

PMDR

SITREP - MIZOB GIP HQ TO FHQ

23 OCT - 14 NOV 1998

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : NOVEMBER, 14 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 122300B NOV TO 132300B NOV 951. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM. 37 REFUGEES (NEW CASE LOAD) CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSUZI II. 23 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AT UVIRA TODAY. 04 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. NO REFUGEE IS WAITING AT ANY OF THE ORDER POST FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 14 REFUGEES LEFT THE BUGARAMA CITE TC FOR NYAGATARE TC. THERE ARE 13 REFUGEES LET IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TC AND 60 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TC AS AT 1800 HR's ON 13 NOV 95. 39 REFUGEES LEFT NYAGATARE TC FOR BUTARE TODAY.

b. BORDERS.

- (1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
- (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
- (3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI
- (4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-

UN RESTRICTED

BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB TEAM INFORMED THAT RPA BATTALION AT RILIMA HAS BEEN REPLACED BY ANOTHER BATTALION FROM KIBUYE PREFECTURE.

(b) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - REPORTED THAT MASKED SOLDIERS WITH CAMOUFLAGED VEH WITHOUT NUMBER PLATES FORCED THEIR ENTRY INTO A CATHOLIC COMPOUND IN TABA COMMUNE (8883) YESTERDAY AROUND 1900 HR's. (12/11/95). THEY WERE LOOKING FOR A SPANISH FATHER WHO HAS THE REPUTATION OF SPEAKING HIS MIND ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA. THEY COULD NOT FIND HIM AND THEN FORCED THEIR WAY INTO AN ADJACENT HOUSE WHERE FRANCISCAN SISTERS LIVE. 03 OR 04 SISTERS WERE BEATEN AND THREATENED WITH RIFLE BARRELS ON THEIR HEAD TO TELL WHEREABOUTS OF THE FATHER WHO WAS ACTUALLY IN ANOTHER PARISH. MILOB TEAM WILL FURTHER INVESTIGATE TOMORROW WITH A HUMAN RIGHT OFFICER. RPA HAS BEEN CONTACTED AND HAS REACHED THE RELIGIOUS COMPOUND AROUND MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT. THEIR INVESTIGATION IS ALSO PROCEEDING.

(2) FRGE.

(a) SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) - MILOB REPORTED THAT ON 12 NOV 95 ONE RPA SOLDIER STEPPED INTO AN ANTI PERS MINE IN MUKAMIRA SECTOR UNDER NKULI COMMUNE.

UN RESTRICTED

THE MINE WAS PLACED IN PLAYING GROUND BESIDE LACK KARAGO (4520) VERY CLOSE TO THE MUKAMIRA RPA MILITARY CAMP. ACCORDING TO THE SOLDIER THE MINE WAS LAID BY SOME CIVILIANS WHO WERE SEEN WALKING ALONG THE LACK SOME HOURS EARLIER. THE RPA SOLDIER LOST HIS RIGHT LEG AS A RESULT OF EXPLOSION AND BEING TREATED IN RUHENGARI HOSPITAL.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. TWO MEN WERE ARRESTED BY RPA TODAY IN KIGALI CITY FOR HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ON 13 NOV, AT 1625 HRS, SECTOR HQ HOSTED MS ELIZABETH LAIDENMAYER, PRINCIPLE OFFICER FOR RWANDA IN UNHQ, NEWYORK. SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THE FC AND BOTH WERE BRIEFED BY THE SECTOR CDR ON THE PREVAILING SITUATION IN THE SECTOR.

MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT KABGAYE RECEIVED A REQUEST TO PICK UP A BODY OF PRISONER WHO APPARENTLY DIED WITH BLOODY DIARRHOEA IN THE NYABIKENKE CACHOT HAVE AN AUTOPSY DONE AT KABGAYE HOSPITAL. HOWEVER HIS BODY COULD NOT BE HANDED OVER TO THE FAMILY BECAUSE OF SOME 2000 RFR WHICH HAD TO BE PAID TO THE MSF. SECTOR IS GOING TO HELD AN INVESTIGATION AFTER WHICH DETAILS REPORT WILL FOLLOW. TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

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e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT MBUGA COMMUNE (5202) REPORTED THAT 35 OUT 80 HOUSES BEING CONSTRUCTED BY THE WFP HAVE BEEN COMPLETED. THE LOCALS COMPLAINED TO THE TEAM THAT WFP, BEFORE STARTING THE CONSTRUCTION HAD NOT CONSULTED WITH THE B / MASTER. RETURNEES AND SURVIVORS OF GENOCIDE ARE STILL STAYING CONCENTRATED AT KIBEHO, MUNINI AND NYARUSOVU DUE TO LACK OF ACCOMMODATION. THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE TAKING MEASURES TO PROMOTE RECONCILIATION. MILOB TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO MARABA COMMUNE (6097) ESCORTED TWO MALI COY VEH WHICH WERE USED TO FERRY OFFICE EQUIPMENT AND STATIONARY OF THE COMMUNE FROM BUTARE PREFECT. THE TRUCKS THEN HANDED OVER TO THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES FOR THE COLLECTION OF REMAINS OF THE GENOCIDE FOR THE REBURIAL. TEAMS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT NYAMASHEKE AND CYANGUGU SUBSECTOR REPORTED THAT THEY COULD NOT CARRY OUT ASSIGNED TASK DUE TO THE HEAVY RAIN AND THE SLIPPERY ROAD CONDITION. HOWEVER THEY CARRY OUT LIMITED PATROL IN THE COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM. TEAM FROM BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR MONITORED THE RETURNEES ACTIVITIES IN THE UVIRA AS WELL THE BUGARAMA CITE TC AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT NDUSU COMMUNE REPORTED THAT , ONE MAN WAS ARRESTED BY COMMUNAL POLICE RPA ON 08 NOV 95. HE IS SAID TO HAVE BEEN GOING TO ZAIRE OCCASIONALLY AND NOW HE HAS BEEN KEPT IN COMMUNE CACHOT. TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

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i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT RAMBURA GR 4514 WAS REPORTED BY A LOCAL ABOUT A A/PERS MINE CASUALTY ALONG THE PATH IN THAT AREA AND WAS EVACUATED TO THE RUHENGARI HOSPITAL. AT GICYE COMMUNE GR 5115 LOCALS REPORTED TO THE MILOB THAT RPA HAS RESTRICTED CONTACT WITH THE UNAMIR AND ALSO REPORTED 59 RETURNEES ARE EXPERIENCING PROBLEMS WITH THE LOCALS. AT KABAYA COMMUNE GR 4906 LOCALS REPORTED THAT 50 PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA AND ACCUSED OF BEING THEIR PARTICIPATION IN LAST YEAR GENOCIDE. OUT OF THESE 50, 10 HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED TO THE GISENYI PRISON WHERE THE OTHERS ARE STILL IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. FORCE COMD ALONG WITH MS ELIZABETH LAIDENMAYER, THE PRINCIPLE OFFICER FOR RWANDA IN UNHQ PAID A FAMILIARISATION VISIT TO THE SECTOR HQ. THEY WERE BRIEFED ON THE CURRENT OPERATIONAL SITUATION. TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL. THE DEPUTY FORCE COMMANDER LEFT KIGALI TODAY. HE WAS SEEN OFF BY THE DCMO AND THE CMPO AT THE AIRPORT.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	06
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	03
(iii)	OTHERS	-	03

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT RILIMA REPORTED THAT UNHCR IS RENOVATING THE RILIMA TECHNICAL SCHOOL. TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT THE RILIMA HEALTH CENTRE WHICH IS BEING RUN BY CARMELITAS AND CUAMTREATRS AN AVERAGE OF 60 PATIENTS BUT LACKS OF MEDICINES.

b. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB TEAM TODAY TRANSPORTED A SERIOUS PATIENT TO NEMBA HOSPITAL IN NYAMAGARI COMMUNE OF

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RUHENGERI PREFECTURE FROM THE TUMA DISPENSARY GR 9912. THE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT BWISIGE COMMUNE GR 1727 REPORTED THAT THERE IS A PROBLEM WITH WATER AS THE WATER PIPE LINE HAS BECOME UNSERVICEABLE.

c. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT NYAWERA COMMUNE GR 5796 REPORTED THAT THE RETURNEES OF THAT COMMUNE ARE FACING SHORTAGE OF WATER, FOOD AND BLANKET.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT KAYONZA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THEY HAVE SEEN AROUND 70 PRISONERS DIGGING AND CLEANING THE AREA NEAR COMMUNE HQ. AS PER THE B / MASTER, A MEMORIAL IN REMEMBRANCE OF THOSE KILLED DURING LAST YEAR GENOCIDE IS BEING CONSTRUCTED.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NIL	NTR
	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
		NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR

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(f) SECTOR 4

UVIRA (ZAIRE)	23	NIL
RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	37	NIL
BURUNDI	04	NIL

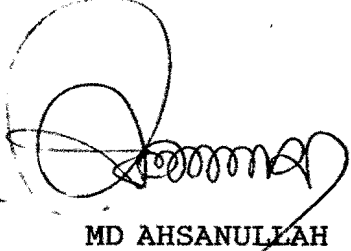
(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA	04	NIL
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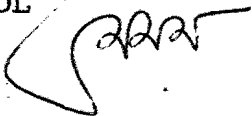
(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE		NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

POO

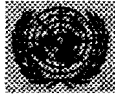


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : November 12, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 112300B NOV TO 122300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHER. SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - A UNHCR DRIVER REPORTED THAT A COMMUNAL POLICEMAN COMMITTED SUICIDE YESTERDAY IN MWENDO (GR 4558). APPARENTLY THE POLICEMAN RELEASED A GRENADE THAT KILLED HIMSELF AND A WOMAN. SEVERAL OTHER PERSONS WERE WOUNDED INCLUDING AN RPA SOLDIER. THERE WAS NO MOTIVE DETERMINED FOR THE SUICIDE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

- (1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AROUND KIGALI CITY AND MUSASA COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM AND QUIET.

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

- (1) THE PREFET VISITED SECTOR HQ AND STATED THAT THE SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE WAS CALM AS REPORTED BY THE BOURGMESTRES. HE AGAIN REQUESTED TRANSPORTATION FOR 52 PEOPLE WHICH WAS QUICKLY PROVIDED BY INDBAT.
- (2) COMMUNES OF TABA AND MUKINGI WERE VISITED BY MILOB PATROLS AND ALL WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. IN DUSEGO SECTOR (GR 6264) THERE WAS A REPORT THAT THREE PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED ON 10 NOV 95 FOR STEALING A COW.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO KIBALI COMMUNE, BYUMBA AND GENERAL AREA AROUND BYUMBA. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED RUSUMO AND MUGESERA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM. IN NYAMINYAGA COMMUNE (GR 6599) MILOB TEAM INVESTIGATED RUMOURS OF INFILTRATION IN THE AREA. LOCALS AND RPA SOLDIERS WERE INTERVIEWED BUT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF LARGE SCALE INFILTRATION.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL OF NYAMAGABE COMMUNE (5427). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM EXCEPT FOR SOME CASES OF CATTLE STEALING AND BANDITRY. THE LOCALS CONDUCT NIGHT PATROLS TO PREVENT INCIDENTS OF THEFT AND BANDITRY. RECONCILIATION MEETINGS ARE HELD WEEKLY FOR THE LOCAL POPULATION.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT A ROUTINE PATROL TO NDORA COMMUNE (GR 8112). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.**

(1) MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. SITUATION IN ALL SUB-SECTORS IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

(2) UNCIVPOL COMMISSIONER ATTENDED MILOB/UNCIVPOL FUNCTION AT KAMEMBE 11 NOV 95.

(3) UPDATE TO AN INCIDENT REPORTED TO HAVE HAPPENED ON 5 NOV 95 CONCERNING THE KILLING OF 40 PEOPLE IN A CAVE IN AN UNDISCLOSED AREA IN BUGERAMA SUB-SECTOR.

INTERVIEWS WITH BOURGMESTRES IN THE THREE COMMUNES, RPA OFFICERS AND OTHER LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAVE RECEIVED DENIAL OF THE INCIDENT EVER TAKING PLACE. THE INCIDENT IS NOW CONSIDERED CLOSED UNLESS FURTHER EVIDENCE

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGRI.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF KIGOMBE AND NYAMUTERA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI**

(1) MGEN VAN KAPPAN VISITED THE SECTOR AND ATTENDED A BRIEFING AND VISIT TO THE GRAND BARRIER. UNHCR BRIEFED ON THE RETURNEES AND THE SITUATION IN THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

(2) LOCALS FROM RWERERE (GR 2622) REPORTED THAT THERE WAS FIRING ALONG THE BORDER AT APPROX 0300 HRS HOWEVER THERE WAS NO WAY TO ESTABLISH THE EXACT LOCATION OR THE REASON FOR THE FIRING.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.** THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AOR IS REPORTED AS CALM, BUT THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL PREVAILING AMONG THE LOCALS IN THE PREFECTURE AS EARLIER. MILOB TEAM VISITED MABANZA (GR 3473) ON A CONFIDENCE PATROL. THERE WAS NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

L. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 8 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS

FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	03
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	0
(iii) OTHERS	-	05

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

A. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB TEAM VISITED THE TRANSIT CAMP AND LEARNED THAT THERE WERE A TOTAL OF 71 RETURNEES WHO ARE EXPECTING TO BE RETURNED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES ON 13 NOV 95. IT WAS ALSO LEARNED THAT GOAL IRELAND WERE PROCURING A WATER PUMP IN NAIROBI FOR THE CAMP.

B. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGRI) - HOUSING PROJECT IN KAWASA SECTOR IS GOING WELL WITH 28 HOUSES COMPLETED WITH FOUR MORE NEAR COMPLETION. CONCERN (NGO) IS DISTRIBUTING FOOD TO THE WORKERS ON THE PROJECT.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THERE HAS BEEN A TOTAL OF 1519 RETURNEES REPORTED SINCE 26 AUG 95 HOWEVER ONLY 1348 HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - NO REFUGEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II. THERE WAS ONE REFUGEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA. THERE ARE ONE REFUGEE LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 45 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. NO REFUGEES DEPARTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.

D. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 94 RETURNEES CROSSED THE BORDER TODAY FROM ZAIRE. 93 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. THERE ARE 123 RETURNEES REMAINING AT THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NIL	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	1	NIL
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	NIL	NTR
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

for *R. Dunne, Capt*
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UN RESTRICTED



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ DATE : November 11, 1995
 FROM : MILOB GP HQ
 SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 102300B NOV TO 112300B NOV 95

1. SITUATIONa. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESa. POLITICAL. NTR.b. MILITARY.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - ON FRI, 10 NOV 95 AT APPROX 1000 HRS IN NYAMASHEKE SECTEUR (GR 985416), FIVE FRGF/INTERAHAMWE EXCHANGED FIRE WITH RPA SOLDIERS RESULTING IN DEATH OF 4 FRGF/INTERAHAMWE. ONE OTHER WHO TRIED TO ESCAPE ACROSS LAKE KIVU WAS SHOT AND DROWNED. ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS SHOT IN THE STOMACH AND WAS EVACUATED BY GED TO GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL (GR 793257). FRGF/INTERAHAMWE SUSPECTED OF HAVING COME FROM NYUNGWE FOREST. EXACT LOCATION UNKNOWN. FOUR FRGF/INTERAHAMWE KILLED ON LAND BURIED TODAY IN SAME LOCATION. FOLLOWING WEAPONS CAPTURED BY RPA:

- a. ONE AK-47 RIFLE
- b. TWO HAND HELD GRENADES
- c. ONE HAND-HELD RADIO

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. TWO MEN WERE ARRESTED BY RPA TODAY IN KIGALI CITY FOR HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. BANDITRY ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN PARTS OF NYAMABUYE COMMUNE (GR 7570). ALSO IN THE SAME COMMUNE FOUR LOCALS WERE REPORTEDLY ARRESTED BY RPA FOR GENOCIDE. SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM IN THE SECTOR.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

UN RESTRICTED

- e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. OFFICIALS AT NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP INFORMED MILOBS THAT NEW RUMOURS ABOUT KILLINGS, ARRESTS ■ HARASSMENTS OF RETURNEES BEING SPREAD IN REFUGEE CAMPS IN TANZANIA. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.
- f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.
- g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. UNCONFIRMED RUMOURS OF PRESENCE OF FRGF INFILTRATORS IN RUNYINYA COMMUNE PREVAILING AMONG LOCALS THERE. MILOBS INVESTIGATING. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.
- h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.
- j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. SITUATION REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.
- i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.
- j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR. MILOBS TEAM ACCOMPANIED NICOY MED TEAM TO MUKURA (GR 4279) AND DISCOVERED THAT EARLIER REPORTS ABOUT ALLEGED DEATHS OF 50 PERSONS BY LOCALS BETWEEN SEP AND OCT WERE EXAGGERATED. TEAM CFM ONLY 3 CHILDREN DIED DURING PERIOD. NEAREST HEALTH CENTRE IS 10KM AWAY. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.
- k. AIR OPS.
(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL. GEN VAN KAPPEN FROM UN HQ ARRIVED BY SABENA FLIGHT

UN RESTRICTED

TODAY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 09 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	06
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii)	OTHERS	-	03

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - SECTOR MILOBS ASSISTED LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN TRANSPORTING FERTILIZER AND SEEDS FROM THE PREFECTURE TO BUYOGA AND CYUMBA COMMUNES.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. TREE PLANTING EXERCISE TOOK PLACE IN ALL PREFECTURES IN OBSERVANCE OF WORLD TREE-PLANTING DAY. IN KIGALI PREFECTURE CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED BY VICE PRESIDENT, PRIME MINISTER OTHER MINISTERS, AMBASSADORS AND NGO REPS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	03	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	49	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NIL	NTR
	BURUNDI	NIL	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
		NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	

UN RESTRICTED

(f) SECTOR 4

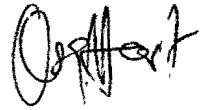
UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NIL	NIL
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NIL	NIL
BURUNDI	NIL	

(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA	04	NIL
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(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE		NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

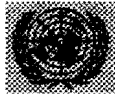


MD AHSANULLAH
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500

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : November 10, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 092300B NOV TO 102300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

B. MILITARY.

(1) **RPA.** SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - A RPA OFFICER MET THE PATROL AT NEAR KABARE II 7170 AND QUESTIONED THE PRESENCE OF OUR TEAM. HE REFUSED TO DISCLOSE HIS IDENTITY. HE WAS INFORMED ABOUT OUR RIGHT TO OPERATE IN THIS AREA. HE REPLIED THAT HE WILL CONFIRM FROM HIS AUTHORITIES. A MATTER IS BEING TAKEN UP WITH RPA HQ AT KIBUNGO.

(2) **FRGE.** NTR.

(3) **OTHER.**

A. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - A LOCAL RPA DEMINING TEAM OF THREE MEMBERS VISITED MUKARANGE COMMUNE LAST WEEK AND SURVEYED THE MINE INFESTED AREAS. THEY ARE LIKELY TO BE BACK SOON WITH THE FULL TEAM FOR COMPLETION OF DEMINING TASKS.

B. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - FURTHER TO SITREP OF 20 OCT, THE 11 MISSING ADOLESCENTS FROM KIRAMBO COMMUNE, YOVE SECTOR GR 1132 REPORT THEY WERE FREED BY THEIR CAPTORS TODAY. THEY HAVE REJOINED THEIR RELATIVES. HOWEVER, THE DETAILS ABOUT THEIR CAPTORS, WHY THEY WERE CAPTURED AND WHERE THEY WERE TAKEN TO COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

A. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. **SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.**

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AROUND KIGALI CITY AND MBOGO COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM.

C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.**

(1) THIS HQ TODAY HOSTED IND ENGRS. ALL MILOBS PRESENT ATTENDED THE MINE/BOMB AWARENESS CAMPAIGN. TWELVE MEMBERS FROM VARIOUS NGOS INCLUDING HUMAN RIGHTS MEMBERS ATTENDED. THIS HQ WOULD LIKE TO CONGRATULATE CAPT BAJAJ AND HIS TEAM FOR THE EXCELLENT LECTURE PROFESSIONALLY PRESENTED.

(2) **SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT** - THE BOMB AWARENESS LESSONS SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT IN ALL SECTORS PERIODICALLY. SINCE UNAMIR MEMBER RELIEVED FROM TIME TO TIME.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO MUKARANGE AND NGARAMA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED KIGERAMA AND RUTONDE COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL OF KINYAMARARA COMMUNE (6126). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO MBAZI, RUSATIRA AND NDORA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM.

(1) AT MBAZI TEAM FOUND RPA WAS PUNISHING AROUND 8 PRISONERS TO COMPELLING THEM TO BE ON THEIR BACK FACING THE SCORCHING SUN. THEY EVEN DID NOT DISCONTINUE THAT BY

SEEING THE PRESENCE OF MILOBS. ABSENCE OF BOURGMESTRE IN THIS COMMUNE IS CAUSING SERIOUS MISMANAGEMENT IN THE COMMUNE.

(2) MILOBS RECEIVED INFORMATION ABOUT ARMED CLASH IN KIGEMBE AND KIBAYI COMMUNES. JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL TEAM WENT TO THE SPOT AND WAS INFORMED THAT ON 08 NOV 95 NIGHT REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI CROSSED THE BORDER IN THE AREA OF ABOVE MENTIONED COMMUNES AND HAVE STOLEN CATTLE, GOATS AND PERSONAL BELONGINGS FROM LOCALS. UNCONFIRMED RUMOR SAYS THAT SOME PEOPLE WERE KILLED IN THAT ATTACK, BUT NO OFFICIAL REPORT HAS BEEN MADE. ON THE OTHER SIDE RPA BN COMD INFORM THIS HQ THAT SITUATION IN BOTH PLACES WERE CALM AND NO INFORMATION OF SUCH INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

H. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. SITUATION IN ALL SUB-SECTORS IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON ARMS FLOW VISITED SECTOR 4 FROM 1410 - 1515 HOURS. THEY WERE WELCOMED BY CO MALAWI COY, BRIEFED BY MILOB SECTOR COMD AND RPA LO.

I. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF CYABINGO AND GATONDE COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI

(1) ONE COMBINED MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM ACCOMPANIED THE ARMS FLOW COMMISSION TO THE ILE WHAU. THE COMMISSION WAS ALLOWED TO INTERVIEW THOSE PRISONERS PRESENT (3). THE REMAINDER OF THE PRISONERS WERE ASSIGNED THE TASK OF LOCATING AND BURYING THE

DEAD. THEY ALSO HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO VIEW THE WEAPONS PARTS, EXPLOSIVES PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED AND SOME ASSEMBLED HMG'S. ONE ATK MINE (US) WAS PRESENT THAT WASNOT EVIDENT DURING THE PREVIOUS VISIT.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.** THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AOR IS REPORTED AS CALM, BUT THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL PREVAILING AMONG THE LOCALS IN THE PREFECTURE AS EARLIER. MILOB TEAMS VISITED KIBANDA, GISOVU AND GIHARA COMMUNES.

(1) ONE TEAM ESCORTED SOLIDARITES (AN NGO) TRUCK O THE GISOVU COMMUNE. TEAM HOWEVER CONFIRMED FROM AN RPA SOLDIER THAT THERE IS 1 X COY RPA STATIONED IN THE GISOVU COMMUNE, DEPLOYEDAS FOLLOWS: 2 X PL IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST, 2 X SECT AT RUSHABARARA QT 3120 AND 1 X SECT AT THE GISOVU COMMUNE CENTRE QT 2652.

(2) IN GIHARA QT 3575 MILOBS SPOKE TO LOCALS WHO CLAIMED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION IS CALM. HOWEVER, THEY ALLEGED THAT RAMPANT ARRESTS BY THE RPA ARE STILL GOING ON. THE LAST ARREST WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ON 3 NOV 95.

L. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 14 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	05
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	06
(iii) OTHERS	-	03

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

A. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOBS TRANSPORTED 17 SACKS OF

FERTILISERS AND CABBAGE, CARROTS AND BEAN SEEDS TO MUKARANGE AND NGARAMA COMMUNES.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - IRC IS CARRYING OUT CONSTRUCTION OF HOUSES IN RUTONDE COMMUNE AND WILL COMPLETE 95 HOUSES BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. IN ADDITION IRC HAS ALSO DISTRIBUTED 900 GOATS IN THIS AREA.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - THERE IS AN OUT BREAK OF COLERA IN RUSAKARA AND CYINZUZI SECTORS OF MBOGO COMMUNE. SO FAR 11 PEOPLE HAVE DIED OF THE DISEASE AND THE LOCALS URGENTLY REQUIRE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE.

B. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - A TOTAL OF 22 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA ARRIVED AT THE BYUMBA TRANSIT CAMP FROM NDERA RECEPTION CENTRE ON 09 NOV 95. THEY ARE LIKELY TO BE SETTLED IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES ONCE THE REGISTRATION TASK IS COMPLETED.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - NO REFUGEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II. 37 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA. THERE ARE 62 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 08 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 65 REFUGEES DEPARTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.

D. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 94 RETURNEES CROSSED THE BORDER TODAY FROM ZAIRE. 93 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. THERE ARE 123 RETURNEES REMAINING AT THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

6. **LOGISTICS.** NTR.

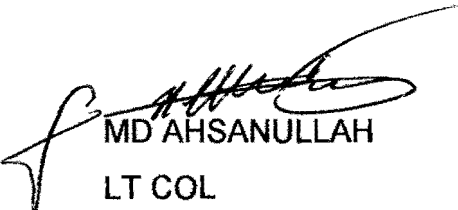
7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NIL	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	37	NIL
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	NIL	NTR
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	94	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

B. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - THERE WERE 2 X ACCIDENTS INVOLVING UNAMIR VEHICLES OF THIS HQ WITH MINOR INJURIES ON BOTH SIDES.

UN RESTRICTED

THERE WERE NO MAJOR DAMAGES ON UNAMIR VEHICLES. MATTER WERE
RESOLVED IN COORDINATION WITH MILITARY POLICE AND LOCAL POLICE.



MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : November 10, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 082300B NOV TO 092300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL.

B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER CONFIRMED THAT THE 67 BATTALION (FROM THE FRGF COMMANDED BY MAJ MATHIAS MURENGERENTWARI) WILL BE AFFECTED TO THE 305 BRIGADE IN BIRAMBO OF THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE. IT WILL REPLACE 11 BATTALION COMMANDED BY MAJ MUBARAK.
- (2) FRGF SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT THE NUMBER OF RPA GUARDS KILLED AS A RESULT OF AN EXPLOSION ON 5 NOV 95 WAS TWO IN THE PHARMIKINA PLANTATION NEAR THE RPA CAMP.
- (3) OTHER SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - THERE WERE TWO CASUALTIES AS A RESULT OF AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE EXPLOSION ON 4 NOV 95. A 15 YEAR OLD BOY LOST HIS LEFT LEG AND REMAINS IN GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL AND A 13 YEAR OLD BOY WHO RECEIVE MINOR INJURIES AND WAS RELEASED FROM HOSPITAL THE SAME DAY.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

- (1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AROUND KIGALI CITY, KANZENZI, GIKORO AND BICUMBI COMMUNES . THE AREA WAS FOUND CALM. IN KANZENZI COMMUNE THE UNHCR REP HAS REQUESTED THE ATTENDANCE OF MILOBS AT A SECURITY MEETING HELD EVERY SECOND MONDAY AT UNHCR OFFICES. THESE MEETINGS ARE ALSO ATTENDED BY THE BOURGMESTRE, RPA, HUMAN RIGHTS AND VARIOUS NGO.

C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.**

(1) THE OFFICIAL OPENING OF THE EXTENDED GITARAMA PRISON WAS HELD TODAY. THE PRISON WAS NOT PHYSICALLY OCCUPIED BECAUSE OF MISSING "MIRADORS" AND UNFINISHED LIGHTING. THE PRISONERS WILL PROBABLY MOVE NEXT WEEK.

(2) MILOB PATROL VISITED NYAKABANDA COMMUNE AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM. BANDITRY ACTIVITIES HAVE STOPPED AND A LOCAL DEFENCE FORCE (LDF) HAS BEEN FORMED IN EACH OF THE SECTORS. THE RPA PLATOON COMMANDER HAS TURNED OUT TO BE COOPERATIVE AND WILL SORT OUT ACCESS TO THE NYABIKENKE CACHOT.

(3) IN KIGOMA COMMUNE THE SITUATION REMAINS CALM AND THERE HAVE BEEN NO BANDITRY ACTIVITIES IN THE PAST FOUR WEEKS. THE 53 RETURNEES HAVE BEEN REINTEGRATED INTO THE COMMUNE, SETTLED INTO THEIR HOUSES AND ARE INCLUDED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF TOOLS AND SEEDS.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO RUTARE, GITI, KINYAMI, GITUZA AND KIVUYE COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED RUSUMO BORDER AND BIRENGA COMMUNE INCLUDING THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. THE MILOB PATROL WAS DENIED ACCESS THROUGH THE CHECK POINT AT IDAGAZA (GR 5739) AND NO REASONS WERE GIVEN. AT GAHARA (GR 5443) THE TEAM MET 14 RETURNEES WHO WERE FOUND TO BE STRANDED. THEY HAD ENTERED FROM BURUNDI ON 8 NOV 95 ON FOOT THROUGH FOOTPATHS AND THEY ARE SUSPECTED TO HAVE CROSSED THE AKAGERA RIVER BY CANOE. ANOTHER GROUP OF

TEN RETURNEES WHO ACCOMPANIED THE FIRST GROUP WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ALREADY CONTINUED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL OF NYAMAGABE COMMUNE (GR 5427). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROL VISITED MUYAGA, MARABA, KIGEMBE AND NYARUHENGERI COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE GENERALLY CALM.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. SITUATION IN ALL SUB-SECTORS IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF BUTARO, MUKINGO, KINIGI NYAKINAMA, NYAMUTERA AND KIGOMBE COMMUNES:

(1) IN BUTARO COMMUNE THE SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM HOWEVER THE BOURGMESTRE HAS STATED THAT THE PEOPLE ARE AFRAID OF FRGF INFILTRATION;

(2) IN MUKINGO AT GATARAGA SECTOR (GR 515310) AT APPROXIMATELY 0930 HOURS, THE FRGF TRIED TO BLOW UP AN ELECTRIC PYLON. THE PYLON WAS PARTIALLY DAMAGED HOWEVER THE ELECTROGAS REP ESTIMATED THE COST OF REPAIR TO BE AROUND 3.9 MILLION Rwf THIS WAS THE SIXTH INCIDENT OF THIS NATURE IN A YEAR.

(3) IN THE SAME SECTOR THE RPA REPORT THAT A GROUP OF SIX FRGF WERE AMBUSHED IN MUHINGO SECTOR (GR 4732) AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS THE EXPLOSION. THERE WAS A REPORT OF ONE KILLED AND THE REMAINING FIVE ESCAPED.

- (4) NYAMUTURA COMMUNE - A MAN WAS ARRESTED IN TUBUNGO (GR 5818) FOR HIDING TWO GRENADES AND A KALISHNIKOV BAYONET ON A FARM CLOSE TO HIS HOME. HE SAID THAT HE WAS GIVEN THESE BY FRGF TWO WEEKS AGO. HE IS BEING HELD BY THE RPA AT MUHOZA CAMP (GR 6134).
- (5) SECTOR COMMANDER' S COMMENT - LOW LEVEL GUERRILLA WARFARE SEEMS TO BE INCREASING IN INTENSITY.

J. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI

- (1) ROUTINE PATROLS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT WITHIN THE AOR AND THE SITUATION HAS BEEN REPORTED AS RELATIVELY CALM EXCEPT IN THE AREA OF SATINSYI (GR 5800) WHERE THE LOCALS REMAIN NERVOUS AS A RESULT OF THE RECENT MINE INCIDENTS.
- (2) COMMANDERS ASSESSMENT - THE SITUATION SEEMS TO BE CALMING DOWN FROM THE LEVEL OF ACTIVITY OF THE PAST WEEK. WE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO GAIN FURTHER INFORMATION REGARDING THE ACTIVITIES ON ILE WAHU (ILE IWAWA) HOWEVER THE NEW COUNT OF FRGF CASUALTIES IS 171 DEAD.

K. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AOR IS REPORTED AS CALM, BUT THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL PREVAILING AMONG THE LOCALS IN THE PREFECTURE AS EARLIER. MILOB TEAMS VISITED KIVUMU, MWENDO AND MURANGARA COMMUNES.

- (1) IN KIVUMU COMMUNE THE LOCALS CLAIM THAT A COUPLE WAS SHOT YESTERDAY (8 NOV 95) BY AN RPA SOLDIER WHO WAS TRYING TO ROB THEM. THE MAN DIED IN HOSPITAL HOWEVER HIS WIFE IS STILL REMAINS IN THE HOSPITAL.

(2) IN MURANGA COMMUNE THERE WAS AN ALLEGED FIRE FIGHT BETWEEN RPA AND INTERHAMWE NEAR THE SITE OF THE MINE EXPLOSION ON THE ROAD BETWEEN KIBUYE AND CYANGUGU (GR QY205580). THERE WAS ALLEGEDLY ONLY ONE MINOR WOUND OF AN RPA SOLDIER AND ONE MEMBER OF THE INTERHAMWE ARRESTED.

(3) IN GISHYITA COMMUNE THERE ARE 20 FAMILIES WHO HAVE RETURNED FROM ZAIRE THROUGH AN UNAPPROVED ROUTES AND THEREFORE NOT REGISTERED. UNHCR WILL FOLLOW-UP.

(4) SECTOR COMMANDER'S ASSESSMENT - IT IS ALLEGED THAT RPA SOLDIERS SAW AN ABANDONED BOAT NEAR THE SITE OF THE MINE EXPLOSION ON THE KIBUYE/CYANGUGU ROAD. THE BOAT WAS SAID TO HAVE CONTAINED A MILITARY UNIFORM, AMMUNITION AND SOME EXPLOSIVES. IT IS LIKELY THAT THOSE WHO PLANTED THE MINES CAME ACROSS LAKE KIVU INTO THE AREA AND ARE SUSPECTED TO BE HIDING IN THE AREA WITH QUANTITIES OF EXPLOSIVE FOR FUTURE ACTIVITIES. THESE MAY BE THE SAME PEOPLE WHO WERE INVOLVED IN THE FIRE FIGHT REPORTED ABOVE.

L. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 7 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	05
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii) OTHERS	-	02

(3) THIS MORNING CUSTOMS OFFICIALS AT THE AIRPORT SEIZED SOME ELECTRONICS ITEMS BROUGHT INTO THE

COUNTRY BY UNAMIR PERSONNEL (INDIAN SOLDIERS) RETURNING FROM LEAVE/CTO. ENQUIRIES REVEAL THAT THEY ARE SUSPECTED OF ENGAGING IN "BUYING AND SELLING". THERE HAS BEEN ASSURANCE GIVEN THAT THE GOODS WILL BE RETURNED TO THEIR OWNERS ON THE RECEIPT OF AN OFFICIAL UNDERTAKING TO ENSURE THE RE-EXPORTATION OF THE ITEMS AT THE END OF THEIR TOUR OF DUTY.

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - ONE OF THE KABGAYI "SEMINARIES" IS BEING GIVEN BACK TO THE DIOCESE BY THE RPA WHO HAVE BEEN USING IT AS A MILITARY HOSPITAL. UNAMIR HAS BEEN REQUESTED TO PROVIDE A 10 KW GENERATOR ASAP. IT IS CONSIDERED A SIMPLE WAY OF HELPING A WORTHWHILE INSTITUTION WHICH HAS SUPPORTED UNAMIR SINCE ITS ARRIVAL IN KAYBAGI.

B. SECTOR 2A (KIBUNGO) - AT THE BARE HEALTH CENTRE (GR 5448) THE OUTBREAK OF MEASLES REPORTED LAST MONTH IS NOW UNDER CONTROL. THE CONSULTATION FEE OF 50 RwF IS STILL NOT AFFORDABLE BY ALL PATIENTS. AT GAHARA HEALTH CENTRE (GR 5443) THE BED CAPACITY IS 31 BEDS HOWEVER THERE ARE ONLY 3 BEDS AND 8 MATTRESSES AVAILABLE. AT MURAMBI PRIMARY SCHOOL (GR 9359), AFRICARE (NGO) IS PAYING LOCALS 500 RwF PER DAY TO PREPARE A SCHOOL FOR REOPENING ON 13 NOV 95.

C. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) -

(1) MILOB TEAM ASSISTED IN THE DELIVERY OF FOOD ITEMS AND FERTILIZER TO SOME OF THE COMMUNES.

(2) AT THE NYARUBUYE HEALTH CENTRE (GR 3221) THERE HAS BEEN 45 DEATHS DUE TO DYSENTERY IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS. A REQUEST FOR VACCINE HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO UNAMIR. AS A RESULT OF THE OUTBREAK OF DYSENTERY, THE LARGE NUMBER OF HOSPITAL ADMISSIONS HAS FAR

OUTSTRETCHED THE 21 BED CAPACITY OF THE HOSPITAL AND A FURTHER 40 MATTRESSES HAS BEEN REQUESTED.

D. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) -

(1) IN MARABA COMMUNE (GR 6097) THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAVE REQUESTED TWO TRUCKS FOR 13 NOV 95 TO TRANSPORT HUMAN REMAINS FROM VARIOUS PLACES WITHIN THE COMMUNE. THEY HAVE ALSO REQUESTED A TRUCK TO MOVE OFFICE FURNITURE DONATED BY THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO THE PREFECTURE OFFICE.

(2) THE BOURGMESTRE OF NYARUHENGERI COMMUNE HAS REQUESTED THE TRANSFER OF 90 PRISONERS FROM COMMUNE CACHOT TO NYANZA PRISON. IT IS NOTEWORTHY THAT THERE WERE 40 PRISONERS TRANSPORTED TO NYANZA PRISON ON 30 OCT 95.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - AS PER THE LATEST INFORMATION, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES SINCE 26 AUG 95 IN THE SECTOR IS 1467, BUT MILOBS HAVE ONLY CONFIRMED 1344 SO FAR.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - A "SECTOR COURT" UNDER THE jurisdiction OF THE SECTOR LEADER WAS FOUND TO BE OPERATING IN GAHARA SECTOR. THIS COURT SITS EVERY THIRD DAY AND DEALS WITH THEFTS AND OTHER CIVIL CASES. THIS ARRANGEMENT WAS FOUND TO BE OUTSIDE THE RWANDAN JUDICIAL SYSTEM BUT THIS PURELY ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENT HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE.

C. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - THERE IS A CONSIDERABLE DECREASE TO THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES AND THE FOLLOWING EXPLANATIONS ARE GIVEN:

(1) FEW PEOPLE ARE LIVING DEEP WITHIN THE SECTORS.

MOST OF THE PEOPLE ARE LIVING NEXT TO THE ROAD.

(2) FEW RETURNEES ARE ARRIVING IN THE COMMUNE BECAUSE OF THE ARRESTS BEING MADE BY THE RPA AS A RESULT OF ACCUSATIONS MADE BY OTHER PEOPLE. PEOPLE ARE AFRAID OF BEING ARRESTED.

(3) THE ENVIRONMENT IS NOT YET STABLE ENOUGH FOR THE RETURNEES TO LIVE IN THEIR HOME COMMUNES SAFELY.

(4) THERE ARE REPORTS OF THE RPA CONFISCATING FOOD ITEMS THAT WERE GIVEN TO THE RETURNEES BY ICRC.

(5) THREE WEEKS AGO THERE WERE 40 FAMILIES IN NGERA SECTOR WHO FLED BACK TO BURUNDI BECAUSE ACCUSATIONS WERE BEING MADE AGAINST THEM. THESE FAMILIES MAY BE REPORTING THEIR SITUATION IN BURUNDI WHICH WOULD FURTHER REDUCE THE INFLUX OF RETURNEES.

D. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - THERE WERE 17 REFUGEES WHO CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE AT RUSIZI I, NO CROSSINGS AT RUSIZI II AND TWO WHO CROSSED AT UVIRA. THERE WERE NO CROSSINGS FROM BURUNDI. THERE ARE NO REFUGEES AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO THE TRANSIT CAMPS. A TOTAL OF 89 PEOPLE DEPARTED THE TRANSIT CAMPS FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

6. **LOGISTICS.** NTR.

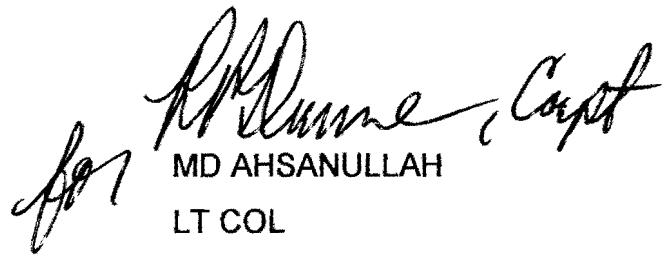
7. **MISCELLANEOUS.**

A. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	82 (8 NOV 95)	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NIL	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	33	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	07	NIL
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	17	NTR
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	6	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	115	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR


 MD AHSANULLAH
 LT COL
 SOQ

File



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 072300B NOV TO 082300B NOV 95

DATE : 09 NOVEMBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NSTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) -RPA ARRESTED 03 SUSPECTED INTERAHAMWE IN UNIFORM WITH A HAND GRENADES IN RUSASA COMMUNE ON 05 NOV 95 AND ARE BEING KEPT AT THE COMMUNE PRISON AWAITING FURTHER INTERROGATION.

(b) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) -ROTATION OF RPA UNITS WITH-IN THE AREA OF 201 RPA BDE HAD BEEN OBSERVED.

(c) SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) -THERE WAS A MEETING AT THE PREFECT'S OFFICE BETWEEN 99 BN COMD ELEMENTS AND ALL B/MASTRES IN THE PREFECT. DETAILS OF THE MEETING NOT KNOWN.

(2) FRGF. NSTR.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -AT GISHOMA COMMUNE OFFICE, THE LOCAL B/MASTRE INFORMED MILOBS THAT A ROBBERY TOOK PLACE AT KIRENGE (GR 8008) ON 03 NOV 95 AT APPROX 2359 HRS. INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT A LOCAL BY THE NAME OF HABIYAMBERE EMMANUEL WAS ROBBED OF A RADIO AND 10 000 RWF. ONE INDIVIDUAL NAMED KANYANISAVR DEO HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA IN THIS CONNECTION.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. GARBAGE CLEANERS IN KIGALI CITY FOUND A SUSPECTED MINE AT THE GARBAGE PLACE (GR 0684) WHICH MINE EXPERTS IDENTIFIED AS AN ALUMINUM PAPER POT. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. SITUATION WAS CALM IN THE SECTOR.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MINE AWARENESS LECTURE CUM DEMONSTRATION WAS CONDUCTED BY UNAMIR FORCE ENGINEER (C).

UN RESTRICTED

ATTENDED BY SECTOR MILOBS AND NGO'S FROM ICRC, WORLD VISION AND GOAL OF IRELAND. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM IN THE SECTOR.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOB PATROL TEAM TO RURAMA SECTOR (GR 6560) OF RUKIRA COMMUNE TO INVESTIGATED THE DEATH OF AN OLD WOMAN AT KANGENZE VILLAGE REPORTED THAT SHE WAS KILLED BY THIEVES WHO TRIED TO STEAL HER MONEY AND OTHER BELONGINGS. FEW PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR INTERROGATION. THE B/MASTRE IS FOLLOWING UP THE CASE. THE GENERAL SITUATION, HOWEVER, IS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS PATROL TO MUSEBEYA COMMUNE (GR 4033) REVEALED THAT RPA HAD CONDUCTED SEARCH OF SOME HOUSES IN GIKUNGO, MURAMBI, NYARWUNGE AND RUSEKERA SECTORS IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS AND RECOVERED SOME WEAPONS AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT. A DETACHMENT OF RPA HAS BEEN LOCATED AT GATARE (GR 3740) FOR REGULAR PATROLLING OF THESE AREAS.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI.

(1) MILOB PATROL TEAM TO NKUMBA AND KINIGI COMMUNES REVEALED THAT RPA AND COMMUNE AUTHORITIES HELD A SECURITY MEETING WITH LOCALS.

(2) MILOB PATROL TEAM TO NYARUTOVU COMMUNE WAS INFORMED BY THE LOCALS THAT FRGF HAD INFILTRATED INTO THE COMMUNE. SEC COMD'S VISIT TO RPA LOC IN NEMBA TO GET FURTHER DETAILS OF YESTERDAY'S REPORTED GRENADE INCIDENCE WAS INFORMED BY RPA OPS OFFR THAT THE TWO APPREHENDED PERSONS HAD AGREED THAT THEY HAD CONNECTIONS IN ZAIRE AND THEY WERE SENT TO DETONATE THE GRENADE -CHINESS STICK TYPE- IN THE AREA. ONE OF THE TWO APPREHENDED PERSONS PULLED OUT THE SAFETY PIN AND THREW IT IN THE BASKET WHICH HAD POTATOES BEEN SOLD. IT DETONATED SERIOUSLY INJURED THREE PEOPLE WHO WILL BE OPERATED ON IN DUE COURSE.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) DUE TO THE FLURRY OF ACTIVITIES AND VISITORS IN THE AREA AS A RESULT OF RPA'S RECENT SUCCESS ON ILE WAHLE, MILOBS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO FOLLOW UP ON RPA RECENT ACTIVITIES ON THE ILE. THERE IS CONFLICTING INFORMATION REGARDING CASUALTIES, NUMBER OF TROOPS USED DURING THE OPERATION AND THE LENGTH OF TIME OF THE OPERATION. ASCERTAINED DATA ONCE COLLECTED WOULD BE PASSED AS THE SITUATION CALMS DOWN.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED MSF TO KAYOVE (GR 2972) TO DELIVER MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO THEIR CLINIC. LOCALS OF KIVUMU (GR 2303) REPORTED HEARING AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE DURING THE NIGHT. HOWEVER, MILOBS VISIT TO THE LOCAL CLINIC DID NOT REVEAL ANYONE WITH GUN SHOT WOUNDS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) SECT COMD WENT TO MABANZA (QT 3473) TO SETTLE AN ISSUE WITH THE B/MASTRE WHO HAD WRITTEN A LETTER TO THE SEC COMD COPIED TO THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE EXPRESSING HIS DISSATISFACTION ABOUT THE ACTIVITIES OF MILOB TEAMS IN HIS COMMUNES. COPY OF THE LETTER AND OUTCOME OF THE SETTLEMENT TO BE FWD SEPARATELY.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED CELLULE UWINTOBO (QT 3056) IN GIKARANKA SECTOR OF GISOVU COMMUNE AND BIHUMBE (QT 2856). LOCALS CLAIMED THAT SURVIVORS FROM BISESERO (QT 2660) AND GISHYATA (QT 2062) COME DAILY TO THEIR CELLULES TO EXTORT MONIES, COLLECT THEIR LIVE STOCKS, ARREST AND BEAT THEM. THEY NAMED OF THOSE ARRESTED SINCE OCT TO BE ; MARTIN, SINABUBARAGA, GATANAZI, SEBENDA, HAKIZIMANA, MPORABONZI AND NZIRAGUSESWA. THEY ARE SAID TO BE IN THE GAKUTA CACHOT.

