

UNAMIR

CORRESPONDENCE - INCOMING

J - 24 OCT 1994

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

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RM/NG MAY 2009

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SERIES 5-1000

BOX 1

FILE 4

ACC. 1998/0281

URGENT
CHLOP
C



UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: All Chiefs of Section/Unit

DATE: 24 October 1994

REF.: LOC/PERS/NS

FROM: K. Nilsvang
CCPO

SUBJECT: Attendance Record Sheets for Local Staff (DSS forms)

In view of the volume of work involved in the submission of DSS forms to Nairobi for processing of local salary payments, we would appreciate your diligence in providing us with this month's attendance records at the latest on Friday morning, 28 October 1994. When preparing these forms, please make sure that all local staff working in your respective Section/Units do indeed figure on the list submitted and their absences duly accounted for in order to facilitate the work of Personnel in transmitting this documentation to Nairobi without any delay.

Thank you for your cooperation and prompt action.

cc: SRSG's office
Office of Exe. Dir.
Office of OIC/ADM
CIVPOL
MILOB
FSA/Sectors

remis au cdt sampil 25/10/94

URGENT
CALLED
C



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

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Office of Exe. Dir.
Office of OIC/ADM
CIVPOL
MILOB
FSA/Sectors

V.
1. davis
C

FROM : CIVPOL COMMISSIONER

TO : FINANCE OFFICER
UNAMIR FHQ
KIGALI.

DATE : October 24, 1994

LETTER OF INTRODUCTION

MAJOR HASSAN DJAMA GUEDI

The above named officer is the contingent leader of CIVPOL's from DJIBOUTI.

He is by this means, authorised to sign for and collect on behalf of other contingent members, the approved MSA advance.

Thanks for your anticipated and stupendous cooperation, please.

COL DIARRA

[Signature]

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

INFORMATION CIRCULAR NO. 011/94

TO: ALL UNAMIR MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

FROM: ALLY H. GOLO
Officer-in-Charge
Administration

SUBJECT: UNITED NATIONS DAY (24 OCTOBER 1994)

All UNAMIR personnel are reminded that October 24 is United Nations Day.

In accordance with tradition, you are all requested to assemble at 16.00 hours in front of the Headquarters Building, or in the Television Room in case of rain, to hear the SRSG's message on UN Day, and to hear also from the Force Commander and the CAO what is being done for the general welfare of all staff members.

Following the above messages, there will be a "Happy Hour" organized at CHEZ LANDO commencing at 17.30 hours. The "Happy Hour" is being held under the same conditions as in the past.

Between 0600 hours and 2000 hours on both the 24th and the 25th of October there will be extra broadcast service to carry the message from the Secretary General Mr. Boutros Boutros Ghali in French, Arabic, and English on Shortwave Radio (HF). After the UN-Day Message a 15 minute programme from UN Radio, Geneva, will be broadcast in English. UNAMIR staff members and those of other UN Agencies can listen to the broadcast messages at the following times and on the following frequencies:

DATE/TIME GMT	FREQUENCIES
24/0600 1200	19280
24/0600 1200 1800 2000	10647
24/0600 1200 1800 2000	14500
24/1800 2000	7443
25/0600 1200	19280
25/0600 1200 1800 2000	10647
25/0600 1200 1800 2000	14500
25/1800 2000	7443



To: Deputy Force Commander

Date: Kigali on 24-10-94

From: Mali Contingent Senior

Ref: Message N° 1000-7 (DFC)/A/5 on 08/9/94

Subject: Christmas activities

1. Following your above mentioned message I value highly the importance of Christmas and the necessity to celebrate this occasion. Nevertheless, I consider that according to the security situation, it would be better if each sector organize its own activities in a modest way.

2. Regards.

011060
2

20/10/94

UN CIL Pol

U N A M I R

2000.1/CMPO/MEDALS

TO: List C

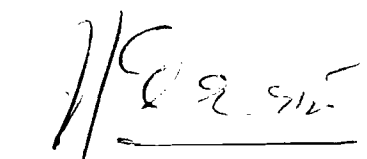
FROM: CMPO

DATE: 20 October 1994

SUBJECT: PRESENTATION OF MEDALS

Unamir Force Headquarters is currently arranging the presentation of Medals to those Military Personnel who qualify to receive them in your respective Contingents. In order to finalize the preparation process, it is necessary that the following information be sent to the undersigned at the Unamir HQs for action as soon as possible:-

1. The number and names of those personnel who qualify to receive the medals in your respective Contingents
2. The date[s] and place[s] where the medals presentation ceremonies could be conducted.
3. Whether the ceremonies would be conducted by the respective Contingent Commanders/Commanding Officers alone or whether they would be conducted in the presence of the Unamir Force Commander.
4. This information is urgently required and would therefore be very grateful to receive it as soon as possible
5. Best regards.



GETACHEW TEFFERRA
Lt Colonel
Chief Military Personnel
Officer

G2 Cell
HQ UNAMIR

20 Oct 94

G2/1000

See Distribution

MILINFOSUM FOR THE PERIOD 190600-200600B OCT 94

1. SUMMARY The situation throughout the country remains calm.

2. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES/DPS

a.

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1		
SECTOR 2	347	
SECTOR 3		
SECTOR 4A		
SECTOR 4B		
SECTOR 4C	81	
SECTOR 5	1104	
TOTAL	1532	0 REPORTED

3. MISCELLANEOUS INCIDENTS

a. MILOBs reported that the border post between RWANDA and BURUNDI near BUGERAMA CITE was closed by Burundian soldiers.

B. ETHIOBATT have reported that a refugee from BURUNDI, now staying in BUGERAMA, has claimed that soldiers in BURUNDI are firing against opposition forces and that he saw 2 bodies and 2 houses destroyed.

C. BRITCON reported that the larger of the mass graves at CYANIKA (GR 5630) is again suffering the effects of heavy rain. Decomposing body material and contaminated clothing have been brought to the surface with a causing a health risk.

D. A Catholic sister in KARAMA (GR 6011) has reported that the bodies of 15,000 people, killed in April, are still lying unburied in the area. She expressed concern at the health hazard posed by these bodies. A MILOB team will visit the area in order to verify the report. Previous reports have spoken of as many as 20,000 bodies in the area but this is the first report of any unburied bodies.


4. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. RPA the RPA continued to conduct patrols and mount road blocks throughout the country.

(1) Milobs reported that the RPA continued to train new recruits in KIBUYE. In addition the RPA deployed troops around NDABA DP camp after the expulsion of all dps on 18 oct 94. It is reported that the RPA took all of the belongings abandoned by the dps during the expulsion.

(2) BRITCON reported that difficulties had been experienced with an RPA checkpoint in KIGALI (GR 023847) when they attempted to move an Op Homeward convoy through. The RPA soldiers appeared to have been drinking and one of the refugees was beaten up. The situation was only resolved when an RPA officer arrived on the scene.

b. FRGF NTR.


C E KAMANGE
Maj
G2

Distribution:

External:

Information:

TAC HQ
List D

Internal:

Information:

FC
DFC
UNDP (Attn Mr G Le Claire)
DCOS Ops
DCOS Sp
FMO
G3 Plans

W. J. James

CIV POL

MEMORANDUM

19 Oct 94

Distribution List

MINUTES OF THE ENGINEERING CONFERENCE DATED 13 OCT 94

1. The chairman started the conference at 11:10 am, welcoming the participants.

BUDGETARY AND B & R ESTIMATIONS, EOD TERMS OF REFERENCE, MATERIAL DATA BASE, SCHOOL COMPOUNDS EOD INSPECTION

2. The chairman proceeded with the verification of the execution of the obligations undertaken by participants in previous conferences. There is no answer so far concerning road and bridge repair requirements from conts/batts/units for B & R purposes. No answer either concerning the Material Data Base. Next the chairman expressed his satisfaction for the Ghanaian EOD terms of reference. He also said that the Ghanaian tm was ready to start the clearing of school compounds as soon as specification of school compounds was made by the Ministry of Elementary and Secondary Schools in the following prefectures: Cyangugu, Kibuye and Gikongoro.

B & R PRESENTATION, ROAD KIBUYE-GITARAMA REPAIR, B & R READINESS FOR ENGR TASKS PERFORMANCE

3. A new B & R offr, Mr. Gabe Andino, introduced himself and sketched a general outline of the firm. A document supplementing the one distributed during the recent conference was promised. The chairman asked him whether B & R was ready to participate in road and bridge repair. The answer was that in terms of staff there was nobody on board, that there was a tm of 15 in Somalia which will coming here. The chairman mentioned an opening on the Kibuye-Gitarama road question emphasizing his promising contact with the Chinese firm which was constructing the western part of the road before the recent war. Contacts were also expected with the Italian ASTALDI, responsible for the road construction on the eastern part of the road. According to the chairman, there was more urgency in the Kibuye road being in a very bad shape. He asked B & R to also concentrate on this road problem; further he asked to tell when they expected to start the job. The B & R representative announced that some materials and eqpt had to be shipped to Rwanda, which would take 30 to 45 days. A suggestion was made to see how to make arrangements and use the available Chinese and Italian materials and eqpt. The BMS Offr, Mr. Etsell, suggested local contractors as a good option for the Kibuye road.

EOD INSPECTION OF SCHOOL COMPOUNDS IN KIGALI, CONTINGENTS' MATERIALS SURPLUS

4. The chairman asked for an answer to his recent week contact with AUSMED on the plan of EOD inspection in the Kigali school compounds. Capt. Hughes answered that no guaranty could be given. Next, the chairman expressed satisfaction for Maj James' inventory list on contingent's materials surplus. He wished that such documents were made by other units for mutual assistance.

UNAMIR-MINTRAPE MEETING, WATER SUPPLY FOR FHO AND THE STADIUM,
CHINESE CORPORATION-UNAMIR MEETING

5. Current matters introduction. The chairman announced the UNAMIR-MINTRAPE conference to be held on 14 Oct 1994 at Ponts-et-Chaussees. Maj James confirmed his participation. Mr. Etsell suggested to introduce the question of bringing city water to the stadium. The chairman also announced a meeting with the Chinese firm General Manager for Monday, 17 Oct 1994, at 2:30 pm in the UNAMIR TV room. In the meantime we should be prepared on such questions as: the situation concerning the World Bank donation to the project, if any problem, submit it to the FC; the inventory of the remaining eqpt and materials; assistance in small repair of their eqpt; removal by UNAMIR of all obstacles to allow the Chinese to start; contacts with the ASTALDI firm establishment; prioritization of road and bridge repairs by the Chinese.

KIGALI ENGLISH SCHOOL-MILOBS ROAD REPAIR

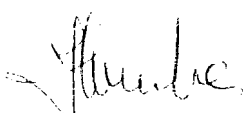
6. Special mention was made on the Kigali English School- MILOBS HQ road repair.

ACCOMMODATION FOR UNITS, MATERIALS AND MONEY FOR ENGR TASKS FROM
BMS, NYACYONGA QUARRY(?), PAYMENT FOR LOCAL WORKERS, THE ENGINE
FROM MINTRAPE

7. The BMS offr said that basically BMS was going to provide accommodation for incoming units, that the Cambodian transit camps would be coming soon from UNISOM within 2 to 3 weeks and that they would be divided among units and sectors. Concerning the Malawian and NICOY requests(cook houses, shelters, accessories etc.), BMS was going to provide the materials and cash money if the units were able to do the job, if not they would be directed to local contractors (?). Mr. Etsell asked the units to come, sit and talk and see how the work could get started. The NYACYONGA quarry was suggested by the chairman as a possible source of crushed rock. The question would be raised in the MINTRAPE meeting. Lt Dione mentioned that he was using local civilians whom he did not know how to pay and that one of the engines given by MINITRAPE had been retracted. He was advised to prepare all the elements concerning his local civilian workers, to see the FEO and then submit to BMS. He should also see the company owing the engine and negotiate if he needed it for a longer time.

8. The chairman thanked the participants and closed the meeting at 12:05.

The next engr conference is scheduled to be on 20 Oct 94 at 1100
hrs, at the Conference Room, UNAMIR FHO.


J Maczka
Maj
G3 Engr/FEO

DISTRIBUTION LIST

<u>Action</u>	<u>Info</u>
LIST C	DFC/COS
BMS	D COS OPS
B & R	

G2 Cell
HQ UNAMIR

19 Oct 94

G2/1000

See Distribution

MILINFOSUM FOR THE PERIOD 180600-190600B OCT 94

1. SUMMARY The situation throughout the country remains calm.

2. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES/DPS

a.

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1		
SECTOR 2	98	
SECTOR 3		
SECTOR 4A		
SECTOR 4B		
SECTOR 4C	168	
SECTOR 5	408	
TOTAL	674	0 REPORTED

3. MISCELLANEOUS INCIDENTS

a. The RWANDA/BURUNDI border in Sector 4C was described as calm on the Rwandan side. Firing was heard on the Burundian side and an unspecified number of Burundian soldiers were seen deployed on their side of the border.

b. The RPA advised that there is an increasing security threat along the southern border with BURUNDI and that raids are becoming more common. The extent of the raids was not commented upon.

c. A Voice of America radio broadcast on 18 Oct 94 spoke of increased tension and interfactional violence in the North of BURUNDI.

d. Automatic gun fire was heard to the E of KIBUNGO between 1500 and 1600 hrs on 18 Oct 94. MILOBS are investigating the incident.

e. A French Canadian priest, from RUYENZI (GR 8132) was murdered in his home on the night of 17/18 Oct 94. The priest was reported to have had his hands tied behind his back and to have been beaten with a hammer. Medicines, money and household goods were taken but his car was not. The priest was named as Fr Claude SIMARD. The priest An investigation by the local Gendarme officer from BUTARE has concluded that theft would not appear to be the motive for the murder.

f. No reports have been received to confirm or deny the reports yesterday that Zairian troops had begun to mass on the border with UGANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. RPA the RPA continued to conduct patrols and mount road blocks throughout the country.

(i) MILOBs reported that RPA troops cordoned off NDABA displaced persons camp (GR 4572) in order to keep the people in place for an address by the local RPA Bn Comd. The people refused to assemble and at 1150hrs RPA troops opened fire, wounding 4 people. The population of the camp were then forced to leave by the RPA and moved away in a Westerly direction towards KIVUMU (GR 5673).

(ii) GHANBATT report that a man was arrested and detained for interrogation by the RPA on 17 Oct 94. The arrest took place in KABOKOBA in Sector 2 and the man's crime was to have made an offensive statement to an RPA soldier during an argument.

(iii) During a meeting between the RPA and TAC HQ the RPA expressed concern at the reluctance of the population of DP camps to leave and return home. TAC HQ explained that the problem was in part the making of the RPA and that they had an image problem which they had to address.

(iv) The RPA claim to have informants in the camps who report that NGOs are asking questions beyond their remit. Specifically, medical people were inquiring what had happened in the camps overnight. The RPA were assured that the NGOs are acting solely for humanitarian reasons.

(v) 22 RPA prisoners were being escorted from GISOVU (GR 2952) to KIBUYE (GR 2771) when the vehicle they were travelling in broke down. 18 Prisoners escaped and 4 were shot while trying to escape.

b. FRGF


(i) In the BUKAVU area the FRGF are reported to be still recruiting young men from the camps and also to be conducting reconnaissance of the border using the cover of boys collecting wood.

5. ASSESSMENT

a. The population of NDABA DP camp was reported to have doubled over the course of the last 2 weeks due to a growing mistrust of the RPA by the local population. In attempting to defuse the situation by holding a meeting in the camp the RPA miscalculated the level of hostility towards them. When news of this incident spreads

throughout the area the RPA can be expected to encounter increased hostility and mistrust from other DP camps. A complete change of approach will be needed by the RPA if they are to prevent the downward spiral of mutual mistrust, hostility and murder from gathering momentum.

b. The report of continuing FRGF recruitment from camps in the BUKAVU region does not come as a surprise. This combined with the reported reconnaissance in the area is an indicator that the FRGF do not consider the war to be over and intend to resume operations.


C E KAMANGE
Maj
G2

Distribution:

External:

Information:

TAC HQ
MILOB GP HQ
BRITCON
CANCON
AUSMED
GHANBATT
ETHIOBATT
FRAFBATT
MALAWICOY
ZAMBATT
TUNBATT
NICOY
CIVPOL

Internal:

Information:

FC
DFC
UNDP (Attn Mr G Le Claire)
DCOS Ops
DCOS Sp
FMO
G3 Plans

16/10/94
C10 P01

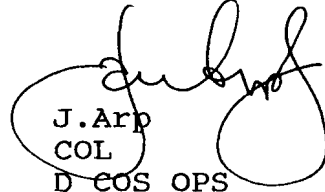
MEMORANDUM

19 Oct 94

Distribution List

ANTI-PERS MINE DATA BROCHURE DISTRIBUTION

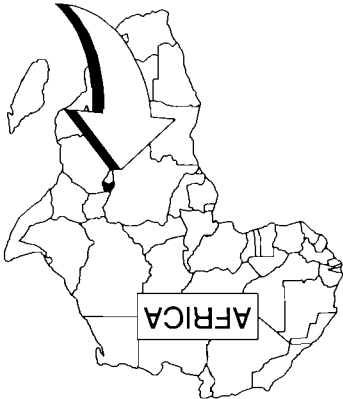
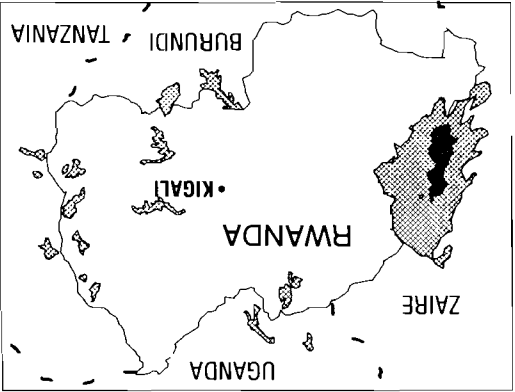
1. Please find attached a brochure containing pictures and data on anti-pers mines which could be found in UNAMIR AO, for your information and vast distribution. It must be emphasized that the neutralization/disarming instructions are designed only for EOD qualified personnel; unqualified personnel should be instructed to mark mines/UXO for subsequent disposal.


J. Arp
COL
D COS OPS

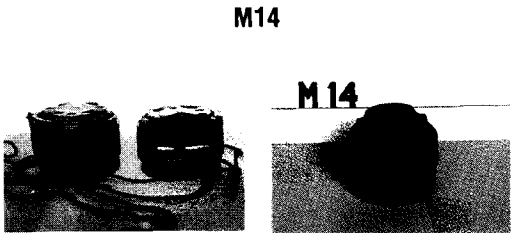
DISTRIBUTION LIST

<u>Action</u>	<u>Info</u>
LIST C	DFC/COS

ANTI PERS MINE DATA



UNAMIR II



MODEL NUMBER	M14
ORIGIN	UNITED STATES
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/PERS BLAST LOW METAL
WEIGHT	99 g (3.5 oz)
HEIGHT	40 mm (1.6 in)
DIAMETER	56 mm (2.2 in)
COLOUR/MARKINGS	OLIVE DRAB, PRESSURE PLATE ON TOP OF MINE HAS A YELLOW ARROW WHICH POINTS TO THE LETTER A FOR ARMED OR S FOR SAFE
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	29 g (1.0 OZ) OF TETRYL OR COMPOSITION B
ACTION	9 TO 16 kg (19.8 TO 35.3 lbs); PRESSURE IS APPLIED TO THE TOP OF THE MINE WHICH DEPRESSES THE PRESSURE PLATE AND THIS DEPRESSES THE LOCK KEY, FORCING THE LOCK RING TO SLIDE THROUGH NOTCHES IN THE INNER RING OF THE SPIDER AND DEPRESS THE BELLEVILLE SPRING. THIS SNAPS INTO REVERSE AND DRIVES THE FIRING PIN INTO THE DETONATOR WHICH EXPLODES THE CHARGE.
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE INITIATED M46
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	BLAST
ANTI-HANDLING DETECTABILITY	NONE VERY DIFFICULT TO DETECT WITH HAND HELD DETECTORS; METAL CONTENT LIMITED TO STRIKER TIP
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO MINE
ARMING	UNSCREW SHIPPING PLUG AND USING ARMING TOOL TURN PRESSURE PLATE TO ARMED. REMOVE SAFETY CLIP CHECK FOR MALFUNCTION AND REPLACE SAFETY CLIP. SCREW DET INTO WELL AND REMOVE SAFETY CLIP.
NEUTRALISING	REPLACE SAFETY CLIP AND TURN DIAL TO SAFE
DISARMING	REVERSE ARMING PROCEDURE

ARMING	INSERT FUZE AND MD-2 DETONATOR THROUGH HOLE IN FRONT AND INTO CHARGE. ROTATE STRIKER SO RETAINING PIN HAS LOOP DOWNWARD. REMOVE SAFETY DEVICE IF PRESENT FROM A SAFE DISTANCE WITH A PIECE OF CORD.
NEUTRALISING	OPEN LID BY PULLING FROM A SAFE DISTANCE. INSERT SAFETY PIN IF PRESENT AND ROTATE STRIKER SO RETAINING PIN LOOP IS UPWARD. CHECK FOR BOOBY TRAPS OR PULL MINE. OPEN LID BY PULLING AND REMOVE DETONATOR AND IGNITOR. UNSCREW DETONATOR FROM
DISARMING	
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	MUV PULL OR MUV-2 PULL USED WITH MD-2 DETONATOR
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	BLAST PROBING FOR SMALL "SHU" TYPE MINES WITH LOW PRESSURE THRESHOLDS IS A VERY HAZARDOUS OPERATION
ANTI-HANDLING	MAY BE BOOBY TRAPPED BY CONNECTING CORD TO A STAKE DRIVEN INTO THE GROUND UNDER MINE. A RELEASE SWITCH UNDER LID OR SIMPLE ELECTRIC CIRCUIT COULD BE EMPLOYED
DETECTABILITY	VISUAL PRODDING, DOGS, METAL IN MUV FL MAY BE DETECTED
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO MINE



PMD-6 & PMD-7is

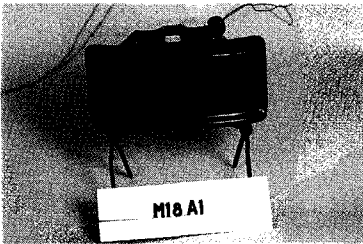


P4 MK1



M16A2

MODEL NUMBER	M16A2
ORIGIN	UNITED STATES
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	PERS BOUNDING FRAG METAL
WEIGHT	2.83 kg (6.24 lbs)
HEIGHT	199mm (7.83 in)
DIAMETER	103mm (4.06 in)
COLOUR/MARKINGS	GREEN, OLIVE DRAB
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	0.59 kg (1.3 lbs) TNT
ACTION	8.6-20 kg (7.9-44 lbs) 1.6-3.8 kg TRIPWIRE; PRESSURE IS APPLIED TO ONE OF THE THREE PRONGS OR THE FUSE COMPRESSES THE PRESSURE SPRING AND FORCES THE TRIGGER DOWNWARDS FORCING THE RELEASE PIN OUTWARDS AND THE FIRING PIN IS RELEASED. THE MINE PROJECTILE IS PROPELLED INTO THE AIR TO A HEIGHT OF 1 m AND THE MAIN CHARGE DETONATES.
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE/TRIPWIRE/COMMAND DETONATED M605 FUZE
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	BLAST AND FRAGMENTATION
DANGER AREA	BOUNDING 0.6 TO 1.2 M WITH KILL RADIOUS 27 m
ANTI-HANDLING DETECTABILITY	NONE SIGNIFICANT METAL CONTENT
ARMING	REMOVE SHIPPING PLUG AND SCREW IN FUZE; REMOVE LOCKING SAFETY PIN; REMOVE INTERLOCKING PIN AND REMOVE POSITIVE SAFETY PIN
NEUTRALISING	INSERT POSITIVE SAFETY PIN AND THEN INSERT LOCKING SAFETY PIN
DISARMING	REVERSE ARMING PROCEDURE



