

MIR

G3 OPERATIONS/PLANS - HAC  
WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORTS

8 MAY-9 JUNE 1995

[ 3 CONFIDENTIAL ]

EL/WG JUNE 2009

PLEASE RETAIN  
ORIGINAL ORDER

UN ARCHIVES

SERIES S-1062

BOX 119

FILE 7

ACC. 1998/0283

HAC FHQ

09 June 1995

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 5 TO 10 JUN 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The situation is not much different from last week's report as no major events took place requiring urgent attention. Various activities were undertaken with a lot of difficulty due to lack of transport for the team in the sector.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES.

2. a. The team successfully acquired twenty (20) bales of tents for Kimisagara Sector of Nyarugenge Commune from UNHCR for new returners in the said sector. The returners have no accommodation and are currently occupying destroyed houses which do not have roofs. The plastic tents got will be used to cover tops as roofs.
- b. The team also organised for ten (10) rolls of plastic sheetings from UNCEF for covering of bodies to be exhumed in Gikomero commune for reburial. The sheetings were presented to the Bourgmestre for the commune and was advised to use the sheetings for the purpose he asked them for.
- c. The team in conjunction with the OC Force Engr Coy has organised for a plant to dig up toilets at Kabusunza primary school (GR 057832) of Nyakabanda sector of Nyarugenge commune. The team also has made arrangements with OC Force Engr Coy to provide the orphans in the same sector with some rice since there are no NGOs looking after the orphans found by the team during a patrol with an officer from HAC FHQ.
- d. Work on the bridge (GR 1402) which links Gikomero commune and Mugambazi commune will start on Monday 12 June, 1995. This follows a meeting which was held in the office of OC Force Engr Coy. In attendance were: the OC Force Engr Coy, Bourgmestre Gikomero, rep from Kabuye sugar factory (the main user of the bridge) and the team of Hac with team leader of the patrol team.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITION

3. a. FOOD : Generally available though expensive for the people in formal and informal employment, especially the orphans. *not*
- b. WATER: Though erratic water regulation system appears to be improving and the water is treated except for rural communes where water is got from wells dug in swampy areas and some from the streams.
- c. HEALTH CARE: This is inadequate in rural areas of Kigali Prefecture as most medical centres run out of essential drugs. The common disease in outlying areas is malaria. Most people are now aware of the need to take children for the under five clinic.

- d. HOUSING : The problem of housing is prevalent in the city where some people who return found their homes occupied by other people and have no where to stay. The most affected area is the Kimisagara sector of Nyarugenge commune.
- e. EDUCATION: As per previous report, kindly note that the most hit area is Kanombe commune as it is almost a rural area though part of Kigali prefecture.
- f. FARMING ACTIVITIES : As per last report.

#### PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

4. a. ORPHANAGES : As per last report.
- b. HOSPITALS : Since most hospitals are fee paying, most people can not afford except for those in employment.
- c. HANDCAP : NTR
- d. ELDERLIES : NTR
- e. IDPs : Those in Ndera Transit Camp are being repatriated immediately . Transport is available with the help of UNHCR vehicles.
- f. REFUGEES : NTR

#### RELATION WITH NGOS/UNAGENCIES

5. Relation with the above named organisations are very good as can be seen from the contributions made by UNCEF and UNHCR at short notice . The NGOS are yet to be seen in the area of assistance.

#### RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

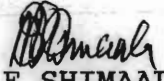
6. There is a lot of good will from most of the leaders except for the Bourgmestre of Kicukiro commune who harbours anti UNAMIR feelings and as such a lot of information on humanitarian aspects is being withheld in the commune.

#### CONCLUSION

7. The efficiency and effectiveness of the team will largely depend on the means of communication available. In this respect the team requests for transport of it's own unlike the current situation where patrol vehicles have to be used.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS

8. Team recommends that:
- a. Problems presented to HAC must have a feed back to necessitate dissemination of information urgently with out much waste of time.

  
E SHIMAALA  
major  
for sector commander

# SEEN SLIP

22/06 '95 11:25 11243

DATE	APPT	SIG	REMARK
	CHAO		
	DCHAO		
	OPS OFF		
	DUTY OF		
	DUTY OF		
	DUTY OF		
	CC		

001

AC KINAMIA HQ.

HAC WEEKLY REPORT  
02 - 09 JUN 95  
SECTOR 4a

old HV  
File

## GENERAL SITUATION

1. The general situation in the Sector has remained calm and has shown great improvement. Arrests has been reported in NSHILI Commune where 16 people are still held without trail.

## AIM

2. The aim of this report is to apprise the HAC cell, of the Humanitarian activities in the Sector for the week ending 02JUN95 and make recommendations.

## OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

3. The Teams made Patrols and brought the following information:
  - a. The Bourgamaster of NSHILI convened a meeting of his commune to determine who are the poor and what they would require.
  - b. The information was brought to our team at OP RUBY.
  - c. Confirmed the presence of NGOs and their activities.
  - d. Confirmed the prisoners at NSHILI commune.

## GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

4. There is no significant change noticed.

## PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

5. some of the reports made by this sector about people with special needs has not been responded, even though some NGOs had promised to take care of the situation. The bellow points are still to be looked at:
  - a. Orphans in NHILI still housed by well wishers; 36 are registered at KARAMA by CARE INTERNATIONAL.
  - b. Youth formed sports clubs in NHILI but has no sports facilities.
  - c. Hospital The GENERAL HOSPITAL at KIGEME has only one doctor. MSF RUHERA clinic treated 200 persons from Pneumonia, Cholera and Malaria.
  - d. Handicaps NTR
  - d. Elderlies NTR

e. Refugees. There is one BURUNDI refugees camp located at KIGEME(475257) which holds about 2533 inhabitants. A TUTSI IDP camp which is also located at MURAMBI (3538) with about 1500 IDPs. These Tutsi IDPs accused the UN of neglecting them because their basic needs are not catered for while their counter parts the HUTU IDPs get all attention of the UN.

#### RELATION WITH NGOS

6. In addition to the last report at 02 JUN 95.

CARE INTERNATIONAL feeds widows at GAKOMEYE 5624 and 08 orphans at BITARE 6428. 11 orphans at 6026.

#### RELATION WITH UN AGENCIES

7. The relationship with the UN agencies is quite cordial and liasoning within the Organisations is going on well.

#### RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

8. The relationship between the local authorities is also quite cordial.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS

9. a. The Pneumonia and Cholera out break reported in NSHILI to be monitored before it spreads to other communes.  
b. Additional doctors at KIGEME are required.  
c. Assistance to newly formed Youth sports club in the NSHILI commune.  
d. Commune cells not to hold suspects for a longer period than necessary.

weekly

#### CONCLUSION

10. The sector HAC will next week embark on street kids in the sector particularly those in the GIKONGORO town center to find out how they live.

# SEEN SLIP

DATE	APPT	SIG	REMARK
	CHAO		
	DCHAO		
	OPS OFF		
	DUTY OF		
	DUTY OF		
	DUTY OF		
	CC		

10/06 '95 07:22

11

MILOB HQ

001

TO: CHAO  
HQ UNAMIR  
KIGALI

DATE 09 JUNE 1995

FROM: MILOB Sector 2  
KIBUNGO

## WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 03 - 09 JUN 95

### GENERAL SITUATION

1. Humanitarian activities within the sector were quite heavy for all segments involved in the administration and provision of humanitarian services to the communities.

### OWN ACTIVITIES

2. a. The Hum team attended a monthly humanitarian conference at Kibungo Prefecture chaired by the Prefect. The meeting discussed the following:-

(i) Procedures for Registration and Employment of locals/foreigners.

(ii) It was agreed upon that weekly sectoral meetings will be held to co-ordinate and enhance flow of information.

(iii) Toning-down on Emergency (Ad-hoc) Funding for physical Development Funding. It was made known that the two fundings were at variance because emergency funding are from private/nation that of development funding comes from international, multi-nationals and corporate bodies.

b. Milob teams patrolled the sector and collected information on humanitarian needs of the populace.

c. The Hum team visited NYAKARAMBI Transit Camp and assessed water needs of the inmates. The acute water shortage at the camp had been addressed by UNAMIR with the provision of water to the camp on Monday. Efforts are in place to extend pipe borne water from RUSUMO Commune Bureau which is about 300m away to the camp.

(d) The Hum team visited a temporal UNHCR Transit Camp at BARE which was estimated to accommodate 300 returnees from BURUNDI. However, 209 new case load arrived yester-night.

### ORPHANAGE

3. GHANBATT provided trucks for WFP to transport food to two orphanages at GAHINI when they ran short of food. The managements

of both orphanages complained of insufficient water supplied by an Italian Aid Org.

#### RETURNEES/IDPS

4. (a) There were reported food and water shortages for returnees at ISARUKARUMA and SAKE Transit Camps. Both cases have been reported to UNHCR.
- (b) There have been an increased number of returnees to NYAKARAMBI Transit Camp this week with the majority coming from Tanzania followed by Zaire and lastly Burundi. The average number of returnees at the Transit Camp is over 650. IOM transported a large number of the returnees to communes in Kibungo Prefecture for settlement.
- (c) UNHCR reported that 1572 IDPs arrived in NGENDA area from GIKONGORO Prefecture in the month of May. All the IDPs have been re-settled in NGENDA and its environs.

#### WATER/FOOD

5. (a) There was need for potable water in the sector. Various transit camps experienced food shortage.
- (a) GHANBATT provided trucks to WFP to transport "Food for Work" to KIGARAMA, KABARONDO, RUKARA and RUTONDE Communes.

#### HOUSEHOLD


6. German Agro Action (NGO) employed about 20 local staff on daily bases to distribute cooking materials (family kits) in MUGESERA Commune. A family kit consists of 2 cooking pots, 5 cups, 5 bowls, 1kg of soap and 3 blankets. They will cover 2,500 families.

#### HEALTH

7. GHANBATT provided medical and dental assistance to 92 civilians for the week.

#### CO-OPERATION

8. There was a healthy co-operation among UN Agencies, NGOs, the local administrators and the RPA.

  
RS Adu  
Major  
Hum Offr  
for Sect Cdr



# SEEN SLIP

DATE	APPT	SIG	REMARKS
	CHAO		
	DCHAO		
	OPS OFFR		
	DUTY OFFR		
	DUTY OFFR		
	DUTY OFFR		
	So m		
	CC		

10/06 '95 17:22 11235

001

TO ✓:HAC,FHQ KIGALI  
FROM :SECTOR 3 HQ GITARAMA

DATE:10 JUN 95

## SECTOR 3 GITARAMA KIBUYE WEEKLY REPORT - HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES 02 JUN 95 -09 JUN 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. The situation remained calm.

2. Own HAC Activities.

1. Transportation.

- (a) Malawi Coy provided a recovery to UNHCR to recover two trucks at Rutsiro.
- (b) Mali Coy provided one truck to carry firewood to Nyabikenke Commune.
- (c) Mali Coy provided four trucks to LWF to carry building materials from Ruhango to Mugina Commune.
- (d) Mali Coy provided one truck to Bulinga Commune to transport firewood.
- (e) A team transported the Bourgmestre of Mugina Commune for liaison humanitarian assessment within this Commune.

2. Water.

Break in pipeline in Mukingi Commune under Indian Engr still in progress.

3. Medical.

- (a) Mali Coy treated 77 patients at its medical facilities
- (b) Malawi Coy treated 13 patients at its medical facilities.

4. Food.

- (a) Provided 05 boxes of food to Murama, Musambira, Mugina cachot.
- (b) Provided 20 boxes of food to Nyanza Orphanage.

5. Orphanages.

- (a) Medical and Dentist from Mali Coy continued visiting all orphanages in Gitarama Prefecture.
- (b) Humanitarian patrol from Kigali visited Nyanza orphanage with UNICEF representant and Humanitarian Offr of Gitarama.

6. Road Clearance



The operation to move the large container has not been completed, because the base of the new location is not ready yet.

### 3. GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS.

#### a. Food

No change

#### b. Water

No change, lack of drinking water in most hinterland communes.

#### c. Health Problems.

There are chronic skin problems in all the orphanages in Gitarama Prefecture and also is necessary spraying against Malaria. Arrangements with AUSMED will be taken as soon as possible to do it.

#### d. Housing.

Two NGOs are planning to rebuilt houses in Rutobwe and Kigoma Communes. In this moment they are making tiles employed local workers.

#### e. Education.

No change

#### f. Farming Activities.

The most NGOs involving in farming aid suspend the programs.

### 4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS.

#### a. ORPHANAGES.

(1) Nyanza orphanage continued waiting for a suitable NGO to adopt the orphanage according our last report.