(3) ONE MILOB TEAM WENT TO KILINDA HOSPITAL (QT 5358) IN MIRABO SECTOR (QT 4763) OF BWAKIRA COMMUNE TO DELIVER 31 BLANKETS.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

UN RESTRICTED

(i)	UNAMIR	-	05
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS	-	06

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -KABGAY HEAD PRIST REQUESTS FOR THE LOAN OF A 10 kVA GENERATOR ASP.

(b) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) -TOTAL OF 300 ORPHANS IN NYABITARE SECTOR (GR 8459) OF RUSUMO COMMUNE WHO WERE DISTRIBUTED TO VARIOUS FAMILIES ARE LIVING UNDER DIFFICULT CONDITIONS WHICH HAS PROMPTED THE SECTOR COUNSELLOR TO REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE FOR SHIFTING THEM TO ANY ORPHANAGE.

(c) SECTOR 5B (GISNYI) -HUMANITARIAN TEAM TOGETHER WITH RPA REP REMOVED A GRENADE INCIDENT-FREE FROM FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY SITE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) -TOTAL OF 10 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM TANZANIA ON MONDAY AT DIHIRO TRANSIT CAMP (GR 2551) PROCEEDING TO GASHORA COMMUNE.

(b) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -TOTAL OF 43 AND 01 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE THROUGH UVIRA AND RUSIZI I RESPECTIVELY. THERE ARE 37 AND 50 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMPS RESPECTIVELY AS AT 1800 HRS. 38 REFUGEES DEPARTED FROM NYAGATERE TRANSIT CAMP TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(c) SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) -TOTAL OF 326 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE TO NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP. 27 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNE LEAVING 378 REFUGEES IN THE CAMP AWAITING TRANSPORTATION.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
	RUTETE (TANZANIA)	10 06/11	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	43	NTR
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	01	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	326	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

B. VISITS.

(1) MEMBERS OF THE MALAWIAN GOVT DELEGATION WHO WERE IN RWANDA FOR THEIR NATIONAL DAY CELEBRATION DEPARTED TO-DAY.

(2) THE UN FACT FINDING TEAM TO RWANDA ARRIVED TO-DAY.

C. A GEN SET WAS STOLEN FROM ZAMBIA "A" HOUSE IN KICHUKILO NEAR TRAFIPRO AT ABOUT 20 00 HRS. MILOBS PRESENT IN THE HOUSE PURSUED THE THIEVES AND THEY ABANDONED THE GEN

UN RESTRICTED

SET ABOUT 200 M FROM THE HOUSE.

MD ASHANULLAH

LT COL

SOO



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : NOVEMBER 08 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 062300B NOV TO 072300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA CHECK POINT NEAR SAKE 4655 HAS BEEN REMOVED AS THE SITUATION IN THIS AREA IS CONSIDERED BY RPA TO BE CALM.

THE RWINKWAVU HOSPITAL GR 6883 WHICH WAS RUN BY MEDICOS EN CATASTROPHE, HAS BEEN TAKEN OVER BY RPA AND WILL BE CONVERTED TO A MILITARY HOSPITAL. ALL FOREIGNERS AND FEW LOCALS HAVE ALREADY STOPPED WORKING AND WILL LEAVE FOR KIGALI ON 13 NOV 95.

(2) FRGF.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MILOBS REPORTED THAT YESTERDAY AT ABOUT 1700 HR'S A PERSON WITH RPA UNIFORM AND ARM BAND TRIED TO GET UNIFORMS FROM THE MILOB RESIDENCE. AS THE HOUSEKEEPER REFUSED TO GIVE HIM THE KEY, HE THEN TRIED TO GET THE KEY BUT WAS DISTURBED AS THE MILOBS WERE BACK BY THEN. THIS WAS REPORTED TO THE RPA BDE COMD.

SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - MILOB TEAM REPORTED THAT ON TUES 07 NOV 95 AT AROUND 0300 HR'S BURSTS OF MG FIRE WERE HEARD FROM WHAT SEEMED TO BE ISHARA PENINSULA IN THE AREA OF GR 0246. INVESTIGATION COULD NOT BE DONE DUE TO THE EXTREME BAD CONDITION OF THE ROAD LEADING TO THAT AREA. HOWEVER DETAIL REPORT WILL FOLLOW AFTER THE INVESTIGATION .

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING

UN RESTRICTED

OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

- b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.
- c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. SITUATION WAS CALM IN THE SECTOR.
- d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.
- e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.
- f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. FURTHER TO THE FOLLOW UP OF THE NSILI INCIDENT, ONE MILOB TEAM TODAY PATROLLED AT NSHILI COMMUNE ACCOMPANIED WITH THE PREFECT AND THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE RPA BN. THE PREFECT AND THE COMMANDING OFFICER ADDRESSED THE PEOPLE AND EXPLAINED THE SITUATION TO THEM. THE TEAM OBSERVED THAT VERY FEW PEOPLE WERE PRESENT AND THE IMPRESSION IS THAT PEOPLE ARE SCARED. MSF REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIER WHO APPARENTLY KILLED HIMSELF HAD BULLET INJURIES ON HIS LEGS WHICH HAS BEEN DENIED BY THE RPA. THE DETACHMENT COMD AND SOME SOLDIERS FROM NSHILI HAVE BEEN PUT IN DETENTION AT GIKONGORO. THE FIGURES INDICATE THAT 16 DIED INCLUDING THE RPA SOLDIER AND 20 WOUNDED. 18 HAVE BEEN ADMITTED TO THE HOSPITAL AND 02 HAVE BEEN RELEASED AFTER TREATMENT.
- g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.
- h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.
- j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT RUHENGARI REPORTED THAT ONE WOMAN, A RETURNEE OF 59/60 IS

UN RESTRICTED

CLAIMING FOR A HOUSE WHICH IS BEING USED BY THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES FOR OFFICIAL BUSINESS. SHE CLAIMED THAT THE HOUSE BELONGED TO HER PARENTS. THE MATTER IS UNDER INVESTIGATION AND IF PROVED CORRECT THE COMMUNE AUTHORITY WILL GIVE HER MONEY TO BUILT A NEW HOUSE.

ANOTHER MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT GAKENGE SECTOR GR 7717 IN NYARUTOVU COMMUNE AND CARRIED OUT A JOINT INVESTIGATION WITH ASST B / MASTER AND IPJ ON AN EXPLOSION. A GRENADE WAS TIED AT THE BOTTOM OF A BASKET AND ONE LOCAL ASKED THE OWNER WHAT IT WAS IN REPLY THE OWNER SAID IT WAS STONE. SOME TIME LATER WHEN SOME SWEET POTATOES WERE REMOVED FROM THE BASKET IT WAS EXPLODED. 17 PEOPLE WERE INJURED OUT OF WHICH 03 WERE SERIOUS. THEY ARE RECEIVING TREATMENT AT NEMBA HOSPITAL. TWO PERS WERE ARRESTED BY THE RPA IN THIS CONNECTION AND DETAILS REPORT WILL FOLLOW. HOWEVER IT WOULD APPEAR THIS WAS A GRENADE BOOBY TRAP SINCE IT EXPLODED WHEN POTATOES WERE BEING REMOVED FROM THE BASKET.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. THE RPA CONFIRMED THIS MORNING OF HAVING COMMENCED AN AMPHIBIOUS OP ON SAT 04 NOV 95 WHICH WAS SUCCESSFUL IN CAPTURING THE ILE IWAWA ISLAND BY 0800 HR's THIS MORNING. ACCORDING TO RPA THIS ISLAND WAS BEING USED BY THE FRGF AS A TRAINING CENTRE. THE ISLAND WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE OVER 500 FRGF. THE SECTOR COMD AND THE OPS OFFR HAVE BEEN ESCORTED BY THE RPA TO THE ISLAND BY BOAT FOR A FIRST HAND ACCOUNT. A SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT CONTAINING FIGS OF CAS OF BOTH SIDES AND WEAPONS CAPTURED WILL BE FWD ASP, AFTER THE SECTOR COMD AND THE OPS OFFR IS BACK.

MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT MUTURA GR 3123 AND RWERERE GR 2722 REPORTED THAT THE FORMER AND THE PRESENT COUNSELLORS OF MURAMBI SECTOR WERE ARRESTED BY THE RPA ON 28 NOV 95 IN CHARGE OF THEIR PARTICIPATION IN LAST YEAR GENOCIDE.

ANOTHER MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT GICIYE GR 5012, GASEKE 4904 AND KABAYA 4907. THE TEAM VISITED THE SITES WHERE ONE ANTI TANK AND TWO ANTI PERS MINES EXPLODED IN THE GICIYE COMMUNE. HOWEVER THE DETAILS OF THE TODAYS INCIDENT ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(1) ONE ANTI PERS MINE EXPLODED AT 0600 HR's 300 M

UN RESTRICTED

BEHIND THE GICIYE COMMUNAL OFFICE. ONE WOMAN WALKING OVER THE MINE LOST HER LEG.

(2) ONE ANTI TK MINE EXPLODED AT 0900 HR'S APPROX 2.5 KM SOUTH ON THE MAIN RD FROM KABAYA TO GASEKE GR 498958. A LAND CRUISER WITH SWISS EMBASSY NUMBER PLATE WAS BLOWN OFF 20 M FROM THE SPOT THE VEH WAS CARRYING 4 LOCAL STAFF. ONE PERS DIED ON THE SPOT WHILE OTHERS WERE ADMITTED IN THE KABAYA HOSPITAL WITH SERIOUS INJURY ONE OF WHOM LATER SUCCUMBED TO HIS INJURIES.

(3) ANOTHER ANTI PERS MINE EXPLODED AT 130 HR'S, WHICH WAS PLANTED INSIDE THE COMPOUND OF THE ASSISTANT B / MASTER OF GICIYE COMMUNE. ONE LOCAL WORKER GOING TO TOILET UNFORTUNATE TO LOSE HIS LEG IN THE INCIDENT.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. SECTOR COMD WENT BY RD TO THE MINE INCIDENT AREA AT UWINGABO BRIDGE GR 205580 TO SEE THE PRESENT SITUATION. THERE HE CONFIRMS THAT THE 40 PAX BUS IS STILL ASTRIDE THE MIDDLE OF THE RD BLOCKING ALL EFFECTIVE TFC. THE B / MASTER WAS FERVENT IN HIS REQUEST FOR UNAMIR RESOURCES TO CLEAR THE AREA OF POSSIBLE FURTHER MINES, TO DECLARE THE AREA SAFE SO THAT UNAMIR RECOVERY RESOURCES COULD BACK LOAD THE BUS OUT OF THE WAY, WHICH WILL HELP THE NORMAL TFC TO FLY. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED OVERALL SITUATION CALM EXCEPT SOME ARREST AND BEATINGS BY RPA IN THE GISOVU COMMUNE.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	04
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	03
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 2A (BYUMMBA) - THE DIRECTOR OF THE GAKONI ORPHANAGE GR 461962 HAS PLACED A REQUEST OF 06 / 07 TONS OF

UN RESTRICTED

RICE TO CARITAS, BYUMBA FOR THE ORPHANS. THE GETI DISPENSARY IS RUNNING SHORTAGE OF MEDICINE, THIS WAS REPORTED BY THE SISTER -IN -CHARGE OF THE DISPENSARY. 10 TONS OF BEANS WERE PROVIDED BY THE WFP TO THE KIVOIMBE COMMUNE FOR THE DISTRIBUTION AMONG THE RETURNEES AND THE POOR.

b. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB TEAM TODAY DISTRIBUTED MEDICINES TO GIKOMERO HEALTH CENTRE. IN BUTAMWA COMMUNE MILOB TEAM OBSERVED THAT, UNHCR WAS DOING VIDEO ON RETURNEES WHICH TO BE SEND TO THE ZAIRE. THERE IS ACUTE SHORTAGE OF MEDICINES AT BUTAMWA DISPENSARY.

c. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THEY HAVE RECEIVED MANY REQUEST FOR THE CONVEYANCE OF THE PRISONERS AND VARIOUS BUILDING ITEMS;

(1) A TRUCK TO CONVEY 08 PRISONERS FROM TABA COMMUNE GR 8883 TO RUHENGIERI. A TRUCK TO MOVE 10 PERS FROM MUGINA 9267 TO RUHENGIERI, KIBUYE AND GISENYI. OTHER REQUEST HAS ALREADY BEEN FORWARDED BEFORE TO THIS HQ AND ARE IN THE PROCESS OF ACTION.

d. SECTOR 2B (KIBUMGO) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE B / MASTER OF KAYONZA 5784 ONCE AGAIN REQUESTED FOR REPAIRS OF THE BRIDGE AT 595905. 9713 RESETTLES HAVE BEEN REGISTERED IN RWINKWAVU SECTOR. 02 HECTORS OF LAND IS BEING GIVEN TO EACH FAMILY FOR CONSTRUCTION OF HOUSES AND GARDENING. THE CONSTRUCTION WORK IS BEING SUPERVISED BY ARDEC UNDER FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAMME.

e. SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - MILOB TODAY ACCOMPANIED THE MEDICAL PERS AT BWIZA 3088 IN THE RUTSIRO COMMUNE, WHERE THE TEAM TREATED 44 PERS WITH VARIOUS SKIN DISEASES AND MEASLES. MILOB TEAM AT KILINDA DISTRIBUTED 10 BLANKETS TO THE KILINDA HEALTH CENTRE.

f. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - MILOB TODAY COORDINATED THE PROVISION OF TWO TRUCKS FROM MALI COY TO ASSIST RUHASHYA COMMUNE IN FERRYING WOOD FROM GIKONGORO TO THE RUHASHYA COMMUNE AND CARRYING THE REMAINS OF LAST YEAR GENOCIDE.

g. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT KIRAMBO GR 0444 AND VISITED JOHN WESLEY SCHOOL REPORTED THAT THE SCHOOL IS GOING TO RUNNING SHORTAGE OF FOOD. IT HAS NOW STOCK OF TWO WEEKS FOOD. PREVIOUSLY OTHER AGENCIES SUCH AS

UN RESTRICTED

WFP PROVIDED FOOD. ASSISTANCE FOR FOOD IS REQUESTED. THE KIBOGORA SECONDARY SCHOOL UNDER THE SAME COMMUNE HAS NO WATER AND REQUESTED FOR A WATER PUMP TO BE INSTALLED TO IMPROVE THE SITUATION.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNE CACHOT AT MURAMBI COMMUNE HAS TOTAL OF 13 INMATES OUT OF WHICH 11 ARE INCHARGE OF THE PARTICIPANT IN LAST YEAR GENOCIDE. THE PRIMARY INVESTIGATION IS UNDER WAY BY THE COMMUNE AUTHORITY. THERE IS ACUTE SHORTAGE OF FOOD; THE SAME IS BEING PROVIDED BY THE RELATIVES OF THE INMATES.

b. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB TEAM REPORTED THAT TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES AT NDERA TRANSIT CAMP TILL 1200 HR's WAS 130. TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES DEPARTED TO THE COMMUNES WERE 71. THESE DOES NOT INCLUDE WITH REMAINING 130.

c. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MILOB REPORTED THAT TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES SINCE 26 AUG 95 IN SECTOR 1B IS 1467, BUT THE SECTOR HAS CONFIRMED 1246 SO FAR. DETAILS ARE AVAILABLE WITHIN THE SECTOR.

d. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY OF RWANDA ACCOMPANIED BY THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR PAID A VISIT TO THE KIBUNGO PREFECTURE TODAY.

e. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THERE WAS A CHANGE OF THE DIRECTOR OF THE KIBOGORA MEDICAL ASSISTANCE SCHOOL RECENTLY WHICH IS DUE TO THE INTERNAL ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS AND NOT TO OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE.

13 REFUGEES WHO DEPARTED NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY WENT AS FOLLOWS;

(1)	KIGALI	-	01
(2)	CYANGUGU	-	12

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
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UN RESTRICTED

(a) SECTOR 1A

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(b) SECTOR 2A

GATUNA	NTR	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR

(c) SECTOR 2B

TANZANIA	NIL	NTR
BURUNDI	NIL	NTR

(d) SECTOR 3A

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(e) SECTOR 3B

BURUNDI	NIL
---------	-----

(f) SECTOR 4

UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NIL	NIL
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE) 01		NIL
BURUNDI 07		NIL

(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA	14	NIL
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(h) SECTOR 5 B

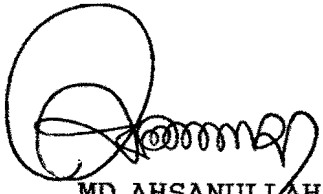
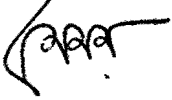
ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

B. RECOVERY OF EXPLOSIVES.

(1) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB REPORTED THAT AT RUTARE COMMUNE PATROL SPOTTED 05 MORTAR BOMBS ALONGSIDE ROAD TO THE COMMUNE AT GR 173118 IN MATYAZO CELL OF KINGOGO SECTOR OF RUTARE COMMUNE. THE AREA HAS BEN MARKED AND THE LOCAL RPA AND COMMUNE AUTHORITIES HAS BEEN INFORMED AND SHOWN THE SITE. THERE IS A NEED FOR THE EOD TEAM TO REACTIVATE THESE BOMBS. IN KIYOMBE

UN RESTRICTED

COMMUNE LOCALS SPOTTED A ROCKET LAUNCHER GRENADE AT GR
0536 AND IT WAS RECOVERED BY THE RPA SOLDIERS TO THEIR
STATION AT MULINDI.


for MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO 

UN RESTRICTED



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 052300B NOV TO 063300B NOV 95

DATE : November 6, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) RPA. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - RPA LIAISON OFFICER INFORMED SECTOR MILOBS OF A PLANNED RPA AMPHIBIOUS OP TO BE LAUNCHED AGAINST SOME MEMBERS OF EX-FAR ON IWAWA ISLAND. EXACT DATE AND STRENGTH OF ATTACKING FORCE NOT KNOWN. ISLAND SUSPECTED TO HAVE ABOUT 4 COYS OF EX-FAR UNDERGOING INTENSIVE TRAINING.

SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - SECTOR COMD INFORMED BY RPA OFFR THAT LOCAL RPA TPS NOT HAPPY WITH APPT OF PRESENT BDE COMD OF 305 BDE. PRESENT COMD WAS MEMBER OF FRGF.
SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - A DRUNKEN RPA SOLDIER CAUSED PANIC ON 5 NOV 95 AT ABOUT 1930 HRS WHEN HE FIRED SOME ROUNDS OF SMALL ARM ACCIDENTALLY IN THE CENTRE OF BUTARE TOWN. SOLDIER LATER ARRESTED AND TAKEN INTO MILITARY CUSTODY.

(2) FRGF.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - MILOBS INVESTIGATION INTO REPORTS OF EXPLOSION AND FIRING AT MUHARI SECTEUR (GR 7729) ON 05 NOV 95 REVEALED FOLLOWING INCIDENT WHICH LASTED BETWEEN 1054 HRS AND 1200 HRS A VILLAGER WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE SEEN FRGF/INTERAHAMWE AT THE SCENE INFORMED RPA WHO CORDONED OFF THE AREA. AT LEAST TWO SECURITY GUARDS AT A PLANTATION CLOSE TO INCIDENT AREA KILLED BY RPA POSSIBLY FOR MISTAKING THEM AS FRGF/INTERAHAMWE. NO OTHER CASUALTIES KNOWN.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. SITUATION WAS CALM IN THE SECTOR.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THREE CHILDREN WERE REPORTEDLY INJURED WHEN THEY

UN RESTRICTED

DETONATED AN UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMB ON 29 OCT 95 AT NYABISHAMBI SECTEUR (GR 1027) IN MUKARANGE COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. PTL TEAM TO KIVU COMMUNE (GR 4210) MONITORED THE TRANSFER OF 18 PRISONERS FROM KIVU CACHOT TO GIKONGORO PRISON IN MALICOY TRUCK. PRELIMINARY REPORT FROM A JOINT MILOBS/RPA INVESTIGATING TEAM TO NSHILI COMMUNE (GR 3996) INDICATES 13 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 20 INJURED AT ABOUT 1000 HRS TODAY AT NSHILI WHEN AN RPA SOLDIER SHOT RANDOMLY AT THEM. THE SOLDIER LATER SHOT HIMSELF. REASON BEHIND SHOOTING NOT KNOWN. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. SECTOR MILOBS HQ VISITED BY STAFF OFFICERS OF MALAWI FORCES HQ TO UPDATE THEMSELVES OF CURRENT OPERATIONAL SITUATION IN SECTOR. SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGURI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOB PTL TO GATONDE COMMUNE INFORMED THAT THREE PEOPLE GIVEN RESPONSIBILITY FOR EVERY TEN HOMES IN THE COMMUNE. THESE CONSTANTLY REPORT TO THE BOURGEMESTRE ON SECURITY SITUATION. SITUATION REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. ROUTINE PTL CONDUCTED IN AOR. MILOB PTL TO NGORORERO (GR 5995), GASEKE (GR 4904) AND SATINSYI (GR 5800) COMMUNES WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS OF CASES OF ARRESTS OF PERSONS MOSTLY ACCUSED OF HAVING LINKS WITH THE EX-FAR AND FRGF. SITUATION REPORTED CALM IN SECTOR.

UN RESTRICTED

(a) SECTOR 1A

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(b) SECTOR 2A

GATUNA	NTR	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR

(c) SECTOR 2B

TANZANIA	NIL	NTR
BURUNDI	NIL	NTR

(d) SECTOR 3A

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(e) SECTOR 3B

BURUNDI	NIL
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(f) SECTOR 4

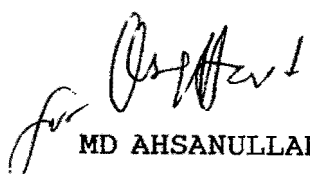
UVIRA(ZAIRE)	10	NIL
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	23	NIL
BURUNDI	00	

(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA	01	NIL
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(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	392	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

for 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

500

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : November 5, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 042300B NOV TO 052300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - TODAY WAS THE LAST DAY OF GENOCIDE CONFERENCE AT ASSEMBLY BUILDING IN KIGALI, MAXIMUM SECURITY AROUND THE BUILDING.

B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. NTR.
- (2) FRGE. NTR.
- (3) OTHER.

A. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - A SHOOTING INCIDENT TOOK PLACE IN FRONT OF HOTEL IBIS AT 1925 HRS TODAY. 6 -7 ROUNDS WERE FIRED. THERE IS NO INFORMATION ABOUT CASUALTIES. DETAILED INFORMATION COULD NOT BE OBTAINED.

B. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - ON SUN, 05 NOV AT MUHARI SECTOR (GR 7729), HUMAN RIGHTS REPORTED AN EXPLOSION WAS HEARD FOLLOWED BY A BURST OF SMALL ARM FIRE OF 20 - 30 ROUNDS. MILOBS WENT TO INVESTIGATE. THE EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE 150-200 M SOUTH-WEST OF THE RPA CAMP LOCATED AT GR 783304. THE EXPLOSION IS NOT RELATED TO TRAINING ACTIVITIES IN OR NEAR THE CAMP. THE LOCAL RPA COMMANDER, MAJ WILSON WAS SEEN DIRECTING ALL AVAILABLE PATROLS TO THE AREA OF THE EXPLOSION, INCLUDING A SUB-UNIT OF PLATOON STRENGTH. THE AREA WAS CORDON OFF. THE EXACT CAUSE OF THE EXPLOSION IS UNKNOWN BUT APPEARS TO BE THE DETONATION OF AN 81 MM BOMB PLACED IN THE GROUND. THIS, HOWEVER, REMAINS UNCONFIRMED AS THE TEAM WAS PREVENTED BY THE RPA FROM GETTING CLOSE TO EXAMINE THE SITE. THERE WERE NO ARREST, INJURIES OR FATALITIES REPORTED. FURTHER INVESTIGATION BY MILOBS WILL BE CONDUCTED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. **SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.**

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AROUND KIGALI CITY BOTH IN THE MORNING AND IN THE AFTERNOON. THE AREA WAS FOUND CALM.