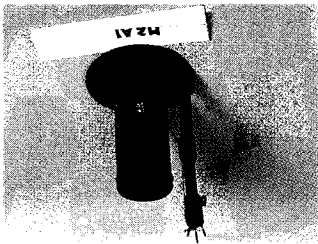
M18A1 & NO 2

MODEL NUMBER	M18A1 & NO 2 (CLAYMORE TYPE)
ORIGIN	UNITED STATES (M18A1) & SOUTH AFRICA (NO 2)
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/PERS DIRECTIONAL FRAG FIBERGLASS REINFORCED PLASTIC. NO 2 IS A COPY OF THE M18A1 WITH ONLY MINOR DIFFERENCES. TWO FUZE WELLS PROVIDE THE OPPORTUNITY FOR MULTIPLE TRIP LINES OR THE USE OF DETONATING CORD FOR SERIES CONNECTION TO ADJACENT MINES.
WEIGHT	1.6 Kg (3.5 lb)
HEIGHT	90 mm (3.5 in) w/o legs
WIDTH	35 mm
LENGTH	215 mm (8.5 in)
COLOUR/MARKINGS	SAND BROWN
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	0.9 Kg (2.0 lbs) (C-4)
ACTION	3 Kg (6.6 lbs) (TRIP WIRE)
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	TRIP WIRE OR COMMAND DETONATED NO 2 ELECTRIC BLASTING CAP
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	DIRECT FRAGMENTATION EFFECT. THERE IS A DANGER AREA 16 m TO THE REAR OF THE MINE.
DANGER AREA	50 m, 60° AREA OF COVERAGE (760 STEEL BALLS)
ANTIHANDLING DETECTION	NONE
CHARGE PLACEMENT	VISUAL: STANOS ON OWN TWO LEGS ADJACENT TO MINE

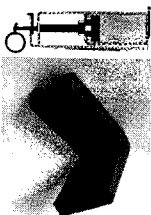
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	DANGER AREA
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	
ACTION	
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	
COLOUR/MARKINGS	
DIAMETER	
LENGTH	
WIDTH	
HEIGHT	
WEIGHT	
DESCRIPTION	
GENERAL	
ORIGIN	
MODEL NUMBER	
MINE 57	
NORTH KOREA	
A/PERS MINE	
PLASTIC BODY	

FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	DANGER AREA
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	
ACTION	
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	
COLOUR/MARKINGS	
LENGTH	
WIDTH	
HEIGHT	
WEIGHT	
DESCRIPTION	
GENERAL	
ORIGIN	
MODEL NUMBER	
M/78	
Egypt	
A/PERS BLAST	
MEDIUM METAL CONTENT	
270 g	
41 mm	
68 mm	
135 mm	
LIGHT BROWN	
190 g	
8 kg (DEPENDS ON CONDITION OF RELEASE SPRING)	
PRESSURE INITIATED (NO ARMING DELAY)	
PROBING FOR SMALL "SHU" TYPE MINES WITH LOW PRESSURE THRESHOLDS IS A VERY HAZARDOUS OPERATION	
NONE	
ANTIHANDLING	
DETECTION	
WITH HAND HELD DETECTOR: FAIR AMOUNT OF METAL IN FUZE AND DETONATOR ASSEMBLY ADJACENT TO M/78	

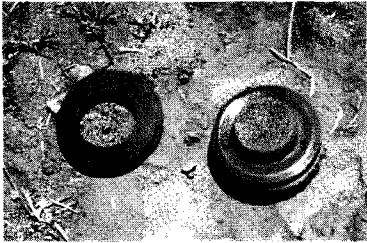
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	DANGER AREA
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	
ACTION	
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	
COLOUR/MARKINGS	
DIAMETER	
HEIGHT	
WEIGHT	
TECHNICAL DATA	
DESCRIPTION	
GENERAL	
ORIGIN	
MODEL NUMBER	
M2A1, M2A3 & M2A4	
UNITED STATES	
A/PERS BOUNDING FRAG	
STEEL BODY	
M2A4 ONLY	
2 948 kg	
244 mm INCLUDING FUZE	
104 mm	
154 g TNT (BOOSTER TETRYL 16 g)	
PRESSURE OR TRIP WIRE	
BOUNDING FRAGMENTATION	



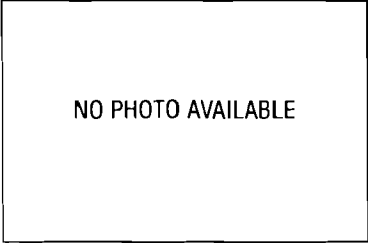
M2A1, M2A3 & M2A4



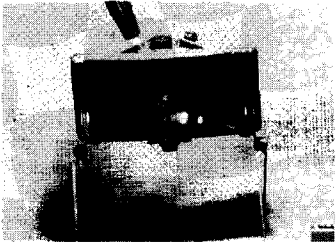
M/78



P2 MK2



NR413



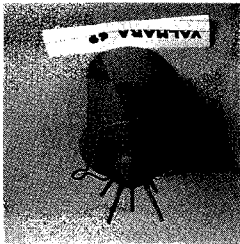
MON-50

MODEL NUMBER	MON-50
ORIGIN	CIS
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/PERS DIRECTIONAL FRAG. MOULDED PLASTIC COPY OF US M18 CLAYMORE. IT COMES IN A KIT CONTAINING ADJUSTABLE MOUNTING CLAMP, DETONATORS, AND ADAPTORS. TWO FUZE WELLS PROVIDE OPPORTUNITY FOR MULTIPLE TRIP LINES OR THE USE OF DETONATING CORD FOR SERIES CONNECTION. THREADED WELL LOCATED AT BASE CAN BE USED WITH A HEAVY STAKE FOR MOUNTING TO TREES OR BUILDINGS.
WEIGHT	2 kg
HEIGHT	146 mm (W/O LEGS)
WIDTH	64 mm
LENGTH	225 mm
COLOUR/MARKINGS	OLIVE GREEN, SAND, GRAY, LEAF GREEN
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	708 g RDX/PH 1
ACTION	TRIP WIRE (TENSION) 2 TO 5 Kg (DEPENDS ON CONDITION OF RELEASE PIN) OR COMMAND INITIATED.
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	TRIP-MUV 2, 3 AND 4; VPF WITH DET. CORD LINK, ELECTRICAL - EDP ELECTRIC DETONATOR OR NM INITIATOR AND MD-5M DETONATOR WITH COMMAND WIRE, VP-13, MVE-72
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	SEISMIC REMOTE CONTROL DEVICE (UM...), FRAGMENTATION (455 STEEL CYLINDERS)
DANGER AREA	60 DEGREE ARC TO ITS FRONT TO 50m DISTANCE TO A HEIGHT OF 2 m
ANTILIFT DETECTABILITY	NONE VISUAL: STANDS ON OWN STEEL LEGS, TRIPWIRES
ARMING	EITHER A COMMAND WIRE WITH AN EDP, ELECTRIC DETONATOR OR NM INITIATOR WITH MD-5M DETONATOR, A TRIPWIRE AND DETONATING CORD SYSTEM, MVE-72 FUZE OR VP-13 CONTROL UNIT.
NEUTRALIZING	TRACE TRIPWIRES AND CUT. WITH VPF INSERT SAFETY PIN FIRST. CUT ELECTRICAL WIRES ONE AT A TIME
DISARMING	REMOVE FUZES AND SEPARATE

MODEL NUMBER	NR413
ORIGIN	BELGIUM
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	FRAG STAKE A/PERS MINE STEEL BODY/WITH PLASTIC
WEIGHT	640 g (1.41 lb)
HEIGHT	230 mm (9.06 in)
DIAMETER	46 mm (1.81 in)
COLOUR/MARKINGS	
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	95 g (0.21 lb) COMPOSITION B
ACTION	TRIP WIRE INITIATOR
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	FRAGMENTATION
DANGER AREA	

MODEL NUMBER	P2 MK2
ORIGIN	PAKISTAN
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/PERS BLAST PLASTIC
WEIGHT	135 g (0.3 lb)
HEIGHT	44.6 mm (1.73 in)
DIAMETER	72 mm (2.8 in)
COLOUR/MARKINGS	OLIVE DRAB OR SAND COLOUR
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	56 g (0.12 lb) TNT
ACTION	PRESSURE - 6 Kg (NOT CONFIRMED)
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	PRODUCES FEW FRAGMENTS, RELIES ON BLAST TO PRODUCE CASUALTIES
DANGER AREA	
ANTI-HANDLING	NONE

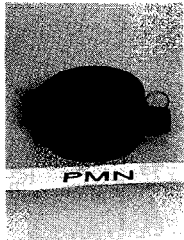
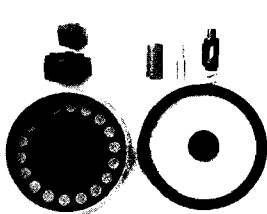
MODEL NUMBER	VALMARA 69 & VALMARA 59
ORIGIN	ITALY
DESCRIPTION	A/PERS BOUNDING FRAG LINER PLASTIC CASE WITH METAL FRAGMENTATION
WEIGHT	VALMARA 69 3.2 Kg (7.04 lb)
HEIGHT	180 mm, 205 mm 196 mm
DIAMETER	130 mm (5.12 in) 102 mm (4.0 in)
COLOUR/MARKINGS	CONVENTIAL (ARMY OLIVE/OLIVE/BLACK OR SAND BROWN)
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	576 g (1.22 LBS) COMPOSITION B
ACTION	DIRECT EXTERNAL PRESSURE ON FUZE RODS (1 kg) TRACTION BY TRIP WIRES (6-8 kg)
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	BOUNDING FRAGMENTATION, 1200 METAL 5 mm CUBES
DANGER AREA	KILL ZONE 30 m DANGER ZONE 50 m
ANTI-HANDLING	DETECTION VISUAL BY IDENTIFICATION OF TRIP WIRES, SIGNIFICANT METAL CONTENT AID WITH DETECTION BY METAL DETECTOR
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO MINE



VALMARA 69 & VALMARA 59

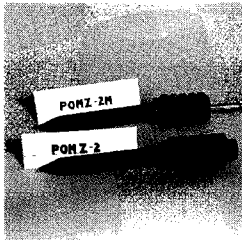
MODEL NUMBER	PMN
ORIGIN	CIS
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/PERS BLAST BAKELITE BODY WITH RUBBER COVER
WEIGHT	600 g
HEIGHT	56 mm
DIAMETER	112 mm
COLOUR/MARKINGS	OLIVE GREEN, BLACK AND BROWN
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	240 g TNT, BOOSTER 9 g TETRYL
ACTION	DELAY ARMED. PRESSURE OPERATED 5-8 Kg. WHEN PRESSURE IS APPLIED TO THE TOP OF THE CASE THE SPRING LOADED STRIKER IS RELEASED WHICH IN TURN HITS A PERCUSSION CAP CAPSULE. THIS SETS OFF THE MAIN CHARGE.
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	INTEGRAL-IDENTICAL TO MUV-2
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	BLAST
DANGER AREA	10-15 m
ANTI-HANDLING	NONE
DETECTABILITY	VISUAL, FAIR AMOUNT OF METAL IN FUSE ASSEMBLY AND COVER RETAINER
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO MINE
ARMING	REMOVE DETONATOR PLUG AND INSERT 9 DETONATOR; REPLACE PLUG. REMOVE SAFETY PIN TO ENACT INTEGRAL DELAY ARMING OEVIC; APPROX 15 TO 20 MINUTES. THE MINE CANNOT BE NEUTRALIZED
NEUTRALISING	UNSCREW INITIATOR ADAPTOR PLUG; TILT MINE WITHOUT APPLYING PRESSURE TO THE TOP PLATE AND REMOVE DETONATOR; REPLACE INITIATOR ADAPTOR PLUG AND APPLY PRESSURE ON TOP OF MINE TO FIRE THE STRIKER.
DISARMING	

PMN



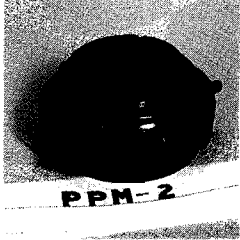
MODEL NUMBER	POMZ-2 & POMZ-2M
ORIGIN	CIS
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/PERS FRAG CAST IRON BODY STAKE MINE. THE 2M HAS 5 ROWS OF FRAG VERSUS SIX ROWS ON THE POMZ-2
WEIGHT	POMZ-2 2.3 Kg
HEIGHT(W/O FUZE)	1.78 Kg
DIAMETER	107 mm
COLOUR/MARKINGS	64 mm
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	OLIVE DRAB 75 g TNT
ACTION	TRIP WIRE INITIATED, PULL OR TENSION RELEASE
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	2 TO 5 Kg DEPENDING ON CONDITION OF RELEASE PIN IN MUV FUZE. WHEN FITTED WITH THE MUV FUZE A PULL ON THE TRIPWIRE REMOVES THE STRIKER RETAINING PIN, WHICH RELEASES THE SPRING DRIVEN STRIKER AGAINST THE PERCUSSION CAP DETONATING THE MINE. WHEN EQUIPPED WITH THE VPF FUZE A PULL ON THE TRIPWIRE REMOVES THE PULLING FROM AROUND THE HEAD OF THE STRIKER BOLT, ALLOWING IT TO DETONATE THE MINE.
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	FRAGMENTATION EFFECTS. WEATHERED/ ROTTEN MOUNTING STAKES ARE A HAZARD TO CLEARANCE TEAMS. FALLING POMZ TYPE BODIES ARE HEAVY ENOUGH TO INITIATE MUV FUZES.
DANGER AREA	20-30 m; KILL RADIUS 8-10 m
ANTI-HANDLING	STAKES COULD BE BOOBY TRAPPED WITH GRENADES.
DETECTION	VISUAL, STAKE MOUNTED
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO MINE(0.4 Kg); ALWAYS PULL MINE SO IT CAN BE DESTROYED ON GROUND.
ARMING	SCREW DETONATOR INTO IGNITOR BODY AND INSERT INTO MINE TOP; ATTACH TRIP WIRES; REMOVE ANY ARMING OR SAFETY PIN
NEUTRALISING	TRACE BOTH ENDS OF TRIP WIRE. WHEN IDENTIFIED AS A SIMPLE TRIPWIRE, CUT AND TIE TRIPWIRE AROUND IGNITOR TO SECURE PIN. WITH VPF FUZE INSERT SAFETY PIN FIRST. REMOVE IGNITOR AND DETONATOR FROM MINE. UNSCREW DETONATOR. DISMANTLE MINE FROM STAKE.
DISARMING	

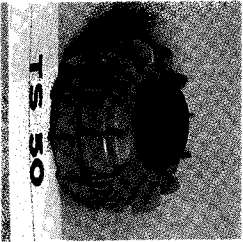
POMZ-2 & POMZ-2M



MODEL NUMBER	PPM-2
ORIGIN	GERMANY
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/PERS BLAST PLASTIC
WEIGHT	371 g
HEIGHT	62 mm
DIAMETER	124.5 mm
COLOUR/MARKINGS	BLACK
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	110 g TNT
ACTION	PRESSURE 5 - 30 kg; PRESSURE ON TOP OF THE MINE WILL SHEAR A THIN PLASTIC COLLAR AND DEPRESS A PLUNGER, CREATING A PIEZOELECTRIC VOLTAGE TO IGNITE THE MINE VIA A NITROPENTA AND TRINITROTUOL IGNITOR CHAIN
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	INTEGRAL. PIEZOELECTRIC IMPULSE FUSING SYSTEM WITH LEAD STRIP TO DELAY ARMING (1.5-3 HRS).
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	BLAST; DO NOT APPLY ANY PRESSURE TO PRESSURE PLATE
DANGER AREA	NONE
ANTI-HANDLING	NONMETALLIC. HARD TO DETECT WITH HAND HELD DETECTORS.
DETECTION	
ARMING	UNSCREW TOP OF MINE; DISCONNECT GREY WIRE FROM END OF SAFETY PIN AND CONNECT IN ELECTRIC DETONATOR. CLIP DETONATOR INTO HOLDER AND REPLACE MINE TOP. REMOVE THE ARMING PIN.
NEUTRALISING	THE MINE CANNOT BE NEUTRALISED
DISARMING	CHECK FOR BOOBY TRAPS OR PULL MINE. GRIP PING MINE BY THE SIDES ONLY. UNSCREW AND REMOVE THE TOP HALF. DISCONNECT AND REMOVE DETONATOR FROM THE FIRING CIRCUIT.

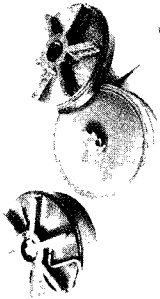
PPM-2





VS 50, TS 50 & T/79

MODEL NUMBER	VS 50, TS 50 & T/79
ORIGIN	ITALY (TS 50 & VS 50), EGYPT (T/79)
GENERAL	APERS BLAST; SCATTERABLE; BLAST RESISTANT
DESCRIPTION	PLASTIC BODY
WEIGHT	188 g
HEIGHT	45 mm
DIAMETER	90 mm
COLOUR/MARKINGS	OLIVE DRAB, GREEN AND SAND BROWN
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	50 g T4
ACTION	BLAST RESISTANT PRESSURE ACTIVATED
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	12.5 kg
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	BLAST
ANGER AREA	ONLY IN VS 50 A VERSION
ANTI-HANDLING DETECTION	SCATTERED, VISUAL BURIED. NO SIGNIFICANT METAL PARTS (86 g) BUT MAY BE EQUIPPED WITH METALIC PARTS TO FACILITATE DETECTION
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO MINE



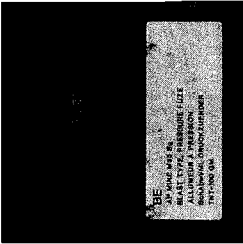
PRB M409

MODEL NUMBER	PRB M409
ORIGIN	BELGIUM
GENERAL	APERS BLAST
DESCRIPTION	PLASTIC BODY
WEIGHT	183 g
HEIGHT	28 mm
DIAMETER	82 mm
COLOUR/MARKINGS	GREEN
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	80 g
ACTION	8 TO 30 kg
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE INITIATED
ANTI-HANDLING DETECTABILITY	NONE
CHARGE PLACEMENT	DIFFICULT WITH HAND HELD METAL DETECTOR; ONLY 1 g OF METAL IN THE FUSE ASSEMBLY (PLUS THE ALUMINUM POWDER IN THE EXPLOSIVE)
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO THE PRB M409



TYPE 72A & TYPE 72B

MODEL NUMBER	TYPE 72A & TYPE 72B
ORIGIN	CHINA
GENERAL	APERS BLAST
DESCRIPTION	NON METAL
WEIGHT	150 g
HEIGHT	37 mm
DIAMETER	78 mm
COLOUR/MARKINGS	LIGHT GREEN COVER, GREEN BODY
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	34 g (TNT OR TNT/RDX) 0.07 lbs
ACTION	PRESSURE INITIATED 3-7 kg (TYPE 72A) OR DELAY-ARMED 3-7 kg OR MORE THAN 15 DEGREES OF TILT (TYPE 72B)
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE INITIATED (TYPE 72A) OR DELAY-ARMED PRESSURE INITIATED AND TILT (TYPE 72B)
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	BLAST; PROBING FOR SMALL MINES WITH ANTIHANDLING FEATURES OR LOW PRESSURE THRESHOLDS IS VERY HAZARDOUS.
ANTI-HANDLING DETECTION	YES. IN TYPE 72B TILT ACTIVATION DEVICE DIFFICULT TO DETECT - ONLY METAL PART IS DETONATOR AND STRIKER. ELECTRONICS IN TYPE 72B MAKE IT EASIER FOR DETECTION
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO MINE



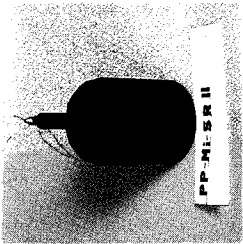
PRB M35

MODEL NUMBER	PRB M35
ORIGIN	BELGIUM
GENERAL	APERS BLAST
DESCRIPTION	PLASTIC BODY
WEIGHT	158 g
HEIGHT	60 mm
DIAMETER	65 mm
COLOUR/MARKINGS	BLACK RUBBER TOP WITH OLIVE DRAB LOWER SECTION
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	100 g (0.22 lb) TNT/KNO3
ACTION	DOUBLE PERCUSSION 5-15 kg
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE FUSE 5M FUSE
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	BLAST
ANTI-HANDLING DETECTION	NONE
CHARGE PLACEMENT	HARD TO DETECT WITH HAND HELD METAL DETECTORS



V

MODEL NUMBER	V
ORIGIN	ITALY
GENERAL	APERS FRAG
DESCRIPTION	METAL STAKE MINE
WEIGHT	900 g
HEIGHT	390 mm WITH STICK 141 mm MINE ONLY
DIAMETER	36 mm
COLOUR/MARKINGS	
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	91 g TNT
ACTION	PULL (TRIP WIRE) 2 - 3 kg (4.4 - 6.6 lb)
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	FRAGMENTATION
ANGER AREA	



PP-MI-Sr II

MODEL NUMBER	PP-MI-Sr II
ORIGIN	CZECHOSLOVAKIA
GENERAL	APERS BOUNDING FRAG
DESCRIPTION	METAL
WEIGHT	3.5 Kg
HEIGHT	152 mm
DIAMETER	102 mm
COLOUR/MARKINGS	OLIVE DRAB
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	325 g TNT; BOOSTER 37 g BLACK POWDER
ACTION	PRESSURE ACTIVATED 3-6 Kg; PULL FUSE 4-8 Kg. THE FUZE IGNITES A DELAY TRAIN AFTER 3-5 SECONDS THE PROPELLANT CHARGE EJECTS THE BODY OF THE MINE FROM THE CONTAINER TAKING WITH IT A WIRE. WHEN THE WIRE WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THE BOTTOM OF THE CONTAINER IS TAUGHT AT A HEIGHT OF ABOUT 1 m IT ACTIVATES THE INTEGRAL FUZE WHICH FIRES THE DETONATOR AND MAIN CHARGE.
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	RO-8 PRESSURE FUSE OR RO-1 PULL FUSE
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	BOUNDING FRAGMENTATION
ANGER AREA	20 m
ANTI-HANDLING DETECTION	NONE
CHARGE PLACEMENT	VISUAL TRIP WIRE OR FUSE EXPOSED. SIGNIFICANT METAL CONTENT.

CA 1060

20/10/94

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR MINUAR

ADMINISTRATIVE CIRCULAR No. 008/94

19 October 1994

TO: All military and civilian section chiefs

FROM: A. H. Golo, OIC
Administration

SUBJECT: Responsibilities of the Receiving and Inspection Unit

A receiving and inspection unit is to be established in all UN missions. This unit is the focal point for the receipt of all incoming shipment. It is responsible for receiving, inspecting, and certifying acceptance or rejection of all items purchased for the mission. In particular it will ensure that specifications have been met regarding quality, quantity, delivery date and any special instruction given to the vendor. The unit is also responsible for maintaining records of all incoming shipments and for promptly notifying EDP, Transport, Communications and PCIU that items of their areas of competence have arrived.

On the arrival of a shipment the RIR Unit will:

- 1 - Receive and inspect all UNAMIR shipped items;
- 2 - certify the acceptance of the items if their quality, quantity, specifications and date of delivery are in conformity with the purchase order, or in case of transfert from other missions, with the PT107 (herewith attached); and fill the Receiving and Inspection Report (PT 31, copy attached) ;
- 3 - inform immediately the respective units, in the case of EDP, BMS, Communications and Transport products as well as PCIU for general services category of items; it will be the responsibility of these units to certify the acceptance or rejection of the goods; the receiving and inspection unit will ensure that these units prepare all the relevant Receiving and Inspection Reports (or Discrepancy Reports); the RIR could be used in both cases, as a formal Discrepancy Report Form already designed does not exist.

4 - if the quality, quantity, specifications or the delivery date are not conform with the purchase order the unit may reject the products. The receiving and inspection unit will prepare a Discrepancy Report, which might be the same as the Receiving and Inspection Report, in 5 copies, explaining the reasons for the rejection and communicate it the Chief Procurement Officer for further action.

The RIR is the basic document for the settlement of the bills for all local purchases and for claims against the vendor, if necessary.