(2) Kabgayi orphanage, running by JAM (JESUS ALIVE MINISTRIES) needs a wheelchair for a handicap boy.

(3) Cyeza orphanage still waiting for two bladders for drinking water.

#### b. HOSPITAL.

All Health Center require additional medicines. Mobile clinic for hinterland areas.

#### c. PRISONERS.

No change. Gitarama prison still working in the

new location. Amnesty International visited and announced to carry out actions around living conditions of prisoners in Gitarama Prison, and to care especially about children that are in prison in different part of the whole country.

5. RELATIONS WITH NGOS

Good. Blankets and hoes have been distributed by Swiss Disaster Relief to locals at Gisovu Commune.

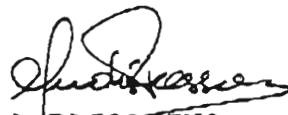
6. RELATIONS WITH UN AGENCIES

The Sect Cdr met the new UNHCR representant in gitarama Prefecture named Ruben Maye.  
UNHCR transported 181 IDPs from Gisenyi to Kibuye.

7. RELATIVES WITH THE LOCALS AUTHORITIES.

The Prefect of Gitarama and Sect Cdr had detailed discussions an Humanitarian assistance. Mali coy will provide transport for road repairs in the Gitarama - Kigali road.

One photocopy machine and one generator requested by the Minister of Interior through the office of the SRSG were handed over to Gitarama Prefecture to be used with the purpose of office's works around prisons matters.

  
A PASSARINO  
CAPT  
HUM OFFR

The operation to move the large container has not been completed, because the base of the new location is not ready yet.

### 3. GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS.

#### a. Food

No change

#### b. Water

No change, lack of drinking water in most hinterland communes.

#### c. Health Problems.

There are chronic skin problems in all the orphanages in Gitarama Prefecture and also is necessary spraying against Malaria. Arrangements with AUSMED will be taken as soon as possible to do it.

#### d. Housing.

Two NGOs are planning to rebuilt houses in Rutobwe and Kigoma Communes. In this moment they are making tiles employed local workers.

#### e. Education.

No change

#### f. Farming Activities.

The most NGOs involving in farming aid suspend the programs.

### 4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS.

#### a. ORPHANAGES.

(1) Nyanza orphanage continued waiting for a suitable NGO to adopt the orphanage according our last report.

(2) Kabgayi orphanage, running by JAM (JESUS ALIVE MINISTRIES) needs a wheelchair for a handicap boy.

(3) Cyeza orphanage still waiting for two bladders for drinking water.

#### b. HOSPITAL.

All Health Center require additional medicines. Mobile clinic for hinterland areas.

#### c. PRISONERS.

No change. Gitarama prison still working in the

new location. Amnesty International visited and announced to carry out actions around living conditions of prisoners in Gitarama Prison, and to care especially about children that are in prison in different part of the whole country.

5. RELATIONS WITH NGOS

Good. Blankets and hoes have been distributed by Swiss Disaster Relief to locals at Gisovu Commune.

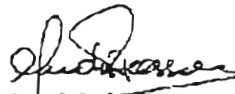
6. RELATIONS WITH UN AGENCIES

The Sect Cdr met the new UNHCR representant in gitarama Prefecture named Ruben Maye.  
UNHCR transported 181 IDPs from Gisenyi to Kibuye.

7. RELATIVES WITH THE LOCALS AUTHORITIES.

The Prefect of Gitarama and Sect Cdr had detailed discussions on Humanitarian assistance. Mali coy will provide transport for road repairs in the Gitarama - Kigali road.

One photocopy machine and one generator requested by the Minister of Interior through the office of the SRSG were handed over to Gitarama Prefecture to be used with the purpose of office's works around prisons matters.

  
A. PASSARINO  
CAPT  
HUM OFFR

# SEEN SLIP

DATE	APPT	SIG	REMARK
	CHAO	9/6	
	DCHAO	10/6	
	OPS OFF		
	DUTY OF		
	DUTY OF		
	DUTY OF		
	So nc		
	CC		

09/06 '95 17:42

8112

004

FROM : MILOB SECT 5

TO : HAC UNAMIR HQ

DATE : 09 JUNE 95

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 02 - 09 JUNE 1995

## GENERAL SITUATION:

1. The general situation in the sect remain calm. However the local populace expressed concern over the rumours to the effect that there are over 50,000 armed persons in Zaire in the vicinity of the border, getting ready to attack in the near future .

## OWN HAC ACTIVITIES.

2. Milobs and the medical team from Tun Batt responded with admirable dispatch and efficiency during the traffic accident that occurred on 05 Jun in the vicinity of Nemba (7718).
3. The Sector Commander and Humanitarian Team visited the Gisenyi Prison and looked into the conditions. There are 280 prisoners now incarcerated in that facility. The septic tanks are overflowing and urgently require pumping. Cases of dysentery are common in the prison. To date, all attempts to secure a pumper truck have been unsuccessful. We have been informed that we are on the top of the priority list once this type of vehicle comes available.

## GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS.

4. NTR.

## PERSONS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS.

5. Orphanages. The orphanage at Nugongo (3223) expressed their fear about the rumours to the effect that there are over 50,000 armed soldiers in Zaire ready to attack. This orphanage is approximately 10km from the border.

## NGOS

- 6.a. COOPI. Continuing major tasks of rehabilitating primary school, training teachers (2nd week) and running the college reception centre. They have also provided potato seeds for 200 families in Mutura Commune;

- b. ICRC. This agency has been carrying out active monitoring of the prisoners in this sector;
- c. MERLIN/MSF. Their major tasks have been the staffing of local hospitals, health posts, vaccinations and the rehabilitation of dispensaries;

#### UN AGENCIES

- 7. WFP. This agency has served 8000 persons at the college reception centre. They also released full rations to 253 persons resettled to Kayove;
- 8. UNHCR. They organized repatriation from Zaire remains suspended. Main work this week was moving of old case loads to the commune;

#### LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

- 9. The relations with the local authorities is cordial. The humanitarian team had meetings with the Prefect, the Director of the Prison and the representatives of various Ministries to coordinate various activities.

CAPT M'RAËT - A - H

For the HUM TEAM



HAC WEEKLY REPORT  
02 - 09 JUN 95  
SECTOR 4a

② ck  
seen PA  
all  
may  
21/02

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The general situation in the Sector has remained calm and has shown great improvement. Arrests has been reported in NSHILI Commune where 16 people are still held without trail.

AIM

2. The aim of this report is to apprise the HAC cell, of the Humanitarian activities in the Sector for the week ending 02JUN95 and make recommendations.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

3. The Teams made Patrols and brought the following information:
  - a. The Bourgamaster of NSHILI convened a meeting of his commune to determine who are the poor and what they would require.
  - b. The information was brought to our team at OP RUBY.
  - c. Confirmed the presence of NGOs and their activities.
  - d. Confirmed the prisoners at NSHILI commune.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

4. There is no significant change noticed.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

5. some of the reports made by this sector about people with special needs has not been responded, even though some NGOs had promised to take care of the situation. The bellow points are still to be looked at:

- a. Orphans in NHILI still housed by well wishers; 36 are registered at KARAMA by CARE INTERNATIONAL.
- b. Youth formed sports clubs in NHILI but has no sports facilities.
- c. Hospital The GENERAL HOSPITAL at KIGEME has only one doctor. MSF RUHERA clinic treated 200 persons from Pneumonia, Cholera and Malaria.
- d. Handicaps NTR
- d. Elderlies. NTR



18/06 '95 15:18

11243

e. Refugees. There is one BURUNDI refugees camp located at KIGEME(475257) which holds about 2533 inhabitants. A TUTSI IDP camp which is also located at MURAMBI (3538) with about 1500 IDPs. These Tutsi IDPs accused the UN of neglecting them because their basic needs are not catered for while their counter parts the HUTU IDPs get all attention of the UN.

#### RELATION WITH NGOS

6. In addition to the last report at 02 JUN 95.

CARE INTERNATIONAL feeds widows at GAKOMEYE 5624 and 08 orphans at BITARE 6428. 11 orphans at 6026.

#### RELATION WITH UN AGENCIES

7. The relationship with the UN agencies is quite cordial and liasoning within the Organisations is going on well.

#### RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

8. The relationship between the local authorities is also quite cordial.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS

9. a. The Pneumonia and Cholera out break reported in NSHILI to be monitored before it spreads to other communes.
- b. Additional doctors at KIGEME are required.
- c. Assistance to newly formed Youth sports club in the NSHILI commune.
- d. Commune cells not to hold suspects for a longer period than necessary.

#### CONCLUSION

10. The sector HAC will next week embark on street kids in the sector particularly those in the GIKONGORO town center to find out how they live.

*Note*  
This msg was faxed  
on 10 June 95 see  
OPR's Post notes.

TX — FAX  
TIME — 1910HRS  
POLIO # 296  
LOG # 397  
SIG — *[Signature]*

HQ UNAMIR  
HAC  
Kigali

7 Jun 95

See Distribution

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 28 MAY - 03 JUN 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The Humanitarian situation within Rwanda continues to improve. There are still movements of IDPs returning to their Communes.

HAC ACTIVITIES

2. HAC is now located in UNAMIR HQ room 2004 and can be reached on phone number 11250.

3. Sector 1

a. Gen Situation

The general situation in this sector remained calm during the period.

b. Food

Food shortage is reported in Kabacuzi and Bizhonde sectors.

c. Water

Ngarama and Byumba face acute water shortage.

4 Sector 2

a. Gen Situation

The humanitarian situation for the period under review is considered generally calm. The various UN Agencies, ICRC and NGOs continued to provide humanitarian assistance to the communities in the sector.

b. Own Hac Activities

(1) Milobs visited commune bureaux in the sector to establish rapport with Bourgemestres and various resettlement\transit.

(2) HAC team visited UN Agencies, ICRC and NGOs in Kibungo Prefecture to co-ordinate humanitarian activities.

c. Orphanages

Report received from RUKARA Commune indicated the harassment of some orphans by two RPA soldiers. Human Rights and Milobs are said to be investigating the report.

d. Water

(1) Good and portable water is said to be the major problem facing some hospitals in the sector. Musenyi in Kanazi Sous Prefecture and Rwinkwavu in Rwamagana Sous Prefecture face acute water shortage.

(2) Nyakirambi Transit Camp in Kirehe Sous Prefecture is accommodating more than 500 returnees is facing acute water shortage.

e. Health

(1) The GHANBATT RAP at Kibungo provided medical and dental assistance to some locals during the period under review.

(2) Rwinkwavu hospital management requires 79 beds to augment their current holding.

5. Sector 3

a. Sit Gen

The situation remained calm. However, due to move of Malawi Coy and Sub Sector 3 A MILOBS to their new location, humanitarian activities in Kibuye were restricted.

b. Health

(1) Malawi Coy provided medical assistance to 227 locals during the week under review.

(2) Chronic skin problems is reported in orphanages in the sector.

c. Orphanages

Milobs patrol to Nyanza Orphanage indicated that the Orphanage needs furniture, food and medical assistance.

d. Food

The food situation in east and west Gitarama Communes is poor, primarily because of the number of people to be fed by the few number of working people.

e. Housing

Housing facilities are required for IDPs in the sector.

f. Special Needs

(1) Nyanza Orphanage in dire need of adoptions by suitable NGOs.

(2) Food supplement is required for prisoners in commune cachots.

(3) All health centers require additional medicines. Mobile clinics for hinterland areas are required. The dispensaries in Rutsiro 3909 and Muhira 3886 have inadequate food stock for the number of patients being treated.

6. Sector 4

a. General Situation

The situation was reported to be calm during the period. The Sector Hum Offr attended meeting with Human Rights and Security meeting with NGOs.

b. Medical

Medical cover needed in almost all the communes.

c. Housing

Building materials required in most communes.

d. Agriculture

Farming implements needed in most communes

e. Water

Portable water required in communes.

7. Sector 5

a. General Situation

The general situation in sector remains calm. However, sporadic incidents of sabotage, in form of explosives planted to destroy vital transformers in Ruhengeri have occurred. Stray incidents of killing by the interhamwe have also been reported.

b. Own HAC Activities

(1) The Ministry of Family and Promotion of Women received substantial assistance from the MILOBS in transporting aid materials to the widows and destitute in the communes.

(2) MILOBS also assisted MSF in reaching their remote posts (Jomba 5609) made inaccessible by rains by providing helipatrol, similarly they provided heliflight to UNHCR to monitor the food and returnees situation in communes.

c. Orphanages

The Orphanage at Mugongo faces acute water problem. The ICRC is said to be carrying out water rehabilitation in the area.

d. Hospitals

The NGO-MSF has expressed dissatisfaction over the quality of local staff manning the health posts. There seemed to be lack of motivation in the people manning these posts.