C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.**

(1) MILOB TEAM VISITED NTONGWE COMMUNE (GR 8957) . THEY REPORTED THAT THE PREVIOUS RPA PLATOON HAS MOVED TO MUKINGI AND A NEW PLATOON ARRIVED YESTERDAY (04 NOV) UNDER SGT DONALD. THIS PLATOON BELONGS TO 11 BATTALION 305 BDE.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO BYUMBA AND KIBALI COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED RUSUMO BORDER AND MULINDI AREA (GR 7768). THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROL OF MUSEBEYA COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM. THE REST OF THE TEAMS WERE STAND BY DUE TO NON AVAILABILITY OF VEHICLES. S VISITED

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROL VISITED SHYANDA COMMUNE (GR 7718). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. SITUATION IN ALL SUB-SECTORS IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGRI.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF NYARUTOVU AND NYAMUGALI COMMUNES. SITUATION WAS CALM IN BOTH COMMUNES.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI**

(1) THE SECTOR WAS VISITED BY A DELEGATION FROM ASSOCIATION NATIONS UNIES / ETATS-UNIS D' AMERIQUE. THEY WERE BRIEFED REGARDING THE SECURITY SIT IN THE PREFECTURE BY THE SECT CDR. THEY WERE ALSO BRIEFED BY REPS FROM UNHCR AND HUMAN RIGHTS. THE DELEGATION VISITED THE BORDER POST AND THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

(2) MILOB TEAM VISITED THE COMMUNES OF MUTURA 3123 AND RWERERE 2722. THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS REPORTED AS CALM EXCEPT FOR ACTS OF BANDITRY BEING PERPETRATED BY THE INFILTRATORS. THE LOCALS AT THE NUMBER OF PLACES COMPLAINED OF HARRASSMENT FROM THE INFILTRATORS. IN PARTICULAR AT BUSHENGO CELLULE 2117 MURARA SECTOR 2015 OF RUBAVU 2215 COMMUNE THE LOCALS TOLD THE PATROL THAT TWO FAMILIES, WHO TOOK PART IN THE GENOCIDE, ARE TERRORIZING THE PEOPLE OF THE CELLULE. THE TWO FAMILIES ARE RESIDING IN MUGUNGA CAMP AND MEMBERS OF THESE FAMILIES ARE MAKING FREQUENT FORAYS INTO THE SECTOR. TWO WEEKS AGO TWO OF THEM WERE SPOTTED BY THE RPA AND DURING THE ENSUING CLASH ONE WAS KILLED AND THE OTHER ARRESTED. THE NAMES OF THE REMAINING FAMILY MEMBERS WERE GIVEN TO THE PATROL.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.** THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AOR IS REPORTED AS CALM, BUT THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL PREVAILING AMONG THE LOCALS IN THE PREFECTURE AS EARLIER.

(1). ONE TEAM WENT ON AN INTER-SECTOR PATROL TO CYANGUGU SECTOR 4. THERE THEY SHARED INFORMATION WITH THE OPS OFFR REGARDING EVENTS ON THE MUTUAL BORDER. MILOBS WERE INFORMED OF THE RPA CLEARING OPERATIONS IN THE NATURAL FOREST OF NYUNGWE. THE TEAM DID NOT TRAVEL THE KIBUYE-CYANGUGU MAIN ROAD, AS IT IS NOT YET PROOFED FROM MINES.

L. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	05
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii) OTHERS	-	07

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - 95 CMSG CARRIED OUT TODAY THE MOVEMENT OF THE MUSAMBIRA CONTAINER TO THE GITARAMA MARKET IN LESS THAN AN HOUR. THE ACTION WAS HIGHLY APPRECIATED AND WAS INDICATIVE OF THE HIGH LEVEL OF PROFESSIONALISM OF THE TEAM SENT.

B. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - THE DIRECTOR OF AUSTRIAN RELIEF PROGRAMME VISITED THE SECTOR. THE DIRECTOR DONATED MEDICINES FOR THE SECTOR. HE IS ALSO UNDERTAKING DRILLING FOR WATER SUPPLY IN KAYONZA COMMUNE. THE TECHNICAL ADVISER FOR THE ABOVE PROGRAMME WAS ALSO PRESENT.

C. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - TEAM ATTENDED REBURIAL CEREMONY IN SHYANDA COMMUNE. ACCOMPANIED BY HUMAN RIGHTS REPRESENTATIVE AND A PHOTOGRAPHER FROM HOLLAND. MINISTER

OF AGRICULTURE AND FEW OTHER HIGH RANKING OFFICIALS ALSO PARTICIPATED THE CEREMONY. THE MINISTER IN HIS SPEECH STRESSED THE NEED FOR RECONCILIATION. HE SAID RECONCILIATION PROCESS CAN ONLY BE SUCCESSFUL IF EVERYBODY HELPS EACH OTHER FOR THE BETTERMENT OF THE COUNTRY FORGETTING ETHNIC DIFFERENCE. HE ALSO REQUESTED THE PEOPLE PRESENT THERE TO FORWARD THE NAMES OF THOSE PEOPLE WHO WERE INVOLVED IN GENOCIDE SO THAT JUSTICE IS DONE FOR THEIR DEEDS. ABOUT 1000 LOCALS WERE PRESENT AT THE CEREMONY.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - AS PER THE LATEST INFORMATION, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES SINCE 26 AUG 95 IN THE SECTOR IS 1467, BUT MILOBS HAVE ONLY CONFIRMED 1244 SO FAR.

B. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - NO REFUGEE ARRIVED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FROM THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. PRESENTLY NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 07 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 80 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. NO REFUGEE DEPARTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.

6. **LOGISTICS.** NTR.

7. **MISCELLANEOUS.**

A. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(b) **SECTOR 2A**

GATUNA	NIL	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR

(c) **SECTOR 2B**

TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(d) **SECTOR 3A**

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(e) **SECTOR 3B**

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(f) **SECTOR 4**

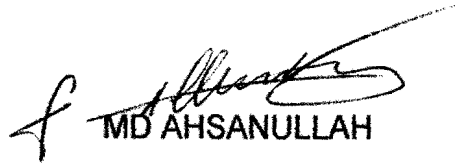
UVIRA (ZAIRE)	NIL	NIL
RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	01	01
BURUNDI	NIL	NIL

(g) **SECTOR 5A**

UGANDA	NTR	NTR
ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

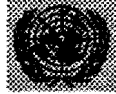
(h) **SECTOR 5 B**

ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR


 MD AHSANULLAH
 LT COL
 SOO

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

Handwritten signature and date 800

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : November 4, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 032300B NOV TO 042300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

- a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.
- b. BORDERS.
 - (1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
 - (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
 - (3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.
 - (4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.
 - (5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL.
- B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - A RUMOUR INSIDE THE GITARAMA PRISON SAYS THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF RPA INTEGRATED FRGF SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND THAT WOULD HAVE INCLUDED THE ARREST OF A LIEUTENANT-COLONEL. THE SECTOR WILL ATTEMPT TO QUASH THE RUMOUR BEFORE IT MAKES THINGS HARDER FOR THE POTENTIAL TRANSFER OF PRISONERS.
- (2) FRGF.
- (3) OTHER.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.
 - (1) ROUTINE PATROL IN GASHORA COMMUNE AND AROUND THE CITY OF KIGALI. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.
- C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.
 - (1) THE OPENING OF THE NEW PRISON AT GITARAMA WILL GO HEAD AS PLANNED. THE ENLARGED SURFACE WILL THEORETICALLY HOUSE 4500 PRISONERS HOWEVER THE PRESENT PRISON POPULATION IS 6627 PEOPLE OF BOTH SEXES.
 - (2) MILOB TEAM VISITED RUTOBWE COMMUNE AND WAS FOUND TO BE CALM HOWEVER THE POPULATION IS COMPLAINING OF A LACK OF FARMING NEEDS ESPECIALLY INSECTICIDES. IN MURAMBA COMMUNE (GR 6749), SECTORS RUNYANGANDO AND CYABAKAMYI, THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF RPA VISITING HUTU FAMILIES AT NIGHT,

HARASSING PEOPLE BY SUSPECTING THEM OF BEING INTERHAMWE AND ARRESTING THEM ON ALLEGATIONS OF DESTROYING HOMES DURING THE GENOCIDE. THE MEN, AFRAID OF BEING ARRESTED, HIDE IN GIKONGORO AND VISIT THEIR FAMILIES AT NIGHT. IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THESE RPA TROOPS ARE FROM 305 BDE AND THE MATTER WILL BE TAKEN TO THE RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER. IN MUCUBIRA SECTOR, BANDITRY (MAINLY FROM GIKONGORO) HAS VANISHED SINCE THE DEPLOYMENT OF RPA PLATOON ONE MONTH AGO.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO CYUNGO COMMUNE AS WELL AS A HELICOPTER PATROL TO NGARAMA, NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE, BUZIBA AND KIGITUMBA BORDER POSTS. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED KIGERAMA AND RUKARA COMMUNES AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE QUIET. IN RUKARA COMMUNE THERE WAS AN MINOR INCIDENT BETWEEN MR RAKOV, THE AKAGERA PARK CHIEF GAME WARDEN AND THE RPA HOWEVER THE MATTER WAS SETTLED AMICABLY.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO KARAMBO AND KINYAMAKARA COMMUNES. IN KARAMBO, MOST OF THE SURVIVORS OF THE GENOCIDE ARE STAYING IN THE NGENDA SECTOR AND HAVE NOT RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES DUE TO LACK OF HOUSES, THE POOR STATE OF AGRICULTURE, LACK OF SECURITY AND SHORTAGE OF FOOD IN THE COMMUNE. THE PATROL IN KINYAMAKARA COMMUNE, WFP HAS UNDERTAKEN A PROJECT FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF 30 KM OF

ROAD IN THE AREA WHICH BEGAN 02 NOV 95. ON THE MATTER OF RECONCILIATION, THE LOCALS WELCOME THE RETURN OF REFUGEES AND WILL ASSIST THEM IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF THEIR HOUSES. IT WAS REPORTED THAT PEOPLE HAD GONE TO MUGANO SECTOR TO HELP IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF A HOUSE.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED MUGASA COMMUNE AND KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER POST. THE AREA IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. SITUATION IN ALL SUB-SECTORS IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. AT SHAGASHA THERE WAS AN ANTI PERS MINE FOUND AT THE Y-JUNCTION AT GR 835237 BY SOME CHILDREN PLAYING THERE. THE MINE WAS NOT TOUCHED AND IT WAS LATER NEUTRALIZED BY THE RPA IN THE PRESENCE OF MALAWI COY ENGINEER REP.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF NYAMUTERA, NDUSU KINIGI AND NKUMBA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WITHIN THE AOR WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI**

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR. IN THE COMMUNE OF NYAMYUMBA (GR 2106) THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF INFILTRATORS ENTERING THE COUNTRY FROM THE LAKE AT NKORO (GR 2295). THE LOCALS AT NGABOSECT (GR 2498) AND VUMBI SECTOR (GR 2294) HAVE REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IS TENSE BECAUSE OF THE HARSH BEHAVIOR OF THE RPA. THE RPA HAVE ORGANIZED JOINT

PATROLLING TO IMPROVE THE SECURITY.

(2) MILOB PATROL LEARNED FROM THE LOCALS THAT THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE OF INFILTRATIONS ACROSS THE BORDER IN THE COMMUNE OF MUTURA (GR 3233). ON 31 OCT TWO SUSPECTED INTERHAMWE ENTERED BUTAKA SECTOR (GR 3120). ONE WAS APPREHENDED BY THE RPA. ON NIGHT OF 2/3 NOV, RPA CLASHED WITH INFILTRATORS HOWEVER NO ONE WAS APPREHENDED. THE INFILTRATORS ARE STEALING FOOD AND CATTLE. MILOBS NOTICED THAT THE LOCALS WERE VERY APPREHENSIVE ABOUT TALKING TO THEM WHEN RPA WERE PRESENT.

(3) SECTOR COMMANDERS ASSESSMENT - THERE IS AN INCREASE OF INFILTRATION ACROSS THE LAND/LAKE BORDER. IT APPEARS TO BE A CONCERTED MOVE BY THE FORMER GOVERNMENT LEADERS TO DESTABLIZE THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE. THE RPA IS TAKING ACTION IN VARIOUS PLACES BY INCORPORATING THE LOCALS IN THE SECURITY MEASURES. THEY HAVE ALSO INSTITUTED HARSH POPULATION CONTROL MEASURES INCLUDING HOUSE SEARCH OPERATIONS. WHILE THIS HAS PROVEN EFFECTIVE IN AREAS WHERE THERE IS ACTIVE AND FAVOURABLE COOPERATION OF THE LOCALS, IT HAS NEVERTHELESS DELINEATED THE RPA FROM THE LOCALS IN OTHER AREAS.

(4) THE NGO AT GOMA HAVE RESTRICTED THEIR ACTIVITY AFTER THE LATEST MINE INCIDENTS. HOWEVER THERE IS PROGRESS IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE TRIPARTITE MEETING IN THAT AN AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED TO PERMIT VISITS TO THE REFUGEE CAMPS IN ZAIRE TO BRIEF THEM ABOUT THE FAVOURABLE SITUATION IN RWANDA AND THE PREFECTURE. THIS MEASURE, IF SUCCESSFUL IN CONVINCING THE REFUGEES, COULD LEAD TO AN INCREASED RETURNEE MOVEMENT.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.** THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AOR IS REPORTED AS CALM, BUT THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL PREVAILING AMONG THE LOCALS IN THE PREFECTURE AS EARLIER.

(1) A COMBINED MILOB AND UNHCR PATROL VISITED KAVUMU (GR QT2354) IN THE COMMUNE OF GISOVU WITH THE PURPOSE OF OBSERVING, CONFIRMING AND UPDATING THE SITUATION OF ARRESTS IN THE COMMUNE. IN KIVURUGA (GR QT3263) THE LOCALS REPORT THE SITUATION AS NOT SO GOOD. IT IS ALLEGED THAT SURVIVORS OF THE GISHITA AND GISOVU COMMUNES COME THE AREA ALMOST EVERY DAY TO TAKE COWS AND GOATS FROM THEM. THEY SAY THAT IF THEY REFUSE TO HAND THEM OVER, THE SURVIVORS GO BACK TO BRING RPA SOLDIERS IN UNIFORM OR COMMUNAL POLICE FROM GISOVU WHO ARREST THEM ON CHARGES RELATED TO GENOCIDE. HOWEVER, THE LOCALS CLAIM THAT THOSE WHO EVENTUALLY GIVE UP THEIR CATTLE ARE RELEASED, WHILE THOSE WHO HAVE NO COWS ARE REQUIRED TO PAY MONEY BEFORE THEY ARE RELEASED. LOCALS SO ARRESTED CLAIM TO HAVE BEEN BEATEN BY SURVIVORS AND RPA ON THEIR WAY TO DETENTION QUARTERS. THOSE STILL IN DETENTION WERE SAID TO BE IN CACHOTS I N GISOVU (GR QT2952) AND GISHYITA (GR QT2062) COMMUNE CENTERS. FURTHER, THE LOCALS IN KIVURUGA CELLULE TOLD THE TEAM THAT TWO WEEKS AGO, FOUR PERSONS WERE BEATEN TO DEATH BY SURVIVORS IN THE RUBAZO SECTOR (GR QT 2863). THE LOCALS CLAIM THAT THE NAMES OF THE KILLED WERE MESSRS BIRONRE, SEBIKOB, NIKOBAHOZE AND UWIMANA. THEY REPORT THAT THE BODIES OF THE FIRST THREE WERE DEPOSITED IN THE LATRINE PIT IN RUBAZO HOWEVER THE LOCATION OF THE FOURTH IS UNKNOWN. THEY FURTHER ALLEGE THAT TWO WEEKS AGO, A MR MUBUMBYI WAS ALSO

BEATEN TO DEATH BY FIVE SURVIVORS. HIS WIFE COMPLAINED TO THE RPA DETACHMENT IN KARONGI (GR QT3163) WHO TOLD HER THAT AN INVESTIGATION WOULD BE CARRIED OUT BEFORE THE BODY WAS BURIED BUT NOTHING COULD BE DONE BEFORE THE RPA ORDERED THE BURIAL OF THE BODY. THE CONSEILLER IS SAID TO BE AWARE OF THESE HAPPENINGS.

(2) THE SAME LOCALS CLAIM THAT TWO MEN WERE KILLED BY RPA AND SURVIVORS IN RUSHABARARA CELLULE (GR QT3160) IN GISOVU COMMUNE, A MR RUZIRAGUHUNGA IN SEPTEMBER AND A MR SUBUIYINO IN JULY.

(3) THE LOCALS IDENTIFIED A SURVIVOR AND THE TEAM MET HIM. THE 18 YEAR OLD MAN IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS MUSABIMANA AND HE RESIDE IN KIZIBA (GR QT2763). HE DENIED HAVING SEEN SURVIVORS BEATING LOCALS BUT RATHER CLAIMED THAT HE HAD WITNESSED LOCALS BEATING UP SURVIVORS BECAUSE THEY CAME TO DEMAND COWS FROM THE LOCALS WHICH THEY REFUSED AND A FIGHT ENSUED.

(4) THE MIXED TEAM VISITED MURONZI CELLULE (GR QT 3155). THERE THEY LEARNED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION IS CALM HOWEVER THEY COMPLAINED ABOUT THE FORCEFUL TAKING OF COWS AND PROPERTY BY SURVIVORS. THE LOCALS ALSO REPORT THAT THE CONSEILLER HAS INSTRUCTED THEM NOT TO GIVE INFORMATION TO UN PERSONNEL WHEN THEY COME BY HELICOPTER. THEY CLAIM THAT PEOPLE ARE ARRESTED FOR GIVING INFORMATION TO UN PERSONNEL BUT ARE RELEASED AFTER TWO DAYS OF INTERROGATION AT THE COMMUNE.

(5) AT THE SECTOR CENTER OF KAVUMA (GR QT2354) THE LOCALS REPORT THAT SEVERAL PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR TALKING TO UN PERSONNEL. THEY CLAIM THAT TWO MONTHS AGO THE CONSEILLER WAS RELIEVED OF

HIS DUTIES FOR PASSING INFORMATION TO UN PERSONNEL. THEY ALSO CLAIM TO HAVE PROBLEMS WITH SURVIVORS WHO COME FROM GISHYITA (GR QT2062). THEY CLAIM THAT THEY HAVE BEEN BEATEN BY SURVIVORS, WHO ARE ALWAYS IN GROUPS OF 5 - 7 PEOPLE AND TRAVEL IN THE COMPANY OF UNIFORMED SOLDIERS ARMED WITH GRENADES. THE LOCALS ADVISED THE TEAM NOT TO COME BY HELICOPTER IF THEY WANT TO GET INFORMATION.

(6) MILOB TEAM VISITED RUBENGERA SECONDARY SCHOOL (GR QT3374) IN MABANZA COMMUNE AND LEARNED FROM THE HEAD MASTER, MR MICHEL BAHIGA, THAT THERE IS A RUMOUR CIRCULATING THAT HE MAY BE ARRESTED.

(7) A VISIT TO MUSHUBATI COMMUNE FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

L. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	05
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii) OTHERS	-	06

(Including Malawi Government flight)

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**



A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) -

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE IN NYAMATA REPORTED THAT SOME OF THE CHIEFS OF SECTOR HAVE BEEN ARRESTED HOWEVER NO FURTHER DETAILS HAVE BEEN AVAILABLE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	126	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NIL	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	04	NIL
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	NIL	NIL
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	01	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	03	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

 
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UNITED NATIONS

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 022300B NOV TO 032300B NOV 95

DATE : 03 NOVEMBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

UN RESTRICTED

a. POLITICAL. NSTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) -ONE MAN DRESSED IN CIVILIAN STOPPED THE CHIEF OF GAME WARDEN OF THE AKAGERA PARK MR FRIEDREICH RECEIVE AT A GUN POINT CLOSE TO THE CHECK POINT AT GR 6395. BEFORE THE MAN OPENED FIRE, SOME UNIFORMED RPA SOLDIER CAME RUNNING FROM THE NEAR BY CHECK POINT AND DISARMED THE MAN IN CIVILIAN. IT WAS LATER LEARNT THAT THE MAN BELONGED TO RPA. CASE STILL UNDER INVESTIGATION.

(2) FRGF. NSTR.

(3) OTHER.

(a) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - REFERENCE THE REPORTED SHOOTING INCIDENCE OF 1 NOV 95, MILOBS CONFIRMED THAT AT 0300 HRS ON THE MATERIAL DATE, PEOPLE OF MPABE WERE AWAKENED BY GUNSHOTS. A MAN NAMED ANDRE KANVANDEKWA RUN TO VERIFY THE SAFETY OF HIS 14 YEAR OLD SON SLEEPING IN THE OTHER APARTMENT. ON THEIR WAY BACK TO THE MAIN HOUSE, ANDRE AND HIS SON WERE FIRED AT KILLING THE SON AND ANDRE SUSTAINED HIP INJURIES. ANOTHER MAN NAMED NYAYABAHIGO HEARD, SAW THE BANDIT AND LEAPED ON HIM. HE CAUGHT HIM AND TRIED TO OVERPOWER HIM, HOWEVER THE BANBIT MANAGED TO ESCAPE LEAVING AN AK 47 RIFLE MAGAZINE CHARGED WITH 15 ROUNDS AND AN ID CARD REFLECTING THE FOLLOWING:

i. NAME :	NKIMBAGIRO NTILIVIYUMA
ii. DATE OF BIRTH :	1971
iii. SECTOR :	NYARUVUNGU
iv. COMMUNE :	MUSEBSYA
vi. PREFECT :	GIKONGORO

THE ID AND THE MAGAZINE WERE HANDED OVER TO COUNCILOR WHO PROMISED TO HAND THEM OVER IN TURN TO THE LOCAL RPA. ANDRE IS CURRENTLY ADMITTED IN KIBOGORA HOSP AND IS RESPONDING TO TREATMENT.