Considering the importance of the work of the RI unit, all concerned are invited to cooperate in order to facilitate it in the performance of its task.

18 Oct 94

G2/1000

See Distribution

MILINFOSUM FOR THE PERIOD 170600-180600B OCT 94

1. SUMMARY The situation throughout the country remains calm.
2. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES/DPS

a.

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1		
SECTOR 2		
SECTOR 3	73	
SECTOR 4A		
SECTOR 4B	450	
SECTOR 4C	581	
SECTOR 5	829	
TOTAL	1933	0 REPORTED

3. ZAIRE

a. On 171830B Oct 94 Voice of America reported that Zairian troops had begun massing on the Ugandan border. The troops were reported to be equipped with tanks, APCs and heavy equipment. The Ugandan minister of Defence said that Ugandan troops had been put on alert but declined to comment on the reasons for the Zairian activity.

4. RGF/INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES

a. Nothing significant to report.

5. RPA ACTIVITIES

a. The RPA continued to clear mines from different parts of KIGALI. A mine was destroyed near the KINIHURURA camp.

b. MILOBs reported that the RPA had arrested 1 person in MASANGO (GR 611544) on 15 Oct 94. It is alleged that the arrested person was 1 of 3 people accused of throwing a grenade at an RPA soldier. The other 2 people had been killed by the RPA as they attempted to escape.

c. MILOBs in Sector 4C reported that 2 RPA soldiers in NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) had killed 4 fishermen on 16 Oct 94. The fishermen were killed after the soldiers had robbed them of their money at gunpoint. After the incident 1 of the soldiers shot and wounded the other and stole the money. The wounded soldier was admitted to CYANGUGU

hospital.

d. Sector 5 reported that the RPA had arrested a teacher and an agricultural assistant in GASHANGIRO (GR 5936)

e. The RPA in RUHENGIERI conducted a search of 3 houses used by the NGO "Concern". The RPA Bn Comd said that the search was carried out in a polite manner in the presence of the NGO personnel. The object of the search was to locate any military equipment which may have been in the houses.

f. MILOBs report that the RPA have increased their patrol activity in Sector 4C.

g. MILOBs report that the population of NDABA displaced persons camp (GR 4073) has doubled to 10,000 in the last fortnight. The reason given by the people in the camp for their movement is a distrust of the RPA.

Kamange
C E KAMANGE
Maj
G2

Distribution:

External:

Information:

TAC HQ
MILOB GP HQ
BRITCON
1 CDHSR
AUSMED
GHABATT
ETHIOBATT
FRAFBATT
MALAWICOY
ZAMBATT
TUNBATT
NIGBATT
CIVPOL

Internal:

Information:

FC
DFC
UNDP (Attn Mr G Le Claire)
DCOS Ops
DCOS Sp
FMO
G3 Plans

Section officers

UN CIV POC

MEMORANDUM

18 Oct 94

Distribution List

ANTI-TANK MINE DATA BROCHURE DISTRIBUTION

1. Please find attached a brochure containing pictures and data on anti-tank mines which could be found in UNAMIR AO, for your information and vast distribution. It must be emphasized that the neutralization/disarming instructions are designed only for EOD qualified personnel; unqualified personnel should be instructed to mark mines/UXO for subsequent disposal.

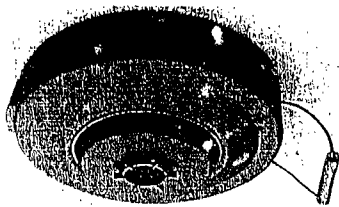
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DISTRIBUTION LIST

<u>Action</u>	<u>Info</u>
LIST C	DFC/COS

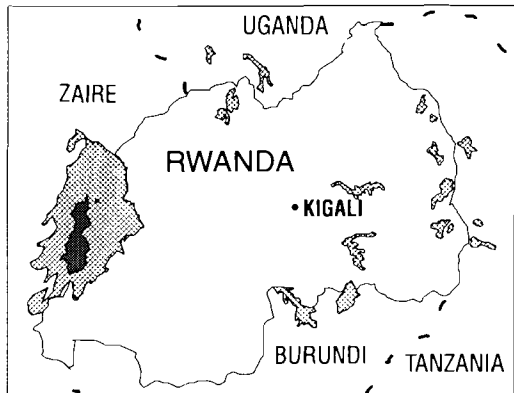
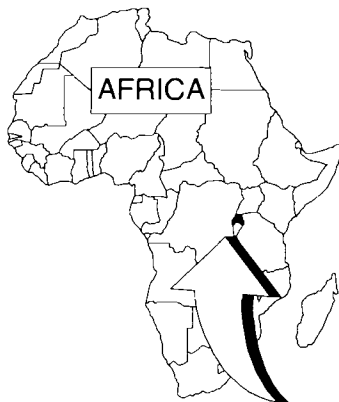
④ Seen, 21/10/94
④ Seen - 21/10/94
④ Seen Comt: sec 6
21/10/94.
④ Seen noted 21/10/94
Noted place - 21/10
Seen 21/10

MODEL NUMBER	DM-11
ORIGIN	GERMANY
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/TANK BLAST MINE MINE IS MADE OF A POLYESTER RESIN AND TNT MIXTURE. THERE IS NO CASING TO THIS MINE. THE FUZE IS ALL PLASTIC WITH NO METAL PARTS
WEIGHT	7 kg (16.3 lbs)
HEIGHT	95 mm (3.8 in)
DIAETER	300 mm (11.9 in)
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	7 kg (15.43 lbs)
ACTION	BLAST EFFECT
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE FRICTION TYPE DM-46 PLASTIC FUSE (150 TO 400 Kg)
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	NO METALLIC CONTENT
DANGER AREA	EQUIPPED WITH ANTI-HANDLING DEVICE
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO MINE
ANTIHANDLING	



DM-11

UNAMIR II



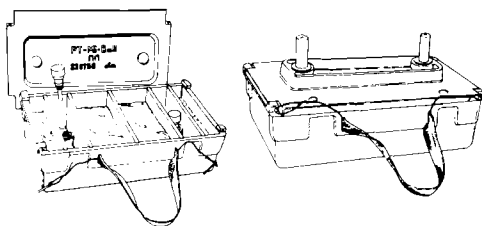
ANTI-TANK

MODEL NUMBER	M15
ORIGIN	UNITED STATES
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/TANK BLAST MINE METAL CASE, SECONDARY FUZE WELLS
WEIGHT	14.27 Kg (31.39 lbs)
HEIGHT	11.8 cm (5.0 in)
DIAETER	33.2 cm (13.33 in)
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	10.33 Kg (22.73 lbs)
ACTION	BLAST EFFECT
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE (136-181.6 Kg)
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	HAS ANTI-LIFT CAPABILITY
DANGER AREA	
ARMING	REMOVE SAFETY CLIP FROM FUZE, INSERT PLUG ENSURING IT IS IN THE SAFE POSITION AND THEN TURN THE ARMING DIAL TO ARMED
NEUTRALISING	TURN THE ARMING DIAL TO SAFE AND REPLACE SAFETY CLIP



M15

PT-Mi-Ba II



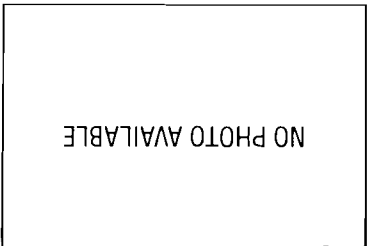
MODEL NUMBER	PT-Mi-Ba II
ORIGIN	CZECHOSLOVAKIA
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/TANK BLAST MINE PLASTIC BODY. IT IS A RECTANGULAR MINE WITH A RAISED AREA ON THE TOP WHICH HOUSES TWO PROTRUDING PRESSURE PLUNGERS
WEIGHT	9.6 Kg (21.12 lbs)
HEIGHT	135 mm (5.34 in)
WIDTH	230 mm (9.1 in)
LENGTH	395 mm (15.6 in)
COLOUR/MARKINGS	BROWN
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	6 Kg (13.2 lbs) TNT

ACTION	BLAST EFFECT. WHEN A VEHICLE DRIVES OVER THE MINE, PRESSURE IS EXERTED ON THE PLUNGERS TRANSFERRING THE LOAD TO THE TOPS OF THE TWO RO-7-11 FUZES
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE, TWO RO-7-II (200-450 Kg) FUZES
DETECTION	PROBE OR VISUAL; DIFFICULT WITH HAND HELD DETECTORS.

ARMING	DETONATORS ARE FITTED TO THE TWO FUZES AND THE ASSEMBLIES ARE FITTED INTO THE TWO FUZE WELLS IN THE BOOSTER CHARGES. PRESSURE PLUNGERS ARE FITTED INTO RETAINING COLLARS AND THE LID IS REPLACED USING TWO LOCKING PINS.
NEUTRALISING	WITHDRAW TWO LOCKING PINS; REMOVE LID; REMOVE PRESSURE PLUNGERS AND REPLACE LID.

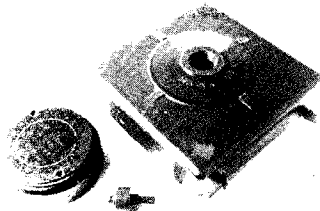
DISARMING	UNCOVER MINE CHECKING AROUND AND
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MODEL NUMBER	M6A2
ORIGIN	UNITED STATES
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/TANK BLAST MINE STEEL BODY
WEIGHT	9.5 Kg (20.94 lbs)
HEIGHT	82 mm (3.23 in)
DIAETER	303 mm (11.93 in)
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	5.4 Kg (11.9 lb) TNT
ACTION	BLAST EFFECT
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE SINGLE IMPULSE 159-340 Kg
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	
DANGER AREA	



M6A2

PRB M3

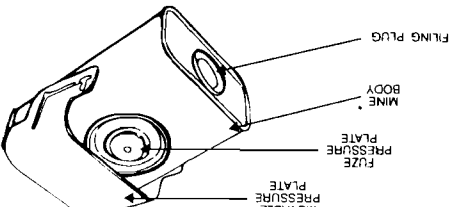


MODEL NUMBER	PRB M3
ORIGIN	PAKISTAN
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/TANK BLAST MINE PLASTIC BODY. SECONDARY FUZE WELL ON BOTTOM OF SOME VARIANTS. THE MINE HAS THREE MAJOR COMPONENTS, MINE BODY, PRESSURE PLATE AND M30 FUZE
WEIGHT	6.8 Kg (15 lbs)
HEIGHT	130 mm (5.1 in)
WIDTH	230 mm (9.1 in)
LENGTH	230 mm (9.1 in)
COLOUR/MARKINGS	OLIVE DRAB
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	6.0 Kg (13.2 lbs) TRIALENE

ACTION	THE PRESSURE PLATE CONSISTS OF TWO PLATES. ONE MOVEABLE AND THE OTHER FIXED. THE FORMER TRANSMITS THE PRESSURE FROM THE VEHICLE TO THE FUZE WIRING. THE FIXED PLATE ENSURES CONTINUITY BETWEEN THE PRESSURE PLATE AND THE MAIN BODY
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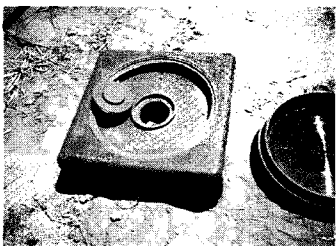
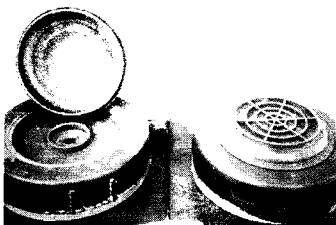
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE INITIATED 250 Kg
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	BLAST EFFECT
ANTI-HANDLING	CAN BE FITTED WITH AN ANTI-HANDLING DEVICE WHICH DETONATES THE MINE IF THE MINE IS LIFTED MORE THAN 30 mm
DETECTION	VERY DIFFICULT TO DETECT WITH HAND HELD DETECTORS APPROX 1.0 g OF METAL
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO MINE

MODEL NUMBER	M7A2
ORIGIN	UNITED STATES
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	ANTI-VEHICLE/ANTI-PERSONNEL BLAST
WEIGHT	2.2 Kg (4.85 lb)
HEIGHT	64 mm (2.52 in)
WIDTH	114 mm (4.49 in)
LENGTH	178 mm (7.01 in)
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	1.6 Kg (3.53 lb) TETRYTOL
ACTION	BLAST EFFECT. THE MINE OPERATES BY A SLIDING PRESSURE PLATE WHICH IS MOVED INTO PLACE AFTER THE FUZE HAS BEEN INSTALLED.
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE SINGLE IMPULSE 159-340 Kg
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	
DANGER AREA	
DETECTION	HAND HELD DETECTORS - MINE HAS SIGNIFICANT METALLIC CONTENT



M7A2

P3 MK1 & P2 MK3

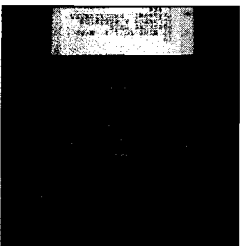


MODEL NUMBER	P3 MK1 & P2 MK3
ORIGIN	PAKISTAN
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/TANK BLAST MINE LOW METAL. SECONDARY FUZE WELL
WEIGHT	P3 MK1 - 7.36 Kg (16.23 lb) P2 MK3 - 7.5 Kg (16.53 lbs)
HEIGHT	P3 MK1 - 11.7 cm (4.61 in) P2 MK3 - 12 cm (4.72 in)
DIAETER	P3 MK1 - 30.6 cm (12.05 in) P2 MK3 - 26.2 cm (10.63 in)
LENGTH & WIDTH	P2 MK3 - 26.2 cm (10.63 in)
COLOUR/MARKINGS	LIGHT GRAY BROWN WITH YELLOW BASE
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	6.5 Kg (14.33 lb) TNT

ACTION	BLAST EFFECT
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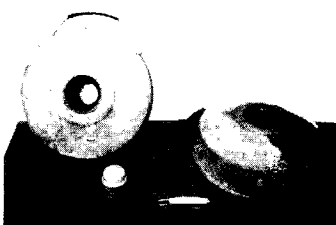
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE 204-250 Kg. THE TOP CIRCULAR PRESSURE PLATE OF A STRONG BUT FLEXIBLE PLASTIC BENDS AND AFTER THE REQUIRED WEIGHT IS APPLIED THE PLATE WILL BEND OR BREAK DOWNWARD TO A CENTRALLY PLACED P2 MK2 ANTI-PERS MINE WHICH
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MODEL NUMBER	M/80 & TC/2.4
ORIGIN	EGYPT (M/80) & ITALY (TC/2.4)
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/TANK BLAST MINE SCATTERABLE; LOW METAL, PLASTIC
WEIGHT	3.5 Kg (7.72 lbs)
HEIGHT	10.8 cm
DIAETER	20.4 cm
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	2.4 Kg (5.29 lb) TNT/hexogen
ACTION	BLAST EFFECT
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	BLAST RESISTANT, PRESSURE ACTIVATED
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	
DANGER AREA	
ANTI-HANDLING	YES IF MOV TYPE OR VS-AR-4 ANTI-LIFT FUZE ATTACHED TO BOTTOM DETONATOR WELL
DETECTION	DIFFICULT WITH HAND HELD DETECTORS, METAL CONTENT IS LESS THAN 2.5 g
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO MINE



M/80 & TC/2.4

MK 7



MODEL NUMBER	MK 7
ORIGIN	UNITED KINGDOM
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/TANK BLAST MINE METAL. SECONDARY FUZE WELL
WEIGHT	13.6 Kg (29.98 lbs)
HEIGHT	13 cm (5.12 in)
DIAETER	32.5 cm (12.8 in)
COLOUR/MARKINGS	
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	8.89 Kg (19.6 lbs) TNT

ACTION	BLAST EFFECT
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FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	NO. 5 PRESSURE SINGLE & DOUBBLE IMPULSE 150-275 Kg / L93 TILT ROD 3 - 8 Kg
ANTI-HANDLING	SECONDARY FUZE WELL ON BOTTOM FOR BOOBY TRAP PURPOSES
DETECTABILITY	VISUAL FOR TILT RODS, HAND HELD DETECTOR - MINE HAS SIGNIFICANT METAL CONTENT
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO MINE

ARMING	UNSCREW CAP AND REMOVE FUZE, REMOVE THE SAFETY CLIP, REPLACE THE FUZE IN THE ARMED POSITION AND SCREW DOWN THE PRESSURE PLATE
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NEUTRALISING	REMOVE THE FUZE, REPLACE THE SAFETY CLIP AND PLACE THE FUZE BACK IN THE FUZE WELL IN THE UNARMED POSITION (UPSIDE DOWN) FOR THE L93 TURN THE FUZE ASSEMBLY ANTI-CLOCKWISE FROM "A" ARMED TO "S" SAFE
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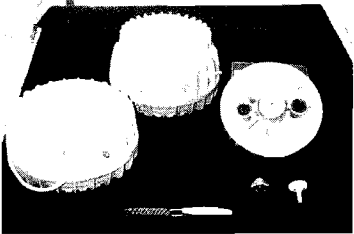
DISARMING	FOR THE NO 5 FUZE PULL THE MINE AND UNSCREW THE CENTRAL CAP AND REMOVE THE FUZE. FOR THE L93 FUZE REMOVE THE
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PT-Mi-Ba III



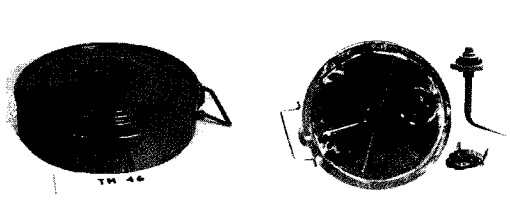
MODEL NUMBER	PT-Mi-Ba III
ORIGIN	CZECHOSLOVAKIA
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/TANK BLAST MINE
WEIGHT	LOW METAL
HEIGHT	9.9 Kg (21.8 lbs)
DIAMETER	10.8 cm (4.2 in)
COLOUR/MARKINGS	33 cm (4.2 in)
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	OLIVE DRAB; BLACK
	7.2 Kg TNT
ACTION	BLAST EFFECT
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	RO-7-1 OR RO-7-II FUSE. INITIATED 200 Kg PRESSURE
ANTI-HANDLING	NONE WHEN NORMAL RO-2 FUZE IS USED HOWEVER WHEN RO-4 FUZE IS USED THE MINE FUZE CANNOT BE REMOVED WITHOUT DETONATING THE MINE
DETECTION	DETECTION DIFFICULT WITH HAND HELD DETECTORS. METAL CONTENT IS LESS THAN 2.8 g. STEEL FIRING PIN AND POSITIONING SPRING.
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO MINE
ARMING	REMOVE FUZE WELL CAP; UNSCREW BASE OF FUZE AND INSERT DETONATOR. REPLACE FUZE BASE. SCREW ASSEMBLY INTO BOOSTER CHARGE IN FUZE WELL. REMOVE SAFETY RING FROM FUZE WELL; REPLACE FUZE CAP
NEUTRALISING	REMOVE FUZE WELL CAP AND INSERT SAFETY RING AROUND FUZE AND REPLACE CAP
DISARMING	UNCOVER CHECKING ALL ROUND AND BENEATH FOR BOOBY TRAPS - OR PULL MINE. REMOVE FUZE WELL CAP. UNSCREW FUZE ASSEMBLY. REMOVE DETONATOR FROM FUZE

TC/6 & TCE-6



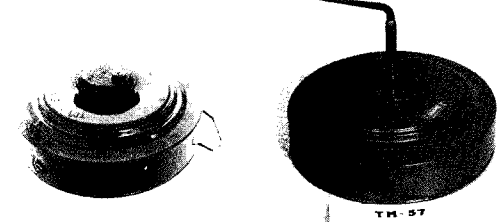
MODEL NUMBER	TC/6 & TCE-6
ORIGIN	ITALY - ALSO PRODUCED BY EGYPT AND PORTUGAL
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/TANK BLAST MINE
WEIGHT	LOW METAL - BLAST RESISTANT. THE "E" VERSION HAS A SOPHISTICATED ELECTRONICS PACKAGE PROVIDING THE CAPABILITY OF REMOTE ACTIVATION AND DEACTIVATION
HEIGHT	9.6 Kg (21.16 lb)
DIAMETER	18.5 cm (7.28 in)
COLOUR/MARKINGS	27 cm (10.63 in)
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	SAND BROWN. OLIVE DRAB
	6 Kg (13.23 lb) (COMPOSITION B)
ACTION	BLAST EFFECT
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE INITIATED 180-310 Kg
ANTI-HANDLING	SECONDARY FUZE WELL ON BOTTOM FOR ANTI-HANDLING PURPOSES.
DETECTION	DIFFICULT WITH HAND HELD DETECTORS. METAL CONTENT LESS THAN 2.86 G. MUCH EASIER IF THE "E" VERSION WITH ITS ELECTRONICS PACKAGE IS EMPLOYED
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO MINE

TM 46, TMN 46 & M/71



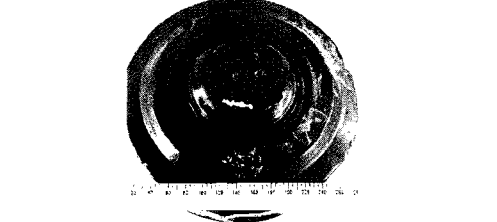
MODEL NUMBER	TM 46, TMN 46 & M/71
ORIGIN	CIS (TM 46 & TMN 46) & EGYPT (M/71)
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/TANK BLAST MINE
WEIGHT	METAL. TMN 46 HAS ANTI-LIFT DEVICE FUZE WELL ON BOTTOM. M/71 IS AN EXACT COPY OF THE TM 46 BUT MAY ALSO HAVE A SECONDARY FUZE WELL. THE TM 46 CAN BE LAID MECHANICALLY OR BY HAND. THE MVM FUZE IS USED FOR MECHANICAL LAYING OR THE MV-5 FUZE FOR HAND LAYING
HEIGHT	8.4 Kg (19.0 lbs)
DIAMETER	11 cm (4.3 in)
COLOUR/MARKINGS	31.7 cm (12.5 in)
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	OLIVE-DRAB-DARK-GREEN. LIGHT GREEN. BROWN
	5.3 Kg TNT
ACTION	BLAST EFFECT. THE MINE DETDNATES AS PRESSURE IS APPLIED TO THE PRESSURE PLATE. THE PLATE COMPRESSES THE STRIKER SPRING IN THE FUZE WELL UNTIL THE STRIKER RETAINING BALL ESCAPES INTO A RECESS IN THE PRESSURE CAP, RELEASING THE SPRING LOADED STRIKER WHICH DETONATES THE MINE
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE SYSTEM (120-400 Kg) MV-5 OR MVM (NO DELAY ARMING). TRUNCATED TILT ROD (MVsh-46) CONTACT INITIATED. (21 Kg)
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	TMN 46 BOOBY TRAP DEVICE IS THE MUV PULL FUZE
DANGER AREA	VISUAL. TRUNCATED TILT ROD. METAL DETECTOR. MINE HAS SIGNIFICANT METAL CONTENT
DETECTION	ADJACENT TO MINE
CHARGE PLACEMENT	
ARMING	REMOVE TRANSIT PLUG. EITHER 1. FIT MD-6 DETONATOR TO MV-5 AND INSERT IN BOOSTER. SCREW ON SCALLOPED CAP OR 2. FIT MD-6 DETONATOR TO MVM. SCREW MVM INTO MINE. REMOVE SAFETY PIN. IF TMN-46 IS USED THE MUV IS USED WITH THE MD-64 ONLY. THE MINE FUZED WITH THE MVM CAN BE NEUTRALISED BY INSERTING A PIN THROUGH THE FUZE HEAD
NEUTRALISING	CHECK FOR BOOBY TRAPS OR PULL MINE
DISARMING	UNSCREW FUZE OR SCALLOPED CAP AND REMOVE FUZE. UNSCREW MD-6 DETONATOR FROM FUZE

