

Incoming Code Cable

Routine

Ref 512

To: Twigt, Leopoldville  
From: Fieldservice, New York  
Date: 5 February 1963  
Number 1042.

SECRET

Reference your letter 22 December 1962. Personnel and controller have carefully considered gradings of Bardisbanian and Yassir and agree as follows:

Bardisbanian to be reclassified to P-2, step I, effective 1 January 1963.

Yassir to be reclassified from FSL-5 to P-2, step I, same date.

When Pasquet was at headquarters he spoke with controller and personnel about over-all grade pattern in finance section. As a result, they would be willing to accept the following recommendations from you:

- A. Promote Patti to FSL-6;
- B. Promote Haddad to FSL-6;
- C. Promote Soussou to FSL-5;
- D. Authorize Special Post Allowance to G-4 for Duque.

These would also be effective 1 January 1963 but we will await your confirmation. Pasquet also called to our attention the excellent work performed by Mrs Berman and Mr Frammery. As, however, they already hold special post allowances, any adjustment in grade must follow the usual promotion review procedure. Pasquet's written assessments of their work, which he left with us, will be made available to the review board.

Will advise shortly regarding other recommendations in other areas of ONUC.

c.c.: Mr. Gardiner.



**SECRET**

Incoming Code Cable

*RAH*  
*5/2*

Routine.

To: Twigt, Leopoldville  
From: Fieldservice, New York  
Date: 4 February 1963  
Number 1019.

Reference your ONUC 970.

- A. Working on several candidates will advise.
- B. Would Pierce Fitzgerald be acceptable ?  
Previous ONUC service July 1961 to August 1962.
- C. Mortensen now enroute Hollandia.

c.c.: Mr. Gardiner.



Incoming Code Cable

SECRET

Routine.

Ref 5/2

To: Kebbade, Leopoldville  
From: Bunche, New York  
Date: 4 February 1963  
Number 1015.

Pakistan mission today gives distressing word that  
Pakistan is not repeat not able to provide hospital unit.

c.c.: Mr. Gardiner.



Incoming Code Cable

SECRET

Routine

Ref  
X5/2

To: Ahmed, Leopoldville  
From: Amachree, New York  
Date: 4 February 1963  
Number 1014.

I have proposed to US/AID today the following solution to the problem of utilization of title one counterpart.

There will be established a committee made up of the representatives of the Congo and United States governments to review proposals and agree on programs for the use of title one counterpart. The United Nations would not be represented on the committee but would act as advisers to the Congo government at its request.

The United States government would continue to deposit the 90 percent portion of the counterpart into the United Nations account to be held in trust for expenditure in accordance with decisions of the committee.

c.c.: Mr. Gardiner.



Incoming Code Cable

SECRET

Routine.

*RLD  
x 5/2*

To: Ahmed, Leopoldville  
From: Amachree, New York  
Date: 4 February 1963  
Number 1012.

Your ONUC 981. We would like to know who requested the convening of a meeting of the consultative group to meet Harlan Cleveland.

c.c.: Mr. Gardiner.



Incoming Code Cable

all 3/7

Routine

To : Gardiner, Leo.  
From : Bunche, New York .  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
No. : 1004.

**SECRET**

Reference G-361 and 367.

I am much relieved to read paragraph 2 of G-367. Information in G-361 transmitting Elleo 356 had us worried for it would have been an act of incredible smallness with only bad consequences to have followed the course of transfer of the oath-taking officers which Ileo had mentioned. I express the hope this time that there will be no more hitches.



Incoming Code Cable

*Ref 2/2*

Routine

To : Kebbede, Leo.  
From : Bunche, New York.  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
No. : 1003.

Reference your ONUC 954, loading characteristics are as follows:

1. Equipment and/or vehicles, one of the following alternatives:

A. 15 each 1 ton trucks plus 13 each half ton trailers plus 11 each 1 ton trailers ;

B. 25 3 ton large trucks;

C. 51,000 cubic feet general cargo;

D. Any combination of the above-mentioned equipment within the prescribed limits.

2. Capacity for passengers, 300 cabin, 3000 deck.

cc:Gardiner.



Incoming Code Cable

Ref 3/2

Routine

To : Ahmed, Leo.  
From : Amachree, New York.  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
No. : 1002.

It will be useful if you visit Headquarters for consultations as early as possible this month. Can you please indicate when we should expect you. I hope that Gilpin is back in Leo.

cc: Gardiner.



Incoming Code Cable

*Ruk 2/2*

Routine

To : Ahmed, Leo.  
From : Amachree, New York .  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
No. : 1001.

**SECRET**

All concerned have approved decisions taken at our Rome meeting. Please convey information contained in my cablegram to you and Gardiner from Rome to Adoula and request him to address a letter to you to embody the terms of reference of the rural development mission which we and the specialized agencies propose to send to the Congo shortly. It is the feeling that Adoula should be made to appear to have requested the integral rural development programme. Kindly treat this matter as very urgent.

cc:Gardiner.



Incoming Code Cable

Ruf 3/2  
Routine

To : Ahmed, Leo.  
From : Amachree, New York.  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
No. : 1000.

Am still awaiting reply to my cable requesting  
information on accumulations of counterpart funds.

cc: Gardiner.



Incoming Code Cable

Routine

SECRET

To : Ahmed, Leo.  
From : Amachree, New York.  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
No. : 999.

Your ONUC 887. Proposed to USAID following new agreement on utilization of counterpart funds :

"1. The US Government shall deposit in a special account of the United Nations 90 percent of the Congo francs which accrue to the United States Government pursuant to its agricultural commodities agreement of 18 November 1961 as amended with the Congo Government.

2. Such Congo francs thus paid over to the United Nations shall be used in the manner herein described for priority expenditures designed to promote balanced economic development in the Republic of the Congo.

3. To achieve close co-operation as provided in the memorandum of understanding of 13 February 1962, a committee composed of one representative each from the Congo Government and ONUC shall in consultation with appropriate representatives of USAID review and approve local currency project support budgets and procedures concerning the withdrawal and disbursement of the local currency for approved projects.

4. Amounts of local currency for project support budgets agreed upon as described above shall be disbursed from the United Nations account as grants to the Congo government for financing approved projects subject to the conditions set forth in paragraphs 3, 4 and 5 of the US-UN memorandum of understanding of 13 February 1962.



USAID considers committee might wish decide establish special fund as proposed in west's draft. We prefer no special fund procedure and as guidance suggest that disbursement procedure should be consistent with present UN financial accountability for these funds. Intent is to set up a permanent committee of UN - Congo Government which will be prepared work with US and other donor Governments as appropriate on programmes for use counterpart.

However, USAID still insists on agreement rather than consultation. Please inform Adoula of our stand in this matter. It should be made clear that we cannot for reasons which I have stated in previous cablegrams be parties to a tripartite arrangement of the type suggested by the US.

Am informed that West's reason for insisting on US exercising the veto power on the committee is that in the past ONUC officers have not co-operated with US officials in Leo. This is a fantastic allegation and I have completely discountenanced it.



INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To: Kebbede, Leopoldville  
From: Bunche, New York  
Date: 2 February, 1963  
No: 997

Reference your ONUC 777, ONUC 516, ONUC 435, ONUC 371 and memo dated 23 January 1963.

1. We have been considering your various communications concerning parachute equipment to provide Indonesian Battalion an airdrop capability and organization and equipment for air dispatch cover for ONUC. It is appreciated that emergency situations may arise where air supply may have to be resorted to for short periods. It is felt, however, that too elaborate an organization on assumption that a battalion group may be cut off is not justified on basis of our experience in the Congo. It has always been possible for ONUC to support our units even when they were cut off. We therefore favour only a small air supply capacity within ONUC. Indonesia has offered an air supply unit of about 30 men which we have accepted, particularly since Indian air dispatch unit will be leaving ONUC shortly. We will make it clear to Indonesia that this unit is for ONUC and not for their contingent alone. The unit could therefore be employed for supervision of loading and unloading of aircraft at important air heads and could maintain small quantity of equipment for air supply to meet emergency situations for



not more than company size detachment.

2. Again, based on our past experience, while use of paratroops could have been resorted to in certain instances, it has been possible for ONUC to do without them. While ONUC may have suitable aircraft and trained crews, conduct of parachute operations involving men requires careful preparation and conduct. We therefore hesitate to accept use of paratroops in the Congo as a basic tactical requirement but are willing to consider making equipment available for an air drop not exceeding an infantry company for emergency situations within our responsibility for maintenance of law and order.

3. The Rikhye-Urquhart mission will go into further details with you. Meanwhile, it would be useful if you would prepare an estimate of your manpower and equipment requirements along lines indicated.

+++

cc. Gardiner. ✓



Incoming Code Cable

Routine



To : Gardiner, Leo.  
From : Bunche, New York.  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
No. : 996.

Reference G-279 last paragraph and further to our 777.

Following just received from Spinelli, Geneva :  
" On my request Swiss lawyer Francois Brunschvig, 23 Quay des Aergues, Geneva, accepted to act as legal adviser to Congo Monetary Council. He feels that if any legal action in Switzerland is envisaged it is necessary to have a power of Attorney signed by comptent authorities of Congo Monetary Council approved possibly by Government authorities and legalized by Swiss representative Leopoldville. The power of Attorney should expressly authorize initiating any necessary civil or criminal action. The representative of Congo Monetary Council who is coming to Geneva should have also in his hands truly certified documents concerning council's rights. Mr. Brunschvig will be absent from Geneva 5, 6 and 7 February" .

Please take necessary actions mentioned in Spinelli's message and advise.



Incoming Code Cable

Ref 7/2

Priority

To : Kebbede, Leo.  
From : Bunche, New York.  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
No. : 995.

Reference ONUC 917 and ONUC 941.

Thanks for your helpful message. Your needs will be fully respected. We are taking no action at present pending consultations between you, Urguhart and Rikhye.

cc: Gardiner



Incoming Code Cable

Priority

*To supply on basis  
of - front to Ahmed  
NY 2/2*

**SECRET**

To : Gardiner, Leo.  
From : Bunche, New York.  
Date : 2 feb 1963.  
No. : 994.

*Ahmed replied  
GI-400*

Representatives of Tunisia on 2 February reported having instructions from his Government that tours of duty of three Tunisian police officers in Congo cannot repeat not be extended. Their contracts expire, according to Ambassador, on 3 February 1963 and Tunisian Government wishes them returned immediately. Names of police officers are the following :

1. Mohamed Ali Gasri;
2. Ali Mrad;
3. Mohamed Ayachi.



~~SECRET~~

Incoming Code Cable

Routine

*RMK 2/2*

To : Ahmed, Leo.  
From : Amachree, New York.  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
No. : 992.

Reference your GUNCO 795- Bureau of Economic Coordination-  
I am not satisfied with proposed set-up which appears to be rather  
top-heavy. Will be forwarding suggestions by pouch.

cc: Mr. Gardiner.



Ruf 2/2

Incoming Code Cable

SECRET

Priority

To : Ahmed, Leo.  
From : Amachree, New York.  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
No. : 991.

Reference your memorandum 29 January 1963. Fully appreciate Adoula's feelings. Fortunately Swedish Government has proposed a highly qualified candidate on whom we would like your most immediate reaction before confirming availability. Candidate is Gustav Cederwal, presently Governor of Vastmanland Province. Age 49. With ministry of finance from 1953 to 1956 in senior posts, under-secretary of commerce 1946 to 1953, concurrently expert in institute for economic research 1946 to 1953, economic adviser 1949 to 1951. If appointed would wish to bring assistant from Ministry of Finance who might be supplied under Swedish bilateral programme. If you and Adoula approve, we will approach Swedish delegation for earliest possible release.

cc: Gardiner.



Incoming Code Cable

SECRET

Priority

*Handwritten initials: RUC/12*

To : Ahmed, Leo.

From : Amachree, New York.

Date : ~~990~~. 2 Feb 1963.

No. : 990.

Your ONUC 888.

US has authorized transfer of saws title III food stocks in Katanga and in pipeline to title II programme which permits commercial sales. We agree ONUC assume financial obligations involved in handling and distributing these stocks.

cc: Gardiner,



SECRET

Incoming Code Cable

Priority

To : Ahmed, Leo.  
From : Amachree, New York.  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
No. : 989.

Reference your G-304. We are satisfied that Malik Bashir Ahmad is fully qualified for a senior post in Bureau of Economic Co-ordination and personnel have been asked to proceed with his recruitment. You have his curriculum vitae. We would like to emphasize that he has the requisite qualifications and many years of practical experience in the Pakistan Civil Service. Please note that we are experiencing great difficulty in finding suitably qualified people for the Congo and we expect you to endeavour to utilize the services of persons we recommend to you.

c.c. Mr. Gardiner. ✓



Incoming Code Cable

SECRET

Ref 2/2

Priority

To : Gardiner, Kebedde, Leo.  
From : Bunche, New York.  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
No. : 988.

Reference ONUC 918.

Very encouraging development and hope it is carried  
through without any hitches.



SECRET

RG  
2/2

Incoming Code Cable

Priority

To : Gardiner, Leo.  
From : Bunche, New York.  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
No. : 987.

In view great importance of answering widespread charges of desecration of churches could Jacobs urgently fill out and if possible substantiate section of his excellent report relating to these charges?



Incoming Code Cable

SECRET

*RLX 2/2*

Priority

To : Gardiner, Leo.  
From : Bunche, New York.  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
No. : 986.

Reference G-343.

Fully endorse your reply to Elleo 338.



Incoming Code Cable

SECRET

Priority

Rec'd 2/2

To : Gardiner, Leo.  
From : Bunche, New York.  
Date : 2 Feb 1963.  
NO. : 985.

Your G-338 and 339.

1. We sympathize with Central Government's desire to expel at least some of the persons mentioned in the list, since they are undoubtedly the hard core of secessionist movement. However, it is necessary to avoid having ONUC get caught in the middle on this operation. While we assume Central Government has right to expel these people under Congolese law, they at present probably do not have means of doing it without ONUC, which has the means of doing it but whose right is govern<sup>-ed</sup>~~ment~~ by SecCo resolutions. Later, when Central Government control is more firmly established, they will presumably be able to carry out this operation themselves, but for humanitarian reasons it might be better to warn persons concerned to leave before this happens. In case of some of these persons, it would be well to establish what passports they have, since most of them are vocally anti-belgian though presumably they still have Belgian passports.

2. As regards list of names, we have several queries. Which Ryckman de Betz is this - father or nephew ? <sup>Nephew</sup> / is Swedish Vice Consul and father Belgian ex-Colonel. De Coster is presumably proprietor of Echo de Katanga and, if so, is still fulminating in Brussels, while Struelens is seeking a US visa, private employment in New York and is speaking all over this country. Is Vermeulen Monsieur or Madame Vermeulen or both ? Madame certainly qualifies for expulsion. In view his recent activities, it seems strange that Fortemps is not included in this distinguished company.



INCOMING CODE CABLE

Priority *2/7*

SECRET

To : Gen. Kebbede, Leopoldville  
From : Dr. Bunche, New York  
Date : 2 February 1963  
Number : 983

Reference ONUC 905.

In order that we may proceed immediately with personnel requirements please advise as to:

- (1) Desirable size and personnel organization of new Headquarters Commander Army Service Corps, and
- (2) Desirable personnel organization of each of the eight supply sections.

+ + +

cc - Mr. Gardiner ✓



INCOMING CODE CABLE

Priority

SECRET

To : Mr. Twigt, Leopoldville  
From : Field Service, New York  
Date : 2 February 1963  
Number : 979

Reference your 878, our 949.

Request in addition you supply numbers of ANC troops and services provided to different categories. Puzzled by your reference to 14,000 ANC at Albertville, Luluabourg and Stanleyville since did not realize so many were being given logistical support and no recommendation on this has been received here from Force Commander.

+ + +

cc - Mr. Gardiner ✓



INCOMING CODE CABLE

Priority

SECRET

To : Mr. Ahmed, Leopoldville  
From : Mr. Amachree, New York  
Date : 2 February 1963  
Number : 978

Gardiner's G-337 to Bunche transmitting information received from Mathu and Harrington deals with one of matters which I have instructed Duran to examine. As soon as Duran arrives he should be shown copy of G-337.

I am disturbed that reports which fall within purview of your responsibilities are not being transmitted to me. What is reason for this?

+ + +

cc - Mr. Gardiner ✓



INCOMING CODE CABLE

*all x/h*  
Priority

**SECRET**

To : Mr. Gardiner, Leopoldville  
From : Mr. Amachree, New York  
Date : 2 February 1963  
Number : 977

Should be grateful if all reports from  
Elisabethville dealing with civilian operations  
are transmitted direct to me either by you or  
Ahmed.

+ + +



INCOMING CODE CABLE

Routine *RCM x 2/2*

SECRET

To : Gen. Kebbede, Leopoldville  
From : Dr. Bunche, New York  
Date : 1 February 1963  
Number : 962

Austrian government has approved  
extension of medical team.

+ + +

cc - Mr. Cardiner ✓



INCOMING CODE CABLE

Routine *Ruf x/v*

SECRET

To : Mr. Twigt, Leopoldville  
From : Field Service, New York  
Date : 1 February 1963  
Number : 961

Have received letter from Mrs. Sheila Adams,  
wife of Security Officer Rexford Adams, concerning  
non-receipt of letters and family subsistence cheques.  
Also last letter from him dated 26 November 1962.  
Request you inform Adams and also advice to us concerning  
reply to his wife.

+ + +

cc - Mr. Gardiner



INCOMING CODE CABLE

MOST IMMEDIATE

24/2

To : Mr. Twigt, Leopoldville  
Gen. Kebbede, "  
From : Dr. Bunche, Newyork  
Date : 1 February 1963  
Number : 960

Reference clear ONUC 929.

Puzzled by this message since I must assume that on such matters you would act or contemplate acting only repeat only on basis of signal from this Headquarters. I do not know what the source was that led you to "understand" that an extension had been approved. No further decision has reached ONUC because there was no change in the previous decision with regard to Brigadier Guha's return.

+ + +

cc - Mr. Gardiner ✓



Incoming Code Cable

Priority

To : Gardiner, Leo.  
From : Bunche, New York.  
Date : 1 Feb 1963.  
No. : 952.

*Rel  
x/r*

**SECRET**

Reference G-190 and our 591.

Have now obtained text of Voice of America Broadcast in question. The part you referred to reads : " The French news agency reports that work will be resumed in Kolwezi Monday at plant owned by the Union Miniere concern. That the decision to resume operations was made with the approval of Katangan Vice Premier Kibwe". The quote slip was therefore not as bad as originally thought, but VOA is much concerned about it and I am sure that there will be no repetition.



Incoming Code Cable

SECRET

Routine

*all  
2/2*

To : Twigt, Leo.  
From : Fieldserv, New York.  
Date : 1 Feb 1963.  
No. : 949.

Please advise soonest present situation regarding  
ANC forces serving with ONUC, particularly desire to know  
whether they enjoying same privileges as other ONUC military,  
such as: PX, \$1.30 cents per day service allowance, service  
uniforms, accommodations provided and whether they are drawing  
full ONUC rations or whether being issued only supplemental  
rations. Also advise all other logistical support being given  
such as trucks, equipment, ETC.

cc : Gardiner. ✓



Incoming Code Cable

Ref 1/2

IMMEDIATE

To : Gardiner, Leo.  
From : Bunche, New York.  
Date : 1 Feb. 1963.  
No. : 947.

SECRET

We propose to append to forthcoming special report of SecGen to SecCo, which will be circulated only after issuance of your latest report, text of Adoula's letter of 20 December 1962 on training and modernization of ANC transmitted in your G-1901 and SecGen's reply of 8 January sent to you by pouch. Do you see any objection ?



**SECRET**

To : Mr. Gardiner, Leopoldville  
From : Dr. Bunche, New York  
Date : 1 February 1963  
Number : 944

1. UK Representative on 31st much disturbed about information received by British Foreign Office from Captain Waterhouse that

(a) Ileo had informed Tshombe yesterday that U Thant Plan was now "torn up";

(b) Van Roey and his deputy were under ONUC arrest;

(c) Tshombe's arrest by ONUC was imminent.

Last point seemed his main concern and he wanted Secgen to know Lord Home's feelings that "there should be no question of Tshombe's arrest" after Tshombe had returned to Elisabethville to implement reconciliation plan and under ONUC's assurances concerning his freedom.

2. We advised representative that we had no information at all concerning (a) and explained circumstances which had led to brief detention of Bank officials including we presume Van Roey and his deputy due to their refusal to comply with measures to integrate Bank of Katanga; as regards (c), position was made again clear that ONUC would not, repeat not interfere with Tshombe's freedom unless he incited to violence, destruction or disorder, or acted himself in such manner.

Do you have any information on (a)?

+ + +



**SECRET**

Incoming Code Cable

*Ref 1/2*

Priority

To: Gardiner, Leopoldville  
From: Bunche, New York  
Date: 1 February 1963  
Number 941.

Reference G-329.

In view of information given, I am inclined favourably  
to position taken in last sentence of secret ELLEO 336.



**SECRET**

Incoming Code Cable

Priority

*ref 1/2*

To: Kebbete, Leopoldville  
From: Bunche, New York  
Date: 1 February 1963  
Number 940.

Reference ONUC 899 and related cables.

Your proposals are being carefully examined. One of the tasks of the mission shortly visiting the Congo as referred to in our 908 is to examine such problems with you. We therefore would like you to withhold any action pending these consultations and our conclusions.

c.c.: Mr Gardiner.



CLEAR

'953 FEB 28 PM 5:16  
O.N. ROUTINE

FROM ONUC LEO

TO UN NEW YORK

G-612

GARDINER FOR BUNCHE

WHEELER MISSION REPORT FORWARDED NEW YORK IN POUCH SATURDAY  
AFTER REVIEW HERE. IT IS ONLY COPY COMPLETE WITH ANNEXES.  
THEREFORE ITS DUPLICATION RECOMMENDED. WHEELERS ARRIVE NEW  
YORK 1750 THURSDAY 7 MARCH VIA SN 547. PLEASE MAKE RESERVATION  
HOTEL BELMONT PLAZA. THEY WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR UN CONFERENCES  
FRIDAY.



**SECRET**

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

MOST IMMEDIATE

To : ROLZ-BENNETT/BUNCHE - NY

From : GARDINER - LEO

Date : 28 FEB 63

Nº : G-611

*Ref 242*

*OK*  
*Bm*

FOLLOWING FOR INFO FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO 556) :

(SEE TEXT ATTACHED)

2. TAKING UP MATTER WITH MOBUTU AND ACTING PRIME MINISTER.

jg



~~PRIORITY MATIONS~~

~~FM 201245Z~~

~~FM ONUC ELI~~

~~TO ONUC LEO~~

~~BT~~

~~SECRET ELLES SSG GARDNER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATRU~~

~~PREM CHAND~~

QUOTE

1. IT WAS REPORTED TO ONUC HQ THIS MORNING 28 THAT LAST NIGHT AT ABOUT 1845 LT SOME ANG SOLDIERS IN A VEHICLE PICKED UP 2 LOCAL POLICEMEN IN THE MIDDLE OF AVENUE TOMBEUR. THEY KILLED AND DISMEMBERED 1 AND FATALLY BAYONETED THE OTHER

2. PARQUET AND POLICE WERE ASKED TO PICK UP BODIES WHICH WERE FOUND IN BUSH THIS MORNING AND PROCEED WITH THEIR INVESTIGATION

3. EBEYA WAS TAKEN BY US TO GOC'S RESIDENCE WHERE CONFERENCE WAS HELD INCLUDING FORCE COMMANDER GOC WORKU ROSENIOUS AS WELL AS SHERRY AND VALDES. SAPWE WAS CALLED IN AT LATER STAGE

4. FORCE COMMANDER QUESTIONED EBEYA CLOSELY ON HIS ABILITY TO CONTROL HIS TROOPS AND ON STEPS HE HAD TAKEN AND PROPOSED TO TAKE WITH A VIEW TO APPREHENDING THOSE INVOLVED IN THE KILLING AND HAVING THEM TRIED AND PUNISHED

...../2



5. THE FOLLOWING STEPS WERE DECIDED UPON QUOTE A WHILE  
JOINT PATROLS WILL BE CONTINUED THEIR ANC AND POLICE  
ELEMENTS WILL BE ALLOWED TO CARRY BATONS ONLY. THE ONUC  
ELEMENT WILL CONTINUE ARMED AS HERETOFORE B ALL ANC  
STATIONS IN TOWN WILL BE ABOLISHED WITH THE FOLLOWING  
EXCEPTIONS B AT ILEOS RESIDENCE B DEFENSE MINISTRY ANC  
HEADQUARTERS AND C AT THE BANK. ANC WILL NO LONGER BE  
STATIONED AT THE CENTRAL AND COMMUNES POLICE STATIONS  
C ANC PROCEEDING TO AND FROM GUARD POSTS AND JOINT PATROL  
RENDEZ-VOUS POINTS WILL TRAVEL AT PRE-SET TIMES UNARMED  
UNDER THE COMMAND OF AN ANC OFFICER AND WILL TAKE OVER  
WEAPONS FROM THEIR PREDECESSORS AT THE 3 DUTY POSTS WHERE  
SUCH WEAPONS ARE ALLOWED D DAYTIME MIXED PATROLS WILL  
HENCEFORTH CONSIST OF 3 ONUC AND 1 EACH OF ANC AND POLICE.  
NIGHTTIME PATROLS WILL BE COMPOSED OF 10 PLUS 3. THEY WILL  
BE SUPPLIED WITH VEHICLES TO CARRY OUT THEIR DUTIES E  
FACILITIES WILL BE PROVIDED AT KARAVIA WITH ONUC ASSISTANCE  
TO ENABLE THE COMMANDING OFFICER TO LOCK UP ANC WEAPONS  
WHEN NOT IN USE F EBAYA WAS MADE RESPONSIBLE TO APPREHEND  
SUSPECTS IN LAST NIGHTS KILLING AND BRING THEM TO JUSTICE  
6. AS EBAYA INFORMED US THAT HE HAS NO PERSONNEL OR  
FACILITIES TO INSTITUTE A COURT MARTIAL WE REPEAT REQUEST  
THAT SUPERIOR ANC OFFICERS PREFERABLY MOBUTU SHOULD COME TO  
ELI URGENTLY FOR THIS PURPOSE AND ALSO IN ORDER TO RESTORE

...../3



~~PAGE THREE SECRET ELLEO 556.~~

DISCIPLINE

7. US CONSUL JUST PHONED TO INFORM THAT MEMBERS OF CONSULAR CORPS HAD BEEN INVITED BY PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES TO SEE THE BODIES. HE WAS TOLD BY SHERRY THAT WE DID NOT SEE IN WHAT NORMAL CONSULAR FUNCTIONS. DEAN SAID HE AGREED AND THAT HE AND HIS UK COLLEAGUE WOULD NOT GO BUT THAT OTHER CONSULS MIGHT

8. KIMBA HAS BEEN GRANTED INTERVIEW FOR 5 PM TO DISCUSS QUOTE LAW AND ORDER UNQUOTE. HE TOLD CONSULS WHOM HE HAD CONVENED URGENTLY LAST NIGHT THAT PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES WOULD DEMAND COMPLETE REMOVAL OF ANC ELEMENT FROM MIXED PATROLS

9. ILEO BEING KEPT INFORMED. UNQUOTE.

~~BT~~

~~9/29/JN/201617Z FEB 63~~



OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

1963 FEB 28 PM 5:15

- PRIORITY -

~~C.N.C.C.~~

LEOPOLDVILLE

28 February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-610

Bunche from Gardiner

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM MATHU (ELLEO 5555)

QUOTE .... (see attached text) UNQUOTE.

FTL/dm



**SECRET**

OUTGOING CODE

TO : BUNCHE/ROLZ BENNETT, NEW YORK  
FROM : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE  
DATE : 28 February 1963  
NO. : G-609

Immediate

Ellis

OK  
BW

REFERENCE 1688.

DERICOYARD'S LETTER IS NOT FULLY IN LINE WITH CONCLUSIONS OF MY TALKS WITH ADOULA. IN ORDER TO OBTAIN REQUIRED CLARIFICATIONS, HAVE PREPARED FOLLOWING DRAFT LETTER WHICH, IF APPROVED BY HEADQUARTERS, I INTEND TO HAND TO ADOULA AFTER HIS RETURN FROM BRUSSELS:

Quote ..... Unquote  
(as per attached text)

FTL/mm



Monsieur le Premier Ministre,

J'ai l'honneur de me référer à la lettre N° 00460/CAB/PM en date du 26 février 1963 que m'a envoyée en votre nom Monsieur le Ministre Dericoyard concernant la modernisation et l'instruction des forces armées congolaises. J'ai noté avec attention les indications données dans cette lettre que j'ai transmise aussitôt au Secrétaire Général. Toutefois il existe encore, à mon avis, certains points qui ont besoin d'être clarifiés. ¶ Afin d'éviter tout retard dans l'organisation et la mise en oeuvre du programme de modernisation et instruction des forces armées congolaises, je voudrais apporter quelques précisions à ce sujet, qui sont basées sur votre lettre N° 5243/C2/CAB/PM du 20 décembre 1962, comme aussi sur les conclusions des entretiens que nous avons eus à ce sujet. Ces précisions sont:

.../...



.../...

- 2 -

1- Le rôle et les responsabilités de ~~l'Organisation~~ de l'ONU dans l'organisation et la mise en oeuvre du programme en question sont définis par votre lettre N° 5243/62/CAB du 20 décembre. La lettre N° 00460 du 26 février 1963 donne des indications supplémentaires qui ont pour but de guider le Secrétaire Général dans ce domaine.

2- Le rôle de coordination de l'ONU sera exercé notamment par un Comité international de coordination. Au cours de nos entretiens à ce sujet, vous avez bien voulu indiquer que votre Gouvernement souhaite qu'en plus des pays participant au programme et mentionnés dans la lettre N° 00460 du 26 février 1963, quelques pays afro-asiatiques soient représentés dans ce Comité.

3- Le programme de modernisation et d'instruction doit être organisé et mis en oeuvre aussitôt que possible. Il n'y a pas lieu d'attendre que les troupes de l'ONU quittent le Congo pour ce faire.

Je vous serais reconnaissant de bien vouloir m'indiquer aussitôt que possible votre accord sur les précisions exprimées ci-dessus. Dès que j'aurai reçu votre <sup>réponse</sup> ~~accord~~, je la communiquerai au Secrétaire Général afin qu'il puisse <sup>prendre les dispositions</sup> ~~commencer des contacts~~ nécessaires avec les Gouvernements intéressés.

Salutations.



OUTGOING CLEAR

ROUTINE

LEOPOLDVILLE

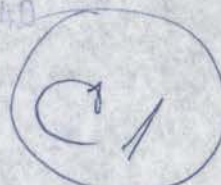
28 February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-608 BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

363 FEB 28 PM 3:40

O.N.U.C.



FOLLOWING JUST RECEIVED FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLE0549) TRANSMITTED TO YOU FOR THE RECORD:

Quote FOLLOWING LETTER KG 329 DATED 25 FEB HAS BEEN SENT TO KIMBA: SUBQUOTE MONSIEUR LE MINISTRE, J'AI L'HONNEUR D'ACCUSER RECEPTION DE VOTRE LETTRE DU 23 FEVRIER REF. SR 1915. PARA. NOUS NE SOMMES PAS DE VOTRE AVIS QUAND VOUS AFFIRMEZ QUE LES OFFICIERS ET SOLDATS QUI SE TROUVENT A LA RESIDENCE DU PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL NE PROVOQUENT AUCUN INCIDENT. BIEN AU CONTRAIRE, L'ONUC A LA PREUVE QUE LES GENDARMES POSTES A LA RESIDENCE, QUI D'AILLEURS N'ONT PAS ENCORE PRETE SERMENT D'ALLEGANCE AU PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE, SE SONT LIVRES A DES ARRESTATIONS ARBITRAIRES ILS ONT MALTRAITE DES CIVILS. SELON LES TEMOIGNAGES REMIS A L'ONUC, SIX PERSONNES ONT ETE ARRETEES LE 19 FEVRIER 1963 PAR LES MEMBRES DE LA GARDE, ENTRAINEES DE FORCE DANS LA RESIDENCE ET SOUMISES A UNE DETENTION ILLEGALE, ET MEME POUR L'UN D'ENTRE EUX A DES VOIES DE FAITS. PARA. CONFORMEMENT AUX DISPOSITIONS PREVUES POUR L'INCORPORATION DE LA GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE DANS L'ANC, NOUS DEVONS EXIGER QUE TOUS LES MEMBRES DE LA COMPAGNIE DE GARDE PERSONNELLE DU PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL REMETTENT LEURS ARMES SUR-LE-CHAMP ET S'INSCRIVENT EN VUE D'ETRE INCORPORES DANS L'ANC. CEUX QUI NE SE CONFORMERONT PAS A CE PROGRAMME S'EXPOSERONT A LA PERTE DE LEUR STATUT MILITAIRE. PARA. LES DISPOISITONS QU'IL CONVIENTRA D'ADOPTER ULTERIEUREMENT POUR ASSURER LA SECURITE DU PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL DOIVENT FAI AU PLUS TOT L'OBJET D'UN ACCORD ENTRE LES AUTORITES PROVINCIALES ET LE MINISTRE D'ETAT CHARGE DES AFFAIRES KATANGAISES ET DE PREFERENCE AVANT LE

2 MARS DERNIER DELAI, VOUS LE SAVEZ, PREVU POUR L'INCORPORATION DE LA GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE DANS L'ANC. PARA. SALUTATIONS SIGNE ELIUD

UNQUOTE UNSUBQUOTE Unquote



OUTGOING CODE CABLE

OK [Signature]  
**SECRET**  
ROUTINE  
[Signature]

To : Bunche/Rolz-Bennet  
From : Gardiner  
Date : 28 February 1963  
No : G- 607

YOUR 1686 AND 1717.

1. CONGO GOVERNMENT, THROUGH ACTING PRIME MINISTER  
DERICOYARD, FULLY INFORMED OF EVENTS.
2. MOBUTU SAID HE INTENDED TO GO TO EVILLE IN NEAR  
FUTURE TO INSTILL SENSE OF DISCIPLINE INTO ANC.
3. QUERIES CONTAINED IN 1717 TRANSMITTED TO EVILLE.

FTL/dm



**SECRET**

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

OK  
037

To : BUNCHE, NY  
From : GARDINER, LEO  
Date : 28 FEB 63  
No : G-606

*Edwin*

FOLLOWING FOR INFO FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO 554) : QUOTE  
FURTHER TO OUR ELLEO 535 (G-581) EBAYA REPORTS THAT HIS AND MOKE'S TOUR HAS  
YIELDED 40 OATH TAKERS IN JADOTVILLE AND 87 IN KOLWEZI (LATTER NOT INCLUDING  
MAJOR YAV). REGISTRATION TEAMS BEING SENT TO KAPANGA AND JADOTVILLE IN  
ADDITION TO PLACES PREVIOUSLY REPORTED. UNQUOTE.

FTL/jg



**SECRET**

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Immediate

TO: BUNCHE, New York  
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville  
DATE: 27 February 1963  
NUMBER: G- 605

*FT/ln*

FURTHER TO G-599, G-600 and G-602. FOLLOWING FROM  
MATHU/PREM CHAND, ~~LE VILLE~~ (ELLEO 553): QUOTE

SEE TEXT ATTACHED UNQUOTE

FT/ln



**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

S 271125Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

~~SECRET~~ ELLEO 553 GARDINER FROM MATHU PREM CHAND

QUOTE FURTHER TO OUR ELLEO 551, 552. MEETING WAS HELD THIS MORNING AT ONUC HQ TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS TO PREVENT RECURRENCE OF INCIDENTS SUCH LAST NIGHT'S. PRESENT FOR ONUC WERE GOC, SHERRY, VALDES, COL BALETE, COL NAERUP FOR ANC COL EBAYA AND CAPT KULUFA AND FOR POLICE POLICE COMMISSIONER SAPWE. IT WAS AGREED THAT HENCEFORWARD A DAILY COORDINATION MEETING WILL BE HELD AT 1500 HOURS IN COL WORKU'S OFFICE TO REVIEW PAST DAYS EVENTS AND CHART THE NEXT DAYS MOVES. NO ACTION IS TO BE TAKEN IN CONNECTION WITH INCIDENTS WITHOUT INFORMING ALL 3 PARTIES ENGAGED IN MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER IN ELI. IN PARTICULAR WE URGED ANC AND POLICE TO ESTABLISH DIRECT LIAISON SO AS TO ENABLE THEM TO ENLIST EACH OTHER'S ASSISTANCE ESPECIALLY WHEN ANC ARE CONFRONTED WITH SITUATION REQUIRING POLICE RATHER THAN MILITARY ACTION. ONUC OF COURSE TO BE KEPT FULLY IN PICTURE PARA. LATEST INFORMATION INDICATES THAT 2 REPEAT 2 ANC WERE KILLED AND 1 INJURED DURING LAST

...../2

**SECRET**



**SECRET**

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 553.

NIGHT INCIDENT AT LUBUMBASHI, 1 POLICEMAN ALSO KILLED THERE. THE GENDARME SHOT AT KATUBA DIED THIS MORNING 29TH. AUTOPSY OF ANC WILL BE CARRIED OUT 1400 HOURS LT BY ITALIA HOSPITAL DOCTORS WHO WILL ALSO WITNESS AUTOPSIES OF THE POLICEMAN AND GENDARME. FULL INVESTIGATION OF INCIDENT HAS COMMENCED UNDER COL NAERUP PARA ALL ENQUIRES SO FAR INDICATE AND COL EBAYA AGREES, THAT CRUCIAL ROLE LAST NIGHT WAS PLAYED BY EX-GENDARME COL MWIMBI NOW WITH ANC AT KARAVIA WITHOUT AUTHORITY LATTER ORDERED TRUCKLOAD OF ANC TO KATUBA TO QUOTE HELP UNQUOTE ANCS INVOLVED IN SHOOTING THERE. EBAYA REPORTS THAT HE HAS STRONGLY REPRIMANDED MWIMBI AND HAS REITERATED INSTRUCTIONS TO ANC TO TAKE NO ORDERS EXCEPT THROUGH EBAYA OR KULUFA. IT IS OUR IMPRESSION THAT MWIMBI IS SOMEWHAT UNBALANCED MENTALLY UNQUOTE  
BT

4/27/JN/271510Z FEB 63

**SECRET**