-REFERENCE THE REPORTED ZAIREAN COMPLAINT OF

UN RESTRICTED

02 NON 95 THAT UN HELICOPTERS WERE VIOLATING THEIR AIR SPACE AND THREATENED TO SHOOT THEM DOWN. THE SAME INFORMATION WAS GIVEN TO RWANDESE IMMIGRATION OFFICER AT UVIRA BORDER POST BY UNKNOWN ZAIREAN SOURCES, AND THE DEPUTE BN COMD OF BUGARAMA CUTE MAJOR KARERA, LOCAL RPA SECTOR COMD AT GIHUNDWE CELL (GR 7926) MAJOR KAGAME AND BN COMD MAJOR WILSON WERE ALL BEEN INFORMED OF THE WARNING TO-DAY.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN KIGALI CITY, MBOGO, KACYIRU AND NYARUNGENCE COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. US AUDIT TEAM VISIT TO UNAMIR ENDED TO-DAY AND THE TEAM LEFT FOR NAIROBI.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE GENERAL SITUATION CALM. IN RWAMARABA SECTOR, BANDITS DRESSED IN RPA UNIFORM ROBBED THE HOUSE OF 300 000 FRW.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE SIT CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION AS CALM. ONE TEAM TASKED TO ACCOMPANY THE INDIAN ENGINEER DETACHMENT TO DAM SITE IN KIZI SECTOR (GR 5421) IN NYAMAGABE COMMUNE (GR 5427) CONFIRMED THAT ENGINEER WORKS STARTED ON 31 OCT 95. HOWEVER, SOFT GROUND IS HAMPERING PROGRESS OF WORK. ENGINEERS HAVE BEEN TASKED TO DEEPEN THE CANAL SYSTEM TO CHANNEL INCREASED VOLUME OF WATER FROM THE DAM TO THE PLANTATION ABOUT ONE KM AWAY. ENGINEER DET IS EXPECTING THE ARRIVAL OF ADDITIONAL PLANT AND EQUIPT TO RECOVER STUCK BULLDOZER AND EXPEDITE WORK.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE

SITUATION CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. IN NYARUTOVU COMMUNE, 10 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED; 03 FOR GENOCIDE, 03 FOR STAYING IN THE COMMUNE WITHOUT REPORTING AFTER RETURNING FROM ZAIRE, 02 FOR HARBORING A FRGF LT NAMED NDIZEYE JUVENAL WHO CAME FROM ZAIRE AND RETURNED BACK AND THE OTHER TWO FOR PAYING 50 000 FWR TO A SOLDIER SO THAT HE KILL SOMEONE. IN NYAMUGALI COMMUNE, 05 FRGF MEMBERS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR INFILTRATION. THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT THEY HAD COME TO KILL RPA COMDS AND TO LAY MINES IN THE AREA. HOWEVER, THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS VISITED COMMUNES OF NYAMYUMBA (GR 2106) AND KAYOVE (GR 2792). IN MURAMA SECTOR (2782) LOCALS REPORTED THAT RPA HAD DEMANDED A LARGE AMOUNT OF MONEY FROM A LOCAL BUSINESSMAN AND THE CASE WAS REPORTED TO THE COMMUNAL BUREAU. THE MATTER WAS RESOLVED BY RPA COMD AT KAYOVE. THIS HAS STRAINED THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE LOCALS WITH THE RPA. IN SATINSYI (GR 5800) AND RAMBA (GR 4893) COMMUNES, LOCALS REPORTED THAT THERE IS A FEELING OF INSECURITY AMONGST THE YOUNG PEOPLE DUE TO THE FACT THAT RPA ARE ARRESTING A NUMBER OF THEM SUSPECTED OF HAVING LINKS WITH THE FRGF AND MILIA. SOME OF THOSE YOUNG PEOPLE ARE NOT HANDED OVER TO THE GENDAMEIRIE BUT DETAINED IN HOUSES OF THE HEAD-MEN.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION AS CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	07
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	05

(iii) OTHERS

05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOBS TRANSPORTED FOOD FROM WFP STORES TO THE NEW TRANSIT CAMP FOR RETURNEES FROM NDERA TRANSIT CAMP IN KIGALI.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB REPORTED THAT IN MBOGO COMMUNE 81 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE.

(b) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) -THERE ARE 412 PRISONERS IN BYUMBA CENTRAL PRISON EITHER SERVING SENTENCE OR AWAITING TRIAL. MILOBS FAILED TO GET THE EXACT FIGURE FOR GENOCIDE SENTENCES DUE TO LACK OF COOPERATION FROM THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. A TOTAL OF 87 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA CAME TO THE NEW TRANSIT CAMP IN BYUMBA FROM NDERA TRANSIT CAMP IN KIGALI. EXACT DATE OF THEIR ARRIVAL IN RWANDA COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED.

(c) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) -TOTAL OF 23 RETURNEES ARRIVED FROM TANZANIA TO NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP. ALL 120 RETURNEES IN THE TRANSIT CAMP WERE FERRIED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES.

(d) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -TOTAL OF 45 RETURNEES ARRIVED IN RWANDA FROM ZAIRE THROUGH RUSIZI I. THERE ARE PRESENTLY ~~98~~ 63 AND 94 REFUGEES STILL AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES AT BUGARAMA CITE AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMPS RESPECTIVELY. ONLY ONE REFUGEE LEFT NYAGATARE CAMP TO GISUMA COMMUNE (GR 8426).

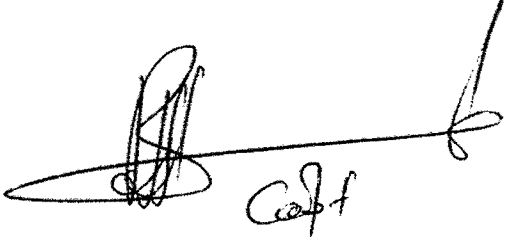
(e) SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) -TOTAL OF 100 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE BRINGING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN THE TRANSIT CAMP TO 120. 282 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED BACK TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
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UN RESTRICTED

(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>			
	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>			
	GATUNA	01	02/11/95	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR		NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR		NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>			
	TANZANIA	23		NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR		NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>			
	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>			
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NTR		NTR
	RUSIZI I/II(ZAIRE)	45		NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>			
	UGANDA	01		NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>			
	ZAIRE	100		NTR
	UGANDA	NTR		NTR



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UN RESTRICTED



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 012300B NOV TO 022300B NOV 95

DATE : 02 NOVEMBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

UN RESTRICTED

a. POLITICAL. REPORTS FROM THE AIR OPS CELL AT KIA SAYS THAT THE PARTICIPANTS FOR THE CONFERENCE ON GENOCIDE, IMPUNITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY CONTINUE TO ARRIVE. DELEGATION FROM NETHERLANDS AND UGANDA CAME TODAY.

b. MILITARY.

MINE

(1) RPA. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) - MILOB REPORTED A INCIDENT. AR RPA DIHATSU TRUCK DETONATED AN ANTI TANK MINE AT BRIDGE GR 633310 AT 021400 NOV 95. ONE RPA SOLDIER DIED ON THE SPOT WHILE OTHER THREE GOT MINE INJURY AND RECEIVING TREATMENT AT RUHENGARI HOSPITAL. THE CABIN OF THE TRUCK WAS COMPLETELY DESTROYED AND RPA HAS STOPPED ALL OTHER VEH'S FROM USING THAT ROAD.

SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA HAS INFORMED THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR THAT ZAIRIAN TROOPS HAVE COMPLAINED THAT UN HELICOPTERS ARE VIOLATING THEIR AIR SPACE AND HAVE THREATENED TO SHOT DOWN THE UN HELICOPTERS IN FUTURE.

(2) FRGF. NSTR.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - AT 1100 HR's TODAY MR JEAN - PIERRE NKURUNZIZA, THE " INSPECTOR DE POLICE JUDICARE " OF THE PARQUET OF KAMEMBE COMMUNE WAS ARRESTED BY THE RPA AT GISHAKURA CHECK POINT GR 989287. HE WAS ON HIS WAY TO KIGALI TO ASSUME HIS NEW APPOINTMENT AS MINISTERIAL OFFICER OF THE PARQUET, MINISTRY OF JUSTICE. HE HAS BEEN DETAINED AT THE KAMAMBE BRIGADE. HUMAN RIGHTS CYANGUGU WILL INVESTIGATE HIM ON FRIDAY, 03 NOV 95.

AT 0700 HR's ON THE SAME DAY A WOMAN FROM MPABE SECTOR NAMED NYIRAMAGERA WAS ATTACKED BY A BANDIT BEHIND HER HOUSE. SHE RAISED ALARM AND TWO MEN CAME FOR HER HELP, BY THEN THE BANDIT ESCAPED. LOCALS SEARCHED THE AREA AND FOUND AN AK - 47 RIFLE (REG NO 1986 - 1289769 IN ARABIC LETTERS). THE ITEMS FOUND ARE WITH THE COUNSELLOR OF MPABE SECTOR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE SIT CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION AS CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. ONE TEAM PATROLLED AT RWERERE GR 2722, MUHANDA GR 2420, KINYANZOVU GR 2319 AND MURARA GR 2015. THE LOCALS REPORTED TO THE TEAM THAT THE SITUATION IS NOT STABLE DUE TO THE INCREASED PRESENCE OF THE INFILTRATORS AND ARRESTS OF THE LOCALS BY RPA FOR LITTLE REASONS. THERE WERE REPORTS OF AUTOMATIC WEAPON FIRING ON 01/02 NI AT BUSUMA SECTOR GR 2727. NO FURTHER DETAILS ARE AVAILABLE. IN THE MUHANDA SECTOR GR 2420 ON 01 NOV 95 A MAN NAMED BAGAYI WAS ARRESTED AND PUT INTO THE GISENYI PRISON. ANOTHER MAN NAMED JYABO WAS KILLED OUTRIGHT BY THE RPA WHEN HE RAN FROM A SOLDIER, LOCALS TOLD THE PATROL THAT THE MAN

UN RESTRICTED

WAS MAD. IN THE MURARA SECTOR GR 2015 LOCALS REPORTED TO THE TEAM THAT THERE IS AN INCREASE IN THE PRESENCE OF ARMED PEOPLE IN UNIFORM WHO STEAL FROM THEM, SINCE 15 OCT 95.

ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED AT KIBILIRA WAS INFORMED BY THE LOCALS THAT ON 31 OCT 95 FOUR SUSPECTED INTERAHAMWE ROBBED A MALE AND TOOK AWAY 133,000 RFR. THE LOCAL WAS SHOT IN THE ARM AND AT PRESENT IN THE KIBILIRA HOSPITAL. OTHERS REPORT FROM THE LOCALS SAY THAT THE MILITIA IS POISED TO LAUNCH SPORADIC ATTACKS FROM THE GISHAWATI FOREST.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. A JOINT HR / MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT NYAKABINGU SECTOR GR 2353 IN THE GISOVU COMMUNE. LOCALS ARE AFRAID OF BEING ARREST BY RPA. THEY ALSO VISITED THE COMMUNE CACHOT AND WANTED TO VISIT THE RPA MILITARY CACHOT WHICH WAS DENIED BY THE RPA AUTHORITY. HOWEVER THE LOCAL BRIGADIER CLAIMED THAT THE NUMBER OF INMATES THERE ARE 93. PATROL ALSO CARRIED OUT IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND SITUATION REPORTED TO BE CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	06
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	00
(iii)	OTHERS	-	06

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -REMERA-RUKOMA HOSPITAL IS REQUESTING FOR A WATER TANK TO EASE THE MAJOR PROBLEMS OF WATER AT THE HOSPITAL. A BLADDER WOULD BE HIGHLY APPRECIATED TO CARTER FOR 20 000 PEOPLE. THE B / MASTER FROM THE MUKINZI COMMUNE REQUESTED FOR ONE TRUCK TO TRANSFER THE BRIDGE MATERIALS WITHIN THE COMMUNE. THE IPJ OF TABA COMMUNE REQUESTS ONE TRUCK TO CONVEY 08 PRISONERS TO RUHENGARI ASAP.

(b) SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE MARKET AT NYANZA UNDER NYABISINDU COMMUNE GR 7138 WAS BEING DEVELOPED UNDER A PROJECT COSTING 50 MILLION RWANDESE FR. BEFORE THE WAR 20 MILLION WERE EXPENDED FROM THE MONEY

UN RESTRICTED

BORROWED FROM RWANDA DEVELOPMENT BANK. WHICH IS NOW ACCUMULATED TO BE 30 MILLION, THE BANK DENIED TO RELEASE FURTHER LOAN. B / MASTER URGENTLY REQUESTED FOR THE ASSISTANCE FROM ANY DONOR IN THIS REGARDS. HUYE COMMUNE GR 6814 NEED SUPPORT FOR HOUSE BUILDING MATERIAL AND A LOADER ASSISTANCE FOR LEBELLING GROUND.

(c) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MILOB TEAM TODAY VISITED THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP AND REPORTED THAT THERE WAS NO WATER AVAILABLE. THE UNHCR WATER TANKER WAS EMPTY AND THE WATER PUMP RECENTLY REPAIRED BY IRC SEEMS TO BE OUT OF ORDER AGAIN AND NO RUNNING WATER WAS AVAILABLE AT THE CAMP WHERE 273 RETURNEES WERE STAYING.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB REPORTED THAT IN GIKORO COMMUNE GR 3686 UNDER SECTOR CYUMBAZI GR 4084 MILOB TEAM FOUND A LOCAL CROWD AROUND A MALE DEAD BODY AGED 32 YEARS. THE MAN NAMED AS NDABANANIYE RYMOND HAS BEEN KILLED BY UNKNOWN PERSON DURING THE NI 01- 02 NOV 95. THIS MAN HAD A WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN BUT WAS SEPARATED FOR LAST 07 MONTHS DUE TO SOME DOMESTIC PROBLEM. THIS WAS REPORTED TO THE LOCAL TRPA AUTHORITY AND THE B / MASTER OF THE COMMUNE.

(b) SECTOR 1B - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE NEW B / MASTER OF MUSABIRA COMMUNE WILL REMOVE HIS FURNITURE FROM GITARAMA TO MUSABIRA ON SATURDAY 18 NOV 95 AND PREFET HAS ASKED FOR ONE TRUCK TO PROVIDED BY THE UNAMIR FOR THE SAME TASK.

(c) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - TOTAL OF 20 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I WERE TAKEN TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND 31 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA WITH-OUT ESCORT WERE LEFT IN BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE WERE 118 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARA TRANSIT CAMP AND NO RETURNEES DEPARTED THE CAMP.

(d) SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - MILOB WAS REQUESTED BY THE SOUS-PREFET FOR SOCIAL AFFAIRS ASKED FOR THE ASSISTANCE REFERENCE TO THE MINE INCIDENT ON 31 OCT 95. THEY WOULD LIKE UNAMIR TO PROVIDE ENGR RESOURCES TO CLEAR / PROOF THE MINE DETONATED / SUSPECTED AREA WHERE THE BUS WAS DAMAGED, AND WHERE THE ANTI PERS MINE WERE BLOWN. THEY WOULD LIKE

UN RESTRICTED

THE DAMAGED BUS TO BE REMOVED BY THE UNAMIR TO CLEAR OF THE ROAD AND ALLOW THE TRAFFIC TO GO ON.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	08	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	16	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	29	29
	RUSIZI I/II(ZAIRE)	02	02
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

B. SECTOR 1A - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE GENOCIDE CONFERENCE IS IN PROGRESS AND DESPITE OF EFFORTS TO GET SECURITY PASS FOR ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE ALL EFFORT WENT IN VAIN.


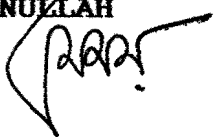
C. SECTOR 2A - MILOB REPORTED A MINE INCIDENT THAT TOOK PLACE ON 28 OCT 95 CAUSING SERIOUS INJURY TO TWO CHILDREN AGED 8 AND 12 RESPECTIVELY AND WERE TAKEN TO THE BYUMBA HOSPITAL. THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE AT NYAMBARE CELL OF

UN RESTRICTED

MUKONO SECTOR OF CYUMBA COMMUNE.

D. SECTOR 5A - MILOB REPORTED AN ACCIDENT INVOLVING NICOY

VEH WITH RPA VEH AT AROUND 1010 HR'S IN GENERAL AREA GR 5533. BOTH THE VEH WERE CROSSING EACH OTHER, NO DAMAGE CAUSED TO THE VEH'S BUT INJURED TWO PEOPLE WHO HAD THEIR FEET HANGING ON THE RPA VEH. THEY WERE TAKEN TO RUHENGARI HOSPITAL WHERE THEY ARE GOING UNDER TREATMENT. BOTH THE GENDARMERIE AND THE CIV POL RUHENGARI CARRYING OUT THE INVESTIGATION. DETAILS REPORT WILL FOLLOW.

FOR 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO 

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : November 1, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 312300B NOV TO 012300B NOV 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) RPA. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIERI) - RPA BN COMD COMPLAINED TO MILOBS THAT RADIO UNAMIR HAD EXAGGERATED AN INCIDENT THAT TOOK PLACE IN NYAMUTERA COMMUNE. BN COMD EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION AND BLAMED SECTOR MILOBS FOR THE NEWS REPORT. ACCORDING TO HIM RADIO UNAMIR SAID "FRGF ATTACKED RPA DEFENCE POSITION AT NYAMUTERA, RAN OVER THE POSITION AND CAPTURED FEW WEAPONS". MILOBS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR DISTORTION IN REPORT (SITREP 30/31 OCT REFERS).

(2) FRGF.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGIERI) - SECTOR MILOBS RECEIVED A LEAFLET WRITTEN IN LOCAL LANGUAGE CALLING ON RWANDAN HUTUS TO UNITE AND FIGHT THE TUTSI LED GOVERNMENT. THE LEAFLET REFERRED TO THE KIBEHO INCIDENT AND SAID THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION WAS OUT TO ELIMINATE HUTUS AND TAKE THEIR PROPERTY BY FORCE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. BANDITRY ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN KIGOMA COMMUNE (GR 7649). THE COMMUNE ALSO REPORTEDLY STARTED AN EXERCISE TO GET ALL RETURNEES SIGN AN AGREEMENT TO MOVE OUT OF OCCUPIED HOUSES WHEN THE RIGHTFUL OWNERS RETURN. RESPONSE SAID TO BE ENCOURAGING. MILOBS INVESTIGATING ALLEGED KILLINGS IN NTONGWE COMMUNE (GR 9057) CONFIRMED THREE MEN KILLED ON SAT 29 OCT 95 BY EIGHT ARMED BANDITS IDENTIFIED BY A LOCAL AS RPA SOLDIERS. THE ARMED MEN LED BY 2 CIVILIANS FORCED THEIR WAY INTO A HOUSE, KILLED 2 WORKERS AND A COW, INTERROGATED THE HOUSEWIFE ON WHEREABOUTS OF HUSBAND, KILLED TWO WORKERS AND LATER SHOT AN OLD MAN WHO HAD GONE THERE IN

UN RESTRICTED

AID OF THE VICTIMS. ONE OF THE TWO CIVILIANS REPORTEDLY BEAT THE WOMAN UP WITH THE FLAT OF A MACHETE BLADE. SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM IN THE SECTOR.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. AT ABOUT 0300 HRS TODAY TWO MEN AND A CHILD RESPECTIVELY WERE SHOT AT GASEBEYA (GR 0233) AND RUGOMERO (GR 0435). THE TWO MEN DIED BUT THE CHILD SURVIVED AND WAS EVACUATED TO KIBOGORA HOSPITAL. IT IS CLAIMED THAT THE SHOOTING WAS DONE BY RPA WHO MISTAKENLY TOOK THE VICTIMS FOR BANDITS. MILOBS INVESTIGATING A LOUD EXPLOSIVE NOISE REPORTED BY UNCIVPOL IN THE AREA OF CYIMBOGO COMMUNE (GR 7720) ON 31 OCT AT 2200 HRS COULD NOT ASCERTAIN ANYTHING. FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS CONTINUE. TODAY AT 1945 HRS HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS REPORTED HEARING 7-8 SINGLE SHOTS FROM AREA BETWEEN RUSIZI I (GR 7624) AND THE KAMEMBE AIRPORT (GR 7827). CIRCUMSTANCES LEADING TO SHOOTING NOT YET KNOWN. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. ROBBERY INCIDENT REPORTED IN CYERU COMMUNE (GR 8534). MONEY AND PERSONAL EFFECTS STOLEN. NO INJURIES REPORTED. SITUATION REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOB PTL TO NYAMYUMBA

UN RESTRICTED

COMMUNE (GR 2106) INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT A LOCAL MALE WAS ARRESTED BY RPA ON 30 OCT 95 AT NYABIRASI SECTEUR (GR 2705) ON SUSPICION OF BEING INTERAMWE WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE. SUSPECT BEING HELD IN KANAMA COMMUNE PRISON. ON 26 OCT 95 A MAN AND HIS SON WERE ATTACKED AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED BY UNKNOWN ARMED ASSAILANTS IN GAKARARA SECTEUR (GR 3921) IN MUTURA COMMUNE (GR 3223). VICTIMS TAKEN TO RUHENGARI HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT. SITUATION REPORTED CALM IN SECTOR.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR. AT APPROXIMATELY 1900 HRS YESTERDAY A 40-SEATER LOCAL PASSENGER BUS TRAVELLING FROM CYANGUGU TO KIBUYE HIT AN ANTI-TANK MINE RESULTING IN THE DEATH OF THREE PERSONS AND WOUNDING SEVERAL OTHERS. ICRC PERS AND LOCAL RPA TPS EVACUATED THE WOUNDED BY ROAD TO KIBUYE HOSPITAL. IT IS NOT YET KNOWN WHO PLANTED THE MINE.

(2) AT ABOUT 0500 HRS TODAY AN RPA SOLDIER ENTERED THE NICOY CAMP AT THE UN TRANSMITTER SITE ON MOUNT KARONGI AND DEMANDED OF THE NICOY GUARD TO SEARCH THE PREMISES ALLEGING THAT THERE WERE TWO LOCAL GIRLS THERE. ON INSISTING THE SOLDIER WAS ALLOWED TO CARRY OUT HIS SEARCH IN THE THREE TENTS THERE. HAVING FOUND NO WOMEN HE POINTED HIS AK 47 RIFLE AT THE SLEEPING NICOY SOLDIERS IN THE TENTS. AT THAT POINT THE NICOY GUARD DISARMED THE RPA SOLDIER WHO THEN FLED TO HIS OWN CAMP. LOCAL RPA PL 21/C LATER DISCUSSED THE MATTER WITH NICOY TPS AND ARRANGED FOR THE RETURN OF THE WEAPON. HE DISCLOSED THAT NO ORDER WAS GIVEN FOR THE SEARCH. MILOB TEAM INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT WITH RPA LO MET THE SOLDIER AND ANOTHER BEING SEVERELY BEATEN WITH STICKS AS PUNISHMENT. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY. PARTICIPANTS FOR THE CONFERENCE ON GENOCIDE, IMPUNITY

UN RESTRICTED

AND ACCOUNTABILITY CONTINUE TO ARRIVE. A BURUNDIAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION ALSO ARRIVED FOR THE CONFERENCE.

(2) A TOTAL OF 14 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	04
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	03
(iii)	OTHERS	-	07

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1 (KIGALI) - MILOBS DISTRIBUTED FOOD ITEMS (BEANS, MAIZE, OIL, SUGAR AND FLOUR) AND CLOTHES TO RUHAHA ORPHANAGE (GR 0743) IN NGENDA COMMUNE.

b. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - EEC HAS DONATED FOL ITEMS TO KINYAMI COMMUNE:

BEANS - 7 TONS

HOES - 1200 PCS

FERTILIZER - 2.5 TONS

c. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - RWANDAN MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE SUPPLIED SEEDLINGS OF SOYA BEANS, CARROTS AND CABBAGE TO 30 FAMILIES AND A SCHOOL AT NYAMASHEKE TODAY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

a. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - OUTBREAK OF CATTLE DISEASE IN GITI AND RUTARE COMMUNES REPORTED. VET DOCTOR IN RUTARE SAYS SITUATION TO WORSEN UNLESS MEDICINES MADE AVAIL AS A MATTER OF URGENCY.

b. SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - BOURGMESTRE OF RUKARA COMMUNE TO MEET WITH CONSEILLERS FRI 3 NOV 95 TO DECIDE ON FATE OF IDPs REMAINING IN THE COMMUNE. THOSE WILLING TO RETURN TO HOME COMMUNES TO BE ASSISTED TO DO SO WHILST REST TO BE ALLOWED TO STAY ON.

c. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - NEW BOURGMESTRE OF KIRAMBO SWORN IN TODAY AT QUININE FACTORY AT KIRAMBO AT 1300 HRS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

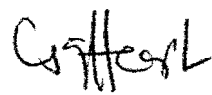
A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
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(a) SECTOR 1A

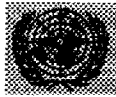
UN RESTRICTED

	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	504	NTR
	BURUNDI	106	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	66	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	11	NIL
	BURUNDI	00	
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	30	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	629	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR


 for MD AHSANULLAH
 LT COL
 SOO

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ

DATE : November 1, 1995

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 302300B OCT TO 312300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.
- b. BORDERS.
 - (1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.
 - (2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.
 - (3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.
 - (4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.
 - (5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - MR PAULIN MUTABARUKA WAS INSTALLED AS THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF RUKONDO COMMUNE. IT WAS NOTED THAT THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM WAS VIRTUALLY NON-EXISTENT AND RECONCILIATION IS BEING

HAMPERED BY THE CONTINUING ARRESTS OF PERSONS ACCUSED
OF PARTICIPATING IN GENOCIDE.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA)

(i) THE RPA HAS CONFIRMED THAT THE THEFT
THAT HAPPENED IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (GR
8274) WAS RFr 5 MILLION .