8. Sector 6

a. Gen Sit

The situation in Kigali Sector is calm with isolated areas requiring attention though these are minor in nature.

b. Own HAC Activities

(1) HAC team went to Nyakabanda Sector to verify the fact that some houses were being occupied by orphans without being looked after by relatives or NGOs. Out of the seven houses visited two had orphans who were not being looked after by relatives or NGOs.

(2) The team also visited Kicukuo commune to familiarize itself with humanitarian activities in the commune. The inhabitants requested for quantity eight hundred (800) hoes for their farming activities.


c. Water

Portable water is needed in the sector as most communes drink water from dug out wells

d. Housing

(1) Housing facilities are needed to house 290 widows and 105 returnees in Kimisagara sector.

(2) There is also no shelter for IDPs in the sector.

  
H. OSAE ADDAE  
Col  
CHAO

Distribution:  
Internal:

SRSG  
FHQ(Ops)  
FC  
DFC  
COS  
Milob Gp HQ  
Milob HQ Sec 1 (Hum Rep)  
Milob HQ Sec 2 (Hum Rep)  
Milob HQ Sec 3 (Hum Rep)  
Milob HQ Sec 4 (Hum Rep)  
Milob HQ Sec 5 (Hum Rep)  
Milob HQ Sec 6 (Hum Rep)  
File

External:

UNREO  
UNICEF  
UNHCR  
WPF  
IOC

# SEEN SLIP

03/06 '95 16:29

DATE	APPT	SIG	REMARKS
	CHAO		
	DCHAO		
	OPS OFFR		
	DUTY OFFR		
	DUTY OFFR		
	DUTY OFFR		
	CC		

001

Fax

S/b  
h.

FROM: MILOB SECT 5

TO: HAC(MILOB), UNAMIR HQ

DATE: 03 ~~MAY~~ <sup>JUNE</sup> 95

SUBJECT : HAC WEEKLY REPORT--WEEK ENDING 03 ~~MAY~~ <sup>JUNE</sup> 95

## GENERAL SITUATION

1. The general situation in the sect remains calm. However, sporadic incidents of sabotage, in form of explosives planted to destroy vital transformers in Ruhengeri have occurred. Stray incidents of killing by the interhamwe have also been reported. Killings of this nature had not occurred, during the last month or two. The moving of the old caseloads to the communes and other areas in the country continues at a slow pace, as government identified land for resettlement, seems to be scarce. As of now there are about 8000 old caseloads remaining in the College complex. The IDP situation in the sect, has apparently resolved itself peacefully. Following the ultimatum served by the local authorities, the IDPs have dispersed. While it is true that, some of these people have gone back to their home communes in Kigali and Gitarama, it is a confirmed fact that a very large number of these people have dispersed into the communes within the Sect. This could lead to law and order problems and violence at a later stage. On the border, the flow of humanitarian aid to Goma camps through the Gisenyi corridor still remains suspended.

## OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The Ministry of Family and Promotion of Women, has received substantial assistance from the MILOBS, in transporting aid material to the widows and the destitute in the communes. Both MILOBS and the TUNBATT provided escort and transport to carry over 300 kitchen sets, blankets and mats to the communes of Satinsyi, Gaseke Kibilira and Kayove. The programme will continue over the next week.

3. A tracked dozer from the force engineer ( requisitioned by the MILOBS) was used to clear mud blockage in a water outlet, in the Gihira hydro-electric project, run by the Electrogaz. This will ensure uninterrupted electric supply in Gisenyi prefecture. The dozer was later used to dig yet another garbage pit in the College reception centre.



4. MILOBS assisted the MSF in reaching their remote posts( Jomba 5609) made inaccessible by rains, through helipatrol. Similarly assistance was provided to UNHCR to monitor the food situation and the condition of the returnees in the communes, by arranging heliflights to the affected areas.

#### GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

7. No change.

#### PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

8. Orphanages. The orphanage at Mugongo 3223 approached the MILOBS to solve the acute water problem they are facing. ICRC which is carrying out the water rehabilitation in this area, has since been approached to provide a water connection in this orphanage. They are examining the possibilities of doing so from the main water network in the area.

9. Hospitals. The NGOs-MSF, have expressed dissatisfaction over the quality of local staff manning the health posts. There seems to be a lack of motivation in these people.

*training*

#### NGOS

12. a). ARP. Carrying out water rehabilitation of commune Nyamyumba. They have already constructed a 10,000 litre water tank and provided a water point in area Kivumu 2303, at the resettlement area there.

b). ICRC. Carrying out active monitoring of the prisons in the sect.

c). COOPI. Continuing two major tasks of rehabilitating primary schools, training teachers and running the College reception centre, especially it's sanitation. They have embarked on a project to restore two flour mills in Gisenyi town. Prohibitive cost factors are causing problems in the realisation of the project. They are also trying to acquire seeds and tools, of which, there is a dire shortage.

d). MERLIN/MSF. Staffing of hospitals and health posts, rehabilitation of dispensaries and vaccination are the major tasks. They have requested the British govt for funds to purchase computers for the Gisenyi hospital.


#### UN Agencies

13. WFP. Provided food for 6920 persons in various areas (excluding College). They are now shifting their attention to development projects like agriculture awareness programmes.

14. UNHCR. Organised repatriation from Zaire remains suspended. Main work this week was food distribution to the communes and moving of old case loads to the communes.

#### Local Authorities

15. Relation with the local authorities is cordial. The humanitarian team has meetings with bourgemestres and the Prefects, prison director and the representative of various ministries on need basis, to coordinate various activities.

  
ASHOK SARKAR  
MAJ  
FOR SECT COMD

2/6

HAC UNAMIR HQ.

2 June 1995

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR PERIOD 29 MAY - 2 JUN 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The situation in Kigali Sector remained calm with isolated areas requiring attention though these are minor in nature. The team went on various patrols in order to familiarise with the situation as team leader of the humanitarian team in the sector was recently appointed. However, the following are some of the activities undertaken.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. a. The team went with Capt Kharin in Nyakabanda Sector to verify the facts about the houses being occupied by orphans and have nobody to look after them. There were 7 (seven) houses visited out of which only two houses had orphans who did not have either relatives or an NGO looking after them. All details were submitted to HAC HQ through Capt Kharin.
- b. In Batamwa Commune an NGO donated some second hand bales of clothes and the burgomestre complained of lack of transport to ferry the said bales to the Commune. Tpt was organised by the HAC team unfortunately the local authorities hired a vehicle and ferried the bales so that when the humanitarian team went there found that the bales had already been taken.
- c. In Kimurange Sector of Kicukiro Commune the team was informed of the need for more cows since the sector is almost in the rural area and most of the people live survive by cultivation of land for their food. The team approached ADRA who provided of cows who assured the team that everything possible would be done to supply the cows. The number of cows required is 800 (eight hundred).

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

there is

3. a. Food - Generally people in Kigali prefecture have enough food but what is lacking money to purchase the food and the most but people are orphans and widows who have no one to look after them.
- b. Water - In the city water supply is erratic and as such people are forced to walk looking for water. Some sectors in rural areas such as Kimurange have no piped water they drink water from dug out wells.

c. Health Care :- Immunization for measles in Kicukiro Commune and many other communes are taking a leaf off out of what has happened in the said Commune.

d. Health Problems :- Sanitary System generally is poor especially in the City market where most of the food is got from. This requires urgent steps being taken.

e. Housing :- This aspect is gradually becoming worrisome especially in the light of the closure of IDP camps a lot of people coming are finding themselves without shelter. For instance, in Kimsagare Sector ~~there is a patrol~~ a mob patrol was informed of 290 the widows, and 105 returnees who have no accommodation and the Councilor is requesting for tents and food for the said people. Nonetheless, the HHC team will next week ascertain the situation and find out which NGO or UN agency can render assistance to the needy in the sector. Possibly tarpaulin tents maybe of some help.

1. A social ~~welfare~~ welfare officer in Nyamuramba Sector is requesting for an NGO to carry out some renovations of the Sector building which is in a dilapidated condition. The estimates for the cost of ~~building~~ renovations is about 243,000 R.F. Also the Councilor of the same sector is requesting for motorbike for ease of travel. Kindly note that no promises were made towards the requests.

2. In Kimsagare Sector a school called Kabusungu Pn school (GR 057833) with 1800 pupils and 26 Teachers requires 12 pit latrines to be dug for use. Equally of importance are reading and writing materials.

f. Education :- Generally, all schools lack adequate reading and writing materials. They also require furniture in form desks and chairs. The most hit are schools in the communes that are in almost rural areas e.g. Gikomero Commune.

g. Farming Activities :- This is on the increase as most people seem to be settling down. However, the only drawback is lack of seeds and farming implements especially for the returnees to the commune from IDP Camps.

#### ☛ PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

4. a. Orphanages :- There are the most hit, however, a report was made to that effect.

b. Hospitals :- NIR

c. Handicap :- NIR

d. Elderlies :- NIR

e. IDP

e. IDPS: Those who have returned in Kimsigara sector require some form of shelter as no accommodation is available in the sector for them as of now. Suffice to mention that Kigali has only been a transit point i.e. Rwanda Refugee Transit Camp as such very few IDPS activities have been reported.

f. Refugees: - N/A

#### RELATIONS WITH NGO/UN AGENCIES

5. The relations are very cordial, UNICEF has distributed teaching and education materials to almost all schools though not adequate. It has also put in conjunction with WHO immunization of measles which is said to be on the increase. FAO has distributed seeds equally. OXFAM has distributed seeds in Gikomero commune. ICRC has finished rehabilitation of Gikomero medical Centre.

#### RELATIONS WITH LOCAL AUTH

6. The relations is alright except for requests of visible help to the people is what the auth require.

#### CONCLUSION

7. Since the team is now in full operation it hoped that all the necessary ground work would be done to pave way for the efficient and effective operation of the HAT in the Sector.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS

8. The team recommends that:-

- a. The problem of orphans in Nyakabanda Sector be addressed seriously to avert the children growing as vagabonds.
- b. Where possible patrols be conducted with a rep from HAT to assist the team as the team has not got of its own.

 E. SHIMAZA

Major

For Sector Commander



FM: Sector 3 HQ, Gitarama

To: HAC, FHQ, Kigali.

Date 02/06/95

2/6/95

SECTOR 3  
GITARAMA KIBUYEWEEKLY REPORT - HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES  
26 MAY - 02 JUN 95GENERAL SITUATION

1. The situation remained calm. However, due to move of Malawi Coy and Sub Sector 3 A MILOBS to their new location, humanitarian activities in Kibuye were restricted.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. Transportation

- (a) Provided vehicle for more of Public Prosecutor to Taba for investigation into arrest in that commune.
- (b) A team transported Bourgmestre of Mugina for liaison humanitarian assessment within this commune.
- (c) Mali Coy One truck to Mushubati Secondary school for move of firewood.
- (d) Mali Coy 100 boxes of food transported from Ruhango to Gitarama Orphanage on behalf of LWF.
- (e) Mali Coy 40 boxes of food transported from Ruhango to Murama cachot.
- (f) Mali Coy 8 refugees from Zaire moved from Tambwe to Murama.
- (g) Malawi Coy One patient each transported from Mubaya Dispensary and Ruberen Yera Dispensary to Kibuye Hospital.
- (h) Mali Coy Moved 4 IDP patients from Kabgayi to home Communes.

3. Water Detailed inspection of water pipeline in Mukingi carried out by one Milobs Team with Indian Engr Coy. Break in pipeline now under repair by Indian Engr.

4. Medical

- (a) Mali Coy treated 214 patients at its medical facilities.

- (b) Malawi Coy treated 13 patients at its medical facilities.

- (c) A conference of all NGOs involved in the medical field organised at Sector HQ. The Sector Cdr stressed he needed for coordinated medical efforts in the hinterland areas and he needed for mobile clinics.

- (d) Mali Coy health team carried out anti malaria spraying in Gitarama Orphanage.

5. Food

- (a) Provided 40 boxes of food to Murama cachot.
- (b) Provided 100 boxes of food for Gitarama Orphanage.

6. Orphanages

One team carried out survey of Nyanza Orphanage to ascertain needs of this failing institution. There is a dire need of furniture, additional food and medical assistance at this orphanage.

7. Road Clearance 95 FLSG carried out clearance of all wreckage on Road Kigali - Gitarama - Nyabisindu under an initiative of this sector. 95 FLSG has now been approached to move a large container, lying on the road, to a location in Gitarama for use by a Widows home to house a Cooperative Shop.
8. MILOBS team carried out survey of communes to ascertain new figures of widows, orphans and IDP, and the state of educational and medical facilities. The exercise is still in progress and details will be forwarded soon.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

9. Food

Despite bumper harvest food situation in east and West Gitarama Communes is poor, primarily because of the number of mouths required to be fed by a single working member. Very large number of widows/ orphans are living with their relatives adding to this problem.

10. Water. In most hinterland locals are consuming contaminated water because of lack of drinking water.
11. Health Care. NTR. Exercise to ascertain authentic details in progress.
12. Health Problems. Chronic skin problems in all orphanages.
13. Housing. Very little effort by NGO's or Governments to rebuilt destroyed/broken houses. Worst affected. IDP's
14. Education 22 Secondary Schools are open General lack of stationary, sports items and text books. Teachers apprehensive about receiving payments.
15. Farming Activities General upswing - planting in progress but very few NGOs, involved in farming aid. Requirement of hoes and seeds still acute.


People with Special Needs

16. Orphanages Nyanza Orphanage in dire need of adoptions



by a suitable NGO. Prefect advised of this letter from Ministry of Rehabilitation required for this purpose inviting any NGO to come forwards to adopt the orphanage.

17. Prisoners Food supplement in commune cachots.
18. Hospital All health Centres require additional medicines. Mobile clinics for hinterland areas. The dispensaries in Rutsiro 3909 and Muhira 3886 have inadequate food stock for the number of patients being treated.
19. Relations with NGOs Medical Conference held at Sector HQ Cooperation of available NGOs is excellent . NGOs in field of farming need greater activation.
20. Relations with UN Agencies Human Right team working in closer cooperation with MILOBS and formed troops. UNHCR transported 247 IDPs from Gisenyi to Kibuye (old case war) The same agency also moved 198 IDPs from Kibuye to home communes.
21. Relations with Local Authorities The Prefect of Gitarama and Sector Cdr had detailed discussions on humanitarian assistance. The major field of work requested by the Prefect related to the patchwork repair of the Road Kigali - Gitarama The states of the road in some parts has deteriorated considerably during the recent heavy rains. The Prefect has been advised to obtain written formal request to UNAMIR from Department of Roads and Bridges appear to be too serious in their approach to solving problems of orphans and widows and no tangible programmes in exist in this directions.

  
A. PASSARINO  
CAPT.  
HUMANITARIAN O

TO: CHAO  
HQ UNAMIR  
KIGALI

DATE 02 JUNE 1995

FROM: MILOB Sector 2  
KIBUNGO

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 28 MAY - 02 JUN 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The humanitarian situation for the period under review is considered generally calm. The various UN Agencies, ICRC and NGOs continued to provide humanitarian assistance to the communities in the sector.

OWN ACTIVITIES

2. a. Milobs visited commune bureaux in the sector to establish rapport with Bourgemestres and various resettlement/transit

b. The HAC team visited UN Agencies, ICRC and NGOs in KIBUNGO Prefecture to co-ordinate humanitarian activities.

ORPHANAGES

3. Report received from RUKARA Commune indicated the harassment of some orphans by two RPA soldiers. Human Rights and Milobs are investigating the report.

WATER

4. a. Good and portable water is the major problem facing some hospitals in the sector. MUSENYI in KANAZI Sous Prefecture and RWINKWAVU in RWAMAGANA Sous Prefecture face acute water shortage.

b. NYAKIRAMBI Transit Camp in KIREHE Sous Prefecture presently accommodating more than 500 returnees at a time has not been with water for the past four (4) days. This sector has sent a report to MILOB HQ to contact UNAMIR HQ to send water tanker to re-fill the 5000 ltr tanker at the transit camp to alleviate the inhabitants hardship. It further requested that re-supply of water every 3 days for the next two weeks will be appreciated.

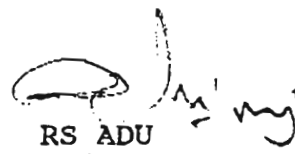
HEALTH

5. a. The GHANBATT RAP at KIBUNGO provided medical and dental assistance to 26 locals this week.

b. The RWINKWAVU Hospital management will need an additional 79 beds to increase them to 100. UNHCR has been informed accordingly.

MISCELLANEOUS

6. On Tuesday 30 May at RUSUMO Border Post four RPA soldiers extorted RFW 5000 from an expatriate staff of AEF. The case was reported to the Bourgemestre of RUSUMO and the local RPA comd the following day. The local authorities assured those present of taking the nec disciplinary measures against the four culprit after they had collected and paid back the money to the expatriate staff.

  
RS ADU  
Major  
Hum Offr  
for Sect Comd

TO : HAC , UNAMIR HQ , KIGALI  
FROM : MILOB SECTOR (4B), BUTARE  
DATE : 02 JUNE 95

2/6/95

SUBJECT : WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT.

1. GENERAL. The Humanitarian Officer of this sector attended the following:

- a. Daily meeting with Human Rights, Butare at 1800 hours.
- b. Security Meeting with N G Os at Senbatt HQ at 1700 hours on Mon, Wed and Friday.
- c. Met M S F for MUGANZA Commune (8407) clinic.
- d. Met CONCERN, Butare Coordinator on 01 Jun to know their future plans.

2. HUMANITARIAN SITUATION IN BUTARE PREFECTURE.

a. The general situation in all the communes was reported to be calm during the period under review. Banditry activities reported to be on decreased during the month of May 95.

b. Agriculture activity on the increase in some communes.

c. Immigration officials reported an increase of traffic at post in the past two weeks.

d. Ministry of Rehabilitation officials are working out numbers of destroyed houses so that the same can be distributed among IDPs without houses.

e. UN agencies and NGOs continue giving aid to home communes, however some of them indicate that they will soon close down offices thereby posing danger of famine and increased diseases in most communes.

f. CONCERN (NGO) has suspended its activities in the sector after facing a strike action from local staff when some of them were declared redundant. They left for Kigali on 29 May but returned to Butare on 31 May.

g. Locals in communes are expressing anxieties at what will happen to hundreds of locals employed by UN agencies and NGOs.

h. It was reported that :

- at SHYANDA (GR7718) the President of Widows Association Mrs DAPHOSE MUKARUTAMU handed a copy of the association's constitution to MILOB team on 26 May 95.

- at MATYAZO Sector of NGOMA (GR9637) catholic missionaries running the clinic in the area complained of inadequate beds to admit patients.

- at SHYANDA (GR7718) a technical school opened on 24 May 95 but lacks tools for its Welding, Woodwork, Carpentry and Electrical courses.

- at MUYIRA (GR8639) local authorities have embarked on an exercise to decongest the commune prison.

- at KIBAYI (GR8497) it was observed that no NGO or UN agency is working in the commune thereby making resettlement of returnees and ex-IDPs very difficult.

- at MUGANZA (GR8407) : 810 widows and 627 orphans.
- at NYABISINDU (GR7138) : 220 orphans.
- at NDORA (GR8112) : 427 widows and 404 orphans.
- at MARABA (GR8631) : 807 orphans.
- at NYAKIZU (GR5694) : 882 orphans.

- homeless : KIBAYI (8497) : 11.2% of the population.  
MUGANZA (8407) : 33% of the population.

- The important requests from most of the communes are:
  - medical cover.
  - house building materials.
  - agricultural implements.
  - drinking water.

3. SITUATION IN "KARUBANDA" PRISON, BUTARE . (UPDATE 28 MAY 95)

Total : 6584  
Men : 6136  
Women : 210  
Children : 114  
Babies : 52  
Cachot : 72

SOURCE : MILOBS.

4. WAYSTATION, BUTARE . (UPDATE 01 JUN 95)

a. Returnees from Burundi and ex-IDPs are living in hygienic conditions.

b. RPA soldiers are providing security in the area.

c. Total : 249.

- 193 returnees from Burundi.
- 08 ex-IDPs discharged from Butare Hospital.
- 48 from IDP camps.

d. IOM is providing transport to various prefectures and communes but delay in finishing the exercise is due to absence of an official from Ministry of Rehabilitation who is Govt agent supposed to give the "Go Ahead" for returnees and IDPs leaving the station.

e. 131 returnees left for different communes in Butare Prefecture.

From: MILOB Sector 4C/Humanitarian Officer//  
To: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//

2 JUNE 1995

HUMANITARIAN REPORT - PERIOD 23 MAY TO 02 JUN 1995

General Situation

1. The humanitarian situation in Sector 4C is stable. No significant humanitarian problems were reported. In the Bugarama Sub Sector, locals have begun extensive farming activities. It is not certain if international technical advice is provided on farming methods to maximize crop yield in a harsh land. This situation must be assessed.
2. The number of returnees decreased during this period.

Humanitarian Cell Activities

1. The Sector Commander attended on Friday, 2 June 95, the UNHCR repatriation meeting on the Bukavu refugees. The meeting was held at the ex-UNREO house, near Cyangugu. Representatives of UN agencies, NGOs and the Cyangugu Préfecture attended with the aim of facilitating the repatriation of refugees from Zaire and Burundi.
2. During this period, the following schools were visited by the Humanitarian Officer:

- (1) Rugano primary school (GR.127-458): 700 students, 1 director, 14 teachers. Material required: papers, books, pencils, pens and notebooks. Building in good condition.
- (2) Rumanfu primary school (125-458): 400 students, 9 teachers. Material required: papers, books, pens. A teacher informed that the Education Ministry didn't pay yet the months of April and May.
- (3) Hanika primary school (GR.123-455): 500 students, 7 teachers. Material required: notebooks, pencils, papers.
- (4) Rwesero primary school (GR.990-387): Building and furnitures are unsuitable.
- (5) Nyamasheke primary school (GR.987-414): building and furnitures are in good condition.
- (6) Butambura primary school (GR.983-374): building is in bad condition.
- (7) Nyanza primary school (GR.963-330): building is good.
- (8) Cyibumba (GR.833-330): 400 students, 8 teachers. Material required: books, maps, pen, notebooks, banks, desks.
- (9) Rwahi primary school (GR.803-313): 600 students, 11 teachers. Material required: books, notebooks, pens.

1/2

Tr by fax at 031128 8 May/95

3. The following hospitals were visited:

- (1) Gatare Health Center (GR 127 459): IRC, 12 beds, one Medical Assistant, 60 patients are being attended per day, material required includes a new microscope, 40 mm Nikon S E len and one ambulance. The accommodation is good.
- (2) Hanika Center (GR 098 469): IRC, 30 beds, one Medical Assistant, 20 patients per day are being attended, material required includes transportation. The accommodation is good.
- (3) Kibogora Hospital (GR 035 430): World Relief, 180 beds, two doctors, two nurses, 150 patients are attended per day. The condition of the building is excellent, they have electricity and water.

4. During the period covered, the Human O visited the Kibogora, Nyamasheke, Kamembe and Rusayo Orphanages. They are very concerned about the mosquito problem which requires nets for the children. They has been an increase in reported cases of malaria lately.

5. According to our request, the Australian Hospital personnel arrived on 29 May in Sec 4C. They fumigated the four orphanages, several Ethiobatt positions, the Bugarama Hospital (GR 898 082) and the Mbilizi Dispensary (GR 824 162). They also performed other operations in the area like water analysis of lake Kivu and the visit of the local water epuration station. The Human O and personnel of Medecins du Monde (MDM) and Germany Emergency Doctors (GED) were present during all the operations.



6. The daily monitoring of Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) and refugees to the Nyagatare Transit Camp (GR 8025) is done as well as the monitoring of refugees crossing into Rwanda from Zaire and Burundi. The following are the figures at the Nyagatare Transit Camp for the period 23 May to 01 Jun:

Date	Arrivals	Departures	Total
23 May	06	06	49
24 May	13	00	62
25 May	59	00	121
26 May	07	85	43
27 May	02	00	45
28 May	77	00	122
29 May	08	00	130
30 May	15	25	120
31 May	06	98	28
01 Jun	09	03	34

Enrique Mangini  
Captain  
Humanitarian Officer  
Sector 4C

TO : ALL SECTORS  
(HUM OFFRS/TEAM LDRS)

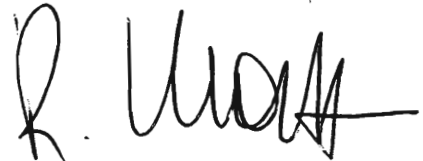
File: 5000.1(HAC)/A/1

FROM : HAC OPS

Date: 05 Jun 95

SUBJECT: SUBMISSION OF WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT  
REMINDER

1. Please be again reminded that submission of the above-mentioned report by Hum Offrs/Team Leaders in the various sectors should be received latest by Friday evening.
2. So far the Weekly Humanitarian Report from Sec 1, 4A and 4C for the period 28 May - 02 Jun have not been received.
3. Submitted for your compliance.