TM 57



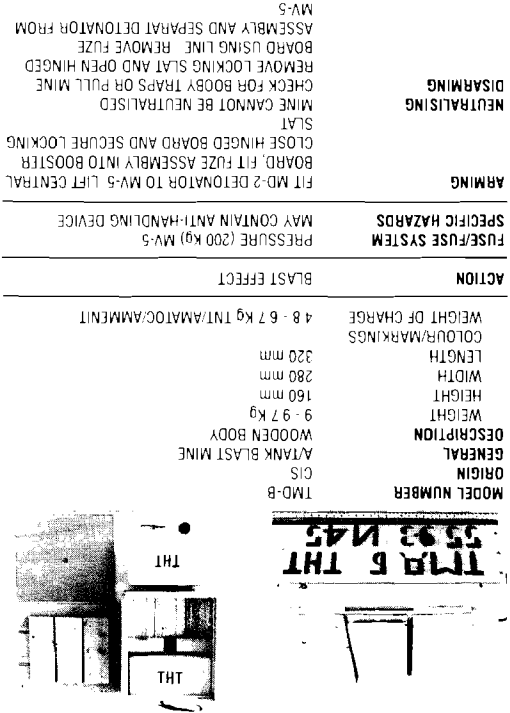
MODEL NUMBER	TM 57
ORIGIN	CIS
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/TANK METAL BLAST MINE
WEIGHT	SECONDARY FUZE WELLS. THE TM 57 LOOKS VERY SIMILAR TO THE TM 46 BUT HAS A LARGER CHARGE AND IMPROVED FUZE. IT CAN BE LAYED MECHANICALLY OR BY HAND
HEIGHT	BLAST RESISTANT
DIAMETER	9.5 Kg
COLOUR/MARKINGS	115 mm WITH FUZE
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	315 mm (12.4 in)
	OLIVE DRAB OR SAND
	7 Kg
ACTION	200-300 kg PRESSURE INITIATED OR TILT ROD CONTACT INITIATED
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	THE MINE CAN BE FITTED WITH THE MVZ-57 CLOCKWORK FUZE FOR 25-30 SECOND DELAY IN ARMING THE MINE OR THE MVSh-57 TILT ROD FUZE.
ANTI-HANDLING	A FUZE WELL ON THE SIDE FOR ANTI-LIFT DEVICES USING MUV OR VPV TYPE PULL DEVICE AND MD-5M DETONATOR
DETECTION	VISUAL. TRUNCATED TILT ROD OR HAND HELD DETECTORS. MINE HAS SIGNIFICANT METAL CONTENT
CHARGE PLACEMENT	ADJACENT TO MINE
ARMING	MVZ-57 ONLY. REMOVE TRANSIT PLUG. REMOVE TRANSIT CAP FROM FUZE. CHECK THAT FUZE IS UNARMED (IGNITOR IN HORIZONTAL POSITION) AND WOUND. SCREW FUZE INTO MINE AND COVER LEAVING ONLY HEAD EXPOSED. REMOVE SAFETY CLIP. DEPRESS ARMING BUTTON AND LISTEN FOR MECHANISM WORKING
NEUTRALISING	MINE CANNOT BE NEUTRALISED
DISARMING	UNCOVER MINE CHECKING FOR BOOBY TRAPS OR PULL MINE. UNSCREW AND REMOVE FUZE

TM 62M



MODEL NUMBER	TM 62M
ORIGIN	CIS
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/TANK BLAST MINE
WEIGHT	METAL
HEIGHT	8.5 Kg (18.7 lbs)
DIAMETER	102 mm (4.0 in)
COLOUR/MARKINGS	320 mm (12.6 in)
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	OLIVE DRAB
	7.2 Kg (15.9 lbs)
ACTION	BLAST EFFECT
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	- DELAY ARMED MVZ-62, BLAST RESISTANT. PRESSURE INITIATED (200 Kg) (MOST COMMON)
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	- DELAY ARMED. MAGNETIC INFLUENCE FUZE TYPE (MVN-72)
ANTI-HANDLING	- SEISMIC INFLUENCE FUZE TYPE
DETECTION	- MAGNETIC AND SEISMIC FUZES HAVE INHERENT ANTI-DISTURBANCE FEATURES AND ANTI-LIFT DEVICES ARE ASSOCIATED WITH T62 MINE SERIES
CHARGE PLACEMENT	NO SECONDARY FUZE WELLS HOWEVER NOTE SPECIFIC HAZARDS
ARMING	WITH HAND HELD METAL DETECTOR. MINE HAS SIGNIFICANT METALLIC CONTENT
NEUTRALISING	ADJACENT TO MINE
DISARMING	MVZ-62 ONLY. REMOVE TRANSIT PLUG. CHECK BOOSTER IS IN FUZE WELL. REMOVE TRANSIT CAP FROM FUZE. CHECK THAT FUZE IS UNARMED (IGNITOR IN HORIZONTAL POSITION) AND SCREW FUZE INTO MINE. INSERT KEY INTO FUZE HEAD AND TURN 1 REVOLUTION CLOCKWISE TO WIND UP MECHANISM. REMOVE SAFETY CLIP AND DEPRESS ARMING BUTTON. LISTEN FOR SOUND OF MECHANISM WORKING. DELAY TO ARM 60-70 SECONDS
	INSERT KEY AND TURN 1 REVOLUTION (AS FOR ARMING). THIS TURNS DETONATOR 90 DEGREES TO HORIZONTAL POSITION
	UNCOVER MINE. CHECK FOR BOOBY TRAPS OR PULL MINE. UNSCREW AND REMOVE FUZE.

MODEL NUMBER	TM-8
ORIGIN	CIS
GENERAL DESCRIPTION	A/TANK BLAST MINE
WEIGHT	WOODEN BODY
HEIGHT	9 - 9.7 Kg
DIAMETER	160 mm
COLOUR/MARKINGS	280 mm
WEIGHT OF CHARGE	320 mm
	4.8 - 6.7 Kg TNT/MATOC/AMMENT
ACTION	BLAST EFFECT
FUSE/FUSE SYSTEM	PRESSURE (200 Kg) MV-5
SPECIFIC HAZARDS	MAY CONTAIN ANTI-HANDLING DEVICE
ARMING	FIT MD-2 DETONATOR TO MV-5. LIFT CENTRAL BOARD, FIT FUZE ASSEMBLY INTO BOOSTER
NEUTRALISING	CLOSE HINGED BOARD AND SECURE LOCKING CHECK FOR BOOBY TRAPS OR PULL MINE
DISARMING	REMOVE LOCKING SLAT AND OPEN HINGED CHECK FOR BOOBY TRAPS OR PULL MINE
	REMOVE FUZE
	BOARD USING LINE. REMOVE FUZE
	ASSEMBLY AND SEPARATE DETONATOR FROM MV-5



*à mettre dans une
chemise pour la lecture
des officiers*

UN CIV POL

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

From: Colonel K P O'Kelly
Deputy Chief of Staff (Support)

UNAMIR Force Headquarters
Kigali
Rwanda

2000.1/CMPO/DISC

See Distribution

18 Oct 94

DISCIPLINE - CAR PARKING OUTSIDE SECURE LOCATIONS

Reference:

A. 2000.1/CMPO/DISC dated 17 Oct 94.

1. Further to Reference A, it has been brought to my attention that United Nations Field Operations Manual Chapter 12 makes provision for the driver to be held financially responsible in the event of loss or damage of a vehicle.

2. In the case of accidents which occur while the vehicle is being used for official travel, the driver will normally only be held responsible as a result of gross negligence on his part and the liability will not normally exceed 50% of the value of the vehicle or, in the case of an accident, 50% of the cost of repair.


3. When the vehicle is being used for non-official travel - liberty journeys - the situation is viewed more seriously. The driver is held financially responsible for any loss arising as a result of his negligence - whether gross or not. Assessments may be up to the full cost of replacing the vehicle or, in the case of an accident, the full cost of repair.

4. In the context covered by Reference A, it would be difficult to consider a social visit to a night club to be official travel. Personnel should be warned that, in the event of the loss of a vehicle, they may be held personally financially liable for that loss, to the full replacement value of the vehicle.

5. DFC/COS has remarked that individuals might take greater care of UN vehicles if they had paid for those vehicles themselves.

- ① Seen. 21/10/94
- ② Seen, 21/10/94
- ③ Noted - 21/10/94
- ④ Seen - 21/10/94
- ⑤ Noted - 21/10/94
- ⑥ Noted pise - 21/10/94
- ⑦ Seen 21/10

Some individuals may be paying for vehicles but, by then, they will have been deprived of their use. This should be a powerful factor in considering whether a particular location is a safe place to leave a car.


K P O'KELLY
Col
DCOS (Sp)

Distribution:

Action:

Lists A, B and D
Force Provost Marshal

Information:

Office of SRSG
Oi/c Administration
Chief Security Officer

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20/10/94 NK

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

DATE: 18 October 1994

TO: ALL UNAMIR PERSONNEL (Civilian and Military)
UN Agencies

FROM: ALLY H. GOLO
Officer-in-Charge
Administration

SUBJECT: UNAMIR Recreation and Welfare Club: Appointment of an
Ad Hoc Welfare Club Committee

The Special Representative of the Secretary General has just approved the creation of an UNAMIR Recreation and Welfare Club to be implemented immediately.

The purpose of the Club is to promote and maintain the highest possible level of morale and welfare among UN staff by providing suitable facilities for outdoor sports, indoor games, a reading room, a video library, swimming facilities, facilities for send-off parties and "happy hours", means for going on hikes, picnics, and carrying out other activities which will enhance the staff members' leisure hours.

The Constitution of the Club calls for elections for members of the Welfare Club Committee. However, for the time being, in view of the urgent need to establish the Club, the Special Representative has authorized the launching of Club activities through an ad hoc volunteer committee made up of two persons each from the following:

Civilian Component
Military Component
UN Agencies (Coordinated by UNDP)
Representatives at large

We shall ensure that the ad hoc volunteer committee has broad geographical and cultural representation, as well as senior, middle and junior ranks of officers and personnel. The office of the OIC Administration shall be responsible for the final selection of the ad hoc committee.

Accordingly, volunteers should express their interest through their respective Heads of Branches/Sections/Organizations. The Heads of Branches/Sections/Organizations will in turn submit the names of volunteers to Mr. Mtshana M. Ncube, Administrative/Legal Officer, Room 3045, Tel. Ext. 11099, Amahoro Hotel, UNAMIR Headquarters, no later than 26 October 1994.

In the meantime the Constitution of the Recreation and Welfare Club will be circulated.

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

From: Colonel K P O'Kelly
Deputy Chief of Staff (Support)

UNAMIR Force Headquarters
Kigali
Rwanda

2000.1/CMPO/DISC

See Distribution

18 Oct 94

DISCIPLINE - CAR PARKING OUTSIDE SECURE LOCATIONS

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3. When the vehicle is being used for non-official travel - liberty journeys - the situation is viewed more seriously. The driver is held financially responsible for any loss arising as a result of his negligence - whether gross or not. Assessments may be up to the full cost of replacing the vehicle or, in the case of an accident, the full cost of repair.

4. In the context covered by Reference A, it would be difficult to consider a social visit to a night club to be official travel. Personnel should be warned that, in the event of the loss of a vehicle, they may be held personally financially liable for that loss, to the full replacement value of the vehicle.

5. DFC/COS has remarked that individuals might take greater care of UN vehicles if they had paid for those vehicles themselves.

Some individuals may be paying for vehicles but, by then, they will have been deprived of their use. This should be a powerful factor in considering whether a particular location is a safe place to leave a car.

[Handwritten signature]

K P O'KELLY
Col
DCOS (Sp)

Distribution:

Action:

Lists A, B and D
Force Provost Marshal

Information:

Office of SRSG
O/c Administration
Chief Security Officer

*Applie
lecture c. bianca
7-10-94*

UNITED NATIONS

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ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

Date: 30 September 1994 4000.1/LOG/32

To: Col. O'Kelly
Deputy Chief of Staff, Support

Mr. Peter J. Hornsby
Chief, Support Services

Mr. Philip Mitnick
Chief, Building Management Services

From: Ally H. Golo
Officer-in-Charge
Administration

Subject: Types of Premises which UNAMIR should not request from Government and Local Authorities

In the context of the overall UNAMIR mandate it is necessary that in requesting the use of facilities from the Government of the Rwandese Republic and its Local Authorities we should be mindful of the needs of the Government to put back into operation as soon as possible many of its institutions in order to quickly restore essential services and educational programmes for the Rwandese people.

You are therefore requested to exclude in your requests for facilities such premises as schools, hospitals, churches, mosques, and sports complexes etc. Exceptions are instances in which the Rwandese authorities themselves have indicated they will not need the premises within the next six months or so, and our assistance with repairs will contribute to the general rehabilitation of the country's infrastructure.

Consequently you are being asked to have all requests for premises already made but not approved re-examined with a view to either withdrawing them altogether or amending them by removing categories of premises falling within the prohibited types. This should be followed throughout Rwanda.

cc: Special Representative of Secretary-General
Force Commander
Executive Director



UNAMIR - MINUAR

UNAMIR Force HQ
Kigali
Rwanda

4000.1/Log-12

3 Oct 94


See Distribution

OCCUPATION OF CERTAIN TYPES OF PREMISES

Reference:

A: 4000.1/Log/12 dated 2 Oct 92.

1. Attached please find the attachment as mentioned in the above reference.
2. Best regards ;


ISAAC DEBRAH
Sgt
Chief Clerk

C14 POL

like el Diawara
15-10-94 N. E. Kaita
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me ron



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

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MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

Kigali, August 11, 1994

To: All UN Agencies, NGO's and Governments Engaged in
Humanitarian Operations in Rwanda

From: Ambassador Shaharyar Khan,
Special Representative of the
Secretary-General

Subject: RWANDA EMERGENCY NORMALIZATION PLAN (RENP)

Please find attached a copy of the Rwanda Emergency Normalization Plan (RENP) which we have prepared in consultation with representatives of the Rwandan Government, UN agencies, NGOs and Foreign Governments currently engaged in Humanitarian Operations in Rwanda.

Please note that the agencies and countries listed for each project have already indicated or demonstrated an interest. This does not, however, preclude other agencies or countries from offering their assistance.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Shaharyar Khan

Internal

RWANDA EMERGENCY NORMALIZATION PLAN (RENP)

1. Grant/Soft Loan

Rwanda needs liquid funds to start functioning i.e. pay salaries, essential imports, diplomatic missions etc. A grant/soft loan would greatly help the process of normalization.

2. Immediate measures (i.e. before August 22)

a) Reopening of Airport.

This has already been achieved thanks to logistic support given by USA and Canada. The technical equipment was not badly damaged and is easily repairable. The reopening of airport to commercial traffic would need additional air-traffic controllers, immigration, customs, airport administration.

Countries/Agencies responsible: Canada - USA,
UNDP/ICAO

Officer in Charge follow up actions: R. Lambo UNAMIR/
Arturo Hein

b) Transport of Returnees and Displaced persons.

This includes the establishment of transit depots which contain food, water and medical components. All agencies and NGO's are requested to inform UNREO/ Colonel Yaache of all transport available for returning refugees and displaced persons. This transport would then be requested to schedule return journey from specified pick-up points. All information regarding transit depots may also be conveyed to UNREO/Colonel Yaache.

Agencies / Countries involved: WFP/UNHCR/IOM/USA

Officer in Charge: Col. Yaache.

c) Restoration of Power and Electricity.

Rwanda's power supply depends on a hydro-electric project on Rwanda/ Burundi/Zaire border. Operation Turquoise has reported that there is power in the HPZ. The source of the electrical problem thus lies between the border of the HPZ and Kigali. This source will have to be investigated, and repairs will have to be made.

.../...

Agencies/Countries responsible: USA/Civilian Contractor, World Bank
Officer in Charge: Col. Yaache

d) Repair of Water Supply.

The water supply in Kigali and other major towns needs to be repaired through the provision of chemicals for water-purification and the pumping of water supply which requires resumption of power. ICRC and UNICEF have already researched this project.

Agencies/Countries responsible: ICRC/UNICEF/USA/AUSTRIA/CIVILIAN CONTRACTOR

Officer in Charge: Arturo Hein (UNREO)

The water treatment plant currently being operated by UNICEF requires 3000 litres of diesel fuel per day to service Kigali. The American government has promised to provide diesel fuel for the first ten days. Another source of diesel fuel will have to be found.

e) Radio.

Radio Kigali is not strong enough for its transmission to reach camps in Zaire, Tanzania and Burundi. It is essential to provide Radio Kigali either with a booster capability or for more powerful radio to inform Rwandan population of measures being taken for humanitarian relief, transport, normalization plans.

Agencies/Countries responsible: GERMANY/CANADIAN SIGNAL SQUADRON, UNAMIR/JAPAN/BITAIN, UNDP

Officer in Charge: Arturo Hein, UNREO, Capt. Stephane Grenier

f) Telecommunications.

There are no telecommunications in Rwanda (telephone, post, fax). These need to be restored on an immediate basis. The Canadian contingent in UNAMIR has done some research. The local and international equipment is not badly damaged and can be repaired quickly.

Agencies/Countries responsible: CANADIAN SIG SQRN/GERMANY/AUSTRIA/UNDP

Officer in Charge: Thad Anglin UNAMIR/
Major Rutherford CANSIG

According to the Canadian Signals Squadron, the satellite earth station at Nyanza will have its generator power restored today. There is, however, a need for some cable to connect the equipment to the satellite dish (cost of approximately \$500.00). The repair of this Nyanza station will give the city of Kigali international calling capability.

Also according to CANSIG, the local telephone service will be restored by tomorrow. (The government was reportedly waiting for computer software to be used for billing purposes). Also, the Minister of Transport & Telecommunication now has international calling capacity.

g) Harvest/Supply of Agricultural Inputs.

The sorghum crop is ripe for harvesting. If the harvest does not take place within the next two weeks it is likely to be lost. Seed for next harvest must also be distributed.

Agencies/Countries responsible: WFP/FAO/UNICEF/UNHCR/
UNDP

Officer in Charge: Arturo Hein, UNREO/
Mr. Gascon FAO

h) Re-opening of hospitals.

The Australian contingent is operating Kigali Centre Hospital in coordination with Samaritan's Purse. The British contingent is operating a hospital in Ruhengeri. Medecins Sans Frontieres is operating the King Faycal Hospital in Kigali. The location of hospitals and health care centres may be indicated to Colonel Yaache. WHO is planning to set up health stations between the following towns:

Kigali and Kabale, Kigali and Ngara, Kigali and Bujumbura, Kigali and Goma and Kigali and Bukavu.

Agencies/Countries responsible: AUSTRALIA/BRITAIN/
WHO/ICRC/MSF

Officer in Charge: Col. Yaache

.../...

3. Operations to be completed by October.

a) Training of police force - gendarmerie.

UNCIVPOL has made a beginning in training a police force. A fully equipped police force needs to be trained to implement law and order. Police equipment needs also to be provided for the police force/gendarmerie.

Agencies/Countries responsible: UNCIVPOL/BELGIUM/
JAPAN/EUROPEAN UNION

Officer in Charge: Col. Diarra (UNAMIR)

Colonel Diarra has drafted a plan that calls for the immediate training of 100 gendarmes in Kigali. The second phase involves the formation of a National Gendarmerie. He is arranging a meeting with the Ministers of Defense, Justice and Interior in order to collect specific information regarding their needs.

b) Prison systems.

A prison system along with a prisons service needs to be built up for Rwanda.

Agencies/Countries responsible: BELGIUM/EU/GERMANY

Officer in Charge: Col. Diarra (UNAMIR)

c) Opening of Central Bank and Mint.

The Central Bank need to be reopened and experts trained to handle central bank. Currency and coins need also to be issued.

Agencies/Countries responsible: WORLD BANK/US/UNDP/OAU

Officer in Charge: Arturo Hein (UNDP)

d) Re-opening of schools.

i) For primary and secondary schools teachers are immediately required. They need books and scholastic equipment. A teachers training school would also need to be opened.

ii) The University would also need to be opened with adequate staff.

Agencies/Countries responsible: BELGIUM/CANADA/UNESCO/
UNICEF/UNDP

Officer in Charge: Arturo Hein (UNDP)

UNICEF and UNESCO have a joint program. UNICEF is also providing funds to UNESCO.

e) Training of cadres and Administrative services.

The administrative cadres have been severely depleted and would need to be filled by newly trained personnel. A training school for administrative cadres would be necessary. Equipment (Computers, typewriters, telecoms, fax machines, data bank) need also to be repaired for use.

Agencies/Countries responsible: BELGIUM/OAU/AFRICA/
JAPAN/EU/UNDP/UNICEF

Officer in Charge: Arturo Hein/
Assadi Ahmadi (UNDP)

f) Physical repair of Ministries.

Most of the Ministries have been physically damaged by mortars, shelling etc. They need to be repaired for use. Offices must also be equipped.

Agencies/Countries responsible: US/Civilian contractor
(all UN agencies should help their counterparts)

Officer in Charge: CAO UNAMIR

g) Restoration of Municipal Services.

Training of cadres as also provision of equipment (fire engines, cleaning vehicles, garbage collection, sewerage cleaning) would need to be provided.

Agencies/Countries responsible: BELGIUM/JAPAN/EU/UNDP

Officer in Charge: Arturo Hein/
Assadi Ahmadi (UNDP)

.../...

h) De-mining.

Requires immediate attention.

Agencies/Countries responsible: UK Civilian Contractor/
UN de-mining unit

Officer in Charge: Col. Yaache UNAMIR/
General Blagden DPKO

i) Repair of roads and bridges.

Several bridges and roads require early repair.

Agencies/Countries responsible: USA/CANADA/BRITAIN/UNDP

Officer in Charge: Arturo Hein (UNDP)

j) Transport.

Buses, taxis need to begin plying on the roads again
between major towns.

Agencies/Countries responsible: JAPAN/EU/GERMANY

Officer in Charge: CAO UNAMIR

Distribution List

FC DIRECTIVE FOR THE HANDLING OF DETAINEES

References:

- A. Op Directive No 2 Rules of Engagement dated 22 Jul 94.
- B. Amendment 1 to Op Dir No. 2 ROE dated 10 Sep 94
- C. FC Directive for the Disposal of Criminals dated 8 Sep 94.

1. General. In the conduct of their duties, UNAMIR personnel may be required to apprehend people who have committed or are suspected of committing a hostile act or have a hostile intent against:

- a. oneself and the personnel in one's unit,
- b. other UNAMIR military or civilian personnel,
- c. non-UNAMIR humanitarian aid personnel,
- d. displaced persons, refugees and civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR forces, or
- e. other UN-authorized military or civilian personnel.

There may also be occasions where UNAMIR may be required to detain individuals who have stolen or are suspected of stealing items from: UNAMIR, UN, humanitarian organisations or UN protected sites (see Reference A paragraphs 4.b and 9).

2. Aim. The aim of this Directive is to outline the procedure for handling detainees.

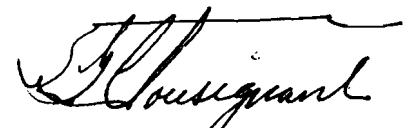
3. Definition. For the purpose of this Directive, a detainee is any person who is held for committing the type of activities described in paragraph 1 above.

4. Handling Procedures. All detainees are to be handled as follows:

- a. They are to be searched, disarmed and segregated. At all times they are to be treated in accordance with the principles of minimum force as detailed at Reference A.
- b. They are to be identified and their personal details recorded.
- c. A safe and secure place is to be arranged as a temporary place of custody. Detainees are to be kept in custody by UNAMIR troops for the minimum time necessary.

- d. Detainees and the property found in their possession are to be handed to the OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR OF KIGALI. The detainee is to be allowed to keep all property essential for his/her comfort and survival (eg food and water).
- e. During the handing over procedures from UNAMIR to the Office of the Prosecutor of Kigali the ICRC should be present so that the personal details of the detainee may be recorded.
- f. Detainees are not to be handed to any other RPA authorities. The Office of the Prosecutor in Kigali is the only authorised Office in Kigali for the processing and handing over of detainees in Rwanda.
- g. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2 and G3 Ops:
 - (1) Name of the detainee,
 - (2) Location where person was detained,
 - (3) Crime person accused of,
 - (4) Name of the UNAMIR person who detained the person, and
 - (5) Date and time the detainee was handed to the Office of the Prosecutor of Kigali.

5. Note. Reference C is now cancelled.


GC TOUSIGNANT
Major-General
Force Commander

Annex:

A. An Agreement Concerning the Transfer of Detainees.

Distribution:

External:

List D

Internal:

Lists A,B

AN AGREEMENT
CONCERNING THE TRANSFER
OF DETAINEES
FROM UNAMIR TO THE BBGNU

1. Through this correspondence it is agreed that the Broad Based Government of National Unity (BBGNU) will take possession from the United Nations Assistance Mission in Rwanda (UNAMIR) those individuals detained by UNAMIR troops.
2. Specifically UNAMIR and the BBGNU agree to the following:
 - a. The BBGNU will accept responsibility for the detainees at the Office of the Prosecutor of Kigali.
 - b. UNAMIR will hand over detainees only to the Office of the Prosecutor of Kigali.
 - c. The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) will be permitted to be present during the transfer of detainees from UNAMIR to the BBGNU. The ICRC will also be allowed to record the personal data of detainees.
 - d. The ICRC will be permitted to monitor the condition of the detainees in accordance with its mandate.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: MILOBS SECTOR 2 REF: MILOBS/6606.0/LOG
" SECTOR 3
" SECTOR 4B
" SECTOR 5
CIVPOL HQ

FROM: MILOBS GP HQ

INFO: DCMO
ALL BRS, MILOB GP HQ
CTO

DATE: 29-9-94

SUBJECT: RE-ALLOCATION OF VEHICLES.


1. With reference to MILOBS/6606.0/LOG dated 27-9-94 the following changes have been made.

- a. Toyota 4 Runner UNAMIR 1050 - CIVPOL
- b. Nissan Pick up UNAMIR 405 - Jason/Info Br

2. Sector 5 HQ is to arrange to send one (1) Nissan pick-up to MILOBS GP HQ.

3. Please accept for your info and necessary action.

4. Regards


P K NYAAKU
Lt Col
for CMO

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

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4. Regards

P K NYAAKU
Lt Col
for CMO



TO: ALL BRANCHES

REF:MILOB/6606.0/LOG

FROM:LOG BRANCH

INFO:DCMO

DATE:29-9-94

SUBJECT:ALLOCATION OF VEHICLES TO THE BRANCHES OF MILOB GP HQ.

1. Allocation of vehicles to the Branches at MILOBS GP HQ as directed by the DCMO is as follows:-

a. CMO	-1 (Sedan)
b. DCMO	-1 (Sedan)
c. OPS BRANCH	-3 (4 Runner/Land Cruiser)
d. PERS BRANCH	-2 (1X4 Runner and 1 Pick_up)
e. LOG BRANCH	-2 (" ")
f. LIASON/INFO BR	-2 (" ")
g. PLANS/TRG	-1 (4 Runner)
h. HAC	-1
i. POOL	-1 (4 Runner /Land Cruiser)

2. SOO is to designate/assign one (1) vehicle from OPS Branch as duty vehicle for use by duty officers.

3. Please accept for your info and necessary action.

4. Regards.

P. K. NYAAKU
P K NYAAKU
Lt Col
for CMO

Operation Branch
Force HQ, UNAMIR
Kigali, Rwanda

18 October 1994

3000.4/OPS/KIA/1

See Distribution

SUBJECT: ACCESS TO KIGALI AIRPORT HELICOPTER HANGAR

1. A recent meeting was held between Air Ops and the Airport Commandant, Mr Busingye, about access to the Canadian Helicopter site. Also present at the meeting was the RPA officer in charge of airport security. The following was agreed.
2. The difficulties experienced in getting UNAMIR vehicles and their passengers across the airfield can be resolved by using an access gate on the southern side of the airfield. The gate is apparently manned 24 hours a day and access will be available to any traffic destined for the Canadian Helicopter site.
3. Attached is a map of the access road to the gate. There are 2 RPA checkpoints on the road, the gate is on a sharp right-hand bend and quite obvious. Once inside the perimeter fence, vehicles must drive across a small aircraft dispersal and in front of the fire station before turning right into the helicopter dispersal.
4. Airfield access permits are issued by the Airport commandant's office on a strictly limited basis. They will only be issued to specific people or posts within an organization, a not unreasonable limitation for an airport. Therefore any personnel in vehicles not in possession of an airfield access permit must use the southern access gate to get to the helicopter hangar.

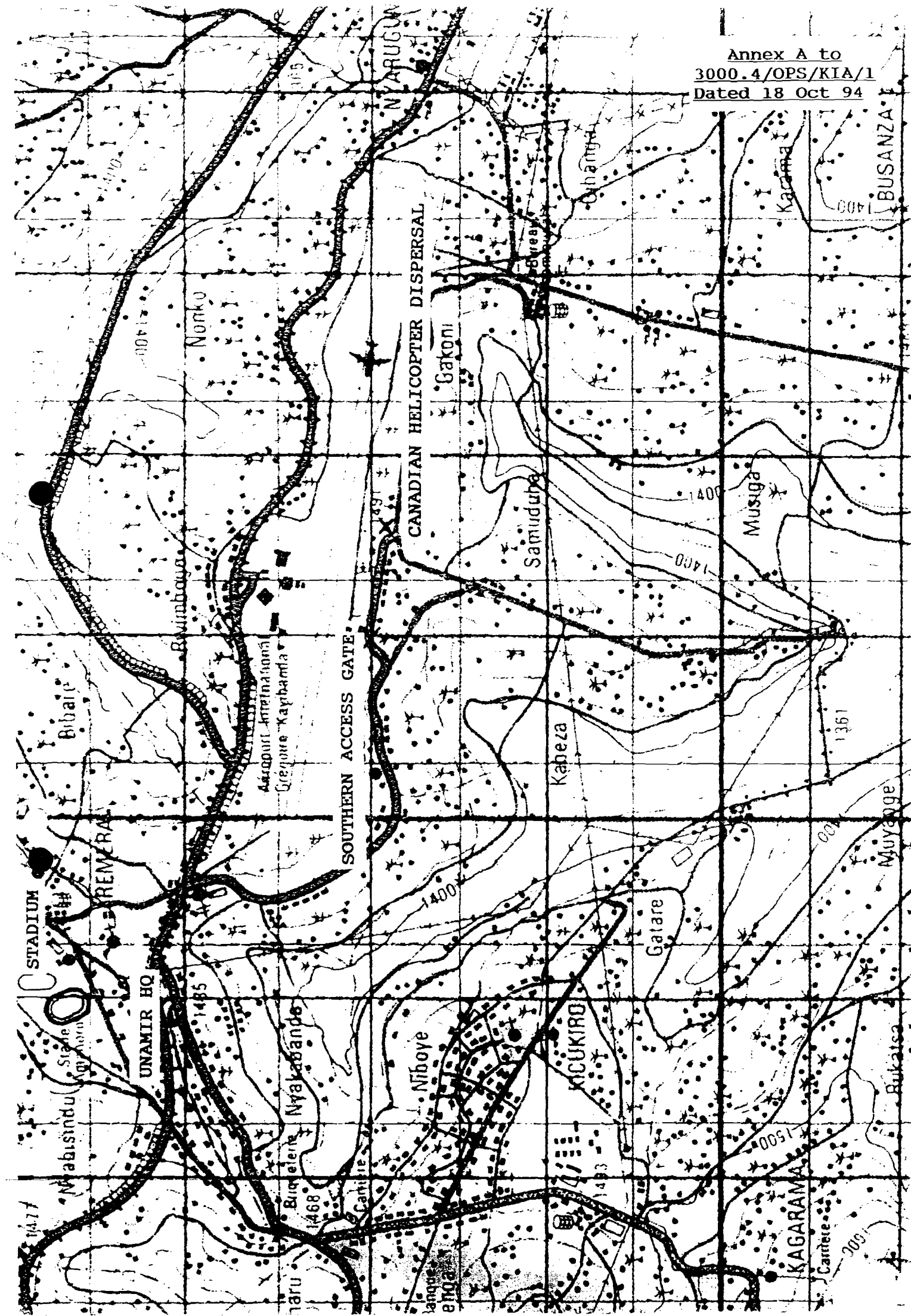
J D Janiurek
J D JANIUREK
Sqn Ldr
For Force Commander

Annex A: Map of access road to helicopter dispersal.

Distribution:

Action:

List A B and C



*Ver
a classer*

Operation Branch
Force HQ, UNAMIR
Kigali, Rwanda

18 October 1994

3000.4/OPS/KIA/1

See Distribution

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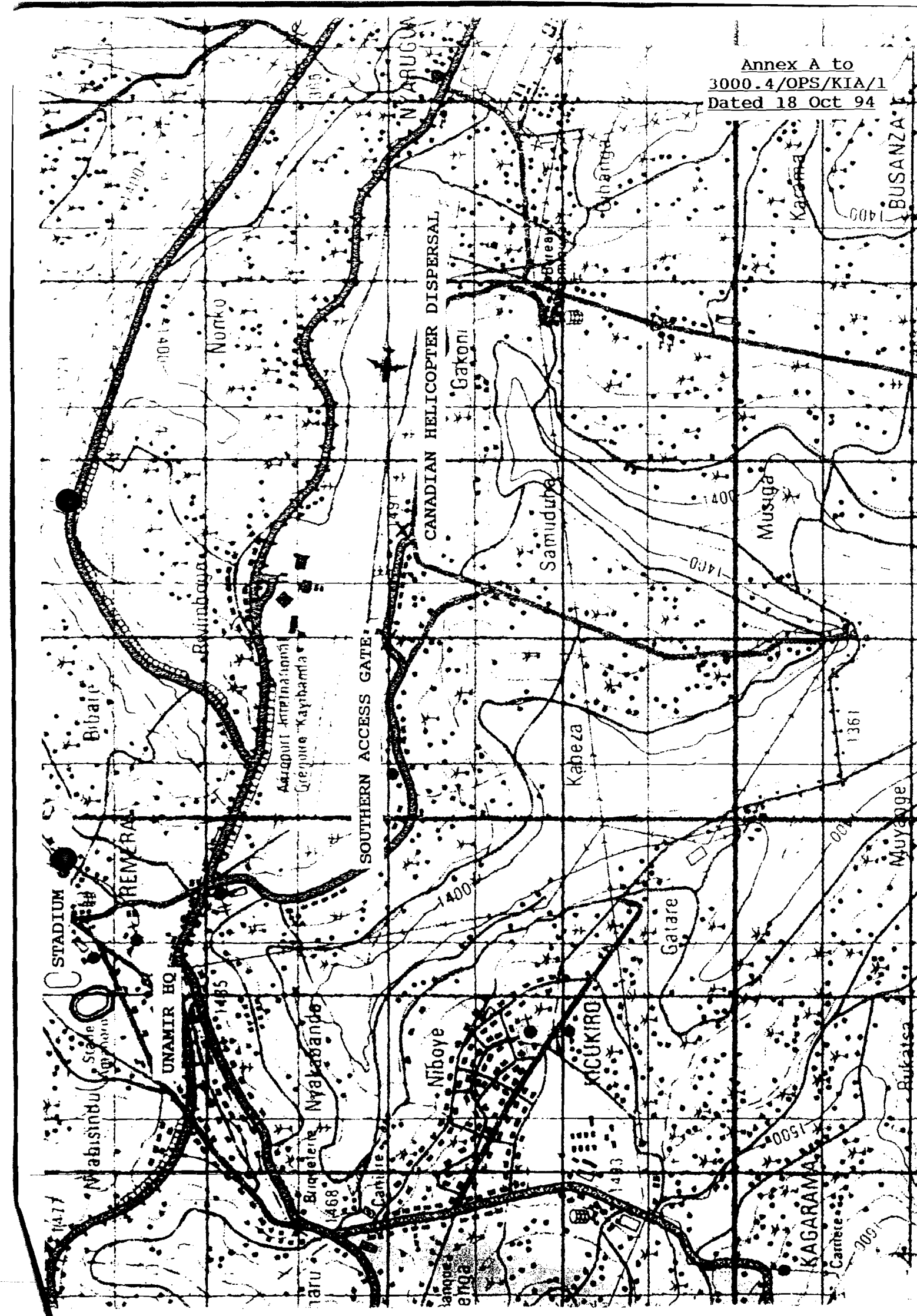
J D Janiurek
J D JANIUREK
Sqn Ldr
For Force Commander

Annex A: Map of access road to helicopter dispersal.

Distribution:

Action:

List A B and C



UN CIV POL

for

MEMORANDUM

18 Oct 94

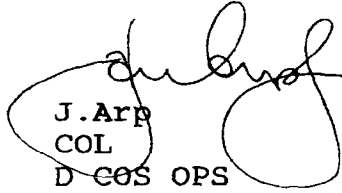
Distribution List

NEW UNAMIR POLICY CONCERNING ROAD AND BRIDGE REPAIR AND DEFENCE STORES REQUESTS

Reference: A. letter - Military Engr Budget, dated 2 Oct 1994.

1. Please be advised that a new UNAMIR policy regarding road and bridge repair is now applicable to all units. It means that engr tasks can only be accepted if a military requirement exists such as operational patrol activity and resupply. Any other roads and bridges of importance for the Rwandese economy will be analyzed separately, after special substantiation has been submitted. Therefore, all units are requested to verify their budgetary assessments for the 6 months of 1995 and submit a corrected version to the submissions received in response to the Reference.

2. Units are also reminded that they are obliged to construct protective accommodation and working facilities for their staff and to improve the security of compounds which they occupy. Therefore requests for defence stores are expected accordingly.


J. Arr
COL
D COS OPS

DISTRIBUTION LIST

<u>Action</u>	<u>Info</u>
LIST C	DFC/COS

- copy to Kigali
- lecture cl Diana
18-10-94

Vm

18/10/94 à 11H40



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NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: The SRSG

FROM: Paul Ischlika
CSO/ASC

Paul Ischlika

DATE: 17 October 1994
Ref.: UNAMIR/SO/007

SUBJECT: The discovery of two dead bodies near the Amahoro Stadium

At 08.30 hrs this morning, I was informed about two corpses reported found near the Amahoro Stadium. According to the report from a Malawian Major they were fresh corpses.

I summoned Winsle Joubert, Security Officer, and assigned him to visit the scene and take photographs of the corpses. He visited the scene together with three Senior Civpol Officers Capts. Chris Ero C. Baou, Acquah and S. Alassane. From his report they were refused permission by one Local Brigade Commander to see the corpses, much more to photograph them. Both corpses were described as those of husband and wife. The local Brigade Commander promised to send us a Doctor's certificate.

Please find attached SO Joubert's report forwarded for your information and attention.

cc: Peter Hornsby
Head of Civpol ✓

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UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: Mr. Paul Ischlika
CSO/Coordinator

DATE: 17 October 1994

FROM: Joubert Winsle *[Signature]*

SUBJECT: Death or Homicide

On the 17 October, 1994 at around 09.15 am, I was accompanied by CPT's Chris Ero C. Baou - Acquah and S. Alassane of Civilpol to the scene of a death accident at the Bureau Commander Brigade Station described the two bodies supposed to be husband and wife were shout by the front at around three am local time. He stated the dead bodies have removed from scene of accident and brought to their resident. Further answer of how to identify these two death was refused to say more about them. As well the place where the accident occurred the local Brigade Commander said that he had call a doctor to verify the death and he will sent us a copy of the doctor's certificate, and he had also stated these two persons were threatened to be kill before.

*@ 3 Kisha
Michele par la
F. elmer*

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MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

From:

Col K P O'Kelly
DCOS (Sp)
HQ UNAMIR

Extm: 11109

To:

Force Provost Marshal
C Civ Pol

Copy to:

CSS
Chief Security Officer

File Reference: H000-1/Log-27

Date:

17 Oct 94

Subject:

TAKING AND DRIVING AWAY

Reference:

A. UNAMIR/SO/003 dated 14 Oct 94 (Copy attached for Action addressees).

1. CSS has passed me a copy of Reference A, suggesting that the matter falls within the realm of the FPM.

2. I would welcome coordinated advice from Civ Pol and FPM as to where the jurisdiction lies and an indication that that agency will take the matter forward.

K P O'KELLY
Col
DCOS (Sp)

Enc

402a

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

Mr. P. Hornsby
Chief Support Services and
OIC/Adm.

FROM: Paul Ischlika
Chief Security Officer/Coordinator

DATE: 14 October 1994
REF.: UNAMIR/SO/983

SUBJECT: Preliminary Report - Stolen UNAMIR Vehicle 455

At 23:05 hours on 13 October, 1994, I received a Radio call from Sigurdura A. Sigurbjorsson ID Card No.094 of Communications Department reporting about the theft of his UNAMIR vehicle No.455 - a Nissan Double Cab pick up.

The incident took place at Kigali Night Club. He was however advised to report this morning to make formal report of the theft.

At 08:20 hrs 14 October, 1994 he arrived at my office where he was asked to put it in writing. Attached herewith is a self explanatory report he submitted with copy to the Chief Transport Officer.

From the interview I had with him, he told me that his vehicle had no switch and could be driven with any sharp piece of metal. When questioned as to why he did not request for a proper switch to be fitted on his vehicle, he replied to say that there are more than 10 vehicles of that kind in use.

Since there was an RPA, wedding party going on at the Night Club, it is highly suspected that one of them may have been involved in the theft of the vehicle. What the policy is, on the recovery of such vehicles I have no clue and this, as a matter of concern is the second in a month.

The Chief of Transport has already been informed by, a copy of the report. I am wondering if Civpol/Military police could not be informed to assist with the investigation.

cc: Chief Transport Officer

TO: CHIEF SECURITY OFFICER
UNAMIR HQ

FROM: SIGURDUR A. SIGURBJORNSSON
R/T COMMUNICATIONS
UNAMIR ID: 094



SUBJECT: REPORT ON THE THEFT OF UNAMIR 455

I HEREBY INFORM THAT UNAMIR 455, WHICH IS A NISSAN PICKUP, DOUBLE CABIN, WAS STOLEN ON THE EVENING OF 13. OCTOBER 1994.

THE CAR WAS PARKED OUTSIDE THE KIGALI NIGHTS NIGHTCLUB.

I ARRIVED THERE AT 20:30 AND PARKED THE CAR INSIDE THE COMPOUND. THE CAR WAS LOCATED 15-18 METERS INSIDE THE ENTRANCE ON THE LEFT SIDE. I MADE CERTAIN BEFORE LEAVING THE CAR THAT ALL DOORS WERE LOCKED AND ALL WINDOWS WERE CLOSED.

THE CAR PARK IS UNLIT BUT HAS A SEPERATE GATE FOR ENTRANCE AND EXIT. MY LOCATION WAS IN THE FRONT RESTAURANT, WHICH IS OPEN TERRACE. I DID NOT HAVE VIEW OF THE CAR PARK. INSIDE THE NIGHTCLUB THERE WAS AT THE TIME WHAT I WAS TOLD A WEDDING OF A MILITARY PERSONNEL FROM RPF. THE FUNCTION STARTED AFTER MY ARRIVAL APPROXIMATELY AT 21:00 HOURS FROM THAT TIME THERE WAS A NUMBER OF RPF SOLDIERS IN THE CAR PARK, MY ESTIMATE IS BETWEEN 25 AND 30 SOLDIERS.

I LEFT THE RESTAURANT AT 21:45 I IMMEDIATELY NOTICED THAT THE CAR WAS NOT THERE.

I SPENT SOME TIME LOOKING FOR THE CAR BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE OF THE CAR PARK. IN THE HOPE THAT SOMBODY WAS PLAYING A TRICK ON ME, DUE TO THE CONDITION OF THE CAR, WHICH COULD BE STARTED WITHOUT A KEY. IT HAD A MAKESHIFT STARTER THAT COULD BE TURNED WITH ANY SHARP INSTRUMENT.

AT 23:00 HOURS I GAVE UP THE SEARCH AND CONTACTED SECURITY OFFICER BY RADIO, AND INFORMED HIM OF THE SITUATION.

UNAMIR DRIVER'S ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

Incident
Date of Accident 13 Oct '94 Time 21:45 LT Vehicle UN/Private (No) 445
Location CAR PARK outside Kibali NIGHT Open Road/Crossroads/Built
Driver SIBUR SJORNSSON ID No. 094 Passenger(s) 0
On or off Duty OFF Purpose of trip appointment
Weather Condition N/A Road Condition N/A
Other Vehicle (No) N/A Make Model
Driver N/A Address
Insurance Company
Property (Other than Vehicle) NONE
Injured Person (s) Name, Age, Address N/A

Investigation

Name of Security Officer [Signature] 14/10/94
Police Officer No Station

DETAILED DESCRIPTION (State also Speed; Visibility; Extent of Damage; In
Name of Doctor; Hospital; Witness; Passenger; All Action Taken).

(It is the Driver's responsibility to report the accident/incident to
nearest UN office/MP)

I hereby report that the vehicle UNAMIR 445,
which is a Nissan Pickup Double Cabin, was
stolen from the compound at Kibali Nights
sometime between 20.30 and 21.45.

Please see attached Report for Security Officer

C Civ Pol

✓

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

From: Colonel K P O'Kelly
Deputy Chief of Staff (Support)

UNAMIR Force Headquarters
Kigali
Rwanda

2000.1/CMPO/DISC

See Distribution

17 Oct 94

DISCIPLINE - CAR PARKING OUTSIDE SECURE LOCATIONS

1. There have been a number of instances of attempted and actual taking and driving away of UNAMIR vehicles. In most cases, the vehicles have been removed, late at night, from car parks associated with premises where it is known that trouble is likely to occur; this fact gives particular cause for concern.

2. DCOS (Ops)'s staff will, I understand, shortly be issuing policy guidance on personal security for members of UNAMIR, both off and on duty; it is not the purpose of this letter to pre-empt that advice but, rather, to express the considerable concern felt within the Headquarters that valuable assets are being lost through thoughtlessness or, at worst, wanton lack of responsibility.

3. It is a well known fact that the UNAMIR vehicle fleet is woefully below the size that it should be and we cannot afford to lose vehicles by theft or, for that matter, traffic accidents, poor maintenance or any other reason than fair wear and tear. Personnel who are allocated vehicles, permanently or temporarily for some particular purpose, will be held responsible for the safety and security of those vehicles, in accordance with standard practice in most armies.

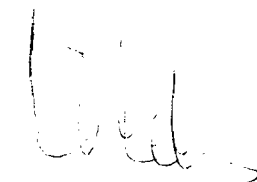
4. If vehicles are used, particularly after dark, and have to be parked, great care must be given to ensuring their security. This extends beyond simply locking the vehicle as it is well known that almost all vehicles can be entered in a few moments. It may, perhaps, be appropriate to immobilize the vehicle in some way.

5. But the single most important factor is consideration of where the vehicle will be left. Ideally, cars will not be left outside a guarded compound but this is not always practicable; in these cases thought must be given to the matter. Experience demonstrates that the car parks of the night clubs now opening around Kigali are not safe places to leave a car - and, in the light of that experience, no one can be surprised, or expect a sympathetic reception from this Headquarters, if his car disappears from one. It is necessary to consider the risks most carefully before parking

a car anywhere and all personnel should remember that they may be called upon to explain why they decided to leave a car where they did.

6. Looking to wider issues, it may then be pertinent to ask oneself 'if my car is not going to be safe here, am I?'

7. Contingent commanders, branch heads etc are to disseminate the contents of this letter to all personnel who hold a United Nations driving permit.



K P O'KELLY
Col
DCOS (Sp)

Distribution:

Action:

Lists A, B and D
Force Provost Marshal

Information:

Office of SRSG
O/c Administration
Chief Security Officer



From: Colonel K P O'Kelly
Deputy Chief of Staff (Support)

UNAMIR Force Headquarters
Kigali
Rwanda

2000.1/CMPO/DISC

See Distribution

17 Oct 94

DISCIPLINE - CAR PARKING OUTSIDE SECURE LOCATIONS

1. There have been a number of instances of attempted and actual taking and driving away of UNAMIR vehicles. In most cases, the vehicles have been removed, late at night, from car parks associated with premises where it is known that trouble is likely to occur; this fact gives particular cause for concern.

2. DCOS (Ops)'s staff will, I understand, shortly be issuing policy guidance on personal security for members of UNAMIR, both off and on duty; it is not the ~~purpose~~ of this letter to pre-empt that advice but, rather, to express the considerable concern felt within the Headquarters that valuable assets are being lost through thoughtlessness or, at worst, wanton lack of responsibility.

3. It is a well known fact that the UNAMIR vehicle fleet is woefully below the size that it should be and we cannot afford to lose vehicles by theft or, for that matter, traffic accidents, poor maintenance or any other reason than fair wear and tear. Personnel who are allocated vehicles, permanently or temporarily for some particular purpose, will be held responsible for the safety and security of those vehicles, in accordance with standard practice in most armies.

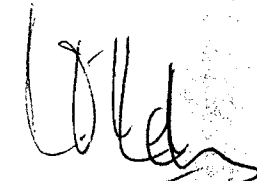
4. If vehicles are used, particularly after dark, and have to be parked, great care must be given to ensuring their security. This extends beyond simply locking the vehicle as it is well known that almost all vehicles can be entered in a few moments. It may, perhaps, be appropriate to immobilize the vehicle in some way.

5. But the single most important factor is consideration of where the vehicle will be left. Ideally, cars will not be left outside a guarded compound but this is not always practicable; in these cases thought must be given to the matter. Experience demonstrates that the car parks of the night clubs now opening around Kigali are not safe places to leave a car - and, in the light of that experience, no one can be surprised, or expect a sympathetic reception from this Headquarters, if his car disappears from one. It is necessary to consider the risks most carefully before parking

a car anywhere and all personnel should remember that they may be called upon to explain why they decided to leave a car where they did.

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7. Contingent commanders, branch heads etc are to disseminate the contents of this letter to all personnel who hold a United Nations driving permit.



K P O'KELLY
Col
DCOS (Sp)

Distribution:

Action:

Lists A, B and D
Force Provost Marshal

Information:

Office of SRSG
O/c Administration
Chief Security Officer

G2 Cell
HQ UNAMIR

16 Oct 94

G2/1000

See Distribution

MILINFOSUM FOR THE PERIOD 140600-160600B OCT 94

1. SUMMARY The situation throughout the country remains stable.

2. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES/DPS

a. The figures below show the movement of refugees for the period 14 and 15 oct 94.

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA		OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	-	-	-
SECTOR 2	247	-	-
SECTOR 3	-	-	-
SECTOR 4A	-	-	-
SECTOR 4B	-	-	-
SECTOR 4C	304	243	
SECTOR 5	607	738	
TOTALS	1158	981	-

b. In sector 4 it is reported that DPs are returning to camps from their communes. Unspecified number is reported to have returned to KIBEHO DP camp.

3. RGR/ INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES

a. Locals in sector 2B continue reporting about INTERAHAMWE activities in the sector. No specific incident has been reported apart from the presence of known members of INTERAHAMWE who are posing a threat to the locals.

4. RPA ACTIVITIES

a. There are continued reports on RPA denying UNAMIR personnel access to some areas in all sectors. They are demanding written authority from their high HQ.

b. In KIBUYE sector 4B, RPA are reported to be seizing food distributed to DPs and are collecting their cows and other domestic animals.

c. In GIFUMBA sector 5, locals have reported that RPA continue to confiscate their food and furniture. Some of the furniture was seen by MILOBS at RPA camp (GR 522443). RPA are also reported to be taking away young boys from the same area.

d. In KIGALI, 3 RPA soldiers took away UNAMIR vehicle number 1016 at 160015 b oct 94 at KIGALI Night. They forced the UNAMIR officer out of the vehicle at gun point and drove the away.

e. There are increased reports on arrests and kidnapping by RPA mainly in sector 4. This has led to an increased level of fear in local population. Some of these incidents have led to mob action.

5. MISCELLANEOUS INCIDENTS

a. RPA are reported to have exchanged fire with unknown elements in the area of NYAMASHEKE along the banks of lake KIVU at 132000 B oct 94. No casualties reported.

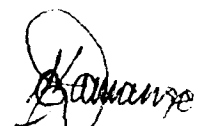
b. Firing was reported on the ZAIRE border on 13 oct 94.

6. ASSESSMENT

a. The returning of DPs from their communes back to camps is believed to be due to harassments by RPA.

b. Increased incidents regarding RPA taking away food animals and property is believed to be due to the fact that RPA have not been paid. Unless the situation is addressed otherwise this may continue.

c. The shooting incidents may indicate the beginning of insurgent operations.


C E KAMANGE
Maj
G2

Distribution:

External:

Information:

TAC HQ
MILOB GP HQ
BRITCON
1 CDHSR
AUSMED
GHABATT
ETHIOBATT
FRAFBATT
MALAWICOY
ZAMBATT
TUNBATT
NIGBATT

Internal:

Information:

FC
DFC
UNDP (Attn Mr G Le Claire)
DCOS Ops
DCOS Sp
FMO
G3 Plans

Adams
15-10-94



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

DATE: 14 October 1994

TO: All UNAMIR HQ Staff

FROM: Ally Golo, OIC Administration

SUBJECT: Power Interruptions for Electric Repair
15th & 16th October 1994

You are reminded that there will be electric service interruptions during the coming weekend on the **Ground Floor** between the hours of 09.00 and 16.00 as a continuation of the project to upgrade the wiring system at the Amahoro HQ Complex.

Please make sure that your offices are accessible during this period to facilitate the required work.

Thank you for your usual cooperation.

Ad 15-10-04
(3) NYAMIRAMBO.

(4) KIMISANGE.

NATIONAL SENIOR OFFICERS

3. Attached Annex "A" are details of the National Senior Officers of all countries representing the Civpol division of UNAMIR. This is to facilitate contact if the need arises. A copy of this list should be kept in the Duty Room for the guidance of Duty officers.

NATIONAL DAYS

4. Attached as Annex B is a list of the National Days of all countries represented in the CIVPOL division of UNAMIR. Chief Police Personnel Officer may grant a day-off for the purpose of celebrating their national days. Any travel time to and from the national day celebration will be taken as CTO or leave.

UN VEHICLE ACCIDENT

5. Accidents involving UN vehicles are becoming rampant. All Civpol personnel are advised to be extra cautious while driving vehicles in order to minimise the number of accident cases. Severe sanctions will be applied to personnel involved in accidents due to negligence and use of vehicles for non-duty purposes. All concerned are to note for guidance.

M. BLIEM
POLICE COMMISSIONER



CIVPOL

→ POS → PS7
File
REF N° 243/94

March 18, 1994

TO : ALL PERSONNEL OF CIVPOL, UNAMIR.

SUBJECT : INSTRUCTIONS AND GUIDELINES FOR CIVPOL MONITORS

GENERAL:

1. The following places are declared restricted areas (and not out of bounds) for all UNAMIR civpol personnel. If UNAMIR personnel wish to visit these places, contingent commanders must ensure that special instructions regarding movements in these places are issued out and adhered to. No one should visit these places alone and at all times unit duty officers must be informed so that they can assist in case of any eventuality. Force Military Police have been empowered to patrol these areas in order to take appropriate action to safeguard the interest of UNAMIR personnel. These measures are meant to uphold the image of UNAMIR at all times. These are:

A. NIGHT CLUBS/DISCO CLUBS

(1) CHEZ LANDO NIGHT CLUB.

(2) KIGALI NIGHT CLUB.

(3) RESTAURANT BAOBAB IN NYAMIRAMBO.

(4) ATELIER DE COUTURE (NEAR MILOB GP HQ)

B. PARTS OF KIGALI CITY

(1) MOUNT KIGALI.

(2) NYAKABANDA.

NAME OF COUNTRY SENIORS WITH THEIR OFFICE & RESIDENCIAL TELEPHONE.

<u>SL NO.</u>	<u>NAME</u>	<u>COUNTRY NAME</u>	<u>TELEPHONE</u>
1.	COL. Manfred Bliem	Austria.	Off- 85748 Res- 74966
2.	COL. M.N.Bhakta	Bangladesh.	Off- 85748 Res- 86851
3.	Major E. G. Delporte	Belgium.	Off-85748 Res-
4.	Sangare' Anatole	Mali	Off- 85748 Res- 83585
5.	Tandouna Bensaga	Togo	Off- 85748 Res- 95817

ANNEX B

DATED 18th Mar/94

NATIONAL DAYS OF COUNTRIES
REPRESENTED IN THE MILITARY
DIVISION OF UNAMIR

1.	AUSTRIA	-	26 OCTOBER ✓
2.	BANGLADESH	-	26 MARCH ✓
3.	BELGIUM	-	21 JULY ✓
4.	CANADA	-	1 JULY
5.	CONGO	-	15 AUGUST
6.	EGYPT	-	23 JULY
7.	FIJI	-	7 OCTOBER
8.	GHANA	-	6 MARCH
9.	MALI	-	22 SEPTEMBER ✓
10.	NETHERLANDS	-	30 APRIL
11.	NIGERIA	-	1 OCTOBER
12.	PAKISTAN	-	14 AUGUST
13.	POLAND	-	3 MAY
14.	RUSSIA	-	12 JUNE
15.	SENEGAL	-	4 APRIL ✓
16.	TOGO	-	27 APRIL ✓
17.	TUNISIA	-	20 MARCH
18.	URUGUAY	-	25 AUGUST
19.	ZIMBABWE	-	18 APRIL



File No 5000.8 (PLANS)

To: DISTRIBUTION LIST

From: FC

Date: 14 Oct 94

Subject: AMENDMENT TO RULES OF ENGAGEMENT

Reference: A. HQUNAMIR OPDIR NO. 2 ROE dated 6 Oct 94

1. Please find enclosed, for your review and action, an amendment to the Rules of Engagement (ROE) which rationalizes the escalation of force procedures with the concept of minimum force. You are directed to remove the appropriate page and insert the amended page into the Reference. The affected change pertains to the proper sequencing of Sub-paragraphs 14c and 14d.
2. Commanders at all levels are required to:
 - a. Have this directive translated and disseminated to every subordinate under their command if other than English/French; and
 - b. Ensure that every subordinate under their commands understands the changes to this document.

G.C. Tousignant
Major-General
Force Commander

Enclosures: 2

Distribution List

Action

MA/FC
MA/DFC & COS
DCOS Ops
DCOS Sp
HAC
Tac HQ
List B
List D

10. Authority to Detain. Individuals shall only be detained if they commit a hostile act, display hostile intent or carry out any activity which would require that force be used against them under paragraph 8.

11. Once detained, only minimal non-deadly force is authorized to prevent the escape of a detainee, unless there is a necessity to act in self-defence, in which case minimum force, up to and including deadly force, is authorized. However, if the individuals flee and the threat of their use of force has thus been removed, further force of any kind shall not be employed to apprehend them.

12. Any individual detained shall be turned over as soon as possible to appropriate civilian police authorities as designated by the Force Commander. Any weapons seized from detainees shall be confiscated or rendered militarily ineffective.

13. Detainees shall not be subject to intimidation, deprivation or humiliation. Medical care and the attention of medical personnel will be provided when required. Detainees will be given rations and shelter equivalent to that of UNAMIR personnel.

CHALLENGE AND ESCALATION PROCEDURES

14. Except where a response is required in accordance with paragraph 15, the following procedures are to be followed:

a. Verbal or Visual Warning. Warn the aggressor to stop the activity, which in normal circumstances, should follow the following sequence:

(1) depending on the circumstances, a warning may be given orally, by a sign or by illumination (ie, hand-held red flares, search-lights, etc.). The issuance of a warning should also be passed up the chain of command with continuous Situation Reports;

(2) repeat the verbal or visual warning as many times as is necessary to ensure understanding or compliance;

b. Charge Weapons. If authorized under State B of ROE No.2 (paragraph 15 refers);

c. Non-Deadly Force. If warnings are ignored, employ minimal non-deadly force;

d. Warning Shots. If the threat continues, employ aimed warning shots in a safe direction so that there is no danger of personal injury or collateral damage;

e. Deadly Force. If minimal non-deadly force is either not feasible or fails, on order and under the control of a superior, minimal deadly force, such as single aimed shots, may be used until the threat is removed;

f. Escalation of Deadly Force. Escalatory weapons fire with other weapons systems shall only be on the order of the appropriate commander in accordance with paragraph 6.

- b. Charger les armes. Sur autorisation dans la situation B du Règlement d'Engagement N°.2(référence au paragraphe 15);
- c. Force non-mortelle. Si les avertissements sont ignorés, employer le minimum de force non-mortelle;
- d. Tirs d'avertissement. Si la menace persiste, utiliser des tirs d'avertissement diriger dans une direction certaine afin de ne pas se faire mal ou de causer des dégâts secondaires.;
- e. Force mortelle. Si un minimum de force non-mortelle n'est pas applicable ou n'a pas d'effet, sur ordre et sous le contrôle d'un supérieur, on peut recourir à une force minimale mortelle, notamment des tirs non-automatiques diriger, jusqu'à ce que la menace soit écartée;
- f. Escalade de la force mortelle. L'escalade des armes à feu avec d'autres systèmes d'armes sera placée sous les ordres du seul commandant habilité en conformité avec le paragraphe 6.

TIR SANS AVERTISSEMENT OU ESCALADE.

15. Le seul moment où il est permis de faire usage de force mortelle sans avertissement ou escalade est quand une attaque par un agresseur vient de façon si inattendue que même un petit retard pourrait:

- a. causer la mort ou un dommage grave au personnel de la MINUAR ou à tout autre personnel militaire ou civil autorisé par les Nations unies;
- b. causer la mort ou un dommage grave à des personnes placées sous la protection de la MINUAR; ou
- c. conduire à un dommage ou destruction immédiate des biens de la MINUAR dans les circonstances décrites au paragraphe 8.b(2).

PROCEDURE DANS LE PROCESSUS D'OUVRIR LE FEU.

16. Tout usage d'armes à feu comme moyen d'exercer une force mortelle consistera en des tirs ciblés, c'est-à-dire viser au milieu de la masse visible de la cible. Les tirs doivent être contrôlés pour ne pas tirer aveuglément. Les tirs automatiques ainsi que l'emploi des armes de support ne seront utilisés qu'en dernier ressort et seulement sur autorisation tel que mentionné au paragraphe 6. Les tirs ciblés continueront aussi longtemps qu'il sera nécessaire pour atteindre le but immédiat. A travers des ordres pour contrôler les

102



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM

14 October 1994

To: Distribution

From: Mr. Shaharyar M. Khan *Shaharyar M. Khan*
Special Representative of the Secretary-General
UNAMIR

Subject: Amendment to Convening Order: Headquarters Board of Inquiry No. 010

Please note that the composition of the above Headquarters Board of Inquiry is being amended as follows:

Major Chikoko's name is hereby removed as a member of Headquarters Board Inquiry No. 010 (HQ010LI).

Distribution: Chairperson, Members and Secretary of the Board
Force Commander
Police Commissioner ✓
Chief of Staff
Chief Military Personnel Officer
Force Provost Marshall
OIC Administration
Chief Civilian Personnel Officer
Claims/PSB Officer
Chief, Boards of Inquiry Unit/Admin/Legal Officer

Deke d. H...
16-10-94
[Signature]

CIV Pol

G2 Cell
HQ UNAMIR

19 Oct 94

G2/1000

See Distribution

MILINFOSUM FOR THE PERIOD 110600-120600B OCT 94

1. SUMMARY The situation throughout the country remains generally calm although 2 attacks by members of the local population on the RPA were reported in Sector 4.

2. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES/DPS

a.

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	50	
SECTOR 2		
SECTOR 3		
SECTOR 4A	03	7
SECTOR 4B	234	
SECTOR 4C		
SECTOR 5	714	
TOTAL	1001	7

3. RGF/INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES

a. No RGF/INTERAHAMWE activities were reported during the period.

4. MISCELLANEOUS INCIDENTS

a. GHANBATT report that at 100855B OCT 94 an RPA patrol consisting of 18 soldiers accompanying the prefect of GIKONGORO was attacked by a mob in NYANGE (GR 5007). The patrol was in single file with 2 soldiers patrolling far ahead of the rest. GHANBATT comment that the locals attacked the leading 2 men thinking that they were alone. 8 Warning shots were fired and no casualties were reported.

b. Sector 4B report an incident in BIVUMI (GR 2954) on 9 Oct 94 whereby an RPA patrol was surrounded by villagers and asked to surrender their weapons. 2 Soldiers complied but the third opened fire killing 1 villager. The soldier was killed by villagers armed with machetes and the other 2 soldiers were wounded. On 10 Oct 94 the RPA arrested 18 people from the village. Sector 4b will send more details when they become available.

c. A MILOB team went to investigate the massacre of 8 members of a Hutu family reported yesterday. The massacre took place in KIGEMBE (GR 7093) during the night of 8/9 Oct

94. It is alleged that the killers were Hutus who came over the border from BURUNDI.

d. ETHIOBATT report 2 attacks by bandits on 10 oct 94. At 2300 hrs a group of bandits dressed in military uniforms shot and wounded a man at MUBERA (GR 929709) before stealing his household belongings. At 2400 hrs a group of bandits attacked KARANGERA Commune (GR 9321) wounding 2 people. ETHIOBATT comment that the 2 attacks were carried out by 2 different groups.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. RPA Continued to conduct patrols and mount road blocks throughout the country.


(1) Sector 1 reports that the Comd of the RPA military hospital in BYUMBA has threatened to close down the world vision centre there. No further details are known at this time.

B. RGF Nothing significant to report.

C. MILITIA Nothing significant to report.

5. ASSESSMENT

a. The two attacks on RPA patrols in Sector 4 are an indication of the continued failure of the RPA to reassure the population of the area. The RPA can be expected to increase the level of patrols in the area to subdue the local population and demonstrate their dominance of the ground.


C E KAMANGE
Maj
G2

Distribution:

External:

Information:

TAC HQ
List D
UNDP (Attn Mr G Le Claire)

Internal:

Information:

FC
DFC

DCOS Ops
DCOS Sp
FMO
G3 Plans

Agallo
nature cl. Diana
7-10-94

Vue

DRAFT

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 7, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 06 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 06 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. THE PREFECT OF GISENYI AND THE LOCAL RPA COMD INSIST THAT THEY WANT A LETTER OF AUTHORISATION FROM THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE ALLOWING THE CONTINUATION OF THE BARGE OPERATION IN GISENYI.

B. SECTOR 2B REPORTED THE DISCOVERY OF ANOTHER MASS GRAVE IN BARE. LOCALS CLAIM THAT APPROX 500 PEOPLE ARE BURIED THERE AFTER HAVING BEEN KILLED BY INTERAHAMWE.

C. PATROLS IN SECTOR 2B HAVE REPORTED A CHANGE IN ATTITUDE OF THE RPA. THEY HAVE BECOME LESS COOPERATIVE AND MORE UNFRIENDLY TOWARDS UNAMIR TROOPS.

D. A BUSINESS MAN AND HIS SON WERE ATTACKED BY ARMED ASSAILANTS WEARING MILITARY UNIFORM IN GIKONGORO AT 052100 OCT 94. 20,000 FRW AND SOME POSSESSIONS WERE STOLEN FROM THEIR HOUSE. THE 2 MEN ARE BOTH IN HOSPITAL IN KIGEME (GR 4726) WITH MACHETE WOUNDS.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) OBSERVED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	73	NIL
SECTOR 2	67	NIL
SECTOR 3	29	15
SECTOR 4A	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4B	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4C	152	54
SECTOR 5	268	NIL
TOTAL	589	69

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG MET WITH THE PRESS TO REVIEW CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS IN RWANDA. HE THEN MET WITH A REPRESENTATIVE OF WFP TO DISCUSS THE COORDINATION OF UN EFFORTS AND HE ALSO HELD A MEETING WITH THE MINISTER OF INTERIOR, MR SENDASHONGA TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION IN SECTOR 4.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK PTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORT THAT A CIVILIAN WORKER

IN THE MURAMBI DISPENSARY WAS ARRESTED BY THE RPA ON SUSPICION OF BEING A FORMER MEMBER OF THE MILITIA. THIS ARREST FOLLOWS THE ARREST OF ANOTHER 2 MEN FROM THE RUKOMO HOSPITAL ON 05 OCT 94. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE 3 MEN NOT KNOWN. MILOBS REPORTED THAT LOCALS IN THE AREA ARE AFRAID OF THE RPA BECAUSE THEY DO NOT KNOW WHO WILL BE ARRESTED NEXT.

(2) THE RPA BN COMD IN KIBUYE ADDRESSED A MEETING OF LOCALS IN THE KIBUYE STADIUM TO EDUCATE THEM ON CRIME REPORTING. A FEW PEOPLE WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND RELEASED BY THE RPA WERE SHOWN TO THE CROWD.

(3) MILOBS HAVE REPORTED THAT THE RPA BN 2IC IN CYANGUGU HAS SAID THAT IF THE FC OR ANY UNAMIR REP WANTS TO MEET RPA COMDS IN THE AREA DURING VISITS, THEY MUST FIRST INFORM RPA HQ IN KIGALI.

(4) IN SHYINGIRO (GR 4735) LOCAL PEOPLE TOLD MILOBS THAT THE RPA HAD ARRESTED 23 PEOPLE ON 30 SEP 94. THEIR WHEREABOUTS ARE NOT KNOWN.

(5) MILOBS VISITED KAMWAMBI (GR 6630) WHERE THE RPA HAD NOT BEEN ALLOWING LOCALS FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT IN THE AREA. THE RPA HAVE DECIDED TO PREVENT PEOPLE RETURNING FROM THEIR COMMUNES AT NIGHT TO THE DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS THAT THEY HAD RECENTLY LEFT.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT 4 PEOPLE WERE KILLED BY INTERAHAMWE 10 KMS WEST OF MASANGO (GR 6155) ON 03 OCT 94. 2 RPA SOLDIERS WERE ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY INTERAHAMWE IN THE SAME AREA ON 04 OCT 94.

(2) SEVERAL VILLAGES IN THE NW OF SECTOR 2B HAVE REPORTED RECENT INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITY. OPS IN THIS PART OF THE SECTOR WILL CONTINUE IN ORDER THAT THE REPORTS OF INTERAHAMWE SIGHTINGS CAN BE INVESTIGATED.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. SRSG MET WITH THE PRESS TO REVIEW CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS IN RWANDA. HE MET WITH A REPRESENTATIVE OF WFP. HE ALSO HELD A MEETING WITH THE MINISTER OF INTERIOR, MR SENDASHONGA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND ROAD BLOCKS WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. ASSISTED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOL SUPPLIES IN NYABISHINDU, MUNYIRA, MUGUSA AND MUYAGA COMUNES.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN THE AO. TPS IN SE RWANDA ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL ALONG ROUTE GAKO - MAYANGE - NYAMATA - RELIMA. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT THE CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECHANIZED SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT RWAMIKO GR 4913, RURAMBA GR 4716, GIKONGORO GR 5127 AND KITABI GR 3520. SOME ARMED ELEMENTS ATTACKED THE HOUSE OF MR NZABONIMANA INNOCENT IN GIKONGORO. ASSAILANTS ESCAPED FROM THE LOCATION BEFORE ARRIVAL OF THE PATROL TEAM. LOCALS COULD NOT IDENTIFY THE ASSAILANTS BUT ATTACK SUSPECTED TO BE POLITICALLY MOTIVATED. INVESTIGATION ON GOING. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT BUZANSE GR 4491. ALSO ASSISTED FEED THE CHILDREN ORG TO DISTRIBUTE RELIEF ITEMS AT BUHORO CAMP GR 4621. DISTRIBUTED COMPO RATION TO LOCALS AT NGOMA GR 5832, MUBUGA GR 6131 AND MBOGO GR 6129. FOLLOWING REPORTS, A VERIFICATION TEAM HAS CONFIRMED THAT A BUSINESSMAN AND HIS SON WERE ATTACKED AT ABOUT 052100B OCT 94 IN A SUBURB OF GIKONGORO GR 5127. MENTIONED PERS SUSTAINED MATCHETE WOUNDS AND UNDER ADMISSION AT KIGEME HOSP GR 4726. THE ATTACKERS COLLECTED 20,000 RWANDESE FRANCS AND OTHER ITEMS FROM HOUSE OF VICTIM. INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM LOCALS INDICATED THAT ASSAILANTS WERE ARMED AND IN MIL UNIFORM. UNHCR EVACUATED 61 AND 62 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM KIBEHO GR 5007 TO BUTARE RESPECTIVELY.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK POINT IN AOR. CARE DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT MUSANGE AND MUKO TO LOCALS DURING THE PERIOD.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AO. CO VISITED BUGARAMA AND SHARA CEMENT FACTORY AND BN 2IC VISITED CYANGUGU, KAMEMBE AND GISAKURA. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY GUARDS TO THE FOLLOWING NGOS INSTALLATIONS, FOOD AND MEDICINE STORES AT CYANGUGU STADIUM GR 7725, UNREO RESIDENCE GR 7726, RUSUZI HOSPITAL GR 7724, ICRC STORE GR 7826 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR MDM, MSF, IRC, UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. OWN MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 17 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). NO YET DEPLOYED. SEE MILOB REPORT.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) BORDERS. BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC. THE BURUNDI BORDER IN SECTOR 2 WAS OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC. 32 PERSONS ENTERED RWANDA WHILE 17 LEFT THROUGH THE SAME BORDER POST. 73

PERSONS WERE LIFTED FROM THE TANZANIAN BORDER INTO RWANDA. AT BUGARAMA BORDER POST IN SECTOR 4C, ZAIRIAN SOLDIERS WE OBSERVED COLLECTING MONEY FROM RETURNEES ENTERING RWANDA. 40 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA AT THIS BORDER POST. 37 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH CYANIKA BORDER POST WHILST 268 ENTERED VIA BORDER POSTS 1, 2, 3 AND 4, NEAR GISENYI.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE MILOB ACTIVITIES AND PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO. FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO MILOB GP HQ DURING THE PERIOD. DCMO VISITED KABALE.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, PTLs SENT OUT TO BYUMBA, NYSHONGA, RUKOMO, MUGABANZI AND RUTONGO. AT MYUZO AND TYAMBA AREA IT WAS REPORTED THAT SOME SCHOOL CHILDREN WERE KILLED BY LAND MINE WHILE OTHERS SUSTAINED SERIOUS INJURIES LAST MONTH. FURTHER INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIGALI, INCREASED COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES AND INFLUX OF RETURNEES NOTICED WITHIN THE CAPITAL. ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED RATION CONVOY TO CYANGUGU.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA, PATROLS MONITORED PROGRESS ON SCHOOL ENROLMENT IN THE AREAS. FOOD SIT AND GENERAL SECURITY SIT IN DISPLACED PERS CAMPS AS FOLLOWS:

(A) MUKINGI - 600 DISPLACED PERS IN CAMP.

(B) BIMANA - 1138 STUDENTS, 23 TEACHERS.

(C) RUTAGARA - 15 DISPLACED PERS.

(D) MASANGO - 3000 DISPLACED PERS, POOR SECURITY SIT.

(E) KITWE - 200 DISPLACED PERS.

(F) MURAMA - 4000 DISPLACED PERS, OFTEN HARASSED AND ROBBED BY INTERHAMWE.

MILOB CARRIED OUT PTLs TO NYARUHENGARI AND FOUND ABOUT 12 PRISONERS WHOSE IDENTIFY COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED. COMMUNE LEADER TOLD MILOBS THAT 15,000 PEOPLE IN THE AREA URGENTLY NEED SEEDS AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS. AT MUSHABATI GR 6871 ABOUT 161 RETURNEES EVACUATED FROM BUGESERA FOUND THEIR HOMES DESTROYED.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, RPA LOCAL COMD VISITED SECTOR COMD FOR A MEETING DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS MONITORED MOVEMENT OF 103 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE. MILOB INVESTIGATED RPA ACTIVITIES AT KAMWAMBI NEAR MUWOGO RIVER GR 6630 WHERE IT APPEARED RPA WERE NOT ALLOWING FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE RIVER

AREA FOR THE PAST 2 DAYS. THE REASON BEING THAT RPA DECIDED TO PREVENT PEOPLE RETURNING FROM THEIR COMMUNES AT NIGHT TO THE DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS THEY LEFT RECENTLY.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, SECTOR PATROLS COVERED KIBUYE, MBANZA AND MUSHABATI GR 3278 AREAS. PATROLS REPORTED ROAD BETWEEN MABANZA AND MUSHABATI TO BE IN VERY BAD STATE. MILOBS IN SECTOR MONITORED THE MEETING OF RPA COMD AND LOCALS AT THE KIBUYE STADIUM. ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 2 NUNS TO KIGALI.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, SECTOR PATROLS COVERED PANDORA JUNCTION GR 142272, GAFUNZO GR 3540 AND KABIGUZI GR 4591.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI, PTLs CARRIED OUT IN THE GENERAL AREA OF GISENYI, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA GR 7152, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109, SHYORONGI GR 9894, RWERERE GR 2822, KABATUA GR 3327, BIHINGA GR 3924 AND THE SOUTHERN BOUNDARY OF FOREST MATUREL OF GISHWATI.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED MED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 50 PATIENTS AND 06 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 10 IN-PATIENTS. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 591 MEDICAL PATIENTS, NO DENTAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO AND APPROX 700 CHILDREN WERE INOCULATED. OC MED COY, PADRE AND A SURGEON TO VISIT TSG BUTARE. RIFLE COY ELEMENTS CARRIED OUT SECURITY DUTIES AT MILITARY ACADEMY (BKS), BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL.

K. BRITCON. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CBT SP AND CBT SVC SP TO UNAMIR.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. 99 REFUGEES MOVED FROM GISENYI TO BIGOGUE AND 86 MOVED FROM BIGOGUE TO MYKAMIRA AND 51 MOVED FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE AND 62 MOVED FROM KIBEHO TO KIGALI.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1TP-BYUMBA, MUKONO CLINIC TASK CONTINUES. INTERNAL PLUMBING TASKS ON HOLD UNTIL WATER SOURCE PROBLEM SOLVED. FURTHER CULVERT PLACED ON ROUTE TO CLINIC, AND WINGWALLS COMPLETED ON ONE PLACED YESTERDAY. MANAYGIRO TASKS COMPLETED BUT NO WATER REACHING RIDGE LINE. WATER PLUMBING TASK FOR AMREF AT GESHENKE (KIGOGO CLINIC) GR 010242 BLK STARTED BUT THERE STILL MORE WORK TO DO.

(B) 3TP-STADIUM, GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS TO FACILITIES. PRODUCTION OF RO WATER - MAINTENANCE OF FORCE RESERVE. ROOFING AND PLASTERING TASK IN SUPPORT OF THE AUSTRALIANS AT KIGALI CENTRAL

HOSPITAL CONTINUES. SUPPORT TO NGOS AT KIGALI CENTRAL HOSPITAL.

(C) 3TP-KITABI GROUPING - KITABI, 1 SECT (+) DEPLOYING SWPU AT CAMP 204, AS ICRC WP NOT WORKING. 1 SECT BUILDING 2 X 45000 LT WATER TANK AT KIBEHO, CAMP 209. 1 SECT SUPPORT TO MED CLINIC AT GIKONGORO. 1 SECT REPLACEMENT ON ROUTE TO KITABI.

(3) ENGR. SP TP-KIGALI, LOW LOADER WITH MEDIUM WHEELED TRACTOR AND ROLLER DUE TO ARRIVE AT ANY TIME. MEDIUM DUMPER HAS ARRIVED. ONCE "IN" INSPECTED THEY WILL DEPLOY TO MASS GRAVE SITE CYANIKA. LIAISON WITH HQ UNAMIR OVER PLANT HIRE FROM ASTALDI MAKING SOME HEADWAY, \$9500US WORK ORDER ISSUED BY UNAMIR. PROPOSED COLLECTION OF DUMPER TRUCK FROM ASTALDI DELAYED UNTIL TOMORROW DUE TO THE MACHINE BEING UNROADWORTHY. LOWLOADER ALSO TO BE COLLECTED TO DEPLOY ON RECOVERY OF COLAS GRADER. 10 AB WKSP HAVE SUPPLIED STARTER MOTOR TO AID IN RECOVER. HIRE OF GRADER FROM IVECO TO WORK ON ROAD TO BELGIUM VILLAGE IS STILL ON GOING. TOTAL EOD STATS ARE:

(A) 61 TASKS COMPLETED.

(B) 42 TASKS OUTSTANDING.

(4) WORKSHOPS. DURING THE LAST 24 HRS 2 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 67 JOBS AT HAND AND 38 VEHS AWAITING SPARE PARTS.

(5) MEDICAL. OP HEDGEHOG VACCINATED 5297 CHILDREN AGAINST MENINGITIS. SECTION VISITED CAMPS 4A/08 AND 4A/11. EHO ESCORTED THE FORCE HEALTH OFFICER TO THE MASS GRAVES AT CAMP 4A/03. FST CARRIED OUT 4 SURGICAL PROCEDURES. THERE ARE 13 IN-PATIENTS.

L. 1 CDHSR. TO BE INCL LATER.

M. AIR OPS. NOT YET RECEIVED.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. DELIVERY OF SEEDS AND TOOLS IS STILL GOING ON. UNAMIR TRANSPORT DESK IS PRESENTLY ARRANGING TRANSPORT OF 210 TONS OF SEEDS AND TOOLS INTO KIBUYE PREFECTURE.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A. WATER - DAYS.

B. RATIONS - DAYS.

C. FUEL - DAYS. (NOT YET RECEIVED)
D. MOGAS - DAYS.
E. JET FUEL - DAYS.
F. LPG - DAYS.
G. KEROSENE - DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.
B. IN PATIENTS. 10.
C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL

Cup Keifa
7-10-94
A. Lasser

G2 Cell
HQ UNAMIR

6 Oct 94

G2/1000

See Distribution

MILINFOSUM FOR THE PERIOD 050600-060600B OCT 94

1. SUMMARY The situation throughout the country remains calm.

2. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES/DPS

a.

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1		
SECTOR 2	67	
SECTOR 3	29	15
SECTOR 4A		
SECTOR 4B		
SECTOR 4C	282	3
SECTOR 5	746	
TOTAL	1124	18

3. RGF/INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES

a. No RGF/INTERAHAMWE activities were reported for the period.

4. RPA ACTIVITIES

a. MILOBS in Sector 4B report that a local doctor from the town of BIRAMBO (GR 4763) was arrested on the night of 04 Oct 94 for treating a wounded man who had allegedly been shot by the RPA.

b. MILOBS report that 3 sections of RPA were deployed to the communal office in KIVU (GR 408052). There are now approximately 220 RPA soldiers deployed in the southern part of Sector 4B.

c. The RPA in SAVE (GR 7419) have arrested 29 people on alleged charges of looting. The RPA have said that they intend to move the guilty parties involved to BUTARE.

d. MILOBS went to KIZI (GR 6120) to investigate allegations that the RPA had kidnapped a boy. The mother of a 19 year old boy claims that her son was kidnapped by the RPA on 27 Aug 94 and that she believes that he is now in KIGALI prison.

5. MASS GRAVES

b. MILOBS on patrol in KIBUYE yesterday were shown a total of nine alleged mass grave sites around the town. The total number of bodies contained within these sites is not known but local people in the town claim that the largest contains 7000 bodies.

c. A MILOB team from BUTARE went to PEPINIERE (GR 8338) and discovered a mass grave of approximately 1000 bodies.

Kamange
C E KAMANGE
Maj
G2

Distribution:

External:

Information:

TAC HQ
MILOB GP HQ
BRITCON
1 CDHSR
AUSMED
GHABATT
ETHIOBATT
FRAFBATT
MALAWICOY
ZAMBATT
TUNBATT
NIGBATT
CIVPOL

Internal:

Information:

FC
DFC
UNDP (Attn Mr G Le Claire)
DCOS Ops
DCOS Sp
FMO
G3 Plans

AP: deage
- he/she c. liana
12-10-94
AB

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: All Unit/Section Chiefs

DATE: 06 October 1994

FROM: P. Hornsby
Chief Support Services &
OIC/Adm.

REF: PERSONNEL/NS

SUBJECT: Chief Civilian Personnel Officer (CCPO)

Further to the announcement made by the OIC/ADM, Mr. Golo, during the general meeting with Mr. Da Costa, I am pleased to inform you of the nomination by New York of Mr. K. Nilsvang as the CCPO for UNAMIR. This nomination took effect on 2 October 1994, date at which Mr. Nilsvang arrived in Kigali. As such, all correspondence and requests for both Local and International Personnel must be channelled through him.

In addition, I wish to inform you that Mr. Diallo assisted by Ms. Salib, is temporarily in charge of International Staff until his imminent departure from UNAMIR. Two additional Personnel Officers are expected to report to Kigali in the very near future and you will be informed of their respective responsibilities in due course. Meanwhile, Ms. Sohun and Mr. Digni are in charge of Local Staff and the military contingents respectively.

Thank you for adhering to the above instruction.

cc:

Office of the SRSG
Office of the Force Commander
Office of the Exe. Dir.
AO's Sectoral Offices
Finance Section, Nairobi
MILOB & CIVPOL

*Ag. K...
- lecture
C-2 Diana
11-18-94
[Signature]*

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

File No 1000.7 (DFC/COS)

To: DISTR LIST

From: DFC/COS

Date: 07 Oct 94

[Signature]

Subject: UNAMIR FORCE SOPs

Reference: A. HQUNAMIR 1000.7 (DFC/COS) 3 Sep 94

1. The Reference requested addressees to submit parts/sections of SOPs for which they are responsible to G3 Plans by 30 Sep 94.
2. To date no returns of substance have been received. You are reminded that sound SOPs are fundamental to the effective conduct of operations. Accordingly, staff input to their development is critical.
3. Your prompt attention to this matter is required. Returns are to be submitted by 12 Oct 94. Failure to meet this deadline should be explained in writing.

Distribution List

Action

- CMO
- FMO
- MA TO DCF/COS
- G1/CMPO
- G3 Ops
- G3 Engr
- G3 Air
- G4
- G6/FSO

Info

- DCOS OPS
- DCOS SP
- MA TO FC
- G3 Plans
- SRSG
- CAO
- UNCIVPOL

[Signature]

Agarlas
- 1 copie à William pour traduction -
- 20 copies (divisions et sections) -
- 1 copie à El. Dima
à donner
10-10-94

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

ADMINISTRATIVE INSTRUCTIONS NO. 006/94

DATE: 08 October 1994

To: All UNAMIR International Civilian Staff

**From: Ally H. Golo, OIC
Administration**

Subject: R & R Policy

1. In view of the conditions under which UNAMIR personnel are currently working, a R&R policy has been developed to allow all personnel the opportunity to take some time for rest and recreation to compensate for long hours of work and difficult living conditions.
2. The amount of work currently involved in the mission, requires that all international staff work the hours necessary to ensure tasks are completed. This is interpreted to mean that the staff member will have worked hours in excess of what may be published as official working hours. The work week is considered as six full days, Monday to Saturday.
3. R&R entitlement consists of a full three working days off at the end of the qualifying period. This is not cumulative and must be taken at the time it is earned. If R&R time is not taken within two weeks of having been earned, the time is forfeit. Accumulation of credit toward the next period of R&R does not commence until return from the previous R&R. R&R may be combined with annual leave, provided the exigencies of service permit a pro-longed absence. This latter is a decision for section heads on a case-by-case basis. It may not be combined with family visit or home leave travel.
4. Entitlement to R&R is based on:
 - a. First period - following completion of 36 full working days in the mission - in Rwanda.
 - b. Subsequent periods - following completion of 24 full working days in the mission - in Rwanda.

- c. If, during a qualifying period, an individual spends time outside Rwanda on official duty, the qualifying time for R & R is extended by one week for each 48 hrs spent outside Rwanda.
- d. After return from Home Leave, Family Visit Travel or Annual Leave of two weeks or longer, staff must meet the initial 36 days working day requirement before qualifying for the next R & R period.

5. In order to obtain the full three days, staff may depart the mission on the last flight of the day immediately prior to the R & R period and return on the first flight of the day immediately following the period.

6. This R & R period may be combined with Sunday, effectively giving a four day weekend. In this case, return to the mission must be on the last flight on the fourth day.

7. Please note that MSA will continue to be paid during R & R provided that the staff concerned spend their R & R within the mission area. As it currently stands, the designated mission area for UNAMIR is defined as Rwanda and Uganda which would preclude payment of MSA for R & R taken in Nairobi. However, the question of inclusion of Nairobi in mission area for R & R purposes is being reviewed by the Office of Human Resources Management (OHRM) in New York and you will be advised as soon as a decision has been taken.

8. Pending the decision of OHRM to include Nairobi in the mission area, staff member who wish to take R & R in Nairobi may do so and subsequently submit a claim for retroactive payment of MSA.

9. All staff are to note, this R&R is a privilege, not an entitlement or a right. Simple physical presence in Rwanda is not sufficient to earn this privilege. Staff must demonstrate that they have worked extra hours and days over the qualifying period. This matter is to be controlled by section chiefs.

10. For purposes of calculation of this R&R, the effective date of commencement is as of 1 August 1994.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

Please print or type
in two copies.

REQUEST FOR R AND R

1.- Name _____ Section _____

2.- Date of entry on duty *UNAMIR, Kigali* _____

3.- Full address of place of *RR*: _____

Phone _____

4.- Duration of *R* and *R*: from _____ to _____

5.- *R* and *R* combined with Annual Leave:

AL from _____ to _____

(Please complete separate request for *AL* and attach to this request)

Section chief's approval:

Signature: _____ Date: _____

For Personnel use only:

6.- Last *Home Leave* from _____ to _____

Verified by _____

7.- Last *Family Visit* from _____ to _____

Verified by _____

8.- Last *R* and *R* from _____ to _____

Verified by _____

9.- I hereby certify that I will take *R* and *R* within the mission area at the place indicated
under 3 above and request payment of *MSA* during *R* and *R*.

Staff member's Signature _____ Date _____

10.- I hereby certify that I will take *R* and *R* outside the mission area and do not request
payment of *MSA* during *R* and *R*.

Staff member's Signature _____ Date _____

Chief Administrative Officer's Approval.

Signature: _____ Date: _____

NB: An MDP duly completed must be attached to this request.

**CC. Finance Unit
S/M and leave file**

Sparks
- Aff. de la
- Lettre EL-11-10-94
11-10-94
11-10-94

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: All Unit/Section Chiefs

DATE: 06 October 1994

FROM: P. Hornsby
Chief Support Services &
OIC/Adm.

REF: PERSONNEL/NS

SUBJECT: Chief Civilian Personnel Officer (CCPO)

Further to the announcement made by the OIC/ADM, Mr. Golo, during the general meeting with Mr. Da Costa, I am pleased to inform you of the nomination by New York of Mr. K. Nilsvang as the CCPO for UNAMIR. This nomination took effect on 2 October 1994, date at which Mr. Nilsvang arrived in Kigali. As such, all correspondence and requests for both Local and International Personnel must be channelled through him.

In addition, I wish to inform you that Mr. Diallo assisted by Ms. Salib, is temporarily in charge of International Staff until his imminent departure from UNAMIR. Two additional Personnel Officers are expected to report to Kigali in the very near future and you will be informed of their respective responsibilities in due course. Meanwhile, Ms. Sohun and Mr. Digni are in charge of Local Staff and the military contingents respectively.

Thank you for adhering to the above instruction.

cc:

Office of the SRSG
Office of the Force Commander
Office of the Exe. Dir.
AO's Sectoral Offices
Finance Section, Nairobi
MILOB & CIVPOL

Handwritten notes at top left:
- *Ala Ho*
- *lecture c/p Diana*
- *7-10-94*
- *Vnd*

G2 Cell
HQ UNAMIR

5 Oct 94

G2/1000

See Distribution

MILINFOSUM FOR THE PERIOD 020600-030600B OCT 94

- 1. SUMMARY The situation throughout the country remains calm.
- 2. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES/DPS

a The figures below show the movement of refugees for the period.

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1		
SECTOR 2	84	38
SECTOR 3	133	
SECTOR 4A		
SECTOR 4B	52	
SECTOR 4C	649	61
SECTOR 5	1353	
TOTAL	2271	99

b. TAC HQ report that 500 DPS left their camp near KIBEHO (GR 5007) on 26 Sep 94. They were heading through the NYUNGWE forest for BURUNDI when they were stopped by the RPA and returned.

3. RGF/INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES

a. Locals in the northern part of Sector 2B have reported INTERAHAMWE activists operating in the AKAGERA National Park. The population around the town of KANYOZA (GR 5686) reported hearing a lengthy firefight in the area on 26 Sep 94. A Canadian patrol was refused access to the area on 04 Oct 94 by the RPA.

b. On 03 Oct 94 a woman was injured by an AP mine in the GISOZI area of KIGALI. A vehicle which came to her assistance also activated another mine but no additional casualties were reported. The incident happened at GR 073868 on a road leading to an RPA barracks.

4. RPA ACTIVITIES

a. The RPA at the GATUNA border post in Sector 1 are demanding written authority from the Rwandan minister of Defence for the deployment of UNAMIR troops at the border post to check to movement of foodstuffs across the border.

b. Firing was heard at the Southern end of KIBUNGO (GR 603611) at 021445B Oct 94. Approx 20 shots were heard and

2 explosions. The RPA claimed that they had been testing their weapons.

c. In Sector 5 MSF has reported that the RPA took 2 patients and their nurses from the hospital in GITARE to BYUMBA. The patients were suffering from dysentery and the RPA claim that they should not be in GATARE. MSF have expressed their concern for the welfare of their patients.

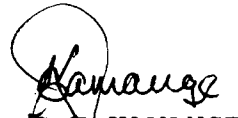
5. MISCELLANEOUS INCIDENTS

a. The recent reports of clandestine radio stations transmitting from BURUNDI and ZAIRE would appear to be based on the activities of the AGATASHYA radio station. This radio station is neither clandestine nor hostile and broadcasts on 92.0 FM and 6120 KHz (49m band SW). It is run by Reporters Sans Frontiers with funding from the Swiss Govt and support from UNHCR, UNICEF and the ICRC. AGATASHYA are presently negotiating with the Rwandan Govt for broadcasting frequencies in the KIGALI area.

6. ASSESSMENT

a. The INTERAHAMWE activities reported at para 3a are believed to be carried out by INTERAHAMWE operating from TANZANIA. There have been unconfirmed reports in the past of INTERAHAMWE armed with machetes and clubs crossing the Akagera river in Sector 2 from TANZANIA. The reports speak of groups of 3 or 4 men crossing in boats at night and then returning before the following morning.

b. The mines reported at para 3b were assessed by EOD to have been planted recently. The path on which they were laid is well used and the mines would have been activated before now had they been in position for any length of time. The path on which the mines were laid leads to an RPA barracks. It is assessed that the faction most likely to have laid the mines is INTERAHAMWE and this is the second such incident to have occurred in the last 4 weeks.


C E KAMANGE
Maj
G2

Distribution:

External:

Information:

TAC HQ
MILOB GP HQ
BRITCON

1 CDHSR
AUSMED
GHABATT
ETHIOBATT
FRAFBATT
MALAWICOY
ZAMBATT
TUNBATT
NIGBATT

Internal:

Information:

FC
DFC
UNDP (Attn Mr G Le Claire)
DCOS Ops
DCOS Sp
FMO
G3 Plans

Alaka
6-12-94
Let's go to Bianca's house

D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 6, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION: UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 05 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 05 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. IN BUTARE FIRING OF SEVEN SHOTS AND THREE AUTO-BURTS WAS HEARD BY AUSMED TROOPS FROM VIC GR 715125. MILOBS HOWEVER CONFIRMED THAT IT WAS TESTING OF SMG AND GPMG.

B. IN BUTARE UNHCR REP RECOVERED A GRENADE IN A STREET AND HANDED IT OVER AT UNAMIR TAC IN THE SAME LOCATION.

C. SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE OVER RADIO RWANDA ADVISED PEOPLE IN KIGALI TO CONTACT TEL NOS 75117 OR 75087 INCASE OF ANY SECURITY PROBLEM.

D. MILOBS ON PATROL IN KIBUYE YESTERDAY WERE SHOWN A TOTAL OF NINE ALLEGED MASS GRAVE SITES AROUND THE TOWN. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF BODIES CONTAINED IN THESE SITES IS NOT KNOWN BUT LOCALS CLAIM THAT THE LARGEST CONTAINS 7000 BODIES.

E. A MILOB TEAM FOUND A MASS GRAVE IN PEPINIERE (GR 8338) YESTERDAY. IT IS CLAIMED THAT 1000 BODIES ARE BURIED THERE.

F. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) OBSERVED:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 2	67	NIL
SECTOR 3	29	15
SECTOR 4A	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4B	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4C	282	3
SECTOR 5	746	NIL
TOTAL	1124	18

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG MET WITH AN AMERICAN DELEGATION LED BY MS. LAURA SHESTACK, US POLITICAL ADVISOR, TO GIVE THEM A FULL BRIEFING ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA AND TO DISCUSS THE VIEW OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. HE THEN MET WITH MR CLARENCE, HUMAN RIGHTS CHIEF OF OPERATIONS, TO GET AN UPDATE ON THE STATUS OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS OPERATION.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK PTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, RPA COMMANDER VISITED NICOY LOC AND ASSERTED THAT MANNING OF ROAD BLOCKS IS THE DUTY OF RPA AND HE REFUSED DEPLOYMENT OF NICOY TPS.

(2) IN GIKONGORO, ABOUT A SECTION OF RPA TPS PASSED THROUGH KIGEME GR 4725 IN A PICK-UP DRIVING TOWARDS RWAMAKO COMMUNE GR 4913.

(3) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, 19 YEAR OLD BOY WAS KIDNAPPED BY RPA ON 27 AUG 94 FROM KIVU. MOTHER OF THE BOY BELIEVES THE BOY IS DETAINED IN KIGALI PRISON.

(4) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, ONE LOCAL DOCTOR WAS ARRESTED BY RPA ON THE NIGHT OF 4/5 OCT 94 FOR TREATING A WOUNDED PERSON WHO WAS SHOT BY RPA. 3 SECTIONS OF RPA WERE DEPLOYED IN COMMUNAL OFFICE GR 408052 AT KIVU. APP 220 SOLDIERS OF RPA HAVE BEEN DEPLOYED IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE SECTOR. NO CONFIRMATION HAS BEEN OBTAINED FROM RPA ABOUT THE ARREST OF TWO LOCALS FROM KIBUYE ON 04 SEP 94.

(5) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, THE NUMBER OF RPA SOLDIERS IS REPORTEDLY INCREASING EVERYDAY. RPA CONTINUED TO OCCUPY HOUSES WHICH THEY TOOK BY FORCE.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. SRSG MET WITH MS LAURA SHESTACK, US POLITICAL ADVISOR. HE ALSO MET WITH MR CLARENCE, HUMAN RIGHTS CHIEF OF OPERATIONS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). RPA COMD IN BYUMBA VISITED NICOY LOCATION AND ASSERTED THAT CONDUCT OF ROAD BLOCKS IS THE DUTY OF RPA. RMO GIVEN PROVISIONAL APPROVAL TO RENDER MED ASSISTANCE. NGOS DISTRIBUTED RELIEF MATERIAL AT BYUMBA. PART OF AMIN BODY AND EQPT ARRIVED KIA AT 051700B OCT 94.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND ROAD BLOCKS WITHIN AO.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN THE AO. CO VISITED NEW LOCATION AT RILIMA GR 2561 IN SE-RWANDA. A PATROL PROVIDED SECURITY OF SHORORO CAMP GR 4594 WHILE REPS OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE ORGANISED A CLINIC FOR THE DISPLACED. CONTINUED

TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT THE CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINTAINED SECURITY AT KITABI AND MATA TEA FACTORIES WITH 1 SECT MECH AT EACH LOCATION. PERMANENT CHECK POINTS MANNED AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 3717, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI 3520. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT KIBEHO GR 5007 AND FOOD FOR THE CHILDREN ORGANISATION AT BUHORO GR 4621. BN 2IC VISITED KARAMA GR 5531 AND RUKONDO GR 5538. OPS OFFICER VISITED PL LOC AT KITABI GR 3520 AND THE TEA FACTORY. NGOS IN THE AREA HELD A WEEKLY GENERAL MEETING AT GIKONGORO.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS AND MANNED CHECK POINTS. LOCALS MAINLY DISPLACED PERSONS ARE REPORTED WORRIED AND DPs IN REFUGEE CAMPS CONTINUED TO INCREASE. MANY ARE AFRAID OF BEING KILLED WHEN THEY RETURN TO THEIR AREAS. 218 LOCALS PROVIDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE BY UNIT MED STAFF.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AO. BN COMD ATTENDED A MEETING WITH NGOS AND RPA REPS TO COORDINATE THEIR WORK. CO AND DCO VISITED CYIMBOGO REFUGEE CAMP TO ASSESS SECURITY SITUATION. 282 REFUGEES REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE VIA RUSUZI AND BUGARAMA WHILE 3 REFUGEES LEFT FOR ZAIRE. ICRC AND UNHCR STAFF SPENT THE PERIOD REGISTERING RETURNEES IN NYARUSHISHI DP CAMP.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). NO YET DEPLOYED. SEE MILOB REPORT.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) BORDERS. BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC. 29 PEOPLE ENTERED RWANDA FROM BURUNDI WHILE 15 LEFT RWANDA FOR BURUNDI. 67 PEOPLE WERE TRANSPORTED FROM TANZANIAN BORDER TO RUSUMO. 35 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH CYANIKA BORDER POST WHILE 711 ENTERED THROUGH BORDER POST NO. 1, 2 AND 3 AT GISENYI. BURUNDI BORDER FORCE PERSONNEL HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH RPA AT GR 499887. ABOUT 100 PERS RETURNED TO BURUNDI AFTER MARKET.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE MILOB ACTIVITIES AND PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, PTLs SENT OUT TO RUTARE, MURAMBI, UIZIGUR AND GAHINI. REPORTED THAT DRUGS WERE SUPPLIED TO DISPENSARY AT RUTARE. SMARITANS PURSE CRS (NGO) DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND MEDICINE AT GAHINI GR 5396 HOSPITAL.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIGALI, UNMO TEAMS ESCORTED UNHCR PERS TO RILIMA GR 6125. OBSERVED THAT MANY PEOPLE HAVE SHIFTED INTO THIS AREA FROM BURUNDI.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA, UNMO TEAMS OBSERVED THAT ALL THREE ORPHANAGES IN THE SECTOR ARE IN URGENT NEED

OF BLANKETS AND BEDS.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, PREFECT OF GIKONGORO MET SECTOR COMMANDER WHEN HE VISITED SECTOR HQ. ONE TEAM WENT TO KIZI TO INVESTIGATE THE KIDNAPPING OF A 19 YEAR OLD BOY BY RPA ON 27 AUG 94 FROM HUYE. CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MUGANZA AND KIVU CAMPS.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO MABANZA GR 3473, NDABA GR 4173, RUGHBAND GR 4366 AND BIRAMBO GR 4663. THE PTL LEARNT THAT AT BIRAMBO DPs BOYCOTTED YESTERDAYS MEETING ORGANISED BY THE KIBUYE PREFECT. IT FURTHER LEARNT THAT A LOCAL DOCTOR WAS ARRESTED ON 04 OCT 94 AFTER HE HAD TREATED A WOUNDED MAN ALLEGEDLY SHOT BY RPA. ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED IN KIBUYE AND WAS SHOWN MASSGRAVES AS FOLLOWS:

(A) KIBUYE STADIUM GR 273718, WITH ABOUT 1000 BODIES BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN BURIED.

(B) TWO MASS GRAVES AT LAKESHORE, ESTUARY GR 286708 AND NEAR ETOL GR 278713 AND 278710. EXACT NUMBER OF BODIES BURIED NOT KNOWN.

(C) TWO MASS GRAVES IN FRONT OF KIBUYE CHURCH GR 284717 WITH ABOUT 7000 BODIES. ANOTHER MASSGRAVE BY THE LAKE SIDE GR 266723 WITH ABOUT 50-100 BODIES. ALL THE MASS GRAVES ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE BETWEEN APRIL-JUNE 94.

ANOTHER TEAM ESCORTED TWO NUNS TO RWAMATU TO CONTINUE ASSESSMENT OF THE STATE OF THE MISSION SCHOOL.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS AND OBSERVED FOOD DISTRIBUTION AT BUGARAMA BY UNREO.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI, PTLs WERE CONDUCTED TO RUHENGARI, CYANIKA, KIDAHU BUTARO, KIRAMBO, BUSHOKA, NYARUTOVU TARE, MUSANZU AND DIFFERENT BORDER POSTS. MILOBS MET WITH MINISTER OF ENVIRONMENT AT GISENYI WHO ADVISED THAT UNAMIR PERS WILL SOON HAVE ACCESS TO THE VOLCANO NATIONAL PARK. 209 DPs WERE TRANSPORTED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI. UNMOs LEARNT OF A RIOT THAT OCCURRED IN GOMA, ZAIRE BETWEEN CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS FOLLOWING THE DEATH OF ONE CIVILIAN KILLED BY A ZAIRIAN SOLDIER.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED MED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 39 PATIENTS AND 06 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 11 IN-PATIENTS. CHK TREATED LOCAL VICTIM OF MACHETTE ATTACK. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 510 MEDICAL PATIENTS, 22 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CONDUCTED CLINICS AT KIBEHO AND SAVE AND MENINGITIS IMMUNIZATION. RIFLE COY UNIT CONDUCTED SECURITY DUTIES AT MILITARY ACADEMY (BKS), BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL

HOSPITAL.

K. BRITCON. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CBT SP AND CBT SVC SP TO UNAMIR.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. ONE 4 TON LOAD OF AID MOVED FOR HUNGER ASSISTANCE. 209 REFUGEES MOVED FROM GISENYI TO RUHengeri AND 131 MOVED FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI. DELIVERED AMOUNTING TO 4 TONS.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1TP-BYUMBA, CONTINUED WITH TASKS AT MUKONO CLINIC. REMAINING WORK IS TO CONNECT THE SOURCE TO RESERVOIR TANK. MANAYGRO WATER PUMP NOW PUMPING WATER HOWEVER PUMP REQUIRES LEAK TESTING.

(B) 2TP-STADIUM, PRODUCTION OF RO WATER FOR MAINTENANCE OF FORCE RESERVE.

(C) 3TP-KITABI, 1 SECT (+) DEPLOYING SWPU AT CAMP 204 UP TO THURSDAY AS ICRC WP IS NOT WORKING. 1 SECT (+) SANITATION AND BUILDING WATER TANK AT KIBEHO CAMP 209. 1 SECT SPT TO MED CLINIC AT GIKONGORO AT SCHOOL. ONE PLANT FOR UPGRADE OF TRACK IN GIKONGORO TO SCHOOL AND ORPHANAGE. CULVERT REPLACEMENT ON MSR TO KIBEHO.

(3) ENGR. SP TP-KIGALI, BURIED BODIES IN KIGALI AREA. 2 MEN ON OP HEDGEHOG IN SPT 23 PFA. PLAN TO CONSTRUCT LOADING RAMPS FOR M113S AROUND THE COUNTRY ON GOING. NO LOW LOADER TO MOVE D6 C DOZER TO CONTINUE WORK ON TIP SITE. \$ 7000 US WORK ORDER ISSUED BY UNAMIR RESULTING IN COLLECTION OF DUMPER TRUCK FROM COLAS. ITEMS OF UXO DISPOSED:

(A) 2 X CS GRENADES.

(B) 76 X (FRAG) GRENADES.

(C) 3 X 66 MM MORTARS.

(4) WORKSHOPS. DURING THE LAST 24 HRS, 12 JOBS COMPLETED, 64 JOBS AT HAND AND 27 VEHS AWAITING PARTS.

(5) MEDICAL. NGO EQUILIBRE.. TOOK OVER MEDICAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR CAMP 4A/35. EH DET VISITED KIGEME ORPHANAGE AND CARRIED OUT A WATER RECCE AT CANOS 4A/01 AND 4A/05. FST SENT THREE FRACTURES AT KIGEME HOSPITAL. SECTIONS VISITED CAMPS 4A/35, 4A/08 AND 4A/11 AND REHEARSED FOR OP HEDGEHOG VACCINATING 1294. THERE ARE 12 IN-PATIENTS.

L. 1 CDHSR. (SITREP NOT YET RECEIVED).

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR STAFF CONTINUED TO ASSIST CONTROL OF

FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 22 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDERMARIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HAC ATTENDED MEETING WITH MINISTER OF REHABILITATION, UNHCR, IOM, WFP AND UNREO. TOPICS DISCUSSED WERE; IMPROVEMENT OF REGISTRATION AND SCREENING PROCEDURES FOR RETURNEE CONVOYS, ESTABLISHMENT OF TRANSIT/RELOCATION CAMPS, ALLOCATION OF RESETTLEMENT SITES AND THE COORDINATION OF RESETTLEMENT EFFORTS. THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION ALSO STATED THAT KIGALI HAS NO MORE CAPACITY AS TRANSIT AND RELOCATION AREA. HAC COORDINATED TRANSPORT FOR 90 TONS OF SWISS DISASTER RELIEF SEEDS AND TOOLS FOR DISTRIBUTION IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE. TRANSPORTATION WILL TAKE PLACE 7, 8 AND 9 OCT 94. 131 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE MOVED FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI BY BRITCON DURING OP HOMEWARD.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS. (DETAILS NOT YET RECEIVED).
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	11.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL

Information
for the officers
7-10-94



UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

INFORMATION CIRCULAR NO: 08/94

DATE: 5 October 1994

TO: All UNAMIR Military & Civilian Personnel

FROM: Aily Golo, OIC
Administration

SUBJECT: Local Telephone Numbers Available from RWANDATEL

Please be informed that the following local telephone lines to downtown Kigali and the rest of Rwanda, Via RWANDATEL, are now fully operational in UNAMIR Headquarters:

84265
84266
84268
84269
84270
84273
84274
84275
86870
86871
86872
86873

All incoming calls will be routed through the UNAMIR Switchboard Operator. Designated staff members can access these lines for outgoing calls by dialling "0" for local calls and "00" for long distance calls.

Apakhe
- lecture cl. bima
- CPIO = ju info
- chef section Kigali = ju info. Vsa
7.10.94
[Signature]

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ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM

3 October 1994

To: Distribution

Through: Mr. Ally H. Golo
Officer-in-Charge
Administration

From: Mtshana M. Ncube
Chief, Boards of Inquiry Unit
Administrative/Legal Officer

Subject: Request for Copies of all Accidents/Incidents Reported so far which you may have on file

Now that the work of Boards of Inquiry has begun in earnest there are some administrative matters which need to be settled. The recent appointment of an interim Civilian Police Investigation Team and the expected appointment shortly of a similar team of Military Police will mean all new incidents should be investigated forthwith.

Those cases which have not been investigated within the meaning of paragraph 1 of the UNAMIR Standing Operating Procedures (SOPs) will have to be investigated. Without such investigation the cases may not be considered properly processed. It is essential therefore that you let this office have copies of whatever reports of incidents you have on file so that they may be properly coded and recorded centrally. Once they are recorded a decision is taken on the nature of treatment to be given each case in terms of the SOPs. Copies of Boards of Inquiry reports already completed and submitted should also be forwarded to this office to be included in the comprehensive central record.

Distribution: Chief of Staff
Chief Military Personnel Officer
Force Provost Marshall
Civilian Police Investigation Team ✓
Chairpersons and former Chairpersons of Boards of Inquiry
Chief Civilian Personnel Officer
Claims Officer
Secretary, Property Survey Board

the
CPIO = Mr. Ncube
Kigali info. Vs
2110-94
AB

UNITED NATIONS



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ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

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Chief Civilian Personnel Officer
Claims Officer
Secretary, Property Survey Board

Yakko
Veline
c- Diana
7-10-94
Vas

UN CIVPOL

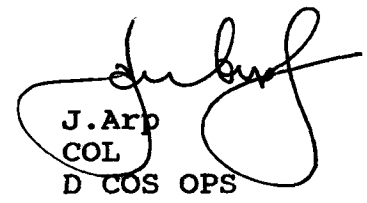
MEMORANDUM

2 Oct 94

Distribution List

MILITARY ENGR BUDGET FOR FIRST 6 MONTHS OF 1995

1. In order to prepare the budget estimate for the first months of 1995, all Military units are requested to send their proposals of engr tasks that will require Brown and Root construction services (road work, bridge repair, runway repair, etc.) to UNAMIR HQ attn: G3 Engr prior to 10 Oct 94. The project list is to include the name, location, purpose and magnitude of work (kms of road, length of bridge, and type of materials/equipment that will be required).
2. You are also requested to submit your assessments concerning infrastructure considered significant to UNAMIR indicating the total length of road and number of bridges and culverts to be repaired.
3. As this information is urgently required by the Contract Management Cell (CMC) and BMS, your timely response will be appreciated.


J. Arp
COL
D COS OPS

DISTRIBUTION LIST

<u>Action</u>	<u>Info</u>
List C	DFC/COS BMS B & R

Agatha
Ucker in cl. - 2-10-94
AB ✓

G2 Cell
HQ UNAMIR

02 Oct 94

G2/1000

See Distribution

MILINFOSUM FOR THE PERIOD 010600-020600B OCT 94

1. SUMMARY The situation throughout the country remains calm but TAC HQ report growing apprehension between UN/NGO and the RPA. Since 28 Sep 94 the RPA have become obstructive towards the UN. TAC HQ also report that the civilian population in certain areas remains wary of the RPA.
2. REFUGEE AND DP ACTIVITIES
 - a. It is reported that the incident in KATALE refugee camp which appeared in a media report yesterday began with two rival militia gangs fighting for control of a road junction. Reports speak of between 6-12 casualties. ICRC were informed of the existence of a "hit-list" containing the names of NGOs. It was decided that NGOs should evacuate the camp and the evacuation began at approx 1500hrs on 30 Sep 94.
 - b. A total of 593 refugees are reported to have returned to RWANDA during the reporting period. 340 came through Sector 4C and 253 came through Sector 5. 20 refugees are reported to have left RWANDA through Sector 2.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

RPA. Continued to man road blocks and check points in KIGALI and in many parts of the country. Conducted patrols along RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI borders.

 - a. The RPA held a number of parades and celebrations yesterday to mark the fourth anniversary of their invasion of RWANDA. Parades were held in KIGALI, RUHENGARI, GISENYI and BYUMBA and an evening celebration was held in KIBUYE.
 - b. A money changer in GIKONGORO had a large amount of FRW extorted from him by an RPA soldier. The RPA LO attached to GHANBATT helped to retrieve the money.
 - c. Also in GIKONGORO a local reported that his life had been threatened by an RPA lieutenant who wanted a better exchange rate for hi US dollars. RPA LO was called to assist in investigation. The LO and IO of unit concerned assured UNAMIR that the local man's security will be guaranteed by them.
 - d. Info has been received from a former customs officer to indicate that RPA and Burundian soldiers move freely across the border for R & R. RPA soldiers have been seen crossing in civilian clothing.

e. GHANBATT retrieved 15 cows and 2 sheep seized by rpa soldiers at MBASA Checkpoint (GR 5411) from 5 locals from KIBEHO (GR 5007).

f. RPA soldiers at KIZI check pt (GR 6021) refused a MILOB team from BUTARE access to monitor the check up and registration of returnees. The RPA soldiers ordered the MILOB team to move away. This is the third time that the RPA at this checkpoint have failed to cooperate with the MILOBs.

RGE NSTR.

MILITIA NSTR.

4. MISCELLANEOUS INCIDENTS

a. A robbery was reported at the Fraternite Sainte Dominique in KIGALI on 30 Sep 94. Two men dressed like RPA soldiers entered the building and forced the 8 civilian workers to hand over money at gunpoint. The house was also looted. A third soldier stood outside and guarded the robbers vehicle. The incident has been reported to the gendarmerie who have agreed to guard the house for a day or two and also to investigate the incident.

b. The GOMA/GISENYI crossing point remains closed to UNAMIR personnel. All personnel crossing into TANZANIA will require a visa and may not cross in uniform. All UNAMIR personnel approaching the BURUNDI/RWANDA border are required to obtain clearance from the RPA.

c. The body of a man aged 20-25 was found on the rubbish dump outside KIGALI at approx 0830 hrs this morning. The man appeared to have had his hands tied behind his back and his throat cut. He was lying on his back.

5. ASSESSMENT

a. The find of the body on the tip is the fourth reported body in the last 3 weeks. All had had their hands tied behind their backs before being killed with machetes or clubs. The circumstances of the deaths imply that the motive was not simple murder and that executions are being carried out in KIGALI and the bodies dumped on the rubbish dump. No effort has been made to conceal the bodies and this would tend to suggest that INTERAHAMWE are responsible and that this is part of their plan to show the occupants of KIGALI that they are still in the area.

for 
C E KAMANGE
Maj
G2

Distribution:

External:

Information:

TAC HQ
MILOB GP HQ
BRITCON
1 CDHSR
AUSMED
GHABATT
ETHIOBATT
FRAFBATT
MALAWICOY
ZAMBATT
TUNBATT
NIGBATT
CIVPOL

Internal:

Information:

FC
DFC
UNDP (Attn Mr G Le Claire)
DCOS Ops
DCOS Sp
FMO
G3 Plans

Handwritten: *Ma the*
lecture cl. Bianca
7-10-94

Handwritten: *CIV POL*
Vuc

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

From: Colonel K P O'Kelly
Deputy Chief of Staff (Support)

UNAMIR Force Headquarters
Kigali
Rwanda

4000.1/Log/12

See Distribution

2 Oct 94

OCCUPATION OF CERTAIN TYPES OF PREMISES

1. A copy of a minute from the Officer in Charge of Administration is attached. It outlines the reasons why certain types of premises should not be considered for occupation by UNAMIR except in exceptional cases.

2. An important part of the UNAMIR aim is assistance in the normalization process within Rwanda; occupation of the types of building listed will clearly hinder that process. The guidance offered is clearly sensible and we must accept that, in the wider interest, UNAMIR activities may have to take place in accommodation which may be less suitable for the task. It should also be remembered that, by their training and experience, military personnel should be better able to work in poor surroundings than our civilian counter-parts.

3. Please give this policy your active support.

Handwritten signature: *K P O'Kelly*

K P O'KELLY
Col
DCOS (Sp)

Distribution:

Action:

List D

Information:

Office of SRSG
MA to FC
MA to DFC
DCOS (Ops)
FMO
O i/c Admin

Alt. 10/94
2-10-94
[Signature]



UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

INFORMATION CIRCULAR NO: 009/94

DATE: 1 October 1994*

TO: ALL UNAMIR MILITARY & CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

FROM: YALLY GOLO, OIC
ADMINISTRATION

[Signature]

SUBJECT: LOCAL FAX/TELEPHONE NUMBERS

THE FOLLOWING FAX NUMBER FOR UNAMIR IS NOW AVAILABLE FOR USE
VIA LOCAL PTT (RWANDATEL):

FAX NUMBER: 250-86877

FURTHER TO INFORMATION CIRCULAR NO: 008/94, PLEASE NOTE THAT
THERE IS **NO UNIVERSAL ACCESS** (LOCAL OR LONG DISTANCE) FROM UNAMIR
EXTENSIONS, DUE TO TECHNICAL CONSTRAINTS EXPERIENCED BY RWANDATEL.
YOU WILL BE INFORMED IF AND WHEN SUCH ACCESS BECOMES AVAILABLE. AT
PRESENT, ONLY DESIGNATED UNAMIR EXTENSIONS HAVE THIS CAPABILITY.

IT IS ALSO CONFIRMED THAT THE FOLLOWING TELEPHONE NUMBERS MAY
BE USED FROM OUTSIDE OF UNAMIR HQ, TO REACH THE UNAMIR SWITCHBOARD
OPERATOR:

84265
84266
84268
84269
84270
84273
84274
84275
86870
86871
86872
86873