATE ON THE UGANDA/RWANDA BORDER.

B. THAT UNAMIR HQ (FC) ACQUIRES INFORMATION FROM BOTH THE UGANDAN AND RWANDAN AUTHORITIES ABOUT THE POSSIBLE LOCATION(S) OF MINEFIELDS ALONG THE BORDER.

C. THAT THE ISSUE OF NRA SUPPORT TO UNOMUR BE TACKLED FROM THE HIGHEST LEVEL.

CODE CABLE

- D. THAT THE MSA BE REVIEWED.
- E. THAT THE OVERALL LOGISTICAL BACK UP (SUPPLY) BY FOD BE EXPEDITED, IN ORDER TO ENHANCE UNOMUR OPERATIONAL EFFECTIVENESS.

ANNEXES:

- A. ORGANIZATION OF UNOMUR
- B. SKETCH MAP - UNOMUR DEPLOYMENT

UNOMUR



MONUOR

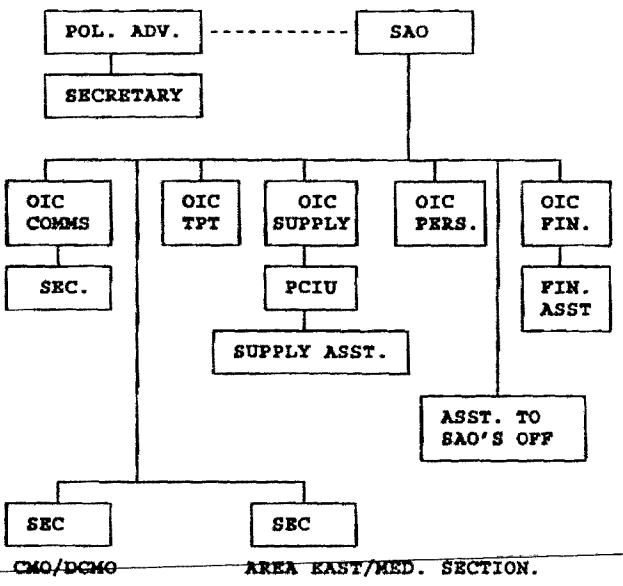
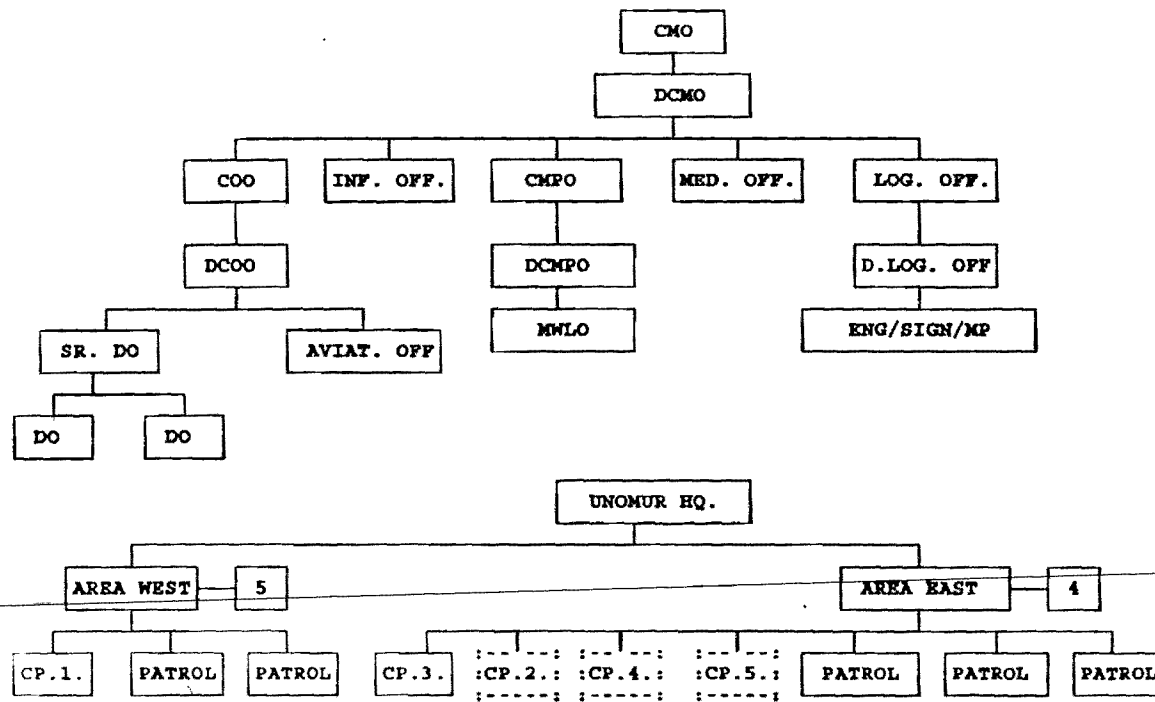
United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda  
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

ANNEX "A" TO  
UNOMUR REPORT

UNOMUR ORGANIGRAM  
As at 18 November 1993

UNMOS

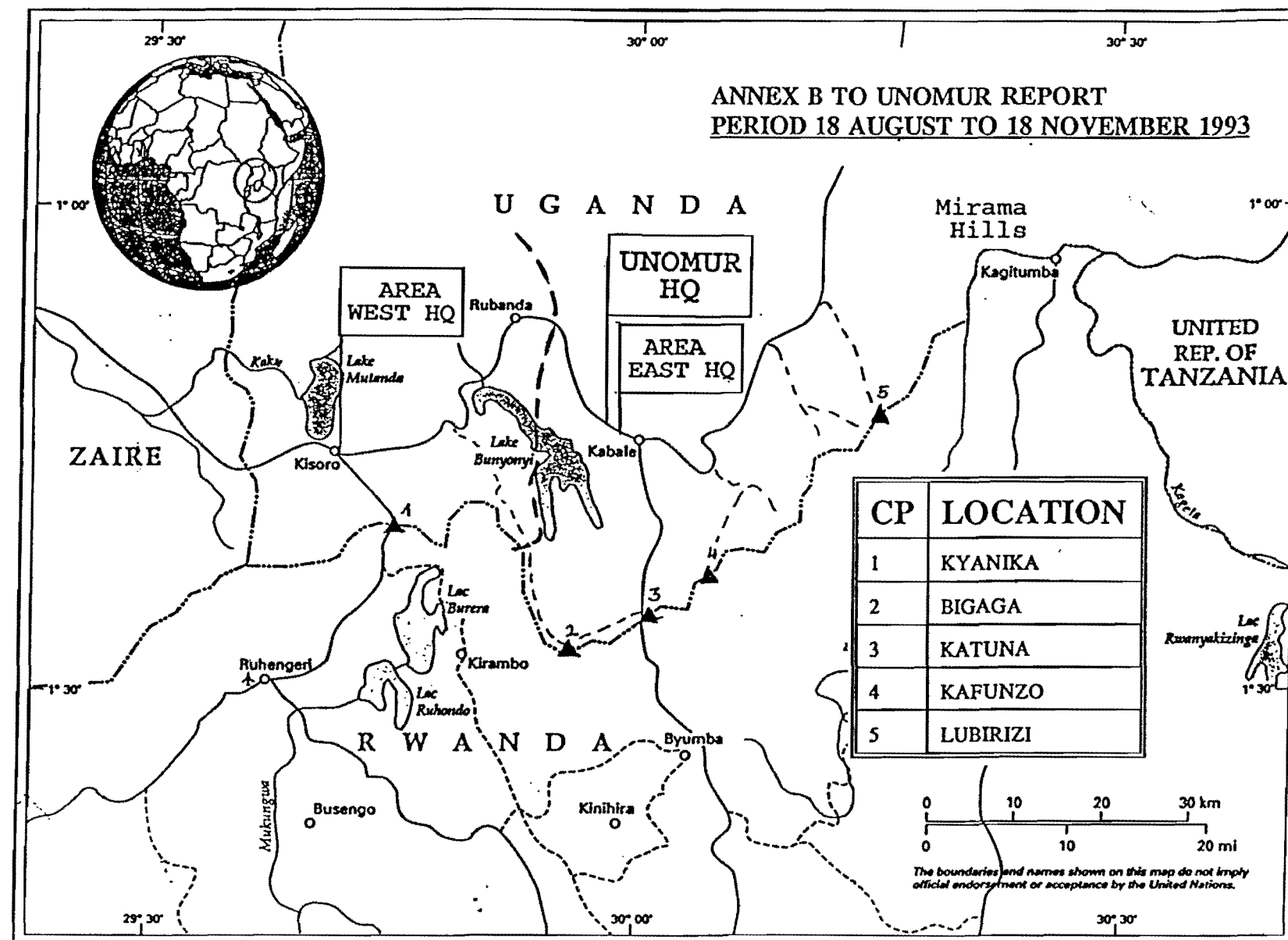
UNOMUR CIVILIAN STAFF



- LOCAL:
- ♦ DRIVERS 2.
  - ♦ CLEANERS 3.
  - ♦ ELECTRICIAN 1.
  - ♦ KAMPALA LIAISON ASST 1.
- \*VACANT:
- ♦ RADIO TECHNICIAN
  - ♦ VEHICLE/GENERATOR MECHANIC
- \* ALREADY REQUESTED

UN RESTRICTED





OUTGOING FACSIMILE

ROUTINE PRIORITY IMMEDIATE MOST IMMEDIATE  
UNCLASSIFIED RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL CRYPTO ONLY

OUTGOING FAX NR: 11	DTG: 25 Oct 93
TO: UNAMIR DUTY OFFICER	FROM: UN HQ - DPKO SITUATION CENTER
FAX NR: 9-211-256-486-23216	FAX NR: (212)-963-9852 (CRYPTO); (212)-963-9053 (PLAIN)
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FORMAT	
ATT:	DRAFTER: DOLEZIK SIGN: [Signature]
INFO: REF NR:	
TOTAL NUMBER OF TRANSMITTED INCLUDING THIS PAGE: - 3 -	

MESSAGE

ATTACHED FIND THE FORMAT OF FUTURE  
DAILY SITREPS WE WOULD LIKE TO RECEIVE  
FROM YOU. THE OFFICIAL REQUEST IS  
ON ITS WAY. REGARDS, MAZ DOLEZIK

CC CMO  
DCMO  
SAO  
DA  
FILE

ANNEX A TO  
DPKO  
DATED OCT 93

### LIST OF CONTACT DETAILS FOR THE SITCEN

1. The following telephone numbers and fax numbers are staffed 24 hours a day:

- a. Telephone: (secure) or (insecure) (212) 963 8548  
(insecure) (212) 963 3481
- b. Fax: (secure) or (insecure) (212) 963 9852  
(insecure) (212) 963 9053

2. Other numbers that may be of use :

- a. Head of the Duty Room: (212) 9630931 (insecure)
- b. Information and Research cell: (212) 9637987 (insecure)
- c. Chief of the SITCEN: (212) 9638254

ANNEX B TO  
DPKO  
DATED OCT 93

SUGGESTED DAILY REPORT FORMAT  
(HEADING...MISSION NAME)

Covering period from .....to .....1993

HIGHLIGHTS

- \* Summary of major events or trends. (details in following paragraphs)

**MILITARY**

- \* Important military events since last report, (by region or sector)
- \* Strength state (by region and components),
- \* Casualties,
- \* Future intentions, (during next reporting period)
- \* Commander's Comments.

**POLITICAL**

- \* Any political events since last report directly affecting the mission,
- \* Any other events which may have indirect or longer term impact on the mission,
- \* Representative's comments.

**HUMANITARIAN AND ECONOMIC**

- \* Aid provided since last report,
- \* Problems encountered,
- \* Future aid plans.

**ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTIC COMMENTS**

- \* Key administrative and logistical concerns which warrant comment ( Overall logistic issues are the subject of a seperate SITREP to the Field Operations Division).

**LIAISON AND CONTACTS**

- \* Relevant information from other agencies /organisations (if NOT in previous paragraphes, such as UNICEF, UNHCR, NGOs, CIVPOL, civilian authorities, visits...)

**MISCELLANEOUS**

## UNOMUR

Covering period from 250800 to 260800Hrs Oct 93

### HIGHLIGHTS

1. No major events have occurred in UNOMUR area of operation.  
There is no tension between the NRA troops and the <sup>Rwandese Government</sup> (RGF) <sup>Forces</sup> and <sup>Rwandese Patriotic Front</sup> (RPF) on the Rwanda side of the border.

### MILITARY

2. No important military events took place in both areas of UNOMUR.

3. UNOMUR has a total of 77 military observers as follows:

- a. UNOMUR HQ - 16.
- b. Area East - 24.
- c. Area West - 37.

4. Casualties - Nil.

5. Future Intension is to intensify mobile and foot patrols to effectively police the border.

6. Commander's Comments.

- a. Our target of manning the CPs on 24/7 basis has not been reached because of logistical constraints.
- b. UNOMUR ~~has~~ deployed about 2 months ago but to date medical coverage is still inadequate and there is also an urgent need for ~~a~~ fully equipped ambulances.

- Medical coverage has been poor. There ~~are~~ <sup>are neither</sup> ambulances nor the medicines themselves. There is also no helicopters for immediate Caserac. (See para 6(b) above).

#### LIAISON AND CONTACTS

13. No information from other UN agencies.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

~~Nothing To Report.~~

14. Nothing To Report.

### POLITICAL.

7. No political ~~and~~ events directly affecting UNOMUR, have occurred.
8. The recent Coup de' Etat in Burundi might have a long term impact on UNOMUR.

~~9.~~

### HUMANITARIAN, AND ECONOMIC

9. Nil aid provided directly by UNOMUR
10. So far no problems have been encountered.
11. Future aid plans are still on UNOMUR drawing boards.

### ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTIC COMMENTS.

12. No major administrative Comments yet except that UNOMUR logistical back up is still inadequate. Despite UNOMUR being on the ground for about two (2) months

C