RM MANZL  
Lt Col  
DCHAC

# SEEN SLIP

DATE	APPT	SIG	REMARK
	CHAO	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>25/5</i>
	DCHAO	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>25/5</i>
	OPS OFF		
	DUTY OF		
	DUTY OF		
	DUTY OF		
<i>25/5</i>	CC	<i>hmd</i>	

29/05 '95 15:19 11243

001

TO : HAC CELL

ATTN : MILOB GP HQ.

FROM : SECTOR 4-A

DATE : 29 MAY 95

FILE : 002(HAC)/GIK/4A

SUB : WEEKLY REPORT 19-26 MAY 1995.

1. ATTACHED IS THE WEEKLY REPORT FROM HAC CELL IN OUR SECTOR.
2. SUBMITTED FOR YOUR PERUSAL PLEASE.
3. REGARDS,

*ck (num offe)*  
*for* (S C MESTON)  
 MAJ  
 OPS OFFICER

HAC WEEKLY REPORT  
19 - 26 MAY 95  
SECTOR 4-A

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The general situation in the Sector has remained calm, except for isolated incidents in Musebeya (4033) and Mudasomwa (4222) where report of killings and assault were reported. In view of these incidence the HUMANITARIAN CELL assessed the situation, as continuous robbery and sort of revenge by Tutsis against Hutus. Arrest is the on going exercise in the sector. It very difficult to say whether the arrests are genuine or not. In some sectors reconciliation is showing signs but in some sectors and communes time accompanied by government voice and genuine monitoring will be required.

AIM

2. The aim of this report is to apprise the HAC cell, of the Humanitarian activities in the Sector for the week ending 26 May 95 and make recommendations.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

3. The sector has since shifted its focus into constant monitoring and assessing the general living conditions of IDP returnees into their home communes, monitoring of Human Right violations at the communes and of the Tutsis IDP camp at Murambi (3538) and Burundi refugee camp at Kigeme (475257).

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

4. Generally the living conditions of all the people in the sector is fairly satisfactory even though there are isolated cases of harassment by RPA and unknown armed bandits. In particular this report will cover in detail the following sub heading;

- a. Food. It is believed that, <sup>Kira is enough food</sup> in all sectors except Kitabi (3520) and Kiraro (5131) there is complete shortage of food. Some NGOs like CARE INTERNATIONAL take care of widows in Kinyamakara (6126) area.
- b. Water. Most of the communes do not have clean tap water and they depend on stream water.
- c. Health Care. NGOs are supporting with medical care in the prefecture and in particular;

(1) MSF cares for the southern part of the prefecture and at Rukondo (5538) in the North .

(2) TROCARE cares for the northern part including the Murambi camp.

- d. Health Problems. The prevalent diseases are malaria and diarrhoea.
- e. Housing. There are no problems of housing in the prefecture as at now, but it is likely to arise if the illegal occupants do not vacate the houses of the actual owners, who are now returning to the communes.
- f. Education. Except in the southern part of the prefecture the secondary schools are running very well in the sector with most of the teachers either as volunteers or on temporary appointment. Detailed statistics will be reflected in next weekly report. Primary schools are functioning very well in the prefecture. However most of the school buildings are in a dilapidated state.
- g. Farming Activities Most of the prefecture is having meaningful farming activities even though most of the locals are not issued with farming implements, seeds and fertilisers, eg. at KIRARO and KITABI.

#### PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

5. The needs of the locals are as under :

- a. Orphanage There are two well established children homes in the prefecture namely TERRES DES HOMMES and SOS children home. These homes are not holding all the orphans in the prefecture, and some are being cared for by the locals, example as at KINYAMAKARA (6126) commune.
- b. Hospital There is one GENERAL HOSPITAL, which is administered by the government at Kigeme, <sup>and</sup> Number of satellite clinics are run by MSF and TROCARE.
- c. Handicap NTR
- d. Elderlies. NTR
- e. Refugees. There is one BURUNDI refugee camp located at KIGEME(475257) having about 2533 inhabitants. A Tutsi camp is located at MURAMBI (3538) and the strength is about 1500.

#### RELATION WITH NGOS

6. Presence of NGOs is observed in GIKONGORO which is the administrative centre of the prefecture. However very little presence is reported in the rural communes except for medical teams.

#### RELATION WITH UN AGENCIES

7. The UNREO has closed its offices in Gikongoro and the only UN agency left is the HUMAN RIGHT field offices, and the UNHCR.

#### RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

8. The relationship between the local authorities and UN agencies is quite cordial.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS

- 9.
- a. Food distribution should be intensified in most of the sectors.
  - b. Drinking water should be catered for all the locals.
  - c. Malaria control should be stepped up as well malaria awareness campaign should be launched in the prefecture by the UN agencies.
  - d. All returnees should be assisted in the form of building materials to enable them to reconstruct their own houses.
  - e. Dilapidated schools should be reconstructed.
  - f. Farming implements and seeds should be distributed.
  - g. All local care takers of orphans should be encouraged to send them to the orphanage.

#### CONCLUSION

10. For speedy rehabilitation of the returnees and also to resume normal activities in the commune these suggestions should be implemented at the earliest.

# SEEN SLIP

DATE	APPT	SIG	REMARK
	CHAO	<i>[Signature]</i>	30/5
	DCHAO		31/5
	OPS OFF		
	DUTY OF		
	DUTY OF		
	DUTY OF		
30/5	CC	<i>[Signature]</i>	

To: HAC, UNAMIR HQ  
 From: Sect HQ, 4B ( Butare)  
 Date: 26 May 95

Subject: WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT

## 1. General.

The Humanitarian Officer of this Sector attended the following :-

- Daily meeting with Human Rights, Butare at 1800 hours.
- Security Meeting at Senbatt HQ at 1700 hours every Mon, Wed and Fri.
- A meeting with CIVPOL and Care Australia on 24 May 95 for investigations of the robbery of one Care Australia TOYOTA Landcruiser, that took place on 29 Apr 95 in Butare.
- A meeting with UNHCR and HR on 20 May 95 to discuss important issues.

## 2. Humanitarian Situation in Butare Prefecture.

- The general situation in all the Communes was reported to be calm during the period under review.
- It was observed that in most Communes, normal agricultural and commercial activities were being carried out.
- NGOs and UN agencies are providing all kinds of supplies in the Communes. The important requests from most Communes are:-

- \* Medical Cover.
- \* House Building Material.
- \* Agricultural Implements.

### (d) It was reported that:-

- \* In Muganzo (8407), the electric motor for the water pump is not working due to which there is no water in the water pipelines in the Commune.
- \* Director of Prisons at Nyaza in Nyabisindu (7138) has issued a Directive that only Human Rights and Red Cross personnel will be permitted to visit the prisons because of alleged UNAMIR assistance in prisoner escape.
- \* IOM will be sending trucks to border posts for one week with effect from 23 May 95 for refugees expected from Burundi.
- \* At Kibilezi sector in Runyinya (6012), 765 Tutsi IDPs are awaiting transport to move to home Communes.
- \* UNHCR, Butare reported that 1200 people returned from Burundi who had migrated three decades ago and were allegedly forced to leave Ntyazo (8631) due to housing problems.



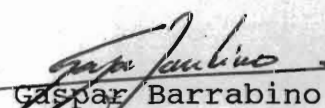
3. Situation In Karubanda Prison, Butare.

- (a) Total 6538
- (b) Men 5993
- (c) Women 209
- (d) Children 111
- (e) Babies 51
- (f) Cachot 179
- (g) Deported
  - \* Dead 02 (Tried to escape)
  - \* Liberated 00
  - \* Escaped 06
- (h) Medical Situation.
  - \* Diarrhoea 40
  - \* Pneumonia 21
  - \* Traumatism 00

4. Way Station, Butare ( As on 26 May 95).

- (a) Total Present : 561 ( Including IDPs from Burundi).
- (b) Transported to different Home Communes : 109.

Annex A : General Situation By Communes ( Updated upto 26 May 95).  
 Annex B : NGO Activities In Butare Prefecture ( By Communes).

  
 Gaspar Barrabino  
 Major  
 Info/ Hum Officer  
 Sector 4B, Butare.

BUTARE PREFECTURE  
MILOB SECTOR 4B

Annex A  
dated 26 May 1995

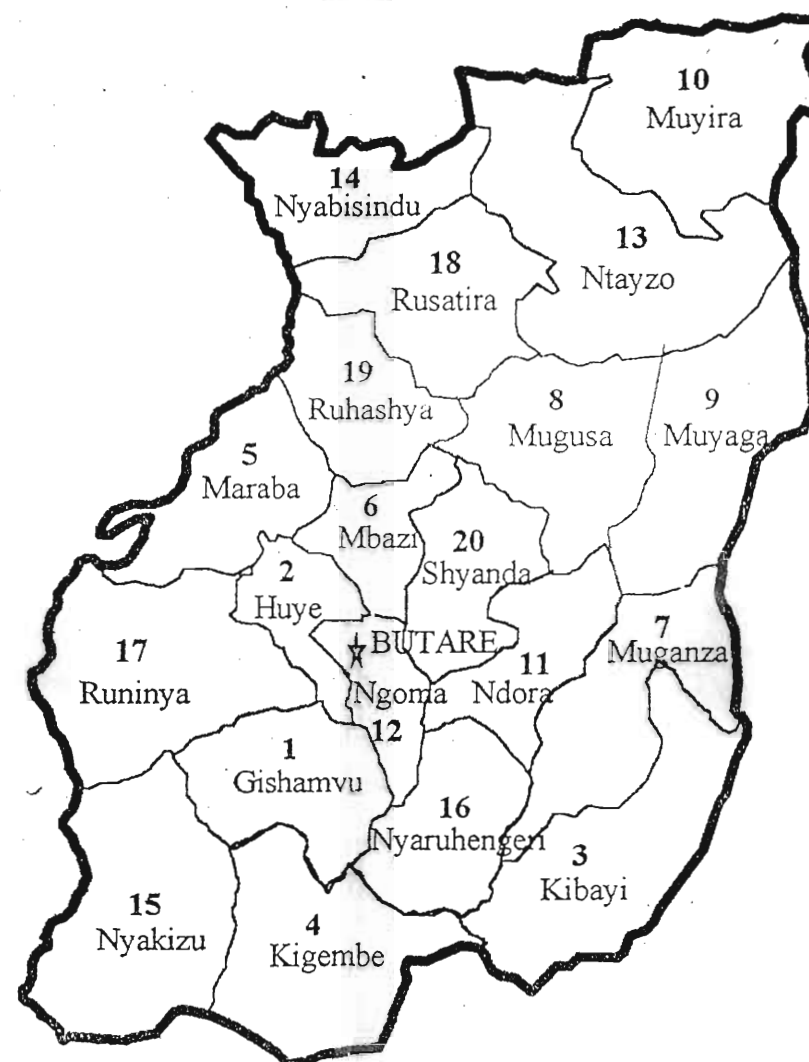
COMMUNE (SOURCE)	IDPs TRANSPORTED		IDPs REGISTERED		IDP DETAINEES		TOTAL DETAINEES		BURUNDI RETURNEES		POPULATION	REFUGEES
	MILOBS	IOM	MILOBS	HR	MILOBS	HR	MILOBS	HR	MILOBS	UNHCR	23 MAY	IN BURUNDI
NYABISINOU (7138)	924	921	1653	1678	---	75	---	108	---	---	25000	26
MBAZI (7117)	984	975	6048	1227	---	---	---	162	---	---	28048	63
MARABA (8631)	1166	1143	2342	818	---	---	---	116	---	---	27704	20
RUSATIRA (6097)	1777	1752	1600	1500	---	---	---	114	---	---	28600	46
RUHASYA (6926)	984	980	3278	1383	---	208	---	258	---	1	26132	14
MUYAGA (9026)	603	613	849	575	20	10	98	70	---	5	20081	9551
MUGUSA (8425)	1546	1509	1603	1448	---	204	---	244	---	1	35000	1615
MUYIRA (8639)	2418	2352	2300	2232	---	38	---	160	---	---	33052	4689
SHYANDA (7718)	800	641	1200	419	---	---	21	47	4	---	39863	521
NTYAZO (8631)	2533	2530	2203	2041	---	180	---	224	---	3	42603	5437
NDORA (8112)	263	247	400	300	---	28	---	116	---	---	20000	3122
KIGEMBE (7093)	2610	2613	2852	4800	---	---	---	70	568	321	17800	28992
NYRUHENGERRI 7607	482	482	686	602	---	171	168	243	---	15	10031	17559
KIBAYI (8497)	92	87	505	62	---	23	---	39	600	16	9315	3474
MUGANZA (8407)	80	76	146	58	---	---	---	52	50	2	13071	14155
NYAKIZU (5694)	1932	1919	23017	18578	---	---	45	46	---	89	40125	420
HUYE (6714)	1826	1930	4393	4381	---	---	---	304	---	0---	20260	38
RUNYINYA (6012)	1877	1865	11010	10943	---	---	---	366	---	13	26671	45
NGOMA (9637)	941	935	2773	1128	---	---	---	15	---	14	25000	2773
GISHANUM (6505)	2098	2087	9500	8363	---	---	---	115	---	15	20579	5258
TOTAL	25936	25657	78558	62474	20	1037	332	2869	1222	495	508935	129088

Note : H R have better facilities to access different prisons and hence their information is more complete

# NGO ACTIVITY BUTARE

1. GISHAMVU:	Health-MSF/B Food Dist.-ICRC	12. NGOMA:(cont)	UCC-Terre des Hommes UCC-Kinder Not Hilfe UCC-Concern UCC-CWM UCC-Care/Aust. UCC-ASF Way Station-Care Intl
2. HUYE:	Medicine-PSF Food Dist.-Caritas UCC-Terre des Hommes	13. NTAYZO:	Health-IMC Medicine-PSF Food Dist.-ICRC Refugees-FTC Water-Oxfam Education-UNICEF
3. KIBAYI:	Health-LVIA Food Dist.-ICRC	14. NYABISINDU:	Health-IMC Medicine-PSF Food Dist.-CRS UCC-AVSI Education-UNICEF
4. KIGEMBE:	Food Dist.-ICRC	15. NYAKIZU:	Health-MSF/B Food Dist.-ICRC Water-AICF/USA
5. MARABA:	Health-AICF/USA Medicine-PSF Food Dist.-Caritas	16. NYARUHENERI:	Health-LVIA Medicine-PSF Food Dist.-WFP Water-AICF/USA
6. MBAZI:	Health-AICF/USA Health-IMC Medicine-PSF Food Dist.-CRS	17. RUNYINYA:	Health-AICF/USA Health-MSF/B Medicine-PSF Food Dist.-WFP
7. MUGANZA:	Health-LVIA Medicine-PSF Food Dist.-ICRC	18. RUSATIRA:	Health-IMC Medicine-PSF Food Dist.-CRS Education-UNICEF Education-FTC
8. MUGUSA:	Health-IMC Medicine-PSF Food Dist.-CRS	19. RUHASHYA:	Health-AICF/USA Medicine-PSF Food Dist.-CRS
9. MUYAGA:	Food Dist.-ICRC	20. SHYANDA:	Medicine-PSF Food Dist.-CRS
10. MUYIRA:	Health-IMC Medicine-PSF Food Dist.-ICRC Food Dist.-WFP Water-Oxfam Education-UNICEF Education-FTC		
11. NDORA:	Medicine-PSF Food Dist.-WFP		
12. NGOMA:	Health-Intersos Health-MSF/B Health-Hilfe fur Kinder Medicine-PSF Nutrition Center-NUTRIPA Food Dist.-Caritas		

★ UNHCR is active in all communes



SOURCE: UNREO BUTARE  
22.4.95

HQ UNAMIR  
HAC  
Kigali

30 May 95

See Distribution

WEEKLY HUMANIARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 21 - 27 MAY 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The Humanitarian situation within Rwanda continues to improve. There are still movements of IDPs returning to their Communes and lately we have received reports that large numbers of returnees are coming from Uganda through the Kagitumba border post. Many IDPs are still afraid to return to their communes because of the number of arrest. The overcrowded situation in jails and prisons in the country continues.

HAC ACTIVITIES

2. HAC Ops attended the UNREO Weekly general meeting with NGOs. The HAC representative passed on security issues of concern to the attendance.

3. HAC is now located in UNAMIR HQ room 2004 and can be reached on phone number 11250.

4. On 23 May 95 the CHAO paid a working visit to Sector 5 where he was briefed by the Sector Comd and the Humanitarian Team Leader, after which they visited the NDUSU Camp where over 10,000 old caseload are awaiting resettlement to land identified by the miniriesos.

REPORTS FROM THE SECTORS' HUM TEAM

5. Sector 1

a. Gen Situation

The general situation in this sector remained calm during the period.

b. Own HAC Activities

(1) Milobs helped to reunite children from Gitarama Orphanage with parents within communes on 20 May 95.

(2) Milobs also coordinated the transportation of food items from Kigali for the Rutare Sec School on 25 May 95.

c. Food

(1) Kiyombe commune is reported of facing food shortage and has requested for food aid.

d. Water

(1) Kivuye Commune is facing an acute water shortage. Motor engines are needed to operate the pumps to alleviate the problem.

(2) There is an acute shortage of water in the Kibali Commune, including the town of Byumba. The local rep of World Vision has requested help from CHAO for water replenishment in a water shortage bladder near Byumba church.

e. Health Care

(1) Muvumba Commune lacks adequate medical facilities. The centre needs to be rehabilitated with extensive repairs being effected.

(2) In Kivuye Commune, the two health centres at Kivuye run by AMREF and at Bungwe run by CARITAS face lack of adequate medical facilities, ie lack of resident medical practitioner, maternity facilities, laboratories and minor surgical theatre.

(3) There is a rise in reported cases of Worm infection in Kiyombe and Cyongo Communes. Suitable medicines for treatment have been requested by the health centres.

f. Housing

(1) 60 plastic roofing sheets are urgently required to provide shelters for the returnees and IDPs.

g. Education

(1) Primary Schools all over the preecture face shortage of teaching materials, furniture and trained staff.

(2) Transport is required to ferry food from Kigali for School of Paramedics at Ngarama.

h. Farming Activities

(1) The unusually heavy rains have damaged the standing crops of three communes of Kyombe, Mukarange and Cyongo. Pesticide and insecticides are urgently required to spray Irish potatoes which is the only crop left.

(2) Insecticides and pesticide is urgently needed in Buyoga to combat insect infestation of their crops.

i. Animal Husbandry

(1) Urgent provision of Vet Doctor is required to cater for nearly 20,000 cattle accompanying returnees at Gituza. The cattle are said to be dying at the rate of 100 per day.

j. IDPs

(1) A total of 17 IDPs settled in Rutare Commune lack food, seeds and farming implements.

(2) IDPs settled elsewhere in the Prefecture also face the same problems.

6. Sector 2

a. Gen Situation

(1) The situation in this sector remains calm with few humanitarian requirements.

(2) Milobs reported that 80 young men being detained at Ngenda by RPA and the Elderly People's Home in Kinbungo were in need of food, water and medical assistance.

7. Sector 3

a. Sit Gen

The food distribution programme has picked up in the prefecture. However, there is a problem with availability of drinking water due to damage to main pipe line at Mukingi Commune caused by the heavy rains. Also in the same Commune liaison is underway with the Bourgemstre(BG) regarding the repair of the bridge.

b. Health

(1) Malawi Coy provide medical assistance to 146 local this week and the Dentist visited Orphanages in Ruli and Kaligayi town. They also provided transport to different communes in the sector.

(2) The hospital at Karangua (1350) which was previously supported by the NGO AFVP until February, is now severely short of medication especially for anti-malaria and dysentery (IOC to note).

c. Orphanages

(1) One patrol went to Byumba (Sect 1) to reintegrate 03 orphans from Cyeza Orphanage in Ratubwe Commune with their families.

(2) The Kahgayi Orphanage which was shifted from Byimana recently was earlier supplied with drinking water by Brown & Root. Since the move no water has been provided and the 400 orphans have been out of water since the past week. (95 FLSG to note)

d. Food

(1) LWF has authorised the collection of 1400 food packages from their store in Ruhango. They are to be used to augment the food for prisoners in the Commune Cachot of Murama and Mugina, as well as the children of Nyanza orphanage.

(2) Lack of food and water is reported at Nyarabuye and Gitesi.

e. Housing

(1) UNHCR was delivering plastic sheet in the sector of Mpemhe in an effort to repair some of the houses there.

f. Special Needs

(1) Drinking water for Orphanage of Kabgayi.

(2) Two Bladders 10,000 liters each for Cyeza Orphanage.

(3) Food and farming tools for IDPs returning to Kibeho.

8. Sector 4

a. General Situation

The situation was reported to be calm during the period.

b. Medical

(1) Medical cover is said to be needed in most of communes.



(2) Cases of diarrhoea and pneumonia have been reported in Karubanda prison.

c. Housing

Building materials required in most communes.

d. Agriculture

Farming implements needed in most communes

9. Sector 5

a. General Situation

The general situation in sector remains calm. The major humanitarian problem facing the Sector continues to be the resettlement of old caseloads (over 10,000 housed in the College reception center) to land identified in the different communes of the sector.

b. Own HAC Activities

Milobs and HCDH provided assistance to the following:

(1) The Ministry of Family and Promotion of Women in transporting blankets and Kitchen sets to Kayove and Ciciye Commune. Tunbatt contributed additional tpt for the task.

(2) At the request of Milobs, the Force Engineer carried out a recce of the GIHIRA Hydro-electric plant run by Electrogas to study the possibilities of removing blockage in the plant water outlet. The task has been approved and will be done shortly.

(3) Milobs assisted UNHCR and Merlin to visit Ngororero Commune by helicopter since it is inaccessible because of the rain. This recce enable UNHCR to inspect food stock in their store at Ngororero Commune and enable Merlin to ascertain the medical condition in this remote area. They distributed medicines in Ngororero and Kibilira communes.

c. Orphanages

(1) An NGO "SALEM" has requested food for 50 children at St Vicent Transit Center at Ruhenyezi.

(2) Orphanage of NYUNDO shelters 587 orphans and are in great need of food and non-food items. (IOC to note)

d. Hospitals

Milobs report that the communes of Ngororero and Kinigi requires additional health centers. The population of these communes have to walk long distance (20km and more) to get treatment.

e. IDPs/Oldcaseload

(1) IDPs at Nemba have refused to go back to their home communes for fear of reparaials. When presented by the RPA with a deadline of the 24 May 95 they reacted by slipping away in the neighbouring communes.

(2) 10,000 old case load are languishing in the college reception center for want of land. So far only 324 families have been moved to different places. The Ministry of Education has given just 2 weeks to close down the center.

f. Miscellaneous

(1) Cooperation with NGOs is very good. WPF provided food for 8447 old caseload in Ruhengeri and gave one month ration to 50 families old caseload who were established in the Kagore region. They continue to give food for work to the Rwere road construction project. UNHCR were also distributing food to the communes and moving old caseload to their new sector.

(2) Relationship with local authorities is cordial

  
H. OSAE ADDAE  
Col  
CHAO

Distribution:  
Internal:

SRSG  
FHQ(Ops)  
FC  
DFC  
COS  
Milob Gp HQ

Milob HQ Sec 1 (Hum Rep)  
Milob HQ Sec 2 (Hum Rep)  
Milob HQ Sec 3 (Hum Rep)  
Milob HQ Sec 4 (Hum Rep)  
Milob HQ Sec 5 (Hum Rep)  
Milob HQ Sec 6 (Hum Rep)  
File

External:

UNREO  
UNICEF  
UNHCR  
WPF  
IOC

# SEEN SLIP

DATE	APPT	SIG	REMARK
	CHAO	<del>7/5</del>	30/5
	DCHAO	<del>7/5</del>	30/5
	OPS OFF		
	DUTY OF		
	DUTY OF		
	DUTY OF		
30/5	CC	<del>1/5</del>	

To: HAC, UNAMIR HQ  
 From: Sect HQ, 4B ( Butare)  
 Date: 26 May 95

Subject: WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT

## 1. General.

The Humanitarian Officer of this Sector attended the following :-

- Daily meeting with Human Rights, Butare at 1800 hours.
- Security Meeting at Senbatt HQ at 1700 hours every Mon, Wed and Fri.
- A meeting with CIVPOL and Care Australia on 24 May 95 for investigations of the robbery of one Care Australia TOYOTA Landcruiser, that took place on 29 Apr 95 in Butare.
- A meeting with UNHCR and HR on 20 May 95 to discuss important issues.

## 2. Humanitarian Situation in Butare Prefecture.

- The general situation in all the Communes was reported to be calm during the period under review.
- It was observed that in most Communes, normal agricultural and commercial activities were being carried out.
- NGOs and UN agencies are providing all kinds of supplies in the Communes. The important requests from most Communes are:-
  - \* Medical Cover.
  - \* House Building Material.
  - \* Agricultural Implements.
- (d) It was reported that:-
  - \* In Muganzo (8407), the electric motor for the water pump is not working due to which there is no water in the water pipelines in the Commune.
  - \* Director of Prisons at Nyaza in Nyabisindu (7138) has issued a Directive that only Human Rights and Red Cross personnel will be permitted to visit the prisons because of alleged UNAMIR assistance in prisoner escape.
  - \* IOM will be sending trucks to border posts for one week with effect from 23 May 95 for refugees expected from Burundi.
  - \* At Kibilezi sector in Runyinya (6012), 765 Tutsi IDPs are awaiting transport to move to home Communes.
  - \* UNHCR, Butare reported that 1200 people returned from Burundi who had migrated three decades ago and were allegedly forced to leave Ntyazo (8631) due to housing problems.

To : UNAMIR HQ / HAC

Attn : CHAO

From : Sector 1 Milob HQ ( Byumba)

File ref : Humwklst.rep

Date : 27 May 95

HAC WEEKLY SITREP FOR WEEK ENDING 28 MAY 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION The situation in the sector remained stable with no major problems of Humanitarian nature evolving. The returnees continued to cross over to Rwanda from Uganda and Tanzania through the border checkpoints of Gatuna , Kagitumba and Buziba. Unregistered returnees continue to cross over from across Akagera river.

2. OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

- a. Monitoring of HAC activities within communes.
- b. Helped to reunite children from Gitarama orphanage with parents within communes on 20 May 95.
- c. Coordinated the move of 12 returnees from Byumba to Gisyeni on 22 May 95.
- d. Coordinated the transportation of food items from Kigali for the Rutare Sec School on 25 May 95.

3. GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

a. Food.

(i) Kiyombe commune is facing a food shortage and has requested for food aid.

(ii) In Mugambazi commune GTZ distributed the following to the locals , between 08 to 11 May 95:-

(aa) 03 Kg of Haricot Seeds per family.

(ab) 10 Kg of Maize per family.

(ac) 1/2 Ltr Cooking Oil per family.

2

b. Water.

(ii) Kivuye commune is facing an acute water shortage. There were three functional water pumps before the war. During the war the motor engines were stolen. They now need motors to operate the pumps.

(iii) There is an acute shortage of water in the Kibali commune, including the town of Byumba. The local rep ow WORLD VISION has requested help from CHAO for replenishment of water in a water storage bladder presently placed near the Byumba church.

c. Health Care.

(i) Muvumba commune lacks adequate medical facilities. The centre needs to be rehabilitated with extensive repairs being affected.

(ii) In Kivuye commune, the two health centres at Kivuye run by AMREF and at Bungwe run by CARITAS face identical problems of lack of resident medical practitioner, maternity facilities, laboratories and minor surgical theatre.

(iii) In Kiyombe and Cyongo communes there is a rise in the cases reported of worm infection. The health centres there requested for suitable medicines for treating these cases.

d. Housing. In Rutare commune 60 plastic roofing sheets are required urgently. These are to provide shelters for the returnees and IDPs.

e. Education. Primary Schools all over the prefecture face a shortage of teaching materials, furniture and trained staff. Some Sec Schools have opened. The school of Paramedics at Ngarama is functioning well with 90 students. They have requested for transportation to ferry food from Kigali.

f. Farming Activities.

(i) The unusually heavy rains have damaged the standing crops of three communes of Kiyombe, Mukarange and Cyongo. The potato crop has rotted away, the bean vines have started to rot and decay. The only crop that can be saved is that of Irish Potatoes, that too if insecticides and pesticides are sprayed urgently.

(iii) In some communes of the prefecture like Buyoga, the seed provided by CARITAS has resulted in 50% germination out of this almost 50% of the crop is affected by pests and insects. If these communes are not provided with adequate insecticides and pesticides they are likely to become dependant on food aid distribution.

LOC  
urgent

g. Animal Husbandry. At Gituza the cattle accompanying the returnees numbering around 20,000 are dying at the rate of almost 100 per day. The B/Master has requested for urgent provision of a Vet doctor and medicines to save the depleting herd.

4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

a. Orphanages. No change.

b. Hospital. No change.

c. Handicap. No change.

d. Elderlies. No change.

e. IDPs.

(i) A total of 17 IDPs settled in Rutare commune lack food, seeds and farming implements.

(ii) IDPs settled elsewhere in the Prefecture also face problems of inadequate farming implements and seeds.

(iii) In Murambi Commune a group of 10 IDPs are still being held at the commune centre. The B/Master has stated that they will be allowed to go to the sectors only after being cleared of Genocide charges.



f. Refugees.

(i) Nyagatare Reception Centre has an average population of 450. Normal distribution of food continues.

(ii) Registration of Returnees at the Nyagatare Reception Centre has stopped wef 23 May 95 as the govt has decided that it is mandatory to have a rep from the Min of Rehabilitation present for the same.

5. RELATIONS WITH NGO'S

(i) At Giti Rhine Paratina donated 400,000 Frs to the commune for the schooling of school going orphans.

(ii) ADRA continues to maintain a storehouse at Matimba .

(iii) Kivuye commune received 3.029 pieces of axes , hoes and rakes each.

(iv) AFVP a French NGO has taken up a project to restore water to the commune . They are hampered due to paucity of funds.

(v) In Mugambazi commune the B/master expressed dissatisfaction with the functioning of the Health Centre at Kajevuba run by Action Nord Sud. He was quite content with the running of Kyanza Health Centre by Refugee Trust Ireland.

6. RELATIONS WITH UN AGENCIES No change .

7. RELATIONS WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES No change.

8. CONCLUSION The gen sit in the commune remained stable. flow of returnees has reduced to almost 200 returnees per day. 100 heads of cattle. The coordination of efforts with NGOs , agencies and the local govt authorities continue.

5

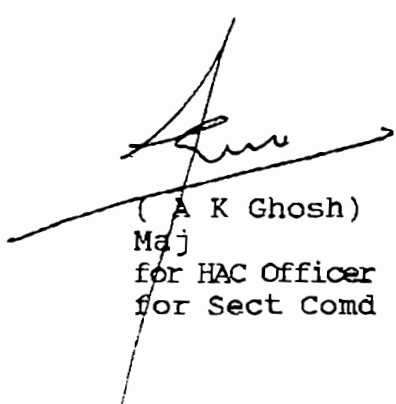
9. RECOMMENDATIONS The following must be urgently attended to as a prompt Humanitarian response:-

1. a. Vet doctor with requisite medicines be despatched to Gituza at the earliest to save the cattle.

2. b. Insecticides and Pesticides be provided alongwith spraying machines to the affected communes to save the remaining crops.

c. Arrangement be made with UNICEF to supply water for replenishment of the water bladder placed at Byumba church.

d. 60 Plastic Sheets for roofing be provided to Rutare commune.

  
( A K Ghosh)  
Maj  
for HAC Officer  
for Sect Comd

*Handwritten signature*

## HAC WEEKLY REPORT

TO : HAC FHQ, KIGALI

DATED : 25 MAY 95.

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ, GITARAMA.

## SITREP COVERING THE WEEK ENDING 26 MAY 95.

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** The food distribution program has picked up in the Prefecture. However there is a problem with availability of drinking water due to damage to main pipe line at Mukingi Commune due to rains. The Gitarama Prison expansion is proceeding smoothly and swiftly.

2. **OWN HAC ACTIVITIES.****HEALTH**

Malicoy treated 128 locals.

Malawicoy treated 18 locals

Malicoy dentist visited NYANZA orphanage and the Malicoy doctor visited orphanages in Ruli and Kabgayi town both running by Concern.

The hospital in Karengera (1350) which was previously supported by the NGO AFVP until February, is now severely short of supplies (specially anti-malarials and medicines for dysentery).

**TRANSPORT.**

Malicoy transported 08 IDPS admitted in Kabgayi Hospital due to wounds suffered at Kibeho to their home communes in Taba, Ntongwe and Murama.

Malawicoy transported timber for orphanage center at Ngoma.

Malawicoy transported timber from Gisovu to Mugonero for Mugonero Orphanage.

Malicoy provided two trucks to transport food boxes from LWF store at Ruhango to Murama commune cachot and to Gitarama.

Malicoy provided one truck to Mugina Commune to transport building materials from Kigali to the Commune.

**ORPHANAGES.**

One patrol went to Byumba (Sector 1) to reintegrate 03 orphans from Cyeza orphanage in Rutobwe Commune with their families located there. One orphan has been restored to his family.

One orphan who has reported to the sector was handed over to the Cyeza.

The Kabgayi orphanage which has shifted from Byimana recently was earlier supplied with drinking water by Brown & Root. However, after shifting no water has been provided and the orphanage is without drinking water for the last week. It is requested that the office of the HAC may please be made use of to urgently arrange for drinking water for around 400 parched throats.

**MISCELLANEOUS**

Plastic sheeting for reburial in Rutobwe commune provided with the help of LWF.

LWF has given authority letter for the collection of 1400 food packages from their store at Ruhango. These packages are being utilized for augmenting the food for prisoners in the

85750  
C. HAC AS. 012

100

commune cachots in Murama and Mugina, where the conditions are particularly bad. As well as for the children of Nyanza orphanage.

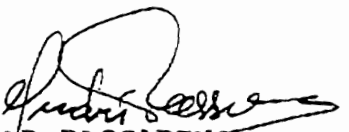
UNHCR was delivering plastic sheeting in the sector of Mpembe in an effort to repair some of the houses there.

One patrol to Mukingi to liaise with the bourgmestre regarding the repair of the broken bridge and the repair of the damaged water pipe. The water pipe needs a special engineering effort. The force engineer coy has been requested to come and survey the damage and make an evaluation to the local authorities.

#### PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

##### Orphanages:

- Drinking water for Kabgayi orphanage.
- Two bladders of 10.000 for Cyeza orphanage
- Food and farming tools for IDP's coming from Kibeho.

  
AD PASSARINO  
CAPT  
HUMANITARIAN OFFR

	CC		

FROM: MILOB SECT 5

TO: HAC

UNAMIR HQ

DATE: 26 MAY 95

SUBJECT : HAC WEEKLY REPORT--WEEK ENDING 28 MAY 95

#### GENERAL SITUATION

1. The general situation in the sect remains calm. The major humanitarian problems facing the sect continue to be the resettlement of the old case loads( over 10,000 housed in the College reception centre) to land identified by the MINRIESO, and the scattering of the IDPs in the different communes of the sect.

#### OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The Ministry of Family and Promotion of Women, approached MILOBS, seeking assistance in transporting non food items to the widows and the destitute in the communes. MILOBS and HCDH has since helped to transport blankets and kitchen sets to Kayove and Giciye communes, in integral transport. Additional transport is being requisitioned from TUNBATT to transport the considerable amount of aid material held by the ministry, to the various communes.

3. On a request from the MILOBS, the Force Engineers carried out a recce of the Gihira Hydro-electric centre run by the Electrogaz to examine the possibilities of removing a blockage in the outlet of the hydro-electric plant, by means of a tracked dozer. This is crucial to ensure that the production of electricity is not stopped. The dozer has since been approved and is on its way to the sect to start work. The dozer will also be used to dig another garbage pit, in the College Reception centre, and possibly remove some mud heaps in the Gisenyi prison.

4. The MILOBS assisted the HCDH in distribution of office equipment including 5 typewriters, to the Gisenyi judiciary. These were acquired from Kigali by the HCDH.

5. On a request from the MILOBS, the Force HQ, sanctioned two tents, for use by the Gisenyi judiciary, on loan basis, for a period of two months. These tents will be used as office accomodation by the judiciary for their work within the premises of the Gisenyi prison.

6. A joint MILOB -UNHCR-MERLIN(medical) patrol was carried out on helicopter to visit areas made inaccessible by rains. The

activity was coordinated by the MILOBS and enabled the UNHCR to inspect food stock dumped by them at Ngororero commune. This food is meant for 10,000 people in the Ramba commune, which remains cut off due to rains. The food is now being collected by the people of Ramba. They are moving down to Ngororero by foot to collect the same. The patrol also enabled the MERLIN to ascertain the medical condition in these remote areas. The MERLIN staff also distributed some medicines in Ngororero and Kibilira communes. More such patrols are being planned in the future.

#### GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

7. No change.

#### PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

104 8. Orphanages. An NGO, SALEM, has requested food for 50 children at St. Vincent Transit Centre at Ruhengeri. The orphanage at Nyundo shelters 587 orphans and are in dire need of food and non food items. Though the MILOBS have recently arranged to procure some supplies through the WFP, the requirement, here is, vast and NEEDS ATTENTION AT A HIGHER LEVEL to enable the orphans to survive.

9. Hospitals. MILOB patrols found that the following areas require additional health centres/posts. The same has been brought to the notice of the MSF:

a). The people of Ngororero commune have to walk for more than 20 km to get medical treatment at commune Gaseke. A dispensary being constructed in this area lies unfinished since the genocide days.

b). In Kinigi commune people living in the foothills of the volcanic region have to walk long distances in the rains with their sick, to go to the hospital at Kinigi. This is due to the fact that the existing health post at Bisate has closed down. MSF has been apprised.

10. IDPS. The IDPS at Nemba have refused to go back to their home communes in Gitarama, because they fear of reprisals. When presented with a deadline of 24 May as the last day for them to move back pending arrests by the RPA, they have reacted by slipping away to the neighbouring communes.

11. Old caseloads. About 10,000 of these people are languishing in the College reception centre for want of land. So far only 342 families have been moved to different places. The Ministry of Education has given just 2 weeks to close down this centre.

## NGOS

12. a). ARP. Carrying out water rehabilitation of commune Nyamyumba.
- b). ICRC. In conjunction with IFRC, they have united 20 separated children with their parents. Their water rehab programme in Kinigi has stopped because of suspected presence of mines in this area.
- c). COOPI. Continuing two major tasks of rehabilitating primary schools, training teachers and running the College reception centre, especially it's sanitation.
- d). MERLIN/MSF. Staffing of hospitals and health posts, rehabilitation of dispensaries and vaccination are the major tasks.

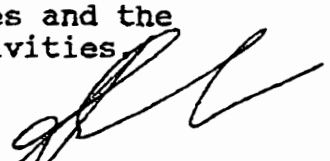
## UN Agencies

13. WFP. Provided food for 8447 old caseloads in Ruhengeri. They also supplied one month's ration to 50 families of old caseloads who were sent to Kayove region. They continue to provide food-for-work to the Rwerere road construction project.

14. UNHCR. Organised repatriation from Zaire remains suspended. Main work this week was food distribution to the communes and moving of old case loads to the communes.

## Local Authorities.

15. Relation with the local authorities is cordial. The humanitarian team has meetings with bourgemestres and the Prefects on need basis to coordinate various activities.

  
ASHOK SARKAR  
MAJ  
FOR SECT COMD



26/05 '95 16:56 11267

DATE	APPT	SIG	REMARKS
	CHAO	<i>[Signature]</i>	27/5
	DCHAO		
	OPS OFFR	<i>[Signature]</i>	27/5
	DUTY OFFR		
	DUTY OFFR		
	DUTY OFFR		
	CC	<i>[Signature]</i>	29

FROM: MILOB SECT 5

TO: HAC UNAMIR HQ

DATE: 26 MAY 95

SUBJECT : HAC WEEKLY REPORT--WEEK ENDING 28 MAY 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The general situation in the sect remains calm. The major humanitarian problems facing the sect continue to be the resettlement of the old case loads( over 10,000 housed in the College reception centre) to land identified by the MINRIESO, and the scattering of the IDPs in the different communes of the sect.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The Ministry of Family and Promotion of Women, approached MILOBS, seeking assistance in transporting non food items to the widows and the destitute in the communes. MILOBS and HCDH has since helped to transport blankets and kitchen sets to Kayove and Giciye communes, in integral transport. Additional transport is being requisitioned from TUNBATT to transport the considerable amount of aid material held by the ministry, to the various communes.

3. On a request from the MILOBS, the Force Engineers carried out a recce of the Gihira Hydro-electric centre run by the Electrogaz to examine the possibilities of removing a blockage in the outlet of the hydro-electric plant, by means of a tracked dozer. This is crucial to ensure that the production of electricity is not stopped. The dozer has since been approved and is on its way to the sect to start work. The dozer will also be used to dig another garbage pit, in the College Reception centre, and possibly remove some mud heaps in the Gisenyi prison.

4. The MILOBS assisted the HCDH in distribution of office equipment including 5 typewriters, to the Gisenyi judiciary. These were acquired from Kigali by the HCDH.

5. On a request from the MILOBS, the Force HQ, sanctioned two tents, for use by the Gisenyi judiciary, on loan basis, for a period of two months. These tents will be used as office accomodation by the judiciary for their work within the premises of the Gisenyi prison.

6. A joint MILOB -UNHCR-MERLIN(medical) patrol was carried out on helicopter to visit areas made inaccessible by rains. The

activity was coordinated by the MILOBS and enabled the UNHCR to inspect food stock dumped by them at Ngororero commune. This food is meant for 10,000 people in the Ramba commune, which remains cut off due to rains. The food is now being collected by the people of Ramba. They are moving down to Ngororero by foot to collect the same. The patrol also enabled the MERLIN to ascertain the medical condition in these remote areas. The MERLIN staff also distributed some medicines in Ngororero and Kibilira communes. More such patrols are being planned in the future.

#### GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

7. No change.

#### PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

8. Orphanages. An NGO, SALEM, has requested food for 50 children at St. Vincent Transit Centre at Ruhengeri. The orphanage at Nyundo shelters 587 orphans and are in dire need of food and non food items. Though the MILOBS have recently arranged to procure some supplies through the WFP, the requirement, here is, vast and NEEDS ATTENTION AT A HIGHER LEVEL to enable the orphans to survive.

9. Hospitals. MILOB patrols found that the following areas require additional health centres/posts. The same has been brought to the notice of the MSF:

a). The people of Ngororero commune have to walk for more than 20 km to get medical treatment at commune Gaseke. A dispensary being constructed in this area lies unfinished since the genocide days.

b). In Kinigi commune people living in the foothills of the volcanic region have to walk long distances in the rains with their sick, to go to the hospital at Kinigi. This is due to the fact that the existing health post at Bisate has closed down. MSF has been apprised.

10. IDPS. The IDPS at Nemba have refused to go back to their home communes in Gitarama, because they fear of reprisals. When presented with a deadline of 24 May as the last day for them to move back pending arrests by the RPA, they have reacted by slipping away to the neighbouring communes.

11. Old caseloads. About 10,000 of these people are languishing in the College reception centre for want of land. So far only 342 families have been moved to different places. The Ministry of Education has given just 2 weeks to close down this centre.

26/05 '95 16:57

11267

KABALI

NGOS

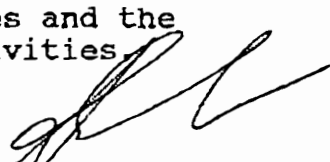
12. a). ARP. Carrying out water rehabilitation of commune Nyamyumba.
- b). ICRC. In conjunction with IFRC, they have united 20 separated children with their parents. Their water rehab programme in Kinigi has stopped because of suspected presence of mines in this area.
- c). COOPI. Continuing two major tasks of rehabilitating primary schools, training teachers and running the College reception centre, especially it's sanitation.
- d). MERLIN/MSF. Staffing of hospitals and health posts, rehabilitation of dispensaries and vaccination are the major tasks.

UN Agencies

13. WFP. Provided food for 8447 old caseloads in Ruhengeri. They also supplied one month's ration to 50 families of old caseloads who were sent to Kayove region. They continue to provide food-for-work to the Rwerere road construction project.
14. UNHCR. Organised repatriation from Zaire remains suspended. Main work this week was food distribution to the communes and moving of old case loads to the communes.

Local Authorities.

15. Relation with the local authorities is cordial. The humanitarian team has meetings with bourgemestres and the Prefects on need basis to coordinate various activities.



ASHOK SARKAR  
MAJ  
FOR SECT COMD

DATE	APPT	SIG	REMARK
	CHAO	<i>AB</i>	<i>31/5</i>
	DCHAO		
	OPS OFF	<i>CA</i>	<i>27/5</i>
	DUTY OF		
	DUTY OF		
	DUTY OF		
	CC	<i>MD</i>	<i>25/5</i>

GITARAMA

001

## HAC WEEKLY REPORT

TO :HAC FHQ, KIGALI

DATED : 25 MAY 95.

FROM :SECTOR 3 HQ, GITARAMA.

## SITREP COVERING THE WEEK ENDING 26 MAY 95.

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** The food distribution program has picked up in the Prefecture. However there is a problem with availability of drinking water due to damage to main pipe line at Mukingi Commune due to rains. The Gitarama Prison expansion is proceeding smoothly and swiftly.

2. **OWN HAC ACTIVITIES.****HEALTH**

Malicoy treated 128 locals.

Malawicoy treated 18 locals

Malicoy dentist visited NYANZA orphanage and the Malicoy doctor visited orphanages in Ruli and Kabgayi town both running by Concern.

The hospital in Karengera (1350) which was previously supported by the NGO AFVP until February, is now severely short of supplies (specially anti-malarials and medicines for dysentery).

**TRANSPORT.**

Malicoy transported 08 IDPS admitted in Kabgayi Hospital due to wounds suffered at Kibeho to their home communes in Taba, Ntongwe and Murama.

Malawicoy transported timber for orphanage center at Ngoma.

Malawicoy transported timber from Gisovu to Mugonero for Mugonero Orphanage.

Malicoy provided two trucks to transport food boxes from LWF store at Ruhango to Murama commune cachot and to Gitarama.

Malicoy provided one truck to Mugina Commune to transport building materials from Kigali to the Commune.

**ORPHANAGES.**

One patrol went to Byumba (Sector 1) to reintegrate 03 orphans from Cyeza orphanage in Rutobwe Commune with their families located there. One orphan has been restored to his family.

One orphan who has reported to the sector was handed over to the Cyeza.

The Kabgayi orphanage which has shifted from Byimana recently was earlier supplied with drinking water by Brown & Root. However, after shifting no water has been provided and the orphanage is without drinking water for the last week. It is requested that the office of the HAC may please be made use of to urgently arrange for drinking water for around 400 parched throats.

**MISCELLANEOUS**

Plastic sheeting for reburial in Rutobwe commune provided with the help of LWF.

LWF has given authority letter for the collection of 1400 food packages from their store at Ruhango. These packages are being utilized for augmenting the food for prisoners in the

commune cachots in Murama and Mugina, where the conditions are particularly bad. As well as for the children of Nyanza orphanage.


UNHCR was delivering plastic sheeting in the sector of Mpembe in an effort to repair some of the houses there.

One patrol to Mukingi to liaise with the bourgmestre regarding the repair of the broken bridge and the repair of the damaged water pipe. The water pipe needs a special engineering effort. The force engineer coy has been requested to come and survey the damage and make an evaluation to the local authorities.

#### PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

##### Orphanages:

- Drinking water for Kabgayi orphanage.
- Two bladders of 10.000 for Cyeza orphanage
- Food and farming tools for IDP's coming from Kibeho.

  
AD PASSARINO  
CAPT  
HUMANITARIAN OFFR

Sector 6 HQ,  
HAC Team,  
Kigali.

HAC UNAMIR HQ

08 May, 1995. ✓

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR PERIOD 01 MAY-07MAY 95

GENERAL

1. The situation in Kigali Sector 6 remained calm for the period under review, except for activities undertaken as outlined in the proceeding paragraphs.

OWN ACTIVITIES

2. The Humanitarian Assistance Team was involved in the following activities during the period under review:

a. At Ndera Refugee Transit Camp (GR 187893), the team carried out construction of pit latrines with the help of INDBATT Engr Coy and UN TRAFPRO provided the transit camp with drinking and bathing water for the refugees who were on transit from Kibeho to various communes.

b. The team also provided escort to a health team from MEDICIN DU MONDE to Butamwa Health Centre as they had temporarily suspended services to the said centre suspecting that the road leading to Butamwa commune (026762) had land mines planted by unknown persons.

c. The team visited the social workers at Nyakabanda sector and was informed of about one hundred and forty- nine (149) orphans occupying a vacant house. It is believed that the children are not being cared for by any body at all. The children require blankets clothes as well as food for their survival.

d. The team also intensified exploded landmines and hand grenades awareness amongst the locals of kiivugiza as the area was mostly affected as a battle ground during the war.

RECOMMENDATION.

3. The team recommends that the Orphanage Centre Memoriam situated at NYAKABANDA Sector (GR 053821) be assisted with an excavator from INDBATT to dig a ribbish pit as they do not have any and can not manage to undertake the task on their own. Water must also be provided as and when requested for, as there is erratic supply of same to the institution catering for one hundred and seventeen (117) orphans.

CONCLUSION.

4. It is hoped that if assistance is rendered to the said institution, it will go a long way in alleviating the problems the orphans and indeed administrators are facing in making life normal for the children.

  
E SHIMAALA  
MAJOR  
for Sec Comdr