(ii) THE SECTOR IS ATTEMPTING TO BETTER
RELATIONS WITH THE RPA POLITICAL COMMISSAR.
ACCORDINGLY, THERE HAS BEEN AN
ARRANGEMENT FOR THE COMMISSAR TO BRIEF
THE OFFICERS OF THE SECTOR NEXT WEEK.

(SECTOR COMD COMMENT - THE INFLUENCE OF
THIS OFFICER, CAPT HERBERT, WHO IS A
"PROTEGE" OF MGEN KAGAME, IS AT LEAST EQUAL
TO THAT OF A BRIGADE COMMANDER.)

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGERI) -A FOLLOW-UP
REPORT ON AN INCIDENT ON 29 OCT 95. AT APPROXIMATELY
2300 HOURS A DETACHMENT OF RPA ON GUARD AT GICIYE
RIVER BRIDGE (GR 591175) SAW TWO FRGF ON THE
NYAMUTERA - NDUSU ROAD (150 METERS). THE FRGF WERE IN
MILITARY UNIFORM AND CARRIED EXPLOSIVES AND
GRENADES. THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE OF
APPROXIMATELY 15 - 20 MINUTES HOWEVER THERE WERE NO
INJURIES ON EITHER SIDE. THE NEXT MORNING AT 0700 THERE
WERE THREE STUDENTS WHO WERE INJURED BY ANTI-
PERSONNEL MINES AT GR 591169. IT APPEARS THAT THESE
WERE FRESHLY LAID MINES. THIS WAS A ROAD FREQUENTLY

USED BY LOCALS AND RPA. IT APPEARS THAT THE MINES WERE LAID TO PREVENT REINFORCEMENT FROM THE RPA CAMP AT SHYIRA (GR 588137) OR TO SLOW DOWN AN RPA PURSUIT.

(3) OTHER.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.

(1) ROUTINE PATROL IN RUBONGO MUSASA , KACYIRO, NYARUNGENCE AND AROUND THE CITY OF KIGALI. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

(2) UPDATE TO THE REPORT OF INJURY TO A WOMAN IN KANOMBE COMMUNE LAST REPORTED 28 OCT 95 - INJURED LADY'S NAME IS ANONCIATA NYIRAMISEMBURO. SHE WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED WITH FIVE DEEP CUTS FROM A MACHETE ATTACK ON 26 OCT 95. SHE WAS ADMITTED UNCONSCIOUS TO HOSPITAL ON THAT DATE. HER FAMILY, HUSBAND AND FOUR CHILDREN, WERE KILLED ON THE SPOT. SHE IS NOW ABLE TO TALK BUT IS STILL SUFFERING SHOCK FROM THE INCIDENT. (NB - SECTOR COMMANDER RECOMMENDS HUMAN RIGHTS INVESTIGATION.)

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOB TEAM VISITED TABA (GR 8883) AND RUNDA (GR 9882) COMMUNES. RUNDA WAS FOUND TO BE CALM

HOWEVER, IN TABA COMMUNE, THE SITUATION IS CONSIDERED TO BE TENSE DUE TO THE LARGE NUMBER OF ARRESTS, OFTEN SEEN BY THE LOCALS AS BEING ARBITRARY. THIS IS THE COMMUNE WHERE A "WANTED" LIST OF 400 NAMES WAS HEARD OF. BANDITRY ACTIVITIES HAVE ALSO INCREASED.

(2) IN RWESORO SECTOR (GR 5454) IT WAS LEARNED THAT ON 28 OCT 95, TEN BANDITS ARMED WITH MACHETES AND BELIEVED TO BE INTERHAMWE, THREATENED TO HACK AND BEAT UP LOCALS. THE VICTIMS LOST RFr 3500 AND THREE COWS. THE BANDITS ARE SUSPECTED TO HAVE COME FROM GIKONGORO SECTOR.

(3) MILOB PATROL INVESTIGATED THE ROBBERY ON THE RUHANGI HEALTH CENTER IN THE TAMBWE COMMUNE (GR 7653) ON 29 OCT 95. EVIDENTLY THE CENTRE RECEIVED THE MONEY FOR THE SALARY OF WORKERS IN 28 OCT 95. THERE WERE FIVE THIEVES, TWO OF WHOM WORE UNIFORMS AND WERE ARMED, ONE CIVILIAN ATTIRED WHO WAS ALSO ARMED. THEY SIMULATED THAT A PATIENT HAD TO BE SEEN ABOUT 1900 HOURS. THE SENTRY REFUSED TO ALLOW THEM TO ENTER. THE THIEVES THE FORCED THEIR WAY AND DEMANDED TO KNOW WHERE THE SISTER (BELIEVED TO BE POLISH) WAS SLEEPING. UNDER THE THREAT OF GUNS, THE SISTER GAVE THEM RFr 150,000, A CAMERA, A RADIO-CASSETTE AND THREE RADIOS.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN GAHARA, KIYOMBE AND MUNUMBA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM. IT WAS LEARNED THAT IN KIYOMBE COMMUNE, THERE WAS AN ANTI PERSONNEL MINE EXPLOSION IN NKANA SECTOR (GR 132453)(NO DATE GIVEN). INJURIES WERE SUSTAINED

ONLY BY LIVESTOCK ACCORDING TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITY.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO RUSUMO AND SAKI COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM. IN CYUNUZI SECTOR OF RUSUMO COMMUNE (GR 6346) THERE WERE APPROXIMATELY 25 PEOPLE OBSERVED REPAIRING THE ROAD. AT KIREHE (GR 7349) MINIRESO WAS CONDUCTING MEASUREMENTS AND ALLOCATING LAND FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW HOUSES.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO RUKINDO AND KINYAMAKARA COMMUNES. IN KINYAMAKARA (GR 6126) AN IPJ HAS BEEN APPOINTED AND IS QUESTIONING PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT. ON COMPLETION OF THE INTERVIEWS THE PRISONERS WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO GIKONGORO PRISON.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED RUSATIRA, RUNYINYA , KIGEMBE AND NYARUHENGERI COMMUNES. HE AREA IS REPORTED AS CALM. IN NYARUHENGERI COMMUNE, MILOB TEAM OBSERVED THE TRANSFER OF PRISONERS FROM NYARUHENGERI TO NYANZA PRISON.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. SITUATION IN ALL SUB-SECTORS IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF NKULI , MUKINGO AND NYAMUTERA COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WITHIN THE AOR WAS REPORTED AS CALM.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED

WITHIN AOR. THERE WAS A NOTICEABLE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF RPA ALONG THE LAKESHORE AND THE LOCALS HAVE BEEN RESTRICTED IN THEIR MOVEMENT THERE. LAST WEEK, THERE WERE A REPORTED 18 PERSONS, BELIEVED TO BE INTERHAMWE ARRESTED AND ARE BELIEVED TO BE IMPRISONED IN THE COMMUNE PRISON FOR FURTHER INTERROGATION. ANOTHER TWO PEOPLE SUSPECTED OF BEING INTERHAMWE WERE ARRESTED BY THE RPA ON 19 OR 20 OCT 95 AND HAVE SINCE BEEN HANDED OVER TO THE RPA BRIGADE COMMANDER IN RUHENGIRI. LOCALS ALSO REPORTED THE ARREST OF COUNCILLOR OF BONEZA SECTOR (GR 2489) AND CHARGED WITH ASSISTING THE INTERHAMWE.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.** THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AOR IS REPORTED AS CALM, BUT THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL PREVAILING AMONG THE LOCALS IN THE PREFECTURE AS EARLIER.

(1) AT UWINGABO BRIDGE (GR 205580) AN RPA ROAD BLOCK HAD BEEN INSTALLED AND THE MILOB PATROL WAS STOPPED DUE TO MINES. THE PATROL FOUND OUT THAT AT ABOUT 0700 HOURS A 20 YEAR OLD MAN LOST HIS LEFT FOOT TO AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE ON THE PATH AT GR 20455825. THE MAN IS UNDERGOING TREATMENT AT THE KIBUYE HOSPITAL. SIMULTANEOUSLY, AT THE NGOMA HOSPITAL (GR 2160) A WOMAN, MRS UWITONZE SELINA REPORTED TO A MILOB PATROL THAT 16 OCT 95, SHE WAS BEATEN BY RPA SOLDIERS. SHE CLAIMS THAT THE REASON FOR HER BEATING WAS A REPORT STATING THAT SHE HAD A GUN IN HER HOUSE. THE BEATING AND SUBSEQUENT SEARCH OF THE HOUSE YIELDED NO WEAPON. IT DID HOWEVER RESULT IN THE STEALING OF ALL HER BELONGINGS. THIS DEVELOPMENT RESULTED IN THE BEATING DEATH OF A MR EZILA BIZIMANA. THIS MAN WAS CLAIMED TO BE AN INFORMANT WHO BROUGHT

THE RPA TO IDENTIFY MRS UWITONZE SELINA.

- (2) IN KAGUNGA (GR 3560) THE FOLLOWING WAS LEARNED -
- THE NUMBER OF RPA TROOPS IN MUTUNTU (GR 3553) HAS INCREASED TO APPROXIMATELY 100 SOLDIERS.
 - RPA ARE SEARCHING FOR WEAPONS IN HOUSES.
 - ON 15 OCT THE RPA ARRESTED AND KILLED FOUR PEOPLE FROM MUTUNTU SECTOR (GR 3553) AND ONE FROM KAGUNGA SECTOR (GR 3560) ALLEGEDLY FOR STEALING PROPERTY FROM PEOPLES HOUSES.
 - ON 25 OCT 95, A MR NUVIJINGOMA WAS BEATEN I N HIS HOUSE BY UNKNOWN PERSONS.

L. **AIR OPS.**

- (1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.
- (2) A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	12
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii) OTHERS	-	05

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

- A. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB PATROL WITH FORCE ENGINEER TEAM COMPLETED ROUTE RECCES FOR THE REPAIR OF A TRACK IN RUTONGO COMMUNE.
- B. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -
- THE REMERE-RUKOMA HOSPITAL IS URGENTLY REQUESTING A WATER TANK . A BLADDER WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE. THE HOSPITAL SERVES APPROXIMATELY 200,000 PEOPLE.
 - IPJ OF TABA COMMUNE HAS REQUESTED ONE TRUCK TO

TRANSPORT PRISONERS TO RUHENGERI ASAP.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -

- IT CANNOT BE ASCERTAINED WHETHER THE GASOLINE THIEVES WILL BE PROSECUTED BY THE IPJ WHO IS OBVIOUSLY NOT COMFORTABLE WITH DELIVERING A "SUMMONS" TO THE TWO INDIVIDUALS LIVING IN THE HOUSE CONTROLLED BY COL NGOGA AND "PROTECTED" BY A LARGE NUMBER OF RPA SOLDIERS. AS REPORTED YESTERDAY, THE SITUATION COULD LEAD TO RETALIATION FROM THE RPA SIDE AND THERE IS NO INTENTION TO PUSH THE ISSUE FURTHER. THE MATTER IS IN THE HANDS OF THE RWANDESE JUSTICE SYSTEM.

- THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES SINCE 26 OCT 95 IS 1395 HOWEVER ONLY 1189 HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED SO FAR.

- THE GITARAMA UNHCR REP STATED THAT A DELEGATION OF REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI WAS GOING TO VISIT THE PREFECTURE DURING THE SECOND WEEK OF NOVEMBER. IT IS NOTEWORTHY THAT THE DELEGATION WANTS TO VISIT NTONGWE COMMUNE. THIS IS THE COMMUNE WHERE A LOT OF RECENT ARRESTS HAVE TAKEN PLACE SINCE THE ARRIVAL OF THE NEW, "CLOSE TO BEING EXTREMIST" BOURGMESTRE. THE SEEING OF THE 330 PRISONERS WILL PAINT A GRIM PICTURE OF WHAT AWAITS POTENTIAL RETURNEES.

B. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - IN GAHARA SECTOR, THE CASA S. GUISEPPE ORPHANAGE, WHICH WAS CLOSED DURING THE WAR, WAS REOPENED 27 OCTOBER WITH THE ARRIVAL OF 50 ORPHANS. IN MUVUMBA COMMUNE IT WAS LEARNED THRU THE LOCALS AND THRU NO HELP FROM THE BOURGMESTRE, THAT 104 RETURNEES ARRIVED BACK INTO THE COMMUNE.

C. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 20 RETURNEES ARRIVED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FROM BUTARE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT.

THERE ARE NO RETURNEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 58 RETURNEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE WERE 27 RETURNEES DEPARTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.

C. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 27 RETURNEES ARRIVED AT NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. 430 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TODAY FROM THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. THERE ARE 131 RETURNEES REMAINING AT THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

6. **LOGISTICS.** NTR.

7. **MISCELLANEOUS.**

A. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NIL	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	NIL	NIL

UN RESTRICTED

	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	NIL	NIL
	BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	72	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 31, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 292300B OCT TO 302300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE RPA LO REPORTED TODAY THAT THEIR INVESTIGATORS HAD BEEN VERY BUSY DURING THE WEEK END INVESTIGATING THE THEFT OF 5 MILLIONS RWF FROM AN ACIST (NGO) VEHICLE TRAVELLING FROM CYANGUGU TO KIGALI. THREE UNIFORMED MED WERE SEEN COMMANDEERING THE VEHICLE IN MUSAMBIRA GR 8274 AROUND 1300 HRS ON FRIDAY 27 OCT 95. THEY ARE SUSPECTING THE DRIVER WHO HAS BEEN ARRESTED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BY THE GENDARMERIE IN KIGALI.

LT-COL KAYONGA HAS STARTED USING A "SECOND-IN-COMMAND" SIGNATURE BLOCK FOR HIS UNCLEAR STATUS WITHIN THE 305 RPA BDE.

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHER.

A. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - ON FRI, 27 OCT A TRUCK BELONGING TO IRC (CYANGUGU) ENROUTE TO CYANGUGU FROM KIGALI WAS HIJACKED BY A GROUP OF ARMED MED NEAR GITARAMA. ALL THE VALUABLES IN THE TRUCK, INCLUDING AN AMOUNT RF 7,000,000 (FOR THE PAIMENT OF SALARIES OF LOCAL STAFF) WERE TAKEN. THE VEHICLE WAS THEN ABANDONED AND FOUND THE FOLLOWING DAY 28 OCT, TOTALLY STRIPPED OF ACCESSORIES.

B. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) - BOURGMESTRE OF NYAMUTERA COMMUNE INFORMED TODAY THAT FRGF ATTACKED RPA WHO WERE GUARDING THE BRIDGE AT GR 5917. FIRING STARTED AT NIGHT AROUND 2230 HRS ON 29 OCT 95 AND CONTINUED FOR 20 - 25 MINUTES. ACCORDING TO HIM THERE WERE NO CASUALTY ON BOTH SIDES. BUT 3 STUDENTS

OF SECONDARY SCHOOL WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED BY MINE EXPLOSION IN THE NEXT MORNING AROUND 0630 TO 0700 HRS IN SHYIRE SECTOR GR 5814 ON THE ROAD WHEN THEY WERE COMING FROM SHYIRE TO NYAMUTERA COMMUNE. POSSIBLY THE MINE WAS LAID BY FRGF FOR THE BRIDGE GUARDS ON THE ROAD TO THE RPA CAMP. ONE OF THE STUDENTS HAS LOST HIS LEG OTHERS WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED BY SPLINTERS. DETAILED INVESTIGATION WILL BE PERFORMED TOMORROW.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

A. **MILOB GP HQ.** CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. **SECTOR 1A - KIGALI.** ROUTINE PATROL IN MUGAMBAZI, RUTONGO, KANZEZE COMMUNES AND AROUND KIGALI CITY . THE SITUATION IS REPORTED AS CALM. IN KANOMBE COMMUNE TWO MEN WERE ARRESTED AND TRANSFERED TO KIGALI PRISON. THEY ARE SUSPECTED TO BE THE KILLERS OF THE MURDER ON 24 OCT 95.

C. **SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED TAMBWE AND KAYENZI COMMUNE. LAST NIGHT, BANDITS RAIDED THE RUHANGO HEALTH CENTRE AND ROBBED DRUGS AND MONEY. GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR IS REPORTED AS CALM, HOWEVER THERE ARE CASES OF BANDITRY ACTIVITIES.

D. **SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA.** MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN GITI, MURAMBI AND KIBALI COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

E. **SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO.** MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO RUSUMO AND MUHAZI COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

F. **SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO KIVU, KARAMA AND MUBUGA COMMUNES. THE BOURGMESTRE OF KIVU COMMUNE REQUESTED MILOB ATTENDANCE AT COMMUNE IMPROVEMENT CONFERENCE TO TAKE PLACE ON 7TH NOVEMBER 95. THE SITUATION WITHIN AOR WAS REPORTED AS CALM.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED RUSATIRA, RUNYINYA, KIGEMBE AND NYARUHENGERI COMMUNES. THE AREA IS REPORTED AS CALM.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. SITUATION IN ALL SUB-SECTORS IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF KIDAHU, NKUMBA, RUHONDO, CYABINGO, KINIGI, NKULI AND MUKINGO COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WITHIN THE AOR WAS REPORTED AS CALM.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR.

1) IN RWERERE COMMUNE GABIRO SECTOR GR 2423 THE LOCALS REPORTED THAT ON 24 OCT 95, ABOUT A 100 INTERAHAMWE WERE SEEN CROSSING THE BORDER INTO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE. THE RPA ARE REPORTED TO BE SEARCHING FOR THESE MILITIA, BUT NO ONE HAS BEEN ARRESTED SO FAR. THIS INFORMATION HAS NOT YET BEEN CONFIRMED BY THE RPA.

2) IN RAMBA COMMUNE GR 4893 THE SECURITY SITUATION IS

REPORTED AS TENSE. THE LOCALS COMPLAIN OF ARBITRARY ARRESTS BY THE RPA. THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT PRISONERS ARE BEING TORTURED IN THE COMMUNE PRISON. ONE YOUNG MAN WAS REPORTEDLY TORTURED TO DEATH ON 27 OCT 95 IN THE SAME PRISON. CATTLE RUSTLING BY ARMED GANGS IS ON THE INCREASE IN THE COMMUNE.

3) THE SECTOR COMMANDER HAD A MEETING TODAY WITH THE UNHCR CAMP SECURITY OFFICER FROM GOMA. THEY DISCUSSED THE SECURITY AND LAND MINE SITUATION IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS IN ZAIRE. IT WAS LEARNT THAT RADIO UNAMIR IS RECEIVED AND LISTENED TO BY THE REFUGEES IN THE CAMP.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.** PATROLS WERE NOT CONDUCTED TODAY DUE TO THE FORCE ENGINEER MINE AWARENESS TRG ATTENDED BY ALL MILOBS. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AOR IS REPORTED AS CALM, BUT THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL PREVAILING AMONG THE LOCALS IN THE PREFECTURE AS EARLIER.

L. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	11
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	04
(iii) OTHERS	-	03

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**

A. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - THE REMERA - RUKOMA HOSPITAL IS REQUESTING A WATER TANK TO EASE THE MAJOR PROBLEMS OF WATER AT THE HOSPITAL. A BLADDER COULD BE USED AND WOULD MAKE A DIFFERENCE FOR THIS HOSPITAL COVERING AN AREA COUNTING 200 000 PEOPLE.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 62 RETURNEES (INCLUDING 03 IDPs) ARRIVED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. THERE ARE NO RETURNEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 62 RETURNEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 35 RETURNEES DEPARTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.

B. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 337 RETURNEES ARRIVED AT NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. 121 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TODAY FROM THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. THERE ARE 337 RETURNEES REMAINING AT THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

6. **LOGISTICS.** NTR.7. **MISCELLANEOUS.**A. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING**

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NIL	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		

	BURUNDI	NTR		NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>			
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	NIL		NIL
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	22		22
	BURUNDI	NIL		NIL
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>			
	UGANDA	02		NTR
	ZAIRE		05	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>			
	ZAIRE	337		NTR
	UGANDA	NTR		NTR

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO



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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 282300B OCT TO 292300B OCT 95

DATE : 30 OCTOBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

1

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

a. POLITICAL. THE DELEGATION OF 10 KENYAN OPPOSITION PARTY LEFT TO-DAY AFTER THREE (03) DAYS STATE VISIT.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 5B (GIESNYI) -AN RPA PATROL ON THE NIGHT OF 27/28 OCT 95 BUMPED INTO A MILITIA TRAINING CAMP IN THE GISHWATI FOREST. A FIRE FIGHT ENSUED AND TWO MILIA WERE KILLED AND THREE GRENADS WERE RECOVERED. RPA LO SAID THE CAMP SEEMED TO HAVE BEEN GUARDED BY FOUR MILITIA ARMED WITH AK 47 RIFLES AND THE REST OF THE OCCUPANTS WERE MILITIA UNDER TRAINING. RPA ARE STILL ON THE FOLLOW UP FOR THOSE WHO ESCAPED. THE CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN THE GISHWATI FOREST IS STILL ON.

(2) FRGF. NSTR.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -THERE WAS A ROBBERY IN THE ICRC OFFICE (GR 790255) IN KAMEMBE BETWEEN 0200 TO 0500 HRS ON 29 OCT 95. ESTIMATED VALUE OF THE ITEMS STOLEN IS \$4 000. UNCIVPOL CONDUCTED AN INVESTIGATION AT 1430 HRS THE SAME DAY. THE LOCAL RPA BN COND HAS BEEN INFORM. ITEMS STOLEN ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- (a) ONE CONTURA COMPUTER COMPACT 486
- (b) ONE PRINTER
- (c) ONE KEY-BOARD
- (d) ONE UPS STABILIZER
- (e) ONE BATTERY.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO KARANGARA COMMUNE (GR 8790) WERE CASES OF BANDITRY ACTIVITIES WERE REPORTED IN BUGULI SECTEUR (GR 9083). IN

UN RESTRICTED

MWAKA SECTOR, LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE (EXACT FIGURE NOT

KNOWN) WERE ARRESTED BY RPA AND LOCAL OFFICIALS AS SUSPECTS OF GENOCIDE AND COMMON CRIMES.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE SIT CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND ASSESSED THE GENERAL SITUATION AS CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITH IN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM. ONE MILOB TEAM ATTENDED A REBURIAL CEREMONY HELD IN MBAZI COMMUNE (GR 7117). NATIONAL ASSEMBLY VICE PRESIDENT, MR. NKONGOLI LAURENT AND HIS WIFE, ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR OF CABINET IN THE PRESIDENT OFFICE, SUB-PREFECT OF BUTARE, HUMAN RIGHT, NGO REPS AND ABOUT 1000 LOCAL WERE IN ATTENDANCE. NEED FOR NATIONAL RECONCILIATION WAS EMPHASIZED.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. GENERAL SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 290930 HRS, A VEH BELONGING TO THE RED CROSS FEDERATION DETONATED AN ANTI-TANK MINE 1 KM SOUTH WEST OF KIBUNGA REFUGEE CAMP IN ZAIRE. TWO PEOPLE WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED. UN MED CASVAC TO GOMA WAS ORGANIZED WHERE A SPECIAL FLIGHT LATER TOOK THEM FOR FURTHER TREATMENT TO NAIROBI. SECTOR'S GENERAL SITUATION WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. MILOB TEAM THAT PATROLLED UWINGABO SECTOR (GT 2158) OF RWAMATAMU COMMUNE WAS INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF SMALL ARMS FIRE BET RPA AND INTERAHAMWE. THE ALLEGED ACTION OCCURRED LAST WEEK. ACTUAL DATE ^{NOT} KNOWN. THEY CLAIMED THAT DURING THE OCCURRENCE,

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UN RESTRICTED

THE CONSEILLER OF THE SECTOR BY THE NAME OF MR. M AMURAMO WAS KILLED. THE LOCALS ALSO CLAIMED THAT RPA

KILLED TWO (02) MEN AND ONE (01) WOMAN IN MUGOZI (QT 1854) AND MAHEMBE (QT 1854) SECTEURS. IDENTITY OF THOSE KILLED, EXACT DATE AND REASONS FOR KILLING NOT KNOWN. ON 26 OCT 95, A MR. INNOCENT WAS ALSO KILLED IN MUGOZI SECTEUR FOR UNKNOWN REASON. A NUMBER OF RETURNEES WERE BEING ARRESTED BY RPA FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. LOCALS FURTHER ALLEGED THAT A FORMER MILITARY GOVT SOLDIER WAS ARRESTED AND BEATEN TO DEATH IN BUTEMBO SECTEUR (QT 1254) LAST WEEK. BANDITRY ACTIVITIES BY PEOPLE FROM NEAR BY BUSH AREAS WAS ON AN INCREASE.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY. THE SCHEDULED FLIGHT TO TUNNIS WAS CONDUCTED.

(2) A TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	04
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS	-	06

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -REMERARUKOMA HOSPITAL IS REQUESTING FOR A WATER TANK TO EASE THE MAJOR PROBLEMS OF WATER AT THE HOSPITAL. A BLADDER WOULD BE HIGHLY APPRECIATED TO CARTER FOR 20 000 PEOPLE.

(b) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - B/MASTER APPEALED TO UNAMIR FOR TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE TO FERRY FOOD DONATED BY WFP FROM NYAGATARE TO COMMUNES.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) -TOTAL NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN NEW TRANSIT CAMP IS 199 WHICH INCLUDES 58 IDPS AND 141 RETURNEES.

(b) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) -A FUND RAISING CEREMONY FOR THE ORPHANAGE WAS HELD AT KIGARAMA COMMUNE (GR 6170) WHICH WAS

UN RESTRICTED

ATTENDED BY THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO AND SEVERAL B/MASTRES OF THE PREFECTURE. MILOB REPS INVITED HANDED OVER 25 000 RWF DONATED BY MILOBS SECTOR 2B.

(c) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - TOTAL OF 20 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I WERE TAKEN TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND 31 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA WITH-OUT ESCORT WERE LEFT IN BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE WERE 118 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARA TRANSIT CAMP AND NO RETURNEES DEPARTED THE CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	31	NTR
	RUSIZI I/II(ZAIRE)	20	
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

UGANDA

NTR

NTR



Capl

MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

for

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 272300B OCT TO 282300B OCT 95

DATE : OCTOBER 29, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(a) SECTOR 5B (GESINYI) - MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA CONTINUED WITH THEIR CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN THE GISHAWATI FOREST WHERE THERE IS STRONG EVIDENCE OF INTERAHAMWE PRESENCE. THE RPA LO IN THE SECTOR CONFIRMED THE REPORT THAT ONE OF THE KAYOVE B / MASTER ASSAILANTS WAS ARRESTED, BUT HE COULD NOT CONFIRMED THE DATE.

(2) FRGE.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ONE TEAM PATROLLED AT NTONGWE GR 8957, KINAZI GR 8958 AND RUTABO GR 9455 COMMUNES . TEAM INFORMED THAT THE ARREST OF GENOCIDE SUSPECTED INDIVIDUALS HAS BEEN INCREASED, IT IS BELIEVED THAT DUE TO THE CHANGE OF THE B / MASTER. HR TEAM WILL FOLLOW THE MATTER. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT BULINGA GR 6679, REMERA GR 6380, MUSENYI GR 6279, RUGENDABALI GR 6685 AND BULKINGO GR 6477 COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT ONE DISTURBED PERSONS KILLED HIS SISTER - IN - LAW AND CHOPPED THE EAR OF ANOTHER. HOWEVER OVERALL SITUATION REMAINED CALM.

A CASE OF THEFT OF FUEL BY LOCAL EMPLOYEES HAS BEEN DETECTED TODAY AROUND 1400 HR's. B& R HAS BEN INFORMED AND THEIR SECURITY OFFICER WILL BE AT THE SECTOR HQ ON MONDAY. IT IS BELIEVED THAT ONE OF THE TWO ALLEGED THIEVES IS THE BROTHER OF THE COL NGOGA (RPA) AND ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS IN LOCATION DURING THE THEFT.

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d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT KIGERAMA COMMUNE GR 6277 AND MET THE B / MASTER WHO INFORMED THE TEAM THAT HE IS GOING TO RECEIVE THREE MINISTERS TOMORROW IN A FUND RAISING FUNCTION. TEAMS PATROLLED AT OTHER COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT MUSEBEYA GR 4033 COMMUNE ACCOMPANIED THE PREFET TO THE COMMUNE TO ASSIST IN THE TRANSITION OF A NEW B / MASTER IN THE PERSON OF MR BWANAKEYE THEONEST. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. NUMBER OF BANDITRY ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN NYAKINAMA AND KINIGI COMMUNES. ON 26 OCT ONE PERSON SUSTAINED KNIFE WOUNDS AT MUKO SECTEUR IN NYAKINAMA COMMUNE AND WAS ADMITTED TO RUHENGERI HOSPITAL WHEN HE WAS ATTACKED BY BANDITS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT KABATWA GR 3227 AND BUTAKA GR 329 IN THE MUTURA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT A CURFEW WAS IN PLACE IN THE AREA AND PEOPLE ARE FORBIDDEN TO MOVE AROUND BETWEEN 1800 TO 0600 HR's. THE CURFEW HAS BEEN PLACE FOR A LONG TIME NOW. THE LOCALS CLAIM THAT THEY ARE SUBJECTED TO BEATING BY THE RPA NOW IF THEY ARE FOUND MOVING AROUND DURING THE CURFEW HOURS. THESE CURFEW WAS IMPOSED BY THE RPA TO STOP THE INFILTRATION OF FRGF / MILITIA FROM THE ZAIRE.

UN RESTRICTED

ANOTHER MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT GAKARA SECTOR GR 3921 IN KARAGO COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IN THE AREA IS TENSE DUE TO THE INCREASE OF ARMED ROBBERIES TAKING PLACE IN THE AREA. LOCALS IN THE AREA BELIEVE THE ROBBERIES WERE CARRIED OUT BY INTERAHAMWE / MILITIA COMING FORM THE GISHAWATI FOREST. LOCALS WERE ORDERED TO JOIN THE RPA NIGHT PATROL FOR THE SECURITY REASON. MILOBS ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR ND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. SECTOR HQ TODAY COORDINATED THE EVACUATION OF THE SECURITY OFFICER OF THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE. HE WAS SUFFERING ROM SEVERE MALARIA AND WAS IN KIBUYE HOSPITAL, BUT HOSPITAL AUTHORITY COULD NOT PROVIDE SUPPORT TO HIM AS THE CASE WAS SERIOUS. HOWEVER WITH THE EFFORT TAKEN BY THE FORCE MEDICAL OFFICER HE WAS EVACUATED BY HELI TO KIGALI AND WERE TAKEN TO THE RPA MILITARY HOSPITAL.

ONE MILOB TEAM TODAY PATROLLED AT BWIZA GR 3694 CAMP UNDER RUTSIRO COMMUNE TO DELIVER HUMANITARIAN SUPPLIES TO THE LOCALS AND TALKED TO THEM. THE LOCALS WHO ARE OLD CASE RETURNEES ARE AFRAID BECAUSE OF THE PEOPLE WHO ARE LIVING INSIDE THE GISWATI FOREST, HAVE ALLEGEDLY PLANTED MINES IN IT. THEY FURTHER STATED THAT 03 RPA SOLDIERS HAD BEEN WOUNDED WITH MINES DURING LAST WEEK. HOWEVER THEY DID NOT SPECIFY WHEN AND HOW. THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 13 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	06
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - MILOB HUMANITARIAN TEAM TODAY

UN RESTRICTED

ESCORTED THE CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVES FROM 95 CMSG TO THE ORPHANAGES AT MURARA AND ENFANT DU LE RUE. THEY DISTRIBUTED FOOTWEAR, SPORTS EQUIPMENTS AND CLEANING SUPPLIES.

b. SECTOR 3B (BUTARE) - MILOB REPORTED THAT WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM IN MARABA GR 6097 COMMUNE IS BROKEN DOWN. B / MASTER OF THE COMMUNE REQUESTED FOR THE ASSISTANCE IN THE REHABILITATION OF THIS WATER SYSTEM.

c. SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - MILOB TEAM REPORTED THAT GISIMBA ORPHANAGE GR 0682 IN NYARUGENGE COMMUNE WITH 90 ORPHANS NEEDS HELP IN TERMS OF SCHOOL MATERIALS, PLAYING ITEMS. WFP IS PROVIDING THE FOOD ITEMS TO THE ORPHANS.

d. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - SECTOR HAC CELL PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION TO CONVEY THREE ACCIDENT VICTIMS FROM THE SCENE OF AN ACCIDENT IN GIKONGORO TO THE KIGEME HOSPITAL AT 271930 HR's. THE SECTOR COMD AND THE HR TEAM VISITED THE HOSPITAL TO SEE THE SURVIVING VICTIMS. THE THIRD VICTIM DIED SHORTLY AFTER ARRIVAL TO THE HOSPITAL.

e. SECTOR 2A (BIYUMBA) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE B / MASTER OF THE KNIYAMI COMMUNE VISITED EEC OFFICE KIGALI WHERE OFFICIAL PROMISED TO SUPPLY HIM WITH 1200 NOS OF HOES, 10 TONS OF BEANS AND 02 TONS OF FERTILIZER FOR THE COMMUNE, BUT TRANSPORTATION TO BE PROVIDED B / MASTER HENCE THE B / MASTER REQUESTED UNAMIRS ASSISTANCE IN THIS REGARDS.

f. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - MILOB REPORTED THAT IN MUSAKA CLINIC GR 8308 IN GISHOMA COMMUNE THERE ARE ONLY 7 NURSES IN THE CLINIC WHO CAN NOT COPE UP WITH THE WORK LOAD IN THE CLINIC DUE TO THE INFLUX OF PATIENTS DAILY. THE CLINIC ALSO FACES PROBLEMS WHICH INCLUDES POOR WATER SUPPLY, DRUGS AND LACK OF ELECTRICITY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

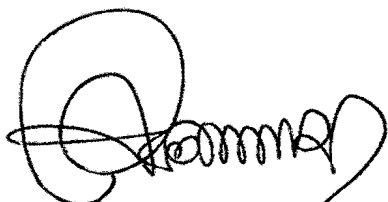
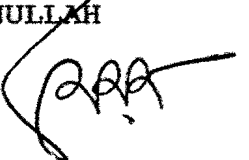
7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
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UN RESTRICTED

(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	00	NIL
	RUSIZI I/II(ZAIRE)	17	17
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	NTR	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

for 
 MD AHSANULLAH
 LT COL
 SOO 

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 262300B OCT TO 272300B OCT 95

DATE : October 27, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM. A DELEGATION OF TEN (10) KENYAN OPPOSITION PARTY MEMBERS ARRIVED TODAY BY AIR. THE DELEGATION VISITED SECTOR 3B (BUTARE).

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

UN RESTRICTED

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - EARLIER REPORT ABOUT PRESENCE OF COLONEL BIVUGABABO OF FRGF IN GISHWATI FOREST BY LOCALS IN KIBILIRA COMMUNE (GR 5785) DENIED BY RPA WHO ALLEGE THAT NAMED COLONEL NOW SUPERVISING MILITIA\FRGF TRAINING ON IJWI ISLAND. RPA SAYS RUMOUR ABOUT PRESENCE OF COLONEL BEING DELIBERATELY SPREAD TO INSTILL FEAR AMONG POPULATION.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. BANDITRY ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN MUSHUBATI (GR 6970) AND RUTOBWE (GR 7781) COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. PATROL TEAM TO NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP WERE DENIED INFORMATION ON RETURNEES. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOBS ALSO ASSISTED PREFECT OF GIKONGORO IN THE INSTALLATION OF NEW BOURGMESTRES OF MUBUGA AND RWAMIKO COMMUNES AND ASSISTED ICRC TO DISTRIBUTE FOOD AND OTHER

UN RESTRICTED

NECESSARIES TO 2,000 LOCALS IN MUBUGA COMMUNE. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR AND MILOB TEAMS DELIVERED SCHOOL MATERIALS IN MBAZI AND SHYANDI COMMUNES. A DELEGATION OF 10 MEMBERS OF OPPOSITION PARTY IN KENYA VISITED MUGUMBA SECTEUR IN MUGANZA COMMUNE (GR 8407). THE AIM WAS TO ASSESS SUITABILITY OF SITUATION IN COMMUNE FOR SAFE RETURN OF REFUGEES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGARI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. NUMBER OF BANDITRY ACTIVITIES REPORTED IN NYAKINAMA AND KINIGI COMMUNES. ON 26 OCT ONE PERSON SUSTAINED KNIFE WOUNDS AT MUKO SECTEUR IN NYAKINAMA COMMUNE AND WAS ADMITTED TO RUHENGARI HOSPITAL WHEN HE WAS ATTACKED BY BANDITS. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. A TRIPARTITE TECHNICAL MEETING INVOLVING RWANDESE, ZAIRIAN AND UNHCR AUTHORITIES HELD TODAY AT GISENYI TO DISCUSS METHODS OF REPATRIATING INCREASED NUMBERS OF REFUGEES. MILOBS PATROLS TO NYAMYUMBA COMMUNE (GR 2006) INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT ON 25 OCT 95 BODY OF UNKNOWN MALE ADULT FOUND FLOATING AT EDGE OF LAKE KIVU NEAR KIGUFI (GR 1906). MAN SAID TO HAVE DIED THREE DAYS EARLIER. LOCALS FOUND WOUNDS AND SWELLINGS WHICH SHOWED VICTIM COULD HAVE BEEN BEATEN WITH BLUNT INSTRUMENT BEFORE BEEN THROWN INTO LAKE. MOUTH OF VICTIM FOUND SMASHED AND INDICATION THAT ROPE OR WIRE TIED TO HIS WAIST. LOCALS FAILED TO IDENTIFY HIM. BODY SINCE BURIED. LOCALS IN MUTURA COMMUNE (GR 3123) REPORTED OF FREQUENT INFILTRATIONS FROM ZAIRE INTO THE AREA. ON 18 OCT RPA APPREHENDED ONE OF A GROUP OF INFILTRATORS AND DETAINED HIM AT THE MILITARY CAMP

UN RESTRICTED

AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE. SITUATION REPORTED CALM IN SECTOR.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR. LOCALS AVOIDED MILOBS ON HELI PATROLS TO KARAMBO (GR 2653). MILOBS LEARNT THAT SOME LOCALS WHO SPOKE TO MILOBS ON AN EARLIER PATROL WERE ARRESTED. LOCALS ALLEGED THAT THERE WERE SPOTTERS ON THE SURROUNDING HILLS TO MONITOR ANYONE TALKING TO THE TEAM. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 22 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i) UNAMIR	-	11
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	04
(iii) OTHERS	-	07

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

a. SECTOR 1 (KIGALI) MILOBS REPORTED THAT UNHCR AND THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION ARE RUNNING A PROJECT TO DISTRIBUTE FREE LAND TO NEWLY ARRIVED RETURNEES IN GASHORA COMMUNE.

b. ABOUT 50 RWANDAN ORPHANS RETURNED FROM ITALY BY SABENA TODAY. ALSO 113 REFUGEES (1960 CASELOADS) ARRIVED BY AIR IN KIGALI FROM ZAIRE BY ZWA TODAY.

c. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE WAS FACING MAJOR LOGISTICS PROBLEMS SINCE MDM LEFT IN SEPTEMBER. APART FROM PAN RWANDA WHICH IS SAID TO BE PROVIDING VERY LITTLE FOOD NO OTHER NGO IS OPERATING THERE.

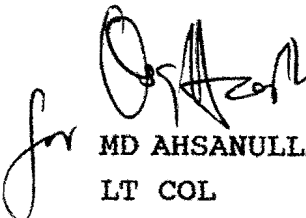
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 3A (GIKONGORO) - NEW BOURGMESTRES FOR MUBUGA AND RWAMIKO COMMUNE INSTALLED TODAY AT SEPARATE CEREMONIES. THE PREFECT AND OTHER MILITARY AND CIVIL AUTHORITIES APPEALED TO THE PEOPLE TO RECONCILE AND FORGET THE PAST. OFFICIALS ALSO HINTED THAT THERE WERE PLANS TO WITHDRAW THE RPA FROM POLICE DUTIES AND ENCOURAGE LOCALS TO FORM WATCHDOG COMMITTEES.

COMMITTEES.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.7. MISCELLANEOUS.A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a) <u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b) <u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
GATUNA	NTR	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c) <u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d) <u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e) <u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
BURUNDI	NIL	
(f) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
UVIRA(ZAIRE) 00		NIL
RUSIZI I/II(ZAIRE) 03		NIL
BURUNDI 00		
(g) <u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
UGANDA	NIL	NIL

(h) SECTOR 5 B
ZAIRE 323 NTR
UGANDA NTR NTR


MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

113 odd 59 case - Zaive

50 Orphen - returned from Italy.

~~NDE~~ MUHURA ORP - DYURA

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE : October 26, 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP COVERING 252300B OCT TO 262300B OCT 95

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA BORDER POST WAS OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) WERE OPEN ALL DAY AS WELL AS THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

(4) SECT 5B - GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED ON ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS DER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROL IN TARE AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. THE AREAS WERE FOUND TO BE CALM AND QUIET.

C. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA.
MILOB PATROLS VISITED NYAMABUYE AND NYABIKENKE COMMUNES AND DETERMINED THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

D. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN RUTARE, MUHURA AND KIVUYE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

E. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO BIRENGA, RUKARA, GAHINI AND NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP. AT NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP UNMOs WERE TOLD THAT THE UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE HAS GIVEN INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CAMP AUTHORITIES NOT TO GIVE ANYMORE ANY FIGURES ON RETURNEES TO OTHER ORGANISATIONS. FIGURES ON RETURNEES COULD ONLY BE MAINTAINED AT THE MAIN UNHCR OFFICE AT KIBUNGO.

F. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT

UN RESTRICTED

ROUTINE PATROL TO MUBUGA COMMUNE GR 5202. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. ICRC AND FEED THE CHILDREN HAVE INTENSIFIED THEIR FEEDING AND AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMS THUS PROVIDING MUCH - NEEDED RELIEF TO THE PEASANTS.

G. **SECTOR 3B - BUTARE.** MILOB PATROLS VISITED NYABISINDU, RUHASHYA, RUSATIRA, MUGUSA, MUYIGA, NGOMA, HUYE, NYARUHENGERI AND KIBAYI COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

H. **SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM. ON 25 OCT 95 AT 2000 HRS, THREE ARMED MEN DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORM WITH BLACK BERETS SHOT FOUR MEN TO DEATH AT GISHOMA GR 819113. THE DECEASED PERSONS ARE:

- i. MR. EPAPHRODITE MUNGANYENDE WHO IS " THE INSPECTEUR DE POLICE JUDICIAIRE".
- ii. MR. HATEGEKIMANA SHADRECK, A TEACHER IN BUGARAMA COMMUNE.
- iii. MR. EDMOND SIBOMANA, A FRIEND OF THE IPJ.
- iv. MR. DAMASHURE, A HOUSE BOY.

MASTER KAGWIZA, A TEN YEAR OLD BOY, WHO WAS HIDING IN A STOREROOM AND HIS PRESENCE WAS NOT NOTICED BY THE ASSAILANTS ESCAPED THROUGH THE WINDOW.

I. **SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI.** MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS OF MUKINGO, NYARUTOVU, NYAMUGALI, CYERU AND BUTARO COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WITHIN THE AOR WAS REPORTED AS CALM. MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION AND MADE EASY THE INVESTIGATION FOR THE TEAM FROM KIGALI. THIS TEAM CAME TO INVESTIGATE CLAIMS MADE BY LOCALS AGAINST

UN RESTRICTED

THE TUNBATT, THAT THEY HAVE DESTROYED CROPS BEFORE DEPARTURE.

J. **SECTOR 5B - GISENYI** ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR.

1) IN KIBILIRA COMMUNE GR 5985 LOCALS REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IS TENSE AS A RESULT OF INCREASED ARMED ROBBERIES. ONE RECENT INCIDENT OF ARMED ROBBERY OCCURED IN KIGARAMA SECTOR GR 5784 ON 17 OCT WHERE MR. NTAHOMPAGAZE WAS ROBBED OF 132 000.00 FRW. BECAUSE OF INCREASED INSECURITY IN THE COMMUNE, THE LOCAL RPA COMDR AND THE BOURGMESTRE HELD A MEETING ON 25 OCT 95 AND INFORMED THE LOCALS THAT A CURFEW HAD BEEN IMPOSED BETWEEN 1800 AND 0600 HRS. THE CURFEW WILL LAST UNTILL FURTHER NOTICE. THE TEAM ALSO GATHERED INFORMATION THAT A COLONEL FROM THE FRGF BY THE NAME OF BIVUGABABO WAS TRAINING MILITIAS IN THE GISHWATI FOREST. THE MILITIAS ALONG WITH OTHER LOCALS WHO ARE ALSO TRAINED IN THE GISHWATI FOREST ARE SAID TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR MOST OF THE BANDITRY CASES IN THE KIBILIRA COMMUNE. THE RPA ARE REPORTED TO HAVE CONDUCTED A SEARCH OPERATION ON 25 OCT 95 IN THE FOREST IN A BID TO CAPTURE BIVUGABABO, BUT THE OPERATION WAS NOT SUCCESFULL.

2) IN KAYOVE COMMUNE GR 2792 VILLAGERS ARE NOW RELAXED AFTER THE ARREST OF THE MURDERERS OF THE COMMUNE BOURGMESTRE, COOPERATION BETWEEN THEM AND THE RPA HAS IMPROVED. THE ARREST OF THE MURDERERS AS REPORTED ABOVE IS NOT YET CONFIRMED AND MILOBS ARE CONTINUING TO INVESTIGATE AND CONFIRM THE REPORT.

K. **SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE.** MILOB PATROL VISITED MURUNDA

UN RESTRICTED

HOSPITAL QT 3088, RUTSIRO COMMUNE TO BRING HUMANITARIAN SP IN THE FORM OF 100 BLANKETS AND SACS OF SOYMEAL CORN. THEY ALSO PROVIDED ESCORT SP TO A SOLI DARITY TRUCK CONVOY OF FOOD TO MURUNDA HOSPITAL. THE SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS FOUND CALM.

L. **AIR OPS.**

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 12 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(i) UNAMIR	-	08
(ii) HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii) OTHERS	-	03

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.** SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) - THERE ARE 2 ORPHANAGES IN KANOMBE COMMUNE, MASAKA AND RUBIRIZI WITH 250 AND 288 ORPHANS RESPECTIVELY. IN GIKORO THERE ARE 2,431 ORPHANS WITHOUT AN ORPHANAGE, WHILE IN BICYUMBI COMMUNE THERE ARE 9,808 ORPHANS ALSO WITHOUT AN ORPHANAGE. 2,781 WITHOUT BOTH PARENTS, 4,609 WITHOUT FATHERS AND 2,481 WITHOUT MOTHERS.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

A. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - 78 RETURNEES ARRIVED TODAY AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP WITH UNHCR ESCORT. THERE ARE 08 RETURNEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 138 RETURNEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 06 RETURNEES DEPARTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.

B. SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) - 323 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TODAY FROM THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS COMMUNES.

UN RESTRICTED

THERE ARE 162 RETURNEES REMAINING AT THE NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.


6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NIL	NIL
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA (ZAIRE)	65	65
	RUSIZI I (ZAIRE)	14	14
	BURUNDI	05	05
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	162	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

For 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UN RESTRICTED



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 242300B OCT TO 252300B OCT 95

DATE : 25 OCTOBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

UN RESTRICTED

- a. POLITICAL. NTR.
- b. MILITARY.
 - (1) RPA.

- (2) FRGF.

- (3) OTHER.

- (a) SECTOR 4 - MILOB REPORTED THAT ON WEDNESDAY AT APPROX 0130 HR'S AN ELECTRIC PYLON WAS BLOWN OFF IN THE MUTURA CELL GR 764215. IT WAS BLOWN BY FOUR PERSONS DRESSED IN RPA UNIFORM WHO ARE BELIEVED TO BE THE FRGF / ITERAHAMWE. THEY SURROUNDED UP FOUR LOCALS WHO WERE GUARDING THE PYLONS AND TIED THEIR HANDS. HOWEVER THE ELECTRICITY SUPPLY HAS NOT BEEN INTERRUPTED AS THE PYLON IS STILL STANDING UPRIGHT. THE FOUR GUARDS WERE TAKEN AWAY ABOUT 500 METERS FROM THE SITE OF EXPLOSION BY THE FRGF. THEY WERE SAT DOWN AND A GRENADE WAS THROWN TO THEM BY THE ONE OF THE FRGF THAT CAUSED THE LIFE OF ONE GUARD WHERE THE REMAINING THREE SUSTAINED INJURY. OUT OF THESE THREE ONE NAMED AS MR. HABIMANA WHO SUSTAINED RELATIVELY SERIOUS INJURY WAS TAKEN TO THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL WHERE HE WAS OPERATED. RPA IS CONDUCTING THEIR OWN INVESTIGATION.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.
- c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. NO PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT TODAY DUE TO THE SEMINAR CONDUCTED BY THE HQ. IT WAS A SUCCESS - FULL ONE WHERE MILOB CONTRIBUTED TO DISCUSSIONS WHICH WILL GO A LONG WAY IN IMPROVING PAROL PLANNING, HUMANITARIAN WORK COORDINATION AND IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS WITH RPA, LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND THE POPULATION AT LARGE. HOWEVER THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM THROUGH OUT THE SECTOR.

UN RESTRICTED

- d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.
- e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT RUSUMO COMMUNE GR 7448 VISITED BUKOBA BORDER POST AND THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP. AT RUKOBA BORDER POST THE TEAM MET UNHCR OFFICIALS OPERATING IN TANZANIA AND THE RWANDESE BORDER AUTHORITIES. THEY WOULD APPRECIATE AND WOULD PROVIDE ANY ASSISTANCE NECESSARY IF MILOBS WOULD ALSO CROSS THE BORDER TO LIAISE WITH OFFICIALS AND UNHCR AT TANZANIA SIDE IN RESPECT OF RETURNEES. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR. SITUATION CALM.
- f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT NSHILI COMMUNE AND REPORTED THAT ONE PERSON, AN EX - RGF SOLDIER WHO RETURNED FROM BURUNDI THREE DAYS AGO AND WAS HIDING IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST IN GISANZE SECTOR GR 385941 WAS SHOT BY THE RPA WHEN HE ATTACKED AN RPA PATROL WITH A MACHETE. HIS COLLEAGUE BY THE NAME KANAMUGIRE, AN EX - CPL WAS ARRESTED AND HAS BEEN DETAINED IN THE CACHOT. PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR. SITUATION CALM.
- g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. SIT CALM.
- h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN ALL THE THREE SUBSECTORS AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM.
- j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGIERI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE GEN SIT WAS CALM.
- i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. A COMBINED MILOB/HR TEAM CARRIED OUT A HELI PATROL AT RAMBA GR 4893. LOCALS REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IS TENSE DUE TO THE SABOTAGE ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE COMMUNE. FOLLOWING INFORMATION IS BEING GATHERED BY THE TEAMS;

- (1) ON 23 OCT 95 A ANTI TANK MINE WAS FOUND ON THE ROAD NEAR KAZABE GR 5893 AND LATER REMOVED BY THE RPA. IT IS SUSPECTED THAT THE MINE WAS PLANTED ON THE NIGHT OF 22/23 OCT 95 AND AS TARGETED ON THE SUB PREFECT AND LOCAL RPA COMMANDER OF NGORORERO WHO WERE SCHEDULED TO

UN RESTRICTED

VISIT RAMBA ON 23 OCT 95.

(2) ON THE SAME DATE A 12 YEAR OLD BOY WAS ARRESTED WHILE IN THE ACT OF TRYING TO SELL TWO GRENADES. WHEN INVESTIGATING BY THE HR TEAM, HE TOLD THEM THAT RPA ASKED HIM TO SELL THEM FOR 3000 RF.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

(1) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AT RUKOKU GR 4722. LOCALS REPORTED TO THE TEAM THAT THE HEAD MASTER WITH OTHER THREE TEACHERS WERE ARRESTED ARE STILL IN THE KIBUYE PRISON. THE LOCALS ALSO INFORMED THE TEAM THAT RPA ARRESTED TWO PERSONS LAST WEEK WITHOUT ANY SPECIFIC CHARGES. ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED AT BADAHAGRWA GR 3061. LOCALS FROM THAT COMMUNE REPORTED TO THE MILOB TEAM THAT RPA HAVE ARRESTED MANY PEOPLE AND IMPRISONED THEM INTO THE COMMUNE CACHOT. THE LAST CASE WAS A MAN ON 20 OCT 95 FOR NO SPECIFIED REASON.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 15 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	07
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	03
(iii)	OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 1A (KIGALI) -MILOB REPORTED THAT RED CROSS HAS REHABILITATED GOKOMERO HEALTH CENTRE AND PROVIDED GENERATOR , BUT THE CENTRE STILL NEEDS AMBULANCE, DOCTOR S AND MEDICINES. MILOB TEAM (KM - 3) WITH A MEDICAL TEAM FROM ASIAN MEDIAL DOCTORS ASSOCIATION TODAY VISITED NYARUBANDE SECTOR GR 0372 OF BUTAMWA COMMUNE AND TREATED 105 PATIENTS.

(b) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - MILOB REPORTED THAT THE REQUESTED TRANSPORT OF CHEMICALS FOR THE GITARAMA WATER TREATMENT PLANT HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED BY INDBATT

UN RESTRICTED

TODAY.

(c) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - MILOB REPORTED THAT IN GITI COMMUNE LOCAL AUTHORITIES COMPLAINED THAT THERE ARE 10 TONS OF FOOD THAT WAS DONATED TO THE COMMUNE BY ADRA AND THE FOOD STOCKS ARE LYING IN KIGALI AWAITING TRANSPORT TO THE COMMUNE. THE SAME NGO HAS PROMISED TO PROVIDE THE COMMUNE WITH THE MORE FOOD ITEMS BUT SAID THAT THEY WOULD ONLY DO SO AFTER THE FIRST CONSIGNMENT HAS BEEN UPLIFTED TO THE COMMUNE.

(d) SECTOR 2B (KIBUNGO) - MILOB REPORTED THAT IN SIX SECTURE OF THE MUGESSERA COMMUNE 619 PLOTS HAVE BEEN ACQUIRED TO ACCOMMODATE EXPECTED RETURNEES. OUT OF THESE NUMBERS 395 PLOTS HAVE BEEN DEMARCATED. THE WATER SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE IS STILL UNCHANGED, BOTH WATER PUMPS PROVIDING WATER FOR THIS COMMUNE ARE OUT OF ORDER. IRC IS ASSISTING IN THE WATER SUPPLY PROBLEMS BUT NO POSITIVE RESULT YET. WATER PROBLEM STILL PREVAILING IN THE NYAKARAMBI TRANSIT CAMP. HOWEVER MOST OF THE NEW ARRIVALS FROM TANZANIA (507) WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR COMMUNES BY TOMORROW.

(e) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - MILOB REPORTED THAT SOME REFUGEES IN THE KAGANO COMMUNE GR 9844 RETURNED WITHOUT THEIR PERSONAL BELONGINGS FOR FEAR OF BEING CONFISCATED BY THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES. UNHCR SHOULD ENSURE ALL REFUGEES OF THE SAFETY OF THEIR BELONGINGS ON RETURN.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - CONFIRMED TOTAL OF 1177 RETURNEES HAVE SETTLED IN THE PREFECTURE.

(b) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - NEW BOURGMESTRE OF GITI COMMUNE ASSUMED HIS OFFICE TODAY. HE WAS THE DIRECTOR OF SCHOOLS IN THE RUTARE COMMUNE. HE IS A TUTSI TRIBE, NAMED AS MR. BUVUNZERI NELLARS.

(b) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - REPORTED THAT 12 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 40 REFUGEES LEFT AT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 66 REFUGEES LEFT AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 34 REFUGEES WERE TRANS - PORTED TODAY FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.


UN RESTRICTED

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	2976	1342
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	47	47
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	02	02
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NTR	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	150	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR


 For MD AHSANULLAH
 LT COL
 SOO

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 232300B OCT TO 242300B OCT 95

DATE : 24 OCTOBER 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE) - MILOBS REPORTED THAT

UN RESTRICTED

ON 23 OCT 95 AFTER 1700 HRS, THE RPN WENT TO THE SHORE OF KIBUYE (QT 2772) AT THE GUEST HOUSE WHICH CONSISTED TWO OUTBOARD ENGINE MILIT PATTERN GREEN FIBERGLASS SPEEDBOAT MOUNTED WITH TWO GPMG'S AND CREW OF NINE. THEY CHATTED WITH LOCAL RPA THEN LEFT.

(2) FRGF. SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) - MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON 21 OCT 95, UNKNOWN PEOPLE ATTEMPTED TO DESTROY A PYLON OF CYERU COMMUNE ELECTROGAZ SUB-STATION SUPPLYING KIGALI. EXPLOSIVES WERE PLACED AT THE PYLON AND LIT THE FUZE WHICH STOPPED HALF WAY AND DID NOT DETONATE THE CHARGE. RPA AND B/MASTER WENT TO INVESTIGATE AND RETRIEVED THE CHARGE. DUTY WATCH MAN CONFIRMED HAVING SEEN SOME SOLDIERS COMING FROM THE DIRECTION OF THE SUB-STATION.

(3) OTHER. SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) -REF THE REPORTED STEALING INCIDENCE OF 21 OCT 95, FURTHER INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT AT 1619000 B OCT 95 ABOUT SIX MEN DRESSED IN RPA UNIFORM AND UNARMED ATTEMPTED TO ROB MR. MOSHINJONA AND HIS BROTHER'S FAMILY IN NZAHANA SECTOR (GR 863043). THE ATTEMPTED ROBBERY WAS FOILED BY THE FAMILY WHO BEAT DRUMS TO CALL FOR HELP FROM THEIR NEIGHBORS. THE INCIDENCE WAS REPORTED TO GENDARMERIE AND BUGARAMA B/MASTER. ON 22 OCT 95, ABOUT 20 ARMED MEN DRESSED IN ASSORTED CIVILIAN CLOTHES ATTACKED SIX FAMILIES AT KIGENGE (GR 866067) AND HARASSED THEM FOR ABOUT FIVE HOURS. IN THE PROCESS, THEY ROBBED MR. NSHINIJIMANA OF 20 000 FWR, PORTABLE RADIO, SOME CLOTHES AND BREAD. REASON FOR ATTACK NOT KNOWN. CASE REPORTED TO GENDARMERIE. REF THE REPORTED ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE INCIDENCE OF 23 OCT 95, THE VICTIM WAS MISS PATRICE MWIHEUDE FERICIEN. THE EXACT LOCATION OF INCIDENCE WAS KAMTITA (GR 775283) AND THE TIME OF INCIDENCE WAS 1530 HRS ON 18 OCT 95. SHE HAD GONE TO FETCH WATER FROM A WATER POINT APPROX 500 METRES FROM HER HOUSE AND ON HER WAY BACK SHE STEPPED ON THE MINE. SHE IS RESPONDING TO TREATMENT AT THE GIHUNDWE

UN RESTRICTED

HOSPITAL.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.
- c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON 22 OCT 95, A GROUP OF THIEVES PARTIALLY ARMED AND UNIFORMED ROBBED THE CHIEF OF NYAMANZI CELLULE 160 000 FRW. TWO SUSPECTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND INVESTIGATIONS STILL ON BY IPJ. ON 16 OCT 95, ONE MAN WAS ASSORTED BY ARMED UNIFORMED MEN. RPA WHEN CONTACTED ON THIS ISSUE WERE VERY NOT COOPERATIVE AND THE LOCALS ARE SCARED OF RPA TO PASS ANY INFO. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.
- d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.
- e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.
- f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.
- g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. SIT CALM.
- h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOBS REPORTED THE SIT CALM.
- j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE GEN SIT WAS CALM.
- i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. A COMBINED MILOB/UNHCR TEAM VISITED KIBILIRA (GR 5785) WHERE LOCALS REVEALED THAT CATTLE RUSTLING IS RAMPANT AND SUSPECT THAT THIEVES COME FROM RAMBA. RPA APPREHENDED TWO THIEVES LAST WEEK AND ARE INCARCERATED AT NGORORERO. THE GEN SIT IN THE SEC WAS REPORTED CALM.
- j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

UN RESTRICTED

(1) MILOBS' VISIT TO RUTONDE REVEALED THAT RPA HAD ARRESTED THREE PEOPLE LAST THURSDAY AND LOCALS FURTHER CLAIMED THAT PEOPLE WHO CAME FROM ZAIRE TO THE COMMUNE ARE ARRESTED AND DETAINED KIVUMU COMMUNE CACHOT.

(2) MILOBS TEAM TO SHYEMBE (QT 5458) OF BWAKIRA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT LOCALS CLAIMED THAT RPA ARREST MEN FOR UNEXPLAINED REASONS AND DO NOT SEE THEM AGAIN. HUMAN RIGHTS REPS HAVE BEEN INFO OF THIS. LOCALS FURTHER CLAIMS THAT COMMUNE OFFICE TAXES THEM 5 000 FWR FOR THEIR LAND BUT GIVE RECEIPTS FOR LESSER AMOUNTS. THEY ALSO PAY 200 FWR FOR HOES THEY KNOW CAME FROM NGOS AND RECEIVE 1/2 KG OF SEED INSTEAD OF 1 KG.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 10 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	04
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	01
(iii)	OTHERS	-	05

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) -PREFECT OF GITARAMA IS REQUESTING FOR UNAMIR AID TO REPAIR DOWN POWER LINE WHICH BROKE DOWN TO-DAY BY THE FALL OF TREES WHICH IS LIKELY TO PARALYSE THE PREFECTURE FOR MORE THAN THREE DAYS IF NO SUPPLEMENTARY HELP IS GIVEN TO ELECTROGAS. CONFIRMATION IS REQEURED FROM 95 CMSG LOG OPS WHETHER THE MUSAMBIRA CONTAINER WILL BE MOVED TO GITARAMA MARKET ON 29 OCT 95 TO FACILITATE LIAISON.

(d) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - WFP DISTRIBUTED 16 000 KG OF BEANS AND 1 6000 SPADES TO LOCALS IN KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 9844). EACH FAMILY RECEIVED 10 KG OF BEANS AND ONE SPADE. A TOTAL OF 1 6000 FAMILIES RECEIVED THE ITEMS.

(c) SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) - A REP FROM MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURAL HAS REQUESTED FOR TRANSPORT TO VISIT 16 COMMUNES FROM 24 OCT TO 30 OCT 95 FOR THE FOLLOWING

UN RESTRICTED

REASONS:

- (1) COMMEMORATION OF THE "WORLD DAY FOR FOOD" ON 11 NOV 95.
- (2) TO AWARE THE PEOPLE ON THE "NATIONAL DAY FOR TREE" ON 11 NOV 95.
- (3) TO INFORM THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE DOMESTIC ANIMALS FOR VACCINATION PROGRAMME.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- (a) SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) - CONFIRMED TOTAL OF 1177 RETURNEES HAVE SETTLED IN THE PREFECTURE.
- (b) SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - NEW BOURGMESTRE OF TUMBA COMMUNE INSTALLED TODAY AT A COLORFUL CEREMONY ATTENDED BY THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE.
- (b) SECTOR 4 (CYANGUGU) - REPORTED THAT 19 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 12 REFUGEES LEFT AT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 88 REFUGEES LEFT AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. NO REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.
- (c) SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) -MILOBS REPORTED THAT IN KATABURA SECTOR OF NYAKINAMA COMMUNE, ONE MAN KILLED HIS FATHER ON 23 OCT 95 WITH A MATCHET AND FAMILY MEMBERS TURNED ON HIM AND KILLED HIM ALSO ON THE SPOT OVER THE FAMILY DISPUTE.
- (c) SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) -A TOTAL OF 150 REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE WERE RECORDED AT NKAMMRA TRANSIT CAMP. 470 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES LEAVING 176 RETURNEES IN THE TRANSIT CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS. NSTR.

7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

(b) SECTOR 2A

GATUNA	NTR	NTR
KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
BUZIBA	NTR	NTR

(c) SECTOR 2B

TANZANIA	NTR	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(d) SECTOR 3A

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(e) SECTOR 3B

BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
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(f) SECTOR 4

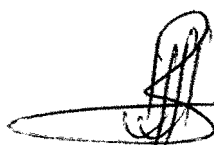
UVIRA(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	NTR	NTR
BURUNDI	NTR	NTR

(g) SECTOR 5A

UGANDA	12 (23 OCT)	NIL
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(h) SECTOR 5 B

ZAIRE	150	NTR
UGANDA	NTR	NTR

 *Cap?*
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING 222300B OCT TO 232300B OCT 95

DATE : October 23, 1995

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

b. BORDERS.

(1) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) WAS OPEN TO NORMAL TRAFFIC.

(3) SECTOR 3B - KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS BORDER CROSSINGS WERE OPEN TO NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI

(4) SECT 4 - RUSIZI BORDER POSTS AND UVIRA BORDER (RWANDA/ZAIRE) REMAIN CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 8900) HOWEVER, REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(5) SECTOR 5A - NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA AT CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(6) SECTOR 5B - ZAIRIAN/RWANDESE BORDER IS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FOR IMMIGRATION OF RWANDAN NATIONALS. THE BORDER REMAINS CLOSED TO HUMANITARIAN AND UNAMIR TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. MILOBS IN SECTOR 5A (RUHENGARI) REPORTED

UN RESTRICTED

THAT RPA WAS BEING ACCUSED BY LOCALS IN KINIGI COMMUNE ARE ACCUSING RPA FOR DEATH ON 21 OCT 95 OF AN OLD RETURNEE OF KABWENDE SECTEUR. THE OLD MAN WHO OWNED A GUN BEFORE THE WAR HAD BEEN ASKED BY CONSEILLER OF KABWENDE TO HAND OVER THE WEAPON TO RPA WHICH HE REFUSED. THE MAN WAS REPORTEDLY BEATEN SEVERELY BY RPA TPS AS A RESULT. HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS INFORMED AND ARE INVESTIGATING. SECTOR 1B (GITARAMA) MILOBS WERE TOLD BY AN INFORMANT A LOCAL THIEF HAD CONTACTED SOME UNREGISTERED RPA SOLDIERS TO CONDUCT ARMED ROBBERY AT THE MILOBS HQ. CIVPOL ARE INVESTIGATING. HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS INFORMED MILOBS TODAY ABOUT NAVAL TRAINING BEING CONDUCTED BY RPA ON LAKE KIVU AT GR 778258. MILOBS TEAM TO THE SITE FOUND A 25 FOOT SPEEDBOAT MOUNTED WITH A RADAR AND A 5.56MM CALIBRE GENERAL PURPOSE MACHINE GUN WITH AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT SIGHT. THE BOAT IS POWERED BY TWO 200 HORSEPOWER ENGINES AND CAN CARRY 5-8 MEN. ON THE STARBOARD SIDE WERE FRESH WHITE MARKINGS "SQUAD 003". UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BELIEVED TO HAVE PROVIDED SPEEDBOAT.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHER. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1A - KIGALI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

c. SECTOR 1B - GITARAMA. MILOBS TEAM TO MUGINA COMMUNE (GR 9267) REPORTED LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE UNCO-OPERATIVE AS A RESULT OF A RECENTLY NEWS BROADCAST ON RADIO UNAMIR ON THE MALTREATMENT OF PRISONERS IN THE MUGINA CACHOT. MISSIONARY SISTERS IN COMMUNE ALSO REPORTED THAT TUTSIS ARE BLACKMAILING HUTUS TO GET MONEYS FROM THEM IN ORDER NOT TO

UN RESTRICTED

ACCUSE THEM OF HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

d. SECTOR 2A - BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

e. SECTOR 2B - KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

f. SECTOR 3A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. MILOBS REPORTED THAT DUE TO RECENT MINE INCIDENTS IN MUKO COMMUNE (GR 3747) ACTIVITIES OF NGOS HAS REDUCE CONSIDERABLY. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

g. SECTOR 3B - BUTARE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. IN RUSATIRA COMMUNE (GR 7431) MILOBS MET LOCALS BUSY GATHERING REMAINS OF GENOCIDE VICTIMS TO REBURIAL SITE. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

h. SECTOR 4 - CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON 18 OCT 95 A 16-YEAR OLD GIRL WORKING IN A FIELD CLOSE TO KAMEMBE AIRPORT STEPPED ON AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE AND LOST ONE LEG. SHE IS CURRENTLY HOSPITALISED AT GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL IN CYANGUGU. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

j. SECTOR 5A - RUHENGERI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THAT A TENSE SITUATION BETWEEN NEMBA (GR 7517) HOSPITAL AUTH HAS BEEN RESOLVED FOLLOWING ARREST OF THE TWO SOLDIERS INVOLVED. THE TWO SOLDIERS WERE SAID TO HAVE ASSAULTED TWO LOCAL HOSPITAL STAFF WHO WERE ON THEIR WAY HOME FROM WORK. THE SOLDIERS WERE REPORTEDLY DRUNK AT THE TIME. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN ALL AREAS.

i. SECTOR 5B - GISENYI. MILOBS PATROLS TO KIGARAMA

UN RESTRICTED

SECTEUR (GR 2807) WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS OF HEARING FIRING ALONG EDGE AND WITHIN GISHWATI FOREST EVERY TIME RPA ENTERED THE AREA. MILOBS INVESTIGATING. SITUATION CALM IN SECTOR.

j. SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED IN AOR. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM IN THE SECTOR.

k. AIR OPS.

(1) THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL WITH RPA STILL MAINTAINING STRICT SECURITY.

(2) A TOTAL OF 09 FLIGHTS OPERATED TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS;

(i)	UNAMIR	-	03
(ii)	HUMANITARIAN	-	02
(iii)	OTHERS	-	04

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA) - NEW BOURGMESTRE OF CYUNGO COMMUNE INSTALLED TODAY AT A COLOURFUL CEREMONY ATTENDED BY THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

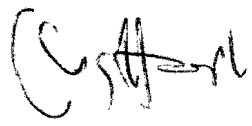
7. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(a)	<u>SECTOR 1A</u>		
	BURUNDI	7	NTR
(b)	<u>SECTOR 2A</u>		
	GATUNA	NTR	NTR
	KAGITUMBA	NTR	NTR
	BUZIBA	NTR	NTR
(c)	<u>SECTOR 2B</u>		
	TANZANIA	NTR	NTR

UN RESTRICTED

	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(d)	<u>SECTOR 3A</u>	NTR	NTR
	BURUNDI	NTR	NTR
(e)	<u>SECTOR 3B</u>		
	BURUNDI	NIL	
(f)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	UVIRA(ZAIRE)	16	NIL
	RUSIZI I(ZAIRE)	00	NIL
	BURUNDI	00	
(g)	<u>SECTOR 5A</u>		
	UGANDA	NIL	NIL
(h)	<u>SECTOR 5 B</u>		
	ZAIRE	496	NTR
	UGANDA	NTR	NTR

for 
MD AHSANULLAH
LT COL
SOO