

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Gen. Kebbede
Date: 17 June 1962
No: ONUC 4203

Ry 8/9/6

Your 4136.

1. I am now prepared to accede to request made by Indian Government. Col. Sathe will be transferred to Leopoldville to assume command of non-Brigade Indian Troops. Until we find it feasible to locate an Ethiopian Battalion at Albertville, a temporary readjustment will be made to simplify the command structure.

2. I am asking Prem Chand to nominate an Indian Officer to command the troops at Albertville only. I will place the Ethiopian Battalion at Manono under direct command of HQ Katanga Area.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Military Operations
Military Information
Military Personnel
Ethiopian Liaison Officer

ajs

8/10/60

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN
From : KEEBSE
Date : 16 Jun 62
No : ONUC 4186

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 0700Z 15 Jun to 0700Z hours 16 Jun 62.

KASAI PROVINCE

- 1 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:
- (a) It was found during the visit to KABINDA on 13 June of the 3 Nigerian Brigade Commander that the gend were becoming restless as they had NOT been paid. The matter was settled during the visit.
 - (b) The road SENTERY - KABALO is now open.
 - (c) There are NO ANG troops in SENTERY as all of them have gone to NORTH KATANGA.
 - (d) Reports that the BALUBAS in areas immediately near LUKBO were proving difficult have been discounted as untrue by the Administrator.
 - (e) The land dispute between the BALUBAS and TSHODOZ (Our ONUC 4062 June 11 refers) has been satisfactorily settled by the representatives of the Provincial Govt.
 - (f) The Administrator of TSHIKAPA's efforts to find vehicles locally to transport refugees have been unsuccessful as all the vehicles are either committed in the mines or are unserviceable.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 2 HQ Sector 'A' at AVILLE reports that it is reported but NOT yet confirmed that Katangese Gend from KABONGO have advanced to KEBONGO (about 70 kms NORTH-EAST of KABONGO) and to KITERGE (10 kms EAST of KEBONGO).

SECRET

.../2

RUC
18/1

SECRET

- 2 -

3 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILAE reports the following:

(a) The following numbers of refugees were airlifted from EVILAE to BAKANGA:

(1) 942 on 13 June in 12 aircraft.

(11) 1099 on 14 June.

(111) 1081 on 15 June.

(b) The empty Tenth Refugee Train returned to EVILAE at 1600R hours on 15 June.

4 HQ Sector 'C' at KANINA reports that in the morning of 15 June there was a total of 1647 refugees in the Camp. This figure includes 1200 from the Tenth train and 447 from the Ninth train.


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

SECRET

ROUTING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Gardiner/Kebbede
Date: 16 June 1962
No: ONUC 4183

Ref 186

1. Independence Day will be celebrated in the Congo on 30 June. We may be requested to provide troops to take part in a military ceremony in conjunction with the ANC. We feel that should such a request be made by the Central Government, our policy should be to accept on the grounds that it would be a further step forward in our policy of cooperation with the Central Government and the reinforcement of good relationships with the ANC. Furthermore a refusal to participate in the military ceremonies might be misconstrued by the Congolese authorities. Only a limited number of representative troops would be committed consistent with security precautions.
2. While realising that the problem posed is a hypothetical one, as we have no indication that the invitation will be issued, we would like to know your reaction and advice please.

CC MR GARDINER ✓

Gardiner

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

Ref 156

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Kebede
Date: 16 June 1962
No: ONUC 4182

Our ONUC 4042.

The Ethiopian soldier wounded in the shooting incident
has now completely recovered and has left the hospital.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Chief of Mil. Pers.
Ethiopian Liaison Officer

g m p r e

ajg

Outgoing Code

Routine

To : MacFarquhar and Fieldserv
From : Ahmed
Date : 15 June 62
No : ONUC 4166

REC-16/6
SECRET

Delighted with nomination of Douglas Earich proposed in your 4283 for post of Chief Management Unit and congratulate you on finding such excellent candidate. Kindly proceed with appointment and advise ETA. We suggest that candidacy of Polgar be also pursued for one of the several senior administrative posts in ONUC. With regard to candidacy of Lt. Colonel Shafi, mentioned in your 4177, we would like to reserve our position at present for following two reasons. Firstly, Shafi's training in management is limited to a short term course in industrial management not followed by any practical experience and in our observations of him here he has not shown any particular flair for general administration. Secondly, an extension of his tenure of duty for a further period of one year in his capacity as Senior Ordnance Officer has been requested by Force Commander. In view of his experience of ONUC Ordnance operations we would prefer to retain his services in that capacity.

cc: Chief of Civilian Personnel with encls.

cc. Mr. Farquhar ✓

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Rufolo

To : SEC GEN

From : KEBBEDE

Date : 15 Jun 62

No : ONUC 4164

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 14 Jun to 0700Z hours 15 Jun 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

1 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports that on a request from the KIVU Provincial Government an MSF patrol of one Company strength was sent on 13 June from BUKAVU to WALIKALE. The patrol is to assist in transferring the Mobile Hospital from WALIKALE to PINGA (150 kms NORTH-WEST of GOMA).

KATANGA PROVINCE

2 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following:

- (a) Nine hundred and forty two refugees were airlifted on 13 June from EVILLE to BAKWANGA in 12 aircraft.
- (b) The Tenth Refugee Train with 1282 refugees left EVILLE at 1245B hours on 13 June for KAMINA. The train reached KAMINA at 1235B hours on 14 June.

3 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that the balance of refugees in the Camp at KAMINA at 0730B hours on 14 June was approximately 1000.

[Handwritten signature]

Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

Ref. 15/6

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Gen. Kebbede
Date: 15 June 1962
No: ONUC 4163

Your 4194

1. Malayan troops being rotated through Mombasa expected to pass through Uganda between 23 June and 2 July 1962.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Chief Logs. Officer
Mil. Ops.
Movement Control

ajg

Final

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN
From : KEBBEDE
Date : 14 Jun 62
No : ONUC 4136

REC 15/6

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 13 Jun to 0700Z hours 14 Jun 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

1 Tac HQ Ethiopian Bde at KINDU reports that ANANY and WENEGEMET JEAN CHRYSOSTOME, Commissioners General Extraordinary of the Central Government in KIVU, accompanied by Major KWIMA and other military and civil officials reached KINDU in a UN aircraft on 13 June. Soon after arrival all of them left for KASONGO in the same aircraft.

KASAI PROVINCE

2 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:

- (a) A Liberian patrol of 3 Officers and 60 Other Ranks and accompanied by a KASAI Gend military policeman left PORT-FRANCOIS for TSHIKAPA in the morning of 13 June. The Commander of the 3 Nigerian Brigade with a staff officer will join this patrol at TSHIKAPA on 14 June.
- (b) A convoy carrying refugees, mainly BATETELAS and BASONGES, left LULU for LUSAMBO in the morning of 13 June. It is escorted by Nigerian troops.
- (c) Two convoys of refugees escorted by Nigerian troops left LULU for DIMBLENGE during week ending 10 June.
- (d) A total of 12001 refugees had arrived in LULU from the Camp at EVILLE upto 13 June.

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SECRET

- (e) Some 500 BASONGES refugees who got to LULU from EVILLE by declaring themselves as BATETELAS have created a 'pile up' problem for the refugee reception authorities at LULU. They want to be transported to places like LUBEFU, TSHOFA, SENTERY and KABINDA whereas the authorities have NO means to transport them to these places.
- (f) It has been decided to transport 2000 KANIOKA refugees by train from LULU to MWENE-DITU and LUPUTA. Guaranties of good treatment for these have been received from the authorities of SOUTH KASAI.

KATANGA PROVINCE

3 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that nine hundred and fifty five refugees were airlifted from EVILLE to BAKWANGA on 12 June in 13 aircraft.

4 HQ Sector 'C' KAMINA reports the following:

- (a) According to the last report covering period up to the early morning of 13 June the balance of refugees in the Camp at KAMINA was 1154.
- (b) The KILUBI power plant has been in full operation since 1000 hours on 11 June.

cc Dr Gardiner
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

WLF 14/6

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Gen. Kebbede
Date: 13 June 1962
No: ONUC 4105

1. With reference to my memorandum on the Tenure of Staff Officers dated 7 June 1962, the following are details of key service unit appointments (all from Pakistan) which are proposed to be extended by one more year:-

a) Ordinance

- (i) Lt. Col. S.M.A. Zedie - OC ONUC BOD
- (ii) PJO-35411 - Jem. Aurangzabe - i/c Executive Branch BOD
- (iii) 6852803 - Hav. Abdul Hakim - Ass't. Depot Control Branch BOD

b) Ordinance Inspection Team

- (i) Maj. Faiz Mohd Khan
- (ii) PJO-35071 - Sub. Maj. G.Q. Bhatti
- (iii) PJO-35291 - Jem. S. M. Hussain

2. In addition to the list already submitted, it is now recommended that the following officers' tenures of duty should also be extended by one more year:-

- a) Lt. Col. Yusufzai (Pakistan), Chief Movement Control Officer, who is due to be repatriated on 15 August 1962.
- b) Maj. Ata Rasul (Pakistan), Planning Officer - Logistics, who is due to be repatriated on 24 August 1962.

3. Recommendations for extension in the case of Medical Personnel are not yet to hand, but will be forwarded soonest.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner
Mr. S. Habib Ahmed
Chief of Staff
Chief of Mil. Pers.

Gen. Kebbede
WLF 14/6

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Ref 4/6

To : SEC GEN
From : KEBBEDE
Date : 13 Jun 62
No : ONUC 4104

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 12 Jun to 0700Z hours 13 Jun 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

1 HQ MST Brigade at BUKAVU reports that the Belgian Para Commandos in KIBENYI were on the alert throughout the night 11/12 June following unconfirmed reports that refugees were going to attack their position.

KASAI PROVINCE

2 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:

- (a) The Deputy Chief of Staff and 4 other delegates of the army of SOUTH KASAI arrived in LULU 10 June. They left for talks in LEO on a RAF TPT Comd Hastings on 11 June. General DENENGE was not present due to injuries. A UN officer proceeded to BAKWANGA on 12 June to ascertain the extent of his injuries and as to when he would be fit to travel.
- (b) President LUBAYA accompanied by his Ministers of Interior left LULU, morning of 12 June for an official visit to NORTH SANKURU districts of the province (LODJA - KOLE, KATAKO - KOMBE).

KATANGA PROVINCE

3 Sector 'G' KAMINA reports that the total number of refugees remaining in Camp at KAMINA at 1400Z hours on 12 June was approximately 1413.

cc Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

SECRET

Chief of Military Operations

7/2
Lt Col

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : Dr. R. Bunche
From : Kebbede Guebre
Date : 13 June 62
No : ONUC 4102

Your 4073

AAA Only aircraft which are authorized by ONUC can land or take off at EVILLE Airport. Even after granting of authorisation each individual flight must be cleared by ONUC EVILLE.

BBB The only large passenger aircraft operating are SABENA DC7s on routine commercial flights. All others are small executive-type aircraft with very small passenger and freight capacity. All aircraft provide passenger and freight manifests in advance. Passenger and freight/baggage and general contents of aircraft are thoroughly checked by ONUC military security staff.

CCC It is impossible for any large shipment of arms to get through ONUC checks at EVILLE Airport. Further, none of the aircraft operating have the capacity to carry substantial shipments. The only arms seized at EVILLE airport so far are three pistols and one submachine gun brought with his personal baggage by Col Julian.

DDD KATANGA has following cheaper routes for arms shipments which are not being controlled by ONUC and hence unlikely to have incentive for attempting smuggling through EVILLE airport: PARA Through RHODESIA to SAKANIA thence by rail to just south of EVILLE. PARA Through ANGOLA and DILOLO thence by road or rail into KATANGA.

cc: Mr. Gardiner ✓
Air Commander
CAO
COS
Mil Ops
Mil Info

KG Lt-Gen.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Gen. Kebbede
Date: 12 June 1962
No: ONUC 4089

Ref 13/6

Your 4144.

1. Following message received from GOC Royal Nigeria Army:

"Federal Govt. have agreed that the withdrawal of 5QONR may be postponed until the end of June 1962 but under no circumstances any longer. This representation has been made in New York. Withdrawal as early as possible in July most essential as already explained to you by Comdr. 3 Nigerian Bde. Grateful if you would hasten New York to enable the move to commence if possible on 1 July 1962. In view of time factor, most grateful for earliest reply."

2. I indicated to you in my ONUC 3854 the particular problems of security at Leopoldville during and until the conclusion of the Adoula/Tshombe talks. The present indications are that the talks may continue for some time to come, but it is difficult for us to predict at this juncture, the exact date of termination. I would, therefore, again request you to approach the Nigerian Mission to reconsider the decision of withdrawal of 5QONR by the end of June. I would like to keep this Bn. at Leo at least until such time as the Adoula/Tshombe talks terminate. Thereafter, I appreciate I have no alternative but to accept a reduction in the over-all strength of ONUC Military Force until you are able to make available to me a Bn. in replacement of 5QONR.

3. The possibility of 5QONR, who are being repatriated without relief, being sent by commercial ship is being explored. I will advise

you of the outcome soonest. In the meantime I would request you to approach the Nigerian Government to accept a sea move of this Bn. The expenditure on air move will be uneconomical as aircraft will be returning empty from Nigerian to the Congo.

cc: Mr. R. E. A. Gardiner ✓
Mr. S. Habib Ahmed
Air Commander
Chief of Staff
Chief Logistics Officer
Chief Military Operations

ajg

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Kebbede/Ahmed
Date: 12 June 1962
No: ONUC 4088

Rec'd 12/6

Repatriation of 5 QONR.

1. Officers 19; WO's 8; other ranks 573 with 172,000 lbs. of stores ~~may~~ be repatriated without relief in June/July 1962. Airlifting of this battalion will not be economical as no loads for the aircraft returning to the Congo will be available. Consequently, sealift through Matadi is recommended.
2. USNS Blatchford will not be available for this sealift until mid-September 1962 as she will be committed to the rotation of Asian troops. The following courses are therefore suggested:-
 - (a) To request the United States for the services of USNS Eltinge.
 - (b) To charter a commercial liner.
3. In both the above cases, diplomatic clearance for the use of Matadi Port for troop movements will be obtained by us from the Central Congolese Government.
4. I shall be grateful for your early advice.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner ✓
Mr. S. Habib Ahmed
Chief of Staff
Mil. Ops.
Chief Log. Offr.
Movement Control

For file

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN
From : KEBEDE
Date : 12 Jun 62
No : ONUC 4081

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 11 Jun to 0700Z hours 12 Jun 62.

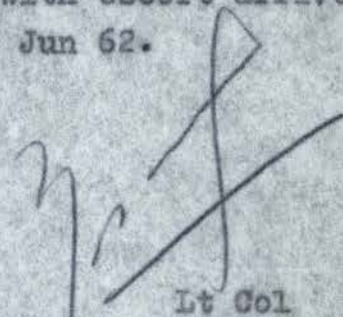
KIVU PROVINCE

1 The HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports that the 7 R Malay Patrol to FIZI (Our ONUC 4070 Jun 9 refers) returned to BUKAVU midday 11 Jun 62 and reported road KALUNDU (near UVIRA) to BUKAVU in good condition.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 2 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following:
- (a) 733 refugees were airlifted in 10 aircraft ex EVILLE to BAKWANGA on 11 Jun 62.
 - (b) The empty ninth refugee train with escort arrived at EVILLE at 1300Z hours on 11 Jun 62.

cc Dr Gardiner
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

SECRET

CODE

Ref 176

To: Fieldservice
New York

From: Ahmed

Date: 11 June 1962

No: ONUC 4068

SECRET

Reference your 3979, awaiting details of interviews made by Vickers in Nairobi. If no adverse comments, recommend Michel Tonnet be recruited as administrative assistant.

N. Osborne

cc Mr. Farman

Drafted: N. Osborne
Ext. 283

PRIORITY

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : Dr. R. Bunche
From : General Kebbede
Date : 11 June 62
No : ONUC 4065

Ref 12/6

Your 4188 and ONUC 4028 refer.

1. The garrison at ALBERTVILLE is in the main composed of Indian troops and therefore the transfer of an Ethiopian Officer to assume command of Sector 'A' at this juncture is not recommended. The composition of the ALBERTVILLE garrison will remain unaltered until the situation in ORIENTALE, KIVU, and, KATANGA improves sufficiently to allow the proposed redistribution of our troops to be undertaken; then and only then do I propose moving Ethiopian troops to ALBERTVILLE thereby releasing Colonel SATHE from his appointment to enable him to assume command of the non-brigade Indian troops in the CONGO.

2. In view of the Government of INDIA's objection to posting an additional Colonel to the CONGO, I again recommend that Lt-Colonel MADAN be appointed Officiating Contingent Commander and LO until Col. SATHE can be transferred from ALBERTVILLE to LEOPOLDVILLE.

3. Brig. SARTAJ SINGH, who is due for repatriation to INDIA at the end of June, is leaving LEOPOLDVILLE on 13 June on annual leave. I do not propose to cancel Brig. SARTAJ's leave unless I hear from you to the contrary.

cc: Mr. R.K. Gardiner. ✓

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN
From : KEBBEDE
Date : 11 June 62
No : ONUC 4062

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 9 June to 0700Z hours 11 June 62.

ORIENTALE PROVINCE

1 HQ Ethiopian Brigade in STAN reports that the cashier of the Public Works Department at STAN was arrested and sent to jail on 5 Jun for stealing two million Congolese francs.

KIVU PROVINCE

- 2 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following :--
- (a) A routine patrol left from BUKAVU on 7 June to LUGENDO (NOT on map but near BIRAVA 35 KMS NORTH-EAST of BUKAVU). The patrol returned the same afternoon.
 - (b) The MSF patrol to FIZI (Para 2 of our 4070 of 9 Jun refers) was at KALUNDU (about 5 KMS SOUTH of UVIRA) on 9 Jun. It reported that the road from FIZI to LUBONDIA (350 KMS SOUTH of BUKAVU is in a bad condition.

KASAI PROVINCE

3 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports that a UN officer visited TSHIKAPA on 9 June and found NO land dispute between the LULUAS and BALUBAS (Our ONUC 4070 of 9 June refers). The Administrator of TSHIKAPA is however of the opinion that there might be a dispute between the BALUBAS and TSHODOE tribes. For this a meeting on 12 June has been arranged by the Administrator.

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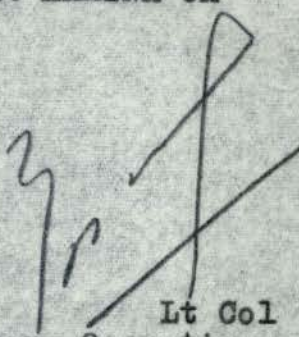
SECRET

-2-

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 4 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following :-
- (a) On 9 Jun 767 refugees were airlifted in ten flights direct to BAKWANGA.
 - (b) The Ninth Refugee Train with 1473 refugees on board and escorted by a Company Group of UN troops left EVILLE at 1245B hours on 9 June and reached KAMINA at 1400B hours on 10 June.
 - (c) The total number of refugees shifted from EVILLE upto and including Saturday 9 June 62 was just over 20,000.
- 5 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports the following :-
- (a) An agreement regarding the KILUBI Power Station was signed by Chief KASONGO NIEMBA on 9 June.
 - (b) The Ninth Refugee Train, after the refugees had detrained at KAMINA, left for EVILLE at 1350 hours on 10 June.
 - (c) The balance of refugee in the Camp at KAMINA on 10 June was 1940.

cc Dr Gardiner
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

RUC 11/6

To : Dr. R. Bunché
From : General Kebbede Guebre
Date : 9 June 62
No : ONUC 4042

Your 4172 refers.

Full name of the deceased is MARIAMTANS BEGA SHAW ABEBE.
His army No. 1846 and Identity Card No. 38981.

Person wounded is No. 38985 Private ADAL MEKURIA.
Ethiopian Brigade being asked for up to date condition of the wounded
man. Report on his condition will follow. Reason for shooting
"previous grudge".

cc: Mr. R.K. Gardiner

COS

Chief Military Personnel

Ethiopian LO

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN
From : KEBEDE
Date : 9 Jun 62
No. : ONUC 4040

RLH/af

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 8 Jun to 0700Z hours 9 Jun 62.

LEOPOLDVILLE PROVINCE

1 Fifty personnel with 5454 lbs of stores of the Irish Armoured Car Group of the 37 Irish Battalion arrived at LEO from DUBLIN on 8 Jun 62. This completes the move of this battalion.

KIVU PROVINCE

2 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports that the MSF at BUKAVU sent a long distance patrol on 6/7 Jun to FIZI. The patrol was in FIZI on night 7/8 Jun. It reports that the road from KIGONGO (10 kms SOUTH of UVIRA) to MAKABOLA (20 kms SOUTH of UVIRA) is in a bad condition. Large tracts of this road are under 1 foot water. The road is now being repaired.

KASAI PROVINCE

- 3 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:
- (a) On the receipt of a report that JEUNESSE had beaten up officials at LUEBO two UN officers accompanied by the Minister of Interior (KASAI) and some gend left for LUEBO on 7 Jun. They found that one disgruntled (because he had been posted as Administrative Officer to PORT FRANQUI) man had threatened the Administrator with a gun. This party received information at LUEBO that serious trouble had broken out at TSHIKAPA. It is however understood from the KASAI Ministry of the Interior that it is a land dispute between the LULUAS and BALUBAS and that there has been NO fighting.

SECRET

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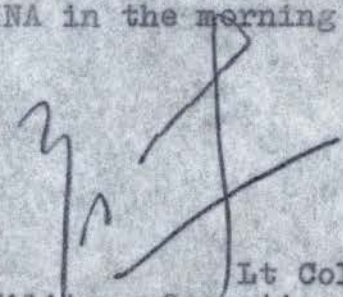
- (b) Following reports that refugees from EVILLE have brought arms with them and threatened merchants in LULU it has been arranged with Lt Col MASIALA that the gend would assist in checking incoming refugees for arms. This is now being done.
- (c) Gen DENANGE has been invited to LEO for discussions with ADOULA. It is presumed that he would also be accepted as a member of the ANC Reintegration Commission.
- (d) An escort patrol from the Nigerian Brigade will leave LULU on 9 Jun for DIMBELENCE.

KATANGA PROVINCE

4 HQ Sector 'A' at AVILLE reports the following:

- (a) A patrol to PIANA (about 90 kms SOUTH-EAST of MANONO) reports that two wooden bridges on road MANONO-PIANA are broken and unsafe. The Director of the GEOMINES has agreed to carry out repairs on these.
- (b) An air reconnaissance was carried out on 7 Jun on the MITWABA road. It was observed that the bridge over the River KALUMENGONGO (about 55 kms SOUTH-EAST of MALEMBA-NKULU as the crow flies) is broken and NO repairs on it have been carried out. The bridge at KIBINDJI (about 30 kms NORTH of bridge over the KALUMENGONGO) is however being repaired.

5 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that the total number of refugees remaining in the Camp at KAMINA in the morning of 8 Jun was 1721.


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

Ref 2/6

To: Dr. Bunche

From: Gen. Kebbede

Date: 9 June 1962

No: ONUC 4037

1. Reference, my memorandum on the Tenure of Staff Officers dated 7 June and despatched to you by pouch. The following amendment is necessary:-

In the list of Key Staff Officers for this Headquarters, it has been indicated that the present incumbent of the post of Chief Logistics Officer is unwilling to extend his present tour of duty. This Officer is Lt. Col. Madan and he has now indicated that he is prepared to extend his tour of duty for one more year, commencing August 1962, provided that the Government of India agrees to this extension and furthermore that his professional career is in no way jeopardized by the proposed extension.

2. I consider the extension of this Officer's tour of duty is most desirable and I strongly recommend his retention for a further twelve months.

J. M. H. C.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner ✓
Mr. S. Habib Ahmed
Chief of Staff
Chief of Mil. Pers.

ajg

REC'd aff

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : Dr. R. Bunche
From : General Kebbede Guebre
Date : 8 June 62
No : ONUC 4028

Your 4132 refers.

The present deployment of our forces in the CONGO dictates that Colonel SATHE must remain at AVILLE as Commander of the troops there. It is difficult to foretell when the present situation will alter sufficiently to allow a re-disposition of our forces, whereby Col. SATHE COULD be relieved from his present appointment. On the other hand, the retention of Brigadier SARTAJ SINGH as Commander of the Indian non brigade units would not be in keeping with his rank. I must therefore conclude that the best solution to this problem is to allow Brig. SARTAJ SINGH to return to India at the end of his tour of duty and in the meantime to request the Indian Government to post an officer of the rank of colonel to command the Indian non brigade group of units in the CONGO. As Brig. SARTAJ SINGH is due to return to India before the end of the month and as it is assumed that the arrival of an Indian colonel to relieve the Brigadier will take some time, I propose as an interim measure that the Senior Indian Lt-Colonel, who is Lt-Col MADAN, be appointed to officiate.

If you agree to my proposal I would recommend an early approach to the Indian Government to ensure early implementation of these recommendations.

cc: Mr. R.K. Gardiner. ✓

James

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ref 96

To : SEC GEN
From: KEEBEDE
Date: 8 Jun 62
No : ONUC 4010

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 7 Jun to 0700Z hours 8 Jun 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

1 Tac HQ Ethiopian Bde at KINDU reports that on 6/7 Jun the District Commissioner of KASONGO was informed that some lawless elements were blocking the road and thus restricting the movement of vehicles in the area of NLANGA (about 55 kms NORTH-EAST of KASONGO on road KASONGO-SHABUNDA). The District Commissioner sent 12 gend and 7 Civil Police to the area. The lawless elements and the police/gend party clashed, firearms were used and 6 persons - one from civil police and 5 civilians - were killed on the spot. An Ethiopian platoon from KASONGO was immediately rushed to the area and brought the situation under control. The ring leader and 14 other suspects have been arrested. They were all disarmed and 10 rifles, 14 spears, 4 bayonets and one axe were confiscated and handed over to the civil police at KASONGO. All the detainees are now lodged in the KASONGO prison for interrogation.

KASAI PROVINCE

2 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports that the Commanding Officer of the Liberian Frontier Force at PORT FRANCOUI was roughly treated at the SOCO PETROL installations by a worker. He had gone to the installation to investigate the detention of an other rank and later an officer. The former had gone to draw water from the installation and the officer had gone to look into the delay for doing so. It appears that the attitude of Mr EDMUND, the local SOCO PETROL representative is non-cooperative towards the UN and is the primary cause for the whole incident. The matter was referred by both the parties to the

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- 2 -

Civil Administrator who ruled that all matters affecting UN troops must be referred to the Commanding Officer of the Liberian Frontier Force for decision.

KATANGA PROVINCE

3 Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that one thousand and fifty three refugees were airlifted from EVILLE to BAKWANGA on 5 June.

4 Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that the 8th Refugee Train reached KAMINA at 2030B hours on 6 June.


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : Dr. R. Bunche
From : General Kabbede Guebre
Date : 8 June 62
No : ONUC 4009

RU/df

Your 4106 refers

The incident referred to by MUNONGO occurred when a soldier of 35 Ethiopian Battalion at 15.00 Z hours on the 5 of June run amok and discharged a few rounds from his weapon. No one was injured and the soldier was disarmed, placed under arrest and is now under medical examination. It appears he was mentally unbalanced at the time of the incident.

cc: Mr. R.K. Gardiner

GOS

Military Personnel

Ethiopian LO

Gmn/FC

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN
From : KEBBEDE
Date : 7 Jun 62
No : ONUC 3982

Ref 7/6 Gm/ke

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 6 Jun to 0700Z hours 7 Jun 62.

KASAI PROVINCE.

1 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports that officers from the 3 Nigerian Brigade visited KOLE on 5 Jun. At the request of the civil authorities of KOLE, Comdt MUNSIBA is being asked to change the gend detachment commander as he has NO control over the detachment.

KATANGA PROVINCE

2 Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that a total of 1103 refugees were airlifted direct from EVILLE to BAKWANGA on 6 Jun in 14 flights.

3 Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that according to the last reports received a balance of 1007 refugees were left in the Camp at KAMINA.

[Handwritten signature]

Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

SECRET

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN
From : KEBBEDE
Date : 6 Jun 62
No : ONUC 3952

Ref 7/6

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 5 Jun to 0700Z hours 6 Jun 62.

ORIENTALE PROVINCE

1 HQ Ethiopian Brigade at STAN reports that a conference was held at STAN on 4 Jun. The UN was represented by ENGLUND and two Security persons. The ORIENTALE Provincial authorities were represented by the Interior Minister, a Cabinet Minister and the Police Inspector. The following points were discussed in the conference:

- (a) That joint patrolling should be done by the UN and the Police. The UN to provide transport for the patrols. The Interior Minister will further discuss this point with LUNDULA and a decision will be taken at the next meeting.
- (b) That law and order should be maintained by the Civil Police.
- (c) That the ANC should give back weapons to the Police that they had earlier taken away.
- (d) It is NOT known to us as to what decisions were taken on points (b) and (c).

KASAI PROVINCE

2 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:

- (a) PACKHAM accompanied by President KASARDI of SOUTH KASAI and General DENANGE left by helicopter on 5 Jun for the points on road BAKWANGA - TSHIBOMBI - LULU where interference by the Kalonjist gend with UN convoys (Our ONUC 3933 Jun 5 refers) has been reported.

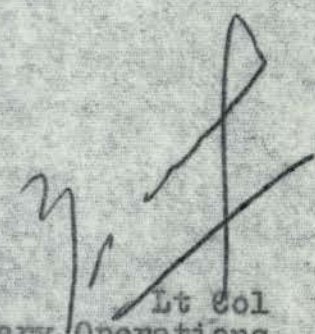
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- (b) The bridge on River BOMBAIE (24 kms EAST of LUSAMBO on road LUSAMBO - LUBEFU) has been repaired by the Pioneer platoon of the 4 QONR.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 3 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that the Eighth Refugee Train was scheduled to leave EVILLE at 1400B hours on 5 June.
- 4 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports the following:
- (a) Approximately 428 refugees from the Seventh Train and 542 from the Fifth (Special) Train remain to be transported from KAMINA.
- (b) A reconnaissance was carried out by helicopter on 4 June of LUBINDA - MUKOKO (55 kms NORTH-EAST of KAMINA as the crow flies) and MWITOBWE (130 kms NORTH of KAMINA as the crow flies).


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

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OUTGOING CODE CABLE

SECRET

TO : AMACHREE, New York
FROM : Gardiner Léopoldville
Date : 5 June 1962
No. : 3946 ONUC

Ref 5/c

Minister of Finance has just informed Badre that
Parliament passed the 1962 ceilings budget. Details will
follow.

af.

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN

From : KEBBEDE

Date : 5 Jun 62

No : ONUG 3933

Ref 6

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 4 Jun to 0700Z hours 5 Jun 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

1 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:

- (a) An MSF patrol of one platoon strength went on a routine patrol from BUKAVU to KALUNDU (about 140 kms SOUTH of BUKAVU at UVIRA) on 2 Jun. The patrol was expected to return to its base late in the evening of 3 Jun.
- (b) An MSF routine patrol was sent to KAVUMU (about 25 kms NORTH of BUKAVU) in the morning of 3 Jun and it returned the same afternoon. The patrol reported the conditions in the area as normal.

KASAI PROVINCE

2 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:

- (a) According to an unconfirmed report received from civil sources JUJU priests (witch doctors) in TAMBWE-YANGALA (about 65 kms SOUTH of MWENE-DITU as the crow flies) have been making life unpleasant for Catholic priests by creating some sort of disturbances. An officer from the 4 QONR and a Catholic priest left LULU by helicopter on 3 Jun for the area to investigate into this report.

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- (b) The Refugee Convoy of 12 vehicles escorted by a platoon from the 4 QONR (Our ONUC 3913 Jun 4 refers) reached LUBEFU in the evening of 2 Jun. The refugees have been temporarily quartered in prison camps. The local administrator of LUBEFU is worried about the non-availability of rations for the refugees. The road and the bridge between LUBEFU and LUGANGA (about 70 kms EAST of LUSAMBO) have been found to be in a bad condition.
- (c) A UN truck convoy to BAKWANGA returned to LULU on 3 Jun using road LULU-TSHIBOMBI-BAKWANGA. This route has been found to be extremely difficult with sandy patches in many areas. The convoy also encountered road blocks in two areas and the Kalonjist Gend is reported to be hostile to UN troops.

KATANGA PROVINCE

3 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that nine hundred and fourteen refugees were airlifted on 4 Jun direct from EVILLE to BAKWANGA.

4 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that the balance of refugees at KAMINA is now 1326 - 778 from the Seventh Train and 548 from the Fifth (Special Train).

cc Dr Gardiner
Chief of Staff

[Signature]
Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

ROUTINE

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Ref 6/6

A : AMACHREE, KHIARY, NEW YORK
DE : DUMONTET, BOSCOVIC, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 5 juin 1962
No : ONUC 3932

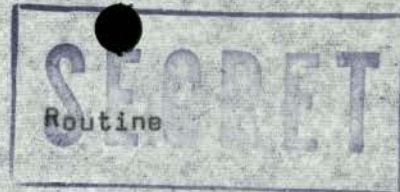
Référence recrutement techniciens OTRACO.

Enverrons dans 48 heures job descriptions détaillées
complémentaires à notre CUNCO 552 du 3 avril.

Prière nous informer immédiatement si quelques candidats
sont déjà présentis pour nous permettre répondre positivement à de-
mandes répétées du Gouvernement sur progrès ce recrutement.

c.c. M. R. Gardiner ✓

Outgoing Code



To : Amachree and FieldService
From : Ahmed
Date : 4 June 62
N° : ONUC 3922

Ref 5/c

Chatti arrived Leo 2 June stating that his return was agreed to by Tunisian Government upon representations made to them by Prime Minister Adoula. Please advise whether it is intended that he should resume his former post as Public Administration Adviser under Civilian Operations.

cc: Chief Personnel Officer

cc Mr. Jaramin ✓

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

SECRET

To: AMACHREE KHIARY FIELDSERV, New York
From: GARDINER AHMED, Léopoldville
Date: 4 June 1962
N°: ONUC 3915

RG/sf

Rossborough has today received communication from ILO advising his appointment by Morse to ILO Asian Field Office as Deputy Director. Under these circumstances he does not wish to renew his secondment to ONUC and I feel it would be difficult to justify our insisting on his prolongation. I therefore recommend you agree to his release on the expiration of his present secondment in July. Would appreciate your cabled advice.

cc Mr. Jacquin ✓

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN

From : KEBEDE

Date : 4 Jun 62

No : ONUC 3913

Ref #6

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 2 Jun to 0700Z hours 4 Jun 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

1 Tac HQ Ethiopian Brigade at KINU reports that the Ethiopian Company in KASONGO were asked by the local authority to investigate a report that four persons had died in an area about 120 kms from KASONGO (exact direction NOT yet confirmed). A doctor and over a squad strength of troops were sent to the area on 1/2 June.

KASAI PROVINCE

2 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:

- (a) The 4 QONR convoy escorting refugees to LUBEFU (Our ONUC 3882 Jun 2 refers) reached LUSAMBO late on 31 May. Then the convoy was stuck up here for 6 hours trying to cross the River SANKURU. Later the convoy was held up at a bridge about 15 kms EAST of LUBEFU. According to the last reports covering period up to 1600Z hours 2 June the patrol was "moving on to LUBEFU".
- (b) A UN engineer is being sent to the site of the dangerous bridge 15 kms EAST of LUBEFU.

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SECRET

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- (c) The platoon of 4 QONR that went to receive vehicles at MWEKA from the Liberian escort patrol (Our ONUC 3882 of 2 June refers) returned to LULU with the vehicles and missionaries on 1 June.
- (d) There are 1000 refugees at LULU awaiting transport to LUBEFU and another 1514 are expected at LULU on 3 June. Some refugees are reported to have started threatening the refugee reception Staff and some who had paid jobs at EVILLE are demanding wages as they claim that they have just been transferred to new appointments.

KATANGA PROVINCE

3 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following :-

- (a) The following numbers of refugees were airlifted direct from EVILLE to BAKWANGA on dates given against each:-
 - (i) 575 on 1 June.
 - (ii) 569 on 2 June.
- (b) A Katangese Gend soldier, MISOMBA DANIEL, deserted from the Gend and sought refuge with the Tunisian Battalion at EVILLE on 1 June. He stated that he is from SOUTH KASAI, joined the Gend in Oct 60 and has now deserted because he does NOT like the Katangese Gend. He is now being interrogated.

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-3-

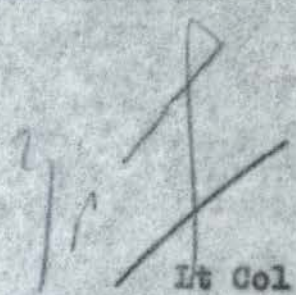
- (c) Mr CORNAZ JEAN a Swiss national and a lawyer by profession who is in Katangese Government service since Nov 61 as adviser to the Finance Minister arrived at EVILLE by SABENA on 2 June. He was handed over to Mr VERBRUGHE of the UN Mercenary Commission but later was released.

4 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports the following:-

- (a) The Seventh Refugee Train which left EVILLE at 1500B hours on 1 June and escorted by a Company Group of UN troops reached KAMINA at 1800 hours on 2 June with approximately 1520 refugees. The train after the detraining of the refugees left for EVILLE at 0900 hours on 3 June.
- (b) Upto the evening of 3 June a total of 6 flights with refugees from the Seventh Train had left KAMINA for BAKWANGA. The balance of refugees left at KAMINA was about 1642 - 1100 from the Seventh Train and 542 from the Fifth (Special Train).

cc

Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Gen. Kebbede
Date: 4 June 1962
No: ONUC 3906

NY 4/6

1. It is proposed to issue a Training Directive to all ONUC troops with a view to keeping them physically fit and professionally proficient, during slack periods of activity. The Directive will embody individual training of soldiers and officers culminating in collective training up to platoon level only, and tactical training without troops up to unit level, for officers. Action is in hand to ascertain the locations and suitability of firing ranges in the Congo and reactions of local populace to firing.
2. If the above proposal is acceptable to you, kindly request countries providing troops for ONUC that in future they should provide their national contingents with practice ammunition for training, in addition to the normal scales. The practice ammunition, I consider, should be at the expense of the Governments concerned.
3. The scale of training ammunition is being worked out and will be forwarded to you in due course.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner ✓
Air Commander
Chief of Staff
Mil. Ops.

ajg

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

mk
m

To: AMACHREE for KHIARY, New York

From: GARDINER, Léopoldville

Date: 2 June 1962

N°: ONUC

3894

RCF X 2/6

Votre 3930.

La mission itinérante suggérée par Ambassade Belgique a été acceptée par Congolais qui y attachent des représentants du Bureau d'Assistance technique, de la Fonction publique et du Ministère de l'Education. Nous ne pensons pas que cette mission, qui n'est pas une commission, soit contraire à votre accord avec Adoula Bomboko. C'est une mission purement d'information qui ne prendra aucune décision. Il n'y aura pas de séances formelles ni ordre du jour ni présidence. Nous nous garderons bien de permettre qu'une assistance directe aux provinces soit approuvée et notre présence nous permettra justement d'insister sur le point essentiel que/le Gouvernement Central ^{seul} ~~seul~~ de l' a le pouvoir de traiter/assistance étrangère pour ensemble Congo. Présence représentants Gouvernement Central tendra à renforcer ce principe, mais nous insisterons quand-même que toute demande effective d'assistance souhaitée par les provinces devra être communiquée par les autorités provinciales, par écrit, au Gouvernement Central avant qu'on ne procède à son examen définitif. ✓

Estimons que notre souci de coordination si fréquemment réitéré auprès du Gouvernement ne nous aurait pas permis de refuser de participer à cette mission. Ceci aurait fourni argument aux Belges pour leur permettre de continuer d'opérer à notre insu, bien qu'en collaboration avec le Gouvernement Central.

.../...

Je rappèlerai à Adoula vos entretiens à ce sujet, tout en lui demandant instamment de donner des instructions aux membres congolais de la mission itinérante de s'en tenir très strictement aux principes énoncés par vous et tendant à la centralisation et la coordination de toute l'aide étrangère par le Gouvernement Central. Jusqu'à présent l'assistance belge a représenté plutôt le maintien ^{en poste} de certains fonctionnaires et nous tâcherons de faire en sorte qu'ils ne soient pas formellement reconnus ni confirmés sauf à la suite d'un processus coordonné à mettre en oeuvre à Léopoldville après la fin de la mission itinérante. En résumé, j'estime notre participation à cette mission d'information sera d'une grande utilité du point de vue ~~l'enseignement~~ et en plus pourra nous permettre d'insister plus efficacement encore sur les principes de la coordination de l'assistance à laquelle nous attachons tant de prix.

Klausburg
2/6/52

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN
FROM : KEBBEDE
Date : 2 JUNE 62
No : ONUC 3882

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 1 June to 0700Z hours 2 June 1962.

KASAI PROVINCE

- 1 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following :-
 - (a) A convoy of 12 military vehicles escorted by a platoon from the 4 QONR and carrying BATETELE refugees for LUBEFU left LULU on 31 May.
 - (b) A Liberian platoon left PORT FRANCOUI on 31 May for MWEKA escorting 12 vehicles which are to be used for the dispersal of refugees at BAKWANGA. From MWEKA these vehicles will be escorted by 4 QONR to BAKWANGA.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 2 HQ Sector 'A' at AVILLE reports the following :-
 - (a) One hundred and twenty ANC troops reached AVILLE from KABALO by a special train in the afternoon of 31 May.
 - (b) A report that the Katangese gend was massing troops at PIANA (111 KMS SOUTH-EAST of MANONO) and at KAMABWE (about 75 KMS SOUTH of PIANA) was investigated by air reconnaissance, on 30 May, and by a ground patrol that went on the PIANA road upto 1 KM short of PIANA. According to reports from both of these the villages appeared empty and quiet and no gend were seen.

SECRET

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(c) According to unconfirmed reports, including one from the Civil Administrator of MALEMBA - NKULU, the Katangese Gend is massing SOUTH - EAST of MALEMBA - NKULU and is reported also to have attacked a barrier at KYOLO (NOT on map) on the KAFUNGA river and at the bridge site at KALUMBENGONGO (on MITWABA road but NOT on map). The reports however do NOT say what is it that the gend is attacking because there are NO ANC troops in these areas. A UN air reconnaissance of road MITWABA - MANONO carried out on 29 May also showed NO gend activity in this Sector.

3 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that upto the afternoon of 1 Jun a total of 1367 refugees from the Sixth Train had been airlifted to LULU leaving a balance 153 in the Camp at KAMINA from this train. From the Fifth (Special Train) 533 still remain to be airlifted.

CORRIGENDA

4 The following amendment is made to our ONUC 3859 of 1 Jun:-
In para 5 (b) for "Fifth Train" read "Fifth (Special Train)".

cc Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

SECRET

123
OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY *NY 3/6*

To : Dr. R. BUNCHE
From : GARDINER/KEBBEDE/AHMED
Date : 1 June 62
No : OMUC 3863

Your 3458.

Present indications are that the bulk of the Refugees will probably be evacuated by about the end of July. In such an event there is no requirement for a hospital run by civilian personnel to be established for the refugees at EVILLE.

cc: Mr. R.K. Gardiner ✓
 CAO
 COS
 CNO
 Chief Mil Pers.

Gardner

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OUTGOING CODE CABLE

rec'd 4/6

To : SEC GEN
From : KEBEDE
Date : 1 Jun 62
No : ONUC 3859

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 30 May to 0700Z hours 1 June 1962.

ORIENTALE PROVINCE

1 HQ Ethiopian Brigade at STANLEYVILLE reports that LUNDULA reached STAN on 30 May and was received by the Provincial President, LOSALA, ANC Officers and UN Officials.

KIVU PROVINCE

2 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:

- (a) The MSF patrols to KASESE and KABUNGA (Our ONUC 3820 May 30 refers) returned to their bases (GOMA and BUKAVU respectively) on 28 and 29 May. The KABUNGA patrol reported the road KABUNGA-BUKAVU to be in a bad condition due to heavy rains.
- (b) An MSF patrol of one section strength was sent to BIRAVA (about 25 kms NORTH-NORTH-EAST of BUKAVU) on 29 May and returned to BUKAVU the same evening.

KASAI PROVINCE

3 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULUABOURG reports the following:

- (a) The joint UN/KASAI Government team that went to KOLE (Our ONUC 3774 May 29 refers) on 29 May reports that the mutiny by the Gend detachment there happened on 29 May when some of the Gend got drunk and decided

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to beat up the town and in particular the Administrator. However when the effect of the drinks and drugs had worn off the Gend returned to their camp full of remorse. The detachment has been severely reprimanded, six of them have been dismissed from service and the ringleader brought back to LULU. It is hoped to change over the detachment.

- (b) President LUBAYA of KASAI imposed a curfew at LULU on night 28/29 May and night 29/30 May. He did so because he is afraid of political meetings to muster support for ex President MUKENGE and also because of rumours that the Central Government is dissatisfied with the way he is running the province and may soon send a Commissaire Extraordinaire to take over the Province. The President also staged a march at LULU on 28 May in which he rode in an open car but all this however failed to attract much attention.

KATANGA PROVINCE

4 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following:

- (a) A total of 492 refugees have been airlifted from EVILLE to BAKWANGA from 30 May⁺ (0800B hours) to 31 May (1800B hours).
- (b) The empty Sixth Refugee Train reached EVILLE back from KAMINA on 31 May.

.../3

(c) The Indian Security personnel checked the following aircraft at EVILLE and found them NOT to be carrying arms:

- (i) One aircraft from KAMPUNI (50 kms SOUTH of BAUDOUINVILLE) which arrived at EVILLE at 1505Z hours on 29 May. The aircraft left for NDOLA 20 minutes later.
- (ii) One aircraft from LUSAKA (about 45 kms WEST of BAUDOUINVILLE) which reached EVILLE at 1408Z hours on 29 May.

5 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports the following:

- (a) A total of 882 refugees from the Sixth Train were airlifted to LULU on 29, 30 and 31 May.
- (b) The balance of refugees in the Camp at KAMINA is now 518 from the Sixth Train and 533 from the Fifth Train.

Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

OUTGOING CODE CABLEPRIORITY

To : Dr. R. BUNCHE
From : Gen Kebbede
Date : 1 June 62
No : ONUC 3854

Rel 1/6

YOUR 3925.

I am seriously perturbed by the knowledge that the 5th Nigerian Battalion may be withdrawn during the second week of June as, when this battalion is repatriated without relief, the garrison at LEO will be reduced to one battalion. Under normal conditions, there are many security commitments at LEO which require the deployment of one battalion. At present, over and above our normal commitments, we have an additional security risk while Mr. Tshombé continues his talks with Mr. Adoula. You may recall that at the time of Mr. Tshombé's departure from LEO in April considerable tension existed at the airport until Mr. Tshombé's aircraft took off. However, we were fortunate to have two battalions at LEO at that time to counter any hostile moves that might have arisen. The additional security risk imposed by Mr. Tshombé's presence here and our guarantee to ensure his safe departure to EVILLE create a situation whereby two battalions are an essential temporary requirement until Mr. Tshombé leaves LEO.

I must therefore strongly request that the 500NR Battalion should not be repatriated until the talks between Mr. Adoula and Mr. Tshombé are concluded and the safe departure of Mr. Tshombé to EVILLE is ensured. I would welcome an approach to the permanent Mission of NIGERIA to meet this requirement.

cc: Mr. Gardiner, Deputy FC, COS - Nig LO.

✓

KG

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : Dr. R. Bunche
From : Gen Kebbade
Date : 20 May 62
No : ONUC 3831

Your 2766.

Anti Tank weapons for 5 GHANA Battalion. Request intimate
when the rocket launchers and ammunition may be expected.

KG

cc: Mr. R.K. Gardiner ✓
Chief Administrative Officer
Chief of Staff
Chief Mil Ops
Chief Procurement Officer.

*See by RKG
MR 1/6*

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : Dr. R. Bunche
From : Gen Kabbede
Date : 30 May 62
No : ONUC 3830

Your 2764 and our ONUC 2667.

Independent Armoured Squadron ex-India. Request intimate if our proposal has been accepted. If so, the likely date when the Squadron may be expected.

KS.

cc: Mr. R.K. Gardiner ✓

COS

Chief Mil Ops.

*Seen by RMC
m/2 1/6*

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Ref 315

To : SEC GEN
From : KEBBEDE
Date : 30 May 62
No : ONUC 3820.

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 29 May to 0700Z hours 30 May 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

- 1 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:
 - (a) The MSF patrol from GOMA to KASESE (ONUC 3774 of 29 May refers) was NOT up to 1600Z hours on 28 May in wireless communication with its headquarters. The patrol is however presumably on its way back to base.
 - (b) The MSF patrol from BUKAVU to KABONGA (ONUC 3774 of 29 May refers) was, until the last reports at 1600Z hours on 28 May, on its way back to BUKAVU. The progress of this patrol has been hampered by bad weather.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 2 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following:
 - (a) A Swiss national, FAVRE HENRI CAROL, who reached EVILLE from ATHENS by SABENA Airlines on 27 May is held in UN custody for interrogation. From available documents and preliminary investigations he appears to be a mercenary.

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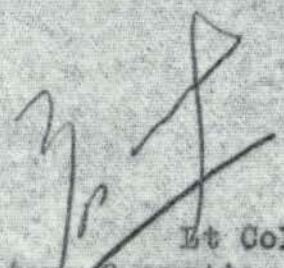
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- 2 -

- (b) One MAYOKA LIEVIEN, who according to the Katangese Gend is an WCO but in the opinion of the HQ KATANGA Area is an officer, sought refuge with the UN on 28 May. According to him he was arrested on orders of MOKE on 24 May but escaped from custody on 26 May and after having been in the Refugee Camp found his way to the Tunisian battalion to seek refuge. In the afternoon of 28 May the Headquarters KATANGA Area received a letter from KIEMBE MICHEL, the Gend Chief of Staff, in which UN assistance was sought in the apprehension of MAYOKA and alleging that he had escaped with 140,000 francs of intelligence funds. The Headquarters KATANGA Area is of the opinion that the theft charge is only trumped up and so is holding MAYOKA for further interrogation or to hand him back to the Gend on receipt of instructions.

3 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports the following:

- (a) The Sixth Refugee Train reached KAMINA (ONUG 3774 of May 29 refers) in the afternoon of 29 May.
- (b) A total of 534 refugees from the Fifth Train were at 1600 hours 28 May awaiting to be airlifted to LULU.


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

SECRET

Outgoing Code

Routine

To : MacFarquhar and Fieldservice
From : Ahmed
Date : 30 May 1962
No : ONUC 2818

SECRET

Reur 3879. Lack of replacement of Catunda places us in a very difficult position in view of our existing deficiencies in administrative personnel. We cannot agree to the ~~assignment~~ ^{assignment} of Bonner to the Catunda job since we have only recently reconstituted the Field Coordination Unit at Headquarters and it has now been operating successfully for about five weeks under Bonner's supervision. In this connection please refer to our CAO Administrative Instruction No 11 dated 24 April 1962. We cannot remove Bonner from this Unit without completely closing it down as the only other staff member provided in the Unit is a secretary. We have explored other possibilities in consultation with Pasquet of covering Catunda's work even temporarily from Finance until a suitable replacement is found but have not been successful. A further problem has now arisen in that Menon who we had assigned to Bakwanga as Administrative Officer has been returned to Leo for medical examination for suspected diabetic symptoms. Under these conditions I must turn to you again to detail a suitable replacement for Catunda from Headquarters even if this could be done for a shorter than normal period of assignment. We have held up Catunda's departure until Thursday next week and he has told me today that he would not be in a position to postpone it any further.

cc: Chief of Personnel

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

OK
JZ

To: AMACHREE, New York
From: GARDINER, Léopoldville
Date: 30 May 1962
N°: ONUC 3811

NY 20/5

Your 3882.

Am seeking Adoula's concurrence and if this obtained, Corradini
will accompany Belgian mission.

Chouhouny
30/5/62

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : Dr. R. Bunche
From : General Kabbede
Date : 29 May 62
No : ONUC 3787

Rak 30/5

Major General YACOB relinquished his appointment of Deputy Force Commander and departed from LEO for ETHIOPIA on the 28th of May 62. This appointment is now vacant. If you have not already made arrangements to fill this appointment may I suggest that an approach be made to SWEDEN to provide an Officer of the rank of Major General to fill this appointment as soon as possible.

cc: Mr. R.K. Gardiner, ✓

COS

g. 20/6

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Ref 241

To : SEC GEN
From : KEBEDE
Date : 29 May 62
No : ONUC 3774

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 28 May to 0700Z hours 29 May 62.

LEOPOLDVILLE PROVINCE

1 The rotation of 36 Irish Battalion and 37 Irish Battalion has been completed, with the exception of Arm'd Car Group of 37th Battalion which is still in IRELAND and will move on availability of aircraft.

KASAI PROVINCE

2 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULUABOURG reports that the joint UN/KASAI Government team to investigate into the reports of a mutiny by the Gend detachment at KOLE (Our ONUC 3751 May 28 refers) was unable to land at KOLE due to low clouds and rain. Another attempt to reach KOLE is to be made today (29 May).

KATANGA PROVINCE

3 HQ Sector 'A' at AVILLE reports the following:

- (a) The HQ Sector 'A' is trying to arrange a joint visit by UN and ANC representatives from AVILLE to KABAIO and NYUNZU. The ANC has so far shown a reluctance for such a visit by UN representatives.

.../2

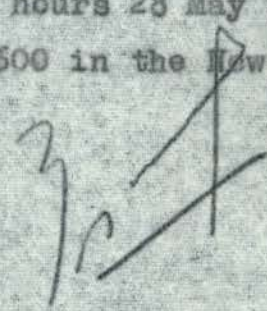
SECRET

- (b) Generals MOBUTU and LUNDULA during their visit to AVILLE on 19 May expressed their satisfaction over the ANC situation at KABALO and NYUNZU and said that they had NO problems except in supplying the marooned (due to floods) ANC detachment at KITULE (about 90 kms SOUTH-WEST of KONGOLO as the crow flies).
- (c) General MOBUTU during his visit to AVILLE informed the Commander Sector 'A' of his intention to station the 3 Commando Battalion - ANC, at AVILLE along with the Advanced Headquarters of the 1 Groupement.

4 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following:

- (a) The Sixth Refugee Train left EVILLE for KAMINA at 1410B hours on 28 May. The train has 1528 refugees on board and is escorted by a Company group of UN troops. It is expected to reach KAMINA at 1400B hours on 29 May.
- (b) The first airlift of refugees direct from EVILLE to BAKWANGA, took place on 28 May at 0300B hours when two aircraft with 84 refugees left for BAKWANGA.

5 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that according to the last reports received covering period up to 0800 hours 28 May there were 160 refugees left in the Old Camp and 600 in the New Camp. Airlift of these was continuing.


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

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ONUC

3773

29 MAY 62 FROM KEBBEDE.

ESTABLISHMENT OF HQ MOVEMENT CONTROL SECTION AND MOVEMENT CONTROL DETACHMENTS IN THE FIELD. REFERENCE YOUR 3613 OF 16 MAY 62.

PARA ONE. HQ MOVEMENT CONTROL SECTION. REQUIREMENT IS TWO MAJORS AND THREE NCOS. THE TWO OFFICERS SHOULD BE TRAINED IN AIR AND SURFACE MOVES. ONE SHOULD BE A SCANDINAVIAN WITH ADMINISTRATIVE AND STAFF EXPERIENCE AS HE WILL BE DEALING WITH THE LOCAL ADMINISTRATION OF SCANDINAVIAN PERSONNEL. OF THE THREE NCOS, TWO SHOULD BE SCANDINAVIANS WITH ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE AND IF POSSIBLE OF MOVEMENT CONTROL DUTIES AS WELL. THE THIRD IS FOR CLERICAL DUTIES AND SHOULD HAVE THE REQUISITE TRAINING.

PARA TWO. MOVEMENT CONTROL DETACHMENTS IN THE FIELD. ACCORDING TO PRESENT OVERALL HOLDINGS WE ARE SURPLUS BY FIVE OFFICERS (ALLSCANDINAVIANS) AND DEFICIENT BY THIRTY EIGHT WOS/NCOS. COUNTING THE FIVE SURPLUS OFFICERS AGAINST WOS, THE NET DEFICIENCY IS THIRTY THREE. BREAKDOWN ON THE THIRTY THREE PERSONNEL SHOULD BE AS FOLLOWS.

AAA. TWO SWEDISH NCOS TRAINED IN SURFACE MOVES. BBB. SIXTEEN WOS/NCOS TO BE EVENLY DISTRIBUTED AMONG THE THREE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES, CAPABLE OF EMPLOYMENT AS LOAD MASTERS. CCC. THE REMAINING FIFTEEN SHOULD BE FIVE NORWEGIANS AND TEN SWEDES. ALL TO BE QUALIFIED IN AIR MOVES.

PARA THREE. IF THE DEFICIENCIES ARE MADE UP FROM COUNTRIES SHOWN IN PARA TWO ABOVE, THE NUMBER OF PERSONNEL FROM THE THREE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES WILL BE BALANCED. BUT IF ALL THE PERSONNEL ARE NOT AVAILABLE ON THE ABOVE BASIS, ADJUSTMENTS FROM OTHER NATIONALITIES COULD ALSO BE MADE WITHOUT SERIOUSLY AFFECTING THE EFFICIENCY OF THE MOVEMENT CONTROL SECTION AS A WHOLE.

Col. MADAN

T.O.R.

cc: Air Commander

Chief Adm Officer

BY:

T.O.D.

COS

Chief Logistics Officer

Chief Movement Control Officer

Drafted by :

Chief Logs. Officer

Authorized :

Force Commander

Date :

29.5.62 1115 hrs.

C. 81471

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

RU 20/5

To : Dr.R. Bunche
From : Gen KERBEDE / AHMED
Date : 29 May 62
No : ONUC 3770

SECRET

At present we are authorised only one Food Hygiene Officer for inspection and supervision of all food staff, including fresh food from the whole of the Congo. This Officer is required to inspect fresh food, particularly meat, at various stations. As the main supply depot is located in Leopoldville his presence here most of the time is essential. Fresh supplies brought in from Rhodesia to Katanga and from Kenya to Kivu require regular supervision which cannot be undertaken by only one Officer from Leopoldville.

It is therefore recommended that a Food Hygiene Officer be authorised for Katanga area for inspection of fresh food, including meat, in Katanga and Kivu Provinces. It is suggested that Norway be approached to provide a suitable Officer.

✓ Mr. Gindiner

cc: CAO

COS

CMO

Chief Procurement Officer

St/por

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

TO: AMACHREE, New York
FROM : GARDINER, Léopoldville
DATE: 28 May 1962
N°: ONUC 3760 *RH/s*

SECRET

1. We have been approached by Belgian Embassy who suggest ONUC might care to designate a representative to accompany a Belgian mission due to leave on 5 June for a visit to all provincial areas of the Congo. Object of mission will be to collect practical information on the Belgian programme for placing experts at the disposal of the Congo and specifically, first to review functions of Belgian experts at present working in provinces so as to rationalise Belgian programme, (this, we understand, may involve the elimination of some who are merely survivals of former colonial régime no longer serving a useful purpose) and second to discuss with the local authorities and ONUC provincial offices the nature of the global needs for technical assistance, fields in which it should be given and numbers and types of experts most urgently required.
2. Mission will be led by senior Embassy official J. A. Tilot, accompanied by director of Embassy's service "Assistance/Enseignement" and a director of Embassy's service "Assistance technique", and it is anticipated that Central Government of Congo will attach one or two representatives also.
3. Embassy stressed that mission will be purely one of information and exploration: it will not take decisions.
4. During discussions Tilot indicated that Belgian Government was interested in giving technical assistance~~x~~ particularly in those spheres^{which are}/of direct economic interest to Belgium. He suggested that assistance would not continue to be

.../...

given if rendered unproductive by continued internal chaos. As regards field of Transport, Belgium was interested in maintenance of main axis but not in survival of OTRACO, considered by commercial users to be top-heavy survival which should be replaced by arrangements which would be made by users themselves. As regards Health, a special Belgian Medical Mission has just arrived to examine possibility of extending Belgian assistance and is consulting with WHO here. Tilot gave impression he considered Agriculture to be beyond help. In sphere of Judicature he appeared interested only in possibility of securing protection and redress for Europeans whose business property might be threatened. On Labour he seemed to anticipate no significant Belgian contribution. He did not mention Public Administration. He stressed importance Public Works, notably maintenance of key roads in order. He displayed no interest in Radio-Broadcasting or Social Affairs. He stressed Belgian interest in all spheres involving protection of economic activity such as Finance (excluding Budget), Licences, Customs, Currency and "Tribunaux Economiques". Also in Communications of various types.

5. Our general impression is that at this juncture Tilot does not see¹ objectives and priorities for Belgian technical assistance very coherently. He is personally very concerned about any type of technical assistance of direct help to Belgian business interests. He seems less immediately concerned with schemes of assistance designed to help the Congolese themselves, but this is perhaps only a superficial impression of ours and in any case, he may not fully represent the official Belgian attitude in this matter. Except for a reference to ~~no interest in~~ assisting general education, he did not mention any interest in the training of Congolese. This may be because he was speaking "off the cuff", which ~~but this~~ may in itself be significant.

.../...

6. As mission leaving during next few days we should be grateful your immediate cabled decision upon whether ONUC representative should accompany it. Provided no commitments are entered into we are inclined to believe this would be valuable. We should gain an overall view of situation of Belgian technical assistance which could materially assist our own planning. We should also demonstrate to Congolese and Belgians genuineness of our often expressed desire to see all aid effectively coordinated. While present Belgian plans and priorities do not appear as rationally directed towards meeting country's needs as they might be, this mission would give us more complete picture of their plans and strengthen our hand so that at a later stage, when formal discussions are undertaken with Congolese authorities, we may be able, through Congolese Government, to urge a more rational direction of Belgian assistance.

Rossborough

25 May 1962

PRIORITY X

SECRET - IN CODE

SECRET

UNTATIONS NEW YORK

ONUC 3752 BUNCHE FROM KEBBEDE. THE SIX INDIAN CANBERRAS HAVE THE FOLLOWING FLYING HOURS AVAILABLE FOR TRAINING AND OPERATIONAL COMMITMENTS IN THE CONGO. IF 898 SIXTY NINE HOURS, IF 901 SEVENTY HOURS, IF 961 ONE HUNDRED AND FOURTY HOURS AND IF 962 FIFTY FIVE HOURS ALL DUE FOR MAJOR INSPECTION, IF 907 FIFTY FIVE HOURS AND IF 908 EIGHTY HOURS BOTH DUE FOR TWO HUNDRED HOURS INSPECTION. THESE HOURS DO NOT INCLUDE FERRYING TIME WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN DEDUCTED AND RESERVED. FLYING TRAINING HAS BEEN RESTRICTED TO ABSOLUTE MINIMUM IN VIEW OF THE INSUFFICIENT HOURS. IN ORDER TO OBTAIN MAXIMUM BENEFIT FOLLOWING COURSE OF ACTION IS SUGGESTED. (a) IF 907 WOULD BE FERRIED FOR INSPECTION TO INDIA BY MID-JULY. INDIA BE REQUESTED TO COMPLETE INSPECTION SOONEST. (b) IF 962 WOULD BE READY FOR FERRYING BY MID-AUGUST FOR MAJOR INSPECTION WITH ONE CREW DUE FOR REPATRIATION. INDIA BE REQUESTED TO SEND REPLACEMENT AIRCRAFT BY FIRST WEEK OF SEPTEMBER WITH NEW CREW. (c) IF 898, IF 901 AND IF 908 WOULD BE DUE FOR INSPECTION WHEN PRESENT LOT OF AIRCREW COMPLETE THEIR TENURE, AND WILL BE FERRIED BY THEM. INDIA BE REQUESTED TO REPLACE AIRCRAFT BY FIRST WEEK OF NOVEMBER FERRIED BY NEW CREW. IF THESE SUGGESTIONS ARE IMPLEMENTED WE WOULD HAVE FIVE AIRCRAFT FOR OPERATIONS MOST OF THE TIME EXCEPT AT THE END OF OCTOBER.

V Gardiner
cc : Air Commander
Chief of Fighter Ops.

RG
W/C.A.S. BHAWNANI
MAJ. GEN. JOHN RYG/
GEN. KEBBEDE.

28 MAY 62.

SECRET
OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Ref
20/5

To : SEC GEN
From : KEBBEDE
Date : 28 May 62
No : ONUC 3751

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 26 May to 0700Z hours 28 May 62.

LEOPOLDVILLE PROVINCE

1 There were NO moves in or out of the CONGO of the Irish troops on 27 May. With the exception of one C 118 aircraft still to arrive, the move of the incoming 37 Irish battalion to LEO is complete. The outgoing 36 Irish battalion has 38 personnel and 3507 lbs of stores remaining to be lifted to DUBLIN.

KIVU PROVINCE

- 2 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following :-
- (a) The authorities of RUANDA have confirmed a recent tribal clash at KUBUYE (RUANDA).
 - (b) The MSF patrol to KASESE (Para 2 of our ONUC 3712 of 26 May refers) was based at NGOMBO (about 18 KMS EAST of KASESE) on night of 25/26 May. In the morning of 26 May the patrol reached KASESE and then returned to WALIKALE the same evening. On 27 May this patrol went to KABUNGA (about 45 KMS SOUTH of WALIKALE) to meet another MSF patrol sent to KABUNGA from BUKAVU on 25 May. The latter patrol had been sent to deliver petrol to the returning KASESE patrol.

SECRET

-2-

- (c) The landslide on the GOMA - BUKAVU road has been cleared and the road is now open to vehicular traffic (Our ONUC 3583 of 23 May refers).

KASAI PROVINCE

3 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following :-

- (a) The last of the freight aircraft having arrived on 26 May, the rotation of 1 and 4 QONR is now complete (Our ONUC 3678 of 25 May refers).
- (b) A joint UN/KASAI Government team is to go to KOLE today (28 May) to investigate a report sent through a telegram by the Administrator of NORTH SANKURU at LUSAMBO that the Gendarmerie detachment (59 personnel) at KOLE has mutinied. The Administrator is reported to have fled the town but an official has been badly illtreated by the mutineers. The cause of the mutiny is NOT known. The detachment is commanded by a weak officer and earlier on New Year eve had been reprimanded for being ill disciplined.
- (c) Two security officers have been sent on 26/27 May by the KASAI Government to PORT FRANQUI to arrest Mr PERROT the local Administrator.

KATANGA PROVINCE

4 HQ Sector 'A' at AVILLE reports the following :

- (a) MASIALA's Headquarters have been established in PILTISAF area.
- (b) The train services between AVILLE and KABALO have now been restored (Our ONUC 2606 of 13 Apr and ONUC 2852 of 24 Apr refer).

SECRET

.....3

SECRET

-3-

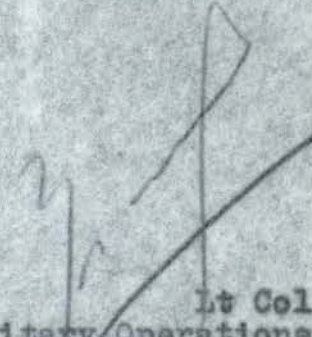
5 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that the Fifth Special train which left KAMINA, after the refugees had detrained, on 26 May reached EVILLE on 27 May.

6 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that five hundred refugees from the Fifth Train (Our ONUC 3712 of 26 May refers) were airlifted to LULU on 25/26 May 62.

7 ANC Deployments. The following ANC deployment of forces has taken place:-

- (a) From the NYUKU Battalion in area AVILLE one company each has been sent to MUKATO (About 120 KMS SOUTH of AVILLE on road AVILLE - PWETO) and RUTUKU (32 KMS SOUTH of AVILLE on LAKE TANGANYIKA).
- (b) From the 8 Battalion at KABALO one company has been sent to KABEYA - MAJI (34 KMS NORTH of NYUNZU).
- (c) From the LUPEMBA Battalion at KABALO one company has been sent to the railway bridge on the River LUKUGA (35 KMS NORTH of KABALO).

cc Dr Gardiner
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

priority

Ref 2/5

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Gen. Kebbede
Date: 28 May 1962
No: ONUC 2750

1. Maximum use of road Goma-Kasese and rail Kasese-Mombasa will be made for transportation of vehicles, heavy baggage and administrative personnel. Nevertheless the main body will have to be airlifted on account of following considerations.

- (a) 1 Recce Regiment cannot leave Congo unless relieved by incoming troops. This is an operational requirement.
- (b) In order to fulfill the above operational demand, following time and space problems are involved.
 - (i) Disembarkation of personnel and stores - One day
 - (ii) Time taken by rail move from Mombasa to Kasese - Four days
 - (iii) Road move from Kasese to Goma/Bukavu - Two days
 - (iv) Time required for relief - Four days
 - (v) Return journey from Goma to Mombasa
 - ((ii) and (iii) above refer) - Six days
 - (vi) Embarkation of personnel and stores - One day
 - Total - Eighteen days
- (c) If Blatchford is to stay in port for eighteen days, its subsequent schedules will be delayed.

(d) In case of main bodies moving by surface means, a transit camp will have to be established at Kasese as enough motor transport is not available at Goma to lift all troops and stores in one lot.

2. In view of the above, it is considered that airlifting main bodies of incoming and outgoing units will be necessary.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner ✓
Air Commander
Chief of Staff
Chief Administrative Officer
Chief of Military Operations
Chief Logistics Officer
Air Operations

Drafted by: Col. J. Guha

G. A. F. C.

Outgoing Code

Routine

Rec'd 8/5

To : Blinkenstaff, UN Information Centre, New Delhi for Rikhye

Info : Fieldservice, New York

From : C. Timbrell, Leopoldville

No : ONVC 3727

SECRET

Following information regarding entertainment allowances ~~xxx~~
is provided at the request of Bunche: Brigade Commanders, \$50 per
month; Unit Commander, \$30 per month.

c c Mr. Gardner ✓

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN
From : KEBBEDE
Date : 26 May 62
No : ONUC 3712

Ref
5/5

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 25 May to 0700Z hours 26 May 62.

LEOPOLDVILLE PROVINCE

1 Fifty three all ranks of the 37 Irish Battalion with 27,458 lbs of stores arrived at LEO from DUBLIN on 25 May 62. The progressive total of the personnel of the battalion who have so far reached LEO is 545.

KIVU PROVINCE

2 HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports that an MSF long distance patrol left GOMA for KASESE (152 kms EAST of PUNIA) on 22 May. It spent the night of 22/23 May at MASISI and reached PONTVILLE (NOT on map) at 1900B hours on 23 May. The following reports have so far been received from it:

- (a) Road GOMA - MASISI is uneven and in a 'very bad' condition.
- (b) The road from MASISI to KALONGE (about 110 kms WEST of MASISI) is also 'very bad' but from KALONGE to PONTVILLE is good.
- (c) All the bridges on the route are serviceable.
- (d) The local population welcomed UN troops and generally is loyal to the Central Government.

.../2

SECRET

- (e) The local Administrator of MASISI reported quarrels amongst the natives over territorial rights and that there were 2000 refugees at MASISI with more coming in. The patrol did NOT confirm this information.

KASAI PROVINCE

- 3 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports that the ANC (LEO) in their airlift to KABALO are, apart from personnel and other stores, also transporting bridging equipment, assault boats and small rafts.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 4 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that the Fifth Refugee Train (Our ONUC 3678 May 25 refers) developed engine trouble about 100 kms from KAMINA and so was delayed in reaching KAMINA. It arrived at KAMINA at 0700Z hours on 26 May.

5 Corrigenda.

The following amendment is made to our ONUC 3678 May 25:

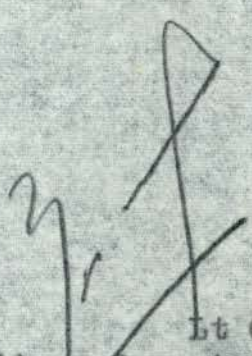
In para 5 (b) for

" (58 kms NORTH-WEST of KAMINA)"

read

" (58 kms NORTH-EAST of KAMINA)".

cc Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Ref
27/5

To: Fieldserv
From: Timbrell
Date: 25 May 1962
Number: ONUC 3699

Reur 3709 Lorenzo has reported for duty with Claims Board. Are awaiting further information regarding arrival of Chambour. As previously informed have arranged for Vickers to interview Annersley for consideration either for Claims work or as admin officer. Anticipate further expansion of claims staff will be required. However, cannot make definite proposals until completion of study of recommendations by Vickers.

Outgoing Code

Routine

To : Fieldservice

From : Ahmed

Date : 25 May 62

No : ONUC 3698

Ref
27/5

Reur 3746. Willis appears to be good candidate for administrative post. Please proceed with recruitment.

cc: Miss Osborne with encls.

Outgoing Code

Routine

To : Bunche, New York
From : Kebbede, Ahmed
Date : 23 May 62
Nº : DNUC 3682

ref 7/5

Reur 3666. If Nigerian Government find themselves unable to provide additional police unit of 200 we suggest that following countries be considered as alternatives: Tunisia, Ghana, India, Pakistan or Malaya.

cc: Force Commander
Chief of Staff

Gardner

OUTGOING CODE CABLEPRIORITY

To : Dr.R. Bunche
From : Gen Kebbede Guebre
Date : 25 May 62
No : ONUC 3679

*R/G
25/5*

1. On the 19th of May two Canberas made photographic reconnaissance of the airfields at KOLEWEZI South, Road runway South of EVILLE and KIPUSHI North airfield. Preliminary photographic interpretation shows the following.

2. KOLWEZI SOUTH AIRFIELD

- a. On and near the apron nine aircraft can be seen parked. One aircraft is a four engined propeller, possibly a DC-4. There are two twin engined Aircraft and five single engined Aircraft.
- b. A lot of vehicular movement can be seen around the runway - some hangers and small sheds are under construction. On the north and north eastern side of the runway three very large underground storage dumps have been constructed possibly for the storage of H. Explosives, arms and ammunitions.
- c. Again on the northern side of the runway a well dug up trench system with possible LAA guns positions can be seen which is confirmed by vehicular tracks leading up to them. Large number of trenches are dug near and around the runway.
- d. Stores are lying around the apron and flying control building, possibly for construction of buildings and roads.
- e. The runway is concrete and capable of taking Jet Aircraft. Runway seems to be blocked by runway blocks.
- f. A probable wireless post is at the eastern end of the runway connected by a road to the runway.
- g. Some area at the eastern and western end of the runway has been levelled, possibly for the extension of the runway.

3. ROAD RUNWAY - SOUTH OF EVILLE.

Lot of heavy vehicular activity is seen on the road. The road is being widened to approximately fifty yards with the possible intention of taking Aircraft. Three heavy large bull-dozers and other vehicles are seen on the work. Lot of other heavy earth digging equipment is seen around the road.

A large number of tented accommodation is seen on the north-eastern side of the road, presumably accommodation for labourers. Some permanent buildings are also under construction.

4. KIPUSHI - NORTH AIRFIELD.

Nothing much of interest is seen on the runway. One heavy vehicle, possibly a three tonner is seen moving in the direction east lowest. The runway does not seem to be in much use. Some digging and levelling work is being carried out on the eastern side of the runway.

5. The photographic prints are being handed over to Military Information for further interpretation.

KG.

cc: Mr. R.K. Gardiner ✓

Air Commander

COS

Chief Mil Ops

Chief Mil Info

Chief Fighter Ops.

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

RU 25/5

To : SEC GEN
From : KEBEDE
Date : 25 May 62
No : ONUG 3678

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 24 May to 0700Z hours 25 May 62.

LEOPOLDVILLE PROVINCE

1 Fifty five all ranks of the 36th (outgoing) Irish Battalion left for DUBLIN on 24 May. The total that have thus far left for DUBLIN is 527. From the incoming battalion (the 37th) 54 all ranks arrived at LEO on 24 May making a total of 492 that have so far arrived.

KIVU PROVINCE

2 TAC HQ Eth Bde at KINDU reports the following:

(a) The District Commissioner of KINDU having got information about the intention of some elements to create trouble got them arrested on 23/24 May. UN and ANC patrols also patrolled KINDU on 23/24 May but the arrests were made by the ANC.

(b) An Ethiopian patrol of one platoon strength was sent to SHABUNDA on 23/24 May.

KASAI PROVINCE

3 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULUABOURG reports the following:

(a) The rotation of the 1 QONR (outgoing battalion) and 4 QON (incoming battalion) was completed on 23/24 May except that two aircraft loads of freight are still to be brought in from LAGOS.

SECRET

.../2

(b) Officers from the 3 Nigerian Brigade visited the following places during the past week:

- (i) PORT FRANQUI
- (ii) KOLE
- (iii) LODJA
- (iv) LOMELA
- (v) KATAKO-KOMBE
- (vi) LUSAMBO
- (vii) SENTERY
- (viii) KABINDA
- (ix) BAKWANGA
- (x) MWENE-DITU
- (xi) LUIZA
- (xii) MWEKA

In nearly all these places public utility services were found broken down, road communications are poor, there is no transport to lift crops, public workers have NOT been paid and there is a shortage of medical staff and funds to purchase food for hospital patients.

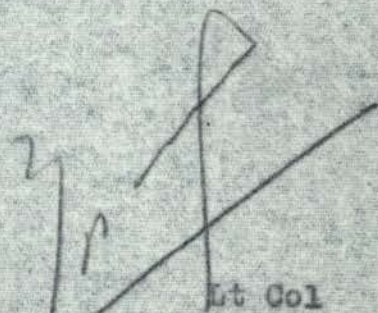
KATANGA PROVINCE

4 HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that the Fifth Refugee Train with 1498 refugees on board and escorted by one company group of UN troops left EVILLE at 1500B hours on 24 May. It is expected to reach KAMINA at 1400B hours on 25 May.

5 HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports the following:

- (a) By 1600 hours on 24 May all refugees from the Fourth Refugee Train (Our ONUC 3630 May 24 refers) had been airlifted to LULU.

- (b) A Swedish patrol of one platoon strength sent to SUNGU-MONGA (58 kms NORTH-WEST of KAMINA) on 24 May met a Gend patrol SOUTH-WEST of SUNGU-MONGA along the road to LUKANDA.


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops