

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN

From : YACOB

Date : 4 Apr 62

No : ONUC 2368

RCY 4/4

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 3 April to 0700Z hours 4 April 62.

ORIENTALE PROVINCE

- 1 The HQ Ethiopian Brigade at STANLEYVILLE reports the following:
 - (a) About 200 ANG (STAR) troops who had returned from KONGOLO have been discharged from the army because of deserting from the area of operations and looting the locals on the way back.
 - (b) Small groups of ANG (STAR) troops who periodically leave for AVILLE and KARALO are meant to reinforce troops in these areas.

KIVU PROVINCE

- 2 The HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:
 - (a) The Gendarmerie at GOMA received their pay for January on 2 April but are still clamouring for Feb and Mar pay.
 - (b) The MSF patrol to KABAMBAHE (Our ONUC 2331 Apr 3 refers) is now located at KALUNDU (10 kms SOUTH of UVIRA).
 - (c) The MSF sent a patrol to MWANDA-BIRAVA (25 kms NORTH-EAST of BUKAVU) and KABARE (Our ONUC 2331 Apr 3 refers) on 3 April.

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SECRET

SECRET

-2-

- (d) The Belgian Administrator of KISENYI who came to GOMA airport on 3 Apr was arrested by Capt MOA of ANC (SEAN) but was released two hours later.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 3 The HQ Sector 'A' at AVILLE reports that the MANONO airstrip was cleared on 3 Apr and is now safe for aircraft to land (Our ONUG 2331 Apr 3 refers).
- 4 The HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following:
- (a) A patrol from the 4 RAJ Rifles found the following ammunition at a place 1500 yards SOUTH-WEST of the Golf Course at 0900B hours on 2 Apr.
- (1) Three full magazines 9 MM.
 - (2) 25 rounds of 9 MM in a box.
 - (3) One full box of 9 MM.
 - (4) Three grenades (primed) of Belgian make.
- (b) Lieut KAHITE of TSHOMBE's bodyguard was seen on 3 Apr with a UN Security pass and a suitcase containing Katangese currency. He was passing through a 2/5 GOROKHA check post to catch a plane for LEO.
- 5 The HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports the following:
- (a) Col WAERN of the Swedish Contingent is to take the command of the Base with effect from 5 April.
- (b) The Bn HQ of the JAT Bn is due to move to AVILLE on 5 April.
- 6 General. 174 all ranks of the incoming Liberian Contingent arrived at LEO from MONROVIA in three C 118 US aircraft in the morning of 4 Apr. They left for LULU at 0700Z hours in four

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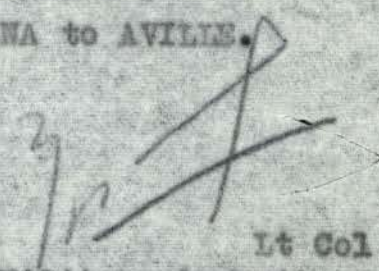
-3-

DC4 aircraft. The balance of 61 all ranks are expected to arrive at LEO today.

Moves within the CONGO

7 The following moves of UN troops within the CONGO have taken place:

- (a) A total of 11 officers, 14 Junior commissioned officers and 577 other ranks of the 4 RAJPUTANA Rifles together with stores have been moved from AVILLE to EVILLE. A balance of 2 officers, 2 Junior commissioned officers, 150 other ranks and approximately 114500 lbs of stores are still to be moved.
- (b) A total of 222 all ranks and 101000 lbs of stores of the Swedish Bn have so far been moved to KAMINA from EVILLE.
- (c) 3 officers, 3 Junior commissioned officers, 395 other ranks and 35120 lbs of stores of the 2 JAT Bn have been moved from KAMINA to AVILLE.


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To: Dr. Bunge
From: Gen. Yacob
Date: 2 April 1962
No: ONUC 2365

Rec'd 5/4

1. For some time past, the question of continuity of work in this Headquarters has been engaging my attention. Staff Officers are posted to this Headquarters with tenures of appointment ranging from six months to nine months. In some cases, they are repatriated even without being relieved.

2. In view of the above, I am of the considered opinion that certain key personnel at this Headquarters should remain for longer periods, preferably for at least one year. I am in the process of making an assessment of the appointments which necessitate such retention beyond the original tenure. As a preliminary measure, however, I have come to the conclusion that the appointment of Chief Medical Officer should have a longer tenure. I accordingly strongly recommend that Colonel N. Mandkeolyer, who is due to be repatriated on 11 July 1962, should stay on in his present appointment for a further period of six months. I would request you to take up this question with the Indian Mission immediately.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner
Chief of Staff
Chief of Military Personnel

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Gardiner/Yacob
Date: 3 April 1962
No: ONUC 2357

RK 24/4

On 30 March 1962, the Manager of Geomines requested Col. Sathe's permission to repair the Manono-Mitwaba Road so as to enable Geomines to bring up acids from Elisabethville which are required by them for their plants. This request was based on the claim that aircraft do not accept acids for transportation. Col. Sathe indicated that he did not give permission on the grounds that it would facilitate possible Katangese Gendarmerie movements towards Manono. Consequent on this request by Geomines, the following signal was sent by ^{us} to Col. Sathe:-

"Militarily we agree that the reconstruction of the road between Manono and Mitwaba would weaken our position in Manono. Mr. Khiary, who was present during the discussion, considered that airlifting of acids is an expensive proposition as the bulk and weight of containers necessary for carrying acid required under international air regulations make air transportation of a large quantity of acid highly uneconomical. It therefore appears that the alternative would be for Geomines to procure their acid in Tanganyika, move it by barge to Albertville and thereafter by surface means to Manono. Would you please enquire into the possibilities of this suggestion and forward your recommendations earliest."

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner
Air Commander

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

Ref 4/4

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Yacob
Date: 3 April 1962
No: ONUC 2354

1. The Italian C119 Squadron was requested to lift three generators each weighing 6,000 pounds from Leopoldville to Kamina today.
2. This squadron has refused to lift more than 3,000 pounds over the route unless any amount over 3,000 pounds is jettisonable. Their refusal is based on single engine performance load charts as published by the USAF and under which charts the Italian Air Force operates.
3. The IAF Squadron has cabled Rome for a decision on this matter. If these aircraft are to be restricted in capacity to the quoted 3,000 pounds, their usefulness in the Congo is most restricted. These aircraft are required for vehicle lift and not general cargo haul.
4. We will advise you further on receipt of the required information from Rome.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner
Air Commander
Chief of Staff
Military Operations



J. M. / K. L.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

R10
3/4

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Gardiner/Jacob
Date: 3 April 1962
No: ONUC 2336

The following has been reported by the MSF Brigade at Bukavu:-

"A clash occurred when the Provincial Government refused the request by Kabare to remove Bugheme Jerome from his post as the Sub-Chief of Birava. Jerome is a corrupt person and hated by Kabare. On the morning of 1 April 1962, Kabare attacked the village of his family, but supporters of Jerome repulsed this attack. Meanwhile, Jerome escaped to Bukavu. The result of the clash was five dead, all killed by spears and arrows and, of these, three were from Kabare and two from Birava. MSF is sending another patrol to this area."

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner (2) ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil. Info.
Mil. Ops.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

RIK
3/4

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Gardiner/Yacob
Date: 3 April 1962
No: ONUC 2335

Your 2096.

1. Khiary informed us last evening that he has received intimation from his Government that the additional contingent of Tunisians have been ready since 26 March to be airlifted to the Congo.
2. In view of the above, it is requested that arrangements be made for airlifting these additional Tunisians at an early date.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil. Ops.
Mil. Int.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

OK
681
PRIORITY

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Gardiner/Yacob
Date: 3 April 1962
No: ONUC 2336

REC 3/4

The following has been reported by the MSF Brigade at Bukavu:-

"A clash occurred when the Provincial Government refused the request by Kabare to remove Bugheme Jerome from his post as the Sub-Chief of Birava. Jerome is a corrupt person and hated by Kabare. On the morning of 1 April 1962, Kabare attacked the village of his family, but supporters of Jerome repulsed this attack. Meanwhile, Jerome escaped to Bukavu. The result of the clash was five dead, all killed by spears and arrows and, of these, three were from Kabare and two from Birava. MSF is sending another patrol to this area."

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner (2)
Chief of Staff
Mil. Info.
Mil. Ops.

J mn/FC

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Gardiner/Yacob
Date: 3 April 1962
No: ONUC 2335

Ref 2/4

*OK
071*

Your 2096.

1. Khiary informed us last evening that he has received intimation from his Government that the additional contingent of Tunisians have been ready since 26 March to be airlifted to the Congo.
2. In view of the above, it is requested that arrangements be made for airlifting these additional Tunisians at an early date.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner
Chief of Staff
Mil. Ops.
Mil. Int.

JMA/KC

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

RCF
7/4

To : SAC GEN
From : YACOB
Date : 3 Apr 62
No : ONUC 2331

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 2 April to 0700Z hours 3 April 62.

LEOPOLDVILLE PROVINCE

1 At about mid day on 2 Apr two aircraft loaded with ANC (LBO) troops and stores left N'DJILI for LULU. One aircraft had 7984 kilos of military equipment and the other was loaded with 65 soldiers and 2340 kilos of their personal equipment.

KIVU PROVINCE

2 The HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:

- (a) The MSF patrol to KABAMBAKE (our ONUC 2298 Apr 2 refers) reached LUBONDIA (54 kms SOUTH of FIZI) at 1000Z hours 1 April. The road is in a bad condition especially due to the present rainy season. It is at the discretion of the Patrol Commander for the patrol to return to base (BUKAVU).
- (b) The second in command of the ANC Company at GOMA arrived at GOMA but without money to pay the troops (our ONUC 2298 Apr 2 refers).
- (c) Some RUANDIS, under the authority of the Central Government and the local Administrator, arrived at GOMA on 1 April to look into refugee problems. Their leader was arrested by Capt MOA but later released after the MSF had intervened in the matter.

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KATANGA PROVINCE

3 The HQ Sector 'A' at AVILLE reports the following:

- (a) MANONO airfield is as yet unsafe for landing.
- (b) The following cable was received by ONUC AVILLE from the Territorial Administration of KABALO: "Large numbers of mercenaries seen at MPUKU (NOT on map) 18 km from KONGOLO".

4 The HQ Sector 'B' at BVILLE reports the following:

- (a) There have been two incidents involving road blocks. In one case a drunken civilian Belgian doctor forcibly crossed two UN road blocks but was apprehended at the third and handed over to the civil Police. In another case a German civilian in Truck No 5572 approached the area JABOTVILLE road block. While he was being checked the vehicle in front of him was permitted to proceed for which reason the barrier was opened. The German took advantage of this and drove through the barrier before the sentry could stop him. The KATANGA Command is now issuing instructions to prevent the recurrence of such incidents without resorting to opening fire. Reliable sources report that Belgian civilians intend to force UN road blocks to exercise their right of movement.
- (b) At 1800 hrs 30 March 62 a Katangese Police vehicle, with only the driver in it, grazed 2 DOGRA soldiers who were repairing road blocks. The soldiers sustained very minor injuries. The driver and the truck were handed

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SECRET

-3-

over to the civil Police who are taking disciplinary action against the driver.

- (c) A UN patrol in EVILLE at 1630 hrs on 30 March saw a procession of 30 school children shouting anti UN slogans. The patrol did NOT interfere.
- (d) Mixed Gend and civil Police patrols have been observed in the town. The KATANGA Command is taking up the matter with the Katangese authorities.
- (e) 1 Gend lieutenant with his wife, son and sister-in-law sought asylum with the Tunisians at 1100 hrs 1 April. He now wants to be sent to LEO. He is being interrogated.


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

RM 2/4

PRIORITY

To : SecGen
From : Yacob
Date : 2 April 62
No : ONUC 2308

Reference our ONUC 1960.

1. The 88 GHANA vehicles which were handed over to Movement Control at MATADI left MATADI on SS INGETOPT on 24 March 62.
2. The 37 GHANA vehicles which were at ALBERTVILLE are expected to leave DAR-ES-SALAAM on 13 April 62.

cc: Mr. Gardiner ✓

COS

Nil Ops

RM 2/4

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

Ref 2/4

To : Dr. Bunche
From : YACOB
Date : 2 April 62
No : ONUC 2307

Tower

On 2 April at about 0845 Z, the Control ~~Room~~ at KAMINA guided one United Nations Jet aircraft on to a DC4 proceeding to KONGOLO. Later the DC4 was observed unloading equipment at KONGOLO.

cc: Mr. Gardiner
Air Commander
COS
Mil Ops
Mil Info

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Ref 3/4

To : SEC GEN

From : YAGOB

Date : 2 Apr 62

No : ONUO 2298

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 31 March to 0700Z hours 2 April 62.

KIWU PROVINCE

1 The HQ MSF Brigade at HUKAVU reports the following:

- (a) The MSF patrol to KABAMBARE reached KALOLE (about 40 kms SOUTH of UVIRA) but had to return to KALUNDU (about 10 kms of UVIRA) due to some of its vehicles breaking down. The road UVIRA - KALOLE is reported to be in a bad condition.
- (b) The troops in GOMA were to be paid on 1 Apr 62 according to an announcement by the Provincial President Mr MIRUHO.
- (c) A routine MSF patrol visited KAVUMU (45 kms NORTH of HUKAVU) on 1 Apr.
- (d) Another tribal clash is reported from a place between BIRAVA (25 kms NORTH-EAST of HUKAVU) and KABARE. Details of this are NOT yet available.

KASAI PROVINCE

2 The HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:

- (a) The Brigade Major of the Nigerian Brigade accompanied by Lt Col MASIALA, Commander of 1 Groupement ANG (LEO) visited SENTERY (on 31 Mar) where there is a company of 13 Bn, a company of 17 Bn and a Gendarmerie detachment.

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The situation at SENTERY is found to be as follows:

- (1) The troops have NOT received their pay for February and March; Major DEMOLE, Commander of the 17 Bn (LEO) left SENTERY for LULUABOURG to obtain pay for his troops.
- (2) The troops have also NOT received rations and are living off the land. The local administrator pays for the food eaten by the troops from out of the tax receipts; and though he is obviously unhappy about this system, he seems to have NO alternative.
- (3) The troops have NO transport - the vehicles in which they came from LUPUTA having gone back. Col MASIALA has NO idea yet as to how he is going to move these troops to KABALO.
- (4) The morale of the troops is fairly good, although many tried to board a UN plane in order to get to LULUABOURG. They have so far behaved well and the priests and nuns in the Catholic Mission are happy. However, should the troops remain in SENTERY for any length of time, without pay and rations, they may resort to pillaging.
- (5) Col MASIALA claims that the Gendarmerie detachment in SENTERY is STAN Gendarmerie and is requesting that Gen LUNDULA withdraw it to SAMBA. The detachment Commander is a drunkard but a strong personality and both the ANC officers and the Administrator seem to be afraid of him.

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- (6) The Brigade Major was shown a letter from a Palubakat at HUDI (on road KABALO/KAMINA) saying that the locals are very keen for the priests to return to the Mission that was evacuated some time ago.
- (b) 'D' Company 1 QONR which is now in LUPURA reports all quiet there. The Company was visited by one Capt TSHIMANGA PHILIP on 31 Mar. He claimed to be in command of 2 Bn KALONJIST ANG, at MWENE DIU and promised full cooperation.
- (c) One Company of 1 QONR reached PORT FRANCOIS on 1 Apr to take over from the Liberian Contingent.
- (d) 560 all ranks of the 13th Bn and 17th Bn ANG (LEO) arrived in LUMABOURG by train at 1015 hrs on 1 Apr. They are quartered in town just in the rear of the President's house. It will be recalled that these troops had earlier, when they had caused trouble, been quartered in the same place.
- (e) The Provincial assembly is scheduled to meet on 2 Apr at the ATHENE.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 3 The HQ Sector 'A' at AVILLE reports the following:
- (a) Thirteen deputies from NORTH KATANGA left AVILLE by an Air CONGO plane at about 1130 hours on 31 Mar. They are reported to be proceeding to EVILLE via LEO. They were seen off at the airport by the Provincial President, Civil and ANG Officers and a large number of civilians.

SECRET

-4-

- (b) A UN aircraft (C 46) crash landed at the MAWONO airstrip on 31 Mar 62. All the crew is safe. NO plane can now land at this airstrip unless the crashed plane is removed.
- (c) On 27 March at about 1330 B hours Katangese gend of unknown strength established themselves, presumably in the old positions occupied by them in Dec 61, in area KANEYA MAJI. The ANG (STAN) troops there report that the gend fired 3 rounds of 81 mm mortars from the NORTH bank of the river LUKUGA at the ANG but the latter suffered NO casualties.

4 The HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that a patrol from the 2/5 GORKHAS saw 6 armed gend on the track KIMBE in the afternoon of 30 Mar. They were about 3 kms from the UN check post but fled on seeing the UN patrol.

Distribution:

Dr Gardiner ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : Dr.R. BUNCHE
From : GARDINER, YACOB
Date : 2nd April 62
No : ONUC 2297

RCJ 3/4

On 1 Apr one section of Jet aircraft carried out a reconnaissance of KOLWEZI airfield and reported that six small executive type, one HERON type and one BEACHCRAFT type aircraft were seen on the airfield.

On the same date a reconnaissance of KAMINAVILLE airfield showed no activity there and no aircraft activity between KOLWEZI and KONGOLO was reported by KAMINA Radar Station.

cc: Mr. Gardiner ✓
Air Commander
COS
Mil Ops
Mil Info.

Gardner
2/4

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

RIU 3/4

PRIORITY

To : SecGen
From : GARDINER, YACOB
Date : 2nd April 62
No : ONUC 2296

Further to our ONUC 2099.

We are now informed that the 4th Battalion of the 3rd Ethiopian TEKIL Brigade will be airlifted from DEBRE ZEYIT (HARAR MEDA).

cc: Mr. Gardiner ✓

COS

Mil Ops

Ethiopian Liaison Officer

Done
7/4/62

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

RCF
2/4

To: Dr. Bunch
From: Gardiner/Yacob
Date: 1 April 1962
No: ONUC 2279

1. On 31 March 1962 United Nations jet aircraft carried out a reconnaissance of Kolwezi airfield and the following was observed:-

- a) Four small executive type aircraft, one DC-3 and one four-engined aircraft (presumably Heron) were observed on the airfield.
- b) One pilot reported that he had seen an aircraft on the airfield with large wings but could not say whether it was a conventional or a jet type. He felt it was something like a Canberra with dark greyish paint and it was parked farther away from the rest.
- c) One DC-4 departed Kolwezi headed 020°, call sign: VP-ITY. This aircraft had a big "R" painted on the fin and on the lower half of the fuselage was painted "Rhodesian Air Services" in red.

2. One of our fighter aircraft followed a DC-4 to Kongolo and when the DC-4 landed, observed equipment being unloaded. Later, one DC-3 called up Kamina Tower enroute to Kongolo. The Kamina radar also picked up two more aircraft, but due to bad weather, the fighters could not follow.

cc: Mr. R. E. A. Gardiner
Air Commander
Chief of Staff
Mil. Ops.
Mil. Int.

Outgoing Code

Routine

To : Bunche and Field Service, New York
From : Ahmed
Date : 1 April 62
No. : *enve 2278*

RLH 2/4
SECRET

Reur 2378. ~~Have~~ Received following two cables yesterday from Madan. First cable Quote. Para One. From conversations with Yusufzai on arrival here at 1730Z I came to know that Raja had organized four boards for the purpose of checking as much stores as possible. Yusufzai's personal experience along with his team gave me the impression that the members of the Board could not carry out a proper check but that five to ten percent of the stores, mostly those that had not been loaded, were checked. Stores that were already in the ship's hold were so stacked that except for a negligible number of crates, the rest could not be opened for checking. Within half an hour of my arrival I had a fairly long talk with Brig. Raja on this subject. According to his version, his orders were to check the maximum number of crates, whether inside the ship, or outside. Later, accompanied by Yusufzai and the two security officers we made our way to the ship, the intention being that I would have a talk with the Commanding Officers of the outgoing units and also with some of the Officers who comprised the boards. Unfortunately, the officers in question were not available and hence I will have to wait till tomorrow morning to do so. Para 2. My personal initial impressions, gained from my conversations with Raja, Yusufzai and a few other Officers of the outgoing troops are as follows. Firstly. In order to carry out an effective check of all the stores that are being taken out, we will require a minimum period of ten days which will involve unloading of the stores from the ship, breaking open the majority of crates and then repacking them, and finally loading them back into the ship. Secondly. The stores and personnel that are involved in this particular trip are approximately one third of the total of the outgoing Indian forces. Thirdly. The Units involved, again on hearsay, are such that have not had the same opportunities of acquiring things illegally as the ones

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that are still to go in the second phase. This is the confidential opinion of quite a few officers. Fourthly. I am also of the opinion that to a very large extent most of the items that are being carried on this trip are those that have been legitimately bought, the majority from non ONUC sources, by Unit and Brigade staff officers, either as Unit or as personal property. Nevertheless, there are bound to be certain items that would be declared as having been bought second hand from local sources, and for which, I am more than sure, receipts will be forthcoming. To verify the authenticity of such receipts would be very difficult, away from the scene of purchase. Fifthly. Concerning the stripping of a car and its being shipped out from Albertville by person or persons concerned, I have come to know from the Logistics team that there is no crate which is big enough to have housed certain essential assemblies of this car. Sixthly. The Frigidaire whose number we were given by ONUC authorities at Albertville is under our custody although the officer concerned has produced a receipt for the same. The item is being retained for further investigation. Seventhly. I am again proceeding to the ship on morning 31 March and with the help of Movement Control and security officers will organize a spot check of the Engineer Unit that is comparatively more under suspicion. Eighthly. Meanwhile, imperative that Chief of Staff also issues instructions emphasizing the strict carrying out of the procedure that has recently been laid down by the Logistics Branch concerning the method of packing Unit and personal baggage, and the checks that should be carried out by the Movement Control and Ordnance teams, before these stores leave their original areas. Ninthly. Two thirds of the ~~xxxxxxx~~ personnel and baggage of the rotating Indian forces is yet to go in the second phase and from what I gather, a thorough check of these stores is very necessary prior to their leaving Congo. Tenthly. Am asking for list of heavy stores that have been acquired by the present batch of outgoing troops, Malaysians and Indians both, through non ONUC sources. However, am allowing them to take these stores away with the proviso that according to the rules on the subject, they may have to pay nominal commercial transport charges. Last Para. Am looking forward to further advice from you. After interviewing boards of officers morning 31 March, and Having carried out the check as mentioned

earlier, will send you my further impression of the situation. ~~xxx~~ Blatchford cannot leave 31 March. Am also detaining aircraft for twenty-four hours. Please also note that Blatchford was allowed by port authorities alongside the dock till 0800Z 31 March. After that it is likely to be towed to midstream and the space given to one of the many ships waiting in the harbour. Unquote

Second cable. Quote. At 0300Z this morning the security officers were at the docks and in touch with the port authorities. At 0530Z, Raja had collected his Unit Commanders and other senior officers for my interview. Meanwhile, George Ivan Smith also arrived at the dock and gave me to understand ~~xx~~ that it would be quite impossible to carry out a complete check of the stores. Apart from technical and administrative considerations he felt that the troops, including the Officers, had been put to enough embarrassment and therefore a complete check, the results of which may not justify the delaying of the ship for nearly three weeks might have serious repercussions. My talk with the Officers was in the nature of warning but I was again assured by them, verbally as well as in writing, that to the best of their knowledge nothing was being carried by them which could not be legally accounted for. Para 2. At 0700Z I had a meeting with the captain of the ship and gathered the following information. Firstly. The Blatchford had lowest priority for positioning alongside the dock. It had to go to midstream at 0800Z and the port authorities were not certain when it could be brought back to the dock again. Secondly. The ship's captain estimated that no checking could be possible unless the ship was placed alongside the dock for a minimum of ten days. ^{This} ~~xxxx~~, apparently, was also not possible as the schedule of ship is fixed many weeks ahead and even the three day delay had caused considerable difficulties to the port authorities. Concerning the loading of the ship and other allied matters, the ship's captain was most unhappy and will be sending us a report on the subject. On the question of discipline and sanitation on the ship, the Naval Liaison Officer has handed me his report which, to say the least, is most unflattering. Thirdly. In view of all these factors I decided to allow the ship to proceed to Bombay and it took off for midstream at 0830Z.

SECRET

The security officers were also busy the whole morning and have collected some interesting data for our future use. It may also be noted that had the ship not left when it did it would have had to stay back at least two or three days more without our benefitting by this delay and hence my decision to let it go. Fourthly. There is still much to be done here in terms of contacts with the port authorities and therefore I have been advised by them to leave here not before 2 April. The security officers will stay on even after that as they will take longer to complete their mission. Unless I hear to the contrary, I and the rest of the administrative party will leave Dar es Salaam 020600Z. I gather that George Ivan Smith will also be sending a report of his reactions to this problem. Unquote.

General Yacob and I have replied to above cables as follows. Quote Confirm authorization given for departure of Blatchford in circumstances explained. Agree your leaving Dar-es-Salaam 2 April.

CODE + SECRET - OUTGOING MESSAGE

To : Bunche
From : Yacob
Number : ONUC 2269
Date : 31 March 1962

RUH 2/4

1. Proposed use of one type jet aircraft for both Recce and fighter/ground attack.
2. With the present three-nation aircraft, standardization of operations is most difficult; also, lines of supply are complicated and lead to heavy expenditures in the long run.
3. I recommend use of T-33 jet aircraft for this purpose. It is understood that this aircraft might be available in quantities in both U. S. and Canada with sufficient spares for ONUC. Propose delivery of twelve T-33 as follows:
 - (a) Eight T-33 for use as day fighters, escort/strike attackers with an option of four additional to compensate for attrition.
 - (b) Four T-33 equipped with vertical photo equipment for Recce missions; if possible, cameras mounted in pods, plus cameras.
 - (c) All aircraft to be fitted with guns, VHF radio, radio compass, and rocket carrying capacity for fighter bombers.
 - (d) Immediate support equal to Canadian and US six-month AUTOLOGS and additional six-month support needed on demand.
 - (e) Propose to retain Canadian DF/VHF unit and personnel, Swedish radar unit, Indian photo developing unit.
4. Squadron personnel should be based on ethnic groups. Request that Scandinavian Missions be contacted to supply both Commanding Officers, pilots and mechanics. Later other ethnic groups can take over, as aircraft is used and known by a series of nations.
5. Until squadron with new aircraft is operational in Congo, the units on hand in Congo should be maintained as now.

Mr. G. ...

JMA/KC

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN
From : YACOB
Date : 31 Mar 62
No : ONUC 2267

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 30 March to 0700Z hours 31 March 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

1. The HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:
 - (a) Capt MOA returned to GOMA in the evening of 29 March and immediately approached the UN authorities for help in the matter of non payment of pay to the ANG/Gend troops (our ONUC 2237 Mar 30 refers). He was extremely worried and concerned about this. Mr GAVIOLA is to take up the matter with the President of KIVU.
 - (b) THE MSF patrol to KABAMBARE was at UVIRA (122 kms SOUTH of BUKAVU) on 30 Mar.
 - (c) The Intelligence officers of the Brigade HQ MSF and of 7 Royal MALAY visited KINDU on 30 Mar to discuss long range patrolling with the Tactical HQ of the Ethiopian Brigade.

.../2

SECRET

2. The Tactical HQ of the Ethiopian Brigade at KINDU reports the following:

- (a) The Ethiopian patrol which was to proceed on road KATAKU-KOMBE could NOT be sent as there is NO bridge over River KASUKU (22 kms WEST of KINDU).
- (b) Another long distance Ethiopian patrol could NOT go because a bridge between KINDU and SAMBA has been washed away.

KASAI PROVINCE

3. The HQ of the 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULU reports the following:

- (a) MASIALA has stated that he has been ordered to ensure the safety of the SAFRICAS-SEAC personnel engaged in the reconstruction of the River LUBILASH bridge. But since the UN is now undertaking this responsibility he has sought fresh instructions from the ANG HQ at LEO.
- (b) 'Alpha' company of the 1 QONR left LULU for LUPUTA in the morning of 30 Mar.
- (c) The 13th and 17th ANG (LEO) Battalions are now due to reach LULU (our ONUG 2192 Mar 28 refers) from LUPUTA on 1 April.

KATANGA PROVINCE

4. The HQ Sector 'A' at EVILLE reports that the HQ of the Indian Independent Brigade Group is now established at EVILLE.

5. The HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following:

- (a) A civil bus carrying university students at EVILLE on 30 Mar failed to slow down at the UN road block

.../3

SECRET

-3-

at the KASAPA track and knocked off a barrel at the road block. A short distance away when the bus stopped the UN sentry pulled out the driver and made him set up the barrel again. Later ~~the~~ Colonel KIERNE MICHEL Chief of Staff of the Katangese Gend referred the matter to the Chief of Staff of UN KATANGA Command and both these went to the scene of the incident. It was agreed that the bus driver was at fault and both sides agreed to consider the incident closed. Some university students however, presumably led by JENAKAT, organised a brief demonstration against this incident and displayed anti UN signs.

- (b) A BALUBA while collecting food on 29 Mar was shot dead by the Gend in area RC Church.
- (c) Two Europeans reported to the Irish Bn in the evening of 29 Mar that they had been assaulted by 10/12 locals in a truck in the BEL AIR area of Avenue KASENGA opposite the Irish Camp. The locals were engaged in looting. The Europeans succeeded in preventing the truck from being taken away but the looters ran away. Later the police arrived and apprehended one looter. The Europeans stated that much looting is being done after darkness by locals in the BEL AIR area.

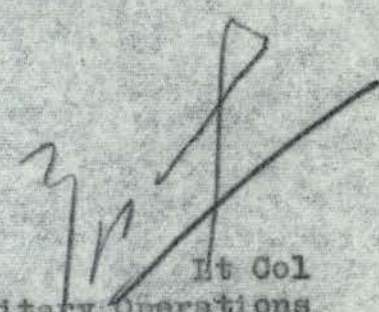
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SECRET

-4-

6. The HQ Sector 'C' at KAMINA reports that five officers and 39 other ranks of the Swedish battalion arrived at KAMINA from EVILLE on 30 Mar.


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Mr GARDINER ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

SECRET

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Ref 20/3

To : SBC GEN
From : MAC EOIN
Date : 30 Mar 62
No : ONUC 2237

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 29 March to 0700Z hours 30 March 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

- 1 The HQ MSF Bde at BUKAVU reports the following:-
- (a) The ANC STAN troops in GOMA are still restless due to the non receipt of their pay.
 - (b) Capt MOA is reported to be in BUTEMBO (371 kms NORTH of GOMA) investigating the illegal entry of arms into the CONGO from RUANDA.

KASAI PROVINCE

- 2 The HQ 3 Nigerian Bde at LULU reports that the so called Katangese Gend prisoner whose capture was claimed by Lt Col MASIALA (Para 5 of ONUC No 2192 of 28 Mar 62 refers) was interrogated by an officer from the HQ of 3 Nigerian Brigade. The ANC had earlier claimed that the man had made a statement to them admitting his employment by the Gendarmerie to spy on ANC movements in the LUIZA area. The man however, in his interrogation, denied this. The UN interrogation indicated the man to be of low intelligence and one whose being a spy is most improbable.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 3 The HQ Sector 'A' at AVILLE reports that the water level of PIANA (about 120 kms SOUTH-EAST of MANONO) has registered an abnormal rise and unless controlled is likely to disrupt the working of the Power House which would affect the working of the GEOMINES at MANONO.
- 4 The HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports that two Gendarmerie militia patrols were observed in EVILLE on 28 Mar 62.

cc Dr GARDINER ✓
Chief of Staff

Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ent 2/3
PRIORITY

To : Dr.R. BUNCHE
From : YACOB
Date : 29 March 62
No : ONUC 2225

F/86 aircraft stationed at KAMINA while engaged on local operational training today reported that whilst flying over KAMINAVILLE it was observed that the obstructions on KAMINAVILLE airfield had been removed and about ten persons were working on the south end of the airfield.

A photographic reconnaissance of the KAMINAVILLE airfield has now been requested. I will keep you informed of any further development

cc: Mr. Gardiner
Air Commander
COS
Mil Ops
Mil Info.

2014/EC

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Yacob
Date: 29 March 1962
No: ONUC 2210

WY 29/3

Your 2019 and 2329 and in continuation of our ONUC 2008.

1. Based on the agreement reached, as communicated to you in our G-309, I am now moving the Swedish Battalion from Elisabethville to Kamina. In addition, 4 RAJ RIF ex-India is already in the process of moving into Elisabethville. Subsequently, during the rotation period of the Ethiopian units, 35 Ethiopian Battalion, at present located at Elisabethville, will not be replaced, and its replacement battalion will be sent to Albertville. I am also contemplating moving the Ethiopian Brigade Head quarters from Stanleyville down to Albertville.

2. The above moves will involve airlifting of ten Swedish APC's, which are national property, from Elisabethville to Kamina. At present, however, there are 5 APC's belonging to the United Nations already at Kamina. I would recommend that the ten Swedish APC's be handed over to Katanga Command at Elisabethville, and we hand over five United Nations APC's at Kamina to this Battalion. The balance of the five APC's still required to make up the Swedish Battalion to its entitlement of ten APC's can either be procured by United Nations and sent to Kamina direct, or, alternatively, airlift only five APC's from Elisabethville to Kamina; I would, however, prefer the former arrangement.

3: As regards the nine armoured cars which are being made available to us, I propose issuing these to the Ethiopian Brigade to be located eventually at Albertville. I have already discussed with Colonel Teshome the question of manning these armoured cars, and he has given me to understand that he will be able to get suitable crews for these from Ethiopia. Brig. Bikhye also agreed that these armoured cars should be employed in North Katanga. He further agreed that these should be shipped to Dar-es-Salaam and brought to Albertville overland to avoid US airlift;

4. I wish to bring to your attention that out of the fifteen United Nations PACs, only fourteen have been lifted (five to KAMINA and nine to ELISABETHVILLE). The fifteenth APC, which had developed steering trouble, had to be left behind at LEOPOLDVILLE and is now ready to be moved to ELISABETHVILLE and for this purpose, C124 aircraft will be necessary.

5. As I am now concentrating the Indian Brigade, at least insofar as its infantry elements are concerned, I propose to concentrate the Indian Armoured Squadron also at Elisabethville. For this purpose, four Daimler armoured cars from MANONO and three from ALBERTVILLE will have to be airlifted to ELISABETHVILLE. The armoured cars from MANONO will be brought to ALBERTVILLE before being airlifted. I am ascertaining the possibilities of moving the Indian armoured cars at MANONO to ALBERTVILLE. As this is likely to take some time, the move of these four armoured cars ex-MANONO is not to be considered on priority.

cc: Mr. Gardiner ✓
Mil Ops

J. M. H. / F. C.

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

*Rlf
2/3*

To: SEC GEN

From: YACOB

Date: 29 Mar 62

No: ONUC 2204

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 28 Mar to 0700Z hours 29 Mar. There is nothing to report for the period under review.

[Signature]
Lt Col

Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr Gardiner
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

SECRET

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OUTGOING CODE CABLE

RLY 28/3

To : SEC GEN
From : MAC BOIN
Date : 28 Mar 62
No : ONUC 2192

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 27 Mar to 0700Z hours 28 Mar.

KIWI PROVINCE. The HQ MSF Brigade at BUKAVU reports the following:

- 1 The Gendarmerie at GOMA are reported NOT to have received pay for the last three months resulting in discontentment and reluctance to do their duty. The absence of Capt MOA, who could have controlled this situation to some extent, from GOMA, has also made the situation somewhat difficult. The second in command of the Gendarmerie company at GOMA has been called to BUKAVU presumably to collect pay.
- 2 The 11th ANG Bn at HUMANGABO has however been receiving their pay regularly. They therefore are satisfied, are doing organised training and repairing the camp. Their standard of discipline and turn out is comparatively high.

KASAI PROVINCE. The HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULUABOURG reports the following:

- 3 Lt Col MASIALA is endeavouring to bring back the 13th and 17th ANG (LEO) battalions back to LULU from IUPUTA by train for it has been found impracticable to move them by road to SENTERY. They are expected in LULU on 31 Mar. Later he hopes to move them by air to KABALO.

.../2

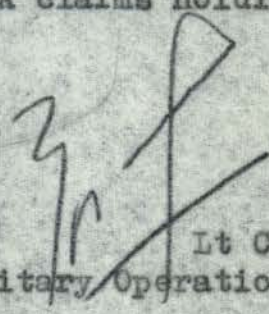
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4 Lt Col MASIALA states that he has sent a Liaison Officer to BAKWANGA to ask the KALONJIST Gendarmerie to take over the responsibility of guarding the frontier in the LUPUTA area after the ANC have evacuated this area.

5 Lt Col MASIALA claims that he has evidence that the Katangese Gendarmerie is crossing the border into KASAI in the MASUIKA area (60 kms SOUTH of LUIZA). The Gendarmerie is doing this in civilian clothes and MASIALA claims holding a Gendarme prisoner.


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Dr GARDINER ✓
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

QMA/FC

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

RU 2/5

To : Dr.R; BUNCHE
From : YACOB
Date : 28 Mar 62
No : ONUC 2174

Ref your 2305.

HQ NIGERIAN BDE report that owing to unforeseen circumstances the train between LULU and PORT FRANCOUI is not immediately available. We therefore request that the date of UNISTATES airlift of Liberians be postponed till such time as we confirm the date of availability of outgoing Liberians at LULU.

cc: Mr. Gardiner
Deputy Force Commander
COS
Mil Ops
Air Ops

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Ref 2/13

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ONUC 2173 FOR BUNCHE FROM MACEOIN . REFERENCE YOUR 2290. MORRISON
DEPARTS LEOPOLDVILLE 29 MARCH ON PANAM FLIGHT 151.

cc: Mr. Gardiner

C. 81471

J. I. Cooney

Lt-Col

T.O.R.

BY:

Drafted by J.I. Cooney

Authorized MA to FC

Date :

T.O.D.

Force Commander

28.3.62

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ONUC 7164 SECRETARY-GENERAL FROM GARDINER. DEEPLY SHOCKED TO HEAR
OF SUDDEN DEATH OF TTT GGG NARAYANAN AND WOULD APPRECIATE YOUR CONVEYING
TO HIS FAMILY SINCERE AND HEARTFELT CONDOLENCES FROM ALL FRIENDS AT ONUC.

C. 81471

T.O.R.

BY:

T.O.D.

Drafted by :S.M. Albuquerque

Authorized :S.H. Ahmed

Date :27 March 1962

UNITED NATIONS -- NATIONS UNIES

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PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS
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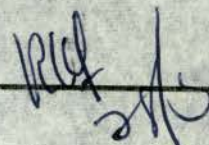
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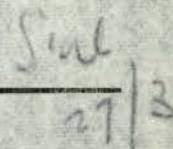
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USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ONUC 2146 FOR DR. BUNCHE FROM LT. GEN. MACEOIN 27 MARCH 1962. I AM DEEPLY GRATEFUL FOR THE MANY TRIBUTES YOU HAVE PAID ME IN YOUR CABLE TODAY. I DO NOT FEEL DESERVING OF SUCH LOFTY COMPLIMENTS, BUT I NEVERTHELESS AM HIGHLY APPRECIATIVE OF YOUR KIND WORDS AND YOUR GOOD WISHES. WHILE THE FIFTEEN MONTHS I HAVE SPENT IN THE CONGO HAVE BEEN FRAUGHT WITH DISAPPOINTMENTS AND FRUSTRATIONS, THE EXPERIENCE HAS BEEN A MOST REWARDING ONE AND PARTICULARLY IF ONE CAN FEEL THAT ONE MADE SOME SMALL CONTRIBUTION TOWARDS ESTABLISHING STABILITY AND ORDER IN THE CONGO. THE FACT OF HAVING SERVED WITH SO MANY FINE CONTINGENTS WHO UNQUESTIONINGLY ACCEPTED ORDERS AND INSTRUCTIONS IN THE MOST DIFFICULT CIRCUMSTANCES AND CARRIED THESE THROUGH WITH SKILL AND COURAGE HAS BEEN IN ITSELF A VERY GREAT REWARD. PARA. HOWEVER, WERE IT NOT FOR THE SUPPORT, THE SYMPATHY AND THE UNDERSTANDING SHOWN BY YOURSELF AND YOUR COLLEAGUES, WE COULD NEVER HAVE ACHIEVED WHATEVER LITTLE WE MAY CLAIM TO HAVE DONE. YOUR NEVER-ENDING PATIENCE AND ENCOURAGEMENT ^{WERE} ~~WAS~~ AT ALL TIMES A SOURCE OF STRENGTH AND COURAGE TO ME AND I AM PARTICULARLY GRATEFUL TO YOU FOR THIS SUPPORT. PARA. I AM AWARE THAT MANY OF MY ACTIONS AND DECISIONS, OR LACK OF THESE, WERE AT MANY TIMES A CAUSE OF APPREHENSION AND WORRY TO YOU AND FOR YOUR TOLERANCE IN THESE SEEMINGLY INEXPLICABLE SITUATIONS, I AM THANKFUL. IT HAS INDEED BEEN A GREAT PRIVILEGE TO HAVE BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH YOU AND THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CONGO TEAM. I WISH THE TEAM AND EVERYONE ASSOCIATED WITH IT EVERY SUCCESS IN ITS PRIME MISSION AND I WISH YOU PERSONALLY THE "LUCK OF THE IRISH" IN THE DAYS TO COME.

C. 81471



T.O.R.

BY:

Drafted by:

T.O.D.

Authorized: Lt. Gen. S. MacEoin

Date: Force Commander-ONUC
27 March 1962

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ONUC 2145 FOR SEC GEN FROM MACEOIN. I am INDEED DEEPLY GRATEFUL FOR THE MANY TRIBUTES CONVEYED TO ME IN YOUR CABLE TODAY. I FEEL RATHER UNWORTHY AND UNDESERVING OF SO GREAT A COMPLIMENT BUT I AM HAPPY TO HAVE BEEN OF SOME LITTLE SERVICE TO YOU AND TO THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANISATION AS A WHOLE IN THE CONGO.

I VERY MUCH REGRET THAT OUR EFFORTS DURING THE PAST FIFTEEN MONTHS HAVE NOT BEEN MARKED WITH MORE SUCCESS BUT I NEVERTHELESS LIKE TO THINK THAT CONSIDERABLE GAINS HAVE BEEN MADE; THESE HAVE BEEN IN THE MAIN DUE TO THE MAGNIFICENT SERVICE RENDERED BY THE MANY FINE CONTINGENTS SERVING WITH ME IN THE CONGO. THEY HAVE IN NO LESS DEGREE BEEN ACHIEVED BY YOUR SUPPORT YOUR UNDERSTANDING AND YOUR LOYALTY TO THE FORCE AND ITS MISSION HERE. IT WAS AT ALL TIMES A SOURCE OF GREAT CONFIDENCE AND ENCOURAGEMENT TO ME TO KNOW THAT WE HAD YOUR BACKING AND YOUR SUPPORT IN OUR VARIOUS UNDERTAKINGS.

THE EXPERIENCE I HAVE GAINED HAS BEEN A VAST ONE AND I AM GRATEFUL TO EVERYONE WHO MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR ME TO PLAY EVEN A MINOR PART IN THE FORMATIVE PHASE OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO. THIS IS A TREMENDOUS REWARD TO ME AND I AM DEEPLY GRATEFUL TO YOU FOR YOUR SYMPATHY AND UNDERSTANDING SO READILY FORTHCOMING IN EVERY SITUATION.

I WISH YOU CONTINUED SUCCESS IN YOUR APPOINTMENT AS SECRETARY-GENERAL AND PARTICULARLY AN EARLY AND SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME TO THE UNITED NATIONS MISSION IN THE CONGO. IN A MORE PERSONAL WAY I WISH YOU EVERY JOY AND EVERY GOOD LUCK IN THE FUTURE.

cc: Mr. Gardiner

Lt-Gen

T.O.R.

BY:

Drafted by : Sean Mac Eoin

T.O.D.

Authorized : Force Commander

Date : 27.3.62 1835hrs.

C. 81471

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Ref 213

To : SEC GEN
From : MAC EGIN
Date : 27 Mar 62
No : ONUC 2133

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 26 March to 0700Z hours 27 March 62.

KIVU PROVINCE

1 The reception for President MIRUHO who returned from LULU went off without any incident. Many Provincial Ministers were present at KEMEMBE airport to receive the President. Major KWIMA was allowed to go to KEMEMBE in civilian clothes. An ANC escort joined the President's convoy at the SHANGUGU bridge.

[Signature]
Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Chief of Staff

MIC OPS

Mr. Gane

SECRET

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ref 26/5

To : SEC GEN
From : MAC BOIN
Date : 26 Mar 62
No : ONUC 2105

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 24 March to 0700Z hours 26 March 62.

KATANGA PROVINCE

- 1 The HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following:
 - (a) The Tunisian soldier who ran amuck with a sten gun on night of 22/23 was apprehended and disarmed on 24 Mar. (ONUC 2090 refers).
 - (b) The RUASHI Commune is, with effect from 23 Mar, jointly patrolled by the Swedish bn and civil police.
 - (c) The DOGRA Coy in the area of the Golf Course heard 4 single shots on 22 Mar at 1900Z hrs and one burst of automatic fire on 22 Mar at 2300Z hrs from a direction EAST of LANOUKIE.
 - (d) One UN pickup along with the BALUBA interpreter were returned to the UN by the KATANGA authorities. (Our G-323 of 23/3/62 refers).

[Signature]
Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Chief of Staff

DPJ

MA Gardner

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : Dr. R. Bunche
From : Mac Eoin
Date : 25 March 62
No : ONUC 2101

REC 26/3

OUR

~~Re~~ request to extend Lt Colonel BORCHGREVINK's tour of duty was based on a desire to avail of that officer's experience on Commission work. His repatriation now sought by the Government of Norway does not create a vacancy on this staff as Lt-Col REUTIRSWARD fills the position of Chief of Military Information. Accordingly no replacement is sought.

cc: Mr. Gardiner ✓
COS

6/11/62

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

*Recd
26/5*

To : SecGen
From : Gardiner, Mac Boin
Date : 24 March 62
No : ONUC 2099

Reference your 2204 and ONUC 1749.

General YACOB has now informed us that incoming
Ethiopian Brigade will be ready for airlift ex Ethiopia on
23 May 62. Other details will follow.

cc: Mr. R. Gardiner
Ethiopian Liaison Officer
Air Commander

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To : Dr.R. BUNCHE
From: Mac Eoin
Date: 24 March 62
No : ONUC 2092

ack 24/3

Reference your 2253 of 24 March 62.

The Nigerian Brigade at IULU has agreed to send a company to PORT FRANQUI to temporarily replace the Liberians to facilitate their rotation in one mission. We would, therefore, request firm date of rotation well in advance of US airlift, as the Nigerian Company must leave IULU by train on D-5, to enable the Liberian Detachment at PORT FRANQUI to be at IULU in time for the internal airlift to LEO. The incoming Liberians will be airlifted to IULU in UN aircraft and the same planes on their return journey will bring the outgoing Liberians to LEO. The incoming Detachment will proceed by train from IULU the same day and be in PORT FRANQUI two days later to relieve the Nigerian Company, who will return to IULU. The Liberians would require to leave behind a rear party of four to six personnel for handing/taking over purposes. These could then return to LIBERIA in commercial aircraft, subject to your confirmation.

cc: Mr. R. Gardiner
COS
Mil Ops
Liberian LO

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Mal Spade

CUTTING CODE CABLE

To : SEC GEN

From: MAG BOIN

Date: 24 Mar 62

No : CHUG _____

2090

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 23 March to 0700 Z hours 24 March 62.

ORIENTALE PROVINCE

1 The Ethiopian Brigade at STAN reports that thirty one ANG (STAN) soldiers, who are under arrest on disciplinary grounds, were escorted from AVILLE to STAN by a captain and three other ranks. They arrived at STAN by air in the morning of 23 Mar.

KIVU PROVINCE

2 HQ MEF Brigade at BUKAVU reports that five Swedish soldiers, four of whom were in civilian clothes, who had come with fifteen others on leave to GOMA, were arrested by the Gend at 0030 hours on 23 Mar in a Congolese village on the outskirts of GOMA. They were suspected by the Gend to be Belgian troops. Later they were released.

KASAI PROVINCE

3 HQ 3 Nigerian Brigade at LULUABOURG reports that the representatives of SAFRICAS-SEAC - the firm commissioned to rebuild the LUBILASH bridge - are reported to state that they do NOT want UN protection during the construction phase on which work is due to start on 2 April. However, they do want wireless communication between LUPUTA and LULU with a mobile set to accompany the working parties to the bridge site daily.

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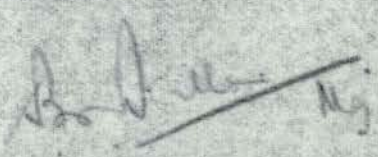
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KATANGA PROVINCE

4 The HQ Sector 'A' at AVILLE reports that Brig NAJA with 40 all ranks of the Bde HQ and 22 other ranks of the Bde Signal Coy left for DAR-SS-SALAAM on 23 Mar.

5 The HQ Sector 'B' at AVILLE reports the following:

- (a) 245 personnel of the 2/5 GORKHA Rifles arrived from DAR-SS-SALAAM on 23 Mar.
- (b) One Tunisian soldier with a Sten Gun ran amuck on night 22/23 Mar and was still at large up to 0800 hrs on 23 Mar. He was reported to be in the BCK yards and action to apprehend and disarm him is in hand.


Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Chief of Staff

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Yacob
Date: 22 March 1962
No: ONUO 7032

Ref 20/3

The following information was received from Movement Control,
Dar-es-Salaam:

USNS Blatchford now sailing from Dar-es-Salaam on 30 March 1962 instead of 28 March 1962. Understand the U.S. Consulate has laid down a luncheon party on board ~~the~~ Blatchford for Prime Minister and other high officials of Tanganyika on 29 March 1962. This is for your information.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner ✓
Deputy Force Commander
Chief of Staff
Mil. Ops.
Mil. Int.
Mil. Pers.
Movement Control

7/10/62

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Share

*R/R
20/3*

To : SEC GEN
From : MAC BOIN
Date : 22 Mar 62
No : ONUC 2028

SITUATION REPORT. Period covered from 0700Z hours 21 March to 0700Z hours 22 March 62.

KASAI PROVINCE

1 The HQ 3 Nigerian Bde reports that the Administrator of DIMBLENGE gave out another false story of there being a KALONJIST Company at LAG FWA at LAG MUKAMBO. An air reconnaissance of the area carried out on 21 Mar revealed NO such troops there.

KATANGA PROVINCE

2 The HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLIE reports that an unarmed gend lieutenant who was moving ~~unarmed~~ close to the DOGRA platoon position on AVE ASTRID was apprehended at 1600Z hours on 20 Mar. He was to be released after interrogation.

3 Rotation Moves

(a) The following personnel and stores reached DAR ES SALAAM by train from KIGOMA:-

....2

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	<u>Pers</u>	<u>Stores</u>
Malayans	382	28 tons
Indians	140	125 tons
	<u>522</u>	<u>153</u>

(b) The above troops and stores arrived in two bits as a part of the train had to be detached and attached to another train because the engine could NOT pull the whole lot. The first train reached at 0100Z hours on 21 Mar and the other at 0400Z hours on 21 Mar.

(c) The following were despatched by train from DAR ES SALAAM to KIGOMA at 1305Z hours on 21 Mar.

	<u>Indian Pers</u>	<u>Stores</u>
By Special Train	519	111 tons including 7 ton ammunition.
By Mail Train	81	This was to avoid over loading and consequent delay.

Trains will reach KIGOMA at 1000Z hours on 23 Mar and 0415Z hours on 24 Mar respectively.

(d) All aircraft movements have been considerably delayed. Details will follow.

Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Chief of Staff

OPS

Mr Gard

SECRET

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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is strictly limited.

C3

N R

Address(es)

UNATIONS NEW YORK

1962 MAR 21 PM 5:42
O.N.U.C.

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

2017

ONUC _____ FIELD SERV FROM AHMED REUR 2154 PLEASE TAKE NO ACTION
. GARDINER HAS REPLIED TO BUNCHE DIRECTLY .

CONFIRMATION COPY
OF MESSAGE DISPATCHED

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : Ahmed

Authorized : 21.3.62

Date :

YCER NY 109 20 23562 ;

LIT

ONUG

LEO ;

2154 ACTION LEOPOLDVILLE 245 INFO PISA YUGOSLAV MISSION INFORMS US THAT YUGOSLAV RED CROSS TOOK SIXTY CONGOLESE ORPHANS TO YUGOSLAVIA SOME TIME AGO. AGES BETWEEN 8 AND 16 YEARS. YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR HAS APPROACHED CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT AND LATTER HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT RETURN OF CHILDREN. ;

P2/39 ;

YUGOSLAVS WANT US TO PROVIDE AIRLIFT FROM PISA BUT BEFORE WE DO SO WE WANT TO BE SURE ARRANGEMENTS MADE BY CONGOLESE FOR THEIR RECEPTION AND CARE. PLEASE REPLY URGENTLY SINCE RETURN PLANNED BETWEEN TWENTYSECOND AND TWENTYFIFTH OF MARCH. PISA ACTION CAN YOU PROVIDE AIRLIFT BETWEEN DATES ABOVE FOR CHILDREN PLUS TWO RED CROSS OFFICIALS ACCOMPANYING ;

FIELDSEV *

COL 2154 245 W 16 "

CLEAR
OUTGOING ~~WIRE~~ CABLE

PRIORITY

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Yacob
Date: 21 March 1962
No: ONUC 2016

REC
22/3

Regret to inform you that at approximately 1400Z today, an
ONUC three-ton ^{vehicle} with Indian Air Force personnel on their way to Limite (Leopoldville)
near N'Dola airport over-turned and nineteen personnel were admitted to
the ONUC Hospital. One person died and another is on the dangerously ill
list. Conditions of the remainder reported to be satisfactory.

Full details will follow.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner ←
Chief of Staff
Military Personnel

[Handwritten signature and initials]
R. K. A. Gardiner

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To: Dr. Bunche
From: Yacob
Date: 21 March 1962
No: ONUC 2008

Ref 21/3

Reference your 2129.

The Force Commander is on tour. A reply to your 2019 will be given on his return to Leopoldville on 23/24 March.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner
Chief of Staff
Military Ops.



*Yr. final
of 4/4/62*

SECRET
OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Mr. Gauduel

ref 2/3

To : SEC GEN
From : MAC BOIN
Date : 21 Mar 62
Re : ONUC 2000

SITUATION REPORT . Period covered from 0700Z hours 20 Mar to 0700Z hours 21 Mar 62.

LEOPOLDVILLE PROVINCE

1 An advance party of five Liberian all ranks is expected at LEO today ex MONROVIA. It is to arrange the rotation of the Liberian Contingent.

KIVU PROVINCE

2 The Tac HQ Ethiopian Bde at KINDU reports that six hundred all ranks of the 14th Bn ANC (STAN) left KINDU for SAMBA by train at 0800Z hours on 20 Mar.

KATANGA PROVINCE

3 The HQ Sector 'B' at EVILLE reports the following:-

- (a) Five armed gend approached the UN's KIPUSHI road block in the morning of 20 Mar. On being asked by the Ethiopian's manning the post, to hand over their arms the gend ran back and took positions about 200 yards from the road block. The Ethiopians did NOT use force to disarm the gend. Later a gend major approached the road block and was told that armed gend were NOT to be allowed to go into town.
- (b) One unarmed gend moving suspiciously near the DOGRA platoon post on Avenue ASTRID was apprehended on 20 Mar. He was to be released after interrogation.
- (c) The UN civil Representative has warned the local Katangese authorities in EVILLE against the following:
 - (i) There was to be NO armed gend movement in EVILLE.
 - (ii) Unarmed gend should NOT loiter in restricted areas immediately adjacent to UN troop positions.

SECRET

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SECRET

-2-

- (d) Joint armed gend and armed police patrols were noticed at EVILLE on 20 Mar. The UN civil representative is taking up this matter with the Police Commissioner.
- (e) The Joint Mixed Commission went to LUENA (26 KMS SOUTH of BUKAMA), BUKAMA and KABONDO - DIANDA (96 KMS SOUTH - EAST OF KAMINA) on 14 Mar and returned to EVILLE on 19 Mar. It reports the following.
- (i) The roads in the area are fairly good but the region is completely deserted except for MUKALAKULU (50 KMS SOUTH of BUKAMA), BUKAMA and LUENA in which places a few people are left.
 - (ii) One gend platoon at LUBUDI (74 KMS SOUTH of BUKAMA).
 - (iii) One gend company at LUENA
 - (iv) One gend company at BUKAMA.
 - (v) One gend platoon at KABONDO - DIANDA.
 - (vi) Ten gend soldiers are guarding the bridge on River LWILU (10 KMS EAST of KABONDO - DIANDA) to prevent the population from returning to their villages.

cc Chief of Staff

W. H. M. M. M.
for Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To: BRUGEN
From: YACOB
Date: 21 March 1962
No: ONUC 1999

mlf 2/5

Force Commander departed N'Djili Airport at 0618Z on 21 March 1962 for tour of inspection of Bukavu and Goma.

He is expected to return to Leopoldville at 1400Z on 23 March 1962.

cc: Mr. R. K.A. Gardiner
Deputy Force Commander

[Handwritten signature and scribbles]

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY


RUF
2/5

To: Dr. Bunche
From: MacEoin
Date: 20 March 1962
No: ONUC 1001

Reference your 2103.

Major Arnold is the Nigerian Liaison Officer here. In December 1961, the GOC of the Royal Nigerian Army visited the Congo and recommended that an Assistant Liaison Officer should be appointed in addition to Major Arnold. Consequent on this, Capt. Whitehead reported to take up duties as Assistant Liaison Officer of the Nigerian Army. He arrived here on 8 January 1962 and is leaving the Congo on 6 April 1962.

It is vital that the appointment of Assistant Liaison Officer be approved for the period 8 January - 6 April, 1962 so that Captain Whitehead may draw his allowances.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner 
Deputy Force Commander
Chief of Staff
Military Personnel
Nigerian Liaison Officer

6/1/62
1/1/62

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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UNITATIONS NEW YORK

1962 MAR 20 PM 5:14

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USE DOUBLE SPACING
* DIMITROVIC

DNUC 1974 MRS KUTZ CONGO MILITARY ADVISOR'S OFFICE ONLY FROM
RIKHYE STOP PLEASE INVITE FOLLOWING TO FAIREWELL RECEPTION FOR
COLONEL BOWITZ AT MY APARTMENT ON SATURDAY 24 MARCH AT 6.30 PM COLON
COL AND MRS CHAPMAN CMA COL AND MRS FAHEY CMA CAPT AND MRS ~~DIMITROVIC~~ *
CMA COL AND MRS SPEEDY CMA COL DALVI CMA COL STIENPIETZ CMA MAJ AND
MRS GARRASINO CMA MAJ AND MRS ALLEMU CMA SQN LDR AND MRS HARRISON CMA
DR AND MRS BUNCHE CMA MR AND MRS NARASIMHAN CMA AMBASSADOR AND MRS
NILSON .

[Handwritten Signature]

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : Rikhye

Authorized : 20.3.62

Date :

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To: Dr. Bunche
From: MAC BOIN/GARDINER
Date: 20 March 1962
No: ONUC _____

1983

Sub
20/3
RNY
21/3

Reference your 2127.

Both the Swedish and Irish Governments should be informed that replacements for their battalions will be needed in the Congo in May and June next.

There is no new development which indicates that we shall be in a position to reduce the size of the force appreciably within the next six or eight months. On the contrary, it is desirable, particularly in Katanga, that there should be no reduction within this period.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner



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11926

ONUC _____ CONTROLLER FROM AHMED SEYMOUR STOP TO MAINTAIN
STEWART'S FINAL 1961 CONGO FUND OBLIGATION FIGURES AND FOR OTHER
REASONS WE WISH TO REDUCE WHO PROJECT 40-05 OBLIGATIONS FIGURE
BY DOLLARS 64,892 WHICH IS EXACTLY AMOUNT OF ITU'S AS YET
UNRECORDED OBLIGATIONS, LATTER BEING THEREFORE ABSORBABLE
WITHOUT CHANGE IN GRAND TOTAL BUT REQUIRING COMPENSATORY
ADJUSTMENT AS BETWEEN HEALTH FIELD AND COMMUNICATIONS FIELD
STOP PLEASE CONFIRM NO COMPLICATIONS YOUR SIDE .

CONFIRMATION COPY
OF MESSAGE DISPATCHED

CI

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : Seymour
Authorized : Ahmed
Date : 18.3.62

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1962 MAR 18 PM 1:22

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1925

ONUC _____ CONTROLLER FROM SEYMOUR STOP CANCELLED ADDIS ABABA
 VISIT TO ^{REVIEW} ~~REVIEW~~ ONUC ENTIRE WEEK DEPARTING FOR VIENNA ON
 SATURDAY 24 MARCH .

CONFIRMATION COPY
 OF MESSAGE DISPATCHED

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.

Drafted by : 18 March 62

Authorized : Seymour

Date : Ahmed

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

Ref 19/3

To: Dr. Bunche
From: MacEoin
Date: 17 March 1962
No: ONUC 1322

Reference your 2020.

It is essential that an Assistant Fighter Operations Officer be appointed. I have no objection to your proposed approach to the Ethiopian Mission for the filling of this appointment.

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner
Air Commander

←

copy to file

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ref 19/3

PRIORITY

To: Dr. Bunche
From: MacRoin
Date: 17 March 1962
No: ONUC 1920

Reference your 2017.

The two new posts established by the Katangese Gendarmerie at Elisabethville are within the areas controlled by the Gendarmerie. These posts have not been strengthened or reinforced since first reported and their function appears to be that of additional control points within the Katangese area. The setting up of these additional posts may have been prompted by a desire to provoke United Nations to take some counter measures before the Adoula-Tshombe conference. As located and constituted, the posts present no military problem and are no further embarrassment to our freedom of movement. In view of the present talks in Leopoldville, it is not intended to raise objections with the Katangese authorities until next week.

cc:

Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To: Dr. Bunche
From: MACBOIN
Date: 17 March 1962
No: CNUC 1897

ack 17/3

Regret to inform you that a Swedish jet fighter Number J29 crashed on 16 March at Kamina while landing. First report indicated little damage to the aircraft. Today it has now been reported that the aircraft is completely wrecked. The pilot fortunately escaped with no injuries. A full investigation has been ordered and findings will be submitted in due course.

*Sinc
17/3*

cc: Mr. R. K. A. Gardiner
Deputy Force Commander
Air Commander
Chief of Staff



ROUTINE

OUTGOING CODE

REC-17/3

TO : AMACHREE AND CONTROLLER
FROM : KHIARY, AHMED
DATE : 16 MARCH, 1962
NO : ONUC 1874

We shall discuss Amachree's cable No 1898 during his visit Leo.

As you are aware Monetary Council is an arm of Central Government and the Council has greatly welcomed our action to purchase Katangese francs from them rather than from Katangese sources. Frasca considers that it is in the interest of Central Government for ONUC to purchase Katangese francs from Monetary Council as otherwise such purchases would have to be made from Katangese Government which would tend to support rather than weaken Katangese currency. On the other hand dumping in foreign markets of small amount of Katangese currency collected in North Katanga available with Monetary Council is hardly likely to have a significant weakening effect on Katangese currency, quite apart from the loss which will be sustained by the Central Government in such dumping operation as against disposing them off to ONUC at official rates for Congolese francs.

~~With Henry~~ Gardiner ~~and Henry~~ fully agree with our present policy of buying Katangese francs from Monetary Council.

Under circumstances would appreciate comments from Controller and Bellec to enable us to discuss matter further with Amachree here.

c.c. MM. Gardiner
Ahmed
Dumontet

M. Frasca

SHA/jf

OUTSIDE CODE

SECRET

TO : DIRECTOR, HAMILTON, NEW YORK
FROM : AMEMBASSY, KILARY, AMES, LEONOVILLE
DATE : 15 MARCH 1962
NO : SRUC 1864

- 1.- Further to Leo's 1813, we are satisfied that Adoula's letter renders it essential to proceed immediately with recruitment of judges under contractual arrangements between them and Unations.
- 2.- In view operational functions to be undertaken believe OPR-type contract perhaps preferable to usual expert appointment. Could follow last draft developed by Legal Council amended to include normal Unations allowances (per Adoula's request and in line OPR formula).
- 3.- Please cable proposed text and cable offers of Unations appointment to approved candidates and arrange their earliest arrival. Offers could state conclusions and duration of appointment namely two years and explain that contracts will be signed in Congo.
- 4.- We shall continue to press Government for decision on Congolese contract and for establishment of special office referred to by Adoula in his letter to provide proper administrative safeguards for all expatriate staff whom Government will engage.

C.C. : Mr. Amador
Mr. Ahmed
Miss Whitelaw

Mr. Corradini
Mr. Koinopoulos
Mr. Roushorough

cc Mr. Gardner ✓

OUTGOING CODE

A : AMACHREE, NEW YORK
DE : KILIARY, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 14 MARS 1962
NO : ONUC 1863

SECRET

Référence dossiers de personnel travaux publics soumis par lettre du 6 mars de P.K. Kannan à Martin et transmise à ONUC.

- 1.- Léon DAYAN peut être recruté comme agent opérationnel bureau architecture ou urbanisme Gouvernement Congolais mais pas au titre de projets 90-04 ou 85-01.
- 2.- Louis BOYER. A recruter au titre projet 90-04 où sera affecté soit comme surveillant chargé contrôle soit comme ingénieur en charge titulaire ou par intérim, selon démonstration ses capacités.
- 3.- Euthyme Xanthopoulos. Peut remplir poste vacant conseiller comptable près Régidéc dont besoin est particulièrement urgent. Préférons Xanthopoulos à Falardeau en raison expérience professionnelle connaissance administration Congo.

Drafted by : G. Dumontet/jf

c.c. Miss Whitelaw
MM. Dumontet
de Lisle

cc Mr Goranin